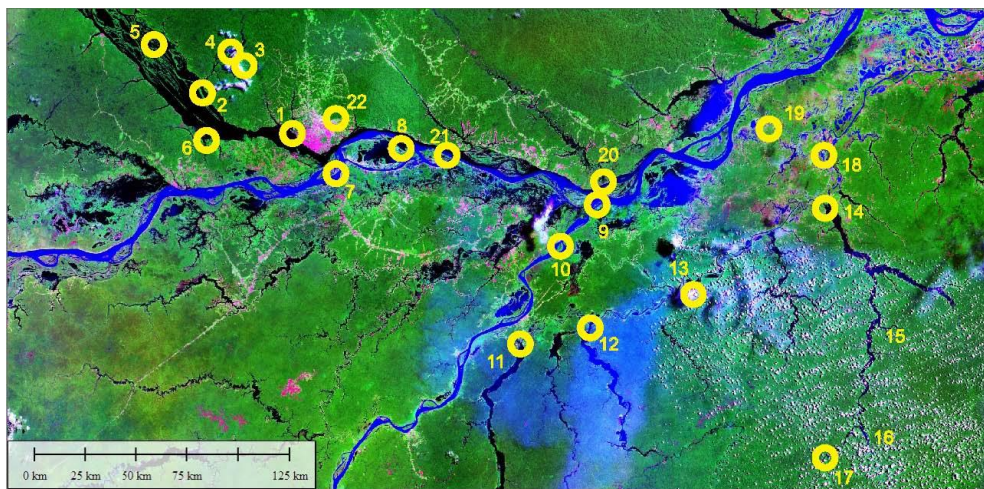




Central Amazonia May 14-28, 2015 Trip Report

Guides: Moacir Fortes Junior, Jon King, Micah Riegner

Crew: Dona Annette, Roci, Edicarlos, Leo, Victor, Pedro, Dona Casilda



14 May - We left the Hotel Tropical in the afternoon and headed upstream on the Rio Negro towards the Rio Cuieiras. Some folks saw a Bearded Saki along the way. At night, we stopped at Pagodao to explore an igarape on the left bank of the Negro. We heard a Crested Owl and saw a Black-tailed Hairy Dwarf Porcupine, which is only found on the left bank of the Negro.



Black-tailed Hairy Dwarf Porcupine (Photo by MR)

15 May- We went up the Rio Cuieiras to look for the Zigzag Heron nest. We got to see loads of Dusky Parrots, a few Red Fan Parrots, Spangled Cotingas and Red Howler Monkeys in the early morning. We encountered some feeding flocks along the way with Chestnut-rumped Woodcreeper, Black-eared Fairy, Cinereous Antshrike and Wing-barred Piprites. We also had great looks at Green-and-rufous Kingfisher and some Cream-colored Woodpeckers responding to our whistle.

Rosi and Edicarlos chopped through a fallen tree so we could continue up the igarape.



Pied Puffbird (Photo by MR)

We arrived at the Zigzag Heron nest and saw the adult sitting on the egg with neck outstretched. It flew to a nearby perch roughly 10 meters off the ground, and then flew off deeper into the forest.

In the afternoon we visited the campina on Junior's property. Highlights were Northern Slaty-Antshrike, Golden-headed Manakin and Bronzy Jacamar. We heard Thrush-like Antpitta calling in the distance.

16 May- In the morning we explored the Anavilhanas National Park.
S 02°41'26.9" W 060°43'08.5'

We canoed through the flooded islands that make up the largest river island archipelago in the world. We had some great looks at Klages's Antwren, Cinnamon Attila, Blackish-gray Antshrike, Black-crested Antshrike, Amazonian Black Tyrant, Blue-tailed Emerald, Wire-tailed Manakin and Zimmer's Woodcreeper.

In the afternoon we sailed downstream to the Ilha do Machantaria on the Rio Solimoes.

17 May- We explored Ilha do Marchantaria in the morning, moving upstream from the floating meadows at the downstream end of the island. Some of the highlights of the morning were Brownish Elaenias, Pearly-breasted and Bicolored Conebills, Dark-breasted Spinetail, Castlenau's Antshrike, which are typically in more advanced forest, and the Island taxon of Streaked Flycatcher.

We sailed down the Rio Amazonas and stopped at Lago dos Reis in the afternoon. There was some nice várzea forest where we saw a Sunbittern, Long-billed Woodcreeper, and several roosting Short-tailed Parrots.

18 May – We explored the Buffalo Island at the mouth of the Rio Madeira. The upstream end of the island had a lot of Cecropias and Munguba with draping vine tangles, and the downstream end had some nice *Alcornia* sandbar scrub. We observed a minimum of 30 Black-and-white Antbirds, several Varzea Piculets, Olive-spotted Hummingbird, a few Lesser Wagtail Tyrants, White-bellied Spinetails at the nest, and some Tropical Screech-Owls.



Short-tailed Parrot (photo by MR)

In the afternoon we sailed to Ilha Urucurituba on the Rio Madeira.

S 03°23'40.6" W058°46'16.2"

We encountered a Black-tailed Trogon, several Hoatzins, Zimmer's, Straight-billed and Striped Woodcreepers, and a nest of Wattled Jacanas.



Three-toed Sloth and Great Potoo (photos by MR)

19 May- We arrived to the mouth of the Rio Canuma and explored a large igarape on the left bank of the river.

S04°01'38.4" W059°07'51.7"

We heard some Bare-eyes calling, so we pulled the canoes into the forest and found some hiking trails in the terra firme. We encountered a nice canopy flock with Brown-chested Barbet, Yellow-throated Woodpecker, and Bronzy Jacamar. Other highlights include Spix's Warbling Antbird, Kawall's Parrot, and Mustached Wren.

In the afternoon, part of the group went into the forest for another hike.

S04°02'51.1" W059°08'00.4"

We found a Buff-throated Woodcreeper with very rich rufous on the flanks and breast. We also saw a Hoffman's Woodcreeper at the edge of the terra firme.

20 May- We explored the right bank of the Rio Abacaxis with the local guide, David.

S03°57'46.9" W058°46'35.5"

He took us on a trail in some nice terra firme forest with Brazil nuts. It rained on us a little, but when it cleared, there was an incredible burst of activity. We found a mixed feeding flock and had scope views of Uniform Woodcreeper, which sat out and performed amazingly. Sclater's Antwren, Pygmy Antwren, Buff-throated Woodcreeper, Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper, Long-tailed Woodcreeper, Fulvous-crested Tanager were part of the flock. We heard more Brown-chested Barbets in the area.



Yellow-shouldered Bat (photo by MR)

In the afternoon we explored the Varzea on left bank Abacaxis. We found some Blackish Antbirds, Green-rumped Parrotlets, and Green-tailed Jacamars.

20 May – David (Goat) took us on a trail behind the town of Joao Jose on the left bank of the Abacaxis. It went through some manioc plantations and terra firme forest.

S 03°54'11.7" W 058°47'08.1"

We were very lucky to see some Satere Marmosets moving through the forest. We also saw a Snow-capped Manakin, and a lek of Red-headed Manakin.

In the afternoon we explored the mouth of the Rio Paraconi by canoe. We saw several White-fronted Capuchins and some Titi Monkeys moving through the forest.

22 May- In the morning we explored the várzea along the Parana Araria close to the city of Maues. Highlights were Amazonian Black Tyrant, Amazonian Streaked Antwren, and Klages's Antwren.



Amazonian Streaked Antwren (photo by MR)

In the afternoon, we walked around Maues and sailed south on the Rio Maues. We saw a distant group of Titi Monkeys that were possibly Hoffman's Titi. They had black fur with buffy throats.

S03°41'06.5" W057°33'54.3"

In the evening we went out on the canoes at Laranjao and saw an Amazon Tree Boa and heard a Southern Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl.

23 May- In the morning we sailed upstream to the Rio Maues and birded from the top deck. On the way up, we found a flock of 7 Golden Parakeets perched in the crown of a tree behind the town of Vila Nova. They looked like yellow flowers at the tops of the trees.

S03°54'23.1 W057°33'04.0"

We continued upstream and picked up Jonathan, our local guide, in the village of Monte Sainai. We had a great futbol match with the children of the village and continued sailing upstream on the Rio Parauari. We found a second flock of 11 Golden Parakeets gleaming in the afternoon sun.

S04°33'38.5" W057°46'49.0"

In the evening we set up some mist nets and caught some Yellow-shouldered Bats. Several Amazonian Black Howlers were seen close to the river.

24 May- Jonathan took us to a trail on the left bank Parauari. It hadn't been used in 10 years, so the crew opened it up again. The initial ascent was steep, but then it leveled out at the top on the terra firma terrace.

S 04°31'20.2' W057°46'56.3"

We encountered a fantastic *Eciton burchellii* ant swarm and spent close to 4 hours watching it. There were Harlequin Antbirds, Black-spotted Bare-eyes, Scale-backed Antbirds, Strong-billed Woodcreeper, White-chinned Woodcreeper, Amazonian Barred Woodcreeper, Spot-throated Woodcreeper in attendance.

After watching the swarm, we walked the trail and saw a Zimmer's Tody-tyrant. We also caught a Blue-lipped Forest Anole.



Blue-lipped Forest Anole *Anolis bombiceps* (photo by MR)

In the afternoon, some people went back to the trail, while the rest of the group went fishing. We encountered a very bold group of Gray's Bald-faced Sakis at the trail head. We also saw a Ruddy Spinetail, and a nice feeding flock with Rufous-rumped Foliage-gleaners and Yellow-throated Woodpecker.

25 May- We sailed back down the Maues River, and entered the Parana Anjira for a canoe trip in the early morning. We heard Klages's Antwren, which would be a range extension for that species.



Little Woodpecker (photo by MR)

In the afternoon we canoed around Lago Arrozal and had stunning views of Spotted Puffbird. That night, we sailed to the Rio Amazonas.



Spotted Puffbird (photo by MR)

26 May- In the morning we birded around Miracauera, on the left bank Rio Amazonas. The várzea was teeming with birds including countless Plain Softtails, Red-billed Scythebills, White-winged Becards, Ashy-headed Greenlet, Great Antshrike, and Zimmer's Woodcreepers.

In the evening, some went out spotlighting and saw Great and Common Potoos, a Giant Tree Rat, and several Black Cayman. Junior caught one that was 1.5 meters.

27 May- We explored an island close to Ilha do Marchantaria on the Rio Solimoes to look for Parker's Spinetail. We were lucky enough to find several of them in the *Gynerium* cane, and even encountered a nest! We also saw several White-bellied Spinetails, River Tyrannulet, and Riverside Tyrant.

Later that morning, we stopped at the lower section of Ilha Machantaria and had nice views of Olive-spotted Hummingbird and a female Ladder-tailed Nightjar.

We had the Manaus tour in the afternoon and group from Prescott headed to the airport.



Ladder-tailed Nightjar (photo by MR)

28 May- We drove to Reserva Ducke to spend the morning at the brand new tower. We had a busy flock buzz through the tree tops with Spot-backed Antwren, Chestnut-rumped Woodcreeper, Green Honeycreeper, Opal-rumped Tanagers, Guianan Toucanet and Green Aracaris.

After the tower, Ronaldo guided us along the trails of the reserve. We had stunning views of Ferruginous-backed Antbird, and came across an active feeding flock with Brown-bellied Antwren, Black-spotted Barbet and flame-crested Tanagers.

29 May- We returned to the tower for the final day of the trip. In the early morning we saw Slaty-backed Forest-Falcon calling from one of the rungs of tower directly below us. It then dropped to the ground to catch something. We also had brief views of Lined Forest-Falcon, which was calling close by. A Channel-billed Toucan gave us a great show, and a Tiny Hawk flew in the distance.



Common Names

Cormorants/Anhinga

Anhinga
Neotropic Cormorant

Hérons/Storks/Ibis

Zigzag Heron
Striated Heron
Rufescent Tige-Heron
Snowy Egret
Great Egret
Cattle Egret
Capped Heron
Cocoi Heron
Wood Stork
Green Ibis
Limpkin

Ducks/Geese

Horned Screamer
Back-bellied Whistling Duck
Muscovy Duck
Brazilian Teal

Vultures

Black Vulture
Turkey Vulture
Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture
Greater Yellow-headed Vulture
King Vulture

Eagles/Hawks/Falcons

Osprey
Swallow-tailed Kite
Snail Kite
Double-toothed Kite
Plumbeous Kite
Gray-headed Kite
Tiny Hawk
Crane Hawk
Slate-colored Hawk
Gray Hawk
Short-tailde Hawk
Roadside Hawk

Scientific Names

Anhingidae/Phalacrocoracidae

Anhinga anhinga
Phalacrocorax brasilianus

Ardeidae/Threskiornithidae

Zebrilus undulatus Adult at nest on Rio Cuieiras
Butoridesm striata
Tigrisoma lineatum
Egretta thula
Ardea alba
Bubulcus ibis
Pilherodius pileatus
Ardea cocoi
Mycteria americana
Mesembrinibis cayanansis
Aramus guarauna

Anatidae/Anhimidae

Anhima coronata Several seen along the Rio Amazonas
Dendrocygna autumnalis
Nomonyx dominicus
Amazonetta brasiliensis

Cathartidae

Corogyps atratus
Cathartes aura
Catharte burrovianus
Cathartes melambrotus
Sarcoramphus papa

Accipitridae/Falconidae

Pandion halieatus
Elanoides forficatus
Rostrhamus sociabilis
Harpagus bidentatus
Ictinia plumbea
Leptodon cayanensis
Accipiter superciliosus Seen from MUSA tower
Geranospiza caerulescens Seen along the Rio Parauari
Leucopternis schistaceus
Buteo nitidus
Buteo brachyurus
Rupornis magnirostris

Savanna Hawk	<i>Heterospizias meridionalis</i>	
Great Black Hawk	<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>	
Black-collared Hawk	<i>Busarellus nigricollis</i>	
Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus melanoleucus</i>	Seen circling over Anavilhanas NP
Bat Falcon	<i>Falco ruficularis</i>	
Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>	
Black Caracara	<i>Dapterus ater</i>	
Red-throated Caracara	<i>Ibicter americanus</i>	
Lined Forest-Falcon	<i>Micrastur gilvicollis</i>	Seen from MUSA Tower
Slaty-backed Forest-Falcon	<i>Micrastur mirandollei</i>	
Southern Caracara	<i>Caracara plancus</i>	
Yellow-headed Caracara	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>	

Tinamous

Great Tinamou	<i>Tinamus major</i>	H (H = heard)
Cinereous Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus cinereus</i>	H
Variiegated Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus variegatus</i>	H

Curassows

Black Curassow	<i>Crax alector</i>	Seen along the Rio Cuieiras
Lesser Razor-billed Curassow	<i>Mitu tomentosum</i>	Anavilhanas Archipelago

Trumpeters/Rails

Russet-crowned Crake	<i>Laterallus viridis</i>
Wattle Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>
Gray-necked Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides cajanea</i>
Azure Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio flavirostris</i>
Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>

Sunbittern/Sungrebe

Sunbittern	<i>Eurypyga helias</i>
Sungrebe	<i>Heliornis fulica</i>

Shorebirds/Terns

Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>
Pied Plover/Lapwing	<i>Vanellus cayanus</i>
Large-billed Tern	<i>Phaetusa simplex</i>
Black Skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>
Yellow-billed Tern	<i>Sternula superciliaris</i>

Doves/Pigeons

Ruddy Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>
Ruddy Quail-Dove	<i>Geotrygon montana</i>

White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>
Gray-fronted Dove	<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>
Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>
Plumbeous Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>
Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas subvinacia</i>
Scaled Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas speciosa</i>

Parrots

Chestnut-fronted Macaw	<i>Ara severa</i>	
Red-bellied Macaw	<i>Orthopsittaca manilata</i>	
Blue-and-Yellow Macaw	<i>Ara ararauna</i>	
Scarlet Macaw	<i>Ara macao</i>	
Red-and-green Macaw	<i>Ara chloropterus</i>	
Golden Parakeet	<i>Guaruba guaruba</i>	Flocks seen along Rio Parauari
White-eyed Parakeet	<i>Aratinga leucophthalma</i>	
Crimson-bellied Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura perlata</i>	Flocks along the Parauari
Red-Fan Parrot	<i>Deropterus accipitrinus</i>	Seen along Rio Cuieiras
Green-rumped Parrotlet	<i>Forpus passerinus</i>	Seen along Rio Amazonas
Sapphire-rumped Parrotlet	<i>Touit purpuratus</i>	
White-winged Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris versicolurus</i>	
Golden-winged Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris chrysoptera</i>	
Tuit Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris sactithomae</i>	
Orange-winged Parakeet	<i>Amazona amazonica</i>	
Kawall's Parrot	<i>Amazona kawalli</i>	
Mealy Parrot	<i>Amazona farinosa</i>	
Festive Parrot	<i>Amazona festiva</i>	
Yellow-crowned Parrot	<i>Amazona ochracephala</i>	
Dusky Parrot	<i>Pionus fuscus</i>	Flocks along Rio Parauari
Bald Parrot/Vulturine	<i>Pyrilia sp</i>	Heard flying over Rio Parauari
Short-tailed Parrot	<i>Graydidascalus brachyurus</i>	Common along whitewater rivers
Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>	

Cuckoos/Hoatzin

Greater Ani	<i>Crotophaga major</i>
Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
Little Cuckoo	<i>Coccyua minuta</i>
Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>
Hoatzin	<i>Opithocomus hoatzin</i>

Owls

Tropical Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops choliba</i>	
Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops watsonii</i>	H
Crested Owl	<i>Lophotrix cristata</i>	H
Spectacled Owl	<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>	H

Potoos/Nightjars

Common Potoo
 Great Potoo
 Ladder-tailed Nightjar
 Band-tailed Nighthawk
 Common Pauraque
 Blackish Nightjar

Swifts

Band-rumped Swift
 Gray-rumped Swift
 Short-tailed Swift
 Fork-tailed Palm-Swift

Hummingbirds

Needle-billed Hermit
 Streak-throated Hermit
 Reddish Hermit
 Rufous-breasted Hermit
 Green-throated Mango
 Black-throated Mango
 White-necked Jacobin
 Fork-tailed Woodnymph
 Rufous-throated Sapphire
 Versicolored Emerald
 Glittering-throated Emerald
 Blue-chinned Sapphire
 Green-tailed Goldenthrroat
 Olive-spotted Hummingbird
 Black-eared Fairy

Trogons

Black-throated Trogon
 Black-tailed Trogon
 Amazonian White-tailed Trogon
 Blue-crowned Trogon
 Violaceous Trogon

Motmots/ Kingfishers/Jacamars

Ringed Kingfisher

Nictibidae/Caprimulgidae

Nyctibius griseus
Nyctibius grandis
Hydropsalis climacocerca
Nyctiprogne leucopyga
Nyctidromus albicollis
Caprimulgus nigrscens

Apodidae

Chaetura spinicaudus
Chaetura cinereiventris
Chaetura brachyura
Tachornis squamata

Trochilidae

Phaethornis philippii
Phaethornis rupurumii
Phaethornis ruber
Glaucidium histuru
Anthracothorax viridigula
Anthracothorax nigricollis
Florisuga mellivora
Thalurania furcata
Hylocharis sapphirina
Amazilia versicolor
Amazilia fimbriata
Chlorestes notata
Polytmus theresiae
Leucippus chlorocercus
Heliothryx auritus

Trogonidae

Trogon rufus H
Trogon melanurus
Trogon viridis
Trogon curucui
Trogon violaceus

Motmotidae/Alcedinidae/ Galbulidae

Megaceryle torquata

Green-and-rufous Kingfisher
Amazon Kingfisher
Green Kingfisher
Paradise Jacamar
Bronzy Jacamar
Green-tailed Jacamar

Chloroceryle inda
Chloroceryle amazona
Chloroceryle americana
Galbula dea
Galbula leucogastra
Galbula galbula

Puffbirds/Nunbirds/Nunlets

Swallow-winged Puffbird
Black-fronted Nunbird
Black Nunbird
White-fronted Nunbird
Pied Puffbird
Spotted Puffbird

Bucconidae

Chelidoptera tenebrosa
Monasa nigrifrons
Monasa atra
Monasa morphoeus
Notharchus tectus
Bucco tamatia Seen on Rio Canuma and Parana Araria

Barbets/Toucans/Aracaris

Brown-chested Barbet
Gilded Barbet
Lettered Aracari
Black-necked Aracari
Green Aracari
Guianan Toucanet
Channel-billed Toucan
White-throated Toucan
Toco Toucan

Capitonidae/Ramphastidae

Capito brunneipectus Seen on the Left Bank Rio Canuma
Capito auratus Seen from MUSA tower
Pteriglossus inscriptus
Pteroglossus aracari Seen at Miracaueira
Pteroglossus viridis
Selenidera piperivora
Ramphastos vitellinus
Ramphastos tucanus
Ramphastos toco

Woodpeckers/Piculets

Golden-spangled Piculet
Varzea Piculet
Yellow-throated Woodpecker
Golden Green Woodpecker
Little Woodpecker
Red-stained Woodpecker
Spot-breasted Woodpecker
Cream-colored Woodpecker
Waved Woodpecker
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker
Lineated Woodpecker
Red-necked Woodpecker
Crimson-crested Woodpecker

Picidae

Picumnus exilis
Picumnus varzea Seen on river islands on the Rio Madeira
Piculus flavigula In most feeding flocks on the Terra Firme
Piculus chrysochloros Seen on Right Bank Abacaxis
Veniliornis passerinus
Veniliornis affinis
Colaptes punctigula
Celius flavus
Celius undulatus
Melanerpes cruentatus
Dryocopus lineatus
Campephilus rubricollis Seen from MUSA tower
Campephilus melanoleucos

Woodcreepers

Plain-brown Woodcreeper
White-chinned Woodcreeper
Long-tailed Woodcreeper
Spot-throated Woodcreeper

Dendrocolaptidae

Dendrocincla fuliginosa Seen in terra firme on left bank Canuma
Dendrocincla merula At *Eciton burchellii* swarm on Left Bank Parauari
Deconychura longicauda Seen on left bank Canuma
Deconychura stictolaema Heard on left bank Parauari

Wedge-billed Woodcreeper
Long-billed Woodcreeper
Cinamon-throated Woodcreeper
Uniform Woodcreeper
Strong-billed Woodcreeper
Amazonian Barred Woodcreeper
Hoffman's Woodcreeper
Straight-billed Woodcreeper
Zimmer's Woodcreeper
Striped Woodcreeper
Elegant Woodcreeper
Buff-throated Woodcreeper
Chestnut-rumped Woodcreeper
Red-billed Scythebill

Glyphorhynchus spirurus
Nasica Longirostris
Dendrexetastes rufigula In canopy flock on the right bank Abacaxis
Hylexetastes uniformis In canopy flock on the right bank Abacaxis
Xiphocolaptes preomeropirhynchus On right bank Parauari
Dendrocolaptes certhia
Dendrocolaptes hoffmannsi Seen on left bank Canuma
Xiphorhynchus picus
Xiphorhynchus kienerii Seen in most varzea forest
Xiphorhynchus obsoletus
Xiphorhynchus elegans Seen on right bank Parauari
Xiphorhynchus gittatus
Xiphorhynchus pardalotus Seen in mixed feeding flock at MUSA
Campylorhamphus trichilirostris In Varzea on north bank Amazonas

Ovenbirds

Lesser Hornero
Pale-legged Hornero
Pale-breasted Spinetail
Dark-breasted Spinetail
White-bellied Spinetail
Plain-crowned Spinetail
Ruddy Spinetail
Yellow-chinned Spinetail
Red-and-white Spinetail
Rusty-backed Spintetail
Parker's Spinetail
Plain Softtail
Cinamon-rumped Foliage-gleaner
Rufous-rumped Foliage-gleaner
Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner

Furnariidae

Furnarius minor Seen on river islands on the Rio Madeira
Furnarius leucopus
Synallaxis albescens
Synallaxis albigularis Seen on river islands on the Rio Madeira
Synallaxis propinqua Seen on river islands on the Rio Madeira
Synallaxis gujanensis Seen on river islands on the Rio Amazonas
Synallaxis rutilans Seen on the left bank Parauari
Certhiaxis cinnamoneus Seen on river islands
Certhiaxis mustelinus Seen on river islands
Cranioleuca vulpina Seen at Anavilhanas National Park
Granioleuca vulpecula Seen in cane close to Ilha do Marchantaria
Thriphopaga fusciceps Incredibly common at Miracaeira
Philydor pyrrhodes Heard on left bank Canuma
Philydor erythrocerum Seen on left bank Canuma and Parauari
Automolus ochrolaemus Heard on left bank Parauari

Antbirds

Great Antshrike
Black-crested Antshrike
Glossy Antshrike
Saturnine Antshrike
Cinereous Antshrike
Spot-winged Antshrike
Barred Antshrike
Blackish-gray Antshrike
Castelnau's Antshrike
Plain-winged Antshrike

Thamnophilidae

Taraba major Seen in varzea at Miracaeira
Sakesphorus canadensis Common in Anavilhanas Archipelago
Sakesphorus luctuosus Common in varzea along the Madiera.
Thamnomanes saturninus
Thamnomanes caesius
Pygiptila stellaris
Tamnophilus doliatus
Thamnophilus nigrocinereus Seen in Anavilhanas Archipelago
Thamnophilus cryptoleucus Seen on Ilha do Marchantaria
Thamnophilus schistaceus

Pygmy Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula brachyura</i>
Sclater's Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula sclateri</i>
Klages's Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula klagesi</i>
Amazonian Streaked Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula mulostrata</i>
Plain-throated Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula hauxwelli</i>
White-flanked Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula axillaris</i>
Long-winged Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula longipennis</i>
Leaden Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula assimilis</i>
Gray Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula menetriesii</i>
Spot-backed Antwren	<i>Herpsilochmus dorsimaculatus</i> Seen from MUSA tower and Rio Cuieiras
Banded Antbird	<i>Dichrozona cincta</i> H
Dot-winged Antwren	<i>Microrhopias quixensis</i>
Brown-bellied Antwren	<i>Epinecrophylla gutturalis</i>
Gray Antbird	<i>Cercomacra cinerascens</i>
Blackish Antbird	<i>Cercomacra nigrescens</i>
Ash-breasted Antbird	<i>Myrmoborus lugubris</i> River islands
Black-faced Antbird	<i>Myrmoborus myotherinus</i>
Spix's Warbling Antbird	<i>Hypocnemis striata</i> Common in terra firme forest
Black-chinned Antbird	<i>Hypocnemoides melanopogon</i>
Band-tailed Antbird	<i>Hypocnemoides maculicauda</i>
Black-and-white Antbird	<i>Myrmochanes hemileucus</i> River islands on the Rio Madeira
Silvered Antbird	<i>Sclateria naevia</i>
Ferruginous-backed Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza ferruginea</i> At MUSA
Scale-backed Antbird	<i>Hylophylax poecilinotus</i> At ant swarm on left bank Parauari
Black-spotted Bare-eye	<i>Phlegopsis nigromaculata</i> At ant swarm on left bank Parauari
Harlequin Antbird	<i>Rhegmatorhina berlepschi</i> Several pairs at ant swarm

Antthrushes/Antpittas/Gnateaters

Rufous-capped Antthrush
Thrush-like Antpitta
Rusty-belted Tapaculo

Formicariidae/Grallariidae

<i>Formicarius colma</i> Seen on right bank Abacaxis
<i>Myrmothera campanisona</i> H
<i>Liosceles thoracicus</i> Heard on left bank Parauari

Cotingas /Manakins

Spangled Cotinga
Amazonian Umbrellabird
Bare-necked Fruitcrow
Purple-thoated Fruitcrow
Screaming Piha
Red-headed Manakin
Wire-tailed Manakin
Snow-capped Manakin
Saffron-crested Tyrant-Manakin
Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin

Cotingidae/Pipridae

<i>Cotinga cayana</i>
<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i> Seen on island on Abacaxis
<i>Gymnoderus foetidus</i>
<i>Querula purpurata</i>
<i>Lipaugus vociferans</i>
<i>Pipra rubrocapilla</i> There was a lek behind Sao Jose on the Abacaxis
<i>Pipra filicauda</i> Lek at Anavilhanas Archipelago
<i>Lepidothrix nattereri</i>
<i>Neopelma chrysocephalum</i> In the campina on left bank of the Negro
<i>Tyrannetes stolzmanni</i>

Flycatchers

Varzea Schiffornis
Brown-winged Schiffornis
Black-tailed Tityra
Masked Tityra
Black-crowned Tityra
Chestnut-crowned Becard
White-winged Becard
Black-capped Becard
Large Elaenia
Brownish Elaenia
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet
Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet
River Tyrannulet
Lesser Wagtail Tyrant
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher
Amazonian Inezia
Snethlage's Tody-tyrant
Zimmer's Tody-tyrant
Short-tailed Pygmy-tyrant
Spotted Tody-flycatcher
Fuscous Flycatcher
Gray-crowned Flycatcher
Yellow-margined Flycatcher
Drab Water-Tyrant
Amazonian Black -Tyrant
Riverside Tyrant
White-headed Marsh-Tyrant
Piratic Flycatcher
Dusky-chested Flycatcher
Rusty-margined Flycatcher
Social Flycatcher
Lesser Kiskadee
Great Kiskadee
Boat-billed Flycatcher
Streaked Flycatcher
Sulphury Flycatcher
Variegated Flycatcher
White-throated Kingbird
Tropical Kingbird
Fork-tailed Flycatcher
Grayish Mourner
Dusky-capped Flycatcher

Tyranidae

Schiffornis major
Schiffornis turdina
Tityra cayana
Tityra semifasciata
Tityra inquisitor
Pachyramphus castaneus
Pachyramphus polychopterus
Pachyramphus marginatus
Elaenia spectabilis Seen on river islands on the Rio Madeira
Elaenia pelzelni Seen on river islands on the Rio Madeira
Tyrannulus elatus
Camptostoma obsoletum
Serpophaga hypoleuca
Stigmatura napensis Seen on river islands on the Rio Madeira
Mionectes oleagineus
Inezia subflava
Hemitriccus minor H
Hemitriccus minimus Seen on the left bank Parauari
Myiornis ecaudatus Nesting behind Sao Jose
Todirostrum maculatum
Cnemotriccus fuscatus fuscator River islands on the Madeira
Tolmomyias poliocephalus
Tolmomyias assimilis
Ochthornis littoralis
Knipolegus poecilocercus Seen in varzea along Parana Araria
Knipolegus orenocensis Seen on whitewater river island
Arundinicola leucocephala
Legatus leucophaeus
Myiozetetes lutiventris
Myiozetetes cayanensis
Myiozetetes similis
Pitangus lictor
Pitangus sulfuratus
Megarynchus pitangua
Myiodyneaste maculatus
Tyrannopsis sulphurea
Empidonomus varius
Tyrannus albogularis
Tyrannus melancholicus
Tyrannus savana
Rhytipterna simplex
Myiarchus tuberculifer

Short-crested Flycatcher
Rufous-tailed Flatbill
Bright-rumped Attila
Cinamon Attila
Rufous-tailed Attila

Myiarchus ferox
Ramphotrigon ruficauda
Attila spadiceus
Attila cinamoneus
Attila phoenicurus Seen in varzea along the Parana Araria

Warblers

Masked Yellowthroat

Parulidae

Geothlypis aequinoctialis

Vireos/Greenlets

Rufous-browed Peppershrike
Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo
Red-eyed Vireo
Gray-chested Greenlet
Ashy-headed Greenlet
Buff-cheeked Greenlet
Dusky-capped Greenlet

Vireodinidae

Cyclaris gujanensis
Vireolanius leucotis Heard on right bank Abacaxis
Vireo olivaceus
Hylophilus semicinereus
Hylophilus pectoralis Seen in varzea at Miracaeira
Hylophilus muscicapinus Seen from MUSA tower
Hylophilus hypoxanthus

Swallows

White-winged Swallow
White-banded Swallow
Gray-breasted Martin
Brown-chested Martin
Southern Rough-winged Swallow

Hirundidae

Tachycineta albiventer
Atticora fasciata
Progne chalybea
Progne tapera
Stelgidopteryx ruficollis

Wrens

Black-capped Donacobius
Moustached Wren
Buff-breasted Wren
House Wren
Scaly-breasted Wren

Troglodytidae

Donacobius atricapilla
Thryothorus genibarbis
Thryothorus leucotis
Troglodytes musculus
Microcerculus marginatus

Thrushes

Pale-breasted Thrush
Black-billed Thrush

Turdidae

Turdus leucolemas
Turdus ignobilis

Blackbirds

Crested Oropendola

Icteridae

Psaracolius decumanus

Olive Oropendola
Solitary Black Cacique
Red-rumped Cacique
Yellow-rumped Cacique
Shiny Cowbird
Giant Cowbird
Red-breasted Blackbird
Yellow-hooded Blackbird
Orange-backed Troupial
Oriole Blackbird

Psaracolius bifasciatus
Cacicus solitarius
Cacicus haemorrhous
Cacicus cela
Molothrus bonariensis
Molothrus oryzivorus
Sturnella militaris
Chrysomus icterocephalus
Icterus croconotus
Gymnomystax mexicanus

Tanagers/Saltators/Euphonias

Red-billed Pied-Tanager
Magpie Tanager
Hooded Tanager
White-winged Shrike-Tanager
Masked Crimson-Tanager
Silver-beaked Tanager
Blue-gray Tanager
Palm Tanager
Flame-crested Tanager
Fulvous-crested Tanager
White-shouldered Tanager
Spotted Tanager
Opal-rumped Tanager
Paradise Tanager
Turquoise Tanager
Red-capped Cardinal
Bananaquit
Red-crowned Ant-tanager
Blue-black Grosbeak
Grayish Saltator
Blue Dacnis
Green Honeycreeper
Purple Honeycreeper
Thick-billed Euphonia
Chetnut-vented Conebill
Bicolored Conebill
Pearly-breasted Conebill

Thraupidae/Cardinalidae

Lamprospiza mesoleuca From MUSA tower
Cissopis leverianus
Thlypopsis sordida
Lanio versicolor
Ramphocelus nigrogularis
Ramphocelus carbo
Thraupis episcops
Thraupis palmarum
Tachyphonus cristatus
Tachyphonus surinamus
Tachyphonus luctuosus
Tangara punctata From MUSA tower
Tangara velia
Tangara chilensis From MUSA tower
Tangara mexicana
Paroaria gularis
Coereba flavola
Habia rubica
Cyanocompsa cyanoides
Saltator coerulescens
Dacnis cayana
Chlorophane spiza
Cyanerpes caeruleus
Euphonia lanirostris
Conirostrum speciosum
Conirostrum bicolor
Conirostrum margaritae Common on river islands on the Madeira

Gnatcatchers

Tropical Gnatcatcher

Poliptilidae

Poliptila plumbea

Finches/Seedeaters

Fringillidae

Orange-fronted Yellowfinch
Lined Seedeater
Blue-black Grassquit
Yellow-browed Sparrow

Sicalis columbiana
Sporophila linela
Volatinia jacarina
Ammodramus aurifrons

Mammals

Opossums

Gray Four-eyed Opossum
Mouse Opossum sp.

Didelphidae

Philander opossum At Pagodao on the left bank Rio Negro

Armadillos/Sloths/Anteaters

Southern Tamandua
Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth

Xenarthra

Tamandua tetradactyla Sleeping Cecropia at Miracaeira
Bradypus veriegatus

Bats

Proboscis Bat
White-lined Sac-winged Bat
Greater Fishing Bat
Yellow-shouldered Bat

Chiroptera

Rhynchonycteris naso
Saccopteryx bilineata
Noctilio leporinus Common throughout the trip
Sturnira lilium

Carnivores

Gian Otter

Carnivora

Pteronura brasiliensis Track and den on the Rio Cuieiras

Monkeys

Guianan Bearded Saki
Gray's Bald-faced Saki
Guianan Squirrel Monkey
Golden-backed Squirrel Monkey
Brown Capuchin Monkey
Spix's White-fronted Capuchin
Guianan Red Howler Monkey
Amazon Black Howler
Hoffman's Titi-Monkey
Ashy Titi-Monkey
Satere Marmoset

Primates

Chiropotes sagulatus Seen on the left bank of the Negro
Pithecia irrorata Seen on left bank Parauari
Saimiri sciureus
Saimiri ustus
Sapajus apella
Cebus unicolor Seen along Rio Paraconi
Alouatta macconnelli Seen at Rio Coieiras, Miracaeira and MUSA
Alouatta nigerrima Several seen on right bank Parauari
Callicebus hoffmansii Two seen on left bank Maues.
Callicebus cinerascens Heard behind Sao Jose on the left bank Abacaxis
Mico saterei Seen on left bank Abacaxis behind the town of Sao Jose

Rodents

Black-tailed Hair Dwarf Porcupine
Amazon Bamboo Rat
Ferreira's Spiny Tree Rat
Giant Tree Rat

Guinanan Spiny Rat

Dolphins

Pink River Dolphin
Gray River Dolphin or Tucuxi

Reptiles

Spectacled Caiman
Black Caiman
Amazon Tree Boa
Green vine snake
Blue-lipped Forest Anole
Diving Lizard
Whiptail sp.
Amazon Whiptail
Green Iguana
Crocodile Tegú

Frogs/Toads

Crested forest toad
Cane Toad
Smoky Jungle Frog
Gladiator Tree Frog
Map Tree Frog

Rodentia

Sphiggurus melanurus Seen at Pagodao on the left bank Rio Negro
Dactylomys dactylinus Seen at Anavilhanas Archipelago
Mesomys hispidus Seen on left bank Abacaxis
Toromys grandis Seen on river islands on the Rio Amazonas

Proechimys hoplomyoides

Cetacea

Inia geoffrensis Common throughout the trip
Sotalia fluviatilis Common throughout the trip

Reptilia

Caiman crocodilus
Caiman niger
Corallus hortulanus
Ahaetulla nasuta
Anolis bombiceps Seen on left bank Parauari
Uranoscodon superciliosus
Amaiva sp.
Cnemidophorus
Iguana iguana
Crocodylus amazonicus

Ranidae/Bufonidae

Rhinella margaritifera
Rhinella marina
Leptodactylus pentadactylus
Hypsiboas boans
Hypsiboas geographicus

