



SPORTS AND DISABILITIES
paralimpic games in each
country



SPORT AND DISABILITIES, PARALYMPIC GAMES IN SPAIN

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IES EL Burgo-Ignacio Echeverría
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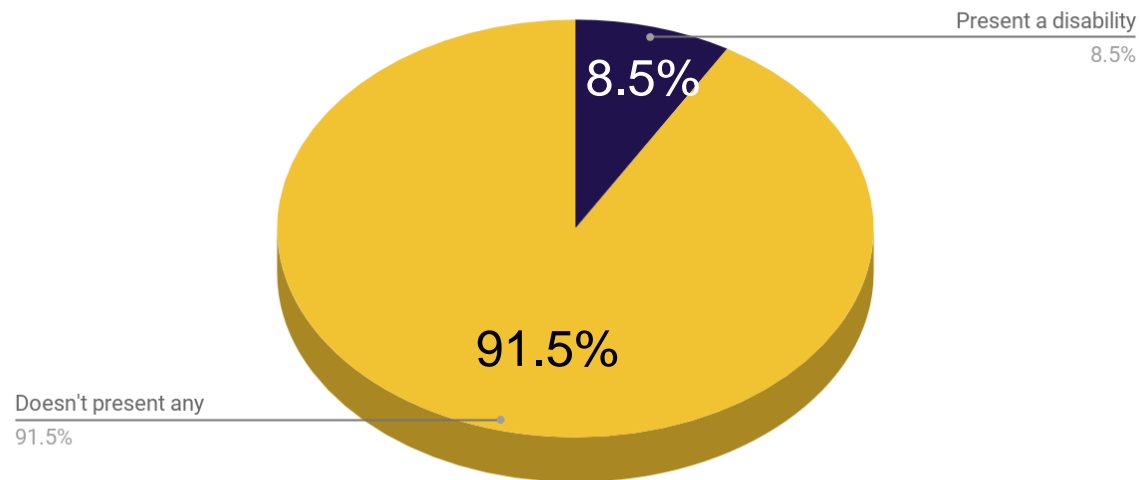
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- INTRODUCTION
- DISABLED PEOPLE AND THEIR FREE TIME
- SPORTS' BENEFITS
- SPORTS IN WHICH SPAIN STANDS OUT
- MAIN PARALYMPIC ATHLETES
- ECONOMIC DIMENSION

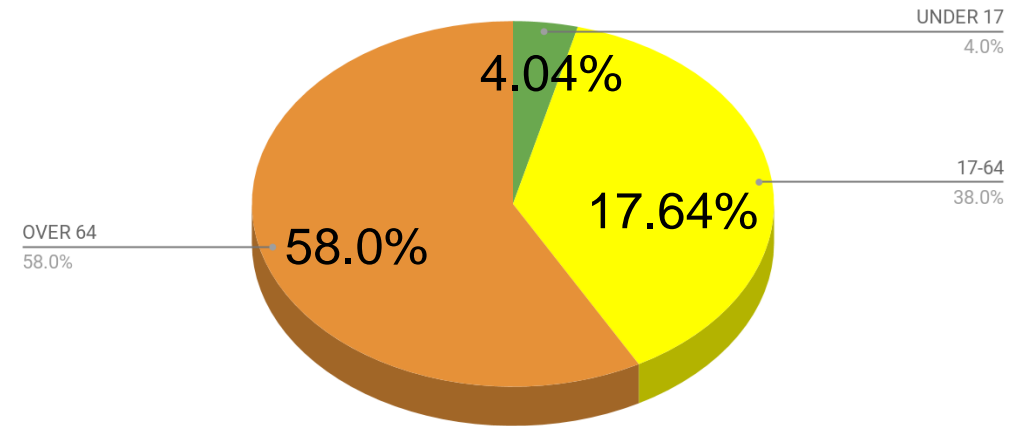


0. Some key data

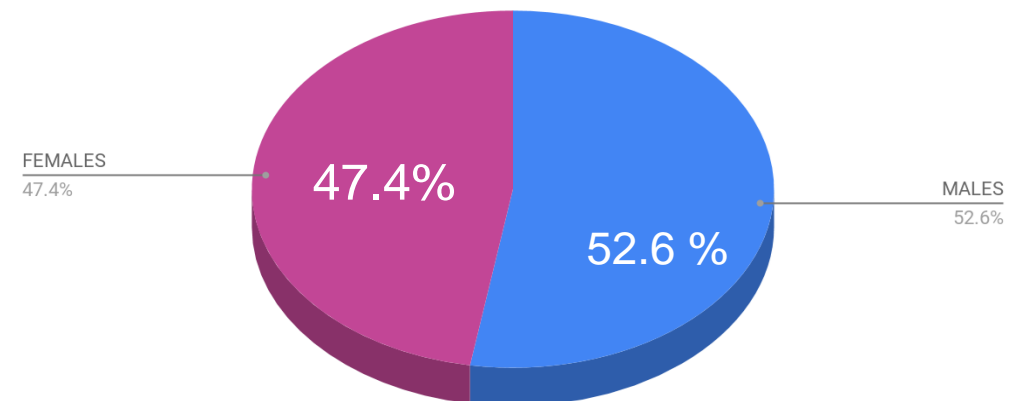
SPANISH POPULATION



ACCORDING TO THEIR AGE

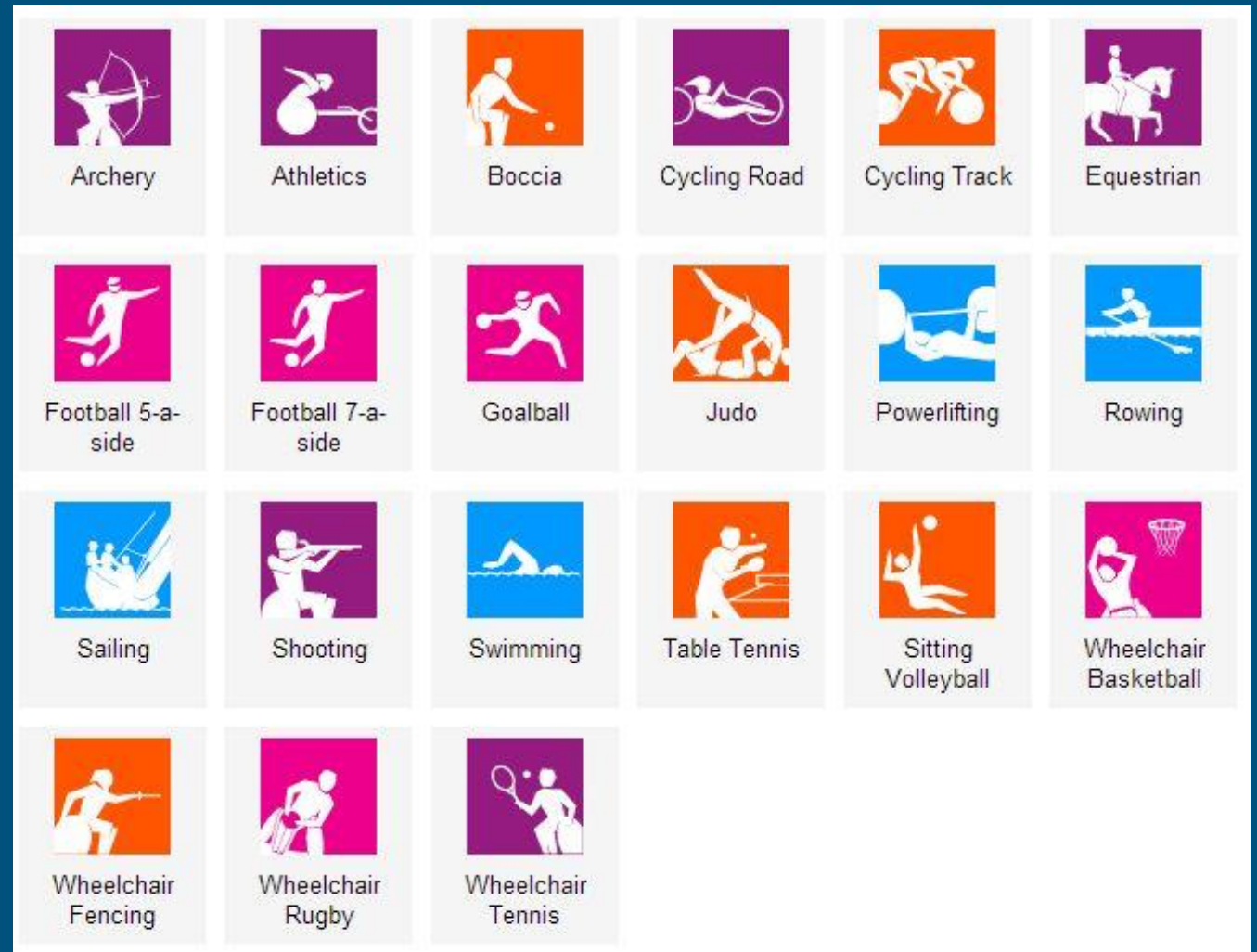


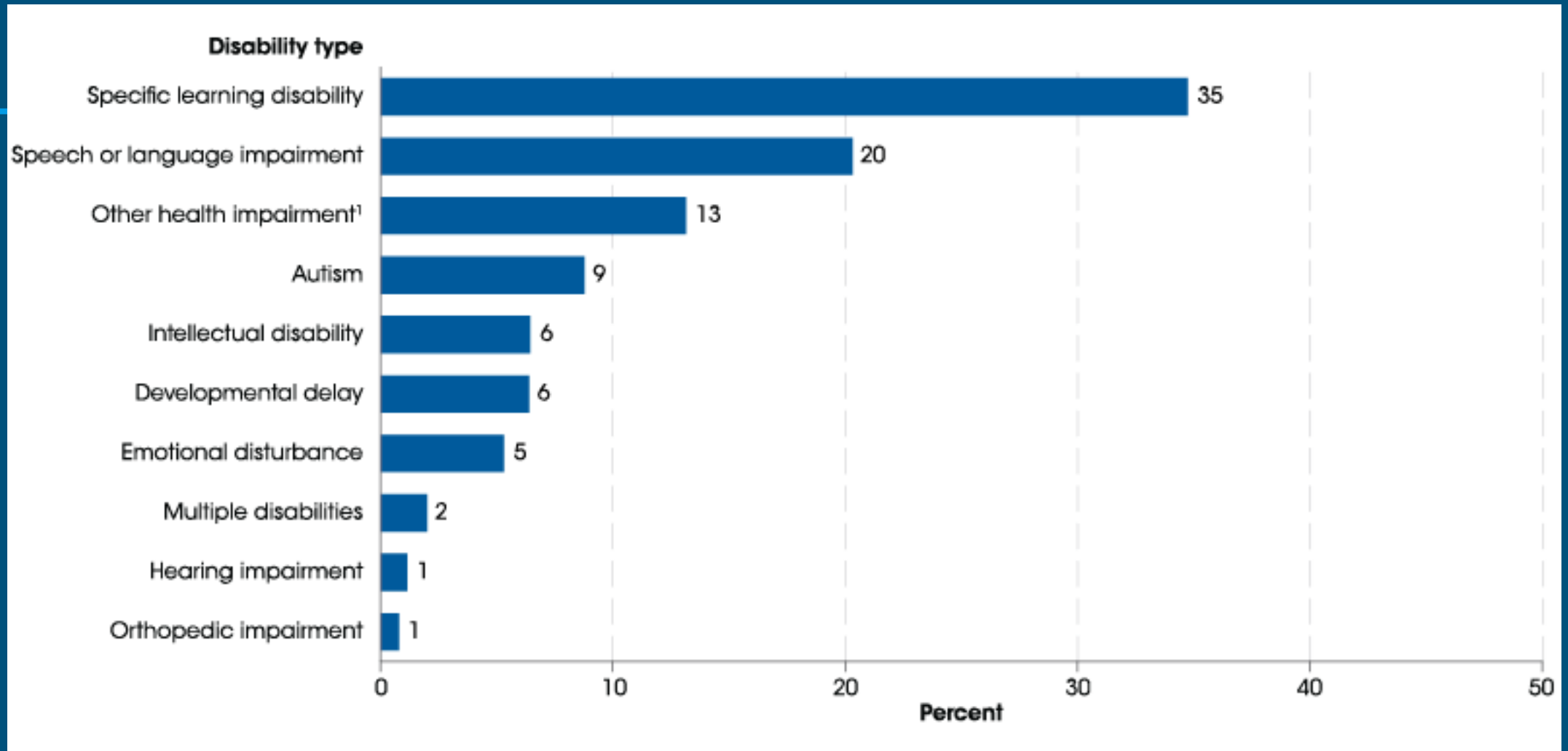
ACCORDING TO THEIR SEX



1. Introduction

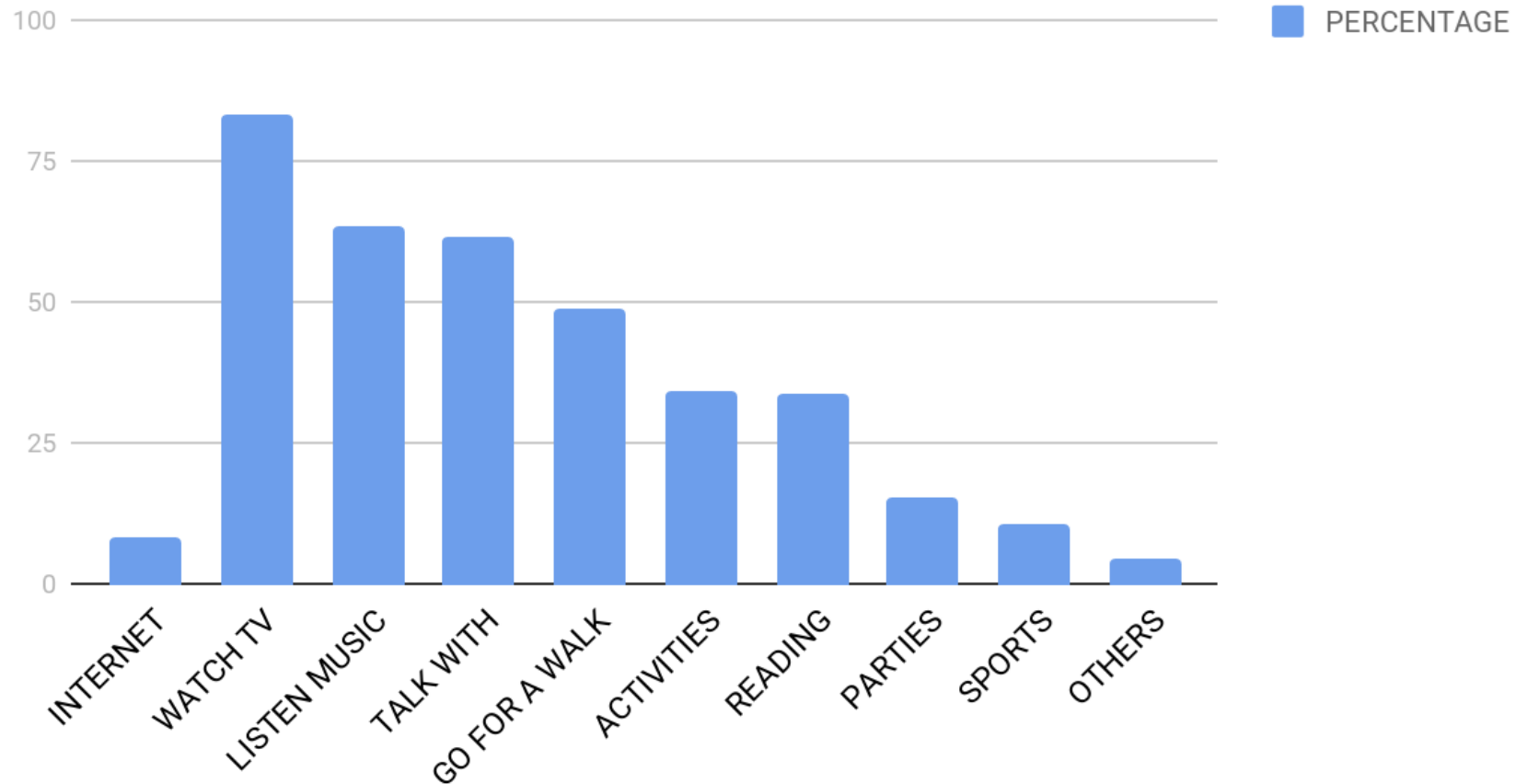
Classification Guide		
S1	Physical Disabilities	Most Severe Physical Impairment
S2		
S3		
S4		
S5		
S6		
S7		
S8		
S9		
S10		
S11		Little or no vision
S12	Visual Impairments	From the ability to recognise the shape of a hand up to visual acuity of 2/60 and/or visual field of less than 5 degrees.
S13		From visual acuity above 2/60 up to 6/60 and/or a visual field of more than 5 and less than 20 degrees.
S14	Learning Difficulties	The swimmers intellectual functioning is approximately 70-75 or below.
S15	Hearing Impairment	
S16	Transplants	
S17	Dyspraxia	Only for DSE Events



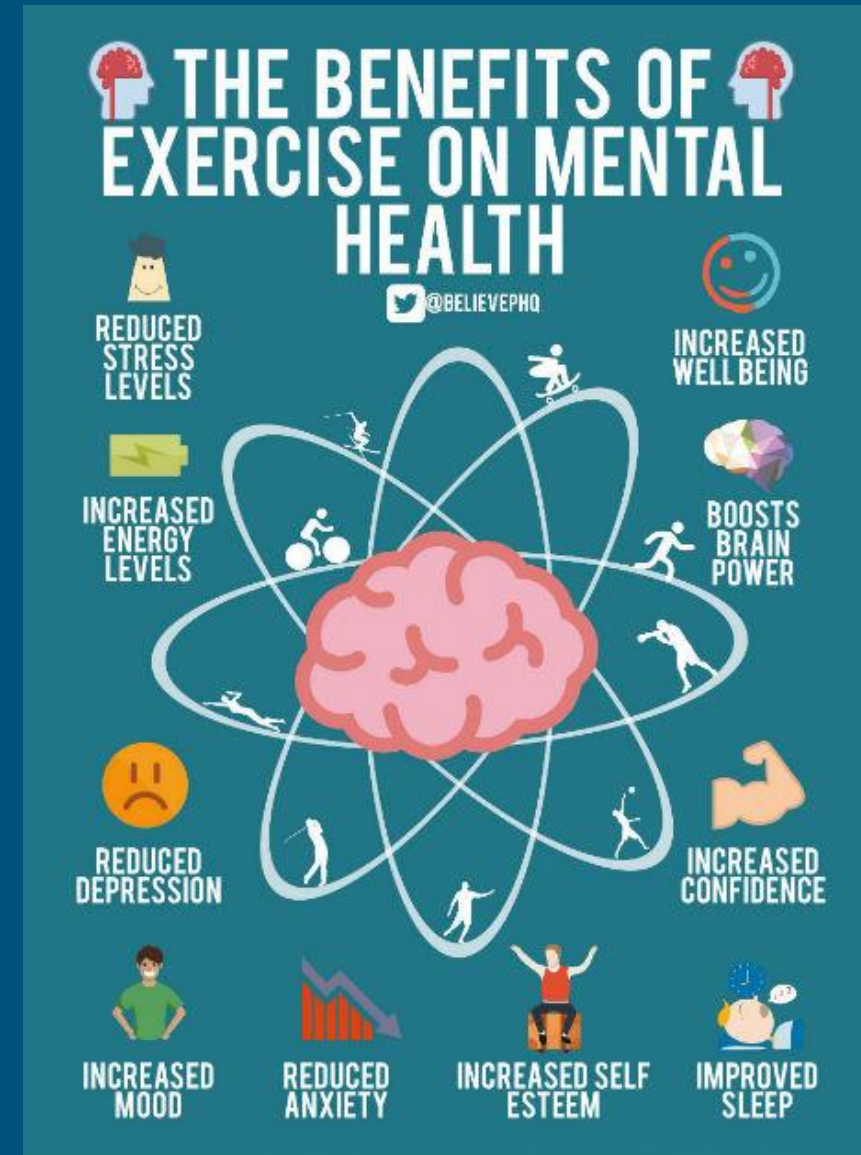
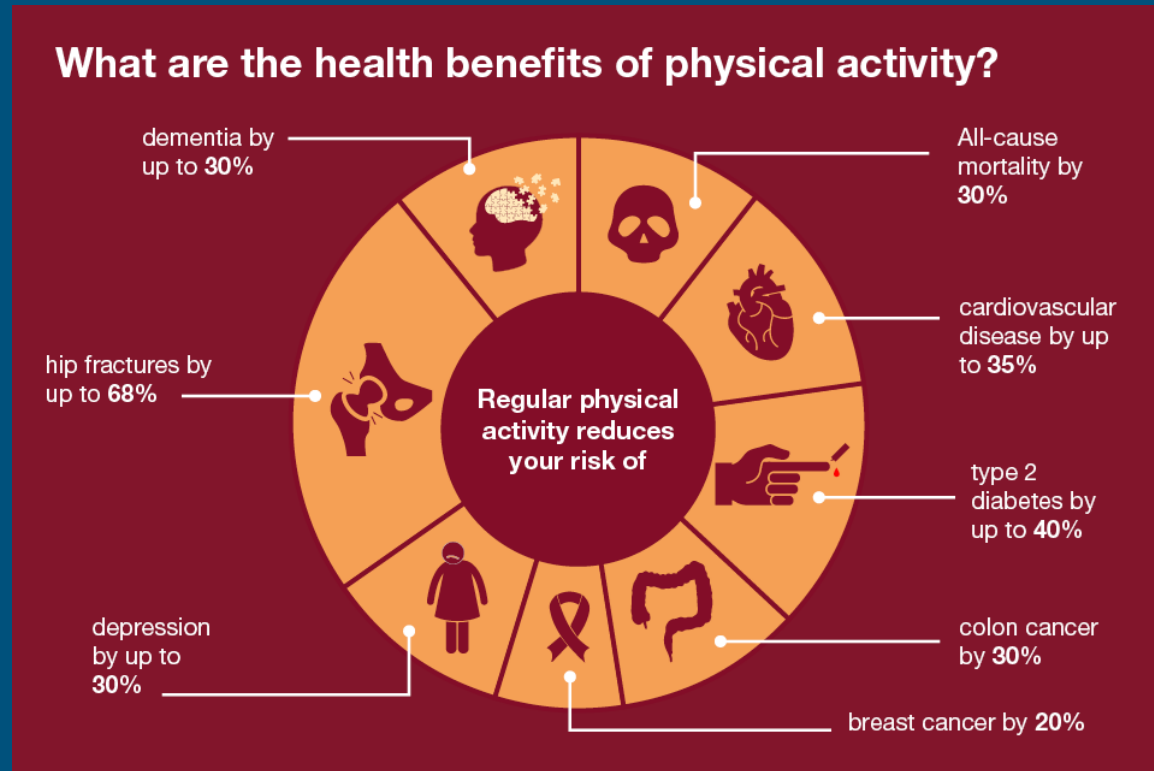


2. PEOPLE WITH DISABILITIES AND EMPLOYMENT OF THEIR FREE TIME

Employment of their free time



3. SPORT'S BENEFITS



Sport's benefits in disabled people



PSYCHOLOGICAL:

- Improvement of mood state
- Less anxiety and depression
- Better self-esteem
- Feelings of greater self-efficacy



SOCIOLOGICAL:

- New experiences
- New friends



PHYSICAL:

- Reduced risk of chronic diseases
- Self-sufficiency
- More autonomy



4. What does Spain stands out...?

SWIMMING



ATHLETICS



CYCLING



6

3

6



8

2

8

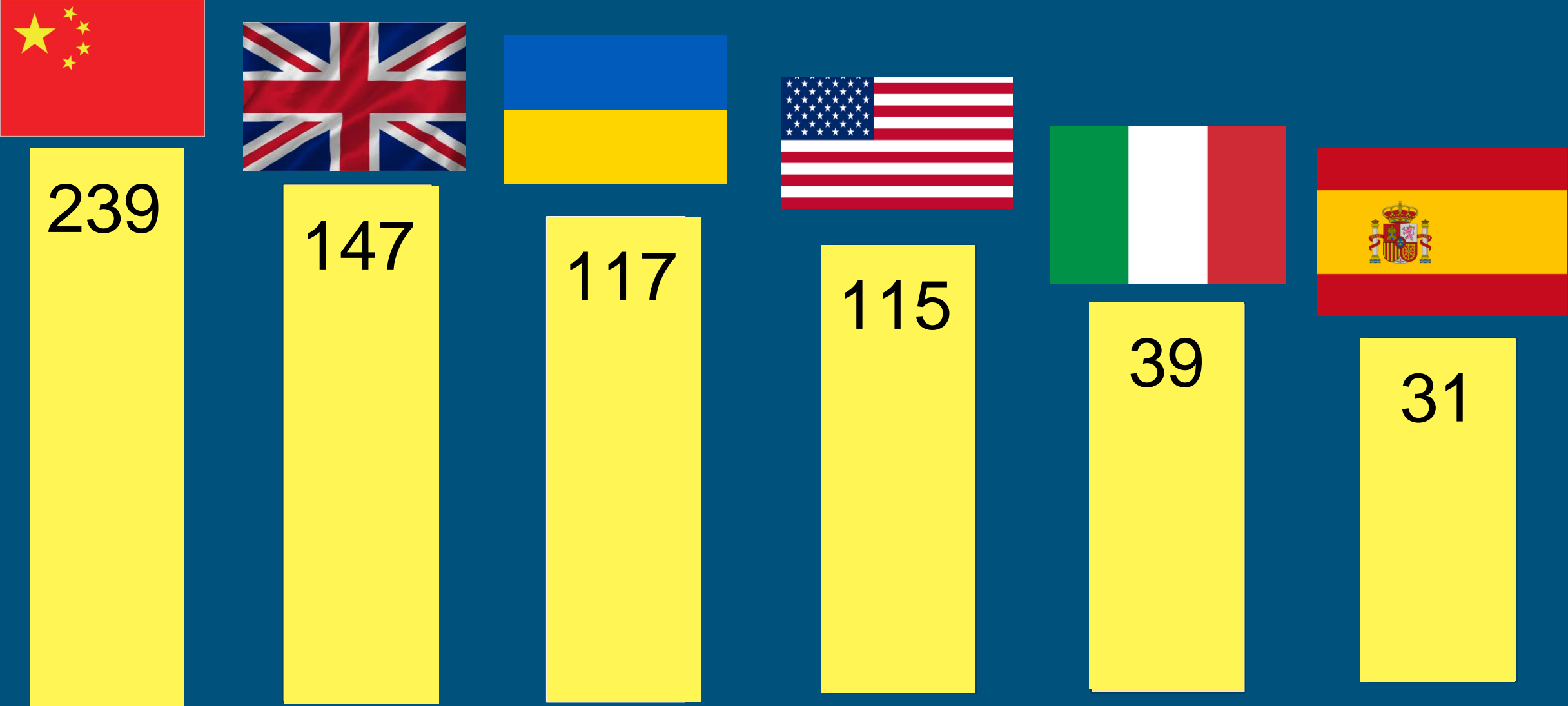
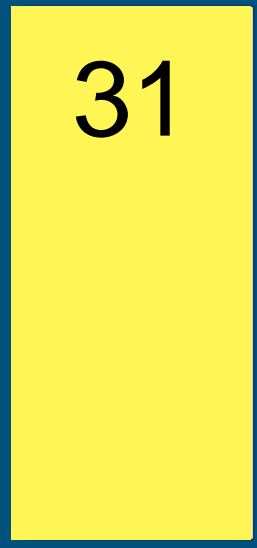
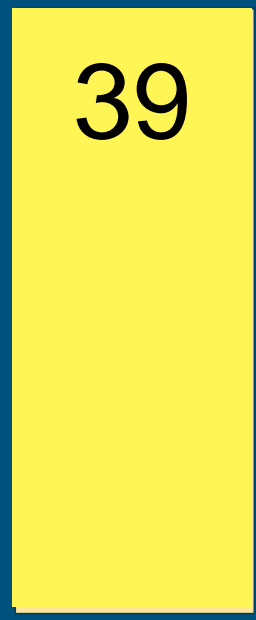
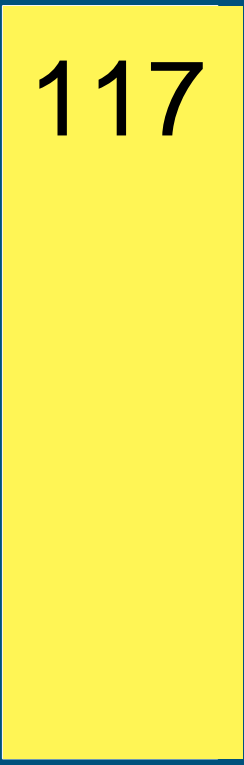


3

3

2

COMPARISON WITH THE REST OF COUNTRIES



5. Main paralympic athletes

José Manuel Ruiz



Teresa Perales



Main paralympic athletes

David Casinos



Alberto Suárez



Main paralympic athletes

Mónica Merenciano



Jairo Ruiz



6. Economic dimension

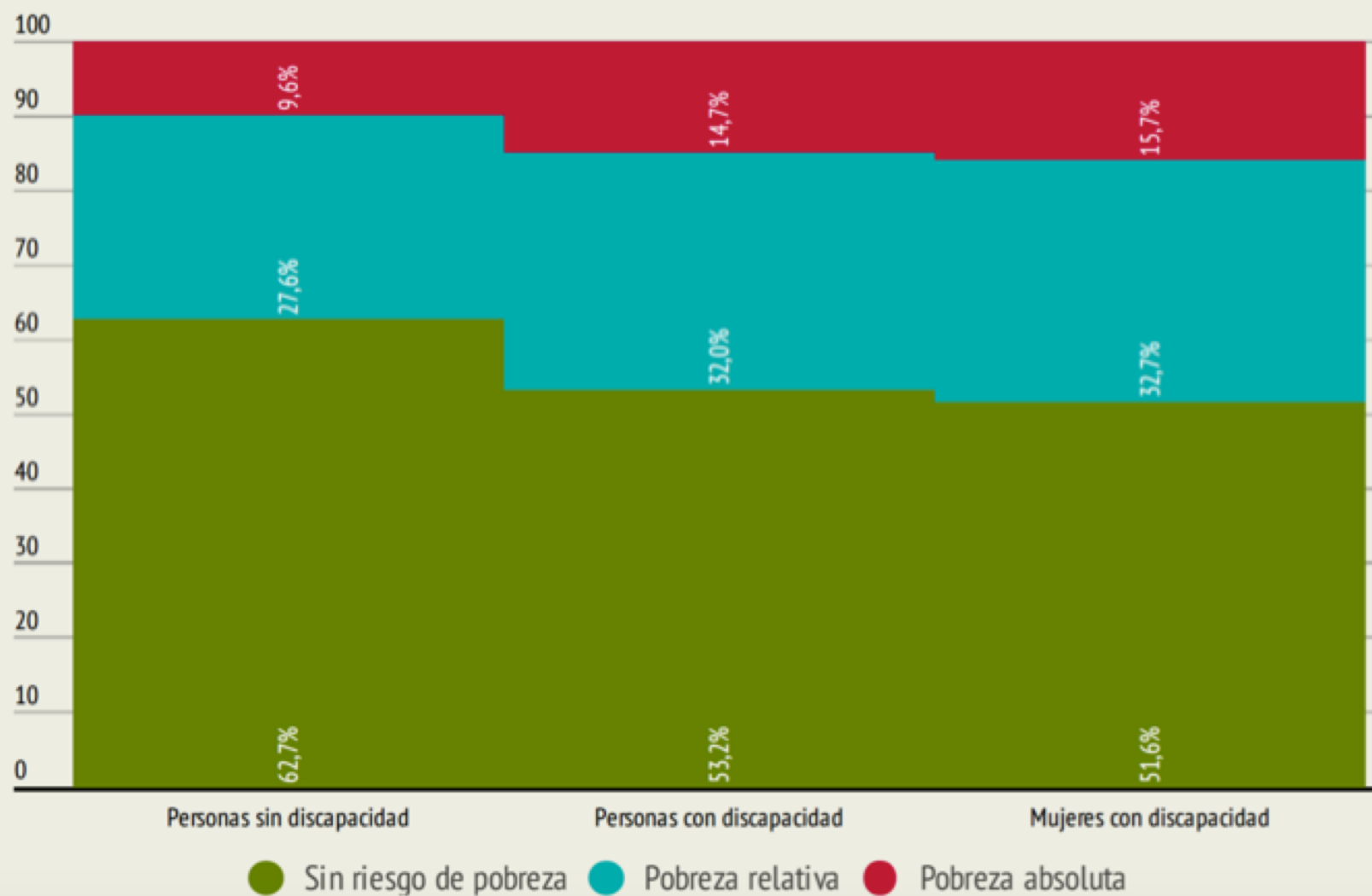
Did you know that...?

260 million are
disabled

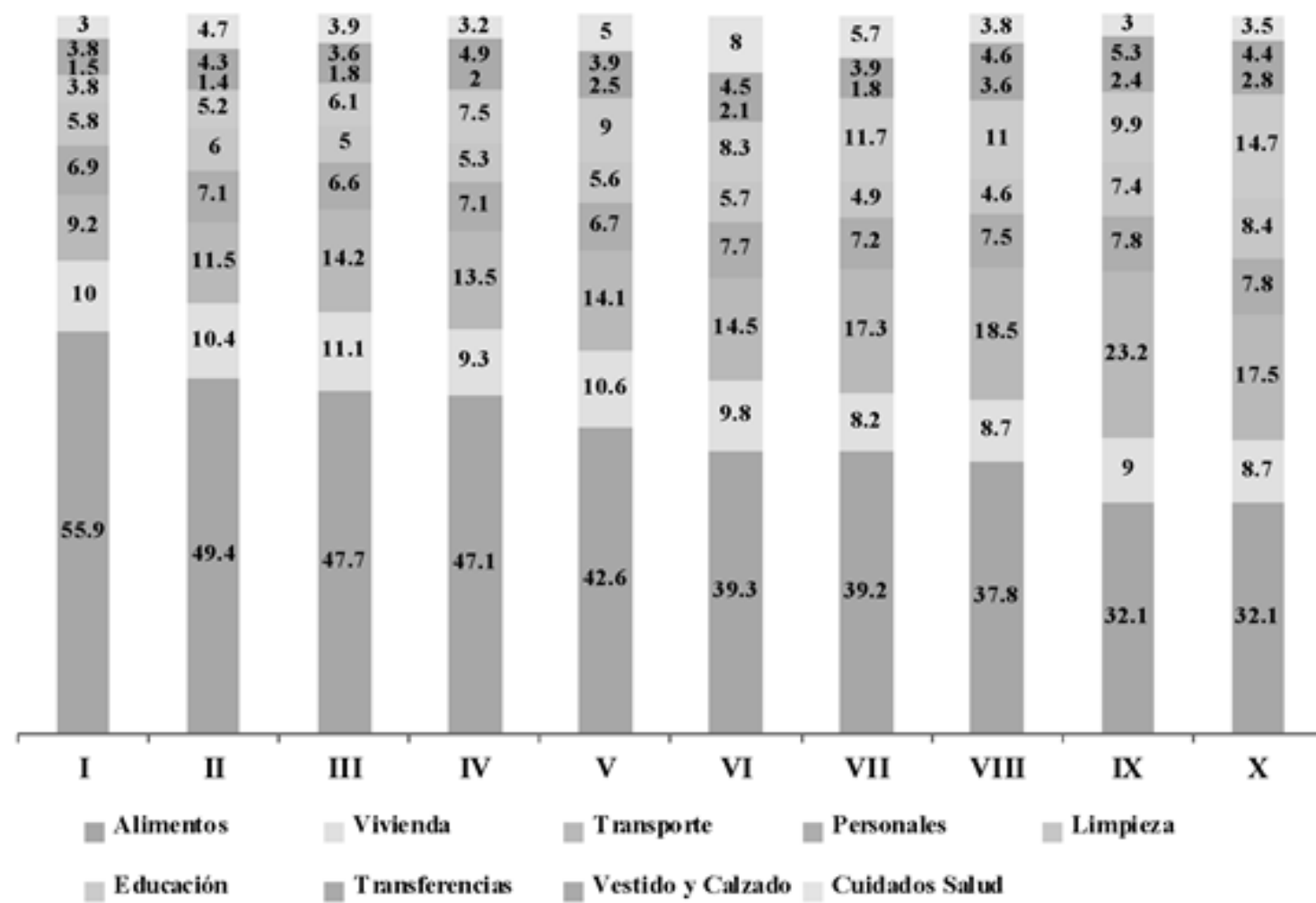
From the 1.3 billion people
living for less than 1\$/day



POBREZA Y DISCAPACIDAD



Distribución porcentual de los principales rubros de gasto (trimestral) en los hogares con personas con discapacidad 2012



Fuente: INEGI, Encuesta nacional de Ingresos y Gastos de los Hogares (ENIGH 2012). Base de Datos

6.1. How does the Spanish Government help them?

CONTRIBUTORY BENEFITS

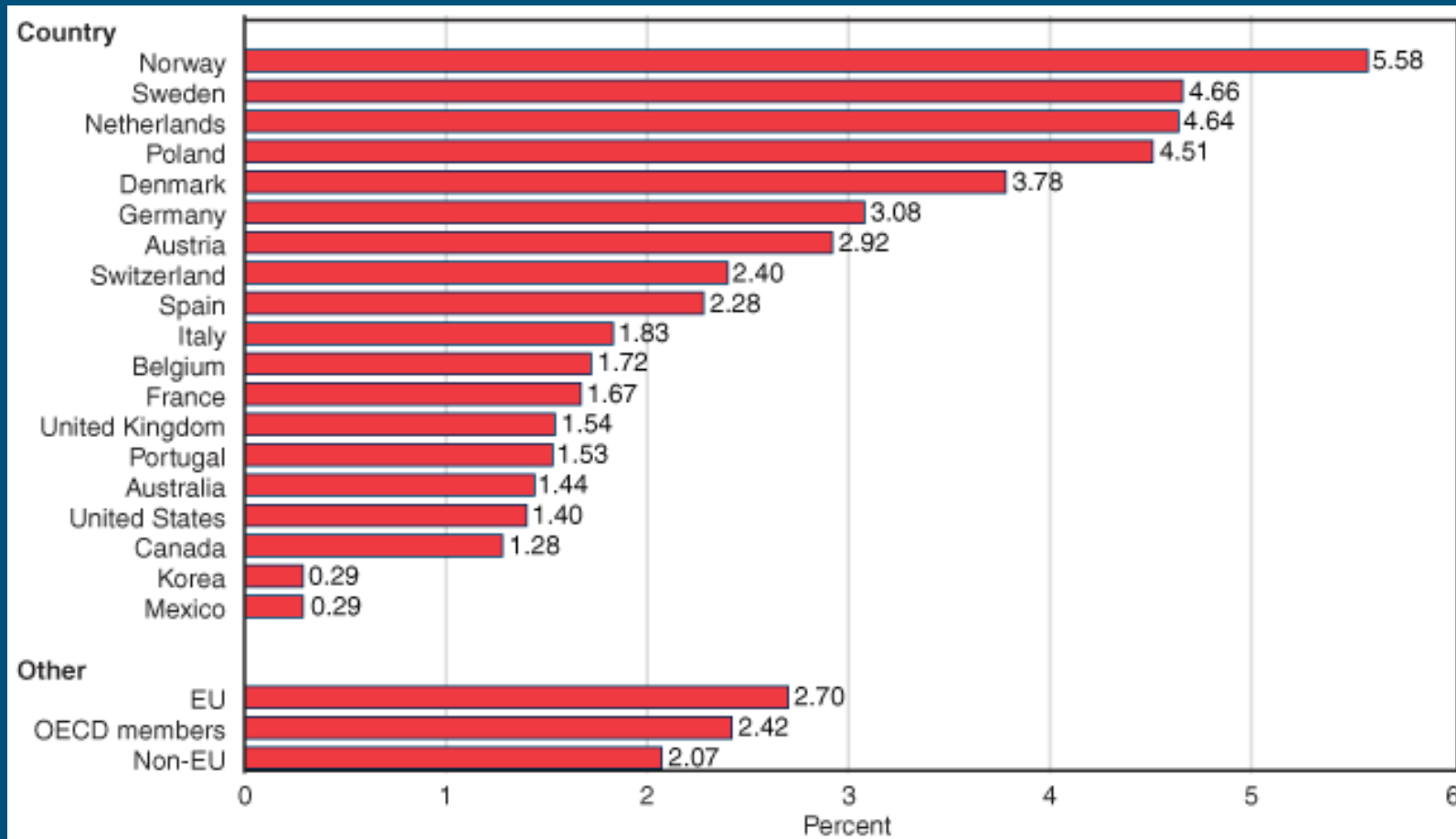
- Those who have contributed to the Social Security system
- Based on previous salaries

NON-CONTRIBUTORY BENEFITS

- Those who haven't worked
- Fixed amount

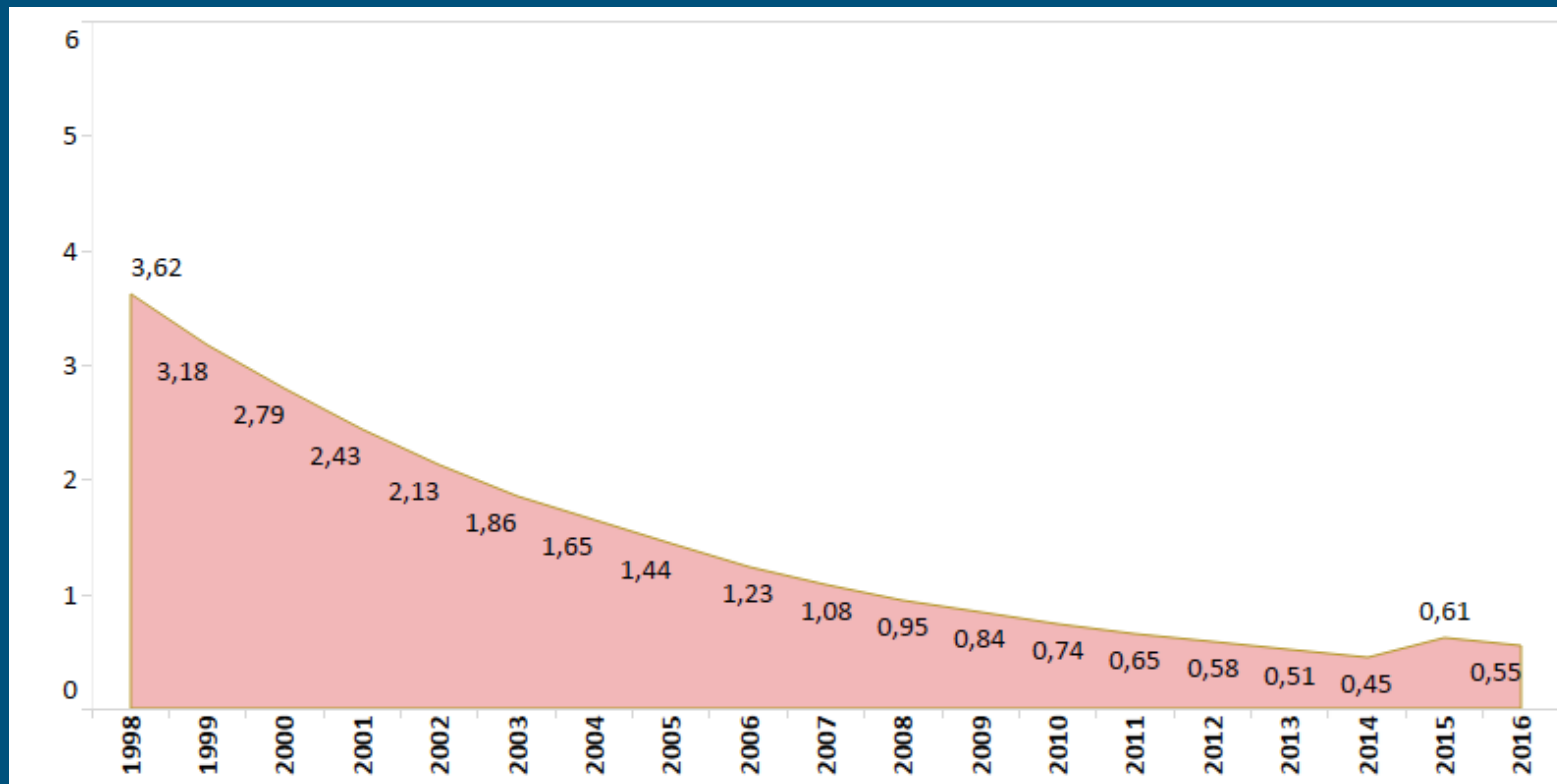
- Economy affecting the country

Cost of disability programs as a percentage of GDP

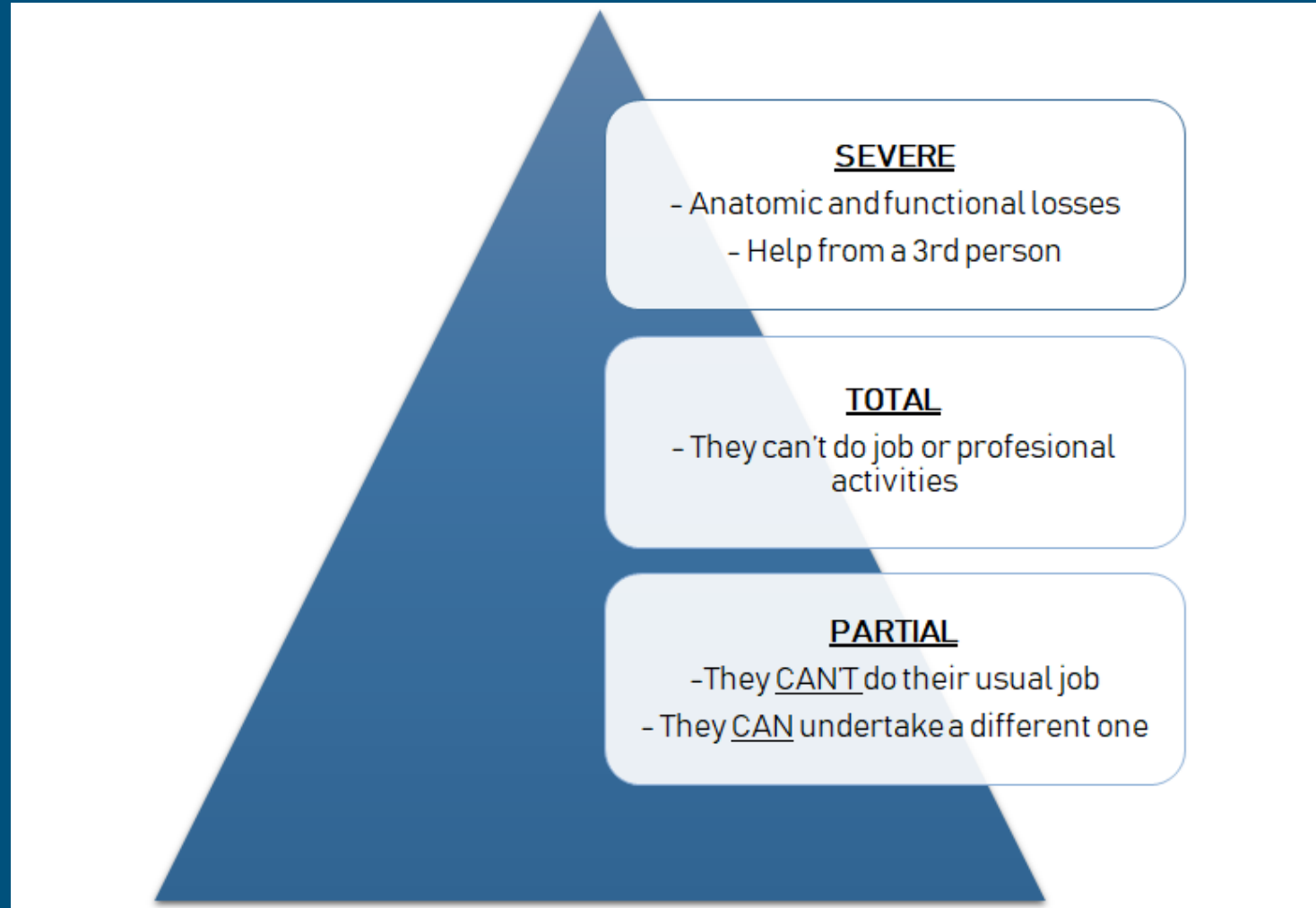


- Economy affecting disabled people

Amount of economic benefits given to disabled people between 16-64 years old.

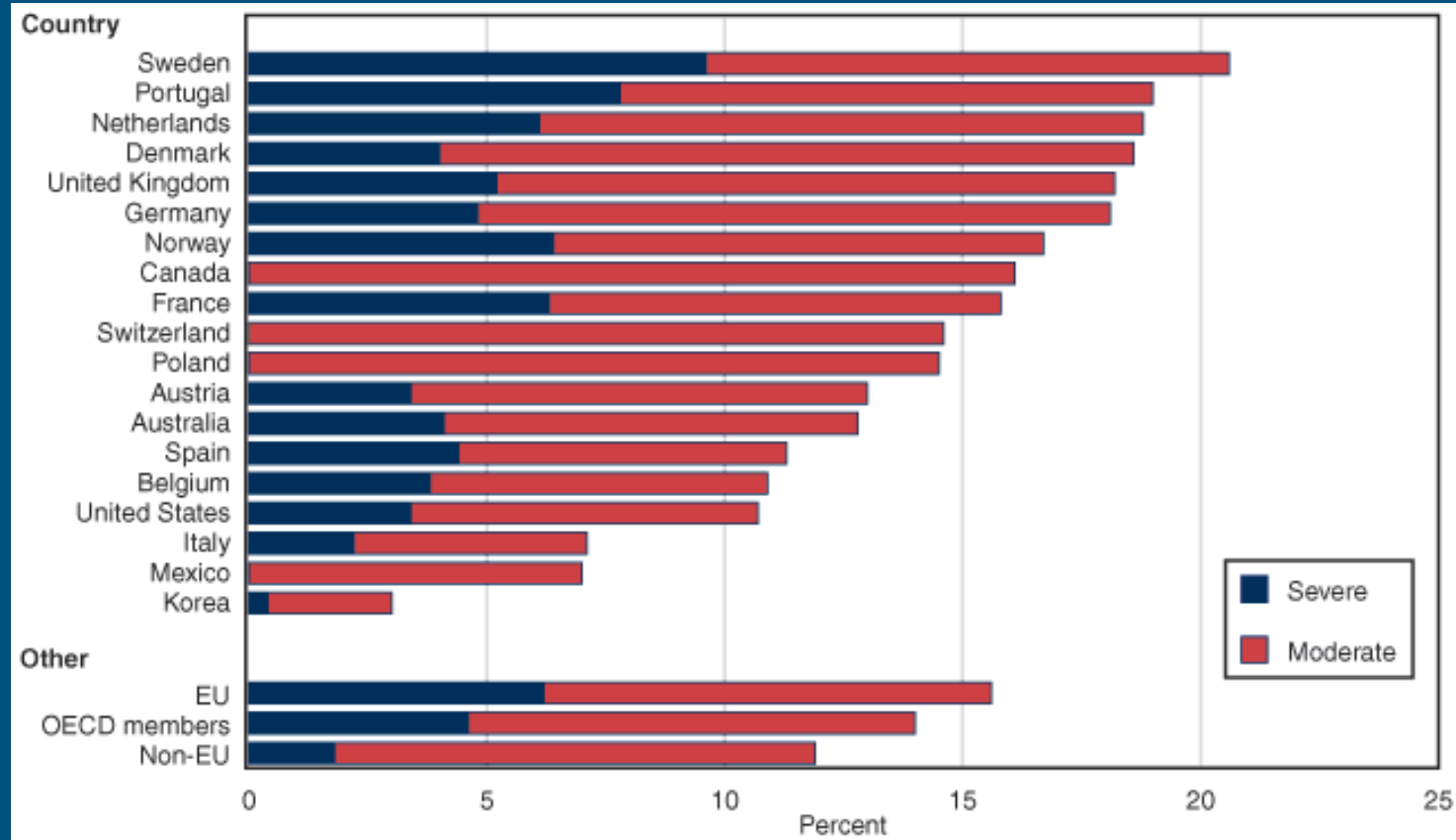


6.2. Degrees of disability



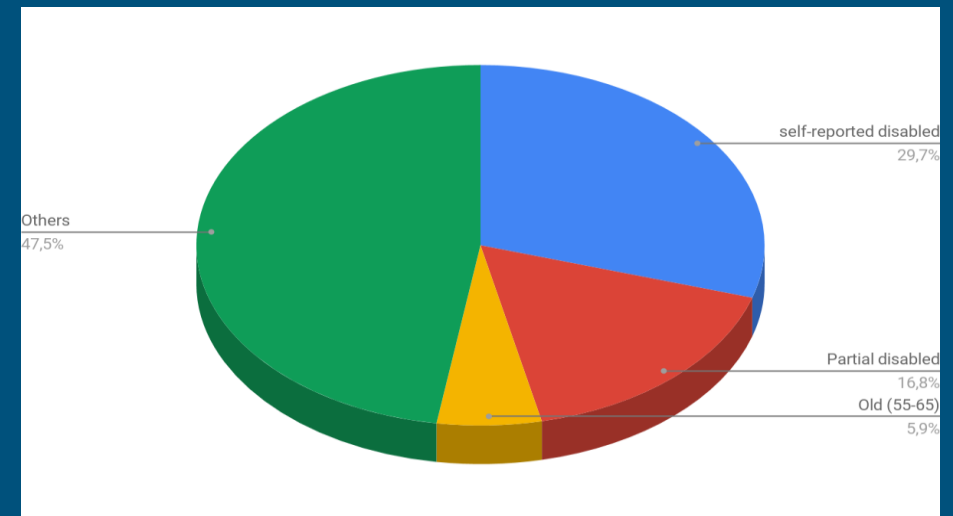
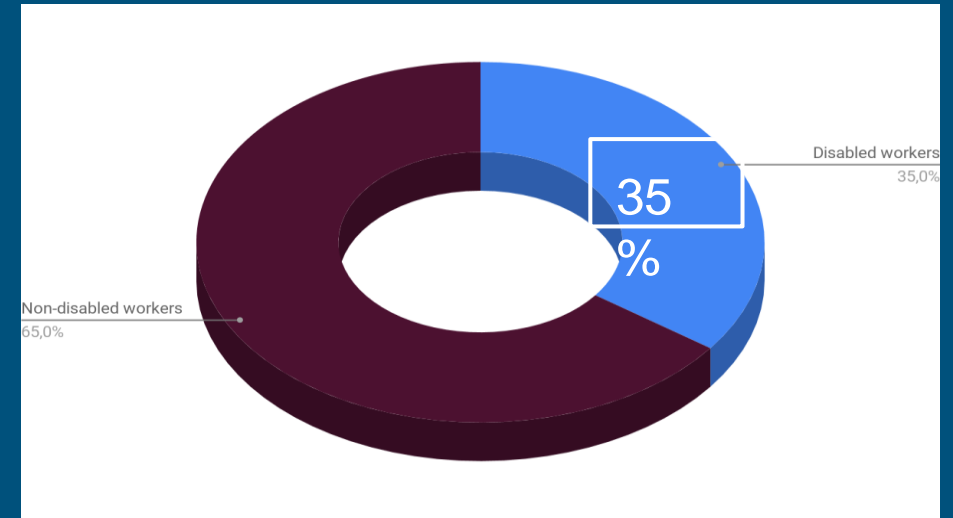
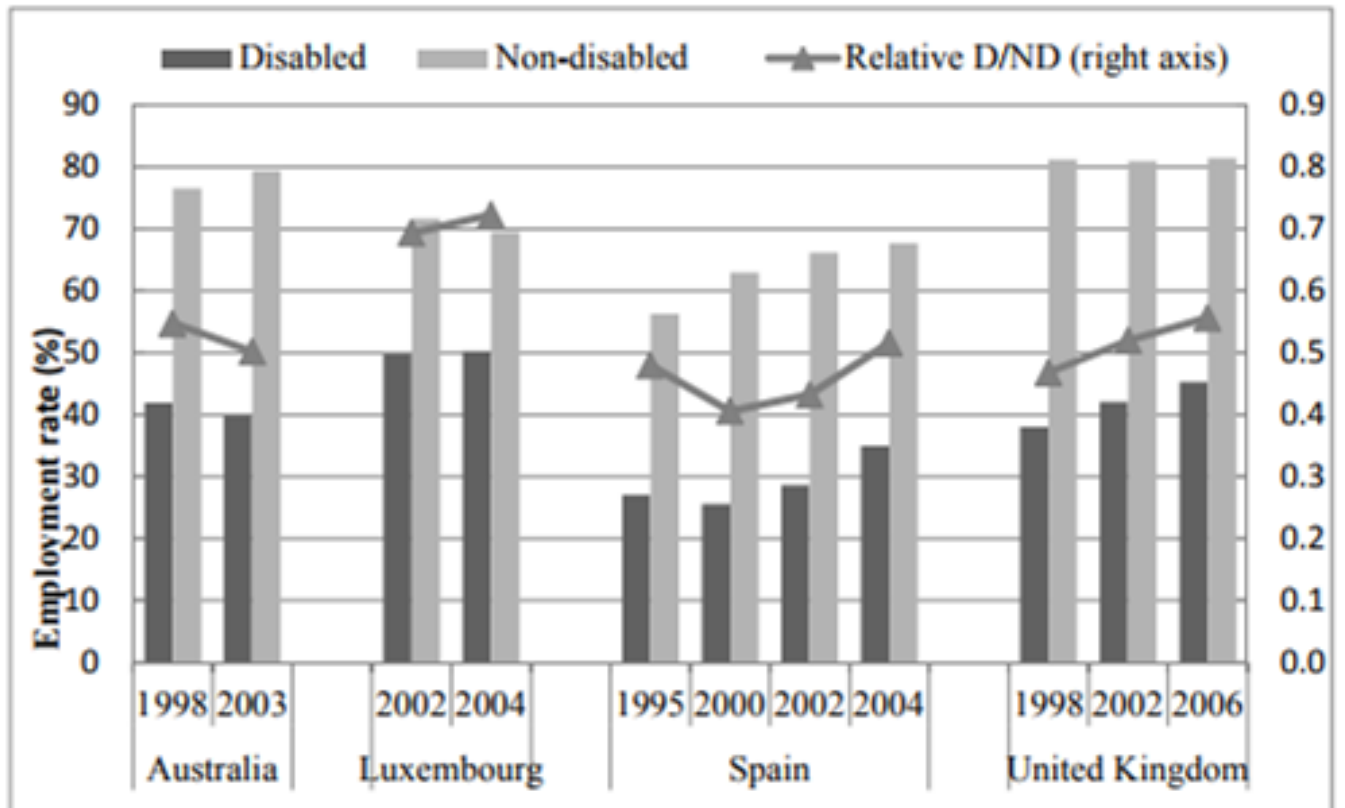
Degrees of disability

Prevalence of moderate and severe disability as a percentage of the population aged 20–64



6.3. Employment amongst disabled people

Figure 1. Employment rates of working-age people with and without disability, late available years (percentage).



- Spain and disabilities: problems in labour market

Problem 1

Few employed disabled people

WHY? Too complex system.

Problem 2

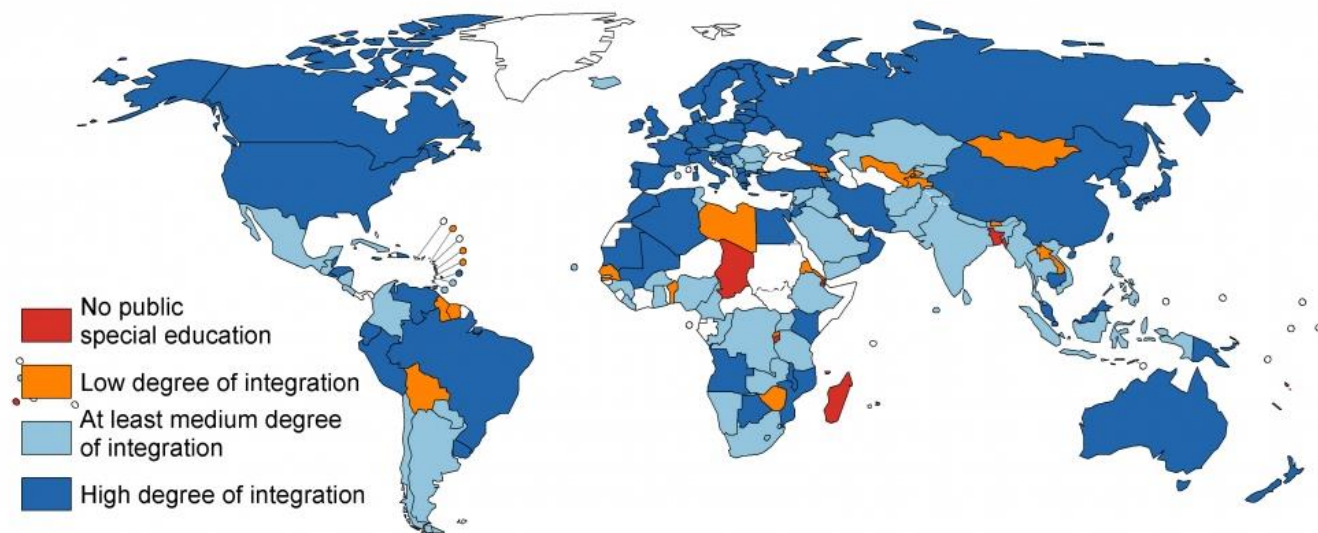
The Spanish labour law regulations aren't enforced.

Problem 3

Adjust the disability benefit system to labour market realities.

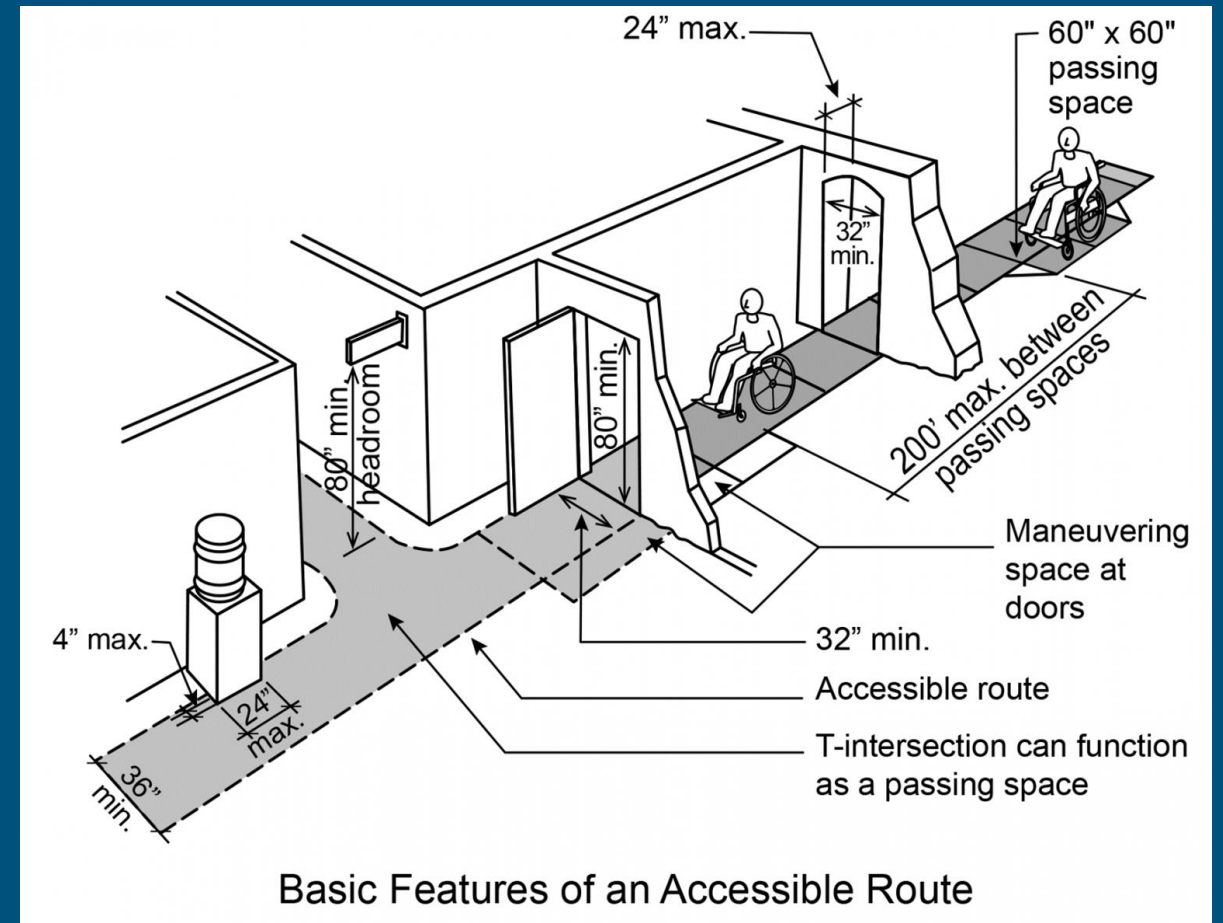
6.4. Education and disabilities

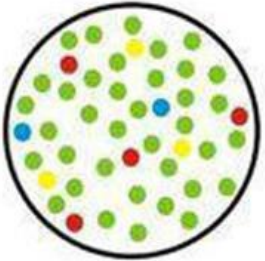
Is inclusive education available for children with disabilities?



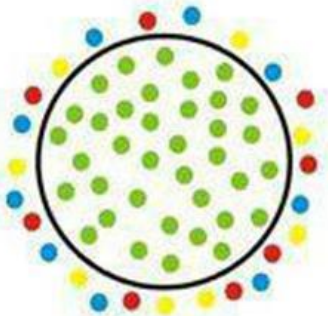
Source: *WORLD Policy Analysis Center, Education Database, 2014*

Compulsory requirements in buildings

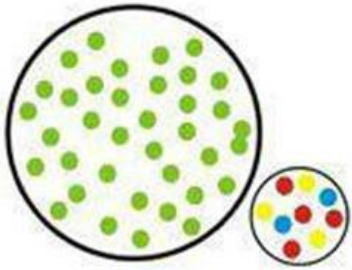




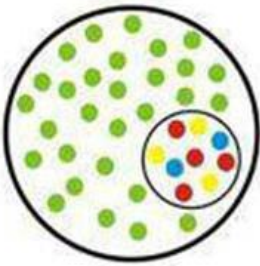
Inclusion



Exclusion



Segregation



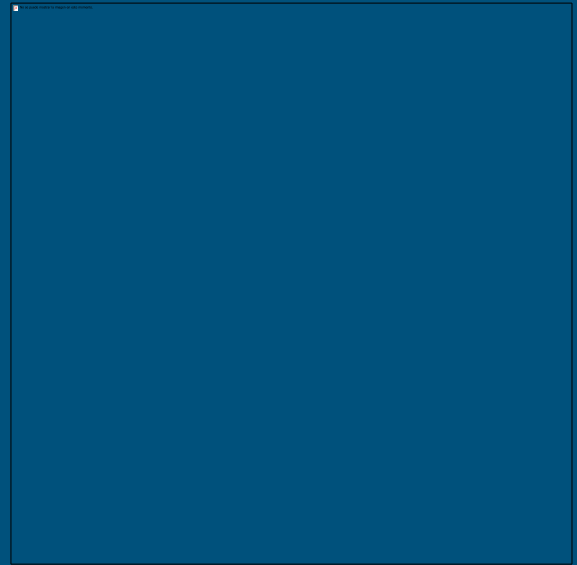
Integration

Disability Inclusion Starts With You



“Campeones”, Javier Fesser





There's nothing better than seeing these great people happy





SPORT AND DISABILITIES

CZECH REPUBLIC

Natálie Solanská
Jakub Starý

- Mental disability
- Physical disability



PHYSICAL DISABILITY

- Congenital
 - Spine plit
 - Visual disability
 - Hearing disability
 - ...
- Gained during life
 - Amputation
 - Cerebral Palsy
 - ...

WHAT HELPS IN SPORTS ?????

- Prostheses
- Wheelchairs
- Asistent



SPORTS FOR DISABLED PEOPLE

- Wheelchair Basketball



■ Boccia



■ Sledge Hockey



■ Wheelchair Curling



■ Goalball



■ Showdown



THE MOST FAMOUS ATHLETES WITH DISABILITIES IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC

■ Jiří Ježek (1974)

- He is a cyclist. After the car accident in 1985 had his right low limbs amputated under the knee
- Paralympic



■ Roman Musil

- Czech physically handicapped athlete, he also was tricyclists
- He was born with the Cerebral Palsy

■ Martin Kovář

- He is a swimmer
- He was the most successful racer in Athens
- He won three gold medals and made three world records



■ Martin Némec

- He throws javelin, ball and discs
- 2 Gold, 1 silver and 1 bronze medal



EVENTS

- 2016 was European cup of handicapped cyclist
- 2017 was championship the Czech Republic of bench-press athletes with disabilities
- 2018 was world cup of Archery
- Emil open



INCLUSION

- Disabled people are in normal schools



VIDEO

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tjZQwoR2Bkg>

RESOURCES

- <https://www.google.cz/imghp?hl=cs&tab=wi>
- <https://cs.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Speci%C3%A1ln%C3%AD:Hled%C3%AIn%C3%AD&search=posti%C5%BEn%C3%AD+sportovn%C3%AD&fulltext=I&profile=default&searchToken=ci0sa70mhmpmdxsv8Irx42du6>
- <http://www.fsps.muni.cz/impact/aplikovana-telesna-vychova/apa-osob-se-zrakovym-postizenim/>
- <https://www.topendsports.com/sport/disabled-sports.htm>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tjZQwoR2Bkg>



SPORTS AND DISABILITIES
ITALY

Today the Paralympics Games are the best ambassador for the demolition of the architectural and cultural barriers, for the inclusion and the integration of the disabled people in the society.



PARALYMPICS GAMES

The Paralympics games had their origin in 1948 at the end of the second world war.

In the Olympics Games in London, Dr Ludwig Guttman presided over a wheel chair archery competition. The competitors, were 14 young men and 2 women with severe spinal injuries.

The games were the first step in

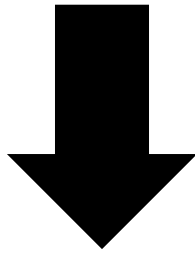
Ludwig Guttman's dream of Paralympic Games. It inaugurated the first games for disabled people.





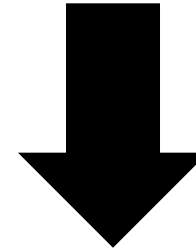
Italy is present to the Paralympics summer games from their first edition in 1960 in Rome and in the second edition of Paralympics winter games since the 1980 to Geilo (Norway)

Architectural barriers



In 1979 a law provided for the demolition of these barriers within 1996, certainly a lot has been done but still needs to work above all, thinking of the disabled person as an athlete and not as a spectator

Medical certificate

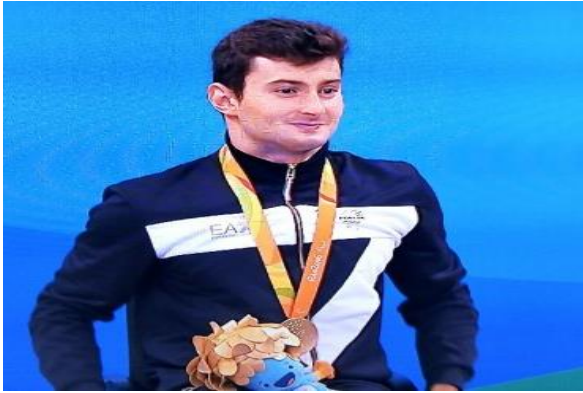


To practice basic sporting activity it is necessary a medical certificate of generic fitness,
for the competitive activity it is necessary a sporting medical certificate that it involves the overcoming of some technical tests

... AND NOW SPEAK ABOUT ITALY



THE MOST IMPORTANT ATHLETES IN ITALY



Francesco Bocciardo is an Italian swimmer, in 2015 he won his first gold medal and in 2016 he won the gold medal in the Paralympics Games of Rio.

Manuel Pozzerle is an Italian snowboarder, in 2018 he participated in the Pyeongchang Games where he won the silver medal in the competition of snowboard cross.



Giacomo Bertagnolli is an Italian alpine skier, he is legally blind since the birth and in 2018 he participated in the Paralympics Games of Pyeongchang where it won four medals.





Vittorio Podestà is an athlete of handbike. In World Competition of Nottwill in 2015 he won three gold medals.

Filippo Carossino is a champion of basket in wheelchair, he won the gold medal to the European under 22. He attended our school from 2007 to 2012.



Bebe Vio is a fencer, a paralympic champion and world reigning of individual foil. In 2016 he has won the gold medal in the individual test to the XV Paralympics Games of Rio de Janeiro.





Fabrizio Casal is a paralympic skier. In 2018 he has won the gold in the Paralympics Games of Pyeongchang in the special slalom.

Andrea Cadili Rispi is an Italian swimmer, he has won the gold in the 200 style class s11 and two bronzes 50 and 100 style.



Gabriele Araudo is an Italian ice sledge player, He was in the Italian team at the 2011 IPC Ice Sledge Hockey European Championships.

CIP - Italian Paralympic Committee

The Italian Paralympic Committee (CIP) is an autonomous corporate body constituted on February 2017 with the purpose to take care of, to organize and to strengthen the Italian sport for disabled. Previously the sport for disabled a sporting federation was edited by, the Federation Italian Disabled (FISD) Sport.



Comitato Italiano Paralimpico
Italian Paralympic Committee



Paralympic Games in Portugal



Alícia Pina
Tomás Neves

History:

- Portugal participated for the first time in the Paralympic Games in 1972 and was eliminated by Switzerland.
- Portugal earn in total 92 medals.



Modalities and medals of the games

Paralympics

- Athletics
- Cycling
- Swimming
- Boccia
- Football
- Table tennis
- Among others



Best Portuguese athletes



Name: Jorge Pina

Age: 42 years old

Modality: Athletics

History: Almost lost his vision



Name: Joana Calado

Age: 26 years old

Modality: Swimming

History: Deformation at the arm

Best Portuguese athletes



Name: Lenine Cunha
Age: 36 years old
Modality: Athletics
History: meningitis



Name: David Grachat
Age: 31 years old
Modality: swimming
History: he lost his hand

Paralympic Games curiosities:

- The next Paralympic games are in Tokyo in 2020.
- The first event of paralympic games hapenned in Rome , Italy.





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