# VPPC 2020 Conference Final Program

**THE 17<sup>TH</sup> IEEE VEHICLE POWER AND PROPULSION CONFERENCE** 

-CONNECTING GREEN E-MOTION-Virtual Conference | 18 November to 16 December, 2020





VPPC 2020 Connecting Green e-Motion

18 NOVEMBER TO 16 DECEMBER, 2020 | GIJÓN, SPAIN

#### THE 17<sup>TH</sup> IEEE VEHICLE POWER AND PROPULSION CONFERENCE -CONNECTING GREEN E-MOTION-Virtual Conference | 18 November to 16 December, 2020

### WE WANT TO THANK OUR SPONSORS FOR THEIR SUPPORT



















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Universidad de Oviedo ~ Universidá d'Uviéu ~ University of Oviedo



Pablo Arboleya University of Oviedo, Spain



Feng Jianghua CRRC Zhuzhou Institute Co. Ltd., China

#### Welcome from the conference General Chairs

On behalf of the Organizing Committee, it is our great pleasure to welcome you to the 17th IEEE Vehicle Power and Propulsion Conference. Our goal is to maintain the high scientific level of previous events and provide researchers in the field of electric mobility with a forum to discuss new ideas, and foster new alliances between researchers and also between academic institutions and industry.

Unfortunately, the current circumstances arising from the spread of the COVID'19 virus have forced us to organize this event virtually in order to guarantee the safety of all those attending. A face-to-face event would have put the safety of the participants at risk and would have posed practically unbearable logistical challenges. From the organizing committee we are fully aware that this situation is not optimal and we would have liked to be able to hold the conference as planned. However, we have put all our effort into organizing the virtual event in the best possible way with the restrictions imposed that are not part of our decisions. Having said this, we are convinced that the experience will be enriching for all participants. In this edition we have 6 keynote speakers of the highest level who will present very interesting and relevant topics in the field of the transportation electrification and decarbonization. In addition, 4 tutorials will be offered completely free of charge to all attendees and will be available on demand on the conference platform. The offer will also be completed with a workshop on Virtual product development and production of all types of electrified vehicles and components in which the experiences of 4 H2020 projects will be presented. The second edition of the IEEE VTS workshop on electrical railway systems will also be held and we hope that we can also consolidate this workshop for future VPPC editions. The programme is completed with another successful edition of IEEE VTS Motor Vehicles Challenges in addition to the traditional regular tracks and a very diverse and complete list of special sessions.

We would not dare to carry out such an event, that became the flagship conference for advanced transportation without the support of an enthusiastic local committee that together with the international collaborators, the technical program committee and the VPPC steering committee, made a huge effort to guarantee the highest organizational and scientific quality. In each edition of this conference it is necessary to thank all the participants and to recognize the effort and dedication invested in the organization of the conference. This year, this recognition becomes even more necessary due to the special circumstances in which the event has had to be organized and which have forced numerous changes derived from the existing uncertainty and the constant need to adapt to changing guidelines on the part of the different authorities. That is why I would like to end by thanking authors, reviewers, organizational and technical committees, regular track chairs, special session organizers, keynote speakers, tutorial instructors, the VPP TechCom, local committee Chair Alain Bouscayrol, TPC Chairs Giambattista Gruosso, Jorge García and Ricardo de Castro and our tireless VTS support Rodney (Clint) Keele and Cerry J. Leffler Cerry. Many thanks to those who contributed to this VPPC edition, including local committee members and volunteers.

We hope that the conference will meet expectations this year and we hope that since you will not be able to enjoy your physical stay in Gijón this year, you will be able to do so and visit us at the next edition of IEEE VPPC'2021 which will be held, this time in an on-site format, in the city of Gijon, Spain.

Pablo Arboleya (VPPC 2020 General Chair) Feng Jianghua (VPPC 2020 General Co-Chair)

#### Message from the Technical Program Committee Chairs



**Giambattista Gruosso** Politecnico di Milano Italy



Ricardo De Castro, DLR German Aerospace Center, Germany



**Jorge Garcia,** University of Oviedo, Spain

The Technical Program Committee (TPC) is pleased to welcome all of you to the 17<sup>th</sup> IEEE Vehicle Power and Propulsion Conference (IEEE VPPC) in Gijon for the first time proposed as virtual event due to the recent covid-19 pandemic.

To highlight the state-of-art technical achievement and strengthen the current research trends, the TPC committee, with the help of all track chairs, has put forward a notable program. During this IEEE VPPC edition, we organized: (i) 7 Regular Tracks covering many exciting aspects of vehicle power and propulsion (ii) 6 Special Sessions and (iii) a Recent Result Track. In addition, 4 Technical Tutorials are also part of the conference program. Not all these organization achievements would be feasible without the valuable collaboration of the track chairs (including Special Session Track chairs).

The technical program is designed in order to address new, more advanced and interesting point of view on the challenges of a sustainable mobility. Hence the presentations will be online and are included into the program. All the accepted full papers will be fully published in the conference proceedings. In addition, the program offers outstanding keynotes, presented by renowned experts in electric and connected mobility.

The design of this program would not be possible without the voluntary and constant support from outstanding colleagues that we would like to thank warmly. Many thanks to the TPC members that organized an effective review process with their professional and timely review or technical contributions. We would also like to thank the invited speakers, Special Session and Tutorial Chairs for organizing excellent sessions that will contribute with their latest insights to the conference attendees.

Finally, making a successful technical program is not possible without the contributions of authors, to whom we would like to express our gratitude for having decided to present and share their ideas and works to our community.

We would also like to thank the IEEE VPPC 2020 Organization and VPP TechCom for its full support.

We look forward to meeting you virtually in Gjion, Spain, from October 14<sup>th</sup> to October 17<sup>th</sup>.

#### TPC Chairs of IEEE VPPC 2020

Giambattista Gruosso	Ricardo De Castro,	Jorge Garcia,
Politecnico di Milano	DLR German Aerospace Center,	University of Oviedo,
Italy	Germany	Spain



Prof. Alain Bouscayrol, University of Lille, France

#### Welcome from the chair of the VPPC steering committee

On behalf of the Vehicle Power Propulsion Conference (VPPC) steering committee, it is my great pleasure to welcome you to the 17th IEEE VPPC.

First, I would like to share our new organization. The VPP (Vehicle Power Propulsion) TechCom (Technical Committee) of IEEE VTS has been split in two committees. The **IEEE VPPC steering committee** is in charge of the selection of the VPPC locations, the validation of the Technical Program Committee, and scientific & logistic advices for maintaining the conference at the highest level. It is composed of previous general chairs of the conference. The **VPP TechCom** is in charge of other VPP activities within IEEE VTS such as paper awards, organization of special issues in international journals, organization of scientific workshops, etc. This change has enable to open the VPP TechCom to new members strongly involved in VPPC. Daniel Hissel (University of France Comté, France) as chair and Giambattista Gruosso (Politecnico di Milano, Italy) as co-chair have been elected for the next 2 years. Congratulations Daniel and Giambattista!

Second, IEEE-VPPC'19 has been particularly difficult to organize in the context of the COVD-19. After many discussions at the different levels, a virtual event has been decided to ensure the scientific dissemination while preserving safety and health of attendees. The VPPC steering committee has proposed that **IEEE-VPPC'20 will be organized in Gijon in October 2021** to consider the huge work of the actual organization team. This proposal has been validated by IEEE-VTS to propose an in-presence event in the city of Gijon next year.

Special thanks to Prof. Abbas Jamalipour, VTS President, and Prof. J.R. Cruz, the VTS Conference chair, for their strong supports. Warms thanks to Cerry Leffler and Rodney Clint Keele (VTS Program Administrators) for their huge work in this difficult context. Kind thanks to Prof. Pablo Arboleya (University of Oviedo, Spain), VPPC'20 general chair, for his great effort to organize high-level event despite the context. Many thanks to Giambattista Gruosso (Politecnico di Milano, Italy), Ricardo de Castro (DLR, Germany) and Jorge Garcia (University of Oviedo, Spain), the Technical Program Committee co-chairs for their hard work to keep a high-level scientific program. A key international conference needs a strong and dynamical international team that can propose relevant adaptations in any context. We are lucky to have such a strong and dynamical team!

I hope you will enjoy the virtual VPPC'20, and I am looking forward to meeting you in-presence in Gijon in 2021!

Prof. Alain Bouscayrol Chair of the VPPC steering committee

### **Organizing Committee**

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Pablo Arboleya, Universidad de Oviedo, Spain Jianghua Feng, CRRC, China

#### **Honorary Chair**

Ouyang Minggao, Tsinghua University, China

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Giambattista Gruosso, Politecnico di Milano, Italy Ricardo De Castro, DLR German Aerospace Center, Germany Jorge Garcia, University of Oviedo, Spain

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Paulo Pereirinha, Polytechnic of Coimbra and INESC Coimbra, Portugal Jose Manuel Cano, University of Oviedo, Spain Manuel Arias Pérez de Azpeitia, University of Oviedo, Spain

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Cristian Blanco Charro, University of Oviedo, Spain Antonio Javier Calleja, University of Oviedo, Spain Bassam Mohamed, University of Oviedo, Spain

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Jorge Garcia, University of Oviedo, Spain

#### **Finance Chair**

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### **Organizing Committee—Continued**

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#### Webmasters

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#### **Conference Administrators**

Rodney Clint Keele, University of Oklahoma, USA Cerry Leffler, University of Oklahoma, USA

### **Technical Program Committee**

#### **TPC Chairs**

Giambattista Gruosso, Politecnico di Milano, Italy Ricardo De Castro, DLR German Aerospace Center, Germany Jorge Garcia, University of Oviedo, Spain

#### **Track Chairs**

Track 1 – Energy Storage and Generation, Components and Systems

Ali Sari (Lead), University of Lyon, France Manuela González Vega, University of Oviedo, Spain Du Jiuyu, Tsinghua University, China

**Track 2 – Power Electronics Motor Drives and Electric Power Systems** Nadir Idir (Lead), Université de Lille, France Jian-Xin Shen, Zhejiang University, China Jesús Doval, University of Vigo, Spain

#### Track 3 – Vehicular Electronics and Intelligent Transportation Systems

Sergio Saporana (Lead), University of Pisa, Italy Sousso Kelouwani, University of Quebec at Trios-Rivières, Canada Juan Diaz González, University of Oviedo, Spain

Track 4 – Control and Energy Management of Transportation Systems

Theo Hofman (Lead), Eindhoven University of Technology, Netherlands Herschel C. Pangborn, Pennsylvania State University, USA Jon Ander López, IKERLAN, Spain

Track 5 – Modeling, Analysis and Simulation of Transportation Systems

Joao Trovao (Lead), University of Sherbrooke, Canada Sylvain Pagerit, Argonne National Laboratory, USA Pablo Garcia Fernández, University of Oviedo, Spain

#### Track 6 – Charging Systems and Infrastructures

Rui Araújo (Lead), University of Porto, Portugal Duy-Dinh Nguyen, Aichi Institute of Technology, Japan Jose Antonio Aguado, University of Malaga, Spain

Track 7 – Hydrogen Refueling Infrastructures and Fuel Cell Vehicles

Daniel Hissel (Lead), Université de Franche-Comté, France Loic Boulon, University of Quebec at Trios-Rivières, Canada Andrés Barrado Bautista, Universidad Carlos III, Spain

#### Recent Results Track

Giancarlo Storti Gajani, Politecnico di Milano, Italy Xiaosong Hu, Chongqing University, China Eduardo Pilo, Universidad Fransciso de Vitoria, Spain

### Technical Program Committee—Continued

#### **Special Session Chairs**

Paulo Pereirinha, Polytechnic of Coimbra and INESC Coimbra, Portugal Jose Manuel Cano, University of Oviedo, Spain Manuel Arias Pérez de Azpeitia, University of Oviedo, Spain

#### SS1 – IEEE VTS Workshop on Electrical Railway Systems

Co-chair: Zedong Zheng, Tsinghua University, China Co-chair: Zhongbei Tian, University of Birmingham, UK

#### SS2 – IEEE VPPC Electric and Hybrid Buses Level 1: Components Level

Co-chair: Paulo G. Pereirinha, Polytechnic of Coimbra and INESC Coimbra, Portugal Co-chair: Feng Wang, Xi'an Jiaotong University, China

#### SS3 – IEEE VPPC Electric and Hybrid Buses Level II: Systems Level

Co-chair: Andoni Saez de Ibarra, IKERLAN Technology Research Center, Spain Co-chair: Mikko Pihlatie, VTT Technology Research Center, Finland

#### SS4 – EMR and Other Graphical Descriptions

Co-chair: Clément Mayet, Le CNAM-SATIE, France Co-chair: Minh C. TA, Hanoi University of Science and Technology, Vietnam

### *SS5 – IEEE VTS Motor Vehicles Challenge 2020 – Energy Management of a Fuel Cell / Ultracapacitor / Battery HEV*

Co-chair: Javier Solano, Universidad Industrial de Santander, Colombia Co-chair: Bao Huy Nguyen, Université de Sherbrooke, Canada

### *SS6 – IEEE VPPC Application of Wide Bandgap Devices (SiC/GaN) Based Power Electronics Systems for E-mobility*

Co-chair: Ke Li, Coventry University, UK Co-chair: Joao P. Trovao, Université de Sherbrooke, Canada

#### SS7 – Design and Control of Powertrain Components for Small Urban Electric Vehicles

Co-chair: Davide Tavernini, University of Surrey, United Kingdom Co-chair: Valentin Ivanov, TU Ilmenau, Germany

#### SS8 – Multi-level Models for Simulation of Electrified Vehicle

Co-chair: Ronan German, Univ. Lille and MEGEVH Network, France

Co-chair: Calin Husar, Siemens Industry Software, Romania

### Technical Program Committee—Continued

#### SS9 – Innovative Drivetrains for Electrified Vehicles

Co-chair: Walter Lhomme, University of Lille, MEGEVH Network, France Co-chair: Florian Verbelen, Ghent University, Flanders Make-UGent, Belgium

**SS10 – System Modelling, Validation and Testing for Electrified and Automated Vehicles** Co-chair: Barys Shyrokau, TU Delft, Netherlands Co-chair: Dzmitry Savitski, ARRIVAL Germany GmbH, Germany

**SS11 – Economics and Decision-making in the Transition to Electric Vehicles** Co-chair: Eric Hittinger, Univ. of Lille, France Co-chair: John Helveston, George Washington Univ., United States

### **VPP Standing Committee**

Chair:

Alain Bouscayrol—VPPC'10 chair, Univ. Lille, MEGEVH—France

Members:

Loïc Boulon—VPPC'15 chair, Univ. Québec á Trois-Rivières—Canada C.C. Chan—VPPC'08 chair, Univ. Hong Kong—Hong Kong Daniel Hissel—VPPC'17 chair, Univ. Bourgogne Franche Comté, MEGEVH—France Paulo Pereirinha—VPPC'14 chair, Polyt. Of Coimbra, INESCC—Portugal Minh Ta Cao—VPPC'19 chair, Hanoi University of Sciences & Technology—Veitnam Jian-Xin Shen—VPPC'16 chair, Zhejiang University, Hangzou—China João P. Trovao—VPPC'18 chair, Univ. Sherbrooke—Canada

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Prof. Alain Bouscayrol – University of Lille1 – France

#### Members

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### **Local Task Force**

#### **Task Force Co-chairs**

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#### **Honorary Members**

Ana González, Mayoress of Gijón Santiago García Granda, Dean of the University of Oviedo Juan Carlos Campo, Director of the Polytechnic School of Engineering of Gijón Cecilia Bethencourt, University of Oviedo Foundation, General Manager

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### Local Task Force—Continued

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David Ansean (University of Oviedo, Asturias, Spain) David Marcos Guerrero (Ikerlan Technology Research Centre (BRTA)) Davide Tebaldi (University of Modena and Reggio Emilia) Denis Candusso (IFSTTAR - SATIE) Anatole Desreveaux (University of Lille) Diana Sofia Mendoza (Universidad Industrial de Santander) Diego Pérez (University of Vigo) Diego Rios (CTAG) Dingcheng Zhang (University of Birmingham) Domenico Giordano (INRIM) Donald Docimo (Texas Tech) Dong Hao (CATARC) Dongmin Miao (3-Phis Technology) Duc Tan Vu (Arts et Metiers ParisTech) Edis Eduard Raclaru (Siemens Industry Software Romania) Eduardo Pilo (Universidad Francisco de Vitoria) Eduardo Redondo-Iglesias (Univ. Eiffel) Ehsan Sabri Islam (Argonne National Laboratories) Emerson Giovani Carati (Universidade Tecnológica Federal do Paraná) Emmanuel Vinot (IFSTTAR) Emre Gurpinar (Oak Ridge National Laboratory) Eneko Gonzalez (Ikerlan Technology Research Centre) Enrique Granada (University of Vigo) Eric Hittinger (Univ of Lille) Eric Williams (RIT) Erik Hoevenaars (Robert Bosch GmbH) Erik Schaltz (Aalborg University) Fabio Mottola (University of Naples Federico II) Federico Martin Ibanez (Skoltech Faculty) Feng Wang (Xi'an Jiaotong University) Filipe Joel Soares (INESC TEC) Florentin Salomez (University of Lille) Florian Verbelen (Ghent University) Foad H Gandoman (Vrije Universiteit Brussel (VUB)) Gabriel Pinto (University of Minho) Giambattista Gruosso (Politecnico di Milano) Giancarlo Storti Gajani (Politecnico di Milano) Giulio Dedonato (University of Rome) Guo Xizheng (Beijing Jiaotong University) Guofeng Yuan (North China University of Technology) Hao Zhang (Southwest Jiaotong University) Hao Yuan (CRRC) Haritza Camblong (University of the Basque Country) Hendrik Vansompel (Ghent University) Henry Miniguano (Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain) Herman Hamersma (University of Pretoria) Herschel C. Pangborn (Pennsylvania State University) Hongbo Li (CRRC Zhuzhou Institute) Hongzhi Dong (Southwest Jiaotong University) Hussein Basma (Ecole des Mines de Paris)

Iosu Aizpuru (Mondragon Unibertsitatea) Ivan Spina (Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico II) Javier Solano (Universidad Industrial de Santander) Jean-Claude De Jaeger (University of Lille) Jennifer Hatch (BU) Jesus Doval-Gandoy (University of Vigo) Jesus Sergio Artal-Sevil (Universidad de Zaragoza) Jian Zhang (Southwest Jiaotong University) Jian-Xin Shen (Zhejiang University) Jiaqiang Yang (Zhejiang University) Jihun Han (Argonne National Laboratory) Jin Liu (Newcastle University) Jinfeng Li (Imperial College London) Jiuyu Du (Tsinghua University) João Cunha Ramos (INESC TEC) João Marttins (Universidade Nova de Lisboa) Joao Pedro Trovao (University of Sherbrooke) Joel Anttila (VTT - Technical Research Centre of Finland) John Helveston (George Washington University) Jon Ander López-Ibarra (IKERLAN Technology Research Centre) Jon Gastelurrutia (Ikerlan Technology Research Centre) Jonas Mirwald (German Aerospace Center) Jongryeol Jeong (Argonne National Laboratory) Jorge Alonso del Valle (Universidad de Oviedo) Jorge Garcia (University of Oviedo) Joris Jaguemont (Vrije University of Brussels) José Villar (INESC TEC) Jose Antonio Garcia-Souto (Universidad Carlos III de Madrid) Jose Antonio Villarejo (Polytechnical University of Cartagena) Jose Manuel Sierra (Oviedo University) Jose Miguel Sanz-Alcaine (University of Zaragoza) Josu Olmos (IKERLAN Technology Research Centre) Joubert Charles (Ampre Lab) Juan C. Viera (University of Oviedo, Asturias, Spain) Juan Carlos Alvarez Anton (Universidad de Oviedo) Juan M. Rey (Universidad Industrial de Santander, Bucaramanga, Colombia) Julian Taube (Technical University of Munich) Julien Pouget (HEI HES-SO Valais-Wallis, Sion, 1950, Switzerland) Justino Rodrigues (INESC TEC) Ke Li (Coventry University) Ke Wang (Chinese Academy of Sciences) Kehui Ji (Zhejiang Sci-Tech University) Kevin Martin (Dyson Technology Ltd) Laura Roberson (GWU) Leo Wildfeuer (Technical University of Munich) Li Bailing (Beijing Jiaotong University) Li Qinglai (Beijing Jiaotong University) Liu Jianqiang (Beijing Jiaotong University) Loris Pace (University of Lille) Lu Jinxin (Beijing Jiaotong University) Luca Bascetta (Politecnico di Milano) Luca D'Acierno (University of Naples Federico II) Luciano Sanchez Ramos (Universidad de Oviedo) Ludovic Horrein (University of Lille) Luigi Pio Di Noia (Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico II) Luis Silva (Universidad Nacional de Rafaela) Luis Vaccaro (University of Genova) Lujin Zhao (GWU)

Madalsa Singh (Stanford University) Manuel Pereira (Faculty of Engineering, University of Porto) Manuel Rico-Secades (University of Oviedo) Manuela González (University of Oviedo, Asturias, Spain) Marc Gallet (TUMCREATE Ltd.) Mariam Saeed Hazkial (Universidad de Oviedo) Marilisa Botte (University of Naples Federico II) Marino Coppola (Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico II) Mario Porru (University of Cagliari) Martin Baumann (BMW Group) Martin Doppelbauer (Karlsruher Institut für Technologie (KIT)) Masahiro Fukui (Ritsumeikan University) Matthieu Ponchant (Siemens Industry Software SAS) Mauro Salazar (Eindhoven University of Technology) Mebrahtom Beraki (University of Sherbrooke) Mehrnaz Farzam Far (VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland Ltd) Miguel J. Prieto (Universidad de Oviedo) Mihail Grovu (Siemens Industry Software Romania) Mikaela Ranta (VTT) Milos Lukic (University of Nottingham) Mingdi Fan (Soochow University) Minh C. Ta (Hanoi University of Science and Technology) Mohamed EL Baghdadi (Vrije Universitei Brussel) Mohammed Mahedi Hasan (Vrije Universiteit Brussel) Mohsen Kandi (U. of Sherbrooke) Monowar Hossain (Deakin University, Australia) Mostafa Shaban Ahmed (University of Windsor, Canada) Nadir Idir (University of Lille) Nakaret Kano (University of Birmingham) Namdoo Kim (Argonne National Laboratory) Nassim Noura (Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières) Nerea Goitia-Zabaleta (IKERLAN) Nguyen Thi Phuong Chi (University of Sherbrooke, Quebec, Canada) Nguyen Xuan Bac (Nanyang Technological University) Nirmit Prabhakar (Argonne National Laboratory) Nuno Faria (Polytechnic Institute of Coimbra (IPC-ISEC)) Olivier Renaudin (Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona) Orhan Yaman (Firat University) Ottorino Veneri (CNR - Istituto Motori) Ouenzerfi Safouene (Universit Polytechnique Hauts-de-France) Pablo Arboleya (University of Oviedo) Pablo Quintana (Universidad de Oviedo, Spain) Pascal Messier (Universit de Sherbrooke) Patrick Bartholomeus (Centrale Lille, EA 2697 L2EP) Paulino José García Nieto (Universidad de Oviedo, Spain) Paulo G. Pereirinha (IPC-ISEC, Polytechnic Institute of Coimbra) Pedro Melo (School of Engineering, Polytechnic of Porto) Petr Hajduk (VTT - Technical Research Centre of Finland) Phil Sharer (Argonne National Laboratory) Philippe Delarue (University of Lille - LEP) Phuong Vu (Hanoi University of Science and Technology) Pierluigi Caramia (Università di Napoli Parthenope) Pierpaolo Dini (University of Pisa) Pilar Meneses (IKERLAN Technology Research Centre)

Qingsong Wang (Coventry University) Quanqing Yu (Harbin Institute of Technology) Rabih Al Haddad (Lebanese American University) Ram Vijayagopal (Argonne National Laboratory) Ramy Georgious (University of Oviedo) Ranjit Desai (NREL) Ricardo de Castro (German Aerospace Center (DLR)) Roberto Diaz (University of Vigo) Roberto Zanasi (University of Modena and Reggio Emilia) Ronan German (University of Lille) Ruben Muñiz (Oviedo University) Rui Esteves Araujo (University of Porto, Faculty of Engineering) Ryan O. Berriel (L2ep, University of Lille) Samir Jemeï (University of Franche Comte) Saptarshi Das (NYSERDA) Sarah Saeed (University of Oviedo) Seho Park (Pusan National University) Serge Pelissier (Universite Gustave EIFFEL) Sergio Toscani (Politecnico di Milano) Serguei Martemaniov (Univ. Poitiers) Sheldon Williamson (UOIT) Sheng Li (ZJU) Shuai Lin (Beijing Jiaotong University) Simone Barcellona (Politecnico di Milano) Soukaina Boudoudouh (Mohammed V University, Morocco) Sousso Kelouwani (Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières) Suprijanto (Institut Teknologi Bandung) Sylvain Pagerit (Argonne National Laboratory) Tajud Din (University of Birmingham) Tao Fan (Institute of Electrical Engineering of Chinese Academy of Sciences) Tat-Thang Le (Seoul National University of Science and Technology) Thanh Vo-Duy (Hanoi University of Science and Technology) Thannehene Gedara Thusitha Asela Bandara (University of Oviedo, Spain) Thijs Purnot (TNO) Tommaso Transi (University of Nottingham) Tony Letrouvé (SNCF I&R) Tournez Florian (University of Lille) Edgar Tournon (Universite Claude Bernard Lyon 1) Tran Huynh Ngoc (Toyota Technological Institute) Unai Iraola (Mondragon Unibertsitatea) Van Thang Do (University of Sherbrooke) Victor Herrera Perez (Escuela Superior Polit'ecnica de Chimborazo) Viktor Skrickij (Vilnius Gediminas Technical University) Vincent Freyermuth (Argonne National Lab) Vitor Monteiro (University of Minho) Vitor Torquato Arioli (CPqD) Walter Lhomme (University of Lille) Wang Renguang (China Automotive Technology and Research Center Co., Ltd) Wang Xiaofan (Beijing Jiaotong University) Wei Liu (Southwest Jiaotong University) Wenwen Zhou (PONOVO POWER Co., Ltd.) Wu Weiping (CRRC)

Xavier Dominguez (University of Oviedo) Xavier Margueron (Ecole Centrale de Lille) Xiaoqin Zheng (Qingdao University) Xiaosong Hu (Chongqing University) Xin Li (Lanzhou Jiaotong University) Xuefei Qin (Zhejiang University) Ya-Xiong Wang (Beijing Institute of Technology) Yancho Todorov (VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland Ltd.) Yanggu Zheng (Delft University of Technology) Yao-Ching Hsieh (National Sun Yat-Sen University, Taiwan) Yifan Lu (Tsinghua University) Yilin Chen (University of Birmingham) Yinyu Chen (Southwest Jiaotong University) Yizhe Zhang (University of Birmingham) Yunchong Wang (Hong Kong Poly Univ.) Zedong Zheng (Tsinghua University) Zezheng Wu (Zhejiang University) Zhao Ziwei (Beijing Jiaotong University) Zhihong Zhong (Beijing Jiaotong University)

#### Workshop

# Virtual Product Development and Production of All Types of Electrified Vehicles and Components

Presenter: Alain Bouscayrol, Univ. Lille, PANDA project, France Presenter: Valentin Ivanov, Tech. Univ. Ilmenau, XILforEV project, Germany Presenter: Reinhard Tatschl, AVL, VISION-xEV project, Austria Presenter: Enric Aramburu, Idiada, USPCALE project, Spain



**Alain Bouscayrol** received the Ph.D. degree in Electrical Engineering from Institut National Polytechnique de Toulouse, France, in 1995. From 1996 to 2005, he was Associate Professor at University of Lille, France, where he has been a Professor since 2005.

From 1998 to 2004, he managed the Multi-machine Multi-converter Systems project of GdR-ME2MS, national research program of CNRS (French National Centre of Scientific Research). From 2004 to 2019, he managed the national network on Energy Management

of Hybrid Electric Vehicles (MEGEVH) France. Since 2015, he has been coordinator of the CUMIM (Campus of University with Mobility based on Innovation and Neutral carbon) interdisciplinary program of University of Lille. Since 2018, he has been co-director of the international research lab e-CAMPUS on sustainable mobility and also coordinator of PANDA a European H2020 project on simulation and testing of electrified vehicles.

His research includes graphical descriptions (Energetic Macroscopic Representation, etc.) for control of electric drives, renewable energy conversion systems, electrified vehicles and hardware-in-the-loop testing. His collaborative works with industry on energy management for vehicles include Siemens, PSA Peugeot Citroen, Valeo, Renault and SNCF. In January 2014, he has been nominated Chair of the Vehicle Power Propulsion technical committee by IEEE Vehicular Technology Society. From 2014 to 2018, he was Associate Editor of IEEE transactions on Vehicular Technology. Since 2016, has been elected Distinguished Lecturer by IEEE VTS.



**Valentin Ivanov** received the Ph.D. degree in 1997 and the D.Sc. degree in 2006 in Automotive Engineering from Belarusian National Technical University in Minsk, where he worked successively as Assistant, Associated and Full Professor. In 2007, as a Research Professor, he became an Alexander von Humboldt Fellow and in 2008 a Marie Curie Fellow with Technische Universität Ilmenau, Germany.

Currently he is working at TU Ilmenau with the Automotive Engineering Group as the coordinator of several European industrial-academic projects and Marie Skłodowska-Curie

Actions. Valentin Ivanov is SAE Fellow, IEEE senior member, member of Society of Automotive Engineers of Japan and the Association of German Engineers. He is a recipient of SAE Ralph R. Teetor Educational Award and CADLM Intelligent Optimal Design Prize. His research fields are vehicle dynamics, electric vehicles, and automotive control systems



**Reinhard Taschl** is Research and Technology Manager in the business unit Advanced Simulation Technologies of AVL List GmbH. With about 4300 employees in Austria and more than 11500 worldwide, AVL is the world's largest independent company for development, simulation and testing technology of all kinds of powertrains for passenger cars, trucks and large engines. Reinhard graduated in Mechanical Engineering and received his PhD at Graz University of Technology. After his studies he joined AVL in 1991 as research engineer in the field of Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) modelling and simulation. From 2000 onwards

Reinhard was heading the CFD software development team before taking over the current position as Research and Technology Manager in 2012.

#### Workshop-Continued

Enric Aramburu is the IDIADA Fluid Engineering Product Manager and the Body Development department



R+D manager. He holds a Mechanical Engineering degree and a Master in Numerical Methods applied to. His current responsibility is related with business development of the aerodynamics & CFD services within IDIADA. Mr. Aramburu has been working in the automotive industry for more than 25 years, as CFD engineer in companies such as SEAT, Simulogica or SENER Ingenieria & Sistemas. He joined IDIADA in 2004 and has participated in several R+D projects, such as, Supercalculus, Sartre, Convenient, Compani-

ion, Resolve, Domus, Cronuz or UPSCALE (project coordinator) and has been involved in more that 50 vehicle development programs with different automotive OEMs, such as, SEAT, AUDI, SKODA, GEELY, PSA Group, TOYOTA, TATA, GEELY, NISSAN, NIO, CNH-I, MAN, etc.. Besides his responsibilities as owner of the Fluid Engineering product, Mr. A is coordinating the Innovation activities within the Body Development department.

**Abstract:** Many H2020 projects are ongoing on the simulation of electrified vehicles. Four projects have been selected for the call LC-GV-02-20181 (Virtual product development and production of all types of electrified vehicles and components) These calls aim to propose significant advances in digitization leading to new opportunities for the automotive industry in terms of virtual product development and product development and product development and product of the time-to-market of all types of electrified vehicles at lower costs.

This workshop aims to present the objective and recent development of the four H2020 projects of this call:

1) **PANDA** - Powerfull Advanced N-Level Digital Architecture for models of electrified vehicles and their components Framework: Horizon 2020, GV-02-2018, GA # 824256 Coordinator: University of Lille, France URL: https://project-panda.eu/

**PANDA** aims to reduce the development time of electrified vehicles through standardization of the model/simulation, thereby enabling: 1) an easy reuse of models for different tasks and; 2) a reduction of the real testing of subsystems by virtual seamless testing. The main goal of the PANDA project is to provide unified organizations of digital models for seamless integration in virtual and real testing of all types of electrified vehicles and their components.

2) **XILforEV** - Connected and Shared X-in-the-loop Environment for EV Development Framework: Horizon 2020, GV-02-2018, GA # 824333 Coordinator: TU Ilmenau, Germany URL: https://xil.cloud/

**XILforEV** aims to develop a complex experimental environment for designing electric vehicles and their systems, which connects test platforms and setups from different domains and in different geographical locations. The project outcomes cover hardware and software components for xin theloop environments, machine learning tools to improve real-time model accuracy and performance as well as high-confidence, real-time capable models with automatic validation using experimental data. The XILforEV technology is demonstrated for four use cases dedicated to the design of brake blending, ride blending, integrated EV chassis control and fail-safe EV powertrain control.

### Workshop-Continued

3)**VISION-xEV** - Virtual Component and System Integration for Efficient EV Framework: Horizon 2020, GV-02-2018, GA # 824314 Coordinator: AVL, Austria URL: https://vision-xev.eu/

VISION-xEV aims to develop and demonstrate a generic virtual component and system integration framework for the efficient development of all kinds of future electrified powertrain systems. The main goal is to develop novel high-fidelity reduced order models, related parameterization methodologies as well as interfacing and co-simulation methods to enable seamless coupling of models regardless of the underlying modelling platform. The VISION-xEV approach will be demonstrated for selected industrial use-cases related to the virtual development of future electrified powertrain systems.

4) **UPSCALE** - Upscaling Product development Simulation Capabilities exploiting Artificial inteLligence for Electrified vehicles Framework: Horizon 2020, GV-02-2018, GA # 824306 Coordinator: IDIADA Automotive Technology SA, Spain URL: https://www.upscaleproject.eu/

UPSCALE aims to demonstrate the feasibility of using AI enhanced CAE methods in EV development processes, such as vehicle aerodynamics, battery thermal modelling and crash simulation and leading the deployment of AI tools for other CAE applications. UPSCALE is the first EU-project that has the specific goal to integrate artificial intelligence (AI) methods directly into traditional physics-based Computer Aided Engineering (CAE)-software and –methods.

### **Tutorials**

# T1 - SIC Reliability Testing for Automotive and Traction Applications

#### Instructor: Francesco Iannuzzo



**Francesco Iannuzzo** received the M.Sc. degree in Electronic Engineering and the Ph.D. degree in Electronic and Information Engineering from the University of Naples, Italy, in 1997 and 2002, respectively. He is primarily specialized in power device modelling.

He is currently a professor of reliable power electronics at the Aalborg University, Denmark, where he is also part of CORPE, the Center of Reliable Power Electronics. His research interests are in the field of reliability of power devices, including mission-profile based life estimation, condition monitoring, failure modelling and testing up to MW-scale modules under

extreme conditions. He is author or co-author of more than 230 publications on journals and international conferences, three book chapters and four patents. Besides publication activity, over the past years he has been contributing 17 technical seminars about reliability at first conferences as ISPSD, EPE, ECCE, PCIM and APEC.

Prof. Iannuzzo is a senior member of the IEEE (Industry Application Society, Reliability Society, Power Electronic Society, and Industrial Electronic Society). He currently serves as Associate Editor for the IEEE Journal of Emerging and Selected Topics in Power Electronics, Transactions on Industry Applications, the EPE Journal, and Elsevier Microelectronics Reliability. He is vice-chair of the IEEE IAS Power Electronic Devices and Components Committee. In 2018 he was the general chair of the 29th ESREF, the first European conference on the reliability of electronics, and has recently been appointed general chair for the EPE 2023 conference in Aalborg.

**Abstract:** The tutorial introduces the modern principles of testing for reliability of modern power electronic components. After a short introduction about CORPE – the center of Reliable Power Electronics at Aalborg University, expectations from power electronics industries will be presented. Some reliability theory fundamentals will be given, along with practical details about common testing protocols. Wear/life testing types will be then presented and classified, each with its specific aim. The last part will be about the original test approach at Aalborg University used for Silicon Carbide MOSFETs, which are becoming very appealing for the automotive market. Some prospects about failure analysis will conclude the tutorial.

# T2 - Understanding the Science and Engineering of Electric Vehicle Battery Safety

#### Instructors: Xuning Feng and Jorge Varela Barreras



**Xuning Feng**, Assistant Professor with School of Vehicle Mobility, Tsinghua University. Research interest include the battery safety for electric vehicle: characterization and modelling, and the battery system for electric vehicle: state estimation, thermal management, fault diagnosis. My research objectives are to solve engineering science problems that are pertinent to the application of new energy vehicles; to develop technologies to enable safe and efficient operation of electrochemical power sources; and to bridge the technology gaps between basic science of cell materials and commercial vehicle applications by developing methodologies and tools for battery characterization and management. My major

contributions in engineering science include 1) conceived and developed technologies and methodologies for preventing thermal runaway of large-format lithium-ion traction batteries. 2) Pioneered in adiabatic thermal runaway test of large-format lithium-ion traction batteries, making the thermal runaway behavior measurable. 3) Established thermal runaway initiation and propagation models for the safety design of battery pack, making the thermal runaway behavior predictable. 4) Developed online diagnosis algorithm for battery degradation and internal-short-circuit, making the battery state-of-health online evaluable. 5) Implemented and validated most of the strategies and algorithms on industrial battery systems, demonstrated their effectiveness.



**Jorge Varela Barreras**, Senior Researcher with Imperial College London, and Joint Chair of IEEE UK & Ireland Education Society. My current research interests are: electro-thermal battery modelling and characterization, advanced battery balancing systems, BMS and HV battery pack design and testing, battery diagnosis and prognosis methods, derating power strategies, proactive and reactive strategies for battery safety management, and novel EV and BESS architectures. My main research goal is to develop experimental and modelling

tools that enable decarbonisation of the energy sector and transportation at a global scale and bring academic knowledge into industry and policymakers. So far, my major contributions in the field are: 1) a multi -awarded novel EV architecture based on fixed and swappable battery packs; 2) multi-awarded theoretical and practical developments of a new generation of active balancing systems, i.e. multi-objective smart and hybrid balancing systems; 3) pioneering works in BMS testing on hardware-in-the-loop simulators; 4) introduction of a number of simplified methods for electrical battery modelling; 5) development of EV battery safety training courses for emergency response services and industry; 6) guest editor of a special issue in EV battery safety in eTransportation by Elsevier.

**Abstract:** This tutorial presents and discusses an introduction to EV battery safety technology, from both a theoretical and a practical perspective, focusing on proactive and reactive safety measures, and covering design, modelling, analysis, testing, or battery management system related issues. The tutorial is divided into two different parts. In the first part, we start from the basics, giving definitions and classifications around EVs, lithium-ion battery systems and management systems. Then we introduce the principles of safety philosophy and lay down the safety terminology. Next, we list and describe the different EV battery safety hazards, including explosive, flammable, oxidizing, electrical, chemical, or heat hazards. In the second part, we review practical state-of-the-art approaches to improve safety, covering both proactive and reactive strategies to prevent and control the risks. For each hazard, we present and discuss practical safety measures at different levels (cell to vehicle and environment) and product life cycle stages.

# T3 - State of Health Determination of Lithium-Ion Batteries: Mechanistic Modeling Approach

#### Instructor: David Anseán, University of Oviedo, Spain



**David Anseán** received the M.Eng. degree from the University of Granada, (Spain), in 2007, and the Ph.D. degree (with honors) from the University of Oviedo, (Spain), in 2015, both in electronics engineering.

Before pursuing his PhD, he gained international industry experience (Basingstoke, U.K., and Berkeley, CA, USA) in technological companies. As a doctoral student, he was the recipient of a research fellowship stay at the Electrochemical Power Systems Laboratory, at the University of Hawaii, USA,

which he later joint as a Postdoctoral Fellow, to work in Dr. Dubarry's group on advanced diagnosis and prognosis techniques on lithium-ion batteries on.

Since 2016 he is an Assistant Professor at the University of Oviedo, where he is the instructor of undergraduate and graduate courses including power electronics, digital integrated circuits, and embedded systems. His research interests include lithium-ion battery degradation mechanisms analysis via non-invasive methods, battery testing and characterization, and design of battery fast charging.

In 2018 and in 2019 he was the recipient of Visiting Scholar Research Fellowships and joined the Institute for Power Electronics and Electrical Drives (ISEA) at RWTH Aachen University (Germany), and the Electrochemical Power Systems Laboratory, at the University of Hawaii, (USA), respectively.

**Abstract:** The tutorial will first cover the fundamentals of lithium-ion batteries to gain the required knowledge on cell degradation mechanisms. Then, we will provide the necessary tools, concepts and best practices to both carry out the battery laboratory testing for in-situ aging mode identification and the battery model construction. We then present how linking battery testing data with reconstructed modeling allows us to decipher both qualitatively and quantitatively the underpinning aging modes ongoing on a given battery. These findings lead to battery diagnosis and prognosis. The last part will be interactive and feature live analysis using Matlab®-based toolbox, specifically designed to simplify the use of these techniques, help diagnose the Stat of Health and identify and quantify the underlying degradation modes. Attendees will be able to adopt a pro-active attitude during a hands-on toolbox demonstration, as part of this short course.

#### T4 - Real-Time Simulation in the Hardware-in-the-Loop Environments

#### Instructors: Dragan Zuber and Philippe Barrade



**Dragan Zuber** is a business developer at Typhoon HIL for almost 8 years already and he's a veteran when it comes to HIL technology



**Dr. Philippe Barrade** (member of the IEEE) received the Ph.D. degree in Electrical Engineering in 1997 from INP, Toulouse, France. In 1998, he was working at SAFT, in the field of power electronics and energy management for UPS applications. From 1999 to 2014, he was Senior Scientist, Lecturer at Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL), Switzerland.

Since 2015, he is Professor at the University of applied Science, HES-SO Valais, Switzerland. His main research fields are power electronics applications, energy management and storage, including Multiphysics systems modelling. He develops actually a strong activity of real-time simulation and hardware-in-the-loop simulation, linked to methodologies for systems virtual design.

**Abstract:** The first part of the tutorial will cover the Typhoon HIL real-time simulation capability brief, presented by Dragan Zuber. The second part will be dedicated to examples in using real-time simulators in hardware-in-the-loop environments, presented by Dr. Philippe Barrade.

Basic example will be provided first in the frame of pedagogical activities, aiming in pre-testing control algorithms on real-time simulators before deporting such a control on a real device. More advanced design methodologies will be introduced, using HIL systems in replacement of conventional simulation tools to design simultaneously a power conversion structure and its dedicated control. This part will be concluded with basis on co-simulation, aiming at coupling with HIL devices other simulation tools to constraint the system to be studied.

#### Jianghua Feng, Vice President and CEO, CRRC Zhuzhou Institute Co., Ltd

Title: "Virtual Rail Intelligent Express System"



**Dr. Jianghua Feng**, received his B.S. degree and M.S. degree in Electric Machine and Control from Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China respectively in 1986 and 1989 and his Ph. D. degree in Control Theory and Control Engineering from Central South University, Changsha, China in 2008. He joined CRRC Zhuzhou Institute Co. Ltd., Zhuzhou, China in 1989, and now he is the VP and CEO of CRRC Zhuzhou Institute Co., Ltd, and the director of the State Key Laboratory of New Power Semiconductor Devices. He has been engaged in railway electric drive control and system

engineering research for a long time, and has devoted himself to the study of the theory and method of motor and converter control, decentralized system cooperative control, system stability, etc., and is committed to train traction system integration and platform product engineering research. He is now a professorate senior engineer and has 51 published journal papers, some of them were published in Proceedings of China Internet, IEEE International Symposium on Industrial Electronics, International Power Electronics and Motion Control Conference, IEEE Conference on Industrial Electronics and Applications, IPEC, IECON, ICEMS.

**Abstract:** 'Due to the role of track guidance, bearing and constraint, rail trains have the advantages of large volume and high efficiency, and have been the backbone of urban transportation for a long time. However, due to the harsh smoothness and other requirements of the track, the system construction, operation and maintenance are complicated and costly. Therefore, the industry has been exploring new types of trains, simplifying the requirements of vehicles on the track structure, and innovating straddle-type monorail trains, guideway type rubber trolleybuses, etc., so as to change the solid track from double track to monorail. Whether the dependence on the physical track can be completely overturned is a new technical challenge.

The virtual track intelligent express system is the first to create a new multi-group articulated rubber-tyred train based on the virtual track, which completely replaces the physical track through technologies such as path perception and active guidance control. Since 2010, it has undergone an iterative innovation process such as concept research, principle verification, prototype testing, and engineering demonstrations, it made its world premiere in 2017.

This system creates a new rail transit system, which can be widely used in the network connection or extension of metropolitan rail transit, the construction of backbone transportation systems in small and medium cities, and the operation of special lines such as tourist attractions. Compared with trams, the overall cost is only about 1/3, the construction period is only about 1/2, it can be flexibly configured and quickly form a transportation network. Taking the 17.7km T1 line of Sichuan Yibin, where the system is applied, as an example, it saves about 1.7 billion yuan in investment compared with the tram system.

### **Keynote Feng—Continued**

The emergence of this system has injected strong original innovation power into the diversified and deep development of the world's rail transit. It has outstanding characteristics and obvious advantages. It has a broad market application space in the future and has great potential for sustainable development.

#### Luis (Nando) Ochoa, Professor, Smart Grids and Power Systems, University of Melbourne, Australia

#### Title: "Making Electric Vehicles and the Grid Work Together"



**Luis (Nando) Ochoa** is Professor of Smart Grids and Power Systems at The University of Melbourne, Australia and part-time Professor of Smart Grids at The University of Manchester, UK. His expertise in network integration of distributed energy resources (DER) and his extensive portfolio of industrial and academic projects have led to 170+ publications, 60+ technical reports, and two patents, one filed by Psymetrix Ltd (now part of GE) and one filed by The University of Melbourne. Prof Ochoa is an IEEE PES Distinguished Lecturer and is also Editorial Board Member of the IEEE Power and Energy Magazine. Prof Ochoa is an IEEE Senior Member since 2012. He holds a Bachelor's degree in Mechanical and Electrical Engineering from UNI (Peru), and a Re-

search MSc and a PhD in Electrical Power Engineering, both from UNESP Ilha Solteira (Brazil).

**Abstract:** The increasing adoption of electric vehicles (EVs) will pose significant technical and economic challenges on the power grid, particularly on very infrastructure they are connected to: the electric distribution network. These networks have been traditionally designed to have no or limited controllability and, hence, are largely unmonitored. They will become the bottlenecks and therefore understanding how to best integrate EVs is critical to facilitate the electrification of our transport.

This keynote will discuss the impacts of EVs and the challenges faced by distribution companies. Furthermore, it will present some of the findings of the large-scale UK trial "My Electric Avenue" in which more than 200 EVs were monitored for over a year to understand usage patterns as well as to test the effectiveness of EV charging point management to avoid network issues. The keynote will also provide an overview of the challenges brought by fast-charging stations and the need for future cities to have holistic planning approaches that involve traffic flows.

Eric Cheng, Professor, Department of Electrical Engineering and Director of the Power Electronics Research Centre, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University

## Title: "Power Electronics Research Development for Energy Storage and Electric Vehicle"



**Prof Eric Cheng** received the B.Sc. and Ph.D. degrees from the University of Bath, Bath, U.K., in 1987 and 1990, respectively. Before joining The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong, in 1997, he was with Lucas Aerospace, London, U.K., as a Principal Engineer. He is currently a Professor and the Director of the Power Electronics Research Centre, Department of Electrical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University. He has authored or co-authored over 400 papers and 7 books. His research interests include all aspects of power electronics, motor drives, electromagnetic interference, electric vehicles, battery management, and

energy saving. Dr. Cheng was a recipient of the Institution of Electrical Engineers Sebastian Z De Ferranti Premium Award in 1995, the Outstanding Consultancy Award in 2000, the Faculty Merit Award for Best Teaching in 2003 from The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, the Faculty Engineering Industrial and Engineering Services Grant Achievement Award in 2006, the Brussels Innova Energy Gold Medal with Mention in 2007, the Consumer Product Design Award in 2008, the Electric Vehicle Team Merit Award of the Faculty in 2009, the Geneva Invention Expo Silver Medal in 2011, the Eco Star Award in 2012, the Gold prize at Seoul International Invention Fair in 2015, the iCAN Gold Medal at Canada in 2016, and Gold Award of HK Innovation and Technology in 2017.

**Abstract:** Power electronics is an enabli9ng technology for power conversion. The key components of an Electric Vehicle are the battery and the motor drive. Energy storages such as batteries and super-capacitors are now the major units. Energy cell packaging is now a new direction. The use of energy cells to integrate with the vehicle body has been reported and suggests good potential for energy management. The energy management and balance is now a necessary component to manage the energy cells. Besides the energy storage and the traction motor and drives, there are numerous motors and actuators used in modern electric vehicles. One of them is an active suspension system to replace the conventional hydraulic system. The In-wheel motor is based on integrating the motor and wheel into a single unit that increase the power density and presents a real 4-wheel drive. The skid steering can, therefore, be realized. Also, the anti-lock braking (ABS) is an all-electric braking system, and replaces the conventional hydraulic system in ABS.

An extensive overview of the latest electric vehicle technology is presented. The talk covers the major advanced components of an electric vehicle and the technology and research related to the development, and its associated power electronics development. Finally, the talk is concluded with an outlook on future vehicles.

Alexander M. Wyglinski, Professor, Electrical and Computer Engineering and Robotics Engineering, Worcester Polytechnic Inst., USA

#### Title: "Bumblebee-Inspired Connected Vehicles: What's All The Buzz About"



**Dr. Alexander M. Wyglinski** is an internationally recognized expert in wireless communications, cognitive radio, 5G, connected vehicles, software-defined radio, dynamic spectrum access, electromagnetic security, vehicular technology, wireless system optimization and adaptation, autonomous vehicles, and cyber-physical systems. Dr. Wyglinski is a Full Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering and a Full Professor of Robotics Engineering (courtesy appointment) at Worcester Polytechnic Institute, Worcester, MA, USA, as well as the Director of the Wireless Innovation Laboratory (WI Lab). Dr. Wyglinski is very active in the technical community, serving on the

organizing committees of numerous technical conferences and several journal editorial boards. These activities include serving as the General Co-Chair for the 82nd IEEE Vehicular Technology Conference in Fall 2015. Dr. Wyglinski's editorial board commitments include the IEEE Communications Magazine, IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications, and IEEE Transactions on Communications. From January 2018 to December 2019, Dr. Wyglinski served as the President of the IEEE Vehicular Technology Society, an applicationsoriented society of approximately 5100 members that focuses on the theoretical, experimental, and operational aspects of electrical and electronics engineering in mobile radio, motor vehicles, and land transportation. Throughout his academic career, Dr. Wyglinski has published approximately 45 journal papers, over 90 conference papers, nine book chapters, and three textbooks. He is currently being or has been sponsored by organizations such as the Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency, the Naval Research Laboratory, MI-TRE Corporation, MIT Lincoln Laboratory, the Office of Naval Research, the Air Force Research Laboratory Space Vehicles Directorate, The MathWorks, Toyota InfoTechnology Center U.S.A., and the National Science Foundation. Dr. Wyglinski is a Senior Member of the IEEE, as well as a member of Sigma Xi, Eta Kappa Nu, and the ASEE.

Abstract: Wireless connectivity is quickly becoming a critical element in future transportation systems, especially with respect to self-driving cars and various levels of vehicular autonomy. Given the complex and highly time-varying environments existing on busy roadways, having each vehicle possessing real-time situational awareness is essential for performing complex functions, such as autonomous lane-changing, traffic intersection management, and platooning. Although there already exists a variety of different sensors that can gather data about the vehicular environment in order to obtain real-time situation awareness, such as LIDAR, RADAR, and vision systems, these sensors can only collect this data via line-of-sight (LOS). On the other hand, wireless connectivity is not constrained to LOS data gathering and can greatly increase the realtime situational awareness of each vehicle on the road, enhancing its performance and increasing driver/ passenger safety. As the number of vehicles on the road become connected to each other, this information sharing will evolve into a Vehicular Internet-of-Things (VIOT) environment. To support the VIOT ecosystem, adequate wireless spectrum is needed to enable this connectivity between vehicles in real-time as they are operating on the road in complex conditions. To achieve this, Vehicular Dynamic Spectrum Access, or VDSA, can be employed, where unoccupied wireless spectrum is temporarily accessed by non-licensed users in order to support data communications during that time interval. Compared to conventional DSA techniques, VDSA needs to be capable of handling significant spectral availability variations during a transmission. Past research has explored the use of VDSA in television white space spectral environments as well as the implementation of VDSA algorithms using machine learning techniques. However, recently a new approach to VDSA has been proposed where each vehicle performs VDSA using an algorithm based on bumblebee-inspired resource foraging. In this talk, the fundamentals of how bumblebee-inspired VDSA will be presented, with several examples shown in order to demonstrate the performance of this approach.

Ray Ding, Founder and Chief Executive Office, XCharge Tech Simon Hou, Co-founder and Chief Operating Officer, XCharge Tech

#### Title: "The Application of IoT Technologies in the Field of EV Charging"



**Ray Ding** graduated from Beijing Jiaotong University with a bachelor's degree in Computer Science and Technology. Before founding XCHARGE in 2015, Ray worked as a campaign builder for Google China and as the director of operations for EV Beijing where he organized 4,300+ times test drives and made 2,000+ times EV leasing happen within one month. Recruited as one of the first ten members of Tesla (China), Ray created a record of 98.3% charger installation success rate and launched the "pre-purchase pre-investigation business" in early 2015 which laid the foundation for Tesla's sales business as the Home Charging Project Manager. As founder and CEO of XCHARGE, Ray has been developing company strategy, providing inspiring leadership, leading the R&D team to establish product roadmap, ensuring

the company's healthy and sustainable growth, as well as creating a positive and efficient environment. Ray's mission is to make charging services available anywhere and cure range anxiety. Based on 5+ year's experience from the world's largest EV market, Ray has led the XCHARGE crew to develop advanced technology, including XCloud SaaS, V2G and 360 kW ultrahigh-power liquid-cooled charger C9LQ.



**Simon Hou** graduated from the University of Toronto with a bachelor's degree in Business Administration and Management. Before co-founding XCHARGE in 2015, Simon worked on finance and controlling for Mercedes Benz, as a research analyst at McKinsey & Company, before becoming an expert on destination charging at Tesla and later an Associate Manager of Business Development. As Co-founder and COO of XCHARGE, Simon is responsible for strategic planning and global business development. He has rich experience in project management and commercial operation and cooperation of electric vehicle charging. At the same time, he is good at using economic models to solve problems encountered in the operation of electric vehicles and charging facilities, so as to provide a solid landing capability for the smooth com-

mercialization and promotion of XCHARGE. By far, XCHARGE has empowered 300+ charging point operators to deploy over 35,000 chargers in Asia-Pacific and Europe, including 30 provinces in China, Australia, Germany, France, U.K., Belgium, etc., dispensing over 12,000,000 kWh of power per month and serving 120+ EV models.

**Abstract:** IoT- Internet of Things-is proven on both the vehicle electronic and Consumer electronics industry by its leader, Tesla, and Xiaomi. As an important role in the new energy vehicle ecosystem, EV charging station is welcoming the intelligent trend of IoT as well. Smart charging stations utilizing IOT technologies will enhance the user experience, enable great expansibility to CPO, finally providing an intelligence information port or the entire energy system. Thanks to IoT hardware infrastructure on our smart charging station. We designed an embedded system based on the charging scene, enabling our device to achieve control, interaction, and internet communication functions on a tiny PCB. We also make a reasonable cut to the system and application software to achieve higher efficiency. As the advantages of IoT integration, the simplification of the supply-chain, the reduction of cost, and the reduction of the marginal cost of software also make the profit of charging station structure construction to welcome the new energy era.

VPPC 2020 Program at a Glance				
Wednesday, November 18				
6:00 - 7:00 EST	Keynote by Nando Ochoa, The University of Mel- bourne	Title: Making Electric Vehicles and the Grid Work Together		
Thursday, November	r 19			
9:00 - 10:00 EST	Keynote by Jianghua Feng, CRRC Zhuzhou Insti- tute Co. Ltd.	Title: Virtual Rail Intelligent Ex- press System		
Friday, November 20				
9:00 - 10:00 EST	Keynote by Alexander Wyglinski, Worcester Poly- technic University	- Title: Bumblebee-Inspired Con- nected Vehicles: What's All The Buzz About		
9:00 - 12:00 CET	Workshop by Alain Bouscayrol, Valentin Ivanov, Reinhard Tatschl, and Enric Aramburu	Title: Workshop on Virtual Prod- uct Development and Produc- tion of All Types of Electrified Vehicles and Components		
Saturday, November	21			
9:00 - 10:00 EST	Keynote by Ray Ding & Simon Huo, Xcharge	Title: The Application of IoT Technologies in the Field of EV Charging		
Sunday, November 2	2			
9:00 - 10:00 EST	Keynote by Eric Cheng, The Hong Kong Polytech- nic University	Title: Power Electronics Re- search Development for Energy Storage and Electric Vehicle		
Wednesday, Novemi	ber 25			
9:00 - 10:00 EST	Tutorial Q&A via message board with instructors Xuning Feng, Tsinghua University and Jorge Varela Barreras, Imperial College	Title: Understanding the Science and Engineering of Electric Vehi- cle Battery Safety		
Friday, November 27	,			
9:00 - 10:00 EST	Tutorial Q&A via message board with instructor Francesco Iannuzzo, Aalborg University	Title: SiC Reliability Testing for Automotive and Traction Appli- cations		
Wednesday, Decemb	per 2			
9:00 - 10:00 EST	Tutorial Q&A via message board with instructor David Asean, University of Oviedo	Title: State of Health Determina- tion of Lithium-Ion Batteries: Mechanistic Modeling Approach		
Wednesday, December 9				
9:00 - 10:00 EST	Tutorial Q&A via message board with instructors Dragan Zuber, Typhoon Technologies and Philippe Barrade, HES-SO Valais	Title: Real-Time Simulation in the Hardware-in-the-Loop Envi-ronments		

#### IEEE VEHICLE POWER AND PROPULSION CONFERENCE PROGRAM

#### Program at a Glance - Technical Sessions by Session in the Mock Schedule

Session Title	Date in Mock Schedule
Session 1 - Analysis of Transportation Systems	Friday, 20 November
Session 2 - Charging Systems	Wednesday, 18 November
Session 3 - Charging Systems and Infrastructures	Saturday, 21 November
Session 4 - Control of Converters	Thursday, 19 November
Session 5 - Control Systems	Thursday, 19 November
Session 6 - Converters	Wednesday, 18 November
Session 7 - Drives	Wednesday, 18 November
Session 8 - Hydrogen Fueling Infrastructure and Fuel Cell Vehicles	Saturday, 21 November
Session 9 - Lithium Ion Battery Estimation	Wednesday, 18 November
Session 10 - Modeling of Traction Systems	Friday, 20 November
Session 11 - Sensors, Devices and Magnetic Elements	Thursday, 19 November
Session 12 - Smart Transportation Systems	Wednesday, 18 November
Session 13 - Storage Systems	Wednesday, 18 November
Session 14 - Validation Techniques	Friday, 20 November
Session 15 - WBG Devices for Transportation Applica- tions	Wednesday, 18 November
Session 16 - Recent Results	Saturday, 21 November
Session 17 - Special Session 1: Control and Estimation 1	Friday, 20 November
Session 18 - Special Session 1: Control and Estimation 2	Friday, 20 November
Session 19 - Special Session 1: Electric Traction	Thursday, 19 November
Session 20 - Special Session 1: Energy Storage	Friday, 20 November
Session 21 - Special Session 1: Power Conversion 1	Thursday, 19 November
Session 22 - Special Session 1: Power Conversion 2	Thursday, 19 November
Session 23 - Special Session 1: System Analysis	Saturday, 21 November
Session 24 - Special Session: Economics and Decision- making in the Transition to Electric Vehicles	Saturday, 21 November
Session 25 - Special Session: Electric (and Hybrid) Buses	Thursday, 19 November
Session 26 - Special Session: EMR And Other Graphical Descriptions	Saturday, 21 November
Session 27 - Special Session: IEEE VTS Motor Vehicles Challenge 2020 – Energy management of a Fuel cell/ ultracapacitor/battery HEV	Friday, 20 November
Session 28 - Special Session: Multi-level Models for Simu- lation of Electrified Vehicle	Saturday, 21 November

Program at a Glance - Technical Sessions by Date in the Mock Schedule			
Session Title	Date in Mock Schedule		
Session 2 - Charging Systems	Wednesday, 18 November		
Session 6 - Converters	Wednesday, 18 November		
Session 7 - Drives	Wednesday, 18 November		
Session 9 - Lithium Ion Battery Estimation	Wednesday, 18 November		
Session 12 - Smart Transportation Systems	Wednesday, 18 November		
Session 13 - Storage Systems	Wednesday, 18 November		
Session 15 - WBG Devices for Transportation Applications	Wednesday, 18 November		
Session 4 - Control of Converters	Thursday, 19 November		
Session 5 - Control Systems	Thursday, 19 November		
Session 11 - Sensors, Devices and Magnetic Elements	Thursday, 19 November		
Session 19 - Special Session 1: Electric Traction	Thursday, 19 November		
Session 21 - Special Session 1: Power Conversion 1	Thursday, 19 November		
Session 22 - Special Session 1: Power Conversion 2	Thursday, 19 November		
Session 25 - Special Session: Electric (and Hybrid) Buses	Thursday, 19 November		
Session 1 - Analysis of Transportation Systems	Friday, 20 November		
Session 10 - Modeling of Traction Systems	Friday, 20 November		
Session 14 - Validation Techniques	Friday, 20 November		
Session 17 - Special Session 1: Control and Estimation 1	Friday, 20 November		
Session 18 - Special Session 1: Control and Estimation 2	Friday, 20 November		
Session 20 - Special Session 1: Energy Storage	Friday, 20 November		
Session 27 - Special Session: IEEE VTS Motor Vehicles Challenge 2020 – Energy management of a Fuel cell/ Iltracapacitor/battery HEV	Friday, 20 November		
Session 3 - Charging Systems and Infrastructures	Saturday, 21 November		
Session 8 - Hydrogen Fueling Infrastructure and Fuel Cell Vehicles	Saturday, 21 November		
Session 16 - Recent Results	Saturday, 21 November		
Session 23 - Special Session 1: System Analysis	Saturday, 21 November		
Session 24 - Special Session: Economics and Decision-making in he Transition to Electric Vehicles	Saturday, 21 November		
Session 26 - Special Session: EMR And Other Graphical Descriptions	Saturday, 21 November		
Session 28 - Special Session: Multi-level Models for Simulation o	f Saturday, 21 November		

#### **IEEE VEHICLE POWER AND PROPULSION**

#### **CONFERENCE PROGRAM**

#### 18 November (8am EST) to 16 December 2020 (5pm EST)

Session 1 - Analysis of Transportation Systems	
Session Co-chairs - Valentin Ivanov and Jose Antonio Aguado	
A Method to Predict Propulsion Architecture for Future Jetliners	1254158
Syed Abu Nahian, WMG, University of Warwick; Andrew McGordon, WMG, Warwick University; Dinh Quang Truong, WMG, University of Warwick	
Different Penetration of Electric Vehicles and Impact on Developments in the Electric Grid	1254490
Enrico Mancini, michela longo, Federica Foiadelli, Politecnico di Milano; Giovanni, Par- rotta; Gabriele Montinaro, Enel Global Infrastructure and Networks	
Fine-tuning a real-time speed planner for eco-driving of connected and au- tomated vehicles	1254460
Jihun Han, Argonne National Laboratory; Woong Lee, Hanyang University; Dominik A. Karbowski, Aymeric Rousseau, Argonne National Laboratory; Namwook Kim, Hanyang University	
Innovative Train Technologies Energy Comparison on One Non Electrified Railway	1254428
Clément Dépature, SNCF; Tony Letrouvé, SNCF I&R	
Methodologies for the Synthesis of Reliable MEA Electrical Power System Architectures	1253872
Angel Recalde, Serhiy Bozhko, Jason Atkin, University of Nottingham	
Session 2 - Charging Systems	
Session Co-chairs - Pablo Garcia and Du Jiuyu	
Coordinated control of wayside supercapacitor and on-board supercapacitor	1254166

Coordinated control of wayside supercapacitor and on-board supercapacitor based on threshold curve optimization in urban rail transit	
Zhihong Zhong, Fei Lin, Xiaochun Fang, Beijing Jiaotong University; Haikuo Yu, CR RC	
Qingdao Sifang Rolling Stock Research Institute Co. Ltd.	
Fast Charging Protocols based on Pulse-Modulation with Varying Relaxation for Electric Vehicle Li-ion cells	1254172
THANNEHENE GEDARA THUSITHA ASELA BANDARA, University of Oviedo, Spain; Da- vid Ansean, Juan C. Viera, University of Oviedo, Asturias, Spain; Luciano Sanchez Ra- mos, Universidad de Oviedo; Manuela González, University of Oviedo, Asturias, Spain	
Simulation on Wireless Power Transfer based Battery Pack Equalization with SOC Quantitative Regulation	1254294
Jiang Tao, Nanjing university of science and technology; Guang Yang, Harbin Institute of Technology; Yong Tang, Nanjing University of Science & Technology School of Auto- mation; Tang Chuanyu, Wang Tianru, Sun Jinlei, Nanjing University of Science and Technology	
Switching Schemes of the Bidirectional Buck-Boost Converter for Energy Storage System	1254430
Ramy Georgious, Sarah Saeed, Jorge Garcia, Pablo Garcia, University of Oviedo	
The Influence of High Power Charging on the Lithium Battery Based on Con- stant and Pulse Current Charging Strategies	1254214
Jiuyu Du, Tsinghua University	

### **Session 3 - Charging Systems and Infrastructures**

Session	Co-chairs -	Rui A	Arauio and	Duv-F	)inh	Nguven
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#### **Session 4 - Control of Converters**

#### Session Co-chairs - Jon Ander Lopez and Z.Q. Zhu

Control of T-type Three-level Bidirectional Hybrid Rectifier Circuit for Elec- tric Vehicle High-power Charging System	1253738
Jiuyu Du, Haotian Ding, Tsinghua University	
Dual-inverter control synchronization strategy to minimize the DC-link ca- pacitor current	1253304
Maximilian Schiedermeier, Cornelius Rettner, Friedrich-Alexander-University Erlangen- Nuremberg; Marcel Steiner, OTH Regensburg; Martin März, Friedrich-Alexander- University Erlangen-Nuremberg	
Efficient Small-Signal Algorithm for High Dynamic Phase-Shifted Full- Bridge Converters	1253562
Martin Baumann, BMW Group; Bert Haj-Ali, Technische Universität München; Chris- toph Weissinger, BMW Group; Hans-Georg Herzog, Technical University of Munich (TUM)	
Influence of rotor current on noise excitation in electrically-excited syn- chronous machines	1253678
Maximilian Martens, Korbinian König-Petermaier, BMW Group	

#### **Session 4 - Control of Converters - Continued**

Session Co-chairs - Jon Ander Lopez and Z.Q. Zhu

Nonlinear Control of Dual Half Bridge Converters in Hybrid Energy Storage Systems	1254040
Ricardo de Castro, German Aerospace Center (DLR); Rui Esteves Araujo, University of Porto, Faculty of Engineering	
Voltage-Scaling of a Phase-Shifted Full-Bridge Converter While Maintain- ing Dynamic Performance	1253564
Bert Haj-Ali, Technische Universität München; Martin Baumann, BMW Group; Julian Taube, Technical University of Munich; Christoph Weissinger, BMW Group; Hans- Georg Herzog, Technical University of Munich (TUM)	

#### **Session 5 - Control Systems**

#### Session Co-chairs - Sousso Kelowani and Herschel Pangborn

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### **Session 6 - Converters**

Session Co-chairs - Jesus Doval and Micea Ruba	
An Energy Conscious PV Generation and Energy Storage Based Converter for Metro DC Traction Grid	1253532
Hongbo Li, CRRC Zhuzhou Institute; Chao Zhang, CRRC Zhuzhou Institute Co., Ltd.	
Analytical Equations of the Currents in Dual Active Bridge Converter for More Electric Aircraft	1254332
Alejandro Fernández, Asier Garcia, Irma Villar, Ikerlan; Gonzalo Abad, Mondragon Unibertsitatea	
Design of a DC/DC Power Converter for Li-ion Battery/Supercapacitor Hy- brid Energy Storage System in Electric Vehicles	1254274
Lakhdar MAMOURI, iCube (UMR CNRS 7357) / L2EP, University of Lille; Tedjani Mesbahi, INSA Strasbourg & ICube laboratory; Patrick BARTHOLOMEUS, Centrale Lille, EA 2697 L2EP; Théophile PAUL, ICube Laboratory (UMR CNRS 7357)	
Partial Power Processing architecture applied to a Battery Energy Storage System	1254464
Jesus Sergio Artal-Sevil, Carlos Bernal Ruiz, Universidad de Zaragoza; Jon Anzola, Iosu Aizpuru, Mondragon Unibertsitatea; Antonio Bono-Nuez, Jose Miguel Sanz- Alcaine, University of Zaragoza	
Wireless LLC converter for electric bicycle Alberto M. Pernía, University of Oviedo; Miguel J. Prieto, Universidad de Oviedo; Juan Martín Ramos, Pedro J. Villegas, University of Oviedo; Alberto Navarro, Insti- tute of Technology of Castilla y Leon (ITCL); Javier Sedano, Institute of Technology of Castilla y Leon, ITCL	1253274

#### **Session 7 - Drives**

Session Co-chairs - Nadir Idir and Philippe Barrade	
A Back-EMF Estimation Method for a Switched Reluctance Motor using Model Predictive Control	1254128
Manuel Pereira, Faculty of Engineering, University of Porto; Pedro Melo, School of Engineering, Polytechnic of Porto; Rui Esteves Araujo, University of Porto, Faculty of Engineering	
A Calibration Strategy for EV Drives Based on Improved MTPV Table De- coupled from Permanent Magnet Flux Linkage Variation	1253560
Yilin Ma, Zhejiang University; Guangyuan Liu, Leadrive Technology (Shanghai) Co., Ltd; Huan Yang, Zhejiang University; Yufei Dong, Leadrive Technology (Shanghai) Co., Ltd	
An Investigation into Torque Accuracy for a 48V IPMSM under usage of Sensorless Control	1254022
Christoph Cheshire, Felix Bertele, Tobias Röser, Felix Gliese, Ulrich Ammann, Univer- sity of Applied Science Esslingen	
Comparison of Fault-tolerant control strategies for a nine-phase IPMSM- FSCW	1254366
Maitane Carrasco, Amaia Lopez-de-Heredia, Ikerlan Technology Research Centre; Irma Villar, Ikerlan	
Fault-Tolerant Model Predictive Current Control of Five-Phase Permanent Magnet Synchronous Hub Motor Considering Current Constraints	1254246
Zhou Shi, Xiaodong Sun, Yanling Liu, Weiqi Zhou, Jiangsu University	
Hybrid Propulsion Motor Drives Model based on Multi-level Inverters with Optimised Fuel Economy	1253844
Jinfeng Li, Imperial College London	

#### Session 8 - Hydrogen Fueling Infrastructure and Fuel Cell Vehicles

Session Co-chairs - Daniel Hissel and Loic Roulon

Session Co-chairs - Daniel Hissel and Loic Boulon	
Active Thermal Management for an Automotive Water-Cooled Proton Ex- change Membrane Fuel Cell by Using Feedback Control	1254298
Zhang Jin, Beijing Institute of technology; Ya-Xiong Wang, Fuzhou University; Hongwen He, Beijing Institue of Technology; Yao Wang, Beijing Institute of Technolo- gy	
Fault tolerant control of a Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cell based on a Modified Failure Mode and Effect Analysis	1254368
AUBRY Julie, Université de Bourgogne Franche Comté; Nadia Steiner, FEMTO-ST; Si- mon Morando, Symbio Bavans, France; Noureddine Zerhouni, University of Franche- Comte; Daniel Hissel, Université de Bourgogne Franche-Comté, FEMTO-ST , FCLAB,CNRS	
Identification of essential sensors for a PEMFC system in automotive appli- cations	1254120
Hanqing, WANG, FEMTO-ST/FCLAB, UNIVERSITÉ DE TECHNOLOGIE DE BELFORT- MONTBÉLIARD; Simon MORANDO, FAURECIA; Arnaud Gaillard, Univ. Bourgogne Franche-Comte, UTBM; Daniel Hissel, University of Bourgogne Franche-Comté	
Operational cost analysis of fuel cell electric vehicles under different powertrain-sizing configurations	1253848
Yang Zhou, University of Technology of Belfort Montbeliard, Belfort (France)	
Optimizing Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cell manufacturing process to reduce break-in time	1253272
Fabian Van der Linden, Univ. Bourgogne Franche-Comté FEMTO-ST, FCLAB,CNRS. Symbio, Bavans.; Elodie Pahon, Univ. Bourgogne Franche-Comté FEMTO-ST, FCLAB,CNRS Belfort, France; Simon Morando, Symbio Bavans, France; David Bouquain, Univ. Bourgogne Franche-Comté FEMTO-ST, FCLAB,CNRS Belfort, France	
Optimum Structural Design of Fuel Cell Stacks for Improving the Re- sistance to Mechanical Shock	1253268
Hao Dong, Zhang Yanyi, China Automotive Technology and Research Center; Wang Renguang, China Automotive Technology and Research Center Co.,Ltd; Liu Lin, School of Automotive Studies; Hou Yongping, Tongji University	
PEMFC state-of-health estimation using a model-based state Bayesian ob- server under an automotive load profile	1253320
Andres Jacome, University of Bourgogne Franche-Comté / CEA Grenoble; Daniel Hissel, University of Bourgogne Franche-Comté; Vincent HEIRIES, Mathias Gerard, CEA	
Session 9 - Lithium Ion Battery Estimation	
Session Co-chairs - Marie-Cécile Péra and Manuela González	
A data-driven method based on recurrent neural network method for online capacity estimation of lithium-ion batteries	1253260
Sahar Khaleghi, Vrije Universiteit Brussel; S. Hamidreza Beheshti, Maitane Berecibar, Research group MOBI, Vrije Universiteit Brussel: Joeri Van Mierlo, Vrije Universiteit	

Research group MOBI, Vrije Universiteit Brussel; Joeri Van Mierlo, Vrije Universiteit Brussel A novel framework of multi-dimension capacity estimation and fusion for 1253826 lithium-ion battery Bo Jiang, Haifeng Dai, Tongji University; Wei Jiang, SAIC motor; Fenglai Pei, SMVIC Investigation of degradation mechanisms in lithium-ion batteries by incre-mental open-circuit-voltage characterization and impedance spectra

1254098

Erik Goldammer, Julia Kowal, Technical University of Berlin

### **Session 9 - Lithium Ion Battery Estimation - Continued**

Session Co-chairs - Marie-Cécile Péra and Manuela González	
Novel Parameter Identification Method for Lithium-Ion Batteries Based on Curve Fitting	1253626
Milos Lukic, University of Nottingham; Paolo Giangrande, Christian Klumpner, Univer- isty of Nottingham; Michael Galea, University of Nottingham Ningbo China	
Online Identification of Battery Internal Resistance under extreme Temper- atures	1254414
Nassim Noura, University of Québec at Trois Rivières	
State-of-Charge Estimation of Lithium-ion Battery Based on a Combined Method of Neural Network and Unscented Kalman filter	1254296
Seyemehdi Hosseininasab, Zhiwen Wan, RWTH Aachen University	
Session 10 - Modeling of Traction Systems	
Session Co-chairs - Paulo Pereirinha and Aymeric Rousseau	
Automated Generation of Real Driving Emissions Compliant Drive Cycles Using Conditional Probability Modeling	1253900
Alexander Wasserburger, Christoph Hametner, TU Wien	
Experimental & Modelling Study of Advanced Direct Coil Cooling Methods in a Switched Reluctance Motor	1254052
Stephan Schlimpert, Branimir Mrak, Flanders Make, Core Lab MotionS; Steven Vanhee, Dana Incorporated; Ilja Siera, Ruud Sprangers, Punch Powertrain Nederland B.V.; Jasper Nonneman, FlandersMake, Core Lab UGent-EEDT-MP	
Modeling Control and Simulation of a Series Hybrid Propulsion System Davide Tebaldi, Roberto Zanasi, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia	1253746
Scalable Electrical Variable Transmission model for HEV simulations using Energetic Macroscopic Representation	1253940
Florian Verbelen, Ghent University; Walter Lhomme, Ayoub Aroua, University of Lille; Alain Bouscayrol, Université de Lille; Peter Sergeant, Ghent University, Zwijnaarde (Belgium)	
Transmission Ratio Design for Electric Vehicles via Analytical Modeling and Optimization	1254420
Theo Hofman, Mauro Salazar, Eindhoven University of Technology	

### Session 11 - Sensors, Devices and Magnetic Elements

Session Co-chairs - Juan Diaz and Andrés Barrado Bautista

Estimating the location of plugs in molten-salt pipes Miguel J. Prieto, Universidad de Oviedo	1253598
Thermal Design of a 2-Phase Flow Cooled Medium-frequency 140kVA Transformer for Railway Applications	1254182
Li Kui, CRRC ZHUZHOU INSTITUE CO.,LTD.; Xiang Xie, Institute for Manufacturing University of Cambridge; Kai He, CRRC ZHUZHOU INSTITUTE CO.,LTD; Lei Yao, Ther- mal Management Technology Dept.; Zhaozan Feng, Tao Chen, CRRC ZHUZHOU IN- STITUTE CO.,LTD	
Simple Equivalent Circuit Capacitance Model for Two-Winding Transformers	1254378
Christian Østergaard, University of Southern Denmark	

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Session Co-chairs - Sergio Saponara and Theo Hofman

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