

## 2. Superfamily TIPULOIDEA

### Family TIPULIDAE

By Pjotr Oosterbroek

In general, the insect fauna of the Northern Hemisphere is known much better than that of the Southern Hemisphere, and it is mainly due to the life-long dedication of Charles P. Alexander that so many species of Tipulidae (true craneflies) have been described from the regions covered by this catalog. Nevertheless, little information about the biology and immature stages is available. Many of the tribes and genera are undoubtedly paraphyletic, very little is known about the affinities between taxa of the Southern and Northern hemispheres, and the higher classification of the Tipulidae is in great need of revision. It is therefore hoped that this catalog will stimulate further study of this diverse and interesting group of insects.

The classification of the Tipulidae as presented in this catalog is based almost entirely on the work of Alexander. The Tipulidae is divided here into subfamilies that are usually considered families by European specialists. Many of the subgenera herein have been previously treated as genera, where they were further split into subgenera.

Although phylogenetically one of the most primitive families of Diptera, the Tipulidae is a very successful group comprising ca. 15,000 described species. The majority of the species were described by Alexander in over 1,000 publications. These publications have been indexed to keys, geographical area, and (sub)genera by Oosterbroek & Theowald (1980a,b). More than 2,100 species are known from the regions covered by this catalog.

As might be expected in a group of insects as large and diverse as the Tipulidae, a wide variety of habitats are occupied by the larvae and adults. But considering their popular familiarity as "daddy-longlegs", surprisingly little is known about the species of the Australasian/Oceanian Regions. Larval habitats include freshwater, especially rapidly flowing streams; intertidal zones or

brackish waters; all kinds of semiaquatic environments; moss- and algae-covered steep cliffs, which are kept constantly wet; moist to wet cushions of mosses or liverworts; decaying wood or sodden logs in streams; leaf litter or mud such as that found along swamps, marshes, streams, and lakes; sandy or gravelly riversides; dry soils of pasturelands, lawns, steppe, and even deserts; fungi and mycelia; decaying plant materials or fruits in various stages of putrefaction; and leaves of terrestrial higher plants and mosses (mostly externally, rarely internally).

The life cycle of crane flies usually consists of a brief egg stage (1-2 weeks), 4 larval stages, and a short pupal stage (1-2 weeks) before emergence of the short-lived adult. Summer as well as winter diapause of certain stages is often noted and, depending on the species and the environmental conditions, the entire cycle may be as short as 6 weeks or as long as 6 years.

Tipulids are found from the northernmost Arctic lands to equatorial forests and from sea level to about 5,200 meters in elevation. They are usually associated with moist and temperate environments of forested or more open areas such as swamps, marshes, and meadows. Some species can be abundant in localized areas and are therefore of great ecological importance as food for a variety of animals. Larvae of a few species are destructive feeders on the subterranean parts of pasture grasses, seedlings, and crops and may sometimes cause severe commercial losses.

The earliest fossils of Tipulidae are found in Eocene and Oligocene sediments and amber (40-45 mya), but the family is supposedly much older: about mid-Mesozoic. In particular, the Baltic amber fauna can be considered rather diversified, comprising 2 extant genera of Tipulinae and 29 genera of Limoniinae, 25 of which are extant. Mid-Tertiary fossil finds have also yielded tipulid genera, some of which are extant.

An earlier version of this chapter is by

Oosterbroek & Jonas (1986), which includes a species index for all the major islands and island groups, secondary references for the taxa listed, and more detailed information on type localities and distribution of species. Works omitted from Oosterbroek & Jonas (1986) are Alexander (1952), and Byers (1982, 1985).

*Refs.:* Skuse (1890a, 1890b, rev. Australian spp.), Edwards (1923a, rev. NZ spp.; 1928a, rev. Samoan

spp.), Alexander (1929d, checklist NZ spp.; 1948f, rev. New Caledonian spp.; 1961c, rev. New Guinean spp.; 1964b, rev. Campbell I spp.; 1972b, rev. Micronesian spp.; 1973a, rev. Kermadec Is spp.), Miller (1950, cat. NZ spp.), Hardy (1960, rev. Hawaiian Is spp.), Dobrotworsky (1968a-1974e, rev. Australian Tipulinae), Oosterbroek & Jonas (1986, cat. Australasian/Oceanian spp.), de Jong (1987, *Austrotipula*).

## Subfamily TIPULINAE

### Genus ACRACANTHA Skuse

**ACRACANTHA** Skuse, 1890b: 109. Type species: *Acracantha sydneyensis* Skuse, 1890, des. Alexander, 1920e: 53.  
**inornata** Skuse, 1890b: 113. Australia (WA).  
**monticola** Skuse, 1890b: 112. Australia (NSW).  
**sydneyensis** Skuse, 1890b: 111. Australia (NSW); Australia (ACT, Tas, Vic).  
*tasmaniensis* Alexander, 1922c: 264. Australia (Tas).  
*octava* Alexander, 1929a: 50. Australia (Tas).

### Genus AUSTROTIPULA Alexander

**AUSTROTIPULA** Alexander, 1920g: 129. Type species: *Pachyrhina hudsoni* Hutton, 1900, mon. **hudsoni** Hutton, 1900: 24 (*Pachyrhina*; n. n. for *dux* Hudson). NZ (NZ).  
*dux* Hudson, 1895: 293 (*Tipula*). NZ (NZ). [Preocc. Kirby, 1884.]  
*legatus* Edwards, 1923a: 332 (*Longurio*). NZ (NZ).

### Genus BRACHYPREMNA Osten Sacken

**BRACHYPREMNA** Osten Sacken, 1886: 161. Type species: *Tipula dispellens* Walker, 1861, des. Coquillett, 1910: 516.  
**tigriventris** Alexander, 1922c: 251. Australia (Qld).  
**waigeuensis** Alexander, 1948b: 389. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

### Genus CLYTOCOSMUS Skuse

**CLYTOCOSMUS** Skuse, 1890b: 74. Type species: *Clytocosmus helmsi* Skuse, 1890, mon. **alexanderi** Dobrotworsky, 1968b: 509. Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW).  
**edwardsi** Alexander, 1922b: 158. Australia (Vic).  
**helmsi** Skuse, 1890b: 76. Australia (NSW); Australia (ACT, Vic).  
**lichwardti** Riedel, 1920d: 85. Australia (Qld).  
**nichollsi** Paramonov, 1953f: 51. Australia (Vic).  
**tillyardi** Alexander, 1920b: 184. Australia (NSW).  
*skusei* Alexander, 1922b: 159 (key) [1922c: 252]. Australia (NSW).

### Genus CTENOPHORA Meigen

**FLABELLIFERA** Meigen, 1800: 13. Suppressed by I.C.Z.N., 1963b: 339.  
**CTENOPHORA** Meigen, 1803: 263. Type species: *Tipula pectinicornis* Linnaeus, 1758, des. Westwood, 1840: 128. [In the interest of stability and in accordance with usage, the author rejects the prior type designation of *Tipula atrata* Linnaeus, 1758 by Latreille, 1810: 442.]

## Subgenus PSELLIOPHORA Osten Sacken

- PSELLIOPHORA** Osten Sacken, 1887: 165 (as gen.). Type species: *Tipula laeta* Fabricius, 1794, des.  
*Brunetti*, 1912b: 290.
- ardens** Wiedemann, 1820b: 20 [1821a: 20; 1821b: 20]. Indonesia (Java); Indonesia (Maluku); Oriental Reg.
- compedita** Wiedemann, 1820b: 21 [1821a: 21; 1821b: 21]. Indonesia (Java); Indonesia (Maluku); Oriental Reg.
- competida*, error for *compedita*.

## Genus DOLICHOPEZA Curtis

- DOLICHOPEZA** Curtis, 1825: 62. Type species: *Dolichopeza sylvicola* Curtis, 1825 [= *Tipula albipes* Ström, 1768], orig. des.

## Subgenus DOLICHOPEZA Curtis

- DOLICHOPEZA** Curtis, 1825: 62 (as gen.). Type species: *Dolichopeza sylvicola* Curtis, 1825 [= *Tipula albipes* Ström, 1768], orig. des.
- APEILESIS** Macquart, 1846: 136(8) (as gen.). Type species: *Apeilesis cinerea* Macquart, 1846, mon.
- albescens** Alexander, 1937: 331. Australia (NSW).
- annulipes** Skuse, 1890b: 61. Australia (NSW); Australia (Qld, Vic).  
 ssp. *annulipes* s. str. Australia (NSW); Australia (Qld, Vic).  
 ssp. *oresitropha* Alexander, 1928d: 55. Australia (NSW).
- anthema** Alexander, 1971: 271. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- atropos** Hudson, 1895: 295 (*Tipula*). NZ (NZ).
- austrocaledonica** Alexander, 1948e: 138. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).
- ballaratiensis** Dobrotworsky, 1974e: 4. Australia (Vic); Australia (Tas).
- bibasis** Alexander, 1971: 273. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- brevifurca** Skuse, 1890b: 66. Australia (NSW); Australia (Qld, Tas, Vic).
- cairnensis** Alexander, 1934a: 242. Australia (Vic); Australia (NSW).
- cinerea** Macquart, 1846: 136(8) (*Apeilesis*). Australia (Tas); Australia (NSW, Vic).  
*longidigitalis* Alexander, 1924c: 182. Australia (NSW).
- corinnaiensis** Dobrotworsky, 1974e: 8. Australia (Tas).
- cyatheti** Alexander, 1934a: 244. Australia (Vic).
- davidsoni** Alexander, 1930a: 137. Australia (NSW); Australia (Qld, Vic).
- distivena** Alexander, 1971: 274. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- dorrigenensis** Alexander, 1930a: 138. Australia (NSW).
- fenwicki** Alexander, 1923h: 280. NZ (NZ).
- ferox** Alexander, 1928g: 337. Australia (Tas).
- fuscoradialis** Alexander, 1934a: 241. Australia (NSW).
- howesi** Alexander, 1922k: 204. NZ (NZ).
- illingworthi** Alexander, 1930a: 136. Australia (Qld).
- kraussiana** Alexander, 1971: 280. Vanuatu.
- kurandensis** Alexander, 1937: 332. Australia (Qld).
- longifurca** Skuse, 1890b: 65. Australia (NSW).
- mongas** Alexander, 1971: 276. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- monticola** Skuse, 1890b: 63. Australia (NSW).
- nephalia** Alexander, 1948b: 397. PNG (PNG).
- nigrina** Dobrotworsky, 1974e: 17. Australia (Tas).
- niveitarsis** Skuse, 1890b: 62. Australia (NSW); Australia (Vic).
- nokensis** Alexander, 1948b: 393. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- palliditarsis** Alexander, 1928g: 341. Australia (Tas).
- pallidula** Alexander, 1928g: 338. Australia (NSW).
- parvicauda** Edwards, 1923a: 330. NZ (NZ).

- percuneata** Alexander, 1936b: 173. PNG (PNG).  
**planidigitalis** Skuse, 1890b: 65. Australia (NSW); Australia (ACT).  
**pygmaea** Alexander, 1928g: 344. Australia (Qld).  
**queenslandica** Alexander, 1920e: 55 (*brevifurca* ssp.). Australia (Qld).  
**segnis** Alexander, 1937: 334. Australia (NSW).  
**setistyla** Alexander, 1971: 277. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**subannulipes** Alexander, 1934a: 245. Australia (NSW).  
**subposticata** Alexander, 1928g: 342. Australia (Tas); Australia (Vic).  
**tayloriana** Alexander, 1936b: 171. PNG (PNG).  
**thiasa** Alexander, 1971: 279. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**thysbe** Alexander, 1948b: 395. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*disseminata* Alexander, 1953a: 326 (unnec. n. n. for *thysbe* Alexander).  
**varipes** Skuse, 1890b: 67. Australia (NSW).  
**victoriae** Alexander, 1928g: 340. Australia (Vic).

#### Subgenus NESOPEZA Alexander

- NESOPEZA** Alexander, 1914a: 157 (as gen.). Type species: *Dolichopeza gracilis* de Meijere, 1911, orig. des.  
**costalis** Brunetti, 1918: 277. India; Indonesia (Maluku).  
**gracilis** de Meijere, 1911a: 60. Indonesia (Java); Indonesia (Maluku); Oriental Reg.  
**jobiensis** Alexander, 1948b: 392. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**praesultator** Alexander, 1948b: 390. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

#### Genus HOLORUSIA Loew

- HOLORUSIA** Loew, 1863b: 276 [1864c: 160]. Type species: *Holorusia rubiginosa* Loew, 1863 [preocc., = *Tipula grandis* Bergroth, 1888], mon.  
**CTENACROSCELIS** Enderlein, 1912a: 1. Type species: *Ctenacroscelis dohrnianus* Enderlein, 1912, orig. des.  
**aberrans** Alexander, 1920d: 108 (*Ctenacroscelis*). Australia (Qld).  
**borneensis** Brunetti, 1918: 263 (*Tipula*; n. n. for *pallida* Walker). "New Guinea"; Indonesia (Irian Jaya), PNG (PNG).  
*pallida* Walker, 1865a: 105 (*Tipula*). "New Guinea" [= Indonesia (Irian Jaya)]. [Preocc. Gmelin, 1788.]  
**conspicabilis** Skuse, 1890b: 120. Australia (Qld); PNG (Bismarck Arch).  
  ssp. *angustilineata* Alexander, 1935a: 51 (*Ctenacroscelis*). PNG (Bismarck Arch).  
  ssp. *conspicabilis* s. str. Australia (Qld).  
**degeneri** Alexander, 1978a: 103. Fiji.  
**fijiensis** Alexander, 1921e: 562 (*Ctenacroscelis*). Fiji.  
**globulicornis** Alexander, 1935a: 51 (*Ctenacroscelis*). PNG (Bismarck Arch).  
**illex** Alexander, 1947c: 588 (*Ctenacroscelis*). PNG (PNG).  
**levida** Alexander, 1924b: 45 (*Ctenacroscelis*). Fiji.  
**novaguineae** de Meijere, 1913b: 312 (*Tipula*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya); Indonesia (Maluku); "Borneo."  
**palauensis** Alexander, 1940: 199 (*Ctenacroscelis*). Belau.  
**pallescens** Edwards, 1926a: 141 [1926b: 171] (*Ctenacroscelis*). Indonesia (Maluku).  
**percontracta** Alexander, 1947c: 587 (*Ctenacroscelis*). PNG (PNG).  
*praepotens* Wiedemann – not Australasian/Oceanian.  
**umbrina** Wiedemann, 1828: 49 (*Tipula*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya); PNG (PNG); Oriental Reg.  
  *infundens* Walker, 1860a: 92 (*Tipula*). Indonesia (Sulawesi).  
  *congruens* Walker, 1861b: 231 (*Tipula*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
  *sumatrana* Enderlein, 1912a: 5 (*Ctenacroscelis*). Indonesia (Sumatra).  
  *incongruens*, error for *congruens*.  
**vitiana** Alexander, 1978a: 104. Fiji.  
**walkeriana** Alexander, 1924b: 47 (*Ctenacroscelis*). Fiji.

*walkeri*, error for *walkeriana*.

### Genus ISCHNOTOMA Skuse

- ISCHNOTOMA** Skuse, 1890b: 115. Type species: *Tipula serricornis* Macquart, 1846 [= *Tipula eburnea* Walker, 1848], des. Alexander, 1920e: 53.
- eburnea** Walker, 1848: 69 (*Tipula*). Australia (Tas); Australia (NSW, Qld, SA, Vic).
- serricornis* Macquart, 1846: 141(13) (*Tipula*). Australia (Tas). [Preocc. Zetterstedt, 1838.]
- albovariegata* Macquart, 1855: 36(16) (*Tipula*). Australia (SA).
- episema** Alexander, 1924c: 184. Australia (NSW); Australia (Vic).
- fastidiosa** Skuse, 1890b: 69 (*Tanypremna*). Australia (NSW).
- fuscobasalis** Alexander, 1937: 329. Australia (Vic).
- goldfinchi** Alexander, 1924f: 520. Australia (NSW); Australia (Vic).
- immaculipennis** Alexander, 1924c: 186. Australia (NSW).
- par** Walker, 1856d: 446 (*Ptilogyna*). Australia (NSW); Australia (ACT, SA, Tas, Vic).
- prionoceroides** Alexander, 1922c: 266. Australia (Tas).
- rubriventris** Macquart, 1846: 142(14) (*Tipula*). Australia (Tas); Australia (ACT, NSW, Vic).
- rubroabdominalis** Alexander, 1922c: 267. Australia (Tas).
- rufiventris** Macquart, 1846: 141(13) (*Tipula*). Australia (Tas); Australia (NSW, SA, Vic).
- nigricaudata* Macquart, 1855: 36(16) (*Tipula*). Australia (SA).
- abnormalis* Alexander, 1922c: 265 (*Acracantha*). Australia (Tas).
- subabnormalis* Alexander, 1928d: 53. Australia (NSW).
- scutellumnigra** Alexander, 1924c: 185. Australia (NSW); Australia (Tas).
- skuseana** Alexander, 1928g: 353. Australia (Tas).
- tarwinensis** Alexander, 1928g: 356. Australia (Vic); Australia (NSW).
- terminata** Alexander, 1928g: 355. Australia (Tas).

### Genus LEPTOTARSUS Guérin-Méneville

- LEPTOTARSUS** Guérin-Méneville, 1831: pl. 20, fig. 1 [1838: 286]. Type species: *Leptotarsus macquartii* Guérin-Méneville, 1831, mon.

#### Subgenus AUROTIPULA Alexander

- AUROTIPULA** Alexander, 1924j: 305. Type species: *Macromastix flavoscapus* Alexander, 1922, orig. des.
- apertus** Edwards, 1923a: 338 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- atroflavus** Alexander, 1922g: 235 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- auroatratus** Edwards, 1923a: 336 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- bivittatus** Edwards, 1923b: 629 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- brevitarsis** Edwards, 1923a: 337 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- clarus** Kirby, 1884b: 271 (*Tipula*). Not given [NZ (NZ)].
- clara* Walker, 1848: 71 (*Tipula*). *Nomen nudum*.
- clara* Hutton, 1874: 166 (*Tipula*). *Nomen nudum*.
- dux** Kirby, 1884b: 270 (*Tipula*). Not given [NZ (NZ)].
- dux* Walker, 1848: 71 (*Tipula*). *Nomen nudum*.
- dux* Hutton, 1874: 166 (*Tipula*). *Nomen nudum*.
- ferruginosus** Edwards, 1923a: 338 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- ssp. **ferruginosus** s. str. NZ (NZ).
- ferruginea*, error for *ferruginosus*.
- ssp. **ruapehuensis** Alexander, 1923b: 208 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- flavoscapus** Alexander, 1922g: 234 (*Macromastix*). Not given [?NZ (NZ)].
- neali** Oosterbroek, n. n. NZ (NZ).
- tenera* Hutton, 1900: 29 (*Tipula*). NZ (NZ). [Preocc. Müller, 1764.]

**occlusus** Edwards, 1924b: 162 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).

**orion** Hudson, 1895: 294 (*Tipula*). NZ (NZ).

**subtener** Alexander, 1922e: 524 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).

*pseudotenera*, error for *subtener*.

#### Subgenus BREVICERA Miller

**HUDSONIA** Edwards, 1923a: 351 (as gen.). Type species: *Tipula heterogama* Hudson, 1913, mon.  
[Preocc. Hood, 1893.]

**BREVICERA** Miller, 1945: 72 (as gen.; n. n. for *Hudsonia*).

**aenigmaticus** Alexander, 1926b: 547 (*Hudsonia*). NZ (NZ).

**heterogamus** Hudson, 1913: 68 (*Tipula*). NZ (NZ).

**waitakerensis** Alexander, 1952: 435 (*Longurio*). NZ (NZ).

#### Subgenus CHLOROTIPULA Alexander

**CHLOROTIPULA** Alexander, 1924j: 305. Type species: *Tipula viridis* Walker, 1856, orig. des.

**albistigma** Edwards, 1923a: 340 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).

**elongatus** Edwards, 1923b: 630 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).

**holochlorus** Nowicki, 1875: 9 (*Tipula*). NZ (NZ).

ssp. **angustior** Alexander, 1923g: 212 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).

ssp. **holochlorus** s. str. NZ (NZ).

*holocrea*, error for *holochlorus*.

**virescens** Edwards, 1923a: 339 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).

**viridis** Walker, 1856d: 445 (*Tipula*). NZ (NZ).

#### Subgenus HABROMASTIX Skuse

**HABROMASTIX** Skuse, 1890b: 93 (as gen.). Type species: *Habromastix cinerascens* Skuse, 1890, des.  
Alexander, 1920e: 53.

**bulburinensis** Dobrotworsky, 1974b: 28. Australia (Qld).

**cinerascens** Skuse, 1890b: 94 (*Habromastix*). Australia (NSW); Australia (ACT).

**cunninghamensis** Dobrotworsky, 1974b: 23. Australia (Qld).

**heroni** Alexander, 1922c: 263 (*Habromastix*). Australia (NSW); Australia (Qld).

**hilli** Alexander, 1922j: 588 (*Habromastix*). Australia (Vic).

*sublateralis* Alexander, 1922j: 588 (*Habromastix hilli* ssp.). Australia (Vic).

**luciae** Alexander, 1948g: 392 (*Habromastix*). PNG (PNG).

**novellus** Alexander, 1928g: 349 (*Habromastix*). Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW).

**ornatipes** Skuse, 1890b: 95 (*Habromastix*). Australia (NSW).

**parallelus** Alexander, 1920e: 58 (*Habromastix*). Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW).

**pergrandis** Alexander, 1922j: 587 (*Habromastix*). Australia (Qld).

**remotus** Walker, 1848: 73 (*Tipula*). "New Holland"; Australia (Qld).

**similior** Alexander, 1923j: 258 (*Habromastix heroni* ssp.). Australia (NSW).

**terraereginae** Alexander, 1920e: 58 (*Habromastix*). Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW).

*robinsoni* Alexander, 1924d: 375 (*Habromastix*). Australia (Qld).

*platyxantha* Alexander, 1924d: 376 (*Habromastix*). Australia (Qld).

#### Subgenus LEPTOTARSUS Guérin-Méneville

**LEPTOTARSUS** Guérin-Méneville, 1831: pl. 20, fig. 1 [1838: 286] (as gen.). Type species: *Leptotarsus macquartii* Guérin-Méneville, 1831, mon.

**SEMNOTES** Westwood, 1876a: 501. Type species: *Semnotes imperatoria* Westwood, 1876, des. Pierre, 1926: 46.

**ardrossanensis** Dobrotworsky, 1972b: 22. Australia (SA).

**clavatus** Macquart, 1850: 318(14) (*Tipula*). Australia (Tas); Australia (ACT, NSW, Qld, Vic).

- nigrihorax* Macquart, 1850: 319(15) (*Tipula*). Australia (Tas).  
*cinereipleurus* Alexander, 1929e: 243. Australia (Qld).  
*rufosternatus* Alexander, 1944: 4 (*clavatus* ssp.). Australia (Vic).  
**coolgardiensis** Dobrotworsky, 1972b: 23. Australia (WA).  
**ducalis** Westwood, 1876a: 502 (*Semnotes*). "Australiâ boreali"; Australia (NSW, Qld).  
  ssp. *bancrofti* Alexander, 1929e: 248 (*Semnotes*). Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW).  
  ssp. *ducalis* s. str. "Australiâ boreali"; Australia (NSW).  
  ssp. *gloria* Alexander, 1929e: 247 (*Semnotes*). Australia (Qld).  
**esperanceiensis** Dobrotworsky, 1972b: 23. Australia (WA).  
**fletcherensis** Dobrotworsky, 1972b: 35. Australia (SA); Australia (NSW, Qld).  
**fraucai** Dobrotworsky, 1972b: 37. Australia (Qld).  
**imperatorius** Westwood, 1876a: 502 (*Semnotes*). Australia (Vic); Australia (ACT, NSW, Qld).  
**kalamundaensis** Dobrotworsky, 1972b: 26. Australia (WA).  
**macquartii** Guérin-Méneville, 1831: pl. 20, fig. 1 [1838: 286]. Australia (NSW); Australia (ACT, Qld, Vic).  
  ssp. *flavolateralis* Alexander, 1944: 4. Australia (ACT).  
  ssp. *macquartii* s. str. Australia (NSW); Australia (ACT, Qld, Vic).  
**regificus** Alexander, 1922c: 262 (*Semnotes*). Australia (Qld).  
**scutellaris** Skuse, 1890b: 107. Australia (NSW).  
**tricinctus** Walker, 1848: 73 (*Tipula*). Australia (Qld).  
  *caesareus* Alexander, 1929e: 245. Australia (Qld).  
**trivittatus** Skuse, 1890b: 108. Australia (WA).

#### Subgenus MACROMASTIX Osten Sacken

- MACROTHORAX** Jaennicke, 1867: 319 (as gen.). Type species: *Macrothorax ornatus* Jaennicke, 1867  
[= *Tipula costalis* Swederus, 1787], mon. [Preocc. Lioy, 1864.]
- MACROMASTIX** Osten Sacken, 1887: 185 (as gen.; n. n. for *Macrothorax*).  
**albicollis** Alexander, 1924c: 188 (*Macromastix*). Australia (NSW).  
**albiplagia** Alexander, 1923b: 202 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
  ssp. *albiplagia* s. str. NZ (NZ).  
  ssp. *obliteratus* Alexander, 1923b: 203 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**alexanderi** Edwards, 1923a: 343 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**amissionis** Alexander, 1952: 436 (*Longurio*). NZ (NZ).  
**angusticosta** Alexander, 1923a: 110 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**arenarius** Alexander, 1950b: 937 (*Macromastix*). Australia (WA).  
**atridorsum** Alexander, 1922d: 314 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
  *harrisii* Alexander, 1922f: 98 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**aurantioceps** Alexander, 1924c: 190 (*Macromastix*). Australia (NSW).  
  *subnitidus* Alexander, 1924c: 192 (*Macromastix aurantioceps* ssp.). Australia (NSW).  
**barringtoniensis** Dobrotworsky, 1974c: 48. Australia (NSW).  
**binnaburrae** Alexander, 1951b: 576 (*Macromastix*). Australia (Qld).  
**binotatus** Hutton, 1900: 32 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**brachycerus** Alexander, 1978a: 100. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**brisbaneiensis** Dobrotworsky, 1974c: 49. Australia (Qld).  
**caledonianus** Alexander, 1934f: 443 (*Macromastix*). New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**campbelli** Alexander, 1923b: 207 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**cinereus** Edwards, 1923a: 345 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**clitellarius** Alexander, 1930a: 139 (*Macromastix*). Australia (Vic).  
**cockerellae** Alexander, 1929f: 85 (*Macromastix*). New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**collessi** Dobrotworsky, 1974c: 50. Australia (Qld).  
**constrictus** Skuse, 1890b: 134 (*Macromastix*). Australia (NSW); Australia (Qld, Vic).  
  *clarkianus* Alexander, 1930a: 142 (*Macromastix*). Australia (Vic).  
**costalis** Swederus, 1787: 286 (*Tipula*). Australia (Tas).  
  *pacificus* Erichson, 1842: 270 (*Macromastix*). Australia (Tas).

- maiquartianus* Alexander, 1924c: 187 (*Macromastix*). Australia (Tas).  
*costita*, error for *costalis*.
- dispar** Walker, 1835a: 468 (*Megistocera*). "New Holland"; Australia (ACT, NSW, Qld, Vic).  
*dimidiatus* Westwood, 1835f: 451 (*Megistocera*). "Australasiâ."  
*limvipennis* Macquart, 1838a: 64(60) (*Megistocera*). "Patrie inconnue" [Australia].  
*ornatus* Jaennicke, 1867: 320 (*Macromastix*). "Australia."
- cubitalis** Edwards, 1923a: 347 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- decoratus** Edwards, 1923a: 342 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- dichroithorax** Alexander, 1920g: 133 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- dorrigensis** Alexander, 1924c: 189 (*Macromastix*). Australia (NSW).
- fergusoni** Alexander, 1924c: 192 (*Macromastix*). Australia (NSW); Australia (ACT, Vic).
- flavidipennis** Alexander, 1923b: 201 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- fucatus** Hutton, 1900: 31 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- fulvithorax** Alexander, 1978a: 101. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).
- fumibasis** Edwards, 1923a: 344 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- gargettensis** Dobrotworsky, 1974c: 52. Australia (Qld).
- glaucocapillus** Alexander, 1952: 437 (*Longurio*). NZ (NZ).
- greyanus** Alexander, 1922f: 96 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- hackeri** Alexander, 1920e: 62 (*Macromastix*). Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW).
- halteratus** Alexander, 1923a: 109 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- helmsi** Skuse, 1890b: 132 (*Macromastix*). Australia (NSW); Australia (SA, Tas).
- hudsonianus** Alexander, 1922g: 237 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
*hudsonia*, error for *hudsonianus*.
- humilis** Skuse, 1890b: 136 (*Macromastix*). Australia (Vic); Australia (NSW, SA, Tas).
- huttoni** Edwards, 1923a: 342 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- igniceps** Alexander, 1928g: 358 (*Macromastix*). Australia (Tas); Australia (NSW, Vic).
- incertus** Edwards, 1923a: 348 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- intermedius** Alexander, 1922g: 236 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- longioricornis** Alexander, 1923a: 108 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- lunatus** Hutton, 1900: 32 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
 ssp. **fuscolateratus** Alexander, 1922g: 236 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
 ssp. **lunatus** s. str. NZ (NZ).  
*luna*, error for *lunatus*.
- luteicostus** Alexander, 1924c: 193 (*Macromastix*). Australia (NSW).
- luteisubcostatus** Alexander, 1934a: 240 (*Macromastix*). Australia (Vic).
- mastersi** Skuse, 1890b: 133 (*Macromastix*). Australia (NSW); Australia (ACT, Vic).
- mathewsi** Alexander, 1930a: 141 (*Macromastix*). Australia (WA).
- mesocerus** Alexander, 1922i: 572 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- minor** Edwards, 1923a: 346 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- minutissimus** Alexander, 1923b: 205 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- monstratus** Alexander, 1924f: 522 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- montanus** Hutton, 1900: 31 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- mouicola** Alexander, 1951b: 578 (*Macromastix*). New Caledonia (New Caledonia).
- mutabilis** Alexander, 1928g: 360 (*Macromastix*). Australia (Tas).
- nigropolitus** Alexander, 1928g: 359 (*Macromastix*). Australia (NSW).
- noelianus** Alexander, 1978a: 102. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).
- novocaledonicus** Alexander, 1929f: 83 (*Macromastix*). New Caledonia (New Caledonia).
- obliquus** Edwards, 1923a: 348 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).
- obscuriipennis** Kirby, 1884b: 271 (*Tipula*). Not given [NZ (NZ)].  
*obscuriipennis* Walker, 1848: 71 (*Tipula*). *Nomen nudum*.  
*obscuriipennis* Hutton, 1874: 166 (*Tipula*). *Nomen nudum*.
- obscurirostris** Skuse, 1890b: 135 (*Macromastix*). Australia (NSW).
- ohakunensis** Alexander, 1923b: 204 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).

- opifex** Alexander, 1929a: 53 (*Macromastix*). Australia (NSW).  
**pallidistigma** Alexander, 1922f: 95 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**pallidus** Hutton, 1900: 31 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**pedestris** Alexander, 1939: 221 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**productifrons** Alexander, 1945: 236 (*Macromastix*). New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**pseudaurantioceps** Dobrotworsky, 1974c: 55. Australia (NSW).  
**pseudotortilis** Dobrotworsky, 1974c: 53. Australia (NSW).  
**repletus** Alexander, 1948f: 368 (*Macromastix*). New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**risbeci** Alexander, 1934f: 441 (*Macromastix*). New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**rufibasis** Alexander, 1922f: 97 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**rufiventris** Edwards, 1923a: 347 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**sessilis** Alexander, 1924d: 379 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**setivena** Alexander, 1929a: 55 (*Macromastix*). Australia (Vic); Australia (Tas).  
**simillimus** Alexander, 1924f: 521 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**sinclairi** Edwards, 1923a: 350 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**submancus** Alexander, 1923f: 112 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**submontanus** Edwards, 1923a: 346 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**subobsoletus** Alexander, 1926b: 547 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**subvittatus** Alexander, 1939: 222 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**tamborineiensis** Dobrotworsky, 1974c: 54. Australia (Qld).  
**tapleyi** Alexander, 1923b: 206 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**tenuifrons** Alexander, 1926b: 546 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**tortilis** Alexander, 1920e: 61 (*Macromastix*). Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW).  
  *brevipetiolatus* Alexander, 1922c: 268 (*Macromastix*). Australia (NSW).  
**variegatus** Edwards, 1923a: 341 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**verreauxi** Alexander, 1929a: 52 (*Macromastix*). Australia (Tas).  
**vittatus** Edwards, 1923a: 343 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).  
**vulpinus** Hutton, 1881: 16 (*Megistocera*). NZ (NZ).  
**zeylandiae** Alexander, 1920g: 131 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).

#### Subgenus MAORITIPULA Alexander

- MAORITIPULA** Alexander, 1924j: 306. Type species: *Macromastix maori* Alexander, 1920, orig. des.  
**hudsoni** Alexander, 1924j: 306 (*Macromastix*; n. n. for *nebulosa* Hudson). NZ (NZ).  
  *nebulosa* Hudson, 1920: 276 (*Tipula*). NZ (NZ). [Preocc. Bellardi, 1859.]  
  *hudsonella* Alexander, 1964c: 282 (unnec. n. n. for *hudsoni* Alexander).  
**maori** Alexander, 1920g: 130 (*Macromastix*). NZ (NZ).

#### Subgenus PHYMATOPSIS Skuse

- PHYMATOPSIS** Skuse, 1890b: 97 (as gen.). Type species: *Phymatopsis nigrirostris* Skuse, 1890, mon.  
**albidipes** Alexander, 1929a: 50 (*Phymatopsis*). Australia (NSW).  
**brevipalpis** Alexander, 1920d: 105 (*Phymatopsis*). Australia (Qld).  
**brevirostratus** Alexander, 1922c: 261 (*Phymatopsis*). Australia (NSW).  
**flavopygialis** Alexander, 1920e: 60 (*Macromastix*). Australia (Qld).  
  *flavopygalis*, error for *flavopygialis*.  
**intricatus** Alexander, 1928d: 54 (*Phymatopsis*). Australia (NSW); Australia (Qld).  
**nigrirostris** Skuse, 1890b: 98 (*Phymatopsis*). Australia (NSW); Australia (Qld).  
**nigrolimbatus** Alexander, 1929a: 51 (*Phymatopsis*). Australia (NSW).  
**nigrosubcostatus** Alexander, 1924d: 378 (*Macromastix*). Australia (NSW).  
**periplocus** Alexander, 1928d: 53 (*Phymatopsis*). Australia (NSW); Australia (Qld).  
**tenuirostris** Alexander, 1924d: 377 (*Macromastix*). Australia (NSW).  
**tonnoiranus** Alexander, 1928g: 351 (*Phymatopsis*). Australia (Tas).  
**walpoleiensis** Dobrotworsky, 1974a: 12. Australia (WA).

**mackerrasi** Alexander, 1928d: 52 (*Plusiomyia*). Australia (NSW).

### Subgenus PSEUDOLETETOTARSUS Alexander

**PSEUDOLETETOTARSUS** Alexander, 1920e: 57. Type species: *Leptotarsus liponeura* Alexander, 1920, mon.  
**liponeura** Alexander, 1920e: 57. Australia (Qld); Australia (ACT, NSW).  
**nigrinus** Dobrotworsky, 1972b: 41. Australia (NSW); Australia (Qld).

### Genus MEGISTOCERA Wiedemann

**MAEKISTOCERA** Wiedemann, 1820b: 41 [1821a: 41; 1821b: 41]. Type species: *Tipula filipes* Fabricius, 1805, des. Macquart, 1838a: 63(59) (for *Megistocera*).  
**MEGISTOCERA** Wiedemann, 1828: 55. Type species: *Tipula filipes* Fabricius, 1805, des. Macquart, 1838a: 63(59). [The name *Megistocera* is used here in the interest of stability and common usage. Suspension of I.C.Z.N. rules are required to validate this name over *Maekistocera*, which has priority.]  
**MOEGISTOCERA** Macquart, 1834a: 113 (unjust. emend. of *Maekistocera*).  
**filipes** Fabricius, 1805: 25 (*Tipula*). "Guinea"; widesp. Australasian/Oceanian Regs.; widesp. Afrotrop., Oriental Regs.  
 ssp. **fuscanata** Wiedemann, 1820b: 29 [1821a: 29; 1821b: 29] (*Nematoocera*). Indonesia (Java); Australia (Qld), Indonesia (Maluku), PNG (Bismarck Arch, PNG), Solomon Is; widesp. Oriental Reg.

### Genus NEPHROTONA Meigen

**PALES** Meigen, 1800: 14. Suppressed by I.C.Z.N., 1963b: 339.  
**NEPHROTONA** Meigen, 1803: 262. Type species: *Tipula dorsalis* Fabricius, 1782, mon.  
**PACHYRHINA** Macquart, 1834a: 88. Type species: *Tipula crocata* Linnaeus, 1758, des. Westwood, 1840: 128.  
**PACHYRHINA**. Incorr. orig. spell. of *Pachyrhina* (Macquart, 1834a: 88).  
**PACHYRRHINA**, error for *Pachyrhina*.  
**atohirsuta** Alexander, 1973b: 262. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**augustana** Alexander, 1973b: 264. PNG (Bougainville I).  
**australasiae** Skuse, 1890b: 126 (*Pachyrrhina*). Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW, NT), Lord Howe I.  
**boyesi** Alexander, 1969: 259. PNG (PNG).  
**buruensis** Edwards, 1926a: 143 [1926b: 173]. Indonesia (Maluku).  
**byersina** Alexander, 1973b: 267. PNG (Bougainville I).  
**colorata** Walker, 1865c: 131 (*Pachyrrhina*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya); Indonesia (Maluku).  
**dimidiata** de Meijere, 1904b: 90 (*Pachyrrhina*). "Neu-Guinea"; Indonesia (Irian Jaya), PNG (Bismarck Arch, PNG); Indonesia (Java).  
**flavoposticata** Alexander, 1936b: 169. PNG (PNG).  
**fumiscutellata** Alexander, 1935a: 54. PNG (Bismarck Arch).  
**guttipleura** Alexander, 1936d: 2. PNG (Bougainville I).  
**iavana** Wiedemann – not Australasian/Oceanian.  
**javensis** Doleschall, 1856: 406 (*Tipula*). Indonesia (Java); Indonesia (Maluku); widesp. Oriental Reg.  
 doleschalli Osten Sacken, 1881a: 399 (*Pachyrrhina*; unnec. n. n. for *javensis* Doleschall).  
 fallax de Meijere, 1904b: 90 (*Pachyrrhina*). Indonesia (Java).  
**kaviengensis** Alexander, 1936b: 170. PNG (Bismarck Arch).  
**kraussiana** Alexander, 1978b: 141. Solomon Is.  
**laffooni** Alexander, 1950b: 938. Vanuatu.  
**lordhowensis** Dobrotworsky, 1974d: 70. Lord Howe I.  
**melanura** Osten Sacken, 1881a: 401 (*Pachyrrhina*). PNG (PNG).  
**nigroannulata** Wulp, 1885a: 8 (*Pachyrrhina*). Indonesia (Maluku).  
**opima** Alexander, 1924b: 49. Solomon Is.  
**solomonis** Alexander, 1924b: 48. Solomon Is.

ssp. *guadalcanarana* Alexander, 1936d: 4. Solomon Is.  
 ssp. *malaitana* Alexander, 1936d: 4. Solomon Is.  
 ssp. *solomonis* s. str. Solomon Is.  
*speculata* de Meijere, 1913b: 314 (*Pachyrrhina*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya); PNG (Bismarck Arch, PNG).  
*toxopei* Edwards, 1926a: 142 [1926b: 172]. Indonesia (Maluku).  
*tripartita* Walker, 1861b: 231 (*Pachyrrhina*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*walkeri* Oosterbroek, 1986: 49 (n. n. for *tenuis* Walker). "New Guinea."  
*tenuis* Walker, 1865a: 106 (*Pachyrrhina*). "New Guinea" [= Indonesia (Irian Jaya)]. [Preocc. Loew, 1863.]

### Genus PLATYPHASIA Skuse

**PLATYPHASIA** Skuse, 1890b: 84. Type species: *Platypasia princeps* Skuse, 1890, mon.  
*eximia* Alexander, 1928g: 348. Australia (NSW).  
*pictonensis* Dobrotworsky, 1971b: 14. Australia (Tas).  
*princeps* Skuse, 1890b: 85. Australia (NSW).  
*rawlinsoni* Dobrotworsky, 1971b: 9. Australia (NSW).  
*regina* Alexander, 1922j: 586. Australia (NSW); Australia (Qld).  
*tasmaniensis* Dobrotworsky, 1971b: 12. Australia (Tas).  
*wilsoni* Alexander, 1929a: 49. Australia (Vic).

### Genus PTILOGYNA Westwood

**PTILOGYNA** Westwood, 1835c: 280 [1835f: 448]. Type species: *Tipula ramicornis* Walker, 1835, mon.

#### Subgenus CTENOGYNA Macquart

**CTENOGYNA** Macquart, 1838a: 46(42) (as gen.). Type species: *Ctenogyna bicolor* Macquart, 1838, mon.  
**EUPLUSIOMYIA** Alexander, 1928g: 345 (*Plusiomyia* subg.). Type species: *Plusiomyia nasalis* Alexander, 1924, orig. des.  
**bicolor** Macquart, 1838a: 47(43) (*Ctenogyna*). "Inconnue, mais vraisemblablement de l'Australasie"; Australia (ACT, NSW, Qld, Vic).  
*optima* Alexander, 1928g: 345 (*Plusiomyia*). Australia (?Vic).  
*nasalis* Alexander, 1924c: 183 (*Plusiomyia*). Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW).

#### Subgenus PLUSIOMYIA Skuse

**PLUSIOMYIA** Skuse, 1890b: 86 (as gen.). Type species: *Plusiomyia olliffi* Skuse, 1890, des. Alexander, 1920e: 53.  
**PHACELODOCERA** Enderlein, 1912a: 26 (as gen.). Type species: *Ptilogyna flabellifera* Loew, 1851, orig. des.  
*clarki* Alexander, 1928g: 346 (*Plusiomyia*). Australia (WA).  
*felix* Alexander, 1922c: 257 (*Plusiomyia*). Australia (Tas).  
*felixi*, error for *felix*.  
*gracilis* Walker, 1848: 37 (*Pedicia*). Not given [Australia]; Australia (ACT, NSW, Qld, SA, Vic).  
*longipedalis* Westwood, 1876a: 503 (*Ozodicera*). "Australiæ."  
 ssp. *gracilis* s. str. Not given [Australia]; Australia (NSW, Qld).  
 ssp. *spectabilis* Skuse, 1890b: 90 (*Plusiomyia*; as sp.). Australia (Vic); Australia (ACT, NSW, SA).  
*herroni* Alexander, 1948f: 370 (*Phacelodocera*). New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
*inornata* Skuse, 1890b: 92 (*Plusiomyia*). Australia (NSW); Australia (Vic).  
*kraussiana* Alexander, 1966: 135 (*Plusiomyia*). New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
*leucoplagia* Alexander, 1957: 103 (*Plusiomyia*). Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW).  
*lineata* Skuse, 1890b: 91 (*Plusiomyia*). Australia (WA).  
*mackerrasi* Alexander, 1928d: 52 (*Plusiomyia*). Australia (NSW).

- margaritae** Alexander, 1948e: 138 (*Phacelodocera*). New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**mathesonae** Dobrotworsky, 1971a: 20. Australia (Vic).  
**minor** Alexander, 1922c: 258 (*Plusiomyia*). Australia (Qld).  
**necopina** Alexander, 1922c: 260 (*Plusiomyia*). Australia (Tas).  
**neocalledonica** Alexander, 1948f: 368 (*Plusiomyia*). New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**neogama** Alexander, 1944: 1 (*Plusiomyia*). Australia (NSW).  
**olliffi** Skuse, 1890b: 89 (*Plusiomyia*). Australia (NSW); Australia (ACT, Vic).  
**pandoxa** Alexander, 1922c: 255 (*Plusiomyia*). Australia (Tas).  
**spissigrada** Alexander, 1922c: 259 (*Plusiomyia*). Australia (Tas).  
**tasmariensis** Alexander, 1922c: 254 (*Phacelodocera*). Australia (Tas).  
**tripectinata** Alexander, 1922c: 257 (*Plusiomyia*). Australia (Tas).  
**wellsi** Alexander, 1950b: 935 (*Plusiomyia*). Australia (Qld).  
**westralis** Dobrotworsky, 1971a: 31. Australia (WA).

#### Subgenus PTILOGYNA Westwood

- PTILOGYNA** Westwood, 1835c: 280 [1835f: 448] (as gen.). Type species: *Tipula ramicornis* Walker, 1835, mon.  
**cheesmiana** Alexander, 1947c: 585. PNG (PNG).  
**minima** Alexander, 1922c: 254. Australia (NT).  
**ramicornis** Walker, 1835a: 469 (*Tipula*). "New Holland"; Australia (NSW, Qld).  
*marginalis* Westwood, 1835c: 280 [1835f: 449]. "Nová Hollandiá."  
**picta** Schiner, 1868: 38. Australia (NSW).

#### Genus SCAMBONEURA Osten Sacken

- SCAMBONEURA** Osten Sacken, 1882b: 95. Type species: *Scamboneura dotata* Osten Sacken, 1882, mon.  
**curtistyla** Alexander, 1971: 270 (*Nephrotoma*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**nigrodorsalis** Alexander, 1947c: 593. PNG (PNG).  
*quadrata* de Meijere – not Australasian/Oceanian.  
**tagensis** Alexander, 1961c: 488. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**vittifrons** Walker, 1860b: 144 (*Limnobia*). Indonesia (Maluku).

#### Genus TIPULA Linnaeus

- TIPULA** Linnaeus, 1758: 585. Type species: *Tipula oleracea* Linnaeus, 1758, des. Latreille, 1810: 442.

#### Subgenus ACUTIPULA Alexander

- ACUTIPULA** Alexander, 1924g: 11. Type species: *Tipula gaboonensis* Alexander, 1920, orig. des.  
**diclava** Alexander, 1922j: 589. "Northern Australia."  
**leptoneura** Alexander, 1922c: 269. Australia (NT).

#### Subgenus INDOTIPULA Edwards

- INDOTIPULA** Edwards, 1931a: 81. Type species: *Tipula walkeri* Brunetti, 1911, orig. des.  
**gurneyana** Alexander, 1978a: 106. PNG (Bougainville I).  
**laffooniana** Alexander, 1971: 282. PNG (Bougainville I).  
**melanodonta** Alexander, 1978b: 142. Solomon Is.  
**querella** Alexander, 1948g: 398. PNG (PNG).  
**serritergata** Alexander, 1947c: 592. PNG (PNG).

#### Subgenus PAPUATIPULA Alexander

- PAPUATIPULA** Alexander, 1935a: 52. Type species: *Tipula novaebrittaniae* Alexander, 1935, orig. des.

- artifex** Alexander, 1948b: 400. PNG (PNG).  
**consiliosa** Alexander, 1971: 284. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**cyclopica** Alexander, 1948g: 396. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**divergens** de Meijere, 1913b: 312. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**gressittiana** Alexander, 1971: 286. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**inseparata** Young, 1987: 164. PNG (PNG).  
**koiari** Young, 1987: 164. PNG (PNG).  
**leucosticta** Alexander, 1934f: 444. PNG (PNG); PNG (Bismarck Arch).  
    *venusta*, Riedel, 1921, not Walker, 1848, misid.  
**lieftincki** Alexander, 1971: 287. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**meijereana** Alexander, 1935c: 115 (n. n. for *dentata* de Meijere). Indonesia (Irian Jaya); PNG (PNG).  
    *dentata* de Meijere, 1913b: 313. PNG (PNG). [Preocc. Meigen, 1838.]  
**melanotis** Alexander, 1948b: 398. PNG (PNG).  
**nigrita** Young, 1987: 167. PNG (PNG).  
**nokicola** Alexander, 1953c: 747. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**novaebrittaniae** Alexander, 1935a: 53. PNG (Bismarck Arch).  
**obediens** Alexander, 1947c: 590. PNG (PNG).  
**omissinervis** de Meijere, 1906b: 71 (*Tanypremna*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya); PNG (PNG).  
**oneili** Young, 1987: 168. PNG (PNG).  
**pediciooides** Alexander, 1948b: 393. PNG (PNG).  
**pensilis** Alexander, 1971: 290. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**satirica** Alexander, 1971: 292. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**staryi** Alexander, 1971: 294. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**strictistyla** Alexander, 1971: 296. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**surcularia** Alexander, 1947c: 591. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**toxopeina** Alexander, 1971: 297. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**wibleae** Young, 1987: 170. PNG (PNG).

#### Subgenus TIPULODINA Enderlein

- TIPULODINA** Enderlein, 1912a: 30 (as gen.). Type species: *Tipulodina magnicornis* Enderlein, 1912,  
    orig. des.  
**cinctipes** de Meijere – not Australasian/Oceanian.  
**curtissima** Alexander, 1948b: 399. Solomon Is.  
**fumifinis** Walker, 1860b: 145. Indonesia (Maluku).  
    *longicornis* Doleschall, 1858: 79. Indonesia (Maluku). [Preocc. Linnaeus, 1758.]  
    *schummeli* Brunetti, 1911b: 247 (n. n. for *longicornis* Doleschall).

#### Unplaced species of *Tipula* Linnaeus

- demeijerei** Edwards, 1915b: 393. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**tropica** de Meijere, 1913b: 311. PNG (PNG); Indonesia (Irian Jaya, Maluku).  
**vanewrighti** Oosterbroek, 1986: 49 (n. n. for *lateralis* Walker). “NW coast of Australia” [prob. ==  
    Australia (WA)].  
**lateralis** Walker, 1848: 70. “NW coast of Australia.” [Preocc. Meigen, 1818.]

#### Genus ZELANDOTIPULA Alexander

- ZELANDOTIPULA** Alexander, 1922e: 522 (*Holorusia* subg.). Type species: *Tipula novarae* Schiner,  
    1868, orig. des.  
**fulva** Hutton, 1900: 26 (*Tipula*). NZ (NZ).  
**novarae** Schiner, 1868: 37 (*Tipula*). NZ (NZ).  
    *senex* Walker, 1848: 71 (*Tipula*). *Nomen nudum*.  
    *senex* White & Butler, 1874: 27 (*Tipula*). NZ (NZ).  
**otagana** Alexander, 1922e: 523 (*Holorusia*). NZ (NZ).

### Subfamily CYLINDROTONINAE

#### Genus STIBADOCERA Enderlein

**STIBADOCERA** Enderlein, 1912a: 83. Type species: *Stibadocera bullans* Enderlein, 1912, orig. des.  
**daymanensis** Alexander, 1960a: 3. PNG (PNG).  
**luteipennis** Alexander, 1962b: 223. PNG (PNG).  
**nana** Alexander, 1961a: 737. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**papuana** Alexander, 1948a: 256. PNG (PNG).  
**perangusta** Alexander, 1961a: 738. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

#### Genus STIBADOCERODES Alexander

**STIBADOCERODES** Alexander, 1927h: 12. Type species: *Stibadocerella australiensis* Alexander, 1922,  
orig. des.  
**australiensis** Alexander, 1922j: 586 (*Stibadocerella*). Australia (NSW).  
**tasmaniensis** Alexander, 1922c: 250 (*Stibadocerella*). Australia (Tas); Australia (Vic).

### Subfamily LIMONIINAE

#### Tribe LECHRIINI

#### Genus LECHRIA Skuse

**LECHRIA** Skuse, 1890a: 830. Type species: *Lechria singularis* Skuse, 1890, mon.  
**albidipes** Alexander, 1947c: 595. PNG (PNG).  
**rufithorax** Alexander, 1920d: 101. Australia (Qld).  
**singularis** Skuse, 1890a: 831. Australia (NSW).  
**sublaevis** Alexander, 1920e: 54. Australia (Qld).

#### Genus TRICHONEURA Loew

**TRICHONEURA** Loew, 1850b: 36. Type species: *Trichoneura vulgaris* Loew, 1850, mon.  
**SACKENIELLA** Meunier, 1894: clxxviii [1895: clxxviii]. Type species: *Tricheneura vulgaris* Loew, 1850,  
pres. des. [Genus originally proposed without included species. Type species designated  
from first included species herein.]  
**SACKANIELLA**. Incorr. orig. spell. of *Sackeniella* (Meunier, 1894: clxxviii [1895: clxxviii]).  
**umbrosa** Alexander, 1948a: 260. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

#### Tribe LIMONIINI

#### Genus ANTOCHA Osten Sacken

**ANTOCHA** Osten Sacken, 1860: 219. Type species: *Antocha saxicola* Osten Sacken, 1859, des.  
Coquillett, 1910: 508. [In the interest of stability and in accordance with usage the author  
retains for this catalog the name *Antocha*, whereas Hutson & Vane-Wright (1969)  
recommend to consider *Taphrophila* as senior synonym of *Antocha*. The original type  
designation of *Taphrophila* is based on a misidentification and the description of *Taphrophila*  
refers to *Antocha* (Hutson & Vane-Wright 1969). In this case a subsequent type designation  
is required. Acceptance of the original (misidentified) type species cannot be recommended  
because *Taphrophila* would then be a junior synonym of the genus *Limonia* and, by type  
designation, a senior synonym of the subgenus *Atypophthalmus*.]

### Subgenus ORIMARGULA Mik

**ORIMARGULA** Mik, 1883: 198 (as gen.). Type species: *Orimargula alpigena* Mik, 1883, orig. des.  
**australiensis** Alexander, 1922c: 234 (*Orimargula*). Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW).  
**papuensis** Alexander, 1953d: 904. PNG (PNG).  
**tasmanica** Alexander, 1928c: 598. Australia (Tas).

### Genus HELIUS Lepeletier & Serville

**MEGARHINA** Lepeletier & Serville in Latreille *et al.*, 1828: 585. Type species: *Limnobia longirostris* Meigen, 1818, mon.

**HELIUS** Lepeletier & Serville in Latreille *et al.*, 1828: 831 (alt. original name for *Megarhina* Lepeletier & Serville). Type species: *Limnobia longirostris* Meigen, 1818, mon. [Of the concurrently published names, *Megarhina* and *Helius*, the usage of *Helius* has been settled on the First Reviser Principle. The formation of the name *Helius* is considered here to be Latin and not vernacular as by Stone *et al.* (1965).]

### Subgenus EURHAMPHIDIA Alexander

**EURHAMPHIDIA** Alexander, 1915b: 168 (*Rhamphidia* subg.). Type species: *Rhamphidia niveitarsis* Skuse, 1890, orig. des.  
**atrocipalis** Alexander, 1978a: 129. Western Samoa.  
**auranticolor** Alexander, 1936b: 182. PNG (PNG).  
**connectus** Edwards, 1928c: 87. Western Samoa.  
**invenustipes** Alexander, 1930a: 155 (*Eurhamphidia*). Australia (WA).  
**melanosoma** Alexander, 1936b: 183. PNG (PNG).  
**mouensis** Alexander, 1948f: 383. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**niveitarsis** Skuse, 1890a: 791 (*Rhamphidia*). Australia (NSW).  
**perlongatus** Alexander, 1978a: 130. Fiji.  
**vitiensis** Alexander, 1956b: 155. Fiji.

### Subgenus HELIUS Lepeletier & Serville

**MEGARHINA** Lepeletier & Serville in Latreille *et al.*, 1828: 585 (as gen.). Type species: *Limnobia longirostris* Meigen, 1818, mon.

**HELIUS** Lepeletier & Serville in Latreille *et al.*, 1828: 831 (as gen.) (alt. original name for *Megarhina* Lepeletier & Serville). Type species: *Limnobia longirostris* Meigen, 1818, mon. [See also under generic heading.]

**LEPTORHINA** Stephens, 1829a: 53 (as gen.). Type species: *Limnobia longirostris* Meigen, 1818, mon.

**RHAMPHIDIA** Meigen, 1830: 281 (as gen.). Type species: *Limnobia longirostris* Meigen, 1818, des. Westwood, 1840: 129.

**anaemicus** Alexander, 1932d: 254. Philippines; PNG (Bismarck Arch).  
**aphrophilus** Alexander, 1948e: 141. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**fulvithorax** Skuse, 1890a: 789 (*Rhamphidia*). Australia (NSW).  
**gorokanus** Alexander, 1962b: 234. PNG (PNG).  
**mesorhynchus** Alexander, 1933b: 350. Australia (ACT).  
**neocaledonicus** Alexander, 1945: 239. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**stolidus** Alexander, 1948f: 381. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**subanaemicus** Alexander, 1964a: 398. Indonesia (Irian Jaya); PNG (PNG).  
**venustus** Skuse, 1890a: 790 (*Rhamphidia*). Australia (NSW); Australia (Qld).

### Subgenus IDIOHELIUS Alexander

**IDIOHELIUS** Alexander, 1948f: 382. Type species: *Helius pentaneurus* Alexander, 1948, mon.

**melanolithus** Alexander, 1953c: 753. Vanuatu.  
**mirificus** Alexander, 1953c: 754 (n. n. for *mirandus* Edwards). Vanuatu.

**aequispina** Alexander, 1928c: 587 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (Tas).  
**agape** Alexander, 1948f: 375. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**albistigma** Alexander, 1928c: 580 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (Tas).  
**annulifera** Alexander, 1922f: 87 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).

*mirandus* Edwards, 1927a: 234. Vanuatu. [Preocc. Alexander, 1921.]  
*pentaneurus* Alexander, 1948f: 382. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).

#### Subgenus RHAMPHOLIMNOBIA Alexander

**RHAMPHOLIMNOBIA** Alexander, 1915b: 169 (as gen.). Type species: *Rhampholimnobia reticularis* Alexander, 1915, orig. des.  
*bigeminatus* Alexander, 1962b: 235. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*diffusus* Alexander, 1941c: 141. PNG (PNG); Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*fenestratus* Alexander, 1973b: 280. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*gracilirostris* Alexander, 1962b: 236. PNG (PNG).  
*guttulinus* Alexander, 1960a: 8. PNG (PNG).  
*japenensis* Alexander, 1948b: 409. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*mesolineatus* Alexander, 1962b: 236. PNG (PNG).  
*nimbus* Alexander, 1941c: 141. PNG (PNG); Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*papuanus* Alexander, 1934d: 324. PNG (Bismarck Arch); PNG (PNG).  
*simulator* Alexander, 1962b: 237. PNG (PNG).  
*spinteris* Alexander, 1960a: 8. PNG (PNG).  
*subreticulatus* Alexander, 1962b: 238. Indonesia (Irian Jaya); PNG (PNG).

#### Subgenus RHYNCHOLIMONIA Alexander

**RYNCHOLIMONIA** Alexander, 1964a: 400. Type species: *Helius dicroneurus* Alexander, 1964, mon.  
*dicroneurus* Alexander, 1964a: 400. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

#### Unplaced species of *Helius* Lepeletier & Serville

*communis* Skuse, 1890a: 788 (*Rhamphidia*). Australia (NSW).  
*harrisi* Alexander, 1923a: 98 (*Rhamphidia*). NZ (NZ).

#### Genus LIMONIA Meigen

**AMPHINOME** Meigen, 1800: 15. Suppressed by I.C.Z.N., 1963b: 339. [Preocc. Bruguière, 1792.]  
**LIMONIA** Meigen, 1803: 262. Type species: *Tipula tripunctata* Fabricius, 1782, des. Westwood, 1840:  
 129.  
*LIMNOBIA* Meigen, 1818: 116 (unnec. n. n. for *Limonia*).

#### Subgenus ACHYROLIMONIA Alexander

**ACHYROLIMONIA** Alexander, 1965: 48. Type species: *Limnobia trigonina* Edwards, 1919, orig. des.  
*alcestis* Alexander, 1978a: 107. PNG (PNG).  
*brunneilata* Alexander, 1959a: 673. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*corinna* Alexander, 1951b: 579. PNG (Bougainville I).  
*trigonoides* Alexander, 1927d: 94. Indonesia (Sumatra); Indonesia (Maluku); Oriental Reg.  
*longiradius* Edwards, 1928b: 72 (*Limnobia*). Malaysia (Pen).

#### Subgenus ATYPOPHTHALMUS Brunetti

**ATYPOPHTHALMUS** Brunetti, 1911b: 273 (as gen.). Type species: *Atypophthalmus holopticus* Brunetti,  
 1911 [= *Dicranomyia umbrata* de Meijere, 1911], mon.  
*infixa* Walker, 1865a: 104 (*Limnobia*). "New Guinea" [= Indonesia (Irian Jaya)]; Malaysia (Pen).  
*parvapiculata* Alexander, 1973b: 271. PNG (Bougainville I).  
*tamborina* Alexander, 1930a: 147. Australia (Qld).  
*umbrata* de Meijere, 1911a: 25 (*Dicranomyia*). Indonesia (Java); Hawaiian Is [introduced], PNG (PNG);  
 pantrop.  
 ssp. *perreducta* Alexander, 1941c: 138. PNG (PNG).

ssp. **umbrata** s. str. Indonesia (Java); Hawaiian Is [introduced]; pantrop.

#### Subgenus DAPANOPTERA Westwood

- DAPANOPTERA** Westwood, 1881: 365 (as gen.). Type species: *Limnobia plenipennis* Walker, 1865, orig. des.
- auroatra** Walker, 1864: 202 (*Limnobia*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- candidata** Alexander, 1942a: 30 (n. n. for *pallida* de Meijere). Indonesia (Irian Jaya); PNG (PNG).  
*pallida* de Meijere, 1913b: 307 (*Dapanoptera*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya). [Preocc. Macquart, 1838.]
- ssp. **candidata** s. str. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- ssp. **opulenta** Alexander, 1947c: 600. PNG (PNG).
- carolina** Edwards, 1932c: 145. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- fascipennis** de Meijere, 1913b: 307 (*Dapanoptera*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- gressittiana** Alexander, 1962b: 232. PNG (PNG).
- latifascia** Walker, 1865a: 104 (*Limnobia*). "New Guinea" [= Indonesia (Irian Jaya)].  
*latisfasciata*, error for *latifascia*.
- meijereana** Alexander, 1942a: 30 (n. n. for *pulchra* de Meijere). Indonesia (Irian Jaya); PNG (PNG).  
*pulchra* de Meijere, 1915a: 103 (*Dapanoptera*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya). [Preocc. de Meijere, 1904.]
- percelestis** Alexander, 1959a: 658. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- perdecora** Walker, 1861b: 230 (*Limnobia*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya); Indonesia (Maluku), PNG (PNG).  
*lorentzi* de Meijere, 1913b: 307 (*Dapanoptera*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- plenipennis** Walker, 1865a: 103 (*Limnobia*). "New Guinea" [= Indonesia (Irian Jaya)].
- richmondiana** Skuse, 1896: 109 (*Dapanoptera*). Australia (NSW); Australia (Qld).
- torricelliana** Alexander, 1947c: 599. PNG (PNG).
- toxopaeana** Alexander, 1959a: 659. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- versteegi** de Meijere, 1915c: 52 (*Dapanoptera*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*versteegi* de Meijere, 1915a: vi (*Dapanoptera*). *Nomen nudum*.
- virago** Alexander, 1959a: 661. Indonesia (Irian Jaya); PNG (PNG).

#### Subgenus DEGENEROMYIA Alexander

- DEGENEROMYIA** Alexander, 1956b: 149. Type species: *Limonia thais* Alexander, 1956, mon.  
**thais** Alexander, 1956b: 149. Fiji.

#### Subgenus DICRANOMYIA Stephens

- FURCOMYIA** Meigen, 1818: 133. Type species: *Limonia lutea* Meigen, 1804, des. Coquillett, 1910: 546.
- DICRANOMYIA** Stephens, 1829a: 53 (as gen.). Type species: *Limnobia modesta* Meigen, 1818, des. Coquillett, 1910: 533. [In interest of stability and in accordance with common usage, the name *Dicranomyia* is used here, though *Furcomyia* has precedence by Law of Priority. Application to suppress *Furcomyia* in favor of *Dicranomyia* should be formally submitted to the I.C.Z.N. for ruling.]
- GLOCHINA** Meigen, 1830: 280 (as gen.). Type species: *Glochina sericata* Meigen, 1830, mon.
- SIAGONA** Meigen, 1830: pl. 65; fig. 5, 6, 7 (as gen.). Type species: *Glochina sericata* Meigen, 1830, mon.
- NUMANTIA** Bigot, 1854: 470 (as gen.). Type species: *Limonia fusca* Meigen, 1804, des. Coquillett, 1910: 576.
- TELECEPHALA** Pierre, 1922: 21 (as gen.). Type species: *Limnobia longicollis* Macquart, 1846, mon.
- TEDOTEA** Santos Abreu, 1923: 111 (as gen.). Type species: *Tedotea domestica* Santos Abreu, 1923 [= *Limnobia vicina* Macquart, 1838], mon.
- acanthophallus** Alexander, 1924j: 289 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- aegrotans** Edwards, 1923a: 280 (*Dicranomyia*). Not given [NZ (NZ)]; NZ (Kermadec Is).
- aequispina** Alexander, 1928c: 587 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (Tas).
- agape** Alexander, 1948f: 375. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).
- albistigma** Alexander, 1928c: 580 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (Tas).
- annulifera** Alexander, 1922f: 87 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).

- archeyi** Alexander, 1924k: 164 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (Chatham Is).  
**arthuriana** Alexander, 1924j: 291 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**aureipennis** Skuse, 1890a: 769 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (NSW).  
**basifusca** Alexander, 1919d: 328 (*Dicranomyia*). Japan; Bonin Is.  
    *atripleura* Alexander, 1919d: 328 (*Dicranomyia*). Japan.  
**boniniana** Alexander, 1972b: 759. Bonin Is.  
**brevirama** Alexander, 1922c: 228 (*Dicranomyia*). Lord Howe I.  
**brookesi** Edwards, 1923a: 281 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**buxtoni** Edwards, 1927a: 232 (*Dicranomyia*). Vanuatu.  
**canithorax** Alexander, 1933b: 337. Australia (NSW).  
**cinerella** Alexander, 1923h: 268 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**collita** Alexander, 1978a: 110. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**conulifera** Edwards, 1923a: 279 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**crassispina** Alexander, 1923k: 378 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**cruzi** Alexander, 1936d: 8. Solomon Is.  
**cuneata** Skuse, 1890a: 772 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (NSW).  
**cuneipennis** Alexander, 1923f: 99 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**cunninghamensis** Alexander, 1933b: 341. Australia (Vic).  
**dicksoniae** Alexander, 1930a: 150. Australia (Vic).  
**diversispina** Alexander, 1923g: 197 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**dorrigenensis** Alexander, 1930a: 152. Australia (NSW).  
**dorsalis** Skuse, 1890a: 767 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (NSW).  
**encharis** Alexander, 1964a: 391. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**fasciata** Hutton, 1900: 34 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**fijiana** Alexander, 1924b: 36 (*Dicranomyia*). Fiji; New Caledonia (New Caledonia), Western Samoa.  
**flagellifera** Alexander, 1928c: 588 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (Tas); Australia (NSW, Vic).  
**flavidella** Alexander, 1930a: 153. Australia (Vic); Australia (NSW).  
**fullawayi** Alexander, 1915a: 79 (*Dicranomyia*; as *fullawayi*). Guam; Australia, Belau, Fiji, Micronesia, Northern Marianas, PNG (Bismarck Arch); Oriental Reg.  
    ssp. **fullawayi** s. str. Guam; Australia, Belau, Fiji, Micronesia, Northern Marianas, PNG (Bismarck Arch); Oriental Reg.  
    *magnistyla* Alexander, 1935a: 62. PNG (Bismarck Arch).  
    ssp. **phaeoptera** Alexander, 1972b: 765. Micronesia.  
**fulviceps** Alexander, 1925d: 67 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**fulvinota** Alexander, 1923f: 97 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**funesta** Alexander, 1922f: 86 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**gracilis** Edwards, 1923a: 283 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ); NZ (Chatham Is).  
**grimshawi** Alexander, 1919a: 27 (*Dicranomyia*; n. n. for *apicalis* Grimshaw). Hawaiian Is.  
    *apicalis* Grimshaw, 1901: 7 (*Dicranomyia*). Hawaiian Is. [Preocc. Wiedemann, 1828.]  
**guamicola** Alexander, 1942b: 196. Guam.  
**gubernatoria** Alexander, 1924d: 363 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**guttula** Alexander, 1915a: 80 (*Dicranomyia*). Mozambique; Belau, Guam, Indonesia (Irian Jaya), Micronesia; Sri Lanka, Afrotrop. Reg.  
    *sus* Alexander, 1950b: 942. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**hardyana** Byers, 1985: 239. Hawaiian Is.  
**hawaiensis** Grimshaw, 1901: 7 (*Dicranomyia*). Hawaiian Is.  
    *latifrons* Grimshaw, 1901: 9 (*Dicranomyia*). Hawaiian Is.  
    *casei* Alexander, 1941b: 23. Hawaiian Is.  
**helmsi** Skuse, 1890a: 763 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (NSW).  
**hemimelas** Alexander, 1922e: 508 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**heteracantha** Alexander, 1923b: 195 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**hudsoni** Edwards, 1923a: 278 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**idonea** Alexander, 1922c: 229 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (Tas).

- illingworthi** Alexander, 1914c: 239 (*Dicranomyia*). Fiji; widesp. Australia, French Polynesia (Austral Is, Marquesas, Society Is, Tuamotu Arch), Kiribati (Gilbert Is), Marshall Is, Micronesia, New Caledonia (New Caledonia), Pitcairn Is.
- rapae* Alexander, 1924b: 36 (*Dicranomyia*). French Polynesia (Austral Is).
- incompta* Alexander, 1922f: 85. NZ (NZ).
- inhonora* Alexander, 1922c: 227 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (Tas); Australia (SA), Lord Howe I.
- iniquispina* Hardy, 1953a: 55. Hawaiian Is.
- insularis* Mik, 1881: 197 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (Auckland Is).
- jacoba* Alexander, 1919a: 28 (*Dicranomyia*). Hawaiian Is.
- karma* Alexander, 1948f: 376. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).
- kauaiensis* Grimshaw, 1901: 8 (*Dicranomyia*). Hawaiian Is.
- ssp. *haleakalae* Alexander, 1951b: 583 (as sp.). Hawaiian Is.
- ssp. *kauaiensis* s. str. Hawaiian Is.
- foliocuniculator* Swezey, 1915: 87 (*Dicranomyia*). Hawaiian Is.
- kermadecensis* Alexander, 1973a: 157. NZ (Kermadec Is).
- kraussi* Alexander, 1951b: 584. Hawaiian Is.
- kulin* Alexander, 1933b: 336. Australia (NSW); Australia (Vic).
- kurnai* Alexander, 1933b: 343. Australia (Vic).
- laffooniana* Alexander, 1948g: 411. Solomon Is.
- leptomera* Alexander, 1972b: 766. Micronesia.
- lindsayi* Alexander, 1924k: 166 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (Chatham Is).
- luteipes* Alexander, 1923g: 196 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- luteonitens* Edwards, 1923a: 282 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- marina* Skuse, 1890a: 765 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (NSW).
- megastigmosa* Alexander, 1922i: 557 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- melina* Alexander, 1924d: 362 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- misera* Riedel, 1921: 131 (*Dicranomyia*). PNG (PNG).
- moesta* Alexander, 1923b: 193 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- monilicornis* Hutton, 1900: 34 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- multispina* Alexander, 1922e: 509 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- muta* Alexander, 1937: 340. Australia (Vic).
- nebulifera* Alexander, 1922f: 83 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ); ?NZ (Chatham Is).
- nelsoniana* Alexander, 1925d: 65 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- nephelia* Alexander, 1978a: 111. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- nephelodes* Alexander, 1922f: 84 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- nigrescens* Hutton, 1900: 34 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- nigropolita* Alexander, 1923i: 250 (*Dicranomyia*). Hawaiian Is.
- niveifusca* Alexander, 1964a: 393. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- norfolkensis* Alexander, 1922c: 231 (*Dicranomyia*). Norfolk I.
- obscura* Skuse, 1890a: 764 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (NSW).
- inculta* Alexander, 1928c: 585 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (NSW).
- obscuripennis* Skuse, 1890a: 768 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (NSW).
- ochrirostris* Alexander, 1928c: 582 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (Tas); Australia (NSW).
- octacantha* Alexander, 1933b: 340. Australia (Vic).
- opima* Alexander, 1921e: 549 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (Qld).
- otagensis* Alexander, 1924j: 290 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- ovalistigma* Alexander, 1951b: 587. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).
- pectinunguis* Tokunaga, 1940c: 143. Micronesia; Belau, Guam, Northern Marianas.
- neomisera* Alexander, 1940: 208. Northern Marianas.
- pendulifera* Alexander, 1923k: 379 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- perturbata* Alexander, 1978a: 112. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).
- pictithorax* Alexander, 1923f: 98 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- ssp. *pictithorax* s. str. NZ (NZ).

- ssp. *veenmani* Oosterbroek, 1986: 49 (n. n. for *argentifera* Alexander). NZ (NZ).
- argentifera* Alexander, 1924h: 565 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ). [Preocc. de Meijere, 1911.]
- plurispina* Alexander, 1925d: 65 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- ponthophila* Tokunaga, 1940c: 142. Northern Marianas; Belau, Guam, Micronesia.
- posticanivea* Alexander, 1978b: 143. Solomon Is.
- primaeva* Alexander, 1929d: 247 (n. n. for *primitiva* Alexander). NZ (NZ).
- primitiva* Alexander, 1924h: 562 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ). [Preocc. Scudder, 1890.]
- punctipennis* Skuse, 1890a: 761 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (NSW); Australia (WA), NZ (NZ).
- ssp. *maoriensis* Alexander, 1923f: 98 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- ssp. *occidentalis* Alexander, 1922c: 227 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (WA).
- ssp. *punctipennis* s. str. Australia (NSW).
- punctulatella* Alexander, 1933b: 335. Australia (Qld).
- punctulatina* Alexander, 1960a: 4. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- remota* Skuse, 1890a: 766 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (NSW).
- repanda* Edwards, 1923a: 278 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- reversalis* Alexander, 1922e: 507 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- sabroskyana* Byers, 1982: 37. Hawaiian Is.
- sanctigeorgii* Edwards, 1927b: 238 (*Dicranomyia*). French Polynesia (Austral Is).
- saxatilis* Skuse, 1890a: 762 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (NSW).
- saxemarina* Alexander, 1937: 341. Lord Howe I.
- sedata* Alexander, 1922c: 230 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (Qld).
- seducta* Alexander, 1923a: 97 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- semicuneata* Alexander, 1924h: 564 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- sordida* Brunetti, 1912b: 382 (*Dicranomyia*). India; widesp. Australia, Belau, Fiji, French Polynesia (Marquesas, Society Is, Tuamotu Arch), Guam, Micronesia, New Caledonia (New Caledonia), Northern Marianas, PNG (PNG); widesp. Oriental Reg.
- tattakae* Alexander, 1923d: 469 (*Dicranomyia*). Taiwan.
- sperata* Alexander, 1922g: 224 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- sponsa* Alexander, 1922k: 199 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- stygipennis* Alexander, 1919a: 27 (*Dicranomyia*). Hawaiian Is.
- brunnea* Grimshaw, 1901: 8 (*Dicranomyia*). Hawaiian Is. [Preocc. Doane, 1900.]
- subalbitarsis* Alexander, 1930b: 299. Philippines; PNG (Bismarck Arch).
- subdorsalis* Alexander, 1928c: 579 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (Tas).
- subfasciata* Alexander, 1924h: 563 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- subremota* Alexander, 1922c: 229 (*Dicranomyia*). Norfolk I.
- subsordida* Edwards, 1928c: 83 (*Dicranomyia*). Western Samoa.
- substricta* Alexander, 1928c: 583 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (Tas).
- subviridis* Alexander, 1922g: 223 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- sulphuralis* Edwards, 1923a: 283 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- ssp. *chlorophylloides* Alexander, 1925d: 67 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- ssp. *sulphuralis* s. str. NZ (NZ).
- swezeyana* Alexander, 1942b: 195. Guam.
- swezeyi* Alexander, 1919a: 29 (*Dicranomyia*). Hawaiian Is.
- waianaensis* Alexander, 1951b: 586 (as *waianaensis*). Hawaiian Is.
- tapleyi* Alexander, 1924d: 362 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- tarsalba* Alexander, 1922e: 505 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- tenebrosa* Edwards, 1923a: 279 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- tongensis* Alexander, 1978a: 113. Tonga.
- torpida* Alexander, 1948b: 407. PNG (PNG).
- torrens* Alexander, 1923b: 194 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- tricholabis* Edwards, 1926a: 139 [1926b: 169] (*Dicranomyia*). Indonesia (Maluku).
- tricuspidis* Alexander, 1923h: 267 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).
- tristigmata* Alexander, 1925d: 68 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).

- upoluensis** Edwards, 1928c: 84 (*Dicranomyia*). Western Samoa.  
**validistyla** Alexander, 1933b: 338. Australia (Vic).  
**variabilis** Grimshaw, 1901: 8 (*Dicranomyia*; as sp.). Hawaiian Is.  
  ssp. **bryani** Alexander, 1924b: 35 (*Dicranomyia*; as sp.). Hawaiian Is.  
  ssp. **variabilis** s. str. Hawaiian Is.  
**vicarians** Schiner, 1868: 46 (*Limnobia*). NZ (NZ); NZ (Auckland Is).  
  *annulata* Lamb, 1909: 129 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (Auckland Is).  
**viridiventris** Skuse, 1890a: 772 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (NSW).  
**waitakeriae** Alexander, 1952: 438. NZ (NZ).  
**wellingtonia** Alexander, 1928c: 586 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (Tas); Australia (Vic).  
**weschei** Edwards, 1923a: 284 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**whitei** Alexander, 1921e: 547 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (Tas); Australia (NSW, Vic).  
  ssp. **brevispinula** Alexander, 1933b: 344. Australia (NSW).  
  ssp. **whitei** s. str. Australia (Tas); Australia (Vic).  
**wilfredi** Alexander, 1952: 439. NZ (NZ).  
**wiseana** Alexander, 1955a: 669. NZ (NZ).

#### *Nomina nuda in Dicranomyia Stephens*

- aegrotans** Walker, 1848: 45 (*Limnobia*).  
**chorica** Walker, 1848: 44 (*Limnobia*).  
**gracilis** Walker, 1848: 49 (*Limnobia*).  
**repanda** Walker, 1848: 49 (*Limnobia*).

#### Subgenus DISCOBOLA Osten Sacken

- DISCOBOLA** Osten Sacken, 1865: 226 (as gen.). Type species: *Limnobia argus* Say, 1824 [= *Tipula annulata* Linnaeus, 1758], des. Coquillett, 1910: 534.  
**TROCHOBOLA** Osten Sacken, 1869: 97 (as gen.; unnec. n. n. for *Discobola*).  
**ampla** Hutton, 1900: 36 (*Trochobola*). NZ (NZ).  
**annulata** Linnaeus, 1758: 586 (*Tipula*). "Europa"; "New Guinea"; Holarctic, Oriental Regs.  
**australis** Skuse, 1890a: 784 (*Trochobola*). Australia (NSW); Australia (Tas).  
**boninensis** Alexander, 1972b: 773. Bonin Is.  
**calamitas** Alexander, 1959a: 662. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**caledoniae** Alexander, 1948e: 139. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**chathamica** Alexander, 1924k: 167 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (Chatham Is).  
**dicycla** Edwards, 1923a: 287 (*Discobola*). NZ (NZ).  
**dohrni** Osten Sacken, 1894: 264 (*Trochobola*). NZ (NZ).  
**gibberina** Alexander, 1948e: 140 (n. n. for *gibbera* Edwards). NZ (NZ).  
  *gibbera* Edwards, 1923a: 286 (*Discobola*). NZ (NZ). [Preocc. Alexander, 1916.]  
**milleri** Oosterbroek, 1986: 49 (n. n. for *fumipennis* Hudson). NZ (NZ).  
  *fumipennis* Hudson, 1892: 48 (*Tipula*). NZ (NZ). [Preocc. Butler, 1875.]  
**pictoralis** Alexander, 1929d: 248 (n. n. for *picta* Hutton). NZ (NZ).  
  *picta* Hutton, 1900: 37 (*Trochobola*). NZ (NZ). [Preocc. Heer, 1849.]  
**striata** Edwards, 1923a: 285 (*Discobola*). NZ (NZ).  
**tessellata** Osten Sacken, 1894: 266 (*Trochobola*). NZ (NZ).  
  *variegata* Hutton, 1900: 36 (*Trochobola*). NZ (NZ).  
**venustula** Alexander, 1972b: 773 (n. n. for *venusta* Osten Sacken). NZ (NZ).  
  *venusta* Osten Sacken, 1894: 265 (*Trochobola*). NZ (NZ). [Preocc. Bergroth, 1888.]

#### Subgenus DOANEOMYIA Alexander

- DOANEOMYIA** Alexander, 1921a: 11 (as gen.). Type species: *Doaneomyia tahitiensis* Alexander, 1921,  
  mon.  
**altitarsis** Edwards, 1927a: 233 (*Doaneomyia*). Vanuatu.

**caledoniensis** Alexander, 1948f: 380 (*altitarsis* ssp.). New Caledonia (New Caledonia).

**deprivata** Alexander, 1948f: 380. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).

**fijicola** Alexander, 1953a: 327 (n. n. for *fijiensis* Alexander). Fiji.

**fijiensis** Alexander, 1924b: 33 (*Doaneomyia*). Fiji. [Preocc. Alexander, 1914.]

**tahitiensis** Alexander, 1921a: 11 (*Doaneomyia*). French Polynesia (Society Is.).

#### Subgenus EUGLOCHINA Alexander

**EUGLOCHINA** Alexander, 1921f: 207. Type species: *Dicranomyia cuneiformis* de Meijere, 1911 [=

*Limnobia saltens* Doleschall, 1857], orig. des.

**invocata** Alexander, 1948g: 405. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

**novaeguineae** de Meijere, 1915a: 101 (*Dicranomyia*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya); PNG (Bismarck Arch).

ssp. *novaeguineae* s. str. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

ssp. *yorkensis* Alexander, 1935a: 65. PNG (Bismarck Arch).

**saltens** Doleschall, 1857: 390 (*Limnobia*). Indonesia (Java); Belau; widesp. Oriental Reg.

*cuneiformis* de Meijere, 1911a: 22 (*Dicranomyia*). Indonesia (Java).

*apicalis*, authors, not Wiedemann, 1828, misid.

*saltans*, error for *saltens*.

**silens** Alexander, 1948b: 408. PNG (PNG).

#### Subgenus GERANOMYIA Haliday

**GERANOMYIA** Haliday, 1833: 154 (as gen.). Type species: *Geranomyia unicolor* Haliday, 1833, mon.

**TRIPHANA** Skuse, 1890a: 777. Type species: *Geranomyia lutulenta* Skuse, 1890, des. Alexander, 1920e: 52.

**TETRAPHANA** Skuse, 1890a: 778. Type species: *Geranomyia fusca* Skuse, 1890 [preocc., = *Limonia skuseana* Alexander, 1929], mon.

**PROAPOROSA** Alexander, 1922j: 582. *Nomen nudum*.

**PSEUDAPOROSA** Alexander, 1924c: 177. Type species: *Geranomyia venustithorax* Alexander, 1924 [= *Geranomyia circipunctata* Brunetti, 1912], mon.

**advena** Alexander, 1954: 297. Hawaiian Is.

**aeruginosa** Alexander, 1972b: 778. Belau.

**annulosa** Alexander, 1929d: 247 (n. n. for *annulata* Skuse). Australia (NSW).

*annulata* Skuse, 1890a: 780 (*Geranomyia*). Australia (NSW). [Preocc. Linnaeus, 1758.]

**atychia** Alexander, 1964a: 394. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

**austropicta** Alexander, 1929d: 247 (n. n. for *picta* Skuse). Australia (NSW).

*picta* Skuse, 1890a: 778 (*Geranomyia*). Australia (NSW). [Preocc. Heer, 1849.]

**bancrofti** Alexander, 1922j: 582 (*Geranomyia*). Australia (Qld).

**bogongicola** Alexander, 1930a: 143. Australia (Vic).

**circipunctata** Brunetti, 1912b: 390 (*Geranomyia*). India; Australia (Qld), New Caledonia (New Caledonia); widesp. Oriental Reg.

*decemguttata* de Meijere, 1913b: 345 (*Geranomyia*). Indonesia (Java).

*venustithorax* Alexander, 1924c: 178 (*Geranomyia*). Australia (Qld).

**conjurata** Alexander, 1937: 338. Australia (NSW); Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

ssp. *conjurata* s. str. Australia (NSW).

ssp. *nelites* Alexander, 1960a: 5. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

**conjuratoides** Alexander, 1945: 238. New Caledonia (New Caledonia); Australia (Qld).

**deleta** Alexander, 1937: 336. Australia (NSW).

**dicranostyla** Alexander, 1964a: 396. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

**dybasi** Alexander, 1972b: 779. Belau; Micronesia.

**entmema** Alexander, 1978b: 144. Australia (Qld).

**erasmi** Alexander, 1933b: 345. Australia (NSW).

**grampianicola** Alexander, 1930a: 144. Australia (Vic).

**grus** Alexander, 1933b: 346. Australia (Vic); Australia (ACT, NSW).

- hardyi** Alexander, 1928c: 591 (*Geranomyia*). Australia (Tas).  
**hedosyne** Alexander, 1961c: 491, 493. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**longicrinita** Alexander, 1973b: 275. PNG (Bougainville I).  
**lutulenta** Skuse, 1890a: 779 (*Geranomyia*). Australia (NSW).  
**manca** Alexander, 1924c: 180 (*Geranomyia*). Australia (Qld); PNG (Bismarck Arch).  
**neopicta** Alexander, 1978b: 145. Australia (NSW).  
**nigroritida** Alexander, 1921f: 208 (*Geranomyia*). Australia (Qld).  
**nitida** de Meijere – not Australasian/Oceanian.  
**palauensis** Alexander, 1972b: 782. Belau.  
**penthoptera** Alexander, 1924c: 179 (*Geranomyia*). Australia (Qld).  
**procax** Alexander, 1960a: 6. PNG (PNG).  
**risibilis** Alexander, 1928d: 56 (*Geranomyia*). Australia (NSW).  
**sagittifera** Alexander, 1921f: 208 (*Geranomyia*). Australia (Qld).  
**samoana** Edwards, 1928c: 86 (*Geranomyia*). Western Samoa.  
**skuseana** Alexander, 1929d: 247 (n. n. for *fusca* Skuse). Australia (NSW).  
*fusca* Skuse, 1890a: 780 (*Geranomyia*). Australia (NSW). [Preocc. Meigen, 1804.]  
**snyderi** Alexander, 1972b: 783. Bonin Is.  
  ssp. **chichiensis** Alexander, 1972b: 784. Bonin Is.  
  ssp. **snyderi** s. str. Bonin Is.  
**tanytrichiata** Alexander, 1961c: 492. PNG (PNG).  
**tenebricosa** Alexander, 1928c: 592 (*Geranomyia*). Australia (Tas).  
**tonnoiri** Alexander, 1928c: 589 (*Geranomyia*). Australia (NSW).  
**vanikorensis** Alexander, 1934b: 273. Solomon Is.  
**victoriae** Alexander, 1928c: 594 (*Geranomyia*). Australia (Vic).  
**vitiella** Alexander, 1956b: 151. Fiji.

#### Subgenus GONIODINEURA Wulp

- GONIODINEURA** Wulp, 1895a: 37 (as gen.). Type species: *Goniodineura nigriceps* Wulp, 1895, mon.  
**apicifusca** Alexander, 1978a: 114. New Caledonia (New Caledonia); Vanuatu.  
**apsellia** Alexander, 1978a: 116. Fiji.  
**cerinella** Alexander, 1978a: 147. PNG (Bougainville I).  
**delicatior** Alexander, 1940: 204. Micronesia.  
**ephippiata** Alexander, 1936d: 7. Solomon Is.  
**erythromera** Alexander, 1935a: 59. PNG (Bismarck Arch).  
*familiaris* Osten Sacken – not Australasian/Oceanian.  
**hopkinsi** Edwards, 1928c: 79 (*Libnotes*). American Samoa.  
**kraussiana** Alexander, 1972a: 1. Fiji.  
**lacrimula** Alexander, 1956b: 147. Fiji.  
  *lachrimula*, error for *lacrimula*.  
**malaitae** Alexander, 1978a: 116. Solomon Is.  
**nesopicta** Alexander, 1940: 204 (n. n. for *picta* Alexander). Guam; Northern Marianas.  
*picta* Alexander, 1915a: 80 (*Libnotes*). Guam. [Preocc. Heer, 1849.]  
**novaebrittanicae** Alexander, 1924b: 38. PNG (Bismarck Arch).  
**parvistigma** Alexander, 1920d: 93 (*Libnotes*). Australia (Qld).  
**phaeonota** Alexander, 1940: 202. Micronesia.  
**phaeozoma** Alexander, 1972b: 788. Belau.  
**pictoides** Alexander, 1972b: 789. Micronesia.  
**veitchi** Alexander, 1924b: 37. Fiji.

#### Subgenus IDIOGLOCHINA Alexander

- IDIOGLOCHINA** Alexander, 1921f: 207 (*Dicranomyia* subg.). Type species: *Rhipidia tusitala*  
  Alexander, 1921, orig. des.  
**australiensis** Alexander, 1922j: 581 (*Dicranomyia*). Australia (Qld).

- chlorella** Alexander, 1978a: 119. Western Samoa.  
**debeauforti** de Meijere, 1913a: 47 (*Dicranomyia*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya); PNG (PNG).  
**flavalis** Alexander, 1934f: 451. PNG (PNG).  
**fumipennis** Butler, 1875: 355 (*Limnobia*). NZ (NZ).  
*fumipennis* Walker, 1848: 45 (*Limnobia*). *Nomen nudum*.  
**kotoshoensis** Alexander, 1923e: 57 (*Dicranomyia*). Taiwan; Micronesia.  
**kronei** Mik, 1881: 205 (*Dicranomyia*). NZ (Auckland Is.).  
*kronii*, error for *kronei*.  
**novocalledonica** Alexander, 1929f: 90. New Caledonia (New Caledonia); PNG (Bismarck Arch).  
**obesula** Edwards, 1927a: 232 (*Dicranomyia*). Tonga; Guam, Vanuatu.  
**parvimacula** Edwards, 1927a: 232 (*Dicranomyia*). Vanuatu.  
**perkinsiana** Alexander, 1930a: 154. Australia (Qld).  
**tusitala** Alexander, 1921a: 10 (*Rhipidia*). American Samoa; Belau, Micronesia, ?Tonga, Western Samoa.  
 ssp. *palauicola* Alexander, 1972b: 793. Belau.  
 ssp. *tusitala* s. str. American Samoa; ?Tonga, Western Samoa.  
**vilae** Edwards, 1927a: 231 (*Dicranomyia*). Vanuatu.

#### Subgenus LAOSA Edwards

- LAOSA** Edwards, 1926d: 48 (as gen.). Type species: *Laosa gloriosa* Edwards, 1912 [preocc., = *Limonia iris* Alexander, 1950], orig. des.  
**bipartita** Alexander, 1936d: 5. Solomon Is.  
**falcata** Alexander, 1935a: 55. PNG (Bismarck Arch); PNG (PNG).  
**innuba** Alexander, 1941c: 138. PNG (PNG).  
**joculator** Alexander, 1959a: 663. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**pavo** Alexander, 1964a: 383. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**riedeletta** Alexander, 1934f: 448. PNG (PNG).  
**suffalcata** Alexander, 1964a: 385. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**taficola** Alexander, 1948b: 405. PNG (PNG).

#### Subgenus LIBNOTES Westwood

- LIBNOTES** Westwood, 1876a: 505 (as gen.). Type species: *Libnotes thwaitesiana* Westwood, 1876, mon.  
**adicia** Alexander, 1948b: 403. PNG (PNG).  
**alternimacula** Alexander, 1962b: 226. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**archboldeana** Alexander, 1959a: 665. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**augustana** Alexander, 1978b: 148. PNG (Bougainville I).  
**aurantiaca** Doleschall, 1858: 78 (*Limnobia*). Indonesia (Maluku); "Borneo," Indonesia (Java).  
**buruciola** Alexander, 1942a: 30 (n. n. for *subcostalis* Edwards). Indonesia (Maluku).  
*subcostalis* Edwards, 1926a: 138 [1926b: 168] (*Libnotes*). Indonesia (Maluku). [Preocc. Alexander, 1922.]  
**clintoni** Alexander, 1936a: 124. PNG (PNG).  
**colossa** Alexander, 1971: 299. Fiji; Solomon Is.  
**consona** Alexander, 1936b: 177. PNG (PNG).  
**depicta** Alexander, 1942a: 30 (n. n. for *affinis* de Meijere). Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*affinis* de Meijere, 1913b: 308 (*Libnotes*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya). [Preocc. Schummel, 1829.]  
**eboracensis** Alexander, 1935a: 58. PNG (Bismarck Arch).  
**elachista** Alexander, 1971: 301. PNG (Bougainville I).  
**elissa** Alexander, 1947c: 596. PNG (PNG).  
**fastosa** Alexander, 1959a: 666. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
 ssp. *fastosa* s. str. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
 ssp. *spinteris* Alexander, 1959a: 668. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**ferruginata** Edwards, 1926a: 138 [1926b: 168] (*Libnotes*). Indonesia (Maluku).

- grammoneura** Alexander, 1962b: 227. PNG (PNG).
- greenwoodi** Alexander, 1924b: 40 (*Libnotes*). Fiji.
- hollandi** Alexander, 1936b: 175. PNG (Bismarck Arch).
- howensis** Alexander, 1922c: 233 (*Libnotes*). Lord Howe I.
- immaculipennis** Senior-White – not Australasian/Oceanian.
- innotabilis** Walker, 1864: 231 (*Limnobia*). Indonesia (Maluku).
- inusitata** Edwards, 1927a: 234 (*Libnotes*). Vanuatu.
- invicta** Alexander, 1964a: 386. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- kusaiensis** Alexander, 1940: 200. Micronesia.
- majorina** Alexander, 1972b: 799. Belau.
- minyneura** Alexander, 1978b: 149. Solomon Is.
- muscicola** Alexander, 1942a: 30. (n. n. for *sphagnicola* Edwards). Indonesia (Maluku).
- sphagnicola* Edwards, 1926a: 138 [1926b: 168] (*Libnotes*). Indonesia (Maluku). [Preocc. Alexander, 1925.]
- neovittata** Alexander, 1964c: 282 (n. n. for *vittata* Edwards). Indonesia (Java); Indonesia (Maluku); Indonesia (Sumatra), Thailand.
- vittata* Edwards, 1925c: 162 (*Libnotes*). Indonesia (Java). [Preocc. Matsumura, 1911.]
- ssp. *luteiventris* Edwards, 1926a: 136 [1926b: 166] (*Libnotes vittata* var.). Indonesia (Maluku).
- nerissa** Alexander, 1959a: 668. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- nervosa** de Meijere – ?not Australasian/Oceanian.
- notata** Wulp, 1878: 194 (*Libnotes*). Indonesia (Sumatra); Belau, Micronesia, New Caledonia (New Caledonia), PNG (Bismarck Arch), Solomon Is, Vanuatu; widesp. Oriental Reg.
- ssp. **notata** s. str. Indonesia (Sumatra); Belau, Micronesia, New Caledonia (New Caledonia), Vanuatu; Oriental Reg.
- ssp. **solomonis** Alexander, 1924b: 39 (*Libnotes*; as sp.). Solomon Is; Belau, Micronesia, PNG (Bismarck Arch).
- onobana** Alexander, 1936a: 123. PNG (PNG).
- oralis** Edwards, 1928b: 80 (*Libnotes*). Indonesia (Maluku); Oriental Reg.
- palaeta** Alexander, 1942a: 30 (n. n. for *punctipennis* de Meijere). Indonesia (Java); American Samoa, Vanuatu, Western Samoa; widesp. Oriental Reg.
- punctipennis* de Meijere, 1911a: 35 (*Libnotes*). Indonesia (Java). [Preocc. Skuse, 1890.]
- distincta* Senior-White, 1922b: 133 (*Libnotes*). Sri Lanka. [Preocc. Doane, 1900.]
- whiteana* Alexander, 1953a: 326 (n. n. for *distincta* Senior-White).
- perkinsi** Grimshaw, 1901: 6 (*Limnobia*). Hawaiian Is; Fiji, French Polynesia (Marquesas, Society Is), Western Samoa.
- philemon** Alexander, 1962b: 229. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- plomleyi** Alexander, 1937: 335. Australia (NSW).
- praeculta** Alexander, 1959a: 671. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- punctatissima** de Meijere, 1915a: 102 (*Libnotes*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- quadrifurca** Walker, 1861b: 230 (*Limnobia*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- quinquegeminata** Alexander, 1950b: 940. Vanuatu.
- rectangula** Riedel, 1921: 132 (*Limnobia*). PNG (PNG).
- restricta** Alexander, 1924d: 366 (*Libnotes*). Australia (NSW).
- rufula** Alexander, 1962b: 230. PNG (PNG).
- sabroskyi** Alexander, 1972b: 801. Belau.
- sackenina** Alexander, 1929d: 248 (n. n. for *simplex* Osten Sacken). Indonesia (Maluku); “Borneo.”
- simplex* Osten Sacken, 1881a: 402 (*Libnotes*). Indonesia (Maluku). [Preocc. Wiedemann, 1828.]
- semitristis** Alexander, 1924c: 180. Australia (Qld).
- strigivena** Walker, 1861b: 229 (*Limnobia*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya); American Samoa, Australia (Qld), Belau, Fiji, Guam, Micronesia, PNG (PNG), Tonga, Western Samoa; Indonesia (Java).
- subfasciatula** Oosterbroek, 1986: 49 (n. n. for *subfasciata* Edwards). Indonesia (Maluku).
- subfasciata* Edwards, 1926a: 137 [1926b: 167] (*Libnotes*). Indonesia (Maluku). [Preocc. Alexander, 1924.]

- hudsoni* Edwards, 1923a: 314 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
*caledoniana* Alexander, 1971: 308. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
*chrysorrhoea* Edwards, 1923a: 311 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
*crassipes* Hutton, 1900: 41 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
*croceipennis* Alexander, 1962b: 241. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*cyatheti* Edwards, 1923a: 313 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
*cyclopica* Alexander, 1947b: 743. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*diacanthophora* Alexander, 1962a: 2. PNG (PNG).  
*discoboloides* Alexander, 1947b: 741. PNG (PNG).  
*dislocata* Alexander, 1961a: 739. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*electa* Alexander, 1924f: 506 (*Polymoria*). Australia (NSW).  
*eucharis* Alexander, 1962b: 242. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*excelsior* Alexander, 1960c: 615. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*fluxa* Alexander, 1936c: 322. PNG (PNG).  
*geographica* Hutton, 1900: 43 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
*interjecta* Alexander, 1936c: 323. PNG (PNG).  
*interventa* Skuse, 1890a: 850 (*Limnophila*). Australia (?Qld).  
*irwinstithiae* Alexander, 1937: 342. Australia (Tas).  
*japenensis* Alexander, 1947b: 747. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*jobiensis* Alexander, 1947b: 745. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*laetabunda* Alexander, 1960c: 617. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*lambi* Edwards, 1923a: 311 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ). **N. comb.**  
*leucomelas* Edwards, 1923a: 308 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
*linae* Alexander, 1947b: 748. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*marshalli* Hutton, 1900: 42 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
    *umbrosa* Hutton, 1900: 43 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
*minor* Alexander, 1962a: 3. PNG (PNG).  
*multitergata* Alexander, 1962b: 244. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*munifica* Alexander, 1928d: 56. Australia (NSW).  
*nebrias* Alexander, 1962b: 246. PNG (PNG).  
*nigrocincta* Edwards, 1923a: 312 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
*obliquata* Alexander, 1922i: 566 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ). **N. comb.**  
*oculata* Edwards, 1923a: 310 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
*polydamus* Alexander, 1960c: 618. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*pristica* Alexander, 1924f: 505 (*Polymoria*). Australia (Vic).  
*proximata* Alexander, 1926a: 65 (*Polymoria*). NZ (NZ).  
*relicta* Alexander, 1928a: 85. Australia (Tas).  
*stemma* Alexander, 1922k: 201 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
*strigimacula* Edwards, 1923b: 627 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ). **N. comb.**  
*subinterventa* Edwards, 1923a: 309 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. *subinterventa* s. str. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. *oriunda* Alexander, 1952: 442. NZ (NZ).  
*superstes* Alexander, 1960c: 619. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*terpsis* Alexander, 1960c: 621. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*trifidula* Alexander, 1960c: 623. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*wilfredlongi* Alexander, 1952: 442. NZ (NZ).  
*wilhelminae* Alexander, 1960c: 624. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

#### Genus BERGROTHOMYIA Alexander

- BERGROTHOMYIA** Alexander, 1928a: 90. Type species: *Limnophila rostrifera* Skuse, 1890, orig. des.  
*diemenensis* Alexander, 1928a: 91. Australia (Tas).  
*rostrifera* Skuse, 1890a: 846 (*Limnophila*). Australia (NSW).  
*tregellasi* Alexander, 1931d: 146. Australia (Vic).

### Genus CONOSIA Wulp

**CONOSIA** Wulp, 1880: 159. Type species: *Limnobia irrorata* Wiedemann, 1828, mon.  
**insularis** Alexander, 1942b: 198 (*irrorata* ssp.). Micronesia; Belau, Fiji, "Samoa."  
**irrorata** Wiedemann, 1828: 574 (*Limnobia*). Indonesia (Java); Australia (NSW), ?Fiji, Indonesia (Irian Jaya, Maluku), PNG (Bismarck Arch, PNG); Afrotrop., Oriental, Palearctic Regs.  
**substituta** Walker, 1848: 39 (*Limnobia*). China.  
**crux** Doleschall, 1857: 388 (*Limnophila*). Indonesia (Java).

### Genus CTENOLIMNOPHILA Alexander

**CTENOLIMNOPHILA** Alexander, 1921d: 61. Type species: *Ctenolimnophila bivena* Alexander, 1921,  
orig. des.

#### Subgenus CAMPBELLOMYIA Alexander

**CAMPBELLOMYIA** Alexander, 1925d: 70 (*Gnophomyia* subg.). Type species: *Gnophomyia alpina*  
Alexander, 1922, orig. des.  
**alpina** Alexander, 1922i: 565 (*Gnophomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
ssp. *alpina* s. str. NZ (NZ).  
ssp. *fulvipleura* Alexander, 1923g: 203 (*Gnophomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
ssp. *fumipennis* Alexander, 1923g: 203 (*Gnophomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
ssp. *pallipes* Alexander, 1926a: 78 (*Gnophomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**brevitarsis** Alexander, 1926a: 77 (*Gnophomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**harrisiana** Alexander, 1924h: 574 (*Gnophomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**venustipennis** Alexander, 1925d: 71 (*Gnophomyia*). NZ (NZ).

### Genus DIEMENOMYIA Alexander

**DIEMENOMYIA** Alexander, 1928a: 93. Type species: *Diemenomyia bulbosa* Alexander, 1928, orig. des.  
**bulbosa** Alexander, 1928a: 93. Australia (Tas).  
ssp. *bulbosa* s. str. Australia (Tas).  
ssp. *multifida* Alexander, 1928a: 94. Australia (Tas).  
ssp. *temeraria* Alexander, 1928a: 95. Australia (Tas).  
**praetenuis** Alexander, 1928a: 95. Australia (Tas).  
ssp. *intermedialis* Alexander, 1944: 9. Australia (Tas).  
ssp. *praetenuis* s. str. Australia (Tas).

### Genus ELEPHANTOMYIA Osten Sacken

**ELEPHANTOMYIA** Osten Sacken, 1860: 220. Type species: *Limnobiorhynchus canadensis* Westwood,  
1835 [misid., = *Elephantomyia westwoodi* Osten Sacken, 1869], mon.

#### Subgenus ELEPHANTOMYIA Osten Sacken

**ELEPHANTOMYIA** Osten Sacken, 1860: 220 (as gen.). Type species: *Limnobiorhynchus canadensis*  
Westwood 1835 [misid., = *Elephantomyia westwoodi* Osten Sacken, 1869], mon.  
**garrigouana** Alexander, 1951b: 596. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**niveipes** Alexander, 1964a: 401. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

#### Subgenus ELEPHANTOMYODES Alexander

**ELEPHANTOMYODES** Alexander, 1923e: 64. Type species: *Elephantomyia major* Alexander, 1923,  
orig. des.  
**argyrophora** Alexander, 1947b: 764. PNG (PNG).  
**brachyrhyncha** Alexander, 1947b: 766. PNG (PNG).

- daedalus** Alexander, 1947b: 762. PNG (PNG).  
**diligens** Alexander, 1947b: 763. PNG (PNG).  
**fumicosta** Alexander, 1922c: 234. Australia (NSW); Australia (Qld).  
**hyalibasis** Alexander, 1947c: 604. PNG (PNG).  
**percuneata** Alexander, 1973b: 282. PNG (PNG).  
**ruapehuensis** Alexander, 1923g: 204. NZ (NZ).  
**tayloriana** Alexander, 1935a: 65. PNG (Bismarck Arch).  
**zealandica** Edwards, 1923a: 288. NZ (NZ).

#### Unplaced species of *Elephantomyia* Osten Sacken

- delectata** Walker, 1864: 231 (*Limnobia*). Indonesia (Maluku).  
**filiformis** Walker, 1865c: 131 (*Limnobia*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**tasmaniensis** Alexander, 1928c: 599. Australia (Tas); Australia (NSW).  
  ssp. **barringtonia** Alexander, 1928g: 337. Australia (NSW).  
  *tasmaniensis*, error for *barringtonia*.  
  ssp. **tasmaniensis** s. str. Australia (Tas).

#### Genus EPIPHRAGMA Osten Sacken

**EPIPHRAGMA** Osten Sacken, 1860: 238 (*Limnophila* subg.). Type species: *Limnophila pavonina* Osten Sacken, 1860 [= *Limnobia fasciapennis* Say, 1823], des. Coquillett, 1910: 539.

#### Subgenus EPIPHRAGMA Osten Sacken

- EPIPHRAGMA** Osten Sacken, 1860: 238 (*Limnophila* subg.). Type species: *Limnophila pavonina* Osten Sacken, 1860 [= *Limnobia fasciapennis* Say, 1823], des. Coquillett, 1910: 539.  
**chionopeza** Alexander, 1960a: 10. PNG (PNG).  
**fuscodiscale** Alexander, 1936c: 323. PNG (PNG).  
**fuscoterminale** Alexander, 1948a: 261. PNG (PNG).  
**gloriolum** Alexander, 1936c: 324. PNG (PNG).  
**hebridense** Alexander, 1924b: 44. Vanuatu.  
**insperatum** Alexander, 1960c: 607. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**legatorium** Alexander, 1948f: 385. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**meridionale** Alexander, 1928a: 87. Australia (Tas); Australia (Vic).  
**petulantium** Alexander, 1948f: 384. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**risorium** Alexander, 1962b: 239. PNG (PNG).

#### Subgenus EUPOLYPHRAGMA Alexander

- POLYPHRAGMA** Alexander, 1931c: 435 (*Epiphragma* subg.). Type species: *Epiphragma bakeri* Alexander, 1922, orig. des. [Preocc. Quatrefages, 1866.]  
**EUPOLYPHRAGMA** Alexander, 1948d: 170 (n. n. for *Polyphragma*).  
**joculatus** Alexander, 1960c: 610. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**multiplex** Alexander, 1960c: 612. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**staplesi** Alexander, 1948g: 416. PNG (Bougainville I).

#### Subgenus LIOPHRAGMA Alexander

- LIOPHRAGMA** Alexander, 1978a: 132. Type species: *Austrolimnophila garrigoui* Alexander, 1948, mon.  
**garrigoui** Alexander, 1948e: 142 (*Austrolimnophila*). New Caledonia (New Caledonia).

#### Subgenus PAREPIPHRAGMA Alexander

- PAREPIPHRAGMA** Alexander, 1960c: 609. Type species: *Epiphragma perideles* Alexander, 1960, mon.

**perideles** Alexander, 1960c: 609. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

#### Unplaced species of *Epiphragma* Osten Sacken

- erasmi** Alexander, 1931d: 145. Australia (Vic); Australia (NSW).
- hardyi** Alexander, 1922j: 584. Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW).
- howense** Alexander, 1922c: 241. Lord Howe I.
- terraereginae** Alexander, 1922c: 241. Australia (Qld).
- wilsonianum** Alexander, 1928a: 89. Australia (NSW).

### Genus GYNOPLISTIA Westwood

**GYNOPLISTIA** Westwood, 1835c: 280. Type species: *Ctenophora vivilis* Walker, 1835, des. Brunetti, 1918: 332.

#### Subgenus CEROZODIA Westwood

**CEROZODIA** Westwood, 1835c: 281 (as gen.). Type species: *Cerozodia interrupta* Westwood, 1835, mon.

**OZOCERA** Westwood, 1835f: 449 (as gen.). Type species: *Cerozodia interrupta* Westwood, 1835, mon.

**hemiptera** Alexander, 1922k: 203 (*Cerozodia hudsoni* ssp.). NZ (NZ).

ssp. **hemiptera** s. str. NZ (NZ).

ssp. **hudsoni** Edwards, 1923a: 329 (*Cerozodia*). NZ (NZ).

**hudsoni** Alexander, 1922k: 203. *Nomen nudum*.

**interrupta** Westwood, 1835c: 281 (*Cerozodia*). Australia (WA).

**laticosta** Alexander, 1930f: 281. NZ (NZ).

**paradisea** Edwards, 1923a: 328 (*Cerozodia*). NZ (NZ).

**plumosa** Osten Sacken, 1888: 213 (*Cerozodia*). NZ (NZ).

**pulverulenta** Edwards, 1923a: 328 (*Cerozodia*). NZ (NZ).

ssp. **pulverulenta** s. str. NZ (NZ).

ssp. **striata** Edwards, 1923a: 329 (*Cerozodia*). NZ (NZ).

#### Subgenus GYNOPLISTIA Westwood

**GYNOPLISTIA** Westwood, 1835c: 280 (as gen.). Type species: *Gynoplistia nervosa* Westwood, 1835 [= *Ctenophora vivilis* Walker, 1835], des. Brunetti, 1918: 332.

**ANOPLISTES** Westwood, 1835c: 280 (as gen.). *Nomen nudum*. [Preocc. Audinet-Serville, 1833.]

**GYNOPLISTES** Westwood, 1835f: 447 (as gen.). Type species: *Gynoplistes nervosa* Westwood, 1835 [= *Ctenophora vivilis* Walker, 1835], pres. des.

**VARIEGATA** Bigot, 1854: 456 (as gen.). Type species: *Variegata gymnoplistioides* Bigot, 1854 [= *Ctenophora bella* Walker, 1835], mon.

**VARIPTERA**. Incorr. orig. spell. of *Variegata* (Bigot, 1854: 471).

**CLONIOPHORA** Schiner, 1866c: 932 (as gen.). Type species: *Gynoplistia subfasciata* Walker, 1848, mon.

**CAENARTHRIA** Thomson, 1869: 445 (as gen.). Type species: *Gynoplistia viridis* Westwood, 1835, mon.

**GYMNOPLISTIA**, error for *Gynoplistia*.

**achlys** Alexander, 1959c: 782. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

**aculeata** Alexander, 1924j: 302. NZ (NZ).

**albicincta** Edwards, 1923a: 326. NZ (NZ).

**albizonata** Alexander, 1938: 236. PNG (PNG).

**alpigena** Alexander, 1929a: 66. Australia (Vic).

**ambulator** Alexander, 1924h: 575. NZ (NZ).

**angustipennis** Edwards, 1924b: 161. NZ (NZ).

**annulata** Westwood, 1835c: 280. "Americâ Septentrionali", error [= Australia]; Australia (NSW).

**anthracina** Alexander, 1920g: 128. NZ (NZ).

**apicalis** Walker, 1856d: 447. Australia (Tas).

**argyroleura** Alexander, 1930e: 128. Australia (Vic).

- arthuriana** Edwards, 1923a: 319. NZ (NZ).  
**attrita** Alexander, 1936c: 327. PNG (PNG).  
**aurantiocincta** Alexander, 1930e: 129. Australia (Vic).  
**aurantiopyga** Alexander, 1922i: 570. NZ (NZ).  
**basispinosa** Alexander, 1978a: 133. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**bella** Walker, 1835c: 470 (*Ctenophora*). "New Holland"; widesp. Australia.  
    ssp. **atrides** Alexander, 1924f: 514. Australia (NSW).  
    ssp. **bella** s. str. "New Holland"; widesp. Australia.  
    **variegata** Westwood, 1835f: 448 (*Cynoplistes*). "Australasiā."  
    **gymnoplistiooides** Bigot, 1854: 456 (*Variegata*). Not given [Australia].  
    **elegans** Walker, 1856d: 447. Australia (NSW).  
    ssp. **pallidapicalis** Alexander, 1922c: 250. Australia (Tas).  
**bidentata** Alexander, 1922i: 571. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. **bidentata** s. str. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. **purpurea** Alexander, 1922i: 572. NZ (NZ).  
**bilobata** Alexander, 1923g: 205. NZ (NZ).  
**bimaculata** Skuse, 1890a: 875. Australia (NSW).  
**biroana** Alexander, 1934f: 460. PNG (PNG).  
**bispica** Alexander, 1960b: 453. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**bituberculata** Alexander, 1923g: 207. NZ (NZ).  
**bona** Alexander, 1920g: 123. NZ (NZ).  
**brassi** Alexander, 1960a: 11. PNG (PNG).  
**bucera** Alexander, 1923k: 392. NZ (NZ).  
**campbelli** Alexander, 1922b: 155. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. **bicornis** Alexander, 1926b: 542. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. **campbelli** s. str. NZ (NZ).  
**canterburiana** Edwards, 1923a: 319. NZ (NZ).  
**chalybeata** Alexander, 1947b: 756. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**chalybeia** Skuse, 1890a: 884. Australia (NSW); Australia (Tas).  
    ssp. **chalybeia** s. str. Australia (NSW).  
    ssp. **evanescens** Alexander, 1924f: 517. Australia (Tas).  
**chalybicolor** Alexander, 1930e: 124. Australia (Vic); Australia (NSW).  
**chathamica** Alexander, 1924k: 169. NZ (Chatham Is).  
**cladophora** Alexander, 1922g: 229. NZ (NZ).  
**claripennis** Alexander, 1921e: 560. Australia (Tas); Australia (ACT).  
    ssp. **bifasciata** Alexander, 1931d: 164. Australia (ACT).  
    ssp. **claripennis** s. str. Australia (Tas).  
    ssp. **subinfuscata** Alexander, 1929a: 69. Australia (Tas).  
**clarkeana** Alexander, 1951b: 591. NZ (NZ).  
**clarki** Alexander, 1930e: 121. Australia (Vic).  
**clavipes** Edwards, 1923a: 326. NZ (NZ).  
**concava** Alexander, 1922d: 311. NZ (NZ).  
**conjuncta** Edwards, 1923a: 320. NZ (NZ).  
**culturata** Alexander, 1928d: 65. Australia (NSW).  
**cuprea** Hutton, 1900: 46. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. **cuprea** s. str. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. **percara** Alexander, 1926b: 530. NZ (NZ).  
**cyanea** Westwood, 1835c: 280. "New Holland"; Australia (Tas).  
**cyanoceps** Alexander, 1960b: 454. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**dactylophora** Alexander, 1926b: 537. NZ (NZ).  
**davidsoni** Alexander, 1929a: 59. Australia (Qld).  
**decacantha** Alexander, 1960b: 452. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**digitifera** Alexander, 1953c: 755. NZ (NZ).  
**dilatata** Alexander, 1924j: 303. NZ (NZ).

- dileuca** Alexander, 1947b: 757. PNG (PNG).  
**dimidiata** Alexander, 1922b: 154. NZ (NZ).  
**dispila** Alexander, 1923h: 278. NZ (NZ).  
**dispiloides** Alexander, 1926b: 543. NZ (NZ).  
**distinctissima** Alexander, 1930e: 135. Australia (Vic); Australia (ACT).  
    ssp. **distinctissima** s. str. Australia (Vic).  
    ssp. **nigrina** Alexander, 1951b: 596. Australia (Vic).  
    ssp. **resplendens** Alexander, 1951b: 596. Australia (ACT).  
**dixantha** Alexander, 1948a: 266. PNG (PNG).  
**doddi** Alexander, 1921e: 561. Australia (Qld).  
**eburneocincta** Alexander, 1930e: 131. Australia (Vic).  
**echionis** Alexander, 1959c: 769. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**eluta** Alexander, 1923a: 107. NZ (NZ).  
**erythrina** Alexander, 1930e: 132. Australia (NSW).  
**evelynae** Alexander, 1947b: 753. PNG (PNG).  
**exornata** Alexander, 1929a: 62. Australia (Vic).  
**exornatoides** Alexander, 1930e: 134. Australia (Vic).  
**fergusoniana** Alexander, 1924f: 516. Australia (NSW).  
**fimbriata** Alexander, 1920g: 126. NZ (NZ).  
**flavizona** Alexander, 1948a: 264. PNG (PNG).  
**flavofemorata** Alexander, 1928d: 63. Australia (Vic).  
**flavohalterata** Alexander, 1926b: 540. NZ (NZ).  
**forceps** Alexander, 1931d: 162. Australia (NSW).  
**formosa** Hutton, 1900: 46. NZ (NZ).  
**fulgens** Hutton, 1900: 47. NZ (NZ).  
**fulviceps** Walker, 1861b: 231. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**fulviventris** Alexander, 1922b: 156. Australia (Tas).  
**fulvoabdominalis** Alexander, 1930e: 123. Australia (Vic).  
**fumipennis** Walker, 1856d: 448. Australia (Tas).  
**fuscoplumbea** Edwards, 1923a: 318. NZ (NZ).  
**galbraithae** Alexander, 1929a: 69. Australia (Vic).  
**generosa** Alexander, 1926b: 533. NZ (NZ).  
**glauca** Edwards, 1923a: 318. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. **glauca** s. str. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. **vexator** Alexander, 1952: 447. NZ (NZ).  
**habbemae** Alexander, 1959c: 784. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
    ssp. **habbemae** s. str. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
    ssp. **perdistincta** Alexander, 1959c: 786. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**hamiltoni** Alexander, 1924f: 518. NZ (NZ).  
**harrisi** Alexander, 1922g: 231. NZ (NZ).  
**heighwayi** Alexander, 1930f: 287. NZ (NZ).  
**hera** Alexander, 1959c: 777. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**heroni** Alexander, 1929a: 70. Australia (NSW).  
**hiemalis** Alexander, 1923a: 108 (*Cerozodia*). NZ (NZ).  
**hirsuticauda** Alexander, 1923h: 277. NZ (NZ).  
**hirtamera** Alexander, 1922e: 518. NZ (NZ).  
**histrionica** Alexander, 1928d: 66. Australia (NSW).  
**howensis** Skuse, 1890a: 872. Lord Howe I.  
**hyalinata** Alexander, 1923f: 110. NZ (NZ).  
**incisa** Edwards, 1923a: 318. NZ (NZ).  
**inconjuncta** Alexander, 1926b: 536. NZ (NZ).  
**inflata** Alexander, 1926b: 534. NZ (NZ).  
**insolita** Walker, 1865c: 131. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**jocosa** Alexander, 1962b: 251. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

- jurgiosa** Walker, 1858b: 78. Indonesia (Maluku).  
    *jurgissa*, error for *jurgiosa*.  
**klamonoensis** Alexander, 1951a: 2. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**kraussiana** Alexander, 1978b: 160. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**latibasalis** Alexander, 1951a: 3. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**laticincta** Alexander, 1934a: 260. Australia (NSW).  
**leai** Alexander, 1922c: 243 (*Limnophila*). Australia (Tas).  
    ssp. *leai* s. str. Australia (Tas).  
    ssp. *tenuistylus* Alexander, 1929a: 58. Australia (Tas).  
**leptacantha** Alexander, 1959c: 770. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**leto** Alexander, 1959c: 778. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**lieftinckiana** Alexander, 1951a: 4. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**lobulifera** Alexander, 1923g: 209. NZ (NZ).  
**longifurcula** Alexander, 1959c: 779. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**luteibasis** Alexander, 1922i: 569. NZ (NZ).  
**luteicincta** Alexander, 1924h: 576. NZ (NZ).  
**luteoannulata** Alexander, 1936c: 328. PNG (PNG).  
**lyrifera** Alexander, 1922g: 226. "New Zealand."  
**mackerrasi** Alexander, 1929a: 60. Australia (NSW).  
**macquarti** Skuse, 1890a: 881 (n. n. for *cyanea* Macquart). Australia (Tas).  
    *cyanea* Macquart, 1850: 317(13). Australia (Tas). [Preocc. Westwood, 1835.]  
**magnifica** Edwards, 1923a: 316. NZ (NZ).  
**melancholica** Walker, 1864: 203. Indonesia (Maluku).  
**melanopyga** Schiner, 1868: 39. Australia (NSW).  
**metajucunda** Alexander, 1960b: 456. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**minuscula** Alexander, 1922c: 249. Australia (Tas).  
**moanae** Alexander, 1951b: 593. NZ (NZ).  
**monozostera** Alexander, 1960b: 457. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**myallensis** Alexander, 1930e: 127. Australia (NSW).  
**myersae** Alexander, 1924d: 372. NZ (NZ).  
**nebulipennis** Alexander, 1922d: 312. NZ (NZ).  
**nebulosa** Edwards, 1923a: 316. NZ (NZ).  
**nematomera** Alexander, 1926b: 544. NZ (NZ).  
**neonebulosa** Alexander, 1923h: 274. NZ (NZ).  
**nicholsoni** Alexander, 1928d: 64. Australia (NSW).  
**nigripennis** Alexander, 1926b: 530 (n. n. for *fumipennis* Alexander). Australia (NSW).  
    *fumipennis* Alexander, 1923j: 253. Australia (NSW). [Preocc. Walker, 1856.]  
**nigrithorax** Alexander, 1923j: 252. PNG (PNG).  
**nigriventris** Alexander, 1948f: 387. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**nigrobimbo** Alexander, 1923k: 391. NZ (NZ).  
**nigronitida** Edwards, 1923a: 324. NZ (NZ).  
**nigrotibialis** Alexander, 1924f: 515 (*bimaculata* ssp.). Australia (NSW).  
    ssp. *aciculifera* Alexander, 1951b: 595. Australia (NSW).  
    ssp. *nigrotibialis* s. str. Australia (NSW).  
**niveicincta** Alexander, 1922e: 519. NZ (NZ).  
**nivicola** Alexander, 1959c: 773. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**notabilis** Alexander, 1926b: 531. NZ (NZ).  
**notata** Edwards, 1923a: 316. NZ (NZ).  
**obscurivena** Skuse, 1890a: 867. Australia (NSW).  
**occipitalis** de Meijere, 1913b: 310. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**ocellifera** Alexander, 1923f: 111. NZ (NZ).  
**orophila** Edwards, 1923b: 628. NZ (NZ).  
**otagana** Alexander, 1930f: 284. NZ (NZ).  
**pallidicosta** Alexander, 1931d: 164. Australia (NSW).

- pallidistigma** Alexander, 1923g: 205. NZ (NZ).  
**pammelas** Alexander, 1928d: 67. Australia (NSW).  
**parajucunda** Alexander, 1960b: 455. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**patruelis** Alexander, 1924f: 513. Australia (NSW).  
**pedestris** Edwards, 1923a: 317. NZ (NZ).  
**peramoena** Alexander, 1959c: 780. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**perjucunda** Riedel, 1921: 137. PNG (PNG).  
**philpotti** Alexander, 1939: 224. NZ (NZ).  
**pleuralis** Alexander, 1923g: 208. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. **pleuralis** s. str. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. **plutonis** Alexander, 1926b: 538. NZ (NZ).  
**plumbeicolor** Alexander, 1959c: 776. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**polita** Edwards, 1923a: 325. NZ (NZ).  
**polycantha** Alexander, 1959c: 784. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**princeps** Alexander, 1923h: 275. NZ (NZ).  
**pygmaea** Alexander, 1923h: 279. NZ (NZ).  
**recurvata** Alexander, 1923g: 210. NZ (NZ).  
**resecta** Edwards, 1924b: 162. NZ (Auckland Is).  
**romae** Alexander, 1930f: 282. NZ (NZ).  
**rubribasis** Alexander, 1960b: 458. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**sackeni** Alexander, 1920g: 125. NZ (NZ).  
**scimitar** Alexander, 1936c: 326. PNG (PNG); Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
    ssp. **scimitar** s. str. PNG (PNG).  
    ssp. **subscimitar** Alexander, 1959c: 771. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**sculpturata** Alexander, 1929a: 64. Australia (Tas).  
**serrulata** Alexander, 1926b: 539. NZ (NZ).  
**siebersi** Edwards, 1927c: 368. Indonesia (Maluku).  
**simplex** Alexander, 1922b: 157. Australia (Tas).  
**skusei** Alexander, 1926b: 530 (n. n. for *flavipennis* Skuse). Australia (NSW).  
    *flavipennis* Skuse, 1890a: 877. Australia (NSW). [Preocc. Philippi, 1865.]  
**speciosa** Edwards, 1923a: 322. NZ (NZ).  
**speighti** Edwards, 1923a: 324. NZ (NZ).  
**spinicalcar** Alexander, 1922g: 230. NZ (NZ).  
**spinigera** Alexander, 1922g: 228. NZ (NZ).  
**splendens** Alexander, 1922g: 233. NZ (NZ).  
**subclavipes** Alexander, 1924d: 373. NZ (NZ).  
**subfasciata** Walker, 1848: 74. NZ (NZ); NZ (Auckland Is).  
**subformosa** Alexander, 1924h: 577. NZ (NZ).  
**subimmaculata** Alexander, 1922j: 585. Australia (Vic).  
**subobsoleta** Alexander, 1923h: 276. NZ (NZ).  
**tenuifilosa** Alexander, 1931d: 161. Australia (NSW).  
**tillyardi** Alexander, 1929a: 61. Australia (NSW); Australia (Vic).  
    ssp. **acutistyla** Alexander, 1951b: 594. Australia (Vic).  
    ssp. **tillyardi** s. str. Australia (NSW).  
**toxopei** Alexander, 1960b: 449. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**tridactyla** Edwards, 1923a: 321. NZ (NZ).  
**trifasciata** Edwards, 1923a: 325. NZ (NZ).  
**trispinosa** Alexander, 1922g: 227. NZ (NZ).  
**troglophilia** Alexander, 1962c: 137. NZ (NZ).  
**tuberculata** Edwards, 1923a: 323. Not given [?NZ].  
**unimaculata** Alexander, 1922g: 232. "New Zealand."  
**variabilis** Alexander, 1929a: 67. Australia (NSW); Australia (Vic).  
**vigilans** Alexander, 1951a: 7. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**vilis** Walker, 1835a: 469 (*Ctenophora*). "New Holland"; Australia (NSW, Tas).

- nervosa* Westwood, 1835f: 447 (*Gynoplistes*). "Australasiâ."  
*flavitarsis* Macquart, 1850: 316(12). Australia (Tas).  
*violacea* Edwards, 1923a: 323. NZ (NZ).  
 ssp. *persimilis* Alexander, 1926b: 531. NZ (NZ).  
 ssp. *violacea* s. str. NZ (NZ).  
*viridis* Westwood, 1835c: 280. "Australasiâ"; Australia (NSW, Qld, Tas).  
 ssp. *helmsi* Alexander, 1923j: 253. Australia (NSW).  
 ssp. *viridis* s. str. "Australasia"; Australia (NSW, Qld, Tas).  
*viridithorax* Skuse, 1890a: 882. Australia (NSW).  
*vittinervis* Alexander, 1924f: 519. NZ (NZ).  
*waigeensis* Alexander, 1947b: 759. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*waitakerensis* Alexander, 1952: 446. NZ (NZ).  
*wakefieldi* Westwood, 1881: 372. NZ (NZ).  
*westwoodi* Skuse, 1890a: 871. Australia (NSW).  
 ssp. *opima* Alexander, 1928d: 64. Australia (NSW).  
 ssp. *westwoodi* s. str. Australia (NSW).  
*wilhelmina* Alexander, 1959c: 772. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*williamsiana* Alexander, 1945: 242. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
*wilsonella* Alexander, 1930e: 126. Australia (Vic).  
*xanthocera* Alexander, 1947b: 754. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
*zebrata* Alexander, 1930e: 134. Australia (Vic).

#### Subgenus XENOLIMNOPHILA Alexander

- XENOLIMNOPHILA** Alexander, 1922c: 247 (*Limnophila* subg.). Type species: *Limnophila zaluscodes* Alexander, 1922, mon.  
*fergusoni* Alexander, 1923k: 384 (*Limnophila*). Australia (NSW).  
*flindersi* Alexander, 1931d: 158. Australia (Tas).  
*zaluscodes* Alexander, 1922c: 247 (*Limnophila*). Australia (Tas).

#### Genus HARRISOMYIA Alexander

- HARRISOMYIA** Alexander, 1923k: 390. Type species: *Harrisomyia bicuspidata* Alexander, 1923, mon.  
*bicuspidata* Alexander, 1923k: 390. NZ (NZ).  
*terebrella* Alexander, 1932c: 460. NZ (NZ).

#### Genus HETEROLIMNOPHILA Alexander

- HETEROLIMNOPHILA** Alexander, 1924d: 368. Type species: *Limnophila truncata* Alexander, 1922, orig. des.  
*subtruncata* Alexander, 1923b: 199 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
*truncata* Alexander, 1922f: 93 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).

#### Genus HEXATOMA Latreille

- HEXATOMA** Latreille, 1809: 260. Type species: *Hexatoma nigra* Latreille, 1809, mon.

#### Subgenus ERIOCERA Macquart

- CALOPTERA** Guérin-Méneville, 1831: pl. 20, fig. 2 (as gen.). Type species: *Caloptera fasciata* Guérin-Méneville, 1831, mon.  
**ERIOCERA** Macquart, 1838a: 82(78) (as gen.). Type species: *Limnobia nigra* Wiedemann, 1828 [misid., = *Eriocera macquarti* Enderlein, 1912], mon. [In the interest of stability and in accordance with usage, the author has here adopted the name *Eriocera*, whereas *Caloptera* is the correct name under the I.C.Z.N. *Code*.]

*EVANIOPTERA* Guérin-Méneville, 1838: 287 (unnec. n. n. for *Caloptera*).  
**aperta** Alexander, 1920d: 104 (*Eriocera*). Australia (Qld).  
**atra** Doleschall, 1858: 80 (*Megistocera*). Indonesia (Maluku).  
**australiensis** Alexander, 1920d: 103 (*Eriocera*). Australia (Qld).  
**metallica** Schiner, 1868: 41 (*Limnophila*). Australia (NSW).  
**setifera** Alexander, 1931d: 165 (*Eriocera*). Australia (ACT).

### Genus LIMNOPHILA Macquart

**LIMNOPHILA** Macquart, 1834a: 95. Type species: *Limnobia pictipennis* Meigen, 1818, des. Westwood, 1840: 128.  
*POECILOSTOLA* Schiner, 1863: 222. Type species: *Limnobia pictipennis* Meigen, 1818, orig. des.  
**acuspina** Alexander, 1931d: 154. Australia (NSW).  
**alpica** Alexander, 1929c: 480. Australia (Vic).  
**angularis** Alexander, 1929c: 480. Australia (Vic).  
**angusticellula** Alexander, 1931d: 150. Australia (Vic).  
**antennella** Alexander, 1929c: 482. Australia (Vic).  
**aureola** Skuse, 1890a: 843. Australia (NSW); Australia (Vic).  
**austroalpina** Alexander, 1929c: 474. Australia (Vic).  
**basalis** Walker, 1856d: 434 (*Limnobia*). Australia (Tas).  
**bathrogramma** Alexander, 1929c: 472. Australia (NSW).  
**bogongensis** Alexander, 1929c: 476. Australia (Vic).  
**borchi** Alexander, 1929c: 486. Australia (Vic).  
**brachyptera** Alexander, 1931d: 153. Australia (NSW).  
**brunneistigma** Alexander, 1931d: 151. Australia (Vic).  
**bryobia** Mik, 1881: 205. NZ (Auckland Is).  
**buangensis** Alexander, 1933b: 351. Australia (Vic).  
**campbelliana** Alexander, 1932c: 462. NZ (NZ).  
**carteri** Alexander, 1922c: 244. Australia (Tas).  
**casta** Alexander, 1928b: 231. Australia (Vic).  
    ssp. **casta** s. str. Australia (Vic).  
    ssp. **pallidithorax** Alexander, 1929c: 482. Australia (Vic).  
**cingulipes** Alexander, 1928a: 95. Australia (Tas).  
**circumscripta** Alexander, 1934a: 251. Australia (NSW).  
**clavigera** Alexander, 1934a: 252. Australia (NSW).  
**defecta** Alexander, 1929c: 488. Australia (NSW).  
**disposita** Skuse, 1890a: 843. Australia (NSW).  
**dorrigana** Alexander, 1933b: 356. Australia (NSW).  
**edita** Alexander, 1928d: 57. Australia (NSW).  
**effecta** Alexander, 1922c: 244. Australia (Tas); Australia (NSW).  
**egenia** Alexander, 1928a: 106. Australia (Vic).  
**fundata** Alexander, 1928a: 99. Australia (Tas).  
**hilli** Alexander, 1929c: 485. Australia (Vic).  
**illingworthi** Alexander, 1921f: 210. Australia (Qld).  
**imitatrix** Skuse, 1890a: 847. Australia (NSW).  
**implicita** Alexander, 1929c: 478. Australia (Vic).  
**inordinata** Skuse, 1890a: 851. Australia (NSW).  
**intonsa** Alexander, 1928b: 228. Australia (Tas); Australia (Vic).  
**jucunda** Alexander, 1928b: 221. Australia (Tas).  
**kershawi** Alexander, 1928b: 219. Australia (Vic).  
    ssp. **cumberlandensis** Alexander, 1931d: 152. Australia (Vic).  
    ssp. **dandenongensis** Alexander, 1931d: 152. Australia (Vic).  
    ssp. **kershawi** s. str. Australia (Vic).  
**latistyla** Alexander, 1923k: 388. NZ (NZ).

- levida** Alexander, 1928b: 226. Australia (NSW).  
    ssp. **levida** s. str. Australia (NSW).  
    ssp. **subtilis** Alexander, 1944: 7. Australia (NSW).  
**levidensis** Skuse, 1890a: 855. Australia (NSW).  
**longicellula** Alexander, 1931d: 149. Australia (Vic).  
**luctuosa** Skuse, 1890a: 854. Australia (NSW).  
**luteicauda** Alexander, 1924f: 507. NZ (NZ).  
**mira** Alexander, 1926b: 521. NZ (NZ).  
**mirabunda** Alexander, 1928a: 97. Australia (Tas).  
**miroides** Alexander, 1932c: 463. NZ (NZ).  
**mitocera** Alexander, 1929c: 487. Australia (Vic).  
**mitoceroides** Alexander, 1933b: 352. Australia (NSW).  
**morosa** Alexander, 1928b: 232. Australia (Tas).  
**morula** Alexander, 1928a: 101. Australia (Tas).  
**nebulicola** Alexander, 1929c: 479. Australia (Vic).  
**nebulifera** Alexander, 1923k: 389. NZ (NZ).  
**nitidiceps** Alexander, 1928a: 100. Australia (Tas).  
**nocticolor** Alexander, 1929c: 483. Australia (Vic).  
**novella** Alexander, 1928a: 105. Australia (Tas).  
**obscuripennis** Skuse, 1890a: 841. Australia (NSW).  
    ssp. **neptuna** Alexander, 1929c: 475. Australia (NSW).  
    ssp. **obscuripennis** s. str. Australia (NSW).  
**ocellata** Skuse, 1890a: 845. Australia (NSW).  
**oliveri** Alexander, 1923f: 108. NZ (NZ); NZ (Chatham Is).  
**otwayensis** Alexander, 1934a: 254. Australia (Vic).  
**pallidistyla** Alexander, 1934a: 255. Australia (Vic).  
**pantherina** Alexander, 1922c: 245. Australia (NSW); Australia (Vic).  
**pauciseta** Alexander, 1924f: 508. Australia (NSW).  
**perscita** Alexander, 1926a: 67. NZ (NZ).  
**pilosipennis** Alexander, 1922c: 242. Lord Howe I.  
**platyna** Alexander, 1952: 444. NZ (NZ).  
**polymoroides** Alexander, 1929c: 473. Australia (Vic).  
**quaesita** Alexander, 1923f: 109. NZ (NZ).  
**recedens** Alexander, 1931d: 147. Australia (Vic).  
**recta** Alexander, 1928b: 218. Australia (Tas).  
**referta** Alexander, 1928a: 102. Australia (Tas).  
**reniformis** Alexander, 1934a: 256. Australia (NSW).  
**scitura** Alexander, 1926b: 523. NZ (NZ).  
**serena** Alexander, 1928b: 230. Australia (Tas).  
**spissigrada** Alexander, 1926a: 68. NZ (NZ).  
**subapterogyne** Alexander, 1928a: 107. Australia (Tas).  
**subcylindrica** Alexander, 1928a: 104. Australia (Tas).  
**subjucunda** Alexander, 1928b: 222. Australia (Tas).  
**subtristis** Alexander, 1928b: 227. Australia (NSW).  
**suspecta** Alexander, 1928b: 223. Australia (Tas).  
    ssp. **invariegata** Alexander, 1928b: 225. Australia (Tas).  
    ssp. **suspecta** s.str. Australia (Tas).  
**tasioceroides** Alexander, 1933b: 353. Australia (NSW).  
**tigriventris** Alexander, 1928b: 225. Australia (Tas).  
**tonnoiri** Alexander, 1926a: 66. NZ (NZ).  
**vera** Alexander, 1933b: 355. Australia (Vic).  
**vicaria** Walker, 1835a: 469 (*Limnobia*). Australia (NSW).

### Genus LIMNOPHILELLA Alexander, n. stat.

- LIMNOPHILELLA** Alexander, 1919c: 146 (*Limnophila* subg.). Type species: *Limnophila epiphragmoides* Alexander, 1913, orig. des.  
**delicatula** Hutton, 1900: 42 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ). N. comb.  
*denticulata*, error for *delicatula*.  
**serotina** Alexander, 1922k: 202 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ). N. comb.

### Genus METALIMNOPHILA Alexander

- METALIMNOPHILA** Alexander, 1922e: 512 (*Limnophila* subg.). Type species: *Limnophila howesi* Alexander, 1922, orig. des.  
**alpina** Alexander, 1926b: 526. NZ (NZ).  
**apicispina** Alexander, 1923k: 387 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
**greyana** Alexander, 1926a: 71. NZ (NZ).  
**greyensis** Alexander, 1925c: 640 (*Molophilus*). NZ (NZ).  
**howesi** Alexander, 1922e: 513 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
**integra** Alexander, 1926b: 527. NZ (NZ).  
**longi** Alexander, 1952: 445. NZ (NZ).  
**mirifica** Alexander, 1922d: 310 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
**montivaga** Alexander, 1926b: 524. NZ (NZ).  
**nemocera** Alexander, 1923f: 107 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
**nigroapicata** Alexander, 1922e: 515 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
**palmata** Alexander, 1932c: 461. NZ (NZ).  
**penicillata** Alexander, 1922i: 568 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
**productella** Alexander, 1926a: 72 (n. n. for *producta* Alexander). NZ (NZ).  
*producta* Alexander, 1922e: 514 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ). [Preocc. Meunier, 1906.]  
  ssp. *banksiana* Alexander, 1923b: 201 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
  ssp. *productella* s. str. NZ (NZ).  
**protea** Alexander, 1926a: 69. NZ (NZ).  
**simplicis** Alexander, 1922i: 567 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
**unipuncta** Alexander, 1922f: 94 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
**yorkensis** Alexander, 1926a: 72. NZ (NZ).

### Genus NOTHOLIMNOPHILA Alexander

- NOTHOLIMNOPHILA** Alexander, 1924d: 369. Type species: *Limnophila exclusa* Alexander, 1922, mon.  
**exclusa** Alexander, 1922e: 517 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).

### Genus NOTHOPHILA Alexander

- NOTHOPHILA** Alexander, 1922e: 512. Type species: *Nothophila fuscana* Alexander, 1922 (as *Ulomorpha fuscana* Edwards), orig. des.  
**fuscana** Alexander, 1922e: 512. NZ (NZ).  
*fuscana* Edwards, 1923a: 304 (*Ulomorpha*). NZ (NZ).  
**nebulosa** Alexander, 1922e: 304. NZ (NZ).  
*nebulosa* Edwards, 1923a: 304 (*Ulomorpha*). NZ (NZ). [Preocc. Alexander, 1922.] N. syn.

### Genus PARALIMNOPHILA Alexander

- PARALIMNOPHILA** Alexander, 1921e: 559 (*Limnophila* subg.). Type species: *Limnophila leucophaeata* Skuse, 1890, mon.

### Subgenus PAPUAPHILA Alexander

- PAPUAPHILA** Alexander, 1947c: 602 (*Limnophila* subg.). Type species: *Limnobia selectissima* Walker, 1864, orig. des.
- angusticincta** Alexander, 1960b: 463. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
  - apicalis** de Meijere, 1913b: 309 (*Limnophila*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
  - contingens** Walker, 1865a: 104 (*Limnophila*). "New Guinea" [= Indonesia (Irian Jaya)].
  - decorata** Alexander, 1960b: 462. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
  - delecta** Alexander, 1962b: 247. PNG (PNG).
  - euchroma** Walker, 1861e: 4 (*Limnophila*). Indonesia (Maluku).
  - euryphepha** Alexander, 1947b: 751 (*Gynoplistia*). PNG (PNG).
  - fuscoabdominalis** Alexander, 1947c: 603 (*Limnophila*). PNG (PNG).
  - holoxantha** Alexander, 1962b: 249. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
  - perdiffusa** Alexander, 1962b: 250. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
  - selectissima** Walker, 1864: 202 (*Limnobia*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
  - sponsa** Alexander, 1960b: 461. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
  - terminalis** Walker, 1861b: 230 (*Limnobia*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
  - toxopeana** Alexander, 1960b: 460. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

### Subgenus PARALIMNOPHILA Alexander

- PARALIMNOPHILA** Alexander, 1921e: 559 (*Limnophila* subg.). Type species: *Limnophila leucophaeata* Skuse, 1890, mon.
- albofasciata** Alexander, 1934a: 257 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (NSW).
  - aurantiipennis** Alexander, 1923k: 386 (*Limnophila*). Australia (NSW).
    - ssp. **aurantiipennis** s. str. Australia (NSW).
    - ssp. **kosciuskana** Alexander, 1929a: 57 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (NSW).
  - aurantionigra** Alexander, 1978a: 133. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).
  - barringtonia** Alexander, 1928d: 61 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (NSW).
  - bicincta** Alexander, 1928b: 234 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (Tas).
  - cairnensis** Alexander, 1921e: 560 (*Limnophila leucophaeata* ssp.). Australia (Qld).
  - caledonica** Alexander, 1948e: 143 (*Gynoplistia*). New Caledonia (New Caledonia).
  - decincta** Alexander, 1928b: 237 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (Tas).
    - ssp. **breviramus** Alexander, 1928b: 238 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (Tas)
    - ssp. **decincta** s. str. Australia (Tas).
  - englishae** Alexander, 1937: 344 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (NSW).
  - ecrypta** Alexander, 1931d: 160 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (ACT).
  - flammeola** Alexander, 1924f: 509. Australia (Vic).
  - flavipes** Alexander, 1922c: 248 (*Cerozodia*). Australia (Tas).
  - fraudulenta** Alexander, 1924f: 512. Australia (NSW).
  - fuscodorsata** Alexander, 1928d: 58. Australia (NSW).
  - gracilirama** Alexander, 1937: 346 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (Tas).
  - guttulicosta** Alexander, 1934a: 258 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (NSW).
  - harrisoni** Alexander, 1928d: 60 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (NSW).
  - hemmingseniana** Alexander, 1978b: 158. Australia (Qld).
  - incompta** Alexander, 1928b: 240 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (NSW).
  - indecora** Alexander, 1922c: 246 (*Limnophila*). Australia (Tas & WA).
  - isolata** Alexander, 1947b: 749 (*Gynoplistia*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
  - leucophaeata** Skuse, 1890a: 840 (*Limnophila*). Australia (NSW).
  - miseranda** Alexander, 1930e: 118 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (Vic).
  - mystica** Alexander, 1928d: 62 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (NSW).
  - neocaldonica** Alexander, 1945: 240 (*Gynoplistia*). New Caledonia (New Caledonia).
  - pallidicornis** Alexander, 1930e: 120 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (Vic).
  - pectinella** Alexander, 1937: 347 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (Tas).

- praesignis** Alexander, 1930e: 114 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (Vic).  
**puella** Alexander, 1924f: 510. Australia (Vic).  
**punctipennis** Westwood, 1836: 682 (*Gynoplistia*). "Novâ-Hollandiâ"; Australia (NSW).  
**remingtoni** Alexander, 1948f: 385 (*Gynoplistia*). New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**remulsa** Alexander, 1928d: 59 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (NSW).  
**serraticornis** Alexander, 1923k: 386 (*Limnophila*). Australia (NSW).  
**setulicornis** Alexander, 1928b: 238 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (NSW).  
**shewani** Alexander, 1929a: 56 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (NSW).  
**signifera** Alexander, 1931d: 159 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (Vic).  
**skusei** Hutton, 1902b: 190 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
  ssp. **kumarensis** Alexander, 1939: 224 (*Gynoplistia*). NZ (NZ).  
  ssp. **skusei** s. str. NZ (NZ).  
**novaezelandiae** Alexander, 1920g: 121 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
**stolida** Alexander, 1930e: 116 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (Vic).  
**stradbrokeensis** Alexander, 1978b: 159. Australia (Qld).  
**styligera** Alexander, 1930e: 117 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (Vic).  
**unicincta** Alexander, 1928b: 235 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (Tas).  
**victoria** Alexander, 1922b: 157 (*Cerozodia*). Australia (Vic).  
**wilsoniana** Alexander, 1943: 89 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (Vic).  
**woodhilli** Alexander, 1951b: 588 (*Gynoplistia*). Australia (Vic).

#### Genus PILARIA Sintenis

- PILARIA** Sintenis, 1889: 398. Type species: *Limnobia pilicornis* Zetterstedt, 1851 (as *Limnophila*) [= *Limnobia meridiana* Staeger, 1840], des. Sharp, 1890: 281.  
**EULIMNOPHILA** Alexander, 1919b: 917 (*Limnophila* subg.). Type species: *Limnobia tenuipes* Say, 1823, des. Ishida, 1959: 8.  
**brooksi** Alexander, 1953d: 907. Australia (Qld).

#### Genus RHAMPHOPHILA Edwards

- RHAMPHOPHILA** Edwards, 1923a: 302. Type species: *Tipula obscuripennis* Hudson, 1895 [preocc., = *Limnophila sinistra* Hutton, 1900], orig. des.  
**lyrifera** Edwards, 1923a: 304. NZ (NZ).  
**sinistra** Hutton, 1900: 40 (*Limnophila*; n. n. for *obscuripennis* Hudson). NZ (NZ).  
*obscuripennis* Hudson, 1895: 294 (*Tipula*). NZ (NZ). [Previously considered a secondary junior synonym of *obscuripennis* Kirby, 1884; *sinistra* valid under Art. 59b of the Code.]

#### Genus SKUSEOMYIA Alexander

- SKUSEOMYIA** Alexander, 1924d: 369. Type species: *Skuseomyia eximia* Alexander, 1924, mon.  
**eximia** Alexander, 1924d: 370. Australia (NSW).

#### Genus TAIWANOMYIA Alexander

- TAIWANOMYIA** Alexander, 1923d: 476. Type species: *Tasiocera fragilicornis* Riedel, 1916, orig. des.  
**TROGLOPHILA** Brunetti, 1924: 99 (*Limnophila* subg.). Type species: *Limnophila cavernicola* Brunetti, 1924, mon.  
**tafana** Alexander, 1947b: 761 (*Troglophila*). PNG (PNG).

#### Genus TINEMYIA Hutton

- TINEMYIA** Hutton, 1900: 44. Type species: *Tinemya margaritifera* Hutton, 1900, mon.  
**margaritifera** Hutton, 1900: 44. NZ (NZ).

- minusculus** Alexander, 1921e: 555. Australia (Qld).  
**molophilinus** Alexander, 1922d: 303. NZ (NZ).  
**perdecorus** Edwards, 1923a: 291. NZ (NZ).  
**pressus** Alexander, 1922i: 563. NZ (NZ).

### Genus TONNOIRAPTERA Alexander

*ALEXANDRELLA* Tonnoir, 1926a: 27. Type species: *Alexandrella neozelandica* Tonnoir, 1926, mon. [Preocc. Chevreux, 1911.]  
*TONNOIRAPTERA* Alexander, 1935d: 323 (n. n. for *Alexandrella*).  
*ALEXANDROTIPULA* Miller, 1945: 72 (n. n. for *Alexandrella*).  
*neozelandica* Tonnoir, 1926a: 27 (*Alexandrella*). NZ (NZ).

### Genus TONNOIRELLA Alexander

*TONNOIRELLA* Alexander, 1928a: 82. Type species: *Tonnoirella gemella* Alexander, 1928, mon.  
*gemella* Alexander, 1928a: 84. Australia (Tas).  
 ssp. *gemella* s. str. Australia (Tas).  
 ssp. *marmoripennis* Alexander, 1928a: 84. Australia (Tas).

### Genus ZALUSCODES Lamb

*ZALUSCODES* Lamb, 1909: 130. Type species: *Zaluscodes aucklandicus* Lamb, 1909, mon.  
*aucklandicus* Lamb, 1909: 130. NZ (Auckland Is.).

### Genus ZELANDOMYIA Alexander

*ZELANDOMYIA* Alexander, 1923a: 106. Type species: *Zelandomya pygmaea* Alexander, 1923, mon.  
*angusta* Alexander, 1923b: 200 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
*atridorsum* Alexander, 1932c: 462. NZ (NZ).  
*cinereipleura* Alexander, 1922f: 92 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
*deviata* Alexander, 1922e: 516 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
*otagensis* Alexander, 1923b: 200 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
*pallidula* Alexander, 1924j: 301. NZ (NZ).  
*penthoptera* Alexander, 1924d: 371. NZ (NZ).  
*pygmaea* Alexander, 1923a: 106. NZ (NZ).  
*ruapehuensis* Alexander, 1922b: 153 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).  
*tantula* Alexander, 1926a: 73. NZ (NZ).  
*watti* Alexander, 1922b: 152 (*Limnophila*). NZ (NZ).

### Tribe ERIOPTERINI

#### Genus AMPHINEURUS Skuse

*AMPHINEURUS* Skuse, 1890a: 800 (*Rhypholophus* subg.). Type species: *Rhypholophus umbraticus* Skuse, 1890, des. Alexander, 1920e: 52.

#### Subgenus AMPHINEURUS Skuse

*AMPHINEURUS* Skuse, 1890a: 800 (*Rhypholophus* subg.). Type species: *Rhypholophus umbraticus* Skuse, 1890, des. Alexander, 1920e: 52.  
*bicorniger* Alexander, 1924j: 297. NZ (NZ).  
*campbelli* Alexander, 1922f: 88. NZ (NZ).  
*fergusoni* Alexander, 1931a: 30. Australia (WA).  
*flavoscutellatus* Alexander, 1926c: 180. Australia (Vic).  
*hudsoni* Edwards, 1923a: 293. NZ (NZ).  
 ssp. *cyathetanus* Alexander, 1952: 449. NZ (NZ).  
 ssp. *hudsoni* s. str. NZ (NZ).  
*kingi* Alexander, 1950b: 951. NZ (NZ).  
*lyriformis* Alexander, 1923f: 101. NZ (NZ).

- maculosus** Skuse, 1890a: 802 (*Rhypholophus*). Australia (NSW).  
**nox** Alexander, 1922i: 564. NZ (NZ).  
**operculatus** Alexander, 1924j: 298. NZ (NZ).  
**perarmatus** Alexander, 1924h: 571. NZ (NZ).  
**polycyclus** Alexander, 1961b: 31. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**pulchripes** Alexander, 1925d: 79. NZ (NZ).  
**senex** Alexander, 1922g: 225. NZ (NZ).  
**spinitergatus** Alexander, 1931a: 32. Australia (NSW).  
**stewartiae** Alexander, 1924h: 570. NZ (NZ).  
**tenuipollex** Alexander, 1952: 447. NZ (NZ).  
**tumidus** Alexander, 1923k: 383. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. **breviclavus** Alexander, 1924j: 297. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. **tumidus** s. str. NZ (NZ).  
**umbraticus** Skuse, 1890a: 801 (*Rhypholophus*). Australia (NSW).

#### Subgenus NESORMOSIA Alexander

- NESORMOSIA** Alexander, 1923f: 100. Type species: *Rhypholophus fatuus* Hutton, 1902, orig. des.  
**fatuus** Hutton, 1902b: 188 (*Rhypholophus*). NZ (NZ).  
**niveinervis** Edwards, 1923b: 627. NZ (NZ).  
**ochroplacus** Alexander, 1925d: 78. NZ (NZ).  
**subfatuus** Alexander, 1922f: 87. NZ (NZ).

#### Subgenus NOTHORMOSIA Alexander

- NOTHORMOSIA** Alexander, 1923f: 100. Type species: *Rhypholophus insulsus* Hutton, 1902, orig. des.  
**blackballensis** Alexander, 1953c: 756. NZ (NZ).  
**cacoxenus** Alexander, 1925d: 78. NZ (NZ).  
**edentulus** Alexander, 1939: 226. NZ (NZ).  
**fimbriatulus** Alexander, 1925d: 75. NZ (NZ).  
**gracilisentis** Alexander, 1922i: 563. NZ (NZ).  
**harrisi** Alexander, 1922d: 304. NZ (NZ).  
**hastatus** Alexander, 1925d: 76. NZ (NZ).  
**horni** Edwards, 1923a: 294. NZ (NZ).  
**insulsus** Hutton, 1902b: 188 (*Rhypholophus*). NZ (NZ).  
**longi** Alexander, 1950b: 950. NZ (NZ).  
**meridionalis** Alexander, 1924h: 569. NZ (NZ).  
**nothofagi** Alexander, 1925d: 76. NZ (NZ).  
**otagensis** Alexander, 1922d: 306. NZ (NZ).  
**patruelis** Alexander, 1925d: 78. NZ (NZ).  
**recurvans** Alexander, 1922d: 305. NZ (NZ).  
**spinulistylus** Alexander, 1925d: 77. NZ (NZ).  
**subglaber** Edwards, 1923b: 626. NZ (NZ).  
**tortuosus** Alexander, 1923k: 381. NZ (NZ).

#### Unplaced species of *Amphineurus* Skuse

- bicinctus** Edwards, 1923a: 292. NZ (NZ).  
**flexuosus** Alexander, 1923k: 382. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. **flexuosus** s. str. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. **minor** Alexander, 1923k: 383. NZ (NZ).  
**minusculus** Alexander, 1921e: 555. Australia (Qld).  
**molophilinus** Alexander, 1922d: 303. NZ (NZ).  
**perdecorus** Edwards, 1923a: 291. NZ (NZ).  
**pressus** Alexander, 1922i: 563. NZ (NZ).

**subdecorus** Edwards, 1924b: 160. NZ (NZ).  
**submolophilinus** Alexander, 1923f: 101. NZ (NZ).

#### Genus APHROPHILA Edwards

**APHROPHILA** Edwards, 1923a: 297 (*Gnophomyia* subg.). Type species: *Gnophomyia neozelandica* Edwards, 1923, orig. des.  
**flavopygialis** Alexander, 1922b: 150 (*Gnophomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**luteipes** Alexander, 1926a: 79. NZ (NZ).  
**monacantha** Alexander, 1926a: 82. NZ (NZ).  
**neozelandica** Edwards, 1923a: 298 (*Gnophomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**tridentata** Alexander, 1926a: 81. NZ (NZ).  
**trifida** Alexander, 1926a: 78. NZ (NZ).  
**triton** Alexander, 1922d: 307 (*Gnophomyia*). NZ (NZ).  
**vittipennis** Alexander, 1925d: 73. NZ (NZ).

#### Genus BAEOURA Alexander

**BAEOURA** Alexander, 1924e: 67 (*Erioptera* subg.). Type species: *Erioptera nigrolatera* Alexander, 1920, orig. des.  
**convoluta** Alexander, 1931a: 29 (*Cryptolabis*). Australia (NSW).  
**hemmingseni** Alexander, 1978b: 168. Australia (Qld).  
**tasmanica** Alexander, 1926c: 178 (*Cryptolabis*). Australia (Tas).  
**tonnoiri** Alexander, 1926c: 176 (*Cryptolabis*). Australia (NSW).

#### Genus CHEILOTRICHIA Rossi

**CHEILOTRICHIA** Rossi, 1848: 12. Type species: *Erioptera imbuta* Meigen, 1818, mon.

##### Subgenus CHEILOTRICHIA Rossi

**CHEILOTRICHIA** Rossi, 1848: 12 (as gen.). Type species: *Erioptera imbuta* Meigen, 1818, mon.  
**palauensis** Alexander, 1972b: 836. Belau; Micronesia.

##### Subgenus EMPEDA Osten Sacken

**EMPEDA** Osten Sacken, 1869: 183 (as gen.). Type species: *Empeda stigmatica* Osten Sacken, 1869, des.  
Coquillett, 1910: 537.  
**albidibasis** Alexander, 1936c: 331 (*Erioptera*). PNG (PNG).  
**clarkeana** Alexander, 1972b: 837. Micronesia.  
**crassicrus** Edwards, 1928c: 89 (*Empeda*). Western Samoa.  
**hamiltoni** Alexander, 1939: 226 (*Erioptera*). NZ (NZ).  
**maneauensis** Alexander, 1960a: 21. PNG (PNG).  
**zimmermani** Alexander, 1971: 310. Fiji.

#### Genus ERIOPTERA Meigen

**POLYMEDA** Meigen, 1800: 14. Suppressed by I.C.Z.N., 1963b: 339.

**ERIOPTERA** Meigen, 1803: 262. Type species: *Erioptera lutea* Meigen, 1804, des. Coquillett, 1910: 540. [In the interest of stability and in accordance with usage the author sets aside an earlier type-species designation by Blanchard in Audouin *et al.* (1848: pl. 163) that would render *Erioptera* a senior synonym of *Molophilus*. See also Stone *et al.* (1965: 80, 88).]

##### Subgenus CTENERIOPTERA Alexander

**CTENERIOPTERA** Alexander, 1961c: 503. Type species: *Erioptera pectinella* Alexander, 1961, orig. des.

**pectinella** Alexander, 1961c: 503. PNG (PNG).  
**sziladyi** Alexander, 1934f: 468. PNG (PNG).

#### Subgenus ERIOPTERA Meigen

**POLYMEDA** Meigen, 1800: 14 (as gen.). Suppressed by I.C.Z.N., 1963b: 339.  
**ERIOPTERA** Meigen, 1803: 262 (as gen.). Type species: *Erioptera lutea* Meigen, 1804, des. Coquillett, 1910: 540. [See also under generic heading.]  
**POLYRAPHIA** Meigen, 1818: 11 (as gen.). Type species: *Erioptera taenionota* Meigen, 1818, des. Coquillett, 1910: 594.  
**POLYRHAPHIA** Agassiz, 1847: 304 (unjust. emend. of *Polyraphia*).  
**CHEMALIDA** Rondani, 1856: 180 (as gen.). Type species: *Erioptera taenionota* Meigen, 1818, mon.  
**ILISOPHILA** Rondani, 1856: 180 (as gen.). Type species: *Erioptera lutea* Meigen, 1804, mon.  
**LIMNOEA** Rondani, 1856: 181 (as gen.). Type species: *Erioptera flavescens* Linnaeus, 1758, mon.  
**LIMNOICA** Rondani, 1861b: 11 (unnec. n. n. for *Limnoea*).  
**LIMNAEA**, error for *Limnoea*.  
**diplocaantha** Alexander, 1931a: 33. Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW).  
**funesta** Alexander, 1926c: 183. Australia (Tas).  
**lucerna** Alexander, 1926c: 184. Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW).  
**lunicola** Alexander, 1932b: 630. Philippines; PNG (PNG).  
**oceania** Alexander, 1914c: 243. Fiji.  
**scolostyla** Alexander, 1962a: 11. PNG (PNG).

#### Subgenus METERIOPTERA Alexander

**METERIOPTERA** Alexander, 1934c: 462. Type species: *Erioptera javanensis* de Meijere, 1911, orig. des.  
**angustifascia** Alexander, 1920d: 96. Australia (Qld).  
**bicornifera** Alexander, 1921c: 116. Japan; Hawaiian Is [introduced]; Palearctic Reg.  
**caledonia** Alexander, 1948e: 145. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**geniculata** Edwards, 1931b: 498. Malaysia (Sabah); Belau, Micronesia.  
**illingworthi** Alexander, 1920d: 97. Australia (Qld).  
**raphidostyla** Alexander, 1978a: 136. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**simulans** Alexander, 1926c: 184 (n. n. for *ochracea* Skuse). Australia (NSW).  
*ochracea* Skuse, 1890a: 819. Australia (NSW). [Preocc. Meigen, 1818.]  
**thaumasta** Alexander, 1950b: 949. Solomon Is.  
**thelema** Alexander, 1962a: 9. PNG (PNG).

#### Subgenus PSILOCONOPA Zetterstedt

**PSILOCONOPA** Zetterstedt, 1838: 847. Type species: *Psiloconopa meigeni* Zetterstedt, 1838, mon.  
**amabilis** Alexander, 1926c: 181. Australia (NSW).  
**delectabilis** Alexander, 1926c: 182. Australia (Vic).  
**mafuluensis** Alexander, 1948c: 572. PNG (PNG).  
**perexquisita** Alexander, 1978b: 170. Australia (Qld).  
**taficola** Alexander, 1948c: 573. PNG (PNG).

#### Subgenus TRIMICRA Osten Sacken

**TRIMICRA** Osten Sacken, 1861: 290 (as gen.). Type species: *Trimicra anomala* Osten Sacken, 1861 [= *Tipula pilipes* Fabricius, 1787], mon.  
**antipodarum** Alexander, 1953c: 757. NZ (Antipodes Is).  
**brachyptera** Alexander, 1955b: 237. NZ (Campbell I).  
**confluens** Alexander, 1922b: 147 (*Trimicra*). NZ (NZ).

**pilipes** Fabricius, 1787: 234 (*Tipula*). West Germany; Australia (NSW, Qld, SA, WA), Hawaiian Is [introduced], Macquarie I, NZ (Campbell I, NZ); Afrotrop., Holarctic, Neotrop., Regs.  
 ssp. **campbellicola** Alexander, 1964b: 276. NZ (Campbell I).  
 ssp. **inconstans** Alexander, 1922b: 148. NZ (NZ).  
 ssp. **macquariensis** Alexander, 1962d: 942. Macquarie I.  
 ssp. **pilipes** s. str. West Germany; Australia (NSW, Qld, SA, WA), Hawaiian Is [introduced]; Afrotrop., Holarctic, Neotrop. Regs.  
**hirtipes** Walker, 1848: 50 (*Limnobia*). Australia (WA).  
**sidneyensis** Schiner, 1868: 43 (*Trimicra*). Australia (NSW).  
**microcephala** Thomson, 1869: 446 (*Limnobia*). Australia (NSW).  
**lateralis** Grimshaw, 1901: 9 (*Trimicra*). Hawaiian Is.  
**sydneyensis**, error for *sidneyensis*.

#### Genus GONOMYIA Meigen

**GONOMYIA** Meigen, 1818: 147. Type species: *Limnobia tenella* Meigen, 1818, mon.

##### Subgenus GONOMYIA Meigen

**GONOMYIA** Meigen, 1818: 147 (as gen.). Type species: *Limnobia tenella* Meigen, 1818, mon.  
**TAPHROSIA** Rondani, 1856: 182 (as gen.). Type species: *Limnobia tenella* Meigen, 1818, mon.  
**GONIOMYIA** Osten Sacken, 1869: 176, 179 (as gen.; unjust. emend. of *Gonomyia*).  
**herroni** Alexander, 1948f: 388. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**irianensis** Alexander, 1964a: 409. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**malitia** Alexander, 1973b: 290. PNG (PNG).  
**varipes** Alexander, 1914c: 242. Fiji.

##### Subgenus IDIOCERA Dale

**IDIOCERA** Dale, 1842: 431 (*Limnobia* subg.). Type species: *Limnobia sexguttata* Dale, 1842, mon.  
**cockerelli** Alexander, 1929f: 91. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**gorokana** Alexander, 1973b: 292. PNG (PNG).  
**impavida** Alexander, 1948c: 552. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**punctipennis** Edwards, 1926a: 140 [1926b: 170]. Indonesia (Maluku); PNG (PNG); Oriental Reg.

##### Subgenus LIPOPHLEPS Bergroth

**LEIPONEURA** Skuse, 1890a: 795. Type species: *Leiponeura gracilis* Skuse, 1890 [preocc., = *Gonomyia skusei* Alexander, 1919], des. Alexander, 1913a: 503.  
**LIPOPHLEPS** Bergroth, 1915: 55 (unnec. n. n. for *Leiponeura*). [In the interest of stability and in accordance with usage the author has adopted for this catalog the name *Lipophleps* whereas *Leiponeura* is the correct name under the I.C.Z.N. Code.]  
**acus** Alexander, 1936c: 330. PNG (PNG).  
**adamsoni** Alexander, 1932e: 88. French Polynesia (Marquesas).  
**aegina** Alexander, 1948c: 560. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**auchetes** Alexander, 1962b: 252. PNG (PNG).  
**banksiana** Alexander, 1924h: 572. NZ (NZ).  
**basicuspis** Alexander, 1948c: 564. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**bicircularis** Alexander, 1962b: 254. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**biensis** Alexander, 1978b: 163. Solomon Is.  
**bigeminata** Alexander, 1962a: 6. PNG (PNG).  
**bilobata** Alexander, 1960a: 15. PNG (PNG).  
**biserpentigera** Alexander, 1948c: 563. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**bispina** Alexander, 1924j: 299. NZ (NZ).

- bougainvilleae** Alexander, 1950b: 946. PNG (Bougainville I).  
**brachyglossa** Alexander, 1948c: 567 (*ophion* ssp.). PNG (PNG).  
**brevivena** Skuse, 1890a: 797 (*Leiponeura*). Australia (NSW); Indonesia (Maluku).  
**cairnensis** Alexander, 1920d: 98. Australia (Qld).  
**capnitis** Alexander, 1948f: 387. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**circumcincta** Alexander, 1924h: 573. NZ (NZ).  
**citribasis** Alexander, 1948c: 558. PNG (PNG).  
**cryophila** Alexander, 1961a: 743. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**degeneri** Alexander, 1956b: 156. Fiji.  
**digitifera** Alexander, 1924b: 43. Fiji.  
**dipterophora** Alexander, 1948c: 569. PNG (PNG).  
**dischidia** Alexander, 1978b: 164. Australia (Qld).  
**dispar** Alexander, 1962b: 255. PNG (PNG).  
**esakiella** Alexander, 1940: 216. Micronesia.  
**fijiensis** Alexander, 1914c: 241. Fiji; Tonga.  
**flavidapex** Edwards, 1927b: 239. French Polynesia (Society Is).  
**fuscofemorata** Alexander, 1961a: 744. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**fuscohalterata** Alexander, 1926c: 185. Australia (NSW).  
**fuscoscutellata** Alexander, 1933a: 55. French Polynesia (Society Is).  
**gressittiana** Alexander, 1972b: 850. Micronesia.  
**hawaiensis** Alexander, 1919a: 30. Hawaiian Is.  
**hodgkini** Alexander, 1950b: 947. Australia (WA).  
**intrepida** Alexander, 1940: 219. Micronesia.  
**ischyria** Alexander, 1948c: 557. PNG (PNG).  
**jurata** Alexander, 1936a: 127. PNG (PNG).  
**kertesziana** Alexander, 1934d: 333. PNG (PNG).  
**kraussi** Alexander, 1956b: 158. Fiji.  
**longispina** Alexander, 1922k: 201. NZ (NZ).  
**ludibunda** Alexander, 1926a: 75. NZ (NZ).  
**luteimarginata** Alexander, 1931e: 32. PNG (PNG); Indonesia (Sulawesi), Philippines.  
**lyra** Alexander, 1935b: 123. French Polynesia (Marquesas).  
**marquesana** Alexander, 1932e: 91. French Polynesia (Marquesas).  
**melanostyla** Alexander, 1962b: 256. PNG (PNG).  
**mesoneura** Alexander, 1931a: 20. Australia (Vic).  
**metallescents** Edwards, 1927b: 240. French Polynesia (Marquesas).  
**molokaiensis** Hardy, 1953a: 57. Hawaiian Is.  
**monura** Alexander, 1961a: 745. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**mumfordi** Alexander, 1932e: 90. French Polynesia (Marquesas).  
**naiadifera** Edwards, 1927a: 235. Vanuatu.  
**nigrohalterata** Edwards, 1923a: 290. NZ (NZ).  
**novocaledoniae** Alexander, 1945: 243. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**ocypete** Alexander, 1948c: 570. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**oliveri** Alexander, 1924j: 299. NZ (NZ).  
**ophion** Alexander, 1948c: 566. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**pacifica** Edwards, 1928c: 90. Western Samoa; ?French Polynesia (Society Is).  
**pararamifera** Alexander, 1960a: 16. PNG (PNG).  
**perpicta** Alexander, 1948c: 554. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**perssoni** Alexander, 1978b: 166. Australia (Qld).  
**pietatis** Alexander, 1940: 220. Micronesia; Belau, Guam, Kiribati (Gilbert Is), Marshall Is, Northern Marianas.  
**pleurostriata** Alexander, 1936c: 330 (*nigridorsata* ssp.). PNG (PNG).  
**orrecta** Alexander, 1978b: 167. PNG (Bougainville I).

- protenta** Alexander, 1978b: 167. Australia (Qld).  
**punctigera** Alexander, 1933a: 53. French Polynesia (Society Is).  
**queenslandica** Alexander, 1920d: 99. Australia (Qld).  
**reclinata** Alexander, 1962b: 258. PNG (PNG).  
**recurvispina** Alexander, 1948c: 561. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**scytra** Alexander, 1960a: 18. PNG (PNG).  
**secreta** Alexander, 1931e: 33. Philippines; Belau, Micronesia; India.  
**siculifera** Alexander, 1961a: 746. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**skusei** Alexander, 1919a: 30 (n. n. for *gracilis* Skuse). Australia (NSW).  
*gracilis* Skuse, 1890a: 796 (*Leiponeura*). Australia (NSW). [Previously considered a junior secondary homonym of *gracilis* Zetterstedt, 1838; *skusei* valid under I.C.Z.N. Code Art. 59b.]  
**sparsipuncta** Alexander, 1948c: 567. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**subacus** Alexander, 1962b: 260. PNG (PNG).  
**subaegina** Alexander, 1962b: 261. PNG (PNG).  
**subramifera** Alexander, 1960a: 19. PNG (PNG).  
**tahitiensis** Alexander, 1933a: 54. French Polynesia (Society Is).  
**tatei** Alexander, 1960a: 20. PNG (PNG).  
**tenuipollex** Alexander, 1948c: 555. PNG (PNG).  
**tenuistyla** Alexander, 1926a: 76. NZ (NZ).  
**terraereginae** Alexander, 1921e: 557. Australia (Qld).  
**tonnoirella** Alexander, 1933a: 55. French Polynesia (Society Is).  
**vanuana** Alexander, 1956b: 159. Fiji.  
**victorina** Alexander, 1956b: 159. Fiji.  
**yapensis** Alexander, 1972b: 853. Micronesia; Belau.  
**zimmermani** Alexander, 1956b: 160. Fiji.

#### Subgenus MEGALIPOPHLEPS Alexander

- MEGALIPOPHLEPS** Alexander, 1971: 309. Type species: *Gonomyia dicranura* Edwards, 1928, orig. des.  
**dicranura** Edwards, 1928c: 92. Western Samoa.  
**labidura** Edwards, 1928c: 93. Western Samoa.  
**nigripennis** Edwards, 1928c: 23. Western Samoa.

#### Genus GYMNASTES Brunetti

- GYMNASTES** Brunetti, 1911b: 281. Type species: *Gymnastes violaceus* Brunetti, 1911, mon.

#### Subgenus PARAGYMNASTES Alexander

- PARAGYMNASTES** Alexander, 1922j: 583 (as gen.). Type species: *Limnobia fascipennis* Thomson, 1869, orig. des.  
**clitellaria** Alexander, 1937: 351. Australia (NSW).  
**comes** Alexander, 1966: 136. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**cyaniceps** Alexander, 1922c: 237 (*Gnophomyia*). Australia (NT).  
**dasydera** Alexander, 1948f: 388. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**fascipennis** Thomson, 1869: 447 (*Limnobia*). Australia (NSW).  
*cordialis* Osten Sacken, 1888: 199 (*Gnophomyia*). "Australia."  
**fulvogenualis** Alexander, 1937: 349. Australia (ACT).  
**gloria** Alexander, 1921e: 556 (*Gnophomyia*). Australia (Qld).  
**nigripes** Alexander, 1922j: 583 (*Paragymnastes*). Australia (NSW).  
**niveipes** Alexander, 1948f: 390. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**riedeli** Alexander, 1931a: 34 (*Paragymnastes*). Australia (Qld); Australia (NSW).

### Genus HORISTOMYIA Alexander

**HORISTOMYIA** Alexander, 1924f: 504. Type species: *Gonomyia leucophaea* Skuse, 1890, orig. des.  
**leucophaea** Skuse, 1890a: 826 (*Gonomyia*). Australia (NSW).  
**occidentalis** Alexander, 1929c: 470. Australia (WA).  
**oxyantha** Alexander, 1966: 138. Australia (NSW).  
**victoriae** Alexander, 1929c: 469. Australia (Vic).

### Genus MOLOPHILUS Curtis

**MOLOPHILUS** Curtis, 1833: 444. Type species: *Molophilus brevipennis* Curtis, 1833 [= *Erioptera atra* Meigen, 1804], orig. des. [See also under generic heading for *Erioptera*.]  
**abitus** Alexander, 1944: 10. Australia (NSW).  
**abortivus** Alexander, 1927a: 33. Australia (Tas).  
**abruptus** Alexander, 1923k: 380. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. **abruptus** s. str. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. **semiermis** Alexander, 1926b: 545. NZ (NZ).  
**acanthus** Alexander, 1923k: 380. NZ (NZ).  
**aciferus** Alexander, 1927f: 33. Australia (Tas).  
**acutistylus** Alexander, 1929b: 343. Australia (Vic).  
**adamantinus** Alexander, 1927b: 180. Australia (Tas).  
**aenigmaticus** Alexander, 1925c: 650. NZ (NZ).  
**aequistylus** Alexander, 1927f: 45. Australia (Tas).  
**alatostylus** Hynes, 1988c: 90. PNG (PNG).  
**alpicola** Alexander, 1930c: 377. Australia (Vic).  
**amiculus** Alexander, 1927b: 177. Australia (Tas).  
**ampliatus** Alexander, 1927b: 178. Australia (Tas).  
**analis** Alexander, 1923h: 273. NZ (NZ).  
**annexus** Alexander, 1927a: 28. Australia (Tas).  
**annulipes** Skuse, 1890a: 809. Australia (NSW).  
**aphantus** Alexander, 1927f: 41. Australia (Vic).  
**aplectus** Alexander, 1929b: 339. Australia (NSW).  
**apricus** Alexander, 1927b: 181. Australia (Tas).  
**arcanus** Alexander, 1927g: 371. Australia (Tas).  
**archboldeanus** Alexander, 1961b: 26. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**arcuarius** Alexander, 1930c: 375. Australia (Vic).  
**aterrimus** Alexander, 1936c: 336. PNG (PNG).  
**aucklandicus** Alexander, 1923f: 106. NZ (NZ).  
**banksianus** Alexander, 1922i: 558. NZ (NZ).  
**barretti** Alexander, 1929b: 328. Australia (Vic).  
**basispina** Alexander, 1923h: 273. NZ (NZ).  
**bawbawiensis** Alexander, 1931b: 160. Australia (Vic).  
**belone** Alexander, 1961c: 493, 503. PNG (PNG).  
**bidens** Alexander, 1923g: 202. NZ (NZ).  
**bifalcatus** Alexander, 1925c: 643. NZ (NZ).  
**bifilamentosus** Alexander, 1948a: 276. PNG (PNG).  
**bipectinatus** Alexander, 1927a: 34. Australia (Vic); Australia (Tas).  
**bogongensis** Alexander, 1929b: 330. Australia (Vic).  
**brasseanus** Alexander, 1962a: 12. PNG (PNG).  
**brevinervis** Alexander, 1923a: 102. NZ (NZ).  
**bucerus** Alexander, 1927a: 33. Australia (Vic).  
**bunipensis** Alexander, 1931b: 155. Australia (Vic).  
**campbellianus** Alexander, 1924j: 294. NZ (NZ).  
**capitatus** Alexander, 1927b: 189. Australia (SA); Australia (NSW).

- capitellum** Alexander, 1931b: 171. Australia (ACT).  
**celaenoleucus** Alexander, 1961c: 495. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**cerberus** Alexander, 1927b: 182. Australia (Tas).  
**chleuastes** Alexander, 1961c: 495. PNG (PNG).  
**chloris** Alexander, 1930c: 379. Australia (Vic).  
    ssp. **chloris** s. str. Australia (Vic).  
    ssp. **inquirendus** Alexander, 1931b: 167. Australia (Vic).  
**chrysopterus** Alexander, 1930c: 386. Australia (Vic).  
**cingulipes** Alexander, 1927a: 21. Australia (Tas).  
**concussus** Alexander, 1936c: 335. PNG (PNG).  
**congregatus** Alexander, 1931b: 166. Australia (Vic).  
**coronarius** Alexander, 1952: 451. NZ (NZ).  
**crassistylus** Alexander, 1952: 452. NZ (NZ).  
**cristiferus** Alexander, 1950b: 953. NZ (NZ).  
**cruciferus** Alexander, 1922b: 147. NZ (NZ).  
**ctenistes** Alexander, 1961b: 18. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**curtivena** Alexander, 1925c: 646. NZ (NZ).  
**curvistylus** Alexander, 1925c: 641. NZ (NZ).  
**cyatheticola** Alexander, 1950b: 954. NZ (NZ).  
**decinctus** Alexander, 1930c: 387. Australia (Vic).  
**denticulatus** Alexander, 1923a: 101. NZ (NZ).  
**dicranostylus** Alexander, 1961c: 496. PNG (PNG).  
**difficilis** Alexander, 1927f: 34. Australia (Tas).  
**distinctissimus** Alexander, 1931b: 156. Australia (Vic).  
**diversistylus** Alexander, 1927g: 362. Australia (Vic); Australia (Tas).  
**dorriganus** Alexander, 1934e: 184. Australia (NSW).  
**drepanostylus** Alexander, 1934e: 182. Australia (NSW).  
**duplex** Alexander, 1927a: 24. Australia (Tas).  
**eboracensis** Alexander, 1944: 10. Australia (NSW).  
**elatus** Alexander, 1931b: 158. Australia (SA).  
**electus** Alexander, 1927a: 32. Australia (Tas).  
**equisetosus** Alexander, 1934e: 186. Australia (NSW).  
**erebus** Alexander, 1927b: 183. Australia (Tas).  
**ethicus** Alexander, 1962a: 14. PNG (PNG).  
**eugonius** Alexander, 1927g: 357. Australia (Tas).  
**eurygramma** Alexander, 1929b: 332. Australia (NSW).  
**evanidus** Alexander, 1923h: 271. NZ (NZ).  
**exiguus** Alexander, 1927b: 179. Australia (Tas).  
**expansistylus** Alexander, 1929b: 344. Australia (Vic).  
**expansus** Alexander, 1927a: 27. Australia (Tas).  
**exquisitus** Alexander, 1929b: 340. Australia (NSW).  
**exsertus** Alexander, 1927f: 36. Australia (Tas).  
**extensicornis** Alexander, 1934e: 187. Australia (Vic).  
**extricatus** Alexander, 1930c: 381. Australia (Vic).  
**femoratus** Skuse, 1890a: 805. Australia (NSW).  
**fergusonianus** Alexander, 1927f: 39. Australia (NSW).  
**filistylus** Alexander, 1927a: 35. Australia (Vic).  
**flagellifer** Alexander, 1922i: 560. NZ (NZ).  
**flavidellus** Alexander, 1930c: 374. Australia (Vic).  
**flavidulus** Alexander, 1923a: 100. NZ (NZ).  
**flavoannulatus** Alexander, 1927a: 29. Australia (WA).  
**flavocingulatus** Alexander, 1928d: 69. Australia (NSW).  
**flavomarginalis** Alexander, 1923f: 105. NZ (NZ).

- flavomarginatus*, error for *flavomarginalis*.  
**flavonotatus** Skuse, 1890a: 810. Australia (NSW); Australia (Tas).  
    *canus* Skuse, 1890a: 811. Australia (NSW).  
**flexilis** Alexander, 1927g: 363. Australia (Tas).  
**forceps** Alexander, 1927f: 37. Australia (NSW).  
**froggatti** Skuse, 1890a: 807. Australia (NSW); Australia (Tas, Vic).  
**furcophallus** Hynes, 1988c: 92. PNG (PNG).  
**furvus** Alexander, 1927b: 196. Australia (NSW).  
**fuscolineatus** Alexander, 1929b: 331. Australia (NSW).  
**fusiformis** Alexander, 1934e: 179. Australia (NSW).  
**fustiferus** Alexander, 1961b: 21. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**gemellus** Alexander, 1927a: 19. Australia (Tas); Australia (Vic).  
**gigas** Alexander, 1922c: 236. Australia (Tas).  
**gilvus** Alexander, 1927a: 36. Australia (Tas).  
**gladiator** Alexander, 1939: 228. NZ (NZ).  
**gracilis** Skuse, 1890a: 808. Australia (NSW).  
**gracillimus** Alexander, 1927g: 356. Australia (NSW).  
**grampianus** Alexander, 1930c: 382. Australia (Vic).  
**grandidentatus** Alexander, 1930c: 384. Australia (Vic).  
**gressittianus** Alexander, 1961c: 497. PNG (PNG).  
**habbemae** Alexander, 1961b: 19. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**harrisianus** Alexander, 1925c: 649. NZ (NZ).  
**hastatus** Alexander, 1927g: 359. Australia (Tas).  
**helmsi** Skuse, 1890a: 805. Australia (NSW).  
**heroni** Alexander, 1929b: 345. Australia (NSW).  
**heteracanthus** Alexander, 1925c: 636. NZ (NZ).  
**hexacanthus** Alexander, 1924h: 567. NZ (NZ).  
**hilaris** Alexander, 1923a: 99. NZ (NZ).  
**horridus** Alexander, 1927f: 38. Australia (Tas); Australia (Vic).  
**howesi** Alexander, 1923b: 195. NZ (NZ).  
**imberbis** Alexander, 1923h: 269. NZ (NZ).  
**immutatus** Alexander, 1929b: 335. Australia (Vic).  
**improcerus** Alexander, 1939: 229. NZ (NZ).  
**inaequidens** Alexander, 1927g: 370. Australia (NSW).  
**incomptus** Alexander, 1927g: 366. Australia (NSW).  
**indivisus** Alexander, 1927g: 368. Australia (NSW).  
**inelegans** Alexander, 1927b: 187. Australia (NSW).  
**infantulus** Edwards, 1923a: 295. NZ (NZ).  
**inornatus** Edwards, 1923a: 296. NZ (NZ).  
**intactus** Alexander, 1961b: 20. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**irregularis** Alexander, 1923b: 196. NZ (NZ).  
**ixine** Alexander, 1961c: 498. PNG (PNG).  
**janus** Alexander, 1930c: 370. Australia (Vic).  
**jensi** Alexander, 1924h: 568. NZ (NZ).  
**kokodanus** Alexander, 1948a: 275. PNG (PNG).  
**kuborensis** Hynes, 1988c: 90. PNG (PNG).  
**laevistylus** Alexander, 1944: 11. Australia (NSW).  
**latipennis** Alexander, 1923g: 198. NZ (NZ).  
**liefitincki** Alexander, 1961b: 22. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**lindsayi** Alexander, 1922f: 89. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. *lindsayi* s. str. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. *oliveri* Alexander, 1922i: 561. NZ (NZ).  
**longiclavus** Alexander, 1924h: 566. NZ (NZ).

- longicornis** Skuse, 1890a: 814. Australia (NSW).  
**longioricornis** Alexander, 1921f: 210. Australia (Qld).  
**loratus** Alexander, 1929b: 341. Australia (Vic).  
**lucidipennis** Skuse, 1890a: 813. Australia (NSW).  
**luteipennis** Alexander, 1923a: 100. NZ (NZ).  
**luteipygus** Alexander, 1922e: 510. NZ (NZ).  
**lyratus** Alexander, 1927b: 184. Australia (Tas).  
**mackerrasi** Alexander, 1927g: 369. Australia (NSW).  
**macleayanus** Alexander, 1928d: 68. Australia (NSW); Australia (Vic).  
**macrocerus** Alexander, 1922d: 297. NZ (NZ).  
**macrophallus** Alexander, 1925c: 646. NZ (NZ).  
**mancus** Alexander, 1944: 12. Australia (Vic).  
**megacanthus** Alexander, 1934e: 181. Australia (NSW).  
**micracanthus** Alexander, 1927f: 42. Australia (Tas).  
**micropteryx** Alexander, 1927g: 367. Australia (NSW).  
**militaris** Alexander, 1931b: 153. Australia (Vic).  
**mimicus** Alexander, 1929b: 336. Australia (WA).  
**mjobergi** Alexander, 1927f: 51. Australia (Qld).  
**montivagus** Skuse, 1890a: 808. Australia (NSW).  
**morosus** Alexander, 1923f: 104. NZ (NZ).  
**morulus** Alexander, 1929b: 338. Australia (Vic).  
**multicinctus** Edwards, 1923a: 295. NZ (NZ).  
**multispicatus** Alexander, 1978b: 171. Australia (Qld).  
**multispinosus** Alexander, 1923f: 102. NZ (NZ).  
**myersi** Alexander, 1925c: 637. NZ (NZ).  
**neolyratus** Alexander, 1934e: 185. Australia (NSW).  
**niveicinctus** Alexander, 1922i: 560. NZ (NZ).  
**notatipennis** Skuse, 1890a: 806. Australia (NSW).  
**obliteratus** Alexander, 1931b: 157. Australia (Vic).  
**ohakunensis** Alexander, 1923a: 102 (*quadridifidus* ssp.). NZ (NZ).  
**oppositus** Alexander, 1923g: 201. NZ (NZ).  
**opus** Alexander, 1929b: 333. Australia (NSW).  
**ordinarius** Alexander, 1948f: 391. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**pallidulus** Alexander, 1925c: 645. NZ (NZ).  
**parviserratus** Alexander, 1934e: 180. Australia (Tas).  
**parvistylus** Alexander, 1927a: 23. Australia (Tas).  
**parvulus** Alexander, 1922b: 146. NZ (NZ).  
**pauperculus** Alexander, 1929b: 329. Australia (NSW).  
**pediformis** Alexander, 1925c: 647. NZ (NZ).  
**perdistinctus** Alexander, 1927b: 186. Australia (Tas).  
**perhirtipes** Alexander, 1961b: 27. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**perlucidus** Alexander, 1950b: 955. NZ (NZ).  
**perluteolus** Alexander, 1930c: 373. Australia (Vic).  
**permutatus** Alexander, 1931b: 162. Australia (Vic).  
**perpendicularis** Alexander, 1944: 12. Australia (NSW).  
**perproductus** Alexander, 1948a: 274. PNG (PNG).  
**perserenus** Alexander, 1978b: 172. Australia (Qld).  
**persimilis** Alexander, 1927a: 22. Australia (NSW).  
**pervagatus** Skuse, 1890a: 813. Australia (NSW).  
**phallacanthus** Alexander, 1950b: 956. NZ (NZ).  
**philpotti** Alexander, 1922b: 145. NZ (NZ).  
**phyllis** Alexander, 1930c: 385. Australia (Vic).  
**picticeps** Alexander, 1927g: 353. Australia (Tas).

- pictipes** Alexander, 1927g: 354. Australia (Tas).  
**pictipleura** Alexander, 1922i: 559. NZ (NZ).  
**pictor** Alexander, 1934e: 184. Australia (Vic).  
**picturatus** Alexander, 1923h: 272. NZ (NZ).  
**pilosulus** Edwards, 1924b: 160. NZ (NZ).  
**plagiatus** Alexander, 1922d: 301. NZ (NZ).  
**plumbeiceps** Alexander, 1927a: 30. Australia (Vic).  
**poeclonotus** Alexander, 1924f: 501. Australia (NSW).  
**poliocephalus** Alexander, 1927b: 188. Australia (NSW).  
**orrectus** Alexander, 1925c: 638. NZ (NZ).  
**praelatus** Alexander, 1927f: 53. Australia (NSW).  
**profligatus** Alexander, 1961c: 500. PNG (PNG).  
**prolatus** Alexander, 1961c: 501. PNG (PNG).  
**promeces** Alexander, 1961b: 29. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**protervus** Alexander, 1961b: 25. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**psephenus** Alexander, 1978a: 138. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**pugnax** Alexander, 1925c: 648. NZ (NZ).  
**pulcherimus** Edwards, 1923a: 295. NZ (NZ).  
**pulchripes** Skuse, 1890a: 812. Australia (NSW); Australia (Vic).  
**pullatus** Alexander, 1924h: 566. NZ (NZ).  
**pusio** Alexander, 1927g: 358. Australia (Vic).  
**quadrifidus** Alexander, 1922d: 299. NZ (NZ).  
**quinquespinosus** Alexander, 1952: 452. NZ (NZ).  
**rasilis** Alexander, 1927b: 192. Australia (Tas).  
**recisus** Alexander, 1924j: 292. NZ (NZ).  
**reduncus** Alexander, 1925c: 644. NZ (NZ).  
**remotus** Alexander, 1923h: 270. NZ (NZ).  
**repandus** Alexander, 1923f: 103. NZ (NZ).  
**ruficollis** Skuse, 1890a: 804. Australia (NSW).  
**satyr** Alexander, 1925c: 642. NZ (NZ).  
**scaber** Alexander, 1927f: 48. Australia (NSW).  
**secundus** Alexander, 1923g: 200. NZ (NZ).  
**sepositus** Alexander, 1923a: 103. NZ (NZ).  
**serpentarius** Alexander, 1962a: 15. PNG (PNG).  
**setuliferus** Alexander, 1927g: 361. Australia (Tas).  
**setulistylus** Alexander, 1927f: 47. Australia (NSW).  
**sigma** Alexander, 1927b: 191. Australia (Vic).  
**speighti** Alexander, 1939: 227. NZ (NZ).  
**spiculistylatus** Alexander, 1930c: 383. Australia (Vic).  
**stenacanthus** Alexander, 1962a: 16. PNG (PNG).  
**stewartensis** Alexander, 1924j: 293. NZ (NZ).  
**strix** Alexander, 1930c: 376. Australia (Vic).  
**stylopappus** Alexander, 1961b: 24. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**suavis** Alexander, 1927f: 43. Australia (Tas).  
**subalpicola** Alexander, 1931b: 165. Australia (Vic).  
**subannulipes** Alexander, 1978b: 172. Australia (Qld).  
**subapterogyne** Alexander, 1927g: 368. Australia (Tas).  
**subasper** Alexander, 1931b: 168. Australia (Vic).  
**subbelone** Hynes, 1988c: 93. PNG (PNG).  
**subhastatus** Alexander, 1931b: 170. Australia (Vic); Australia (Tas).  
**subhorridus** Alexander, 1931b: 159. Australia (Vic).  
**sublateralis** Alexander, 1922d: 302. NZ (NZ).  
**sublyratus** Alexander, 1931b: 161. Australia (Vic).  
**submorosus** Alexander, 1924j: 293. NZ (NZ).

- subscaber** Alexander, 1952: 453. NZ (NZ).  
**subuliferus** Alexander, 1925c: 638. NZ (NZ).  
**subvinnulus** Alexander, 1973b: 312. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**sylvicola** Alexander, 1924h: 567. NZ (NZ).  
**tanypus** Alexander, 1922d: 298. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. **coloratus** Alexander, 1923b: 197. NZ (NZ).  
    ssp. **tanypus** s. str. NZ (NZ).  
**tartarus** Alexander, 1948f: 391. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**tasioceroides** Alexander, 1930c: 380. Australia (Vic).  
**tateanus** Alexander, 1962a: 17. PNG (PNG).  
**taylorinus** Alexander, 1936c: 334. PNG (PNG).  
**tenuiclavus** Alexander, 1927f: 44. Australia (NSW).  
**tenuissimus** Alexander, 1923g: 202. NZ (NZ).  
**tenuistylus** Alexander, 1923f: 104. NZ (NZ).  
**terminans** Alexander, 1922e: 511. NZ (NZ).  
**ternatus** Alexander, 1934e: 180. Australia (Vic).  
**tersus** Alexander, 1931b: 167. Australia (NSW).  
**tetrodonta** Alexander, 1942a: 30 (n. n. for *tetracanthus* Alexander). Australia (Vic).  
    *tetracanthus* Alexander, 1934e: 183. Australia (Vic). [Preocc. Alexander, 1929.]  
**tillyardi** Alexander, 1922d: 300. NZ (NZ).  
**titania** Alexander, 1930c: 372. Australia (Vic).  
**tonnoiri** Alexander, 1925c: 639. NZ (NZ).  
**tortilis** Alexander, 1927b: 190. Australia (NSW).  
**toxopeanus** Alexander, 1961b: 23. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**translucens** Skuse, 1890a: 811. Australia (NSW).  
**trianguliferus** Alexander, 1927g: 364. Australia (NSW).  
**triepiurus** Alexander, 1961c: 502. PNG (PNG).  
**trifasciolatus** Alexander, 1934e: 188. Australia (NSW).  
**trigonalis** Alexander, 1931b: 164. Australia (Vic).  
**tripectinatus** Alexander, 1927f: 49. Australia (NSW).  
**tristylus** Alexander, 1927f: 50. Australia (NSW).  
**truncatus** Alexander, 1930c: 384. Australia (Vic).  
**turritus** Alexander, 1961b: 17. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**umboiensis** Hynes, 1988c: 92. PNG (PNG).  
**uniguttatus** Alexander, 1927a: 37. Australia (Tas).  
**uniplagiatus** Alexander, 1923g: 199. NZ (NZ).  
**unispinosus** Alexander, 1921f: 209. Australia (Qld).  
**unistylus** Alexander, 1936c: 333. PNG (PNG).  
**variegatus** Edwards, 1923a: 296. NZ (NZ).  
**variistylus** Alexander, 1927a: 25. Australia (Tas).  
**verecundus** Alexander, 1924j: 295. NZ (NZ).  
**verticalis** Alexander, 1927b: 194. Australia (Tas).  
    ssp. **reductus** Alexander, 1927b: 195. Australia (Tas).  
    ssp. **verticalis** s. str. Australia (Tas).  
**vinnulus** Alexander, 1962a: 18. PNG (PNG).  
**vividus** Alexander, 1931b: 163. Australia (Vic).  
**vorax** Alexander, 1948e: 146. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**vulpinus** Alexander, 1929b: 337. Australia (Vic).  
**wilsoni** Alexander, 1929b: 334. Australia (Vic).

### Genus RHABDOMASTIX Skuse

**RHABDOMASTIX** Skuse, 1890a: 828. Type species: *Rhabdomastix ostensackeni* Skuse, 1890, mon.

#### Subgenus RHABDOMASTIX Skuse

**RHABDOMASTIX** Skuse, 1890a: 828 (as gen.). Type species: *Rhabdomastix ostensackeni* Skuse, 1890, mon.

**ostensackeni** Skuse, 1890a: 829. Australia (NSW).

#### Subgenus SACANDAGA Alexander

**SACANDAGA** Alexander, 1911: 349 (as gen.). Type species: *Sacandaga flava* Alexander, 1911, orig. des.

**callosa** Alexander, 1923b: 198. NZ (NZ).

**monilicornis** Alexander, 1926a: 74. NZ (NZ).

**neozelandiae** Alexander, 1922f: 90. NZ (NZ).

**optata** Alexander, 1923a: 104. NZ (NZ).

**otagana** Alexander, 1922f: 91. NZ (NZ).

ssp. **otagana** s. str. NZ (NZ).

ssp. **trilineata** Alexander, 1939: 225. NZ (NZ).

ssp. **unilineata** Alexander, 1939: 225. NZ (NZ).

**sagana** Alexander, 1925d: 69. NZ (NZ).

**tonnoirana** Alexander, 1934a: 263. Australia (ACT).

**trichiata** Alexander, 1923b: 197. NZ (NZ).

ssp. **brunneipennis** Alexander, 1926a: 74. NZ (NZ).

ssp. **trichiata** s. str. NZ (NZ).

**vittithorax** Alexander, 1923a: 105. NZ (NZ).

**wilsoniana** Alexander, 1934a: 261. Australia (NSW).

#### Unplaced species of *Rhabdomastix* Skuse

**austrocaledoniensis** Alexander, 1948e: 144. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).

**minima** Alexander, 1926c: 186. Australia (NSW).

### Genus RIEDELOMYIA Alexander

**RIEDELOMYIA** Alexander, 1928e: 481. Type species: *Riedelomyia gratiosa* Alexander, 1928, orig. des.

**papuensis** Alexander, 1941c: 144. PNG (PNG).

**teucholabina** Alexander, 1921e: 553 (*Limnobia*). Fiji.

### Genus SIGMATOMERA Osten Sacken

**SIGMATOMERA** Osten Sacken, 1869: 137. Type species: *Sigmatomera flavipennis* Osten Sacken, 1873, subs. mon. Osten Sacken, 1873: IX.

#### Subgenus AUSTROLIMNOBIA Alexander

**AUSTROLIMNOBIA** Alexander, 1922c: 239 (as gen.). Type species: *Austrolimnobia spectabilis* Alexander, 1922, orig. des.

**ASTELOBIA** Edwards, 1923a: 297 (*Gnophomyia* subg.). Type species: *Tipula rufa* Hudson, 1895, orig. des.

**rarissima** Alexander, 1941a: 415. Australia (Qld).

**rufa** Hudson, 1895: 294 (*Tipula*). NZ (NZ).

**spectabilis** Alexander, 1922c: 239 (*Austrolimnobia*). Australia (Tas).

**victoriae** Alexander, 1924f: 503 (*Austrolimnobia*). Australia (Vic).

### Genus STYRINGOMYIA Loew

- STYRINGOMYIA** Loew, 1845: 6. Type species: *Styringomyia venusta* Loew, 1845, mon.
- STYRINGIA** Berendt, 1845: 57. *Nomen nudum*.
- IDIOPHLEBIA** Grünberg, 1903: 524. Type species: *Idiophlebia pallida* Grünberg, 1903 [= *Styringomyia didyma* Grimshaw, 1901], mon.
- PYCNOCREPIS** Enderlein, 1912a: 65. Type species: *Pycnocrepis annulipes* Enderlein, 1912, orig. des.
- MESOMYITES** Cockerell, 1917: 377. Type species: *Mesomyites concinna* Cockerell, 1917, mon.
- SYRINGOMYIA** Alexander, 1972b: 841 (unjust. emend. of *Styringomyia*).
- bancrofti** Edwards, 1914: 222. Australia (Qld).
- bidentata** Hynes, 1987: 92. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).
- bipunctata** Edwards, 1924c: 272. Australia (Qld).
- biroi** Edwards, 1924c: 271. PNG (PNG); ?"Borneo."
- bualae** Hynes, 1988b: 85. Solomon Is.
- ceylonica** Edwards, 1911: 62. Sri Lanka; PNG (Bismarck Arch, PNG); widesp. Oriental Reg.
- didyma** Grimshaw, 1901: 10. Hawaiian Is; American Samoa, Belau, Fiji, French Polynesia (Society Is, Tuamotu Arch), Guam, Indonesia (Irian Jaya), Kingman Reef, Kiribati (Gilbert Is, Tarawa Atoll), Marshall Is, Micronesia, Northern Marianas, PNG (PNG), Solomon Is, Vanuatu, Western Samoa.
- pallida** Grünberg, 1903: 527 (*Idiophlebia*). Micronesia.
- ensifera** Edwards, 1924c: 273. PNG (PNG); Indonesia (Maluku).
- ensiferoides** Alexander, 1948c: 574. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- fumitergata** Alexander, 1964a: 410. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- fumosa** Edwards, 1924f: 572. Fiji.
- halavana** Alexander, 1951b: 602. Solomon Is.
- idioformosa** Hynes, 1987: 96. Solomon Is.
- kerteszi** Edwards, 1924c: 271. PNG (PNG).
- melanopinax** Alexander, 1948c: 575. PNG (PNG).
- ssp. **festiva** Alexander, 1962b: 262. PNG (PNG).
- ssp. **melanopinax** s. str. PNG (PNG).
- multisetosa** Alexander, 1964a: 412. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- neocaldoniae** Alexander, 1948f: 392. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).
- papuana** Edwards, 1924c: 271. PNG (PNG); Malaysia (Pen).
- phallosomica** Alexander, 1964a: 413. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- platystyla** Alexander, 1962b: 263. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- sabroskyi** Alexander, 1972b: 846. Belau.
- scalaris** Alexander, 1962b: 265. PNG (PNG).
- setifera** Alexander, 1964a: 414. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- solomonensis** Alexander, 1951b: 604. Solomon Is.
- spinicaudata** Alexander, 1936c: 339. PNG (PNG).
- terraereginae** Alexander, 1924c: 182. Australia (Qld).
- trifurcascutata** Hynes, 1988b: 87. Solomon Is.
- ysabellae** Hynes, 1987: 94. Solomon Is.

### Genus TASIOCERA Skuse

- TASIOCERA** Skuse, 1890a: 815. Type species: *Tasiocera tenuicornis* Skuse, 1890, des. Alexander, 1920e: 52.
- acanthophallus** Alexander, 1931a: 24. Australia (NSW).
- angustistyla** Alexander, 1926c: 175. Australia (Tas); Australia (NSW, Vic).
- apheles** Alexander, 1961b: 30. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).
- aproducta** Alexander, 1952: 450. NZ (NZ).
- attenuata** Alexander, 1926c: 174. Australia (Tas); Australia (Vic).
- axillaris** Alexander, 1926c: 172. Australia (Tas).

**barringtonensis** Alexander, 1928d: 68. Australia (NSW).  
**bipennata** Alexander, 1928i: 119. Australia (NSW).  
**bituberculata** Alexander, 1924j: 296. NZ (NZ).  
**bucephala** Alexander, 1931a: 26. Australia (Vic).  
**cascadensis** Alexander, 1944: 13. Australia (NSW).  
**caudifera** Alexander, 1926c: 173. Australia (NSW).  
**cervicula** Alexander, 1925d: 74. NZ (NZ).  
**cyatheti** Alexander, 1931a: 25. Australia (Vic).  
**diaphana** Alexander, 1932c: 465. NZ (NZ).  
**dicksoniae** Alexander, 1931a: 28. Australia (Vic).  
**divaricata** Alexander, 1932c: 465. NZ (NZ).  
**dorrigensis** Alexander, 1928i: 118. Australia (NSW).  
**gourlayi** Alexander, 1922i: 562 (*Molophilus*). NZ (NZ).  
**gracilicornis** Skuse, 1890a: 817. Australia (NSW).  
**hiemalis** Alexander, 1931a: 23. Australia (Vic).  
**longiana** Alexander, 1952: 449. NZ (NZ).  
**nodulifera** Alexander, 1937: 352. Australia (NSW).  
**occidentalis** Alexander, 1928i: 121. Australia (WA).  
**otwayensis** Alexander, 1937: 353. Australia (Vic).  
**papuana** Alexander, 1936c: 336. PNG (PNG).  
**paulula** Alexander, 1923a: 103 (*Molophilus*). NZ (NZ).  
**primaveris** Alexander, 1928i: 122. Australia (NSW).  
**prolixa** Alexander, 1944: 14. Australia (NSW).  
**semiermis** Alexander, 1932c: 466. NZ (NZ).  
**tarsalba** Alexander, 1936c: 337. PNG (PNG).  
**taylori** Alexander, 1931a: 29. Australia (Qld).  
**tenuicornis** Skuse, 1890a: 816. Australia (NSW).  
**terraereginae** Alexander, 1931a: 23. Australia (Qld).  
**tonnoirana** Alexander, 1932c: 464. NZ (NZ).  
**tridentata** Alexander, 1922k: 200. NZ (NZ).  
**triton** Alexander, 1925d: 75. NZ (NZ).  
**unisetosa** Alexander, 1926c: 171. Australia (Tas).  
**wilhelminae** Alexander, 1961b: 31. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

#### Genus TEUCHOLABIS Osten Sacken

**TEUCHOLABIS** Osten Sacken, 1860: 222. Type species: *Teucholabis complexa* Osten Sacken, 1860, mon.  
**aspilota** Alexander, 1948b: 411. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**biarmillata** Alexander, 1948a: 273. PNG (PNG).  
**dasytes** Alexander, 1962a: 8. PNG (PNG).  
**delandi** Alexander, 1941c: 142. PNG (PNG).  
**dimelanocyclus** Alexander, 1973b: 283. PNG (PNG).  
**exclusa** Walker, 1865a: 105 (*Limnobia*). "New Guinea" [= Indonesia (Irian Jaya)].  
**gorana** Alexander, 1948a: 271. PNG (PNG).  
**gurneyana** Alexander, 1950b: 945. PNG (Bougainville I).  
**meridiana** Skuse, 1890a: 798. Australia (Vic).  
**metamelania** Alexander, 1973b: 286. PNG (PNG).  
**nigrirostris** Alexander, 1948b: 412. PNG (PNG).  
**reginae** Alexander, 1931a: 21. Australia (Qld).  
**seticosta** Alexander, 1948b: 413. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**setigera** Alexander, 1973b: 288. PNG (PNG).  
**solomonensis** Alexander, 1950b: 943. Solomon Is.

### Genus TOXORHINA Loew

**TOXORHINA** Loew, 1850b: 36. Type species: *Toxorhina fragilis* Loew, 1851, des. Osten Sacken, 1869: 113. [See also under generic heading.]  
*Toxorhina* originally proposed without included species; Osten Sacken's designation is from the first 4 included spp. in Loew, 1851a: 400-01.]  
**TOXORRHINA**, error for *Toxorhina*.

#### Subgenus CERATOCHEILUS Wesché

**CERATOCHEILUS** Wesché, 1910: 358 (as gen.). Type species: *Ceratocheilus winnsampsoni* Wesché, 1910 [= *Styringomyia cornigera* Speiser, 1908], des. Brunetti, 1920: 230.  
**NEOSTYRINGOMYIA** Alexander, 1912a: 85 (*Styringomyia* subg.). Type species: *Styringomyia cornigera* Speiser, 1908, orig. des.  
**CONITHORAX** Brunetti, 1918: 298 (as gen.). Type species: *Conithorax latifrons* Brunetti, 1918, orig. des.  
**australasiae** Alexander, 1922c: 235 (*Ceratocheilus*). Lord Howe I.  
**biroi** Alexander, 1934f: 469. PNG (PNG).  
**caledonica** Alexander, 1948e: 146. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**davidsoni** Alexander, 1931a: 35 (*Ceratocheilus*). Australia (Qld).  
 ssp. **davidsoni** s. str. Australia (Qld).  
 ssp. **eungellae** Alexander, 1944: 15. Australia (Qld).  
**fumipennis** Alexander, 1936c: 337. PNG (PNG).  
**gressitti** Alexander, 1962b: 266. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**hoogstraali** Alexander, 1948a: 279. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**imperatrix** Alexander, 1948a: 278. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**infuscula** Alexander, 1962b: 268. PNG (PNG).  
**inobsepta** Alexander, 1978a: 139. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**juvenca** Alexander, 1948e: 147. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**kokodae** Alexander, 1951b: 599. PNG (PNG).  
**levis** Hutton, 1900: 38 (*Rhamphidia*). NZ (NZ).  
**melanomera** Alexander, 1962a: 20. PNG (PNG).  
**nympha** Alexander, 1961a: 747. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**ochraceum** Edwards, 1923a: 289 (*Ceratocheilus*). NZ (NZ).  
**streptotrichia** Alexander, 1962a: 22. PNG (PNG).  
**tasmaniensis** Alexander, 1926c: 187 (*Ceratocheilus*). Australia (Tas).  
**tenebrica** Alexander, 1961a: 751. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**toxopeana** Alexander, 1961a: 748. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**trichopyga** Alexander, 1962b: 269. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

#### Subgenus EUTOXORHINA Alexander

**EUTOXORHINA** Alexander, 1934b: 297. Type species: *Toxorhina simplex* Alexander, 1934, mon.  
**parasimplex** Hynes, 1988a: 335. New Caledonia (New Caledonia).  
**simplex** Alexander, 1934b: 297. Fiji.

#### Subgenus TOXORHINA Loew

**TOXORHINA** Loew, 1850b: 36 (as gen.). Type species: *Toxorhina fragilis* Loew, 1851, des. Osten Sacken, 1869: 113. [See also under generic heading.]  
**NEOCERATOCHEILUS** Wesché, 1910: 356. Type species: *Neoceratocheilus grahami* Wesché, 1910, mon.  
**acanthobasis** Alexander, 1960a: 23. PNG (PNG).  
**basalis** Alexander, 1951b: 601. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**basiseta** Alexander, 1978b: 174. Fiji.  
**digitifera** Alexander, 1964a: 416. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**infumata** Edwards, 1928c: 88. Western Samoa.  
**megatricha** Alexander, 1961c: 505. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).

- noeliana** Alexander, 1956b: 162. Fiji.  
**perproducta** Alexander, 1956b: 161. Fiji.  
**protrusa** Alexander, 1962b: 271. PNG (PNG).  
**pulvinaria** Alexander, 1950b: 958. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**staplesi** Alexander, 1973b: 313. PNG (Bougainville I).  
**suttoni** Alexander, 1936c: 339. PNG (PNG).  
**trilineata** Alexander, 1936c: 338. PNG (PNG).

### Genus TRENTEPOHLIA Bigot

**TRENTEPOHLIA** Bigot, 1854: 456, 473. Type species: *Limnobia trentepohlii* Wiedemann, 1828, mon.  
 [Type species in original designation cited as *Trentepohlia limnoboides*, but this name is a  
*nomen nudum*.]

#### Subgenus ANCHIMONGOMA Brunetti

**ANCHIMONGOMA** Brunetti, 1918: 316 (as gen.). Type species: *Anchimongoma simplex* Brunetti, 1918,  
 orig. des.  
**angusticincta** Alexander, 1947c: 606. PNG (PNG).

#### Subgenus MONGOMA Westwood

**MONGOMA** Westwood, 1881: 364 (as gen.). Type species: *Mongoma fragillima* Westwood, 1881, mon.  
**acanthophora** Alexander, 1973b: 303. PNG (Bougainville I).  
**albangusta** Edwards, 1928c: 100. Western Samoa.  
**amissa** Alexander, 1964a: 403. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**australasiae** Skuse, 1890a: 834. Australia (Qld); Belau, PNG (PNG), Solomon Is.  
 australiensis, error for australasiae.  
**brassi** Alexander, 1960a: 14. PNG (PNG).  
**brevicellula** Alexander, 1924b: 44. American Samoa; Fiji, Western Samoa.  
**brevipes** Alexander, 1931a: 18. PNG (PNG); PNG (Bismarck Arch), Solomon Is.  
**brunnea** Edwards, 1928c: 97. Western Samoa.  
**costofimbriata** Alexander, 1935a: 67. PNG (Bismarck Arch).  
**dybasiana** Alexander, 1972b: 857. Belau.  
**elegantissima** Alexander, 1961a: 742. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**fimbricosta** Alexander, 1973b: 304. PNG (PNG).  
**flavidella** Alexander, 1978b: 161. Solomon Is.  
**fuscistigma** Edwards, 1928c: 99. Western Samoa.  
**galactopa** Edwards, 1927a: 235. Vanuatu.  
**guamensis** Alexander, 1915a: 83 (*Mongoma*). Guam; Belau, Marshall Is, Micronesia, Northern  
 Marianas, Solomon Is.  
**ibelensis** Alexander, 1964a: 404. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**liponeura** Alexander, 1962a: 6. PNG (PNG).  
**longisetosa** Alexander, 1936a: 126. PNG (PNG).  
**macrotrichiata** Alexander, 1964a: 405. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**monacantha** Alexander, 1978a: 134. Fiji.  
**nigrescens** Alexander, 1936c: 329. PNG (PNG).  
**obscura** de Meijere, 1913a: 48 (*Mongoma*). Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**pacifica** Alexander, 1921a: 13. Western Samoa.  
**parallela** Alexander, 1951b: 598. PNG (PNG).  
**parvella** Alexander, 1973b: 305. PNG (PNG).  
**parvicellula** Alexander, 1973b: 306. Fiji.  
**parvistigma** Alexander, 1973b: 307. PNG (PNG).  
**pennipes** Osten Sacken, 1888: 204 (*Mongoma*). Indonesia (Kalimantan); Indonesia (Irian Jaya), PNG  
 (Bismarck Arch, PNG); Afrotrop., Oriental Regs.

- pererecta** Alexander, 1973b: 308. PNG (Bougainville I).  
**poliocephala** Alexander, 1929d: 266. Philippines; Australia (Qld), Belau, Micronesia.  
**praesulis** Alexander, 1947c: 605. PNG (PNG).  
**pumilla** Alexander, 1973b: 309. PNG (Bougainville I).  
**saipanensis** Alexander, 1972b: 860. Northern Marianas.  
**samoensis** Alexander, 1921a: 12. Western Samoa; American Samoa.  
**solomonensis** Alexander, 1936d: 11. Solomon Is.  
**spectralis** Edwards, 1928c: 98. Western Samoa.  
**spinospersa** Alexander, 1964a: 406. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**spinulifera** Edwards, 1928c: 100. Western Samoa.  
**subappressa** Alexander, 1964a: 407. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**subpennata** Alexander, 1935a: 69. PNG (Bismarck Arch).  
**subquadrata** Edwards, 1926a: 141 [1926b: 171]. Indonesia (Maluku).  
**tarsalis** Alexander, 1924c: 181. Australia (Qld).  
**tenuicerca** Alexander, 1964a: 408. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**valida** Edwards, 1928c: 96. Western Samoa.  
**vitrina** Alexander, 1973b: 310. Western Samoa.

#### Subgenus PARAMONGOMA Brunetti

- PARAMONGOMA** Brunetti, 1911b: 295 (as gen.). Type species: *Cylindrotoma albitalis* Doleschall, 1857, orig. des.  
**lucifera** Alexander, 1936a: 125. PNG (PNG).  
**tatei** Alexander, 1960a: 13. PNG (PNG).

#### Subgenus PLESIOMONGOMA Brunetti

- PLESIOMONGOMA** Brunetti, 1918: 314 (as gen.). Type species: *Plesiomongoma venosa* Brunetti, 1918, orig. des.  
**novaebrittaniae** Alexander, 1935a: 66. PNG (Bismarck Arch).

#### Subgenus TRENTEOHLIA Bigot

- TRENTEOHLIA** Bigot, 1854: 456, 473 (as gen.). Type species: *Limnobia trentepohlii* Wiedemann, 1828, mon. [See also under generic heading.]  
**MONGOMIOIDES** Brunetti, 1911b: 296 (as gen.). Type species: *Limnobia trentepohlii* Wiedemann, 1828, orig. des.  
**abronia** Alexander, 1973b: 295. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**angustilinea** Alexander, 1973b: 296. PNG (PNG).  
**bougainvillensis** Alexander, 1973b: 298. PNG (Bougainville I).  
**delectabilis** Alexander, 1941c: 143. PNG (PNG).  
**doddi** Alexander, 1922c: 238. Australia (NT).  
**fijiensis** Alexander, 1914c: 243 (*Mongoma*). Fiji.  
**fuscomedia** Alexander, 1973b: 299. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**levida** Alexander, 1973b: 300. PNG (PNG).  
**limata** Alexander, 1973b: 301. Indonesia (Irian Jaya).  
**luteicosta** Alexander, 1973b: 302. PNG (PNG).  
**luteicostata** Alexander, 1978b: 162. Australia (Qld).  
**pictipennis** Bezzi, 1916: 14 [1917: 118]. Philippines; Indonesia (Irian Jaya), PNG (Bismarck Arch, PNG).  
**taylori** Alexander, 1931a: 19. Australia (Qld).  
**trentepohlii** Wiedemann, 1828: 551 (*Limnobia*). Indonesia (Sumatra); Australia (Qld), Indonesia (Irian Jaya), PNG (Bismarck Arch, PNG); widesp. Oriental Reg.  
**media** Alexander, 1921e: 559. Australia (Qld).