

95. **ERIODES** Rolfe, *Orchid Rev.* 23: 327. Nov 1915.

毛梗兰属 *mao geng lan shu*

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Tainiopsis Schlechter, *Orchis* 9: 10. Feb 1915, not Hayata (1914); *Neotainiopsis* Bennet & Raizada, nom. illeg. superfl.

Herbs, epiphytic or lithophytic. Rhizome creeping. Pseudobulbs conic to globose, subtended by fibrous sheaths. Leaves 1–3, arising from apex of pseudobulb, suberect, plicate, lanceolate to elliptic-ovate, tapering below to a conduplicate petiole, base subtended by an acute sheath. Inflorescence basal, erect, longer than leaves, racemose, laxly flowered; peduncle and rachis terete, pubescent; floral bracts persistent, ciliate. Flowers erect; ovary pubescent with brown ramenta. Dorsal sepal free, hooded over column; lateral sepals reflexed, basally connate, forming a mentum with column foot. Petals reflexed, free, linear-spatulate; lip movable, simple, ligulate, recurved toward apex. Column ca. 1/2 as long as dorsal sepal, shallowly winged on each side, with a prominent foot hooked apically to form a shallow sac; anther 8-locular; pollinia 8, in 2 groups of 4, attached to a small amorphous viscidium; stigma transversely reniform; rostellum a shallowly bilobed flap.

One species: Bhutan, SW China, NE India, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam.

1. ***Eriodes barbata*** (Lindley) Rolfe, *Orchid Rev.* 23: 327. 1915.

毛梗兰 *mao geng lan*

Tainia barbata Lindley, *Gard. Chron.* 1857: 68. 1857; *Eria barbata* (Lindley) H. G. Reichenbach; *Neotainiopsis barbata* (Lindley) Bennet & Raizada; *Pinalia barbata* (Lindley) Kuntze; *Tainiopsis barbata* (Lindley) Schlechter.

Pseudobulbs glossy, subglobose, to 3 cm in diam. Leaves 2 or 3; leaf blade oblong or narrowly elliptic, ca. 37 × 3 cm, base contracted into a petiole ca. 7 cm, ± embraced by 2 or 3 sheaths, apex long acuminate. Inflorescence erect, laxly ca. 9-flowered; peduncle erect, 25–40 cm, 4–5 mm in diam., narrowed from a broad base, sheathed, pubescent, with 3 densely pubescent long sheaths; rachis 24–40 cm, slender, weakly zigzag, pubescent; floral bracts lanceolate, 13–20 mm, abaxially densely pubescent, apex acuminate. Flowers fragrant, 2–2.5 cm in diam.; sepals pale yellow and with purplish red veins, petals purplish red, lip yellowish with purplish red stripes; pedicel and ovary 2–3 cm, densely brown pubescent and with broad and compressed hairs. Dorsal sepal oblong, 14–18 × ca. 4 mm, 3-veined, apex obtuse; lateral sepals falcate-oblong, 14–18 × 4–5 mm, 5-veined, apex acute; mentum 2–3 mm. Petals narrowly oblong or linear, 14–18 × 1.2–1.4 mm, 3-veined, apex obtuse; lip attached to column foot, broadly ovate, 6–9 × 3–5 mm, entire, strongly recurved, strongly veined, apex sagittate with 2 small side projections. Column 3–5 mm, broadly winged; foot ca. 5 mm. Fl. Oct–Nov.

Epiphytic on tree trunks at forest margins or in open forests; 1400–1700 m. S and SW Yunnan [Bhutan, NE India, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam].

