

TUGMACHAGUL (MALVA) TURKUMI O'SIMLIKLARINING BOTANIK TAVSIFI VA AMALIY AHAMIYATI

Muxtasar Muhammadjon qizi Ergasheva

Toshkent viloyati Chirchiq davlat pedagogika instituti Biologiya yo'nalishi talabasi

muxtasar.ergasheva@gmail.com

ANNOTATSIYA

Gulxayridoshlar oilasining vakilli hisoblangan tugmachagul turkumi vakillarini yer yuzining ko'pgina mintaqalarida uchratishimiz mumkin. Ularning barchasi o'zining morfologik tuzilishi va amaliy ahamiyatining turlicha ekanligi bilan farqlanadi. Tugmachagul turkumi sug'oriladigan va bahorikor yerlarda keng tarqalgan bo'lib, begona o't sifatida o'sadi. Aprel sentyabr oylarida gullab meva beradi. Bu oila vakillari 5 qismli kosachasi va 5 ta barglari borligi bilan ajralib turadi. O'zbekistonda uning *Malva neglecta*, *M. mauritana*, *M. silvestris*, *M. bucharica* singari turlari keng tarqalgan. Ushbu maqolada bu va boshqa mintaqalarda keng tarqalgan turkum vakillari keltirilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: Tugmachagul (*Malva*), aktinomorf, yong'oq meva, gulkosacha, ginetsey, turkum, *Malva neglecta*, *Malva mauritana*, *Malva silvestris*, *Malva bucharica*, kanop.

BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION AND PRACTICAL SIGNIFICANCE OF PLANTS OF THE GENUS MALVA

Mukhtasar Mukhammadjon kizi Ergasheva

muxtasar.ergasheva@gmail.com

ABSTRACT

In many parts of the world we can find representatives of the genus *Millachagul* (*Malva*), which is a member of the family of cauliflowers. All of them differ in the fact that their morphological structure and practical significance are different. The constellation of *Tugmachagul* grows as a weed, widely distributed in irrigated and springy lands. April gives flowering fruit in September. Representatives of this family are distinguished by the presence of 5 parts of the pot and 5 pieces of leaves. In Uzbekistan, his *M. neglecta*, *M. mauritana*, *M. silvestris*, *M. species* like *bucharica* are common. In this article, representatives of the category that are common in this and other regions are presented.

Keywords: *Tugmachagul* (*Malva*), actinomorphic, walnut fruit, flounder, ginetsey, category, *Malva neglecta*, *Malva mauritana*, *Malva silvestris*, *Malva bucharica*, hemp.