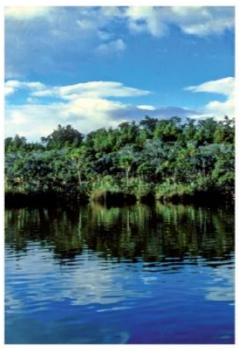

A monitoring approach for Southland's wetlands: Stage 1

Envirolink Advice Grant: 1257-ESRC257

Landcare Research
Manaaki Whenua

A monitoring approach for Southland's wetlands: Stage 1

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	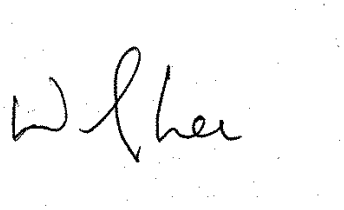
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Contents

Summary

Project and Client

- Environment Southland contracted Landcare Research to develop a system for monitoring the ecological condition of a representative set of wetlands to assist the council in meeting State of the Environment reporting requirements.

Objective

- To develop a cost-effective wetland monitoring approach to enable detection of effects from major threats, e.g. drainage developments and changes to wetland hydrology, weed invasion, and nutrient enrichment.

Methods

- Literature review and assessment of possible monitoring methods, and suitability for addition into Environment Southland's programme.
- Workshop to develop monitoring approach with key wetland people from Environment Southland, Department of Conservation and Landcare Research.
- Preliminary field trials to test and refine sampling approach and monitoring system in a limited range of wetland classes and vegetation types.

Results

- A wetland monitoring system together with wetland field sheets (Wetland Record Sheet, Wetland Plot Sheet, Prevalence Index) and guidelines for establishing vegetation plots, plot size, sampling techniques, and overall condition assessment were developed.
- Analyses of data from pilot surveys of the Prevalence Index (a weighted average value based on species abundance and fidelity to wetland) revealed ecologically interpretable patterns along a hydrological gradient. We support the use of this metric as a surrogate for monitoring changes in wetland hydrological regime.
- The utility of substrate and foliage chemistry data for assessing wetland condition requires further consideration, but initial results supported field assessments of wetland condition. For example, increased nutrient levels were associated with a prevalence of exotic species.

Conclusions

- Initial trials indicate the monitoring system, which is based on standard monitoring methods developed for wetlands in both New Zealand and USA, should be useful in assisting the council identify biodiversity values and monitor the ecological condition of Southland's wetlands.

1 Introduction

Wetlands are a key ecosystem with significant cultural, ecological, and economic values. A clear directive has been issued by the National Policy Statement on freshwater management whereby "The overall quality of fresh water within a region is maintained or improved while … protecting the significant values of wetlands". Environment Southland currently has no wetland monitoring programme to determine whether the condition of wetlands are being maintained or improved, or whether the significant values of wetlands are being protected. Although there is clear intention of the need to monitor wetlands for State of the Environment reporting (SOE), there is no direction on how to go about doing this.

This project is a first step at at a regional level in identifying appropriate approaches for monitoring the condition of wetlands that are relevant to council. It aims to provide a cost-effective technique to assist Environment Southland with meeting requirements to identify biodiversity values and monitor the state of wetlands in the Southland region.

2 Background

Environment Southland contracted Landcare Research (Envirolink Medium Advice Grant 1257-ESRC257) to develop a system for monitoring the ecological state and trend of a representative set of Environment Southland's wetlands. The purpose of the monitoring is for SOE reporting requirements, which can be used to assess the efficiency and effectiveness of regional policies and plans.

There are two main parts to the project:

- Stage 1: Development and preliminary trialling of a sampling approach and monitoring system in a range of wetland classes and vegetation types. Provision of detailed guidelines for establishing vegetation plots, plot size, and overall condition assessment incorporating standard procedures and identifying any subsequent refinements.
- Stage 2: Selection of a representative suite of sites that covers both the habitat diversity and spatial distribution of wetlands around Southland. Implementation, refinement, and evaluation of the monitoring system by Environment Southland and Department of Conservation after the initial year of surveys.

This report covers Stage 1 of the above.

3 Objective

To develop a cost-effective monitoring approach to enable detection of effects of major threats (e.g. drainage developments and changes to wetland hydrology, weed invasion, and nutrient enrichment) on identified biodiversity values and wetland ecological condition.

4 Methods

- Review literature and assess monitoring methods and suitability for Environment Southland's programme, e.g. Handbook for Monitoring Wetland Condition (Clarkson et al. (2004), WETMAK (Denyer & Peters 2012), DOC's Natural Heritage Management System (NHMS), RECCE (Hurst & Allen 2007), biodiversity monitoring (Lee & Allen 2011), and USA Wetland Delineation (Environmental Laboratory 1987).
- Workshop to develop monitoring approach with key wetland people from Environment Southland (Andy Hicks), Department of Conservation (Hugh Robertson) and Landcare Research (Bev Clarkson).
- Preliminary field trials with workshop participants to determine sampling approach and monitoring system (e.g. agreement on plot size, vegetation data collection, and environmental variables) in a range of wetland classes and vegetation types at Awarua Bog, Te Tapui Fen, and Bushy Point Swamp.
- Establish full monitoring pilot plots in Seaward Moss fen and bog, and Munro wetland complex, and analyse data to evaluate the different components of the proposed methodology.
- Based on evaluation of the pilot project, provide a monitoring system with detailed guidelines for establishing vegetation plots, plot size, sampling techniques, and overall condition assessment.

5 Results

5.1 Proposed National Monitoring and Reporting Framework

As part of the national water reforms, the National Policy Statement for Freshwater Management 2011 requires councils to set freshwater objectives and limits in their regional plans. These relate to each water body, taking into account local and national values and aspirations and its existing condition. The Government is currently establishing a regulated National Objectives Framework (NOF) to support regions to set the freshwater objectives and limits. For wetland ecosystems, the attributes currently under consideration by the Ministry for Environment for the NOF are summarised in Table 1. As these attributes may be the basis for future SOE reporting, we took them into consideration during the development of the current project.

Table 1 Wetland framework and attributes under consideration for NOF

Key attributes	Other potential attributes
Wetland Extent	Sediment Accumulation Rate
Water Regime	Ecosystem Connectivity
Soil TN	Chlorophyll a (open water wetlands)
Soil TP	Habitat type diversity/extent
Nativeness	
Condition Index	

5.2 Monitoring Approach

The monitoring approach developed at the workshop (26–29 November 2012) follows the Handbook for Monitoring Wetland Condition (Clarkson et al. 2004), with modifications based on the WETMAK: Wetland Monitoring and Assessment Kit (Denyer & Peters 2012), the RECCE method (Hurst & Allen 2007), the DOC NHMS method, and Lee and Allen's (2011)'s biodiversity monitoring framework. The approach was further refined after field testing in Southland wetlands by Bev Clarkson, Andy Hicks, Hugh Robertson, Brian Rance (Department of Conservation), and George Ledgard (Environment Southland).

We trialled a tool to monitor changes in 'wetness' in a wetland by applying the Prevalence Index (PI), a wetland indicator used in the USA protocols for wetland delineation (US Army Corps of Engineers: Environmental Laboratory, 1987 and subsequent revisions). The Prevalence Index is a weighted average value based on all species within a plot and their individual fidelity to wetland (wetland indicator status rating).

Details on the methods and results from the pilot field trials are outlined in Sections 5.3–5.4 below.

The selection of a representative set of wetlands for monitoring and a timeline for implementation will be covered in Stage 2 of the project. This will be based on several criteria including rarity (magnitude of loss of wetland type compared to historic extent), current type and extent, geographic distribution, national and local significance, and conservation priorities for Environment Southland and Department of Conservation. Baseline information on comparison of current versus historic extent and type, which is required for the wetland extent attribute in Table 1, is already available (Clarkson et al. 2011).

5.3 Wetland Field Sheets

The wetland field sheets are provided in Appendix 1. There are two field sheets: the Wetland Record Sheet for condition assessment of the wetland site, and the Wetland Plot Sheet for recording vegetation, hydrological and physico-chemical data for each plot sampled in the wetland. The Wetland Plot Sheet also contains a summary of the Prevalence Index (PI) for the vegetation in the plot.

The methods for filling out the sheets follow the Handbook for Monitoring Wetland Condition (Clarkson et al. 2004), except for the points of difference noted below.

5.3.1 Wetland Sheet

- Removal of Indicator Component Fire Damage. Any nutrient enrichment caused by recent fires can be incorporated in the indicator component 'Nutrient levels' and any vegetation/biota damage can be captured in the new Indicator component 'Recent vegetation damage/clearance'. This follows the WETMAK approach.
- New indicator components 'Native animal species occupancy decline' and 'native plant species occupancy decline' are added to measure the extent of divergence from the expected or typical species composition and/or structure expected for that particular wetland type. This follows the NHMS and Lee and Allen (2011) approaches.

5.3.2 Plot Sheet

- Format for vegetation data on page 1 follows the WETMAK Vegetation plot datasheet apart from some minor exceptions. These include adding vegetation cover classes for species within each height tier to provide semi-quantitative information rather than just presence/absence qualitative information. The average height for each species is replaced by an average canopy height for the overall plot, and % covers of total vegetation, bryophytes, lichens, and litter have been added.
- Page 1 of the Plot Sheet needs to be filled out in the field, whereas page 2 can be left until later if desired and when soil/foliage analyses are completed.
- Species cover is not measured in fixed height (RECCE; Hurst & Allen 2007) or Atkinson variable height (Atkinson 1985) tiers. It is the vertical projection, i.e.natural spread of the above-ground live biomass for each species measured as % cover of the total area of the plot, irrespective of height or tier, or position of other vegetation. Individual species cover cannot be more than 100% but total vegetation cover will usually be >100%, except when only one tier of vegetation is present.

5.3.3 Prevalence Index

The Prevalence Index is a method for assessing the 'wetness' of a plot based on plant species composition and cover. It was developed for the USA wetland delineation system (Environmental Laboratory 1987) and uses individual wetland species indicator status ratings based on fidelity to wetland (typical habitat) to calculate a Prevalence Index. The wetland habitats are:

- OBL: Obligate. Almost always is a hydrophyte, rarely in uplands (= non-wetlands/ drylands). Estimated probability >99% occurrence in wetlands
- FACW: Facultative Wetland. Usually a hydrophyte but occasionally found in uplands. Estimated probability 67–99% occurrence in wetlands
- FAC: Facultative. Commonly occurs as either a hydrophyte or non-hydrophyte. Estimated probability 34–66% occurrence in wetlands

- FACU: Facultative Upland[1]. Occasionally a hydrophyte but usually occurs in uplands. Estimated probability 1–33% occurrence in wetlands
- UPL: Upland. Rarely is hydrophyte, almost always in uplands. Estimated probability <1% occurrence in wetlands

In USA if Prevalence Index ≤ 3, the vegetation is considered hydrophytic, and satisfies the vegetation criterion for delineating wetlands (the other criteria are soils and hydrology). If the Prevalence Index is is marginally greater than 3, additional assessments based on soils, hydrology or other vegetation criteria (Environmental Laboratory 1987) is recommended to determine whether the plot is wetland or not.

In New Zealand we are trialling use of the Prevalence Index as a 'Wetness Index' tool to monitor changes in hydrological regime in permanent plots at wetland sites. The draft list of indicator status for New Zealand wetland plants (Clarkson et al. 2013) is provided in Appendix 3. Periodic revisions of the wetland plant working list will be available on-line at http://www.landcareresearch.co.nz/science/plants-animals-fungi/ecosystems/wetland-ecosystems. As plants integrate and reflect the environmental conditions at a site, significant changes in hydrological regime will be reflected in changes in species composition and cover. For example, influxes of FACU and UPL species, e.g. pasture herbs and grasses, may be promoted by water table lowering following drain construction, and will result in increases in Prevalence Index values.

The Prevalence Index Summary Worksheet is on page 2 of the Plot sheet. A step-by-step procedure can be followed by using the detailed Prevalence Index Worksheet (Appendix 2).

5.4 Field trials

5.4.1 Site locations

Seven sites close to Invercargill were selected to trial the proposed methodology (see Fig. 1). Two sites were located within the Seaward Moss Conservation Area, an extensive blanket bog system, with paired plots at each site representing 'inner' (less disturbed) and 'edge' (next to Tiwai Road) habitat. A further three plots were surveyed in a wetland complex on the Munro property. Two of these plots were within a QEII covenant that protects remnant wetland and a waterway network, while the third was in a remnant red tussock patch within a grazed area. The seven plots represented gradients in hydrological disturbance, susceptibility to weed invasion and history of modifications to nutrient status. The permanent plots will enable assessments of temporal changes from repeat minitorings.

The surveys were undertaken by Andy Hicks, Brian Rance and George Ledgard between 11 and 15 March, 2013, after an unusually dry summer for Southland.

[1] Terminology from USA wetland delineation method (Environmental Laboratory 1987)

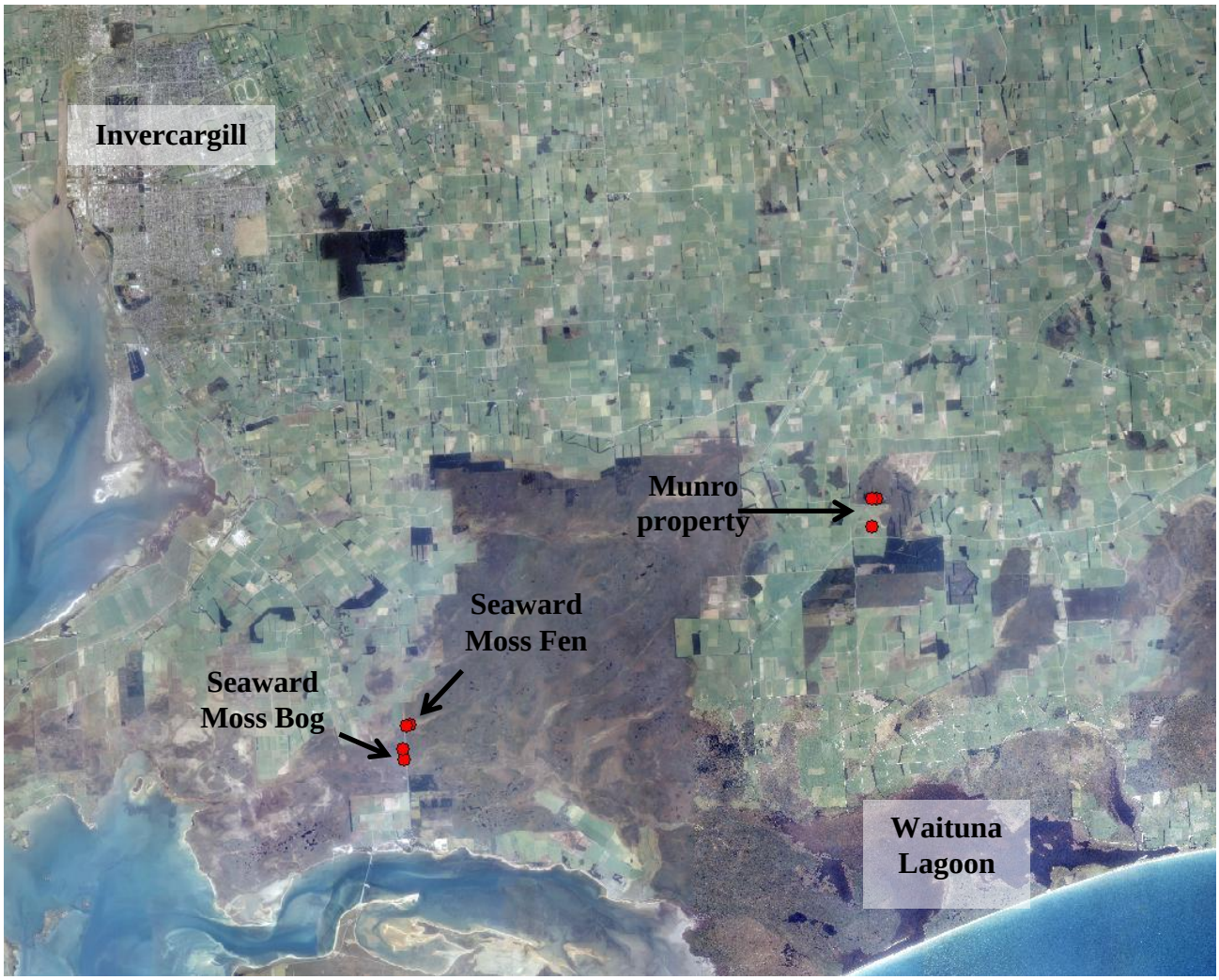

Figure 1 Location of the seven pilot wetland plots in Southland region.

5.4.2 Site descriptions

Seaward Moss Fen

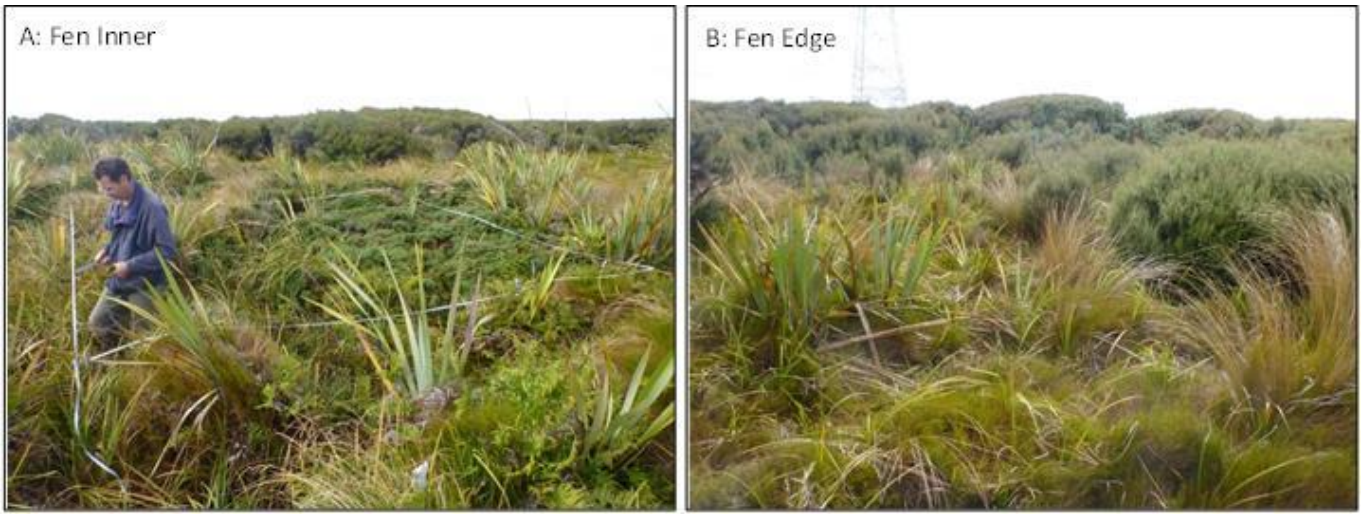

Figure 2 Seaward Moss fen plots.

The Seaward Moss Fen plots were upstream of the Tiwai Road, which bisects the Conservation area. The water table at the inner site (Fig. 2A) was 5 cm below the surface, and the vegetation community was dominated by tangle fern (*Gleichenia dicarpa*). The water table at the edge site was deeper than 50 cm, and this site was dominated by wire rush (*Empodisma minus*).

Seaward Moss Bog

Figure 3 Seaward Moss bog plots.

The Seaward Moss Bog was on the downstream side of the Tiwai Road, which has deep drainage ditches along either side. These downstream sites were potentially more susceptible to hydrological changes brought about by roading development, particularly lowered water tables caused by the ditches. The inner site was dominated by mānuka (*Leptospermum*

scoparium), whereas the outer site was dominated by red tussock (*Chionochloa rubra*). The water table was deeper than 50 cm at both sites.

Munro property

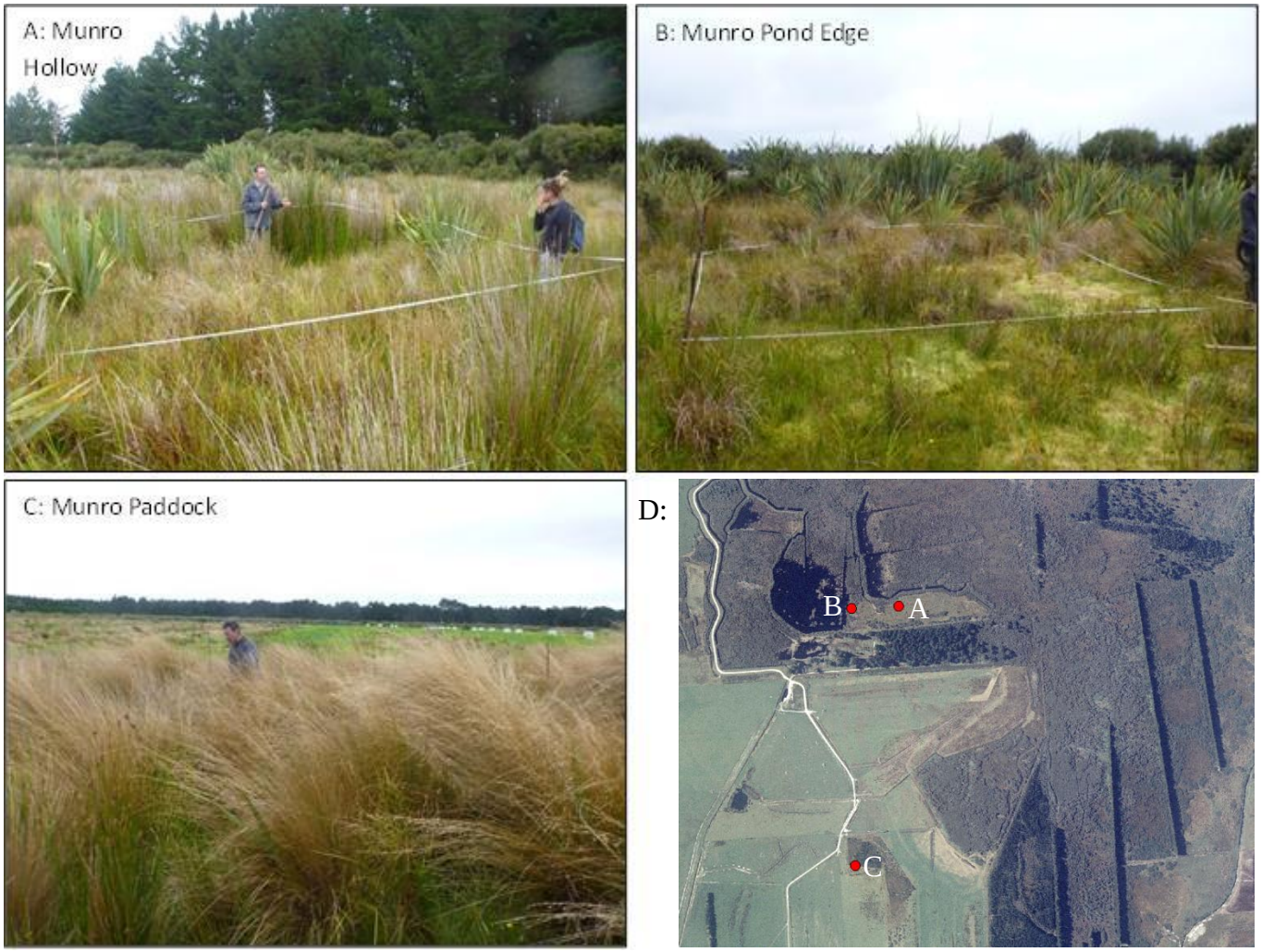

Figure 4 Munro property plots.

The first site on the Munro property was in a hollow between a pine lot and remnant wetland habitat, dominated by a mix of sedges, rushes, flax (*Phormium tenax*) and mānuka (Fig. 4A). This hollow had a history of light (extensive) grazing and infrequent fertiliser application, and was approximately 150 metres away from an artificial pond, and 30 metres away from a blocked drainage channel (see Fig. 4D). The second plot (Fig. 4B) was on the edge of the aforementioned pond, which had formed behind a dammed drainage ditch. The paddock plot was in the middle of more intensively farmed land, within a patch of remnant red tussock (Fig. 4C). The hollow plot was dominated by native sedge (*Carex coriacea*) and the exotic hawkbit (*Leontodon taraxacoides*), with water table deeper than 50 cm. The pond edge plot was dominated by a mix of bryophytes including sphagnum, with a water table 12 cm below the surface. The paddock plot was dominated by red tussock (*Chionochloa rubra),* was not fenced off from surrounding paddocks which supported a mix of sheep and beef stock, and its water table was deeper than 50 cm. All three plots were classified as fen wetlands.

5.4.3 Data collection

For all seven plots, the data were collected according to the "Wetland Plot Sheet" in Appendix 1. This included estimating the aerial cover of each species in the plot, taking substrate cores with a 10 cm deep by 10 cm diameter corer, and collecting foliage samples from the most abundant species in the plot, and flax and mānuka when they were present. Usually, a single substrate core was taken from each plot. For two plots, however, three replicate substrate cores were taken to allow an exploration of the variability in substrate characteristics that may exist within plots. The details of what samples were collected from each plot are provided in Table 2.

Table 2 Samples collected for analyses

Plot	# substrate samples	Flax collected?	Mānuka collected?	Other species from which foliage was collected
Fen inner	1	yes	no	*Empodisma minus* *Gleichenia dicarpa*
Fen edge	1	yes	yes	*Empodisma minus*
Bog inner	3	yes	yes	*Coprosma tayloriae*
Bog edge	1	yes	yes	*Chionocloa rubra*
Munro hollow	1	yes	yes	*Leontodon taraxacoides* *Lotus pedunculatus*
Munro pond	3	yes	yes	*Sphagnum sp.*
Munro paddock	1	yes	yes	*Empodisma minus* *Chionochloa rubra*

Note, the wetland record sheet was also filled out for each wetland as a whole, but these data will not be presented in this report. The approach covered by the wetland record component (modified from Clarkson et al. 2004) is in widespread use in New Zealand, and as such we did not feel it needed validation. We have instead focused on the revisions to the plot methodology (as a result of new SOE requirements), which have not been tested in New Zealand.

5.4.4 Plot data

Vegetation community

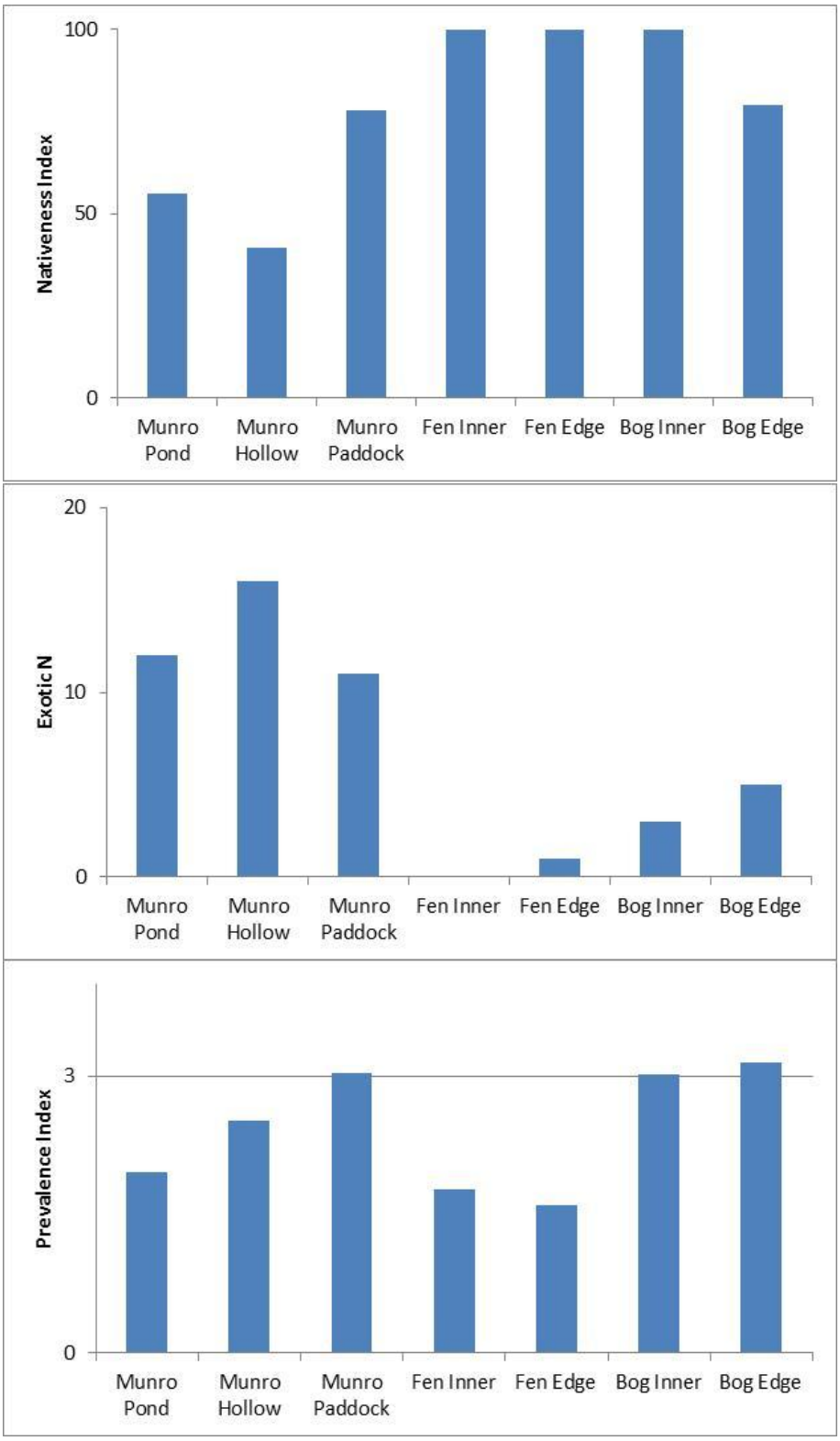

Figure 5 The proportion of each plot (n = 7) covered by native species (Nativeness Index, top), number of exotic species (Exotic N, middle) and Prevalence Index (a hydrological index, bottom).

The Nativeness Indexes of the plots within the Seaward Moss conservation were high (Fig. 5), all being close to 100% except for the bog edge, which had an index of approximately 80%. Predictably, the plots within the Munro farm property had a decreased Nativeness Index and increased exotic species richness in comparison to the conservation area. Both the bog edge and fen edge plots also had a greater number of exotic species than their respective inner plots, which reflects their vulnerability to invasion by exotic species due to their proximity to the Tiwai Road.

The Prevalence Index was highest for the three driest sites. The Munro Paddock plot was within an actively drained pasture area, and both bog plots were downstream of a major drainage intersection (the Tiwai Road) that may reduce lateral water supply as well possibly reflect the historical succession of this part of the blanket bog into more terrestrial type forest. A Prevalence Index greater than three is indicative of a more dryland vegetation community, and so, based on a quantitative assessment of their vegetation community, these three plots would be considered borderline wetlands. This matches our field assessment of their hydrological status and position relative to water table.

The Munro Pond, Fen Inner and Fen Edge all had the lowest Prevalence Index ratings, with the Munro Hollow having a slightly higher score. As mentioned, these surveys took place after a very dry summer, and the water table at both the Fen Edge and Munro Hollow was below 50 cm. The vegetation community will reflect long-term hydrological characteristics, rather than the water table depth at the time of sampling. Because of the dry summer, the Fen Edge and Munro Hollow sites were drier than they normally are (A. Hicks, pers. obs.). This meant a simple assessment of their 'wetness' (depth to water table) could have been misleading, and supports the use of the vegetation-based Prevalence Index providing a useful proxy for long-term hydrological integrity.

Foliage chemistry

The results from foliage chemistry analyses are never straightforward to interpret, especially when the species cover a range of lifeforms (including shrubs herb, restiad, fern, moss); however, there are some consistent trends. Overseas studies reveal increased nutrient levels in wetlands (eutrophication) have been linked to compromised ecosystem functioning and a reduction in species richness (Wassen et al. 2005). As well as the importance of overall nutrient levels, the relative amount of critical nutrients can also affect species performance and composition in a vegetation community. Plant growth in herbaceous wetlands is most commonly limited by the availability of either nitrogen or phosphorus (Gusewell & Koerselman 2002). P-limited systems have been shown to support more endangered species than N-limited systems (Wassen et al. 2005), and a shift away from P-limitation and towards N-limitation at a landscape scale has been linked to anthropogenic activity (Gusewell 2004). In New Zealand, therefore, as well as eutrophication threatening species richness, a change in the relative availability of nitrogen or phosphorus could affect the integrity of wetland communities.

The critical range in plants below and above which N and P become limiting for vegetation communities, respectively, is given as 10–20 by Gusewell (2004) and 14–16 by Koerselman and Meuleman (2002). A review for wetland communities specified a range of 13–16, which are the values we have used for this study (Gusewell & Koerselman 2002). Monitoring N:P over time will be difficult, however, because documented effects of shifts in N:P relate to the

entire above ground plant biomass, rather than individual species. There is often considerable variability in N:P within a plot at the scale of individual species (Gusewell & Koerselman 2002). For repeatedly monitored plots, a compromise needs to be found that allows a good representation of the entire above ground plant biomass without causing significant changes in the vegetation community due to the monitoring itself. For this pilot work, a small sample of foliage from the most abundant species was collected, because the N:P of the most abundant species should correlate best with the N:P of the entire plant community. Flax and mānuka were also sampled whenever they were present, because these species are likely to be the most commonly encountered species in plots around the region, and would allow inter plot comparisons of individual species (total n = 23).

The N:P ratios averaged over all species sampled (green bars) indicate that the Munro property wetland areas are tending toward nitrogen limitation (<13), whereas the wetlands in the Seaward Moss Conservation area are tending towards phosphorus limitation (>16). This could reflect the use of super-phosphate fertiliser in or near the Munro plots, or be related to processes that have reduced the P-binding ability of the soils, such as increased wetting/drying cycles and/or a decrease in soil cation availability (e.g. calcium and iron, Verhoeven et al. 1996). The results for flax and mānuka do not always correlate with the average N:P ratio for each plot, however, which highlights the potential complexities in foliage chemistry at the individual species level.

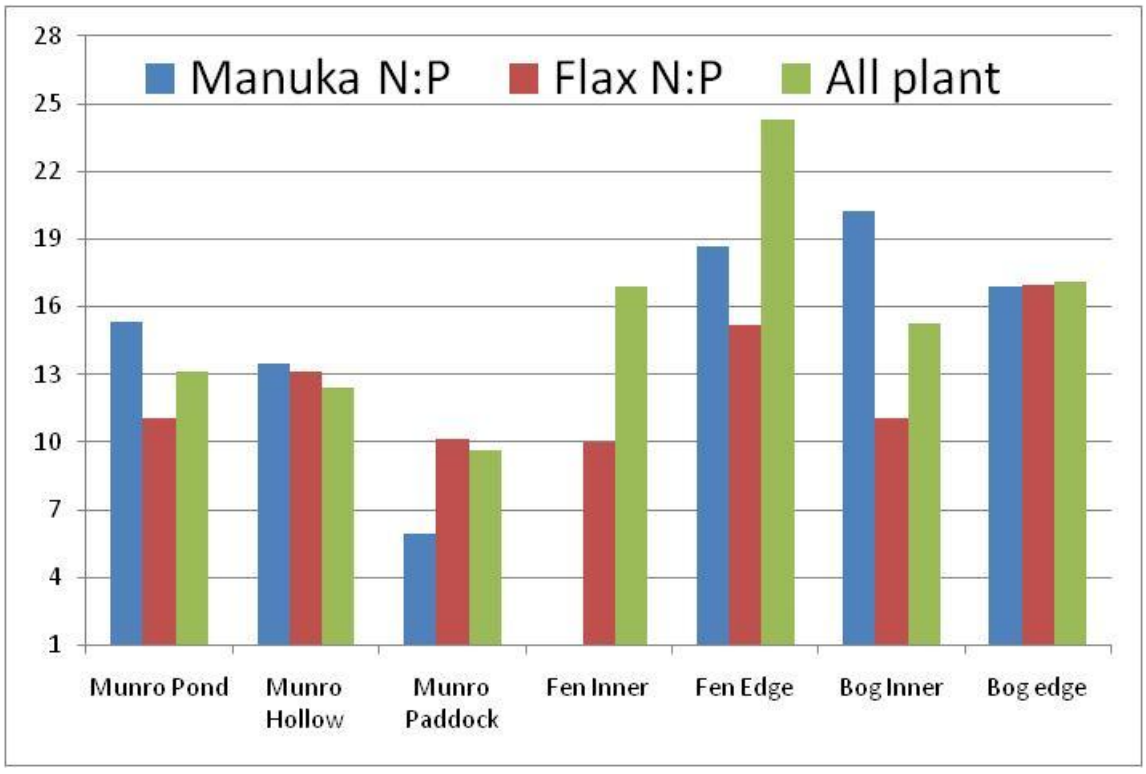

Figure 6 Nitrogen to phosphorus ratios in plant foliage from wetland plots.

The pilot work and international experiences suggest that plant biomass chemistry contains important information and should be a component of wetland monitoring. An important task for Stage 2 of this programme will be refining how this material is collected and analysed. In

particular, thought needs to be given to foliage versus all above ground material, how much inter-specific variability exists within plots, and how much material from a plot should be taken to provide a good compromise between minimising damage and adequate representation.

Substrate chemistry

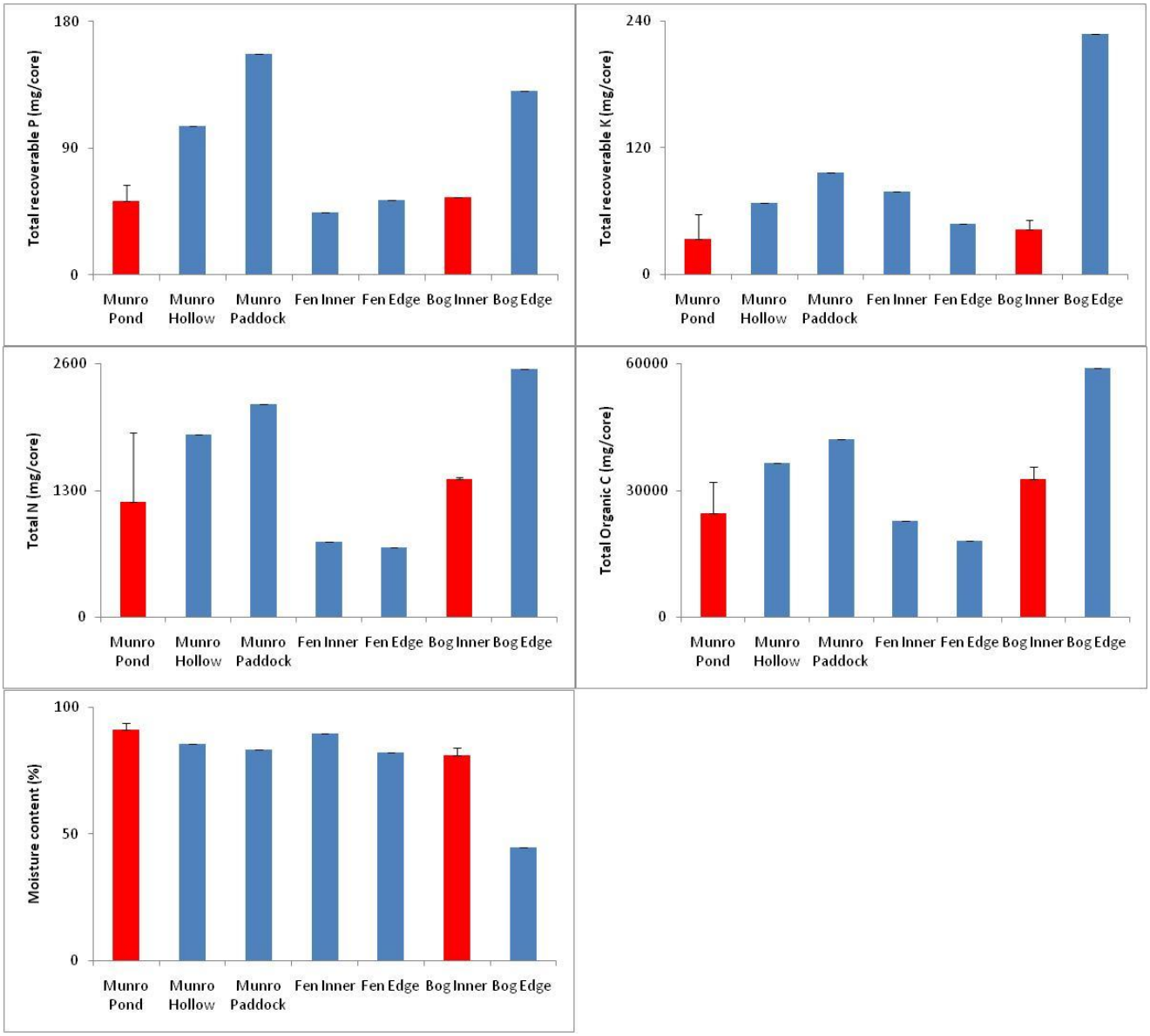

Figure 7 Chemistry of substrate cores taken from wetland plots. Red bars indicate mean values of plots from which 3 replicate substrate cores were taken. Error bars = 1 standard deviation.

Substrate chemistry is useful for assigning wetland class (e.g. fen, bog, etc.), as well as exploring whether changes in nutrient level may be driving changes in ecosystem integrity (e.g. soil structure changes, species richness, invasion of exotic species, etc.). The substrate chemistry from the pilot plots produced some interesting patterns (Fig. 7). Importantly, the intra-plot variation of nitrogen in the Munro pond plot was often as great as the inter-plot variation. This was not due to variation in moisture content, and indicates a need for future

surveys to somehow account for intra-plot variability in substrate characteristics. As was predicted, the N, P and K levels were high in the Munro Paddock, intermediate in the Munro Hollow, and lowest in the Munro Pond, which correlates with the intensity of farming across the Munro property plots. Unexpectedly, the Seaward Moss "bog" plots had higher nutrient levels than those characterised as fens, which may mean our initial classification of those sites was inaccurate, or that modification of the site has caused increases in nutrient levels.

Linking drivers with effects

For the purpose of illustration, we show that the concentration of total nitrogen shows a weak negative correlation with the prevalence of native species at the 7 wetland plots (see Fig. 8, $P = 0.22$). Conversely, a stronger positive relationship exists between soil TN and the number of exotic species, although this relationship is still marginally non-significant ($P = 0.08$).

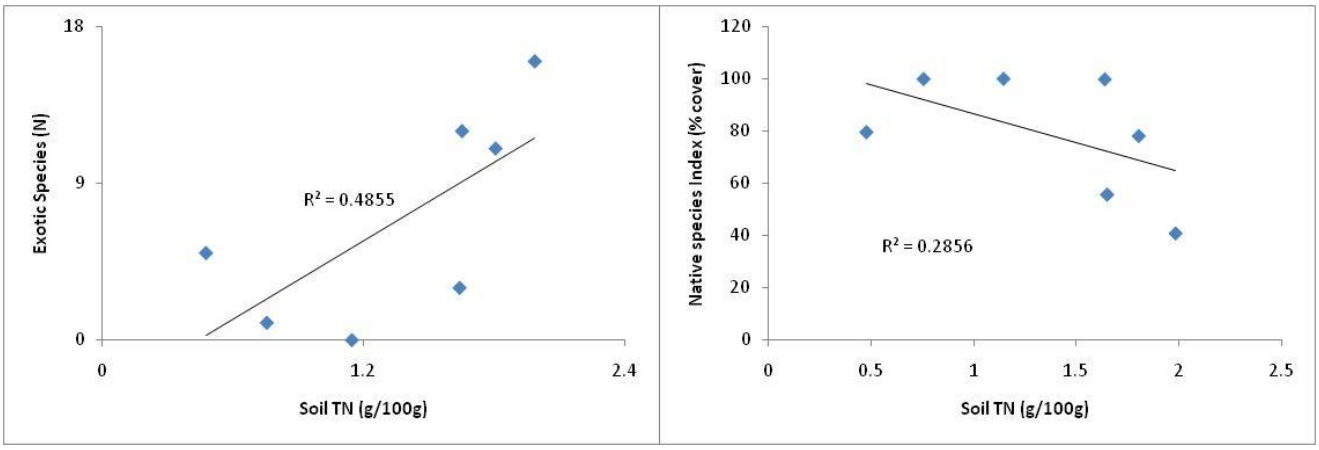

Figure 8 Exotic species richness (left) and native species percent cover (right) versus total nitrogen at the seven pilot wetland plots.

As well as identifying trends in ecological values over time, council monitoring programmes should attempt to identify the drivers of those trends. Looking at correlations between substrate chemistry and the occurrence of exotic species, for example, is one way to identify potential drivers. Such analyses will be possible only after more plots have been monitored, and recommendations developed. But these initial results provide an example for how the data from a wetland monitoring programme can be used to identify potential drivers of wetland condition. The indices we have tested relate to the hydrological integrity (Prevalence Index) and nutrient status (substrate and foliar chemistry) of wetlands. Although considerably more work is required to refine how we collect and interpret these data, the initial results support using this framework for monitoring wetlands in Southland. We thus recommend these methods are used to collect more data from additional wetlands representative of the full range of Southland's wetlands to allow further refinement and development of a standardised wetland monitoring methodology.

6 Conclusions

Initial trials indicate the monitoring system, which is based on standard monitoring methods developed for wetlands in both New Zealand (Handbook for monitoring wetlands, WETMAK, RECCE, NHMS) and USA (Prevalence Index), will be useful in helping the council monitor the ecological condition of Southland's wetlands.

The Prevalence Index, an indicator based on standardised species preferences for wetland habitat, is showing potential as a simple inexpensive tool for monitoring vegetation composition changes reflecting shifts in hydrological regime/water table.

Substrate and vegetation chemistry are important parameters that will help us understand threats to the quality of wetlands in Southland. More work is needed to refine how this information should be collected and interpreted.

7 Recommendations

We recommend on-going feedback and refinement of the monitoring system during the initial year of the wetland monitoring programme to address any issues that may arise.

The Proposed Monitoring Framework presented in Table 1 is utilised as the basis for SOE reporting, while recognising that wetland attributes, monitoring methods and summary statistics are still under development.

Summary of tasks to be undertaken for Stage 2:

- Select representative set of wetlands for monitoring, which covers both the habitat diversity and spatial distribution of Southland's wetlands
- Develop sampling design, number and location of plots, e.g. rigorous randomisation method
- Set up permanent monitoring plots and undertake wetland condition assessments in a subset of wetlands to provide baseline monitoring data
- Evaluate data after year 1 to refine approach ready for implementation of the monitoring system by Environment Southland and Department of Conservation.

8 Acknowledgements

We thank Jake Overton and Bill Lee for reviewing the report and Anne Austin for editing.

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Appendix 1 – Wetland Field Sheets

See next page.

WETLAND RECORD SHEET

Wetland name: **Date:**
Region: **GPS/Grid Ref.:**
Altitude: **No. of plots sampled:**

Classification: I System	IA Subsystem	II Wetland Class	IIA Wetland Form

Field team:

Indicator	Indicator components	Specify and Comment	Score 0– 5[1]	Mean score
Change in hydrological integrity	Impact of manmade structures			
	Water table depth			
	Dryland plant invasion			
Change in physico-chemical parameters	Degree of sedimentation/erosion			
	Nutrient levels			
	Von Post index			
Change in ecosystem intactness	Loss in area of original wetland			
	Connectivity/fish barriers			
	Recent vegetation damage/clearance			
Change in browsing, predation & harvesting regimes	Damage by stock/feral browsers			
	Introduced predator impacts on wildlife			
	Harvesting levels			
	Native animal species occupancy decline			
Change in dominance of native plants	Introduced plant canopy cover			
	Introduced plant understorey cover			
	Native plant species occupancy decline			
Total wetland condition index /25				

[1] Assign **degree of modification** as follows: 5=v. low/ none, 4=low, 3=medium, 2=high, 1=v. high, 0=extreme

Main vegetation types:
Native fauna:
Other comments:

Pressure	Score[2]	Specify and Comment
Modifications to catchment hydrology		
Water quality decline in catchment		
Animal access		
Key undesirable species		
% catchment in introduced vegetation		
Other landuse threats		
Total wetland pressure index /30		

[2] Assign pressure scores as follows: 5=very high, 4=high, 3=medium, 2=low, 1=very low, 0=none

WETLAND PLOT SHEET: Page 1

Wetland name: **Date:** **Plot no:**
Plot size (5m × 5m default)**:** **Altitude:** **GPS:**
Recorder: **Veg structure:** **Composition**[1]**:**

Species (* for exotics)	**Cover** %[2]	**Max Hght**m	**Cover class 1**<1%, **2** 1-5%, **3** 6-25% **4** 26-50%, **5** 51-75% **6** 76-100%					**Seed-ling #**[3]	**IS**[4]	**Notes**
			<0.3m	0.3-1m	1-2m	2-5m	>5m			

Canopy max height m		**Litter** %cover		**Bryophyte** %cov		**Vegetation** % cover	
Canopy mean height m		**Water** %cover		**Lichen** % cover		**Bare ground** %cov	

[1]Atkinson bird's eye view method, ie /or – for different or same height; 50-100%, 20-49% (10-19%) [1-9%]
[2]Spread of live shoot biomass for each species; total plot cover usually >100%. Note dead foliage if >20% cover
[3]Woody seedling no. actual count or estimate if abundant; [4]Indicator Status e.g. OBL (page 2)

Field measurements:

Water table cm		Water conductivity uS	
Water pH (if present)		Von Post index (peatlands)	
Soil cores collected (√)		Foliage collected (list spp)	

Comments/additional species in vicinity in same vegetation type:

WETLAND PLOT SHEET: Page 2

Wetland name: **Date:** **Plot no:**

Plot vegetation (use plot data only)	**Value**	**Unit**
Cover		
C1: Native species cover: sum of % cover for all native species		%
C2: Total species cover: sum of % cover for all plants		%
C3: C1/C2*100 Cover Nativeness ie % of total cover that is native vegetation		%
Richness		
R1: Native species number		*n*
R2: Exotic species number		*n*
R3: Total species number		*n*
R4: R1/R3*100 Species Nativeness ie % of total species number that is native		%

Soil core laboratory analysis (2 soil core subsamples)**:**

Water content % dry weight		Total C %	
Bulk Density T/m^3		Total N %	
pH		Total P mg/kg	
Conductivity µS (optional)		Total K % (optional)	

Foliage laboratory analysis (leaf/culm sample of dominant canopy species and wetland target species)**:**

Species	%N	%P	%C	%K optional

Prevalence Index Summary Worksheet

Total % Cover of:		Multiply by:	
OBL species		× 1 =	
FACW species		× 2 =	
FAC species		× 3 =	
FACU species		× 4 =	
UPL species		× 5 =	
Column Totals:		(A)	(B)
Prevalence Index[1] = B/A =			

[1]In USA if PI ≤ 3, vegetation is hydrophytic (ie wetland veg). PI changes over time indicate hydrology changes

Appendix 2 – Prevalence Index

Prevalence Index

Indicator Group	Species Name	Percent Cover by Species	Total Cover by Group	Weighting Factor	Product
OBL				1	
FACW				2	
FAC				3	
FACU				4	
UPL				5	
	Totals		**(A)**		**(B)**
Hydrophytic Vegetation Determination	**Prevalence Index = B/A = _____** Hydrophytic Vegetation by PI Indicator? _____Yes _____ No				

NB if PI = 3.0 or less site is defined as having hydrophytic vegetation, ie satisfying one criterion for delineating wetlands

USA Wetland delineation approach (Environmental Laboratory 1987)

Appendix 3 – Wetland indicator status ratings for New Zealand species

Clarkson BR, Champion PD, Rance BD, Johnson PN, Bodmin KA, Forester L, Gerbeaux P, Reeves PN 2013 Landcare Research, Hamilton, December 2013

FullName	Rating	Authority	Code*	Synonym(s)	Common name	Biostatus Origin
×Agropogon littoralis	FAC	(Sm.) C.E.Hubb.			Perennial beard grass	Exotic
Abrotanella caespitosa	FACW	Petrie ex Kirk	ABRcae			Endemic
Abrotanella linearis	FACW	Berggr.	ABRlin	*Abrotanella filiformis, A. linearis* var. *apiculata*		Endemic
Acaena anserinifolia	FACU	(J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.) J.B.Armstr.	ACAans		Bidibid	Endemic
Acaena novae-zelandiae	FACU	Kirk	ACAnov			Non-endemic
Acer pseudoplatanus	UPL	L.	ACEpse		Sycamore	Exotic
Aciphylla aurea	UPL	W.R.B.Oliv.	ACIaur		Golden spaniard	Endemic
Aciphylla pinnatifida	OBL	Petrie	ACIpin			Endemic
Aciphylla subflabellata	UPL	W.R.B.Oliv.	ACIsub			Endemic
Aciphylla traversii	FAC	(F.Muell.) Hook.f.	ACItrv		Chatham Is speargrass, taramea	Endemic
Actinotus novae-zelandiae	OBL	Petrie	ACTnov	*Hemiphues suffocata* var. *novae-zelandiae*		Endemic
Adenochilus gracilis	FAC	Hook.f.	ADEgra			Endemic
Ageratina adenophora	FAC	(Spreng.) R.M.King & H.Rob.	AGEade		Mexican devil	Exotic
Agrostis capillaris	FACU	L.	AGRcap	*Agrostis tenuis*	Browntop	Exotic
Agrostis muscosa	FAC	Kirk	AGRmus		Pincushion grass	Endemic
Agrostis stolonifera	FACW	L.	AGRsto		Creeping bent	Exotic
Ajuga reptans	FACU	L.	AJUrep		Bugle	Exotic
Alisma lanceolatum	OBL	With.	ALIlan		Water plantain	Exotic
Alisma plantago-aquatica	OBL	L.	ALIpla		Water plantain	Exotic
Allium triquetrum	FAC	L.	ALLtri		Onion weed	Exotic
Alnus glutinosa	FACW	(L.) Gaertn.	ALNglu		Alder	Exotic
Alopecurus aequalis	FACW	Sobol.	ALOaeq		Orange foxtail	Exotic
Alopecurus geniculatus	FACW	L.	ALOgen		Marsh foxtail	Exotic
Alopecurus pratensis	FAC	L.	ALOpra		Meadow foxtail	Exotic
Alternanthera denticulata	FACW	R.Br.	ALTses	*Alternanthera sessilis*	Nahui	Exotic

FullName	Rating	Authority	Code*	Synonym(s)	Common name	Biostatus Origin
Alternanthera nahui	FACW	Heenan & de Lange	ALTnah			Non-endemic
Alternanthera philoxeroides	FACW	(Mart.) Griseb.	ALTphi		Alligator weed	Exotic
Amphibromus fluitans	OBL	Kirk	AMPflu			Non-endemic
Anagallis arvensis	FACU	L.	ANAarv		Scarlet pimpernel	Exotic
Anaphalioides bellidioides	FACU	(G.Forst.) Glenny	ANAbel	*Helichrysum bellidioides*	Native everlasting daisy	Endemic
Anaphalioides hookeri	FACU	(Allan) Anderb.	ANAhoo	*Gnaphalium hookeri*		Endemic
Androstoma empetrifolia	FACW	Hook.f.	ANDemp	*Cyathodes empetrifolia*		Endemic
Anisotome aromatica	FACU	Hook.f.	ANIaro		Common aniseed	Endemic
Anisotome imbricata	FACU	(Hook.f.) Cockayne	ANIimb			Endemic
Anthoxanthum odoratum	FACU	L.	ANTodo		Sweet vernal	Exotic
Anzybas carsei	OBL	(Cheeseman) D.L.Jones et M.A.Clem.	ANZcar	*Corybas carsei, C. unguiculatus L.B. Moore*		Non-endemic
Apium nodiflorum	OBL	(L.) Lag.	APInod		Water celery	Exotic
Apium prostratum	FAC	Vent.	APIpro	*Apium australe*	New Zeland celery	Non-endemic
Apodasmia similis	FACW	Edgar	APOsim	*Leptocarpus similis*	Oioi	Endemic
Aponogeton distachyos	OBL	L.f.	APOdis		Cape pondweed	Exotic
Aporostylis bifolia	FACW	(Hook.f.) Rupp & Hatch	APObif		Odd-leaved orchid	Endemic
Argyrotegium mackayi	FACU	(Buchanan) J.M.Ward & Breitw.	GNAmac	*Gnaphalium mackayi*		Endemic
Asplenium bulbiferum	UPL	G.Forst.	ASPbul		Hen and chickens	Non-endemic
Asplenium flaccidum	UPL	G.Forst.	ASPfla		Hanging spleenowrt	Non-endemic
Asplenium oblongifolium	UPL	Colenso	ASPobl		Shining spleenwrot	Endemic
Asplenium polyodon	UPL	G.Forst.	ASPpol		Sickle fern	Non-endemic
Astelia chathamica	FAC	(Skottsb.) L.B.Moore	ASTcha		Chatham Is astelia, kakaha	Endemic

FullName	Rating	Authority	Code*	Synonym(s)	Common name	Biostatus Origin
Astelia fragrans	FACU	Colenso	ASTfra		Kakaha	Endemic
Astelia grandis	OBL	Hook.f. ex Kirk	ASTgra		Swamp astelia	Endemic
Astelia linearis var. linearis	OBL	Hook.f.	ASTlin			Endemic
Astelia linearis var. novae-zelandiae	OBL	Skottsb.	ASTlvn			Endemic
Astelia nervosa	FACU	Hook.f.	ASTner		Mountain astelia	Endemic
Astelia subulata	OBL	(Hook.f.) Cheeseman in Chilton	ASTsub			Endemic
Aster novi-belgii	FAC	L.	ASTnov		Michaelmas daisy	Exotic
Atriplex prostrata	FACU	DC.	ATRpro		Orache	Exotic
Austroderia fulvida	FAC	(Buchanan) N.P.Barker & H.P.Linder	AUSful	*Cortaderia fulvida*	Toetoe	Endemic
Austroderia richardii	FAC	(Endl.) N.P.Barker & H.P.Linder	AUSric	*Cortaderia richardii*		Endemic
Austroderia splendens	FAC	(Connor) N.P.Barker & H.P.Linder	AUSspl	*Cortaderia splendens*	Coastal toetoe	Endemic
Austroderia toetoe	FACW	(Zotov) N.P.Barker & H.P.Linder	AUStoe	*Cortaderia toetoe*		Endemic
Austrostipa stipoides	FACU	(Hook.f.) S.W.L.Jacobs & J.Everett	ASUsti	*Stipa stipoides*		Non-endemic
Avicennia marina subsp. australasica	OBL	(Walp.) J.Everett	AVImsa	*Avicennia marina* var. *resinifera, A. resinifera*	Mangrove	Non-endemic
Axonopus fissifolius	FACU	(Raddi) Kuhlm.	AXOfis	*Axonopus affinis*	Carpet grass	Exotic
Azolla filiculoides	OBL	Lam.	AZOfil	*Azolla filiculoides* var. *rubra, A. rubra*	Kārearea	Non-endemic
Azolla pinnata	OBL	R.Br.	AZOpin		Ferny azolla	Exotic
Barbarea intermedia	FAC	Boreau	BARint		Winter cress	Exotic
Barbarea stricta	FAC	Andrz.	BARstr		Winter cress	Exotic
Bauera rubioides	FAC	Andrews				Exotic
Berberis glaucocarpa	FACU	Stapf	BERgla		Barberry	Exotic
Betula pendula	FAC	Roth	BETpen		Silver birch	Exotic
Bidens frondosa	FACW	L.	BIDfro		Beggar's ticks	Exotic
Bidens tripartita	FACW	L.	BIDfro		Swamp beggar's ticks	Exotic

FullName	Rating	Authority	Code*	Synonym(s)	Common name	Biostatus Origin
Blackstonia perfoliata	FACU	(L.) Huds.	BLAper		Yellowort	Exotic
Blechnum alpinum		(R.Br.) Mett.				Non-endemic
Blechnum filiforme	FACU	(A.Cunn.) Ettingsh.	BLEfil		Thread fern	Endemic
Blechnum minus	FACW	(R.Br.) Ettingsh.	BLEmin		Swamp kiokio	Non-endemic
Blechnum montanum	FACU	T.C.Chambers et P.A.Farrant	BLEmon		Mountain kiokio	Endemic
Blechnum novae-zelandiae	FAC	T.C.Chambers & P.A.Farrant	BLEnov	*Blechnum capense*	Kiokio	Endemic
Blechnum penna-marina	FAC	(Poir.) Kuhn	BLEpen		Alpine hard fern	Non-endemic
Blechnum procerum	FACU	(G.Forst.) Sw.	BLEpro			Endemic
Bolboschoenus caldwellii	OBL	(V.J.Cook) Soják	BOLcal			Non-endemic
Bolboschoenus fluviatilis	OBL	(Torr.) Soják	BOLflu			Non-endemic
Bolboschoenus medianus	OBL	(V.J.Cook) Soják	BOLmed			Non-endemic
Botrychium lunaria	FAC	(L.) Sw.	BOTlun		Moonwort	Non-endemic
Brachyglottis elaeagnifolia	FACU	(Hook.f.) B.Nord.	BRAela	*Senecio eleagnifolius*		Endemic
Brachyscome linearis	FACW	(Petrie) Druce	BRAlin			Endemic
Bromus catharticus	UPL	Vahl	BROcat		Praire grass	Exotic
Bromus willdenowii	UPL	Kunth	BROwil		Praire grass	Exotic
Bulbinella angustifolia	FAC	(Cockayne & Laing) L.B.Moore	BULang			Endemic
Bulbinella gibbsii var gibbsii	FACW	Cockayne	BULgvg			Endemic
Bulbinella gibbsii var. balanifera	FACU	L.B.Moore	BULbal			Endemic
Bulbinella hookeri	FACW	(Hook.) Cheeseman	BULhoo			Endemic
Bulbinella modesta	OBL	L.B.Moore	BULmod			Endemic
Bulbinella rossii	FACW	(Hook.f.) Cheeseman	BULros			Endemic
Bulbinella talbotii	FACW	L.B.Moore	BULtal			Endemic
Callitriche antarctica	FAC	Hegelm.	CALant			Endemic
Callitriche brutia var. hamulata	OBL	(Kütz. ex W.D.J.Koch) Lansdown		*Callitriche hamulata*		Exotic
Callitriche heterophylla	OBL	Pursh emend. Darby	CALhet			Exotic
Callitriche muelleri	FACW	Sond.	CALmue			Non-endemic

FullName	Rating	Authority	Code*	Synonym(s)	Common name	Biostatus Origin
Callitriche petriei	OBL	R.Mason	CALpet			Endemic
Callitriche stagnalis	OBL	Scop.	CALsta		Starwort	Exotic
Calochilus herbaceus	FACW	Lindl.	CALcam	*Calochilus campestris*		Non-endemic
Calochilus paludosus	FAC	R.Br.	CALpal		Copper bearded orchid	Non-endemic
Caltha novae-zelandiae	OBL	Hook.f.	CALnov		Yellow caltha	Endemic
Calystegia sepium subsp. roseata	FAC	Brummitt	CALsep	*Calystegia sepium*	Pink bindweed	Non-endemic
Calystegia tuguriorum	FACU	(G.Forst.) R.Br. ex Hook.f.	CALtug			Non-endemic
Cardamine corymbosa	FAC	Hook.f.	CARcor			Endemic
Cardamine debilis	FAC	DC.	CARdeb			Endemic
Cardamine lacustris	OBL	(E.B.G.Jones & P.N.Johnson) Heenan	CARlct	*Iti lacustris*		Endemic
Cardamine pratensis	OBL	L.	CARpra			Exotic
Carex acicularis	FAC	Boott	CARaci			Endemic
Carex allanii	FACW	Hamlin	CARall			Endemic
Carex appressa	OBL	R.Br.	CARapp			Non-endemic
Carex berggrenii	FACW	Petrie	CARber			Endemic
Carex buchananii	FAC	Berggr.	CARbuc			Endemic
Carex capillacea	OBL	Boott	CARcap			Non-endemic
Carex carsei	OBL	Petrie	CARcar			Endemic
Carex chathamica	FACW	Petrie	CARcha			Endemic
Carex cirrhosa	FACW	Berggr.	CARcir			Endemic
Carex colensoi	FACU	Boott	CARcol		Colenso's sedge	Endemic
Carex comans	FAC	Berggr.	CARcom			Endemic
Carex coriacea	FACW	Hamlin	CARcor		Rautahi	Endemic
Carex dallii	FACW	Kirk	CARdal			Endemic
Carex decurtata	FACW	Cheeseman	CARdec			Endemic
Carex demissa	FACW	Hornem.	CARdem		Low sedge	Exotic
Carex diandra	OBL	Schrank	CARdia			Non-endemic
Carex dipsacea	FAC	Berggr.	CARdip			Endemic
Carex dissita	FAC	Sol. ex Boott	CARdis	*Carex quadrangulata*		Endemic
Carex divisa	FAC	Huds.	CARdvs			Exotic
Carex divulsa	FAC	Stokes	CARdiv			Exotic

FullName	Rating	Authority	Code*	Synonym(s)	Common name	Biostatus Origin
Carex echinata	OBL	Murray	CARech		Star sedge	Non-endemic
Carex enysii	OBL	Petrie	CAReny			Endemic
Carex fascicularis	OBL	Boott	CARfas			Endemic
Carex flacca	FACW	Schreb.	CARflc		Carnation grass	Exotic
Carex flagellifera	FACU	Colenso	CARfgl			Non-endemic
Carex flaviformis	OBL	Nelmes	CARfla			Endemic
Carex fretalis	FAC	Hamlin	CARfre			Endemic
Carex gaudichaudiana	FACW	Kunth	CARgau			Non-endemic
Carex geminata	FACW	Schkuhr	CARgem			Endemic
Carex hectorii	FAC	Petrie	CARhec		Hector's sedge	Endemic
Carex hirta	FAC	L.	CARhir			Exotic
Carex inversa	FACU	R.Br.	CARinv			Non-endemic
Carex kirkii	FAC	Petrie	CARkir			Endemic
Carex lachenalii	OBL	Schkuhr	CARlac			Non-endemic
Carex lambertiana	FAC	Boott	CARlam			Endemic
Carex lessoniana	FACW	Steud.	CARles			Endemic
Carex libera	FACW	(Kük.) Hamlin	CARlib			Endemic
Carex litorosa	OBL	L.H.Bailey	CARlit			Endemic
Carex longii	FAC	Mack.	CARlon			Exotic
Carex lurida	FACW	Wahlenb.	CARlur		Sallow sedge	Exotic
Carex maorica	OBL	Hamlin	CARmao			Endemic
Carex ochrosaccus	FAC	(Cheeseman) Hamlin	CAROch			Endemic
Carex ovalis	FACW	Gooden.	CAROva		Oval sedge	Exotic
Carex pallescens	FAC	L.	CARpal			Exotic
Carex petriei	FAC	Cheeseman	CARpet			Endemic
Carex pumila	FAC	Thunb.	CARpum		Sand sedge	Non-endemic
Carex pyrenaica var. cephalotes	FAC	(F.Muell.) Kük.	CARcep			Endemic
Carex resectans	FAC	Cheeseman	CARres			Endemic
Carex rubicunda	FACW	Petrie	CARrub			Endemic
Carex scoparia	FACW	Schkuhr ex Willd.	CARsco			Exotic
Carex secta	OBL	Boott	CARsec			Endemic
Carex sectoides	OBL	(Kük.) Edgar				Endemic
Carex sinclairii	OBL	Boott	CARsin			Endemic

FullName	Rating	Authority	Code*	Synonym(s)	Common name	Biostatus Origin
Carex solandri	FAC	Boott	CARsol			Endemic
Carex subdola	OBL	Boott	CARsub			Endemic
Carex tahoata	FAC	Hamlin	CARtah			Endemic
Carex tenuiculmis	OBL	(Petrie) Heenan & de Lange	CARtec	*Carex secta* var. *tenuiculmis*		Endemic
Carex ternaria	FACW	Boott	CARter			Endemic
Carex trachycarpa	OBL	Cheeseman	CARtra			Endemic
Carex traversii	FACW	Kirk	CARtrv			Endemic
Carex ventosa	FACU	C.B.Clarke	CARven		Chatham Island forest sedge	Endemic
Carex virgata	OBL	Boott	CARvir			Endemic
Carex vulpinoidea	OBL	Michx.	CARvul		Fox sedge	Exotic
Carissa ovata	FACU	R.Br.				Uncertain
Carmichaelia arborea	FACU	(G.Forst.) Druce	CARarb		Swamp broom	Endemic
Carmichaelia australis	FACU	R.Br.	CARaus	*Carmichaelia cunninghamii*		Endemic
Carpha alpina	OBL	R.Br.	CARapl		Straw sedge	Non-endemic
Carpodetus serratus	FACU	J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.	CARser		Putaputaweta	Endemic
Cassytha paniculata	FAC	R.Br.	CASpan			Non-endemic
Celmisia alpina	OBL	(Kirk) Cheeseman	CELapl			Endemic
Celmisia argentea	OBL	Kirk	CELarg			Endemic
Celmisia clavata	FACW	G.Simpson & J.S.Thomson	CLEcla			Endemic
Celmisia glandulosa	FACW	Hook.f.	CELgla			Endemic
Celmisia gracilenta	FAC	Hook.f.	CELgra			Endemic
Celmisia graminifolia	FACW	Hook.f.	CELgrm			Endemic
Celmisia sessiliflora	FACU	Hook.f.	CELses			Endemic
Celmisia setacea	OBL	Colenso	CELset			Uncertain
Centaurium erythraea	FACU	Rafn.	CENery		Centaury	Exotic
Centella uniflora	FACW	(Colenso) Nannf.	CENuni			Non-endemic
Centipeda aotearoana	FACW	N.G.Walsh	CENaot		New Zealand sneezewort	Endemic
Centipeda cunninghamii	FACW	(DC.) A.Braun & Asch.	CENcun			Exotic
Centipeda minima	FACW	(L.) A.Braun & Asch.	CENmin	*Centipeda orbicularis*	Sneezeweed	Non-endemic
Centrolepis ciliata	OBL	(Hook.f.) Druce	CENcil			Endemic
Centrolepis minima	OBL	Kirk	CENmin			Endemic
Centrolepis pallida	OBL	(Hook.f.) Cheeseman	CENpal			Endemic

FullName	Rating	Authority	Code*	Synonym(s)	Common name	Biostatus Origin
Centrolepis strigosa	FAC	(R.Br.) Roem. & Schult.	CENstr			Non-endemic
Cerastium fontanum	FACU	Baumg.	CERfon		Mouse-ear chickweed	Exotic
Cerastium glomeratum	FACU	Thuill.	CERglo		Annual mouse-ear chickweed	Exotic
Ceratophyllum demersum	OBL	L.	CERdem		Hornwort	Exotic
Chaerophyllum colensoi	FACU	(Hook.f.) K.F.Chung	OREcol			Non-endemic
Chaerophyllum ramosum	FAC	(Hook.f.) K.F.Chung	CHAram			Non-endemic
Chionochloa crassiuscula subsp. crassiuscula	FAC	(Kirk) Zotov	CHIscr		Pungent snow tussock	Endemic
Chionochloa crassiuscula subsp. directa	FAC	Connor (1991)	CHIcsd		Snow tussock	Endemic
Chionochloa crassiuscula subsp. torta	FAC	Connor	CHIcst		Curly snow tussock	Endemic
Chionochloa juncea	FAC	Zotov	CHIjun		North Westland snow tussock	Endemic
Chionochloa rigida	FAC	(Raoul) Zotov	CHIrig			Endemic
Chionochloa rubra subsp. cuprea	FAC	Connor	CHIrsc			Endemic
Chionochloa rubra subsp. occulta	FAC	Connor	CHIrso			Endemic
Chionochloa rubra subsp. rubra	FAC	Zotov	CHIrub		Red tussock	Endemic
Chionochloa teretifolia	FAC	(Petrie) Zotov	CHIter		Terete-leaved snow tussock	Endemic
Christella dentata	FAC	(Forssk.) Brownsey & Jermy	CHRden	*Thelypteris dentata*	Soft fern	Non-endemic
Cirsium arvense	FACU	(L.) Scop.	CIRarv		Californian thistle	Exotic
Cirsium palustre	FACW	(L.) Scop.	CIRpal		Marsh thistle	Exotic
Cirsium vulgare	FACU	(Savi) Ten.	CIRvul		Scotch thistle	Exotic
Clematis paniculata	UPL	J.F.Gmel.	CLEpan		Puawhananga	Endemic
Collospermum hastatum	UPL	(Colenso) Skottsb.	COLhas		Kahakaha, tank lily	Endemic
Colobanthus affinis	FACW	(Hook.) Hook.f.	COLaff			Non-endemic
Colobanthus apetalus	FAC	(Labill.) Druce	COLape			Non-endemic
Colobanthus strictus	FAC	Cheeseman	COLstr			Endemic

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Colocasia esculenta	FACW	(L.) Schott	COLesc		Taro	Exotic
Conium maculatum	FAC	L.	CONmac		Hemlock	Exotic
Conyza sumatrensis	FACU	(Retz.) E.H.Walker	CONsum	*Conyza albida*	Broad-leaved fleabane	Exotic
Coprosma acerosa	UPL	A.Cunn.	COPace		Sand coprosma	Endemic
Coprosma chathamica	FAC	Cockayne	COPcha			Endemic
Coprosma cheesemanii	FACU	W.R.B.Oliv.	COPche			Endemic
Coprosma crenulata	FACU	W.R.B.Oliv.	COPcre			Endemic
Coprosma dumosa	FAC	(Cheeseman) G.T.Jane	COPdmo	*Coprosma parviflora* var. *dumosa*		Endemic
Coprosma elatirioides	FACW	de Lange & A.S.Markey	COPela			Endemic
Coprosma foetidissima	FACU	J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.	COPfoe		Hūpiro	Endemic
Coprosma grandifolia	FACU	Hook.f.	COPgra	*Coprosma australis*	Kanono	Endemic
Coprosma intertexta	UPL	G.Simpson	COPint			Endemic
Coprosma linariifolia	UPL	Hook.f.	COPlin			Endemic
Coprosma pedicellata	FACW	de Lange et B.D.Clarkson	COPped			Endemic
Coprosma perpusilla	FAC	Colenso	COPper	*C. pumila sensu* NZ		Non-endemic
Coprosma perpusilla subsp. subantarctica	FACW	Orchard	COPpss			Endemic
Coprosma propinqua	FAC	A.Cunn.	COPpro		Mingimingi	Endemic
Coprosma propinqua var. martinii	FACW	W.R.B.Oliv.	COPpvm			Endemic
Coprosma rhamnoides	UPL	A.Cunn.	COPrha			Endemic
Coprosma robusta	FACU	Raoul	COProb		Karamū	Endemic
Coprosma rotundifolia	FAC	A.Cunn.	COProt			Endemic
Coprosma spathulata	UPL	A.Cunn.	COPspa			Endemic
Coprosma tayloriae	FACU	A.P.Druce	COPtay			Endemic
Coprosma tenuicaulis	FACW	Hook.f.	COPtec		Swamp coprosma	Endemic
Coprosma tenuifolia	UPL	Cheeseman	COPtef			Endemic
Coprosma virescens	UPL	Petrie	COPvir			Endemic
Coprosma X cunninghamii	FACW	Hook.f.	COPxcu			Endemic
Cordyline australis	FACW	(G.Forst.) Endl.	CORaus		Cabbage tree, ti kōuka	Endemic
Cordyline banksii	UPL	Hook.f.	CORban		Forest cabbage tree	Endemic
Coriaria arborea	UPL	Linds.	CORarb		Tree tutu	Endemic

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Corokia cotoneaster	UPL	Raoul	CORcot			Endemic
Corokia macrocarpa	FACU	Kirk	CORmcc			Endemic
Cortaderia selloana	FAC	(Schult. & Schult.f.) Asch. & Graebn.	CORsel		Pampas	Exotic
Corunastylis nuda	FAC	(Hook.f.) D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem.	CORnud	*Prasophyllum nudum*		Non-endemic
Cotula coronopifolia	FACW	L.	COTcor		Yellow buttons	Non-endemic
Crassula helmsii	FACW	(Kirk) Cockayne	CRAhel	*Tillaea helmsii*		Endemic
Crassula kirkii	FAC	(Allan) A.P.Druce & D.R.Given	CRAkir	*Tillaea kirkii*		Endemic
Crassula moschata	FAC	G.Forst.	CRAmos	*Tillaea moschat*		Non-endemic
Crassula multicaulis	FACW	(Petrie) A.P.Druce & D.R.Given	CRAmul	*Tillaea multicaulis*		Endemic
Crassula peduncularis	FACW	(Sm.) F.Meigen	CRAped	*Tillaea purpurata*		Non-endemic
Crassula ruamahanga	FACW	A.P.Druce	CRAhun	*Tillaea acutifolia, Crassula hunua*	*Tillaea pusilla,*	Endemic
Crassula sinclairii	OBL	(Hook.f.) A.P.Druce & Given	CRAsin	*Tillaea sinclairii*		Endemic
Crepis capillaris	FACU	(L.) Wallr.	CREcap		Hawksbeard	Exotic
Cryptostylis subulata	OBL	(Labill.) Rchb.f.	CRYsub		Duck orchid	Non-endemic
Ctenopteris heterophylla	UPL	(Labill.) Tindale	CTEhet			Non-endemic
Cyathea cunninghamii	FACU	Hook.f. in Hook.	CYAcun		Gully treefern	Non-endemic
Cyathea dealbata	UPL	(G.Forst.) Sw.	CYAdea		Ponga, silver fern	Endemic
Cyathea medullaris	FACU	(G.Forst.) Sw.	CYAmed		Mamaku	Non-endemic
Cyclosorus interruptus	FACW	(Willd.) H.Itô	CYCint	*Thelypteris gongylodes*		Non-endemic
Cynosurus cristatus	UPL	L.	CYNcri		Crested dogstail	Exotic
Cyperus alternifolius subsp. flabelliformis	FACW	Kük.	CYPinv	*Cyperus involucratus*		Exotic
Cyperus congestus	FAC	Vahl	CYPcon		Purple umbrella sedge	Exotic
Cyperus eragrostis	FACW	Lam.	CYPera		Umbrella sedge	Exotic
Cyperus papyrus	OBL	L.	CYPpap		Papyrus	Exotic

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Cyperus ustulatus	FACW	A.Rich.	CYPust		Giant umbrella sedge, Upokotangata	Endemic
Cytisus scoparius	UPL	(L.) Link	CYTsco		Broom	Exotic
Dacrycarpus dacrydioides	FACW	(A. Rich.) Laub.	DACdac		Kahikatea, white pine	Endemic
Dacrydium cupressinum	FACU	Lamb.	DACcup		Rimu, red pine	Endemic
Dactylis glomerata	FACU	L.	DACglo		Cocksfoot	Exotic
Deparia petersenii	FAC	(Kunze) M.Kato	DEPpet			Non-endemic
Deschampsia cespitosa	FACW	(L.) P.Beauv.	Desces		Tufted hair grass	Non-endemic
Deschampsia chapmanii	FACW	Petrie	DEScha	*Deschampsia novae-zelandiae*		Endemic
Deyeuxia avenoides	UPL	(Hook.f.) Buchanan	DEYave		Mountain oat grass	Endemic
Deyeuxia quadriseta	FAC	(Labill.) Benth	DEYqua			Non-endemic
Dianella haematica	FACW	Heenan & de Lange	DIAhae			Endemic
Dianella nigra	UPL	Colenso	DIAnig		Inkberry	Endemic
Dichondra brevifolia	FAC	Buchanan	DICbre			Non-endemic
Dichondra micrantha	FACU	Urb.	DICmic		Mercury Bay weed	Exotic
Dicksonia fibrosa	UPL	Colenso	DICfib		Wheki-ponga	Endemic
Dicksonia squarrosa	FACU	(G.Forst.) Sw.	DICsqu		Whekī	Endemic
Dicranopteris linearis	FACU	(Burm.f.) Underw.	DIClin	*Gleichenia linearis*		Non-endemic
Digitalis purpurea	UPL	L.	DIGpur		Foxglove	Exotic
Discaria toumatou	UPL	Raoul	DIStou		Matagouri	Endemic
Donatia novae-zelandiae	OBL	Hook.f.	DONnov			Non-endemic
Dracophyllum arboreum	FACW	Cockayne	DRAarb			Endemic
Dracophyllum lessonianum	FAC	A.Rich.	DRAles			Endemic
Dracophyllum longifolium	FACU	(J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.) R.Br.	DRAlon		Inanga	Endemic
Dracophyllum oliveri	FACW	Du Rietz	DRAoli			Endemic
Dracophyllum palustre	OBL	Cockayne ex W.R.B.Oliv.	DRApal			Endemic
Dracophyllum politum	FACW	(Cheeseman) Cockayne	DRApol			Endemic
Dracophyllum prostratum	FACW	Kirk	DRApro			Endemic

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Dracophyllum scoparium	OBL	Hook.f.	DRAsco			Endemic
Dracophyllum subulatum	FAC	Hook.f.	SRAsub		Monoao	Endemic
Drosera arcturi	OBL	Hook.	DROARC			Non-endemic
Drosera auriculata	FAC	Backh. ex Planch.	DROaur	*Drosera peltata* subsp. *auriculata*		Non-endemic
Drosera binata	OBL	Labill.	DRObin		Forked sundew	Non-endemic
Drosera pygmaea	FACW	DC.	DROpyg			Non-endemic
Drosera spathulata	FACW	Labill.	DROspa			Non-endemic
Drosera stenopetala	OBL	Hook.f.	DROste			Endemic
Egeria densa	OBL	Planch.	EGEden		Egeria	Exotic
Eichhornia crassipes	OBL	(Mart.) Solms			Water hyacinth	Exotic
Elatine gratioloides	OBL	A.Cunn.	ELAgra			Non-endemic
Eleocharis acuta	OBL	R.Br.	ELEacu		Sharp spike-sedge	Non-endemic
Eleocharis gracilis	OBL	R.Br.	ELEgra		Slender spike-sedge	Non-endemic
Eleocharis neozelandica	OBL	C.B.Clarke ex Kirk	ELEnov			Endemic
Eleocharis pusilla	OBL	R.Br.	ELEpus			Endemic
Eleocharis sphacelata	OBL	R.Br.	ELEsph		Tall spike sedge	Non-endemic
Elodea canadensis	OBL	Michx.	ELOcan		Canadian pondweed	Exotic
Empodisma minus	OBL	(Hook.f.) L.A.S.Johnson & D.F.Cutler	EMPmin	*Calorophus minor*	Wire rush	Non-endemic
Empodisma robustum	OBL	Wagstaff & B.R.Clarkson	EMProb	*Empodisma minus* north of 38°S	Wire rush	Endemic
Epacris pauciflora	FACW	A.Rich.	EPApau		Tamingi	Endemic
Epilobium alsinoides	FACU	A.Cunn.	EPIals			Endemic
Epilobium alsinoides subsp. atriplicifolium	FACU	(A.Cunn.) P.H.Raven & Engelhorn		*Epilobium atriplicifolium*		Non-endemic
Epilobium angustum	OBL	(Cheeseman) P.H.Raven & Engelhorn	EPIang			Endemic
Epilobium billardiereanum	FACW	(Ser.) DC.	EPIbil			Non-endemic
Epilobium billardiereanum subsp. cinereum	UPL	(A.Rich.) P.H.Raven & Engelhorn	EPIbsc	*Epilobium cinereum*		Non-endemic

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Epilobium brunnescens	FACW	(Cockayne) P.H.Raven & Engelhorn	EPIbru			Endemic
Epilobium chionanthum	OBL	Hausskn.	EPIchi			Endemic
Epilobium ciliatum	FAC	Raf.	EPIcil			Exotic
Epilobium gunnianum	OBL	Hausskn.	EPIgun			Non-endemic
Epilobium hirtigerum	FAC	A.Cunn.	EPIhir			Non-endemic
Epilobium insulare	OBL	Hausskn.	EPIins			Endemic
Epilobium komarovianum	FACW	H.Lév.	EPIkom			Non-endemic
Epilobium macropus	OBL	Hook.	EPImac			Endemic
Epilobium matthewsii	FAC	Petrie	EPImat			Endemic
Epilobium nerteroides	FAC	A.Cunn.	EPIner			Endemic
Epilobium obscurum	FACW	Schreb.	EPIobs			Exotic
Epilobium pallidiflorum	OBL	A.Cunn.	EPIpal			Non-endemic
Epilobium parviflorum	OBL	Schreb.				Exotic
Epilobium pernitens	FACW	Cockayne & Allan	EPIper			Endemic
Epilobium tetragonum	FACW	L.	EPItet			Exotic
Equisetum arvense	FACU	L.	EQUarv		Field horsetail	Exotic
Erechtites hieraciifolia	FAC	(L.) DC.	ERIhie		American fireweed	Exotic
Erica lusitanica	FACU	Rudolphi	ERIlus		Spanish heath	Exotic
Eryngium vesiculosum	FAC	Labill.	ERYves		Sea holly	Non-endemic
Erythranthe guttata	OBL	(Fisch. ex DC.) G.L.Nesom	MIMgut	*Mimulus guttatus*	Monkey musk	Exotic
Euchiton audax	FACU	(D.G.Drury) Holub	EUCaud	*Gnaphalium audax*		Endemic
Euchiton delicatus	FAC	(D.G.Drury) Holub	EUCdel	*Gnaphalium delicatum*		Non-endemic
Euchiton ensifer	FACW	(D.G.Drury) Holub	EUCens	*Gnaphalium ensifer*		Endemic
Euchiton involucratus	FAC	(D.G.Drury) Holub	EUCinv	*Gnaphalium involucratum*		Non-endemic
Euchiton lateralis	FACW	(C.J.Webb) Breitw. & J.M.Ward	EUClat	*Gnaphalium laterale*		Non-endemic
Euchiton limosus	FAC	(D.G.Drury) Holub	EUClim	*Gnaphalium limosum*		Endemic
Euchiton paludosus	FACW	(Petrie) Holub	EUCpal	*Gnaphalium paludosum*		Endemic
Euchiton polylepis	FACW	(D.G.Drury) Breitw. &	EUCpol	*Gnaphalium polylepis*		Endemic

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		J.M.Ward				
Euchiton ruahinicus	FACU	(D.G.Drury) Breitw. & J.M.Ward	EUCrua	*Gnaphalium ruahinicum*		Endemic
Euchiton traversii	FAC	(Hook.f.) Holub	EUCtra	*Gnaphalium traversii*		Non-endemic
Euphrasia cuneata	UPL	G.Forst.	EUPcun			Endemic
Euphrasia disperma	OBL	Hook.f.	EUPdis			Endemic
Euphrasia dyeri	OBL	Wettst.	EUPdye			Endemic
Euphrasia repens	OBL	Hook.f.	EUPrep			Endemic
Euphrasia revoluta	FAC	Hook.f.	EUPrev			Endemic
Euphrasia wettsteiniana	OBL	Du Rietz				Endemic
Euphrasia zelandica	FAC	Wettst.	EUPzel			Endemic
Festuca novae-zelandiae	UPL	(Hack.) Cockayne	FESnov		Hard tussock	Endemic
Festuca rubra	FACU	L.	FESrub		Chewing's fescue	Exotic
Ficinia nodosa	FACU	(Rottb.) Goetgh., Muasya & D.A.Simpson	FICnod	*Scirpus nodosus*	Knobby clubrush	Non-endemic
Forstera sedifolia	FACU	G.Forst.	FORsed			Endemic
Forstera tenella	FAC	Hook.f.	FORten			Endemic
Freycinetia baueriana	FACU	Endl.	FREbau	*Freycinetia banksii*	Kiekie	Non-endemic
Fuchsia excorticata	FACU	(J.R.Forst. Et G.Forst.) L.f.	FUCexc		Kotukutuku, tree fuchsia	Endemic
Fuchsia perscandens	FACU	Cockayne et Allan	FUCper		Fuchsia	Endemic
Fuchsia procumbens	FACU	A.Cunn.	FUCpro		Creeping fuchsia	Endemic
Gahnia procera	FACU	J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.	GAHpro			Endemic
Gahnia rigida	FACW	Kirk	GAHrig			Endemic
Gahnia xanthocarpa	FAC	(Hook.f.) Hook.f.	GAHxan		Kauri grass	Endemic
Gaimardia setacea	OBL	Hook.f.	GAHSset			Non-endemic
Galium aff. perpusillum (CHR 476063; Kaitorete	OBL					Endemic
Galium palustre	OBL	L.	GALpal		Marsh bedstraw	Exotic
Galium perpusillum	FACU	(Hook.f.) Allan	GALper			Endemic
Galium propinquum	FACU	A.Cunn.	GALpro		Mawe	Non-endemic
Galium trilobum	FACU	Colenso	GALtri	*Galium tenuicaule*		Endemic
Gamocheta coarctata	FACU	(Willd.) Kerg.	GAMcoa	*Gnaphalium spicatum*		Exotic

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Gaultheria depressa var. depressa	FACU	Hook.f.	GAUdvd		Mountain snowberry	Non-endemic
Gaultheria depressa var. novae-zealandiae	FACU	D.A.Franklin	GAUdvn			Endemic
Gaultheria macrostigma	FACU	(Colenso) D.J.Middleton	GAUmac	*Pernettya macrostigma*		Endemic
Gaultheria nubicola	FAC	D.J. Middleton	GAUnub	*Pernettya alpina*		Endemic
Gaultheria parvula	FAC	D.J.Middleton	GAUpar			Endemic
Geniostoma rupestre var. ligustrifolium	FACU	(A.Cunn.) B.J.Conn	GENrup	*Geniostoma ligustrifolium*	Hangehange	Non-endemic
Gentianella amabilis	OBL	(Petrie) Glenny	GNTama	*Gentiana amabilis*		Endemic
Gentianella bellidifolia	FACU	(Hook.f.) Holub	GNTbel	*Gentiana bellidifolia*		Endemic
Gentianella chathamica	FAC	(Cheeseman) T.N.Ho & S.W.Liu	GNTcha	*Gentiana chathamica*		Endemic
Gentianella gracilifolia	FAC	(Cheeseman) T.N.Ho & S.W.Liu	GNTgra	*Gentiana gracilifolia*		Endemic
Gentianella grisebachii	FACW	(Hook.f.) T.N.Ho	GNTgri	*Gentiana grisebachii*		Endemic
Gentianella lineata	FACW	(Kirk) T.N.Ho & S.W.Liu	GNTlin	*Gentiana lineata*		Endemic
Gentianella montana	FACW	(G.Forst.) Holub	GNTmon	*Gentiana townsonii, Gentiana montana*		Endemic
Gentianella saxosa	UPL	(G.Forst.) Holub	GNTsax	*Gentiana saxosa*		Endemic
Gentianella spenceri	FACU	(Kirk) T.N.Ho & S.W.Liu	GNTspe	*Gentiana spenceri*		Endemic
Geranium brevicaule	FACU	Hook.f.	GERbre	*Geranium sessiliflorum*		Non-endemic
Geranium microphyllum	FACU	Hook.f.	GERmic			Endemic
Gingidia trifoliolata	FAC	(Hook.f.) J.W.Dawson	GINtri	*Angelica trifoliolata*		Endemic
Gleichenia alpina	FACW	R. Br.	GLEalp	*Gleichenia dicarpa var. alpina*	Alpine tangle fern	Non-endemic
Gleichenia dicarpa	FACW	R.Br.	GLEdic	*Gleichenia circinnata*	Tangle fern	Non-endemic
Gleichenia microphylla	FAC	R.Br.	GLEmic		Carrier tangle fern	Non-endemic
Glossostigma cleistanthum	OBL	W.R.Barker				Non-endemic
Glossostigma diandrum	OBL	(L.) Kuntze		*Glossostigma submersum*		Endemic
Glossostigma elatinoides	OBL	Benth. ex Hook.f.	GLOela			Non-endemic

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Glyceria declinata	OBL	Bréb.	GLYdec		Glaucous sweetgrass	Exotic
Glyceria fluitans	OBL	(L.) R.Br.	GLYflu		Floating sweetgrass	Exotic
Glyceria maxima	OBL	(Hartm.) Holmb.	GLYmax		Reed sweetgrass	Exotic
Glyceria plicata	OBL	(Fr.) Fr.	GLYpli			Exotic
Gonocarpus aggregatus	FACU	(Buchanan) Orchard	GONagg	*Haloragis depressa*		Endemic
Gonocarpus micranthus	FAC	Thunb.	GONmic	*Haloragis micrantha*		Non-endemic
Gratiola concinna	FACW	Colenso	GRAnan	*Gratiola nana*		Non-endemic
Gratiola pedunculata	FACW	R.Br.				Non-endemic
Gratiola sexdentata	OBL	R.Cunn. ex A.Cunn.	GRAsex			Non-endemic
Griselinia littoralis	UPL	Raoul	GRIlit		Broadleaf	Endemic
Gunnera densiflora	FACW	Hook.f.				Endemic
Gunnera dentata	FACW	Kirk	GUNden	*Gunnera arenaria*		Endemic
Gunnera monoica	FAC	Raoul	GUNmon	*Gunnera albocarpa, G. strigosa, G. X mixta*		Endemic
Gunnera prorepens	FACW	Hook.f.	GUNpro	*Gunnera flavida*		Endemic
Gunnera tinctoria	FAC	(Molina) Mirb.			Chilean rhubarb	Exotic
Hakea gibbosa	FACU	Cav.	HAKgib			Exotic
Hakea sericea	FACU	Schrad. & J.C.Wendl.	HAKser		Prickly hakea	Exotic
Halocarpus bidwillii	FAC	(Kirk) Quinn	HALbid	*Dacrydium bidwillii*	Bog pine	Endemic
Halocarpus biformis	FAC	(Hook.) Quinn	HALbif	*Dacrydium biforme*	Pink pine	Endemic
Haloragis erecta	FACU	(Murray) Oken	HALere			Endemic
Hebe paludosa	FACW	(Cockayne)D.A.Norton et de Lange		*Hebe salicifolia* var. *paludosa*		Endemic
Hebe pauciramosa	FAC	(Cockayne & Allan) L.B.Moore	HEBpau			Endemic
Hebe salicifolia	UPL	(G.Forst.) Pennell	HEBsal		Koromiko	Non-endemic
Hebe stricta	FACU	(Benth.) L.B.Moore	HEBstr		Koromiko	Endemic
Hebe stricta var. egmontiana	FACU	L.B.Moore	HEBegm			Endemic
Hedycarya arborea	UPL	J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.	HEDarb		Pigeonwood	Endemic

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Helichrysum filicaule	FACU	Hook.f.	HELfil			Endemic
Herpolirion novae-zelandiae	FAC	Hook.f.	HERnov		Grass lily	Non-endemic
Hesperantha coccinea	FACW	(Backh.&Harv.) Goldblatt & J.C.Manning		*Schizostylis coccinea*	Kaffir lily	Exotic
Hibiscus diversifolius	FACU	Jacq.	HIBdiv			Non-endemic
Hieracium lepidulum	UPL	(Stenstr.) Omang	HIElep		Tussock hawkweed	Exotic
Hierochloe equiseta	FAC	Zotov	HIEequ			Endemic
Hierochloe redolens	FAC	(Vahl) Roem. & Schult.	HIEred		Karetu	Non-endemic
Histiopteris incisa	FAC	(Thunb.) J.Sm.	HISinc		Water fern	Non-endemic
Hoheria angustifolia	FAC	Raoul	HOHang		Narrow-leaved lacebark	Endemic
Holcus lanatus	FAC	L.	HOLlan		Yorkshire fog	Exotic
Huperzia australiana	FACW	(Herter) Holub	HUPaus	*Lycopodium australianum*	Fir clubmoss	Non-endemic
Huperzia varia	UPL	(R.Br.) Trevis.	HUPvar	*Lycopodium varium*		Non-endemic
Hydrocleys nymphoides	OBL	(Humb. & Bonpl.) Buchenau	HYDnym		Water poppy	Exotic
Hydrocotyle dissecta	FACU	Hook.f.	HYDdis			Endemic
Hydrocotyle heteromeria	FACU	A.Rich.	HydHet	*Hydrocotyle americana*		Endemic
Hydrocotyle hydrophila	OBL	Petrie	HYDhyd			Endemic
Hydrocotyle microphylla	FAC	A.Cunn.	HYDmic			Endemic
Hydrocotyle novae-zeelandiae	FAC	DC.	HYDnov			Endemic
Hydrocotyle pterocarpa	OBL	F.Muell.	HYDpte			Non-endemic
Hydrocotyle sulcata	FACW	C.J.Webb & P.N.Johnson	HYDsul	*Hydrocotyle tripartita*		Endemic
Hymenophyllum demissum	UPL	(G.Forst.) Sw.	HYMdem			Endemic
Hymenophyllum dilatatum	UPL	(G.Forst.) Sw.	HYMdil			Endemic
Hymenophyllum multifidum	UPL	(G.Forst.) Sw.	HYMmul			Endemic
Hymenophyllum scabrum	UPL	A.Rich.	HYMsca			Endemic
Hypericum humifusum	FAC	L.	HYPhum		Trailing St John's wort	Exotic
Hypericum minutiflorum	FACW	Heenan				Endemic

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Hypericum mutilum	FACW	L.	HYPmut			Exotic
Hypericum perforatum	UPL	L.	HYPper		St John's wort	Exotic
Hypericum pusillum	OBL	Choisy	HYPjap	*Hypericum japonicum*		Non-endemic
Hypericum rubicundulum	OBL	Heenan				Endemic
Hypericum tetrapterum	FACW	Fr.	HYPtet			Exotic
Hypochaeris radicata	FACU	L.	HYPrad		Catsear	Exotic
Hypolepis ambigua	UPL	(A.Rich.) Brownsey & Chinnock	HYPamb			Endemic
Hypolepis dicksonioides	FACU	(Endl.) Hook.	HYPdic		Giant hypolepis	Non-endemic
Hypolepis distans	FAC	Hook.	HYPdis			Non-endemic
Ileostylus micranthus	UPL	(Hook.f.) Tiegh.	ILEmic	*Loranthus micranthus*		Endemic
Iphigenia novae-zelandiae	FAC	(Hook.f.) Baker	IPHnov			Endemic
Iris pseudacorus	OBL	L.	IRIpse		Yellow flag	Exotic
Isachne globosa	OBL	(Thunb.) Kuntze	ISAglo	*Isachne australis*	Swamp millet	Non-endemic
Isoetes alpina	OBL	Kirk				Endemic
Isoetes kirkii	OBL	A.Braun	ISOkir		Quillwort	Endemic
Isolepis aucklandica	OBL	Hook.f.	ISOauc	Scirpus aucklandicus		Non-endemic
Isolepis australiensis	FACW	(Maiden & Betche) K.L.Wilson		*Scirpus australiensis*		Exotic
Isolepis basilaris	OBL	Hook.f.	ISObas	*Scirpus basilaris*		Endemic
Isolepis caligenis	OBL	(V.J.Cook) Soják	ISOcal	*Scirpus caligenis*		Endemic
Isolepis cernua	OBL	(Vahl) Roem. & Schult.	ISOcer	*Scirpus cernuus*		Non-endemic
Isolepis cernua var. platycarpa	FACW	(S.T.Blake) Soják		*Isolepis platycarpa*		Exotic
Isolepis crassiuscula	OBL	Hook.f.	ISOcra	*Scirpus crassiusculus*		Non-endemic
Isolepis distigmatosa	OBL	(C.B.Clarke) Edgar	ISOdis	*Scirpus sulcatus* var. *distigmatosus*		Endemic
Isolepis fluitans	OBL	(L.) R.Br.	ISOflu	*Scirpus fluitans*		Non-endemic
Isolepis habra	FACW	(Edgar) Soják	ISOhab	*Scirpus habrus*		Non-endemic
Isolepis inundata	OBL	R.Br.	ISOinu	*Scirpus inundatus*		Non-endemic
Isolepis levynsiana	FAC	Muasya & D.A.Simpson	CYPten	*Cyperus tenellus*		Exotic

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Isolepis marginata	FAC	(Thunb.) A.Dietr.	ISOmar	*Scirpus antarcticus*		Exotic
Isolepis pottsii	FAC	(V.J.Cook) Soják	Ispot	*Scirpus pottsii*		Endemic
Isolepis praetextata	FAC	(Edgar) Soják	ISOpra	*Scirpus praetextatus*		Endemic
Isolepis prolifera	OBL	(Rottb.) R.Br.	ISOpro	*Scirpus prolifer, Isolepis globosa*		Non-endemic
Isolepis reticularis	FACW	Colenso	ISOret	*Scirpus reticularis*		Endemic
Isolepis sepulcralis	FAC	Steud.	ISOsep	*Scirpus chlorostachyus*		Exotic
Isolepis setacea	FACW	(L.) R.Br.	ISOset	*Scirpus setaceus*		Exotic
Isolepis subtilissima	FACW	Boeck.	ISOsub	*Scirpus subtilissimus*		Non-endemic
Isotoma fluviatilis	FACW	(R.Br.) F.Muell. ex Benth.	ISTflu			Non-endemic
Jacobaea aquatica	FACW	(Rill) P. Gaertn., B. Mey. et Scherb.	JACaqu	*Senecio aquaticus*		Exotic
Jacobaea vulgaris	FACU	Gaertn.	SENjac	*Senecio jacobaea*	Ragwort	Exotic
Juncus acuminatus	OBL	Michx.	JUNacu		Sharp-fruited rush	Exotic
Juncus acutiflorus	FACW	Ehrh. ex Hoffm.	JUNact		Sharp-flowered rush	Exotic
Juncus acutus	FACW	L.			Sharp rush	Exotic
Juncus amabilis	FACU	Edgar	JUNama			Exotic
Juncus antarcticus	OBL	Hook.f.	JUNant			Non-endemic
Juncus articulatus	FACW	L.	JUNart		Jointed rush	Exotic
Juncus australis	FACW	Hook.f.	JUNaus			Non-endemic
Juncus brachycarpus	FACW	Engelm.	JUNbra			Exotic
Juncus bufonius	FACW	L.	JUNNbuf		Toad rush	Exotic
Juncus bulbosus	OBL	L.	JUNbul		Bulbous rush	Exotic
Juncus caespiticius	OBL	E.Mey.	JUNcae			Non-endemic
Juncus canadensis	OBL	J.Gay	JUNcan			Exotic
Juncus conglomeratus	FACW	L.	JUNcon			Exotic
Juncus dichotomus	FACW	Elliott	JUNdic			Exotic
Juncus distegus	FACW	Edgar	JUNdis			Endemic
Juncus dregeanus	DELETE	Kunth	JUNdre			Exotic
Juncus edgariae	FACW	L.A.S.Johnson & K.L.Wilson	JUNedg	*Juncus gregiflorus*		Endemic
Juncus effusus	FACW	L.	JUNeff		Soft rush	Exotic

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Juncus effusus var. compactus	OBL	Lej. & Courtois	JUNevc			Exotic
Juncus ensifolius	FACW	Wikstr.	JUNens			Exotic
Juncus filicaulis	FAC	Buchenau	JUNfil			Exotic
Juncus flavidus	FAC	L.A.S.Johnson	JUNfla			Exotic
Juncus fockei	OBL	Buchenau	JUNfoc			Exotic
Juncus gerardii	FACW	Loisel.	JUNger		Saltmarsh rush	Exotic
Juncus holoschoenus	OBL	R.Br.	JUNhol			Non-endemic
Juncus inflexus	FACW	L.	JUNinf		Hard rush	Exotic
Juncus kraussii subsp. australiensis	FACW	(Buchenau) Snogerup	JUNksa	*Juncus maritimus* var. *australiensis*	Sea rush	Non-endemic
Juncus lomatophyllus	FACW	Spreng.	JUNlom			Exotic
Juncus microcephalus	FACW	Kunth	JUNmic			Exotic
Juncus novae-zelandiae	FACW	Hook.f.	JUNnov			Endemic
Juncus pallidus	FACW	R.Br.	JUNpal			Non-endemic
Juncus pauciflorus	FACW	R.Br.	JUNpau			Non-endemic
Juncus planifolius	FACW	R.Br.	JUNpla			Non-endemic
Juncus prismatocarpus	FACW	R.Br.	JUNpri			Non-endemic
Juncus procerus	FACW	E.Mey.	JUNpro			Exotic
Juncus pusillus	OBL	Buchenau	JUNpus			Non-endemic
Juncus sarophorus	FACW	L.A.S.Johnson	JUNsar			Non-endemic
Juncus scheuchzerioides	OBL	Gaudich.	JUNsch			Non-endemic
Juncus sonderianus	FACW	Buchenau	JUNson			Exotic
Juncus squarrosus	FACW	L.	JUNsqu		Heath rush	Exotic
Juncus subnodulosus	FACW	Schrank	JUNsub			Exotic
Juncus tenuis	FACU	Willd.	JUNten		Track rush	Exotic
Juncus tenuis subsp. anthelatus	FAC	(Wiegand) F.Verloove & J.Lambinon				Exotic
Juncus usitatus	FACW	L.A.S.Johnson	JUNusi			Non-endemic
Knightia excelsa	UPL	R.Br.	KNIexc		Rewarewa	Endemic
Kyllinga brevifolia	FAC	Rottb.	CYPbre	*Cyperus brevifolius*	Globe sedge	Exotic
Lachnagrostis filiformis	FACW	(G.Forst.) Trin.	LACfil		Wind grass	Non-endemic

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Lachnagrostis lyallii	FACU	(Hook.f.) Zotov		*Lachnagrostis filiformis* var. *semiglabra*		Endemic
Lagarosiphon major	OBL	(Ridl.) Moss ex Wager	LAGmaj		Lagarosiphon	Exotic
Lagenifera petiolata	UPL	Hook.f.	LAGpet			Endemic
Lagenifera pumila	UPL	(G.Forst.) Cheeseman	LAGpum			Endemic
Landoltia punctata	OBL	(G.Mey.) Les & D.J.Crawford	SPIpun	*Spirodela punctata, S. oligorrhiza*	Purple-backed duckweed	Exotic
Laurelia novae-zelandiae	FAC	A.Cunn.	LAUnov		Pukatea	Endemic
Lemna disperma	OBL	Hegelm.	LEMmin	*Lemna minor*	Duckweed	Non-endemic
Leontodon taraxacoides	FAC	(Vill.) Mérat	LEOtar		Hawkbit	Exotic
Lepidosperma australe	FACW	(A.Rich.) Hook.f.	LEPaus		Square sedge	Endemic
Lepidosperma laterale	FACU	R.Br.	LEPlat			Non-endemic
Lepidosperma neozelandicum	FACW	(Kük.) R.L.Barrett & K.L.Wilson	LEPfil	*Lepidosperma filiforme*		Non-endemic
Lepidothamnus laxifolius	FAC	(Hook.f.) Quinn	LEPlax	*Dacrydium laxifolium*	Pygmy pine	Endemic
Lepidothamnus intermedius	FAC	(Kirk) Quinn	LEPint	*Dacrydium intermedium*	Yellow-silver pine	Endemic
Lepilaena bilocularis	OBL	Kirk	LEPbil			Non-endemic
Leptecophylla robusta	FACW	(Hook.f.) C.M.Weiller	CYArob	*Cyathodes robusta*		Endemic
Leptinella dioica	FACU	Hook.f.	LEPdio	*Cotula dioica*		Endemic
Leptinella dispersa	FACU	(D.G.Lloyd) D.G.Lloyd & C.J.Webb	LEPdis	*Cotula dispersa*		Endemic
Leptinella maniototo	FACW	(Petrie) D.G.Lloyd & C.J.Webb	LEPman	*Cotula maniototo*		Endemic
Leptinella potentillina	FAC	F.Muell.	LEPpot	*Cotula potentillina*		Endemic
Leptinella squalida subsp. mediana	FACW	(D.G.Lloyd) D.G.Lloyd & C.J.Webb	LEPmed	*Cotula squalida subsp. mediana*		Endemic
Leptinella squalida subsp. squalida	FACW	Hook.f.	LEPsqu	*Cotula squalida (Hook.f.) Hook.*		Endemic
Leptospermum scoparium	FAC	J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.	LEPsco		Mānuka	Non-endemic
Leucopogon fasciculatus	FACU	(G.Forst.) A.Rich.	Lufas	*Cyathodes fasciculata*	Mingimingi	Endemic
Leycesteria formosa	UPL	Wall.	LEYfor		Himalayan honeysuckle	Exotic

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Libertia peregrinans	FACU	Cockayne & Allan	LIBper			Endemic
Ligustrum sinense	FACU	Lour.	LIGsin		Chinese privet	Exotic
Lilaeopsis novae-zelandiae	OBL	(Gand.) A.W.Hill	LILnov	*Lilaeopsis orbicularis*		Non-endemic
Lilaeopsis ruthiana	OBL	Affolter	LILrut			Non-endemic
Limosella curdieana	OBL	F.Muell.				Exotic
Limosella lineata	OBL	Glück	LIMlin			Non-endemic
Lindsaea linearis	UPL	Sw.	LINlin			Non-endemic
Linum catharticum	FACU	L.	LINcat		Purging flax	Exotic
Liparophyllum gunnii	OBL	Hook.f.	LIPgun			Non-endemic
Lobelia anceps	FACW	L.f.	LOBanc			Non-endemic
Lobelia angulata	FAC	G.Forst.	LOBang		Pānakenake	Endemic
Lobelia arenaria	FAC	(Hook.f.) Heenan & de Lange	LOBare	*Pratia arenaria*		Endemic
Lobelia fatiscens	OBL	Heenan		*Isotoma fluviatilis (Australian endemic)*		Endemic
Lobelia ionantha	OBL	Heenan	LOBion	*Hypsela rivalis*		Endemic
Lobelia perpusilla	FACW	Hook.f.	LOBper	*Pratia perpusilla*		Endemic
Lonicera japonica	FACU	Thunb.	LONjap		Japanese honeysuckle	Exotic
Lotus corniculatus	FACU	L.	LOTcor			Exotic
Lotus pedunculatus	FAC	Cav.	LOTped		Lotus	Exotic
Ludwigia palustris	OBL	(L.) Elliott	LUDpal		Water purslane	Exotic
Ludwigia peploides subsp. montevidensis	OBL	(Spreng.) P.H.Raven	LUDpep		Primrose willow	Exotic
Lupinus arboreus	UPL	Sims	LUParp		Tree lupin	Exotic
Luzula congesta	FACU	(Thuill.) Lej.	LUZcon			Exotic
Luzula crinita		Hook.f.	LUZcri			Non-endemic
Luzula leptophylla	OBL	Buchenau & Petrie	LUZlep			Endemic
Luzula multiflora	FACU	(Retz.) Lej.	LUZmul			Exotic
Luzula picta var. limosa	FAC	Edgar	LUZpvl			Endemic
Luzula pumila	UPL	Hook.f.	LUZpum			Endemic
Lycopodiella cernua	FAC	(L.) Pic.Serm.	LYCcer	*Lycopodium cernuum*		Non-endemic
Lycopodiella diffusa	OBL	(R.Br.) B.Øllg.	LYCdif	*Lycopodium ramulosum,*	Carpet clubmoss	Endemic

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				Lycopodiella ramulosa		
Lycopodiella lateralis	OBL	(R.Br.) B.Øllg.	LYClat	*Lycopodium laterale*		Non-endemic
Lycopodiella serpentina	OBL	(Kunze) B.Øllg.	LYCser	*Lycopodium serpentinum*	Bog clubmoss	Non-endemic
Lycopodium fastigiatum	FAC	R.Br.	LYCfas		Alpine clubmoss	Non-endemic
Lycopodium volubile	FACU	G.Forst.	LYCvol		Climbing clubmoss	Non-endemic
Lycopus europaeus	OBL	L.	LYCeur		Gypsywort	Exotic
Lythrum hyssopifolia	FACW	L.	LYThys		Loosestrife	Exotic
Lythrum junceum	FAC	Banks & Sol.	LYTjun		Rose loosestrife	Exotic
Lythrum portula	OBL	(L.) D.A.Webb	LYTpor		Water purslane	Exotic
Lythrum salicaria	FACW	L.	LYTsal		Purple loosestrife	Exotic
Machaerina arthrophylla	OBL	(Nees) T.Koyama	BAUhut	*Baumea arthrophylla, B. huttonii*		Non-endemic
Machaerina articulata	OBL	(R.Br.) T.Koyama	BAUart	*Baumea articulata*	Jointed twig rish	Non-endemic
Machaerina complanata	FACW	(Berggr.) S.T.Blake	BAUcom	*Baumea complanata*		Endemic
Machaerina juncea	FACW	(R.Br.) T.Koyama	BAUjun	*Baumea juncea*		Non-endemic
Machaerina rubiginosa	OBL	(Spreng.) T.Koyama	BAUrub	*Baumea rubiginosa*		Non-endemic
Machaerina sinclairii	OBL	(Hook.f.) T.Koyama	MACsin			Non-endemic
Machaerina tenax	FACW	(Hook.f.) T.Koyama	BAUten	*Baumea tenax*		Endemic
Machaerina teretifolia	FACW	(R.Br.) T.Koyama	BAUter	*Baumea teretifolia*		Non-endemic
Macropiper excelsum	UPL	(G.Forst.) Miq.	MACexc		Kawakawa	Endemic
Manoao colensoi	FACW	(Hook.) Molloy	MANcol	*Lagarostrobos colensoi, Dacrydium colensoi*	Silver pine, Manoao	Endemic
Marsilea mutica	OBL	Mett.			Four-leafed water clover	Exotic
Marsippospermum gracile	FAC	(Hook.f.) Buchenau	MARgra			Endemic
Mazus arenarius	FACW	Heenan, P.N.Johnson, & C.J.Webb	MAZare			Endemic
Mazus pumilio	FACW	R.Br.	MAZpum			Non-

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						endemic
Mazus radicans	FACW	(Hook.f.) Cheeseman	MAZrad			Endemic
Melicytus chathamicus	UPL	(F.Muell.) Garn.-Jones	MELcha			Endemic
Melicytus flexuosus	FACU	Molloy et A.P.Druce				Endemic
Melicytus ramiflorus	FACU	J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.	MELram		Māhoe	Non-endemic
Mentha cunninghamii	FACU	Benth.	MENcun		Native mint, moki	Endemic
Mentha pulegium	FAC	L.	MENpul		Pennyroyal	Exotic
Mentha spicata	FACU	L.	MENspi		Spearmint	Exotic
Mentha spicata subsp. tomentosa	FAC	(Briq.) Harley				Exotic
Mentha suaveolens	FACU	Ehrh.	MENsua		Apple mint	Exotic
Mentha X piperita var. citrata	FACW	(Ehrh.) Briq.			Bergamot mint	Exotic
Mentha X piperita var. piperita	FACW	L.	MENpvp		Peppermint	Exotic
Menyanthes trifoliata	OBL	L.	MENtri		Bogbean	Exotic
Metrosideros excelsa	UPL	Sol. ex Gaertn.	METexc		Pōhutukawa	Endemic
Metrosideros umbellata	UPL	Cav.	METumb		Southern rata	Endemic
Microlaena stipoides	FACU	(Labill.) R.Br.	MICsti		Meadow rice grass	Non-endemic
Microseris scapigera	FAC	(Sol. ex A.Cunn.) Sch.Bip.	MICsca			Non-endemic
Microsorum novae-zealandiae	UPL	(Baker) Copel.	PHYnov	*Phymatosorus novae-zealandiae*		Endemic
Microsorum pustulatum	UPL	(G.Forst.) Copel.	MICpus	*Phymatosorus diversifolius*	Hound's tongue	Non-endemic
Microsorum scandens	UPL	(G.Forst.) Tindale	MICscn	*Phyamtosorus scandens*	Fragrant fern	Non-endemic
Microtis oligantha	FAC	L.B.Moore	MIColi			Endemic
Microtis parviflora	FAC	R.Br.	MICpar			Non-endemic
Microtis unifolia	FAC	(G.Forst.) Rchb.f.	MICuni	*Microtis unifolia*	Onion orchid	Non-endemic
Mitrasacme montana var. helmsii	OBL	Kirk				Endemic
Mitrasacme novae-zelandiae	OBL	Hook.f.	MITnov			Endemic
Montia campylostigma	FAC	(Heenan) Heenan				Endemic
Montia fontana L. subsp. fontana	OBL	L.	MONfon		Blinks	Non-endemic

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Montia fontana subsp. chondrosperma	OBL	(Fenzl) Walters				Exotic
Montia sessiliflora	FACW	(G.Simpson) Heenan	MONses	*Claytonia australasica var. sessiliflora*		Endemic
Montitega dealbata	FACU	(R.Br.) C.M.Weiller	CYTdea	*Cyathodes pumila, Cyathodes dealbata*		Endemic
Muehlenbeckia australis	FACU	(G.Forst.) Meisn.	MUEaus		Pōhuehue	Non-endemic
Muehlenbeckia complexa	FACU	(A.Cunn.) Meisn.	MUEcom		Pōhuehue	Non-endemic
Myoporum laetum	UPL	G.Forst.	MYOlae		Ngaio	Endemic
Myosotis discolor	FACU	Pers.	MYOdis			Exotic
Myosotis laxa subsp. caespitosa	OBL	(Schultz) Hyl. ex Nordh.	MYOlsc	*Myosotis caespitosa*	Water forget-me-not	Exotic
Myosotis scorpioides	FACW	L.	MYOsco		Water forget-me-not	Exotic
Myosurus minimus subsp. novae-zelandiae	FACW	(W.R.B.Oliv.) Garn.-Jones	MYOnov		Mousetail	Endemic
Myriophyllum aquaticum	OBL	(Vell.) Verdc.	MYRaqu		Parrot's feather	Exotic
Myriophyllum pedunculatum subsp. novae-zelandiae	OBL	Orchard	MYRped			Endemic
Myriophyllum propinquum	OBL	A.Cunn.	MYRpro			Non-endemic
Myriophyllum robustum	OBL	Hook.f.	MYRrob			Endemic
Myriophyllum triphyllum	OBL	Orchard	MYRtri			Endemic
Myriophyllum votschii	OBL	Schindl.	MYRvot			Endemic
Myrsine australis	FACU	(A.Rich.) Allan	MYRaus		Māpou	Endemic
Myrsine chathamica	FAC	F.Muell.	MYRcha			Endemic
Myrsine coxii	FACW	Cockayne	MYRcox			Endemic
Myrsine divaricata	FAC	A.Cunn.	MYRdiv		Weeping māpou	Endemic
Nasturtium microphyllum	OBL	Boenn. ex Rchb.	RORmic	*Rorippa microphylla*	Water cress	Exotic
Nasturtium officinale	OBL	R.Br.	RORnas	*Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum*	Water cress	Exotic
Nematoceras macranthum	FACW	Hook.f.	CORmac	*Corybas macranthus*		Endemic
Nematoceras orbiculatum	FAC	(Colenso) Molloy, D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem.	CorOrb	*Corybas orbiculatus*		Endemic
Neomyrtus pedunculata	FAC	(Hook.f.) Allan	NEOped		Rohutu	Endemic
Nephrolepis cordifolia	FAC	(L.) C.Presl	NEPcor		Erect sword fern	Exotic

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Nephrolepis flexuosa	FACU	Colenso			Ladder fern	Non-endemic
Nerine sarniensis	UPL				Guernsey lily	Exotic
Nertera balfouriana	FACW	Cockayne	NERbal			Endemic
Nertera ciliata	FAC	Kirk	NERcil			Endemic
Nertera depressa	FACU	Banks & Sol. ex Gaertn.	NERdep			Non-endemic
Nertera scapanioides	OBL	Lange	NERsca			Endemic
Nertera setulosa	FAC	Hook.f.	NERset			Endemic
Nothofagus solandri var. cliffortioides	FAC	(Hook.f.) Poole	NOTcli		Mountain beech	Endemic
Nuphar lutea	OBL	(L.) Sibth. & Sm.	NUPlut		Yellow water lily	Exotic
Nymphaea alba	OBL	L.	NYMalb		White water lily	Exotic
Nymphaea mexicana	OBL	Zucc.	NYMmex		Mexican water lily	Exotic
Nymphoides geminata	OBL	(R.Br.) Kuntze	NYMgem		Marshwort	Exotic
Oenanthe aquatica	OBL	(L.) Poir.	OENaqu		Horsebane	Exotic
Oenanthe sarmentosa	OBL	DC.	OENsar		American horsebane	Exotic
Olearia bullata	FAC	H.D.Wilson & Garn.-Jones	OLEbul			Endemic
Olearia laxiflora	FACW	Kirk	OLElax	*Olearia divaricata*		Endemic
Olearia lineata	FACU	(Kirk) Cockayne	OLElin			Endemic
Olearia nummulariifolia	UPL	(Hook.f.) Hook.f.	OLEnum		Coin-leaved tree daisy	Endemic
Olearia semidentata	OBL	Decne.	OLEsem			Endemic
Olearia solandri	FACW	(Hook.f.) Hook.f.	OLEsol			Endemic
Olearia virgata	FACU	(Hook f.) Hook. f.	OLEvir			Endemic
Ophioglossum coriaceum	FAC	A.Cunn.	OPHcor		Adder's tongue	Non-endemic
Ophioglossum petiolatum	FACW	Hook.	OPHpet	*Ophioglossum pedunculosum sensu*	Stalked adder's tongue	Non-endemic
Oplismenus hirtellus subsp. Imbecillis	FACU	(R.Br.) U. Scholz	OPLimb	*Oplismenus imbecillis*		Non-endemic
Oreobolus impar	OBL	Edgar	OREimp			Endemic
Oreobolus pectinatus	OBL	Hook.f.	OREpec		Comb sedge	Endemic
Oreobolus strictus	OBL	Berggr.	OREstr			Endemic
Oreostylidium subulatum	OBL	(Hook.f.) Berggr.	OREsub			Endemic
Ornithopus pinnatus	UPL	(Mill.) Druce	ORNpin		Yellow seradella	Exotic

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Osmunda regalis	OBL	L.	OSMreg		Royal fern	Exotic
Ottelia ovalifolia	OBL	(R.Br.) Rich.	OTTOVAova		Swamp lily	Exotic
Ourisia modesta	FACW	Diels	OURmod			Endemic
Oxalis corniculata	FACU	L.	OXAcor		Hornwort	Exotic
Oxalis exilis	FAC	A.Cunn.	OXAexi			Non-endemic
Oxalis magellanica	FAC	G.Forst.	OXAmag	*Oxalis lactea*		Non-endemic
Oxybasis glauca subsp. ambigua	FACU	(R.Br.) Mosyakin		*Chenopodium ambiguum, Chenopodium glaucum subsp. ambiguum*		Non-endemic
Ozothamnus leptophyllus	FAC	(G.Forst.) Breitw. & J.M.Ward	OZOlep	*Cassinia leptophylla, C. vauvilliersii*	Tauhinu	Endemic
Paesia scaberula	FACU	(A.Rich.) Kuhn	PAEsca		Ring fern	Endemic
Parahebe canescens	FACW	(A.Wall) W.R.B.Oliv.	PARcan			Endemic
Parapholis incurva	FACW	(L.) C.E.Hubb.	PARinc			Exotic
Paraserianthes lophantha	UPL	(Willd.) I.C.Nielsen	PARlop	*Albizia lophantha*	Brush wattle	Exotic
Parentucellia viscosa	FACU	(L.) Caruel	PARvis		Tarweed	Exotic
Paspalum dilatatum	FACU	Poir.	PASdil		Mercer grass	Exotic
Paspalum distichum	FACW	L.	PASdis	*Paspalum paspaloide*	Paspalum	Exotic
Paspalum vaginatum	FACW	Sw.	PASvag		Saltwater paspalum	Exotic
Pastinaca sativa	FACU	L.	PASsat		Wild parsnip	Exotic
Pentachondra pumila	FAC	(J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.) R.Br.	PENpum			Non-endemic
Persicaria decipiens	OBL	(R.Br.) K.L.Wilson	PERdec	*Polygonum decipiens, P. salicifolium*		Non-endemic
Persicaria hydropiper	FACW	(L.) Spach	PERhyd	*Polygonum hydropiper*	Water pepper	Exotic
Persicaria lapathifolia	FAC	(L.) Gray	PERlap	*Polygonum lapathifolium*		Exotic
Persicaria maculosa	FACW	Gray	PERmcl	*Polygonum persicaria*	Willow weed	Exotic
Persicaria prostrata	FACW	(RBr.) Sojak	PERpro	*Polygonum prostratum*		Exotic
Persicaria punctata	FACW	(Elliott) Small	PERpun	*Polygonum punctatum*		Exotic
Persicaria strigosa	FACW	(RBr.) Gross	PERstr	*Polygonum strigosum*		Exotic
Phalaris aquatica	FAC	L.	PHAaqu		Phalaris	Exotic
Phalaris arundinacea	FACW	L.	PHAaru		Reed canary grass	Exotic
Phleum pratense	FACU	L.	PHLpra		Timothy	Exotic

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Phormium cookianum	FACU	Le Jol.	PHOcoo		Mountain flax	Endemic
Phormium tenax	FACW	J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.	PHOten		Harakeke, flax	Endemic
Phragmites australis	OBL	(Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.	PHRaus		Phragmites	Exotic
Phyllachne colensoi	FAC	(Hook.f.) Berggr.	PHYcol			Non-endemic
Phyllitis scolopendrium	DELETE?	(L.) Newman	PHYsco	*Asplenium scolopendrium*	Hart's tongue	Exotic
Phyllocladus alpinus	FACU	(Hook.f.) Parl in DC.	PHYalp		Mountain toatoa	Endemic
Phyllocladus trichomanoides	FACU	D.Don	PHYtri		Tānekaha	Endemic
Pilosella caespitosa	UPL	(Dumort.) P.D.Sell & C.West	PILcae	*Hieracium caespitosum*		Exotic
Pilosella officinarum	FACU	Vaill.	PILoff	*Hieracium pilosella*	Mouse-ear hawkweed	Exotic
Pilosella piloselloides (Vill.) Sojaksubsp. praealta	UPL	(Gochnat) S.Bräut. & Greuter	PILpsp	*Hieracium praealtum*	King devil	Exotic
Pilularia novae-hollandiae	OBL	A.Braun	PILnov		Pillwort	Non-endemic
Pimelea lyallii	FACU	Hook.f.	PIMlya			Endemic
Pistia stratiotes	OBL	L.	PISstr		Water lettuce	Exotic
Pittosporum colensoi	FACU	Hook.f.	PITcol			Endemic
Pittosporum obcordatum	FAC	Raoul	PITobc		Heart-leaved kohūhū	Endemic
Pittosporum tenuifolium	FACU	Sol. ex Gaertn.	PITten		Kohūhū	Endemic
Plagianthus divaricatus	FACW	J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.	PLAdiv		Saltmarsh ribbonwood	Endemic
Plagianthus regius subsp. regius	FACU	(Poit.)Hochr.	PLArsr		Manatu, lowland ribbonwood	Endemic
Plantago australis	FAC	Lam.	PLAaus		Swamp plantain	Exotic
Plantago coronopus	FAC	L.	PLAcor		Buck's horn plantain	Exotic
Plantago lanceolata	FACU	L.	PLAlan		Narrow-leaved plantain	Exotic
Plantago lanigera	FAC	Hook.f.	PLAlng			Non-endemic
Plantago major	FACU	L.	PLAmaj		Broad-leaved plantain	Exotic
Plantago novae-zelandiae	FAC	L.B.Moore	PLAnov			Endemic

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Plantago obconica	OBL	Sykes	PLAobc			Endemic
Plantago raoulii	FAC	Decne.	PLArao			Endemic
Plantago spathulata	FACU	Hook.f.	PLAspa			Endemic
Plantago triandra	FACW	Berggr.	PLAtri	*Plantago triandra subsp. triandra, P. triandra subsp. masoniae*		Endemic
Plantago unibracteata	OBL	Rahn	PLAuni	*Plantago uniflora*		Endemic
Pneumatopteris pennigera	FACU	(G.Forst.) Holttum	PNEpen	*Thelypteris pennigera*	Gully fern	Non-endemic
Poa annua	FACU	L.	POAann		Annual poa	Exotic
Poa chathamica	FAC	Petrie	POAcha			Endemic
Poa cita	FACU	Edgar	POAcit		Silver tussock	Endemic
Poa palustris	FACW	L.	POApal		Swamp poa	Exotic
Poa pratensis	FACU	L.	POApra		Kentucky bluegrass	Exotic
Podocarpus cunninghamii	FACU	Colenso	PODcun	*Podocarpus hallii*	Mountain tōtara, Hall's tōtara	Endemic
Podocarpus totara var. totara	FACU	G.Benn. Ex D.Don	PODtot		Tōtara	Endemic
Polypogon monspeliensis	FAC	(L.) Desf.	POLmon		Montpellier broom	Exotic
Polystichum vestitum	FACU	(G.Forst.) C.Presl	PLOves		Prickly shieldfern	Non-endemic
Potamogeton cheesemanii	OBL	A.Benn.	POTche		Red pondweed, manihi	Non-endemic
Potamogeton crispus	OBL	L.	POTcri		Curly pondweed	Exotic
Potamogeton ochreatus	OBL	Raoul	POToch		Blunt pondweed	Non-endemic
Potamogeton suboblongus	OBL	Hagstr.	POTsub		Mud pondweed, rerewai	Endemic
Potentilla anglica	FAC	Laichard.	POTANGang			Exotic
Potentilla anserinoides	FACW	Raoul	POTans		Silverweed	Endemic
Potentilla reptans	FAC	L.	POTrep			Exotic
Prasophyllum colensoi	FAC	Hook.f.	PRAcol		Leek orchid	Endemic
Prasophyllum hectorii	OBL	(Buchanan) Molloy, D.L.Jones & M.A.Clem.	PRApat	*Prasophyllum patens*		Endemic
Prunella vulgaris	FACU	L.	PRUvul		Self-heal	Exotic
Pseudopanax arboreus	UPL	(Murray) Philipson	PSEarb		Five-finger	Endemic

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Pseudopanax chathamicus	FACU	Kirk	PSEcha			Endemic
Pseudopanax colensoi	UPL	(Hook.f.) Philipson	NEOcol		Three-finger	Endemic
Pseudopanax crassifolius	FACU	(Sol. ex A.Cunn.) K.Koch	PSEcra		Lancewood	Endemic
Pseudopanax ferox	UPL	Kirk	PSEfer		Fierce lancewood	Endemic
Psychrophila obtusa	OBL	(Cheeseman) W.A.Weber	CALobt	*Caltha obtusa*	White caltha	Endemic
Pteridium esculentum	FACU	(G.Forst.) Cockayne	PTEesc		Bracken	Non-endemic
Pterostylis micromega	OBL	Hook.f.	PTEmic			Endemic
Puccinellia distans	FACW	(L.) Parl.	PUCdis			Exotic
Puccinellia fasciculata	FACW	(Torr.) E.P.Bicknell	PUCfas			Exotic
Puccinellia stricta	FAC	(Hook.f.) Blom	PUCstr		Saltgrass	Non-endemic
Pycreus polystachyos	FACW	(Rottb.) P.Beauv.		*Cyperus polystachus*		Exotic
Pycreus sanguinolentus	FAC	(Vahl.) Nees				Exotic
Pyrrosia eleagnifolia	UPL	(Bory) Hovenkamp	PYRele		Leatherleaf	Endemic
Quintinia serrata	UPL	A.Cunn.	QUIser		Tāwheowheo	Endemic
Ranunculus acaulis	FACW	DC.	RANaca		Sand buttercup	Non-endemic
Ranunculus acris	FAC	L.	RANacr		Meadow buttercup	Exotic
Ranunculus amphitrichus	OBL	Colenso	RANamp		Waoriki	Non-endemic
Ranunculus brevis	OBL	Garn.-Jones	RANbre	*Ranunculus depressus*		Endemic
Ranunculus bulbosus	FAC	L.	RANbul		Bulbous buttercup	Exotic
Ranunculus carsei	OBL	Petrie	RANcar			Endemic
Ranunculus cheesemanii	OBL	Kirk	RANche			Endemic
Ranunculus flammula	FACW	L.	RANfla		Spearwort	Exotic
Ranunculus foliosus	FAC	Kirk	RANfol			Endemic
Ranunculus glabrifolius	OBL	Hook.	RANgla			Non-endemic
Ranunculus gracilipes	FACW	Hook.f.	RANgra			Endemic
Ranunculus kirkii	FACW	Petrie	RANkir			Endemic
Ranunculus limosella	OBL	Kirk	RANlim			Endemic
Ranunculus macropus	OBL	Hook.f.	RANmar		Swamp buttercup	Endemic
Ranunculus maculatus	OBL	Cockayne & Allan	RANmcl			Endemic

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Ranunculus membranifolius	FAC	(Kirk) Garn.-Jones	RABmem	*Ranunculus hirtus* var. *membranifolius*		Endemic
Ranunculus multiscapus	UPL	Hook.f.	RANbpm			Endemic
Ranunculus ophioglossifolius	OBL	Vill.	RANoph			Exotic
Ranunculus ranceorum	OBL	de Lange	RANran			Endemic
Ranunculus recens	FAC	Kirk	RANrec			Endemic
Ranunculus reflexus	FACU	Garn.-Jones	RANref	*Ranunculus hirtus*		Endemic
Ranunculus repens	FAC	L.	RANrep		Creeping buttercup	Exotic
Ranunculus sardous	FAC	Crantz	RANsar		Hairy buttercup	Exotic
Ranunculus sceleratus	OBL	L.	RANsce		Celery buttercup	Exotic
Ranunculus simulans	FAC	Garn.-Jones	RANsim	*Ranunculus depressus* var. *stewartiae*		Endemic
Ranunculus ternatifolius	FACW	Kirk	RANter			Endemic
Ranunculus trichophyllus	OBL	Chaix	RANtri	*Ranunculus fluitans*	Water buttercup	Exotic
Ranunculus urvilleanus	FACW	Cheeseman	RANurv			Endemic
Ranunculus verticillatus	FAC	Kirk	RANver			Endemic
Raukaua anomalus	FACU	(Hook.) A.D.Mitch., Frodin & Heads	RAUano	*Pseudopanax anomalus*		Endemic
Raukaua simplex	UPL	(G.Forst.) A.D.Mitch., Frodin & Heads	RAUsim	*Pseudopanax simplex*	Haumakaroa	Endemic
Rhopalostylis sapida	FACU	H.Wendl. & Drude	RHOsap		Nikau	Endemic
Ripogonum scandens	FACU	J.R.Forst. & G.Forst.	RIPsca		Supplejack	Endemic
Rorippa amphibia	FACW	(L.) Besser	RORamp		Tall yellow cress	Exotic
Rorippa palustris	OBL	(L.) Besser	RORPALpal	*Rorippa islandica*	Marsh yellow cress, poniu	Non-endemic
Rorippa sylvestris	FAC	(L.) Besser	RORsyl		Creeping yellow cress	Exotic
Rosa rubiginosa	UPL	L.	ROSrub		Sweet briar	Exotic
Rostkovia magellanica	FACW	(Lam.) Hook.f.	ROSmag			Non-endemic
Rubus argutus	FACU	Link	RUBarg			Exotic
Rubus australis	FAC	G.Forst.	RUBaus		Swamp lawyer	Endemic
Rubus cissoides	FACU	A.Cunn.	RIUBcis		Bush lawyer	Endemic
Rubus fruticosus	FACU	L.	RUBfru		Blackberry	Exotic
Rubus schmidelioides	FAC	A.Cunn.	RUBsch		Tātarāmoa,	Endemic

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					Bush lawyer, White-leaved lawyer	
Rumex acetosa	FAC	L.			Sorrel	Exotic
Rumex acetosella	FACU	L.	RUMace		Sheep's sorrel	Exotic
Rumex conglomeratus	FAC	Murray	RUMcon		Clustered dock	Exotic
Rumex crispus	FAC	L.	RUMcri		Curled dock	Exotic
Rumex flexuosus	FAC	Spreng.	RUMfle			Endemic
Rumex frutescens	FACW	Thouars	RUMfru		Argentine dock	Exotic
Rumex neglectus	FACW	Kirk	RUMneg			Endemic
Rumex obtusifolius	FAC	L.	RUMobt		Broad-leaved dock	Exotic
Rumex sagittatus	FACU	Thunb.	RUMsag		Cimbing dock	Exotic
Rumohra adiantiformis	UPL	(G.Forst.) Ching	RUMadi		Buckler fern	Non-endemic
Ruppia megacarpa	OBL	R.Mason	RUPmeg			Non-endemic
Ruppia polycarpa	OBL	R.Mason	RUPpol			Non-endemic
Rytidosperma gracile	FACU	(Hook.f.) Connor & Edgar	RYTgra		Danthonia	Non-endemic
Rytidosperma nigricans	FACW	(Petrie) Connor & Edgar	RYTnig			Endemic
Rytidosperma nudum	OBL	(Hook.f.) Connor & Edgar	RYTnud			Endemic
Rytidosperma pulchrum	OBL	(Zotov) Connor & Edgar	RYTpul			Endemic
Sagina procumbens	FACU	L.	SAGpro		Pearlwort	Exotic
Salix ×reichardtii	FACW	A.Kern.	SALxre		Pussy willow	Exotic
Salix alba L. var. alba	FACW	L.	SALalb		White willow	Exotic
Salix alba var. vitellina	FACW	(L.) Stokes			Golden willow	Exotic
Salix babylonica	FACW	L.	SALbab		Weeping willow	Exotic
Salix caprea	FACW	L.	SALcap		Goat willow	Exotic
Salix cinerea subsp. oleifolia	FACW	(Sm.) Macreight			Grey willow	Exotic
Salix elaeagnos	FACW	Scop.	SALela			Exotic
Salix fragilis	FACW	L.	SALfra		Crack willow	Exotic
Salix purpurea	FACW	L.	SALpur		Purple osier	Exotic
Salix viminalis	FACW	L.	SALvim		Osier	Exotic
Salvinia molesta	OBL	D.S.Mitch.	SALmol	*Salvinia herzogii*	Kariba weed	Exotic
Sambucus nigra	FACU	L.	SAMnig		Elder	Exotic
Samolus repens	FAC	(J.R.Forst. &	SAMrep		Sea primrose	Non-

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		G.Forst.) Pers.				endemic
Sarcocornia quinqueflora	FACW	(Bunge ex Ung.-Sternb.) A.J.Scott	SARqui	*Salicornia australis*	Glasswort	Non-endemic
Schedonorus arundinaceus	FAC	(Schreb.) Dumort.	SCHaru	*Schedonorus phoenix, Festuca arundinacea*	Tall fescue	Exotic
Schizaea australis	FAC	Gaudich.	SCHaus		Southern comb fern	Non-endemic
Schizaea bifida	FAC	Willd.	SCHbif		Forked comb fern	Non-endemic
Schizaea fistulosa	FAC	Labill.	SCHfis		Comb fern	Non-endemic
Schizeilema cockaynei	FACW	(Diels) Cheeseman	SCHcoc			Endemic
Schizeilema nitens	FACW	(Petrie) Domin	SCHnit			Endemic
Schoenoplectus pungens	OBL	(Vahl) Palla	SCHpun	*Scirpus americanus*	Three-square	Non-endemic
Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani	OBL	(C.C.Gmel.) Palla	SCHtab	*Schoenoplectus validus, Scirpus lacustris*	Lake sedge, kuta	Non-endemic
Schoenus apogon	FACW	Roem. & Schult.	SCHapo			Non-endemic
Schoenus brevifolius	FACW	R.Br.	SCHbre			Non-endemic
Schoenus carsei	FACW	Cheeseman	SCHcar			Non-endemic
Schoenus concinnus	FACW	Hook.f.	SCHcon	*Schoenus nitens* var. *concinnus*		Endemic
Schoenus fluitans	OBL	Hook.f.	SCHflu			Non-endemic
Schoenus maschalinus	FACW	Roem. & Schult.	SCHmas			Non-endemic
Schoenus nitens	FACW	(R.Br.) Roem. & Schult.	SCHnit	*Schoenus nitens* var. *nitens*		Non-endemic
Schoenus pauciflorus	FACW	(Hook.f.) Hook.f.	SCHpau		Bog rush	Endemic
Schoenus tendo	FAC	(Hook.f.) Hook.f.	SCHten			Endemic
Scirpus georgianus	FACW	R.M.Harper				Exotic
Scirpus polystachyus	FACW	F.Muell.				Exotic
Scrophularia auriculata	FAC	L.	SCRaur		Figwort	Exotic
Sebaea ovata	FACW	(Labill.) R.Br.	SEBova			Non-endemic
Selaginella kraussiana	FAC	(Kunze) A.Braun	SELkra			Exotic
Selliera microphylla	FACW	Colenso	SELmic			Endemic
Selliera radicans	FACW	Cav.	SELrad		Remuremu	Endemic
Senecio bipinnatisectus	FACU	Belcher	SENbip		Fireweed	Exotic

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Senecio glomeratus	FACU	Poir.	SENglo			Non-endemic
Senecio minimus	FACU	Poir.	SENmin			Non-endemic
Simpliglottis cornuta	FACU	(Hook.f.) Szlach.	SIMcor	*Chiloglottis cornuta*		Endemic
Sisyrinchium iridifolium	FAC	Kunth	SISiri			Exotic
Solanum dulcamara	FACU	L.	SOLdul		Bittersweet	Exotic
Solanum nigrum	FACU	L.	SOLnig		Black nightshade	Exotic
Solanum nodiflorum	FACU	Jacq.	SOLame			Non-endemic
Sonchus asper	FACU	(L.) Hill	SONasp		Prickly sowthistle	Exotic
Sophora microphylla	FACU	Aiton	SOPmic		Kōwhai	Endemic
Sparganium subglobosum	OBL	Morong	SPAsub		Burr-reed, maru	Non-endemic
Spartina alterniflora	OBL	Loisel.	SPAalt		Smooth cord grass	Exotic
Spartina anglica	OBL	C.E.Hubb.	SPAang		Cord grass	Exotic
Spartina X townsendii	OBL	H.Groves & J.Groves	SPAtow			Exotic
Spergularia marina	FAC	(L.) Griseb.	SPEmar		Sea spurrey	Exotic
Spergularia media	FAC	(L.) C.Presl	SPEmed		Sea spurrey	Non-endemic
Sphagnum species	OBL		SPHxxx		Sphagnum	Non-endemic
Spiranthes aff. novae-zelandiae (CHR 518297; Motutangi	FACW					Uncertain
Spiranthes novae-zelandiae	FACW	(R.Br.) H.Hara & Kitam.	SPInov	*Spiranthes sinensis* var. *australis*	Ladies tresses	Endemic
Sporadanthus ferrugineus	OBL	de Lange, Heenan & B.D.Clarkson	SPOfer		Bamboo rush, cane rush	Endemic
Sporadanthus traversii	OBL	(F.Muell.) F.Muell. ex Kirk	SPOtra		Chatham Island bamboo rush	Endemic
Sprengelia incarnata	FACW	Sm.	SPRinc		Pink swamp heath	Non-endemic
Stackhousia minima	FAC	Hook.f.	STAmin			Endemic
Stegostyla lyallii	FACU	(Hook.f.) D.L.Jones et M.A.Clem.	STElya	*Caladenia lyallii*		Endemic
Stellaria alsine	FACW	Grimm	STEals		Bog stitchwort	Exotic
Stellaria graminea	FAC	L.	STEgra		Stitchwort	Exotic

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Stuckenia pectinata	OBL	(L.) Börner	POTpec	*Potamogeton pectinatus*		Non-endemic
Suaeda novae-zelandiae	FAC	Allan	SUAnov		Sea blite	Endemic
Symphyotrichum subulatum	FAC	(Michx.) G.L.Nesom	ASTsbl	*Aster subulatus*	Sea aster	Exotic
Syzygium maire	OBL	(A.Cunn.) Sykes & Garn.-Jones	SYZmai	*Eugenia maire*	Swamp maire	Endemic
Tetrachondra hamiltonii	FACW	Petrie ex Oliv.	TETham			Endemic
Tetraria capillaris	FACW	(F.Muell.) J.M.Black	TETcap		Hair sedge	Non-endemic
Thelymitra aemula	FAC	Cheeseman	THEaem		Gumland sun orchid	Endemic
Thelymitra cyanea	FACW	(Lindl.) Benth.	THEcya	*Thelymitra venosa*	Veined sun orchid	Non-endemic
Thelymitra formosa	FAC	Colenso	THEfor			Non-endemic
Thelymitra ixioides	FAC	Sw.	THEixi			Non-endemic
Thelymitra malvina	FACW	M.A.Clem., D.L.Jones et Molloy			Mauve sun orchid	Non-endemic
Thelymitra pulchella	FACW	Hook.f.	THEpul			Endemic
Thelymitra sanscilia	FACU	Irwin ex Hatch			Sun orchid	Endemic
Thelypteris confluens	OBL	(Thunb.) C.V.Morton	THEcon	*Thelypteris palustris var. squamigera*	Marsh fern	Non-endemic
Thyridia repens	FACW	(R.Br.) W.R.Barker & Beardsley	MIMrep	*Mimulus repens*		Non-endemic
Trichomanes reniforme	UPL	G.Forst.	TRIren	*Cardiomanes reniforme*	Kidney fern	Endemic
Trifolium arvense	UPL	L.	TRIarv		Haresfoot clover	Exotic
Trifolium dubium	UPL	Sibth.	TRIdub		Suckling clover	Exotic
Trifolium pratense	FACU	L.	TRIpra		Red clover	Exotic
Trifolium repens	FACU	L.	TRIrep		White clover	Exotic
Triglochin palustris	OBL	L.	TRIpls			Non-endemic
Triglochin striata	OBL	Ruiz & Pav.	TRIstr		Arrow grass	Non-endemic
Trithuria inconspicua	OBL	Cheeseman	HYDinc	*Hydatella inconspicua*		Endemic
Typha orientalis	OBL	C.Presl	TYPori		Raupo	Non-endemic
Ulex europaeus	FACU	L.	ULEeur		Gorse	Exotic
Uncinia divaricata	FAC	Boott	UNCdic			Endemic

FullName	Rating	Authority	Code*	Synonym(s)	Common name	Biostatus Origin
Uncinia egmontiana	FACW	Hamlin	UNCegm			Endemic
Uncinia nervosa	FACW	Boott	UNCner			Non-endemic
Uncinia rubra	FAC	Boott	UNCrub			Endemic
Uncinia sinclairii	FAC	Boott	UNCsin			Endemic
Uncinia strictissima	FACW	(Kük.) Petrie	UNCstr			Endemic
Uncinia uncinata	FACU	(L.f.) Kük.	UNCunc		Hook-sedge	Non-endemic
Urtica linearifolia	FACW	(Hook.f.) Cockayne	URTlin		Swamp nettle	Endemic
Utricularia australis	OBL	R.Br.	UTRaus	*Utricularia protrusa*	Yellow bladderwort	Non-endemic
Utricularia delicatula	OBL	Cheeseman	UTRdel	*Utricularia lateriflora*		Endemic
Utricularia dichotoma	OBL	Labill.	UTRdic	*Utricularia novae-zelandiae, U. monanthos*	Bladderwort	Non-endemic
Utricularia gibba	OBL	L.	UTRbif	*Utricularia biflora*		Exotic
Vallisneria australis	OBL	S.W.L.Jacobs & Les	VALgig	*Vallisneria gigantea*		Exotic
Vellereophyton dealbatum	FACU	(Thunb.) Hilliard & B.L.Burtt	VELdea			Exotic
Veronica americana	OBL	Benth.	VERame		Brooklime	Exotic
Veronica anagallis-aquatica	OBL	L.	VERana		Water speedwell	Exotic
Veronica catenata	OBL	Pennell	VERact			Exotic
Veronica scutellata	OBL	L.	VERscu		Marsh speedwell	Exotic
Veronica serpyllifolia	FAC	L.	VERser		Turf speedwell	Exotic
Viola cunninghamii	FAC	Hook.f.	VIOcun			Non-endemic
Viola filicaulis	FAC	Hook.f.	VIOfil			Endemic
Viola lyallii	FAC	Hook.f.	VIOlya			Endemic
Vitex lucens	UPL	Kirk	VITluc		Pūriri	Endemic
Wahlenbergia albomarginata	FACU	Hook.	WAHalb		Harebell	Endemic
Waireia stenopetala	FAC	(Hook.f.) D.L.Jones, M.A.Clem. & Molloy	LYPant	*Lyperanthus antarcticus*		Endemic
Weinmannia racemosa	FACU	L.f.	WEIrac		Kāmahi, Tawheo, Tāwhero	Endemic
Weinmannia silvicola	FACU	Sol. ex A.Cunn.	WEIsil		Towai,	Endemic

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					Tāwhero	
Wolffia australiana	OBL	(Benth.) Hartog & Plas	WOLaus		Watermeal	Non-endemic
Zannichellia palustris	OBL	L.	ZANpal		Horned pondweed	Non-endemic
Zantedeschia aethiopica	FAC	(L.) Spreng.	ZANaet		Arum lily	Exotic
Zizania latifolia	OBL	(Griseb.) Stapf	ZIZlat		Manchurian wild rice	Exotic
Zostera muelleri subsp. capricorni	OBL	(Setch.) S.W.L.Jacobs	ZOScap	*Zostera capricorni*		Uncertain
Zostera muelleri subsp. novazelandica	OBL	(Setch.) S.W.L.Jacobs	ZOSnov	*Zostera novozelandica*		Non-endemic
Zotovia thomsonii	FACW	(Petrie) Edgar & Connor	MICtho	*Microlaena thomsonii*		Endemic

* Standard codes from National Vegetation Survey (NVS) database. Use full names or distinctive abbreviations for species without standard codes.