

## MALLOPHAGA AND ANOPLURA OF SUBANTARCTIC ISLANDS<sup>1</sup>

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The following table shows the distribution of Mallophaga and Anoplura and their respective hosts.

	CROZET	SOUTH GEORGIA	HEARD	KERGUELEN	MACQUARIE	PRINCE EDWARD (INC. MARION)	MALLOPHAGA
<b>SPHENISCIFORMES</b>							
<i>Aptenodytes patagonica</i>				+			* <i>Austrogoniodes brevipes</i> (Giebel, 1876) * <i>Nesiotinus demersus</i> Kellogg, 1903
<i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i>		+					* <i>Austrogoniodes mawsoni</i> Harrison, 1937
<i>Pygoscelis papua</i>		+					* <i>Austrogoniodes gressitti</i> Clay, 1967 <i>A. keleri</i> Clay, 1967 <i>A. macquariensis</i> Harrison, 1937
<i>Pygoscelis adeliae</i>							* <i>A. antarcticus</i> Harrison, 1937 <i>A. bifasciatus</i> (Piaget, 1885) <i>A. gressitti</i> Clay, 1967
<i>Pygoscelis antarctica</i>		+					<i>A. macquariensis</i> Harrison, 1937
<i>Eudyptes crestatus</i>	+		+				* <i>A. concii</i> (Kéler, 1952) * <i>A. cristati</i> Kéler, 1952 * <i>A. hamiltoni</i> Harrison, 1937 * <i>A. macquariensis</i> Harrison, 1937 * <i>A. keleri</i> Clay, 1967
<i>Eudyptes chrysolophus</i>			+				* <i>A. bicornutus</i> (Kéler, 1954) <i>A. macquariensis</i> Harrison, 1937 <i>A. keleri</i> Clay, 1967 <i>A. concii</i> (Kéler, 1952) <i>A. cristati</i> Kéler, 1952
	+	+		+			* <i>A. demersus</i> Kéler, 1952 <i>A. gressitti</i> Clay, 1967
<i>Eudyptes c. schlegeli</i>					+		<i>A. hamiltoni</i> Harrison, 1937 <i>A. ?strutheus</i> Harrison, 1915 <i>A. cristati</i> Kéler, 1952
<i>Eudyptes pachyrhynchus</i>						+	<i>Austrogoniodes concii</i> (Kéler, 1952) <i>A. hamiltoni</i> Harrison, 1937 <i>A. macquariensis</i> Harrison, 1937
						+	

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	CROZET	SOUTH GEORGIA	HEARD	KERGUELEN	MACQUARIE	PRINCE EDWARD (INC. MARION)	
<b>PROCELLARIIFORMES</b>							
<i>Diomedea exulans</i>		+					* <i>Austromenopon affine</i> (Piaget, 1890)
		+					* <i>Perineus concinnoides</i> Kéler, 1957
		+			+		* <i>Paraclisis hyalina</i> (Neumann, 1911)
		+					* <i>Harrisoniella hopkinsi</i> Eichler, 1952
		+					<i>H. sp.</i> Nymphs only
		+			+		* <i>Naubates fuliginosus</i> (Taschenberg, 1882)
		+					* <i>Episbates pederiformis</i> (Dufour, 1835)
<i>Diomedea melanophris</i>	+	+		+	+		* <i>Docophoroides brevis</i> (Dufour, 1835)
		+					<i>Austromenopon affine</i> (Piaget, 1890)
		+					* <i>Perineus circumfasciatus</i> Kéler, 1957
		+				+	* <i>Paraclisis diomedae</i> (J.C. Fabricius, 1775)
		+					* <i>Harrisoniella ferox</i> (Giebel, 1867)
		+					* <i>Docophoroides harrisoni</i> Waterston, 1917
<i>Diomedea chrysostoma</i>		+					* <i>D. simplex</i> (Waterston, 1914)
		+					<i>Austromenopon affine</i> (Piaget, 1890)
		+					<i>Perineus circumfasciatus</i> Kéler, 1957 sens. lat.
		+					<i>Paraclisis diomedae</i> (J.C. Fabricius, 1775)
		+					<i>Docophoroides harrisoni</i> Waterston, 1917
<i>Phoebetria fusca</i>							<i>D. simplex</i> (Waterston, 1914)
							<i>Paraclisis diomedae</i> (J.C. Fabricius, 1775)
<i>Phoebetria palpebrata</i>	+						<i>Naubates fuliginosus</i> (Taschenberg, 1882)
							<i>Perineus circumfasciatus</i> Kéler, 1957
				+	+		<i>Paraclisis diomedae</i> (J.C. Fabricius, 1775)
							<i>Naubates fuliginosus</i> (Taschenberg, 1882)
<i>Macronectes giganteus</i>							<i>Docophoroides murphyi</i> (Kellogg, 1914)
				+			* <i>Austromenopon ossifragae</i> (Eichler, 1949)
					+		<i>Perineus circumfasciatus</i> Kéler, 1957
		+		+	+		* <i>Paraclisis obscura</i> (Rudow, 1869)
							<i>Harrisoniella hopkinsi</i> Eichler, 1952
							* <i>Trabeculus heteracanthus</i> (Waterston, 1912)
							= <i>T. schillingi</i> Rudow, 1866 sens. lat.
		+		+	+		* <i>Docophoroides murphyi</i> (Kellogg, 1914)
<i>Daption capense</i>		+					* <i>Saemundssonina gaini</i> (Neumann, 1913)
		+					* <i>Austromenopon daptionis</i> (Eichler, 1949)
							* <i>Ancistrana procellariae</i> (Westwood, 1874)
							<i>Perineus nigrolimbatus</i> (Giebel, 1874)
		+					* <i>Pseudonirmus gurtli</i> (Taschenberg, 1882)
							* <i>Naubates testaceus</i> (Taschenberg, 1882)
<i>Fulmarus glacialisoides</i>							* <i>Saemundssonina stammeri</i> Timmermann, 1959
							<i>Austromenopon brevifimbriatum</i> (Piaget, 1880)
							<i>Ancistrana sp.</i>
							<i>Perineus nigrolimbatus</i> (Giebel, 1874)
							<i>Paraclisis diomedae</i> (J. C. Fabricius, 1775)
							<i>Harrisoniella chilensis</i> Carriker, 1964
							<i>Saemundssonina bicolor</i> (Rudow, 1870)
<i>Halobaena caerulea</i>					+		<i>Ancistrana sp.</i>
			+	+			* <i>Naubates clypeatus</i> (Giebel, 1874)
			+		+		<i>Saemundssonina pterodromae</i> Timmermann, 1959

	CROZET	SOUTH GEORGIA	HEARD	KERGUELEN	MACQUARIE	PRINCE EDWARD (INC. MARION)	
<i>Pachyptila salvini</i>							No records
<i>Pachyptila forsteri</i>							<i>Ancistrona</i> sp. <i>Paracalis diomedea</i> (J.C. Fabricius, 1775) <i>Bedfordiella simsi</i> Timmermann, 1961. <i>Naubates prioni</i> (Enderlein, 1908) * <i>Saemundsonia desolata</i> Timmermann, 1959 <i>Austromenopon stammeri</i> Timmermann, 1963 <i>Naubates prioni</i> (Enderlein, 1908) <i>Saemundsonia desolata</i> Timmermann, 1959
<i>Pachyptila belcheri</i>							<i>Ancistrona</i> sp. <i>Longimenopon galeatum</i> Timmermann, 1957.
<i>Pachyptila desolata</i>				+	+		* <i>Naubates prioni</i> (Enderlein, 1908) <i>Halipeurus turtur</i> Edwards, 1961 * <i>Saemundsonia desolata</i> Timmermann, 1959
		+	+	+	+		* <i>Austromenopon stammeri</i> Timmermann, 1963 <i>Naubates prioni</i> (Enderlein, 1908) * <i>Halipeurus turtur</i> Edwards, 1961 <i>Saemundsonia desolata</i> Timmermann, 1959
<i>Pachyptila turtur</i>							No records
<i>Pachyptila crassirostris</i>							* <i>Austromenopon oschei</i> Timmermann, 1963
<i>Thalassoica antarctica</i>							<i>Ancistrona</i> sp. * <i>Pseudonirmus lugubris</i> (Taschenberg, 1882) <i>Saemundsonia nivea</i> Timmermann, 1956 * <i>Austromenopon longithoracicum</i> (Piaget, 1880) <i>Naubates fuliginosus</i> (Taschenberg, 1882) <i>Trabeculus hexacon</i> (Waterston, 1914)
<i>Adamastor cinereus</i>		+					<i>Ancistrona</i> sp. <i>Naubates fuliginosus</i> (Taschenberg, 1882)
<i>Procellaria aequinoctialis</i>							* <i>Trabeculus hexacon</i> (Waterston, 1914) <i>Docophoroides simplex</i> (Waterston, 1914) <i>Austromenopon paululum</i> (Kellogg & Chapman, 1899)
		+		+			<i>Halipeurus diversus</i> (Kellogg, 1896) <i>Trabeculus hexacon</i> (Waterston, 1914)
<i>Puffinus griseus</i>							* <i>Naubates pterodromi</i> Bedford, 1930 <i>Naubates heteroproctus</i> Harrison, 1937
<i>Pterodroma macroptera</i>							* <i>Halipeurus procellariae</i> (J. C. Fabricius, 1775) <i>Trabeculus schillingi</i> Rudow, 1866
							* <i>Naubates heteroproctus</i> Harrison, 1937 <i>Halipeurus procellariae</i> (J. C. Fabricius, 1775)
<i>Pterodroma lessonii</i>							<i>Trabeculus schillingi</i> Rudow, 1866 <i>Saemundsonia</i> sp.
							* <i>Bedfordiella unica</i> Thompson, 1937
<i>Pterodroma brevirostris</i>							* <i>Saemundsonia pterodromae</i> Timmermann, 1959
<i>Pterodroma mollis</i>							<i>Halipeurus procellariae</i> (J. C. Fabricius 1775) <i>Halipeurus heraldicus</i> Timmermann, 1960 * <i>Trabeculus schillingi</i> Rudow, 1866 * <i>Saemundsonia enderleini</i> (Eichler, 1949)

	CROZET	SOUTH GEORGIA	HEARD	KERGUELEN	MACQUARIE	PRINCE EDWARD (INC. MARION)	
<i>Pagodroma nivea</i>							<i>Austromenopon daptionis</i> (Eichler, 1949) <i>Ancistrona</i> sp.
		+					* <i>Pseudonirmus charcoti</i> (Neumann, 1907)
<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>		+					* <i>Saemundssonina nivea</i> Timmermann, 1956 <i>Halipeurus pelagicus</i> (Denny, 1842)
<i>Fregatta tropica</i>							* <i>Philoceanus robertsi</i> (Clay, 1940) <i>Saemundssonina marina</i> Timmermann, 1956 <i>Halipeurus pelagicus</i> (Denny, 1842)
<i>Garrodia nereis</i>				+			* <i>Philoceanus fasciatus</i> (Carriker, 1958) * <i>Philoceanus garrodiae</i> (Clay, 1940)
<i>Pelecanoides georgicus</i>		+	+				* <i>Saemundssonina nereis</i> Timmermann, 1950
<i>P. "georgicus"</i> of 15. IV.1963 16. probably wrongly identified.		+					* <i>Pelmatocerandra enderleini</i> Eichler, 1949 <i>P. setosa</i> (Giebel, 1876)
<i>Pelecanoides u. urinatrix</i>			+	+	+		<i>Halipeurus falsus pacificus</i> Edwards, 1961 <i>Pelmatocerandra setosa</i> (Giebel, 1876)
<i>Pelecanoides urinatrix exsul</i>	+	+					<i>Austromenopon elliotti</i> Timmermann, 1954 * <i>Pelmatocerandra setosa</i> (Giebel, 1876)
<b>PELECANIFORMES</b>							
<i>Phalacrocorax verrucosus</i>							No records
<i>Phalacrocorax atriceps</i>		+					* <i>Piagetiella caputincisa</i> (Eichler, 1950) <i>Pectinophygus turbinatus</i> (Piaget, 1890)
<i>Phalacrocorax albiventer</i>		+					<i>Eidmanniella pellucida</i> (Rudow, 1869) <i>Piagetiella caputincisa</i> (Eichler, 1950) <i>Pectinophygus turbinatus</i> (Piaget, 1890)
<b>ANSERIFORMES</b>							
<i>Anas acuta</i>							<i>Trinoton querquedulae</i> (Linn., 1758) <i>Holomenopon</i> sp. <i>Anaticola crassicornis</i> (Scopoli, 1763) <i>Anatoecus dentatus</i> (Scopoli, 1763) <i>A. icterodes</i> (Nitzsch, 1818)
<i>Anas georgicus</i>		+					<i>A. sp.</i> Nymphs and ♀ only. <i>A. sp.</i> ♀ only.
<i>Anas superciliosa</i>		+					<i>Trinoton querquedulae</i> (Linn., 1758) <i>Holomenopon</i> sp. <i>Anatoecus dentatus</i> (Scopoli, 1763) <i>A. icterodes</i> (Nitzsch, 1818)
<i>Chloephaga leucoptera</i>							* <i>Anaticola marginella</i> (Piaget, 1885) <i>Anatoecus</i> sp.
"Teal"		+					<i>Anaticola</i> sp. Nymph only.
<b>CHARADRIIFORMES</b>							
<i>Chionis alba</i>		+					* <i>Quadriceps ornatus antarcticus</i> Timmermann, 1952
<i>Chionis minor</i>			+	+		+	<i>Actornithophilus pauliani</i> Séguy, 1954 * <i>Quadriceps vaginalis</i> Timmermann, 1963
	+		+	+			* <i>Saemundssonina australis</i> Timmermann, 1955.

	CROZET	SOUTH GEORGIA	HEARD	KERGUELEN	MACQUARIE	PRINCE EDWARD (INC. MARION)	
<i>Catharacta skua</i>		+	+	+	+		<i>Austromenopon fuscofasciatum</i> grp. <i>Haffneria grandis</i> (Piaget, 1880) <i>Quadriceps alpha</i> (Kellogg, 1914) <i>Saemundssonina stresemanni</i> Timmermann, 1949
<i>Larus dominicanus</i>			+	+			<i>Austromenopon transversum</i> (Denny, 1842) <i>Actornithophilus piceus</i> (Denny 1842) sens. lat. * <i>Quadriceps ornatus fuscolaminulatus</i> (Enderlein, 1908) <i>Q. punctatus sublingulatus</i> Timmermann, 1952 <i>Saemundssonina lari</i> (O. Fabricius, 1780)
<i>Sterna vittata</i>		+	+		+		<i>Quadriceps houri</i> Hopkins, 1949 <i>Q. sellatus</i> (Burmeister, 1838) <i>Saemundssonina sternae</i> (Linn., 1758)
<i>Sterna virgata</i>		+	+				* <i>S. lockleyi</i> Clay, 1949
<i>Sterna macrura</i>				+			<i>S. lockleyi</i> Clay, 1949 <i>S. lockleyi</i> Clay, 1949
GRUIFORMES							
<i>Gallirallus australis</i>							<i>Pseudomenopon</i> sp. * <i>Rallicola harrisoni</i> Emerson, 1958
PASSERIFORMES							
<i>Anthus antarcticus</i>							No records
<i>Acanthis cannabina</i>							No records
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>							* <i>Myrsidea cucullaris</i> (Nitzsch, 1818) * <i>Menacanthus mutabilis</i> Blagoveshtchensky 1940 * <i>M. himalayicus</i> Ansari, 1951 * <i>Brueelia nebulosa</i> (Burmeister, 1838) * <i>Sturnidoecus sturni</i> (Schrank, 1776)
CARNIVORA							ANOPLURA
(Pinnipedia)							
Otariidae (Otariinae)							
<i>Phocartos hookeri</i>							<i>Antarctophthirus microchir</i> Trouessart & Neumann, 1888
Otariidae (Arctocephalinae)							
<i>Arctocephalus tropicalis</i>							No record
<i>Arctocephalus forsteri</i>							No record
Phocidae (Monachinae)							
<i>Leptonychotes weddelli</i>							<i>Antarctophthirus ogmorhini</i> Enderlein, 1906
<i>Lobodon carcinophagus</i>							* <i>A. lobodontis</i> Enderlein, 1906
<i>Hydrurga leptonyx</i>							* <i>A. ogmorhini</i> Enderlein, 1906
<i>Ommatophoca rossi</i>							* <i>A. mawsoni</i> Harrison, 1937
Phocidae (Cystophorinae)							
<i>Mirounga leonina</i>		+	+		+		* <i>Lepidophthirus macrorhini</i> Enderlein, 1904.

\*Type host of species

°May = °*A. struethus* Harrison, 1915, see Clay, 1967: 153.