## ocaileman's 3̛rizutlian Bexiex

 A weekly journal of trade, finance, economics and shipping. established 1898
# ROYAL MAIL LINE 



## SAILINGS (1929) TO EUROPE

| MOTOR SHIPS |  | "A" STEAMERS |  | "D" STEAMERS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASTURIAS | 25 July | ANDES | 14 July | DESEADO | 2 July |
|  |  | ALMANZORA | 18 Aug. | DESNA | 16 July |
| ALCANTARA | 29 Aug. | ANDES | 15 Sept. | DEMERARA | 30 July |
| ASTURIAS | 28 Sept. | ALMANZORA | 13. Oct. | DARRO | g. |
|  |  | ANDES | 10 Nov. | DESEADO | 10 Sept |
| ALCANTARA | 24 Oct. | ALMANZORA | 5 Dec. | DESNA | 24 Sept |
| ASTURIAS | 21 Nov. | ANDES | 5 Jan. 1930 | DEMERARA | 8 Oct. |

## MAKE YOUR RESERVATIONS NOW

THE ROYAL MAIL STEAM PACKET COMPANY RIO DE JANEIRO: AVENIDA RIO BRANCO, 51/55-TEL. 8000 N

## THE WESTERN TELEGRAPH COMPANY, ELMITED. <br> Established In Brazll 1874

DIRECT ROUTE UNDER ONE MANAGEMENT.

 Oalodonis Rans 5; PORTO ALEGRE: John Alston Mao Donald Rua Sote de Sotembro 81. HEAD OPEIOE OF PEB COMPANY: ELGOFRA LOUSE, HOORGATE, LONDON, E.U. 2.

# Booth Line, Liverpool 

Regular Service of Passenger and Cargo Steamers Between

# NEW YORK, NORTH, MID and SOUTH BRAZIL 

 (CALLING AT BARBADOS)
## also between

LIVERPOOL, HAMBURG, ANTWERP, HAVRE, VIGO, OPORTO, LISBON, MADEIRA, PARÁ, MANÁOS, MARANHÃO, CEARÁ, PARNAHYBA, IQUITOS.

## Agents for NORTH and SOUTH AMERICA



PARANAGUA: Empreza de Melhoramentos Urbanog de Paranaguá. SAO FRANCISCO DO SUl, R. ON. Addisea. BARBADOS: Laurie \& Co., Ltd.

## SUBSCRIPTION FORM

## WILEMAN'S BRAZILIAN REVIEW

CAIXA DO CORREIO (P. O. Box) 809
— RIO DE JANEIRO

Please enter $\frac{\text { my }}{\text { our }}$ subscription to Wileman's Brazilian Review for one year beginning
for which $\frac{1}{w e}$ enclose
Name
Address

## TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION (Post Free)

In Brazil . . . . . . . Rs. $100 \$ 000$ Payable in advance

Elsewhere £5-0-0
Single copies (to subscri-
bers only)
Rs. 2\$000

## the commercial telegram bureaux

Supply Official Reports and Quotations of all the leading American, European, Brazilian and Indian Markets to the Cotton, Coffee, Grain, Produce, Provision, Petroleum and Sugar Trades of Europe and America; also re transmit Private Despatches by Cable to multiple addresses in Europe and North and South America.

Subscribers furnished with Intermediate or Closing American Reports at night by special arrangements with
 London, Liverpool, or Amsterdam Offices.

FOR TERMS, \&c., APPLY TO CHIEF OFFICE:
COMTELBURO, Limited, 11, Tokenhouse Yard, London, E. C. 2 (open day and night) Registered Telegraphic Address: "COMTELBURO". Telephs.: London Wall 5060-1-2-3(4lines)

LONDON: 30 Mincing Lane, E C. 3. Telephones LIVERPOOL: 7, Rumford Str. 1983 Cent.(two) NEW YORK: 34 Stone Street, Whitehall 6557 AMESTERDAM: De Clercqstraat, 203268 Z HAVRE: Rue Victor Hugo, 136534 ANTWERP: 41, Rempart Ste. Cathérine. 11852 PERNAMBUCO: Rua B. Jesus, 35. Caixa 146
B.\HIA: Largo das Princezas, 22. Caixa 203 RIO DE JANEIRO: R. Quitanda, 152-2! , 266 SANTOS: R. Cidade de Toledo, 4 " 243 S. PAULO: R. 15 de Novembro, 17-A ", 1281 MONTEVIDEO: Calle Sarandi, 469. Tel. 1093 B. AIRES: Bolsa de Conımercio, 239. Teleph. U. T. 31-2420.

## REDERIAKTIEBOLAGET NORDST JERNAN JOHNSON LINE

FLEET: 15 MOTOR SHIPS, TOTAL TONNAGE, 108,600 TONS.
Regular Service between: - Finland, Sweden-Brazil. Finland, Sweden-River Plate، Finland, Norway, Sweden-Chile and Peru, Sweden, Norway-North Pacific, and vice-versa. OUTWARD SAILINGS FROM SWEDEN:
P. CHRISTOPHERSEN due to leave Goth. oti july LIMA dite to leave Goth. 27th July
For further particulars apply to the Agents:-Williams $\&$ Co., Pernambuco; H. Gueudeville \& Co.,
Line Agencies, Santos; Wigg Brother, Rio Grande;
LUIZ $\mathbf{C A M P O S}$ FILHOS \& Co. -84, RUA VISCONDE INHAUMA, 84-RIO DE

SAILINGS FOR SWEDEN \& FINLAND: From Rio:
KR. MARGARETA - 16 th July
KR. GUSTAF. ADOLF - 10th August

Gueudeville \& Co., Bahia; Johnsen JANEIRO.

Printed by typ. Soc Com. Hungaro-Brasileira Ltd. - Rua Carlos de Carvalho, 59 - Rio

# OCaileman's Braziliam geviéo 

A WEEKLY JOURNAL OF TRADE, FINANCE, ECONOMICS AND SHIPPING


## Sole Agents for:

## Biscoitos AMMORÉL Limitada.

QUALITY EQUAL TO ENGLISH BISCUITS "BUT" AT HALF THE COST. GRAND PRIZE:
International Centenary Exhibition of Brazil 1922. hors Concours:
Exposição Industrial e Agricola do Estado de Minas Geraes Juiz de Fóra, 1927.
hors concours e memirro do jury:
Exposição de Agricultura, Industria e Commercio. Bello Horizonte, 1927.

## Massas Alimenticicias ATMoReR Limilata.

 hors concours:Exposição Industrial e Agricola do Estado de Minas Geraes Juiz de Fóra, 1927.

HORS CONCOURS E MEMBRO DO JURY:
Exposição de Agricultura, Industria e Commercio. Bello Horizonte, 1927.

These factories are equipped with the most modern and hydienic machinery, every care being taken in the manufacture of their Products.
Telegrams: "EPIDERMIS" - Telephones: NORTE 1450/1 - Post Office Box No. 486 AGENCIES IN EVERY STATE IN BRAZIL

[^0]

## Waileman's jbrasilian Review.

 Established 1898.EDITOR-H. F. WILEMAN.
OFFICES: RUA SÃO PEDRO, 61, $1^{\circ}$ ANDAR, SALA 3.
RIO DE JANEIRO
Telephone: Norte 1966-Caixa do Correio (P. O. Box) 809.
Tel. Address: "REVIEW," Riojaneiro.
Redactor Responsavel: H. F. WILEMAN. Redacção e Administração, Rua S. Pedro, 61, $1^{\circ}$ and. All Communications to be addressed to the Editor. Subscriptions (Payable in Advance):-
Brazil, $100 \$ 000$ per annum. Abroad, £5 per annum. Separate copies $2 \$ 000$. Back Numbers $2 \$ 500$ per copy.

ADVERTISING RATES ON APPLICATION. AGENTS:
NICTHEROY:-
Luiz Waddington, 138 Rua da Conceição.
SĀO PAULO:-
C. T. Nash, c/o "Anglo-Brazilian Chronicle,"

Caixa Postal 2124.
PARĀ:-
A. Lobo \& Cia., Rua Santo Antonio, 62.

MARANHĀO:-
A. Lobo \& Cia., Rua Nina Rodrigues, 45.

LONDON:-
G. Street 8: Co., Ltd., 6 Gracechurch Street, E. C. 3 .

NEW YORK:-
"The Tea and Coffee Trade Journal," 79 Wall Street.
COPEHAGEN:-
"The Scandinavian Shipping Gazette," 38 Vestre Boulevard.
Notice:-The Editor is not responsible for Correspondence or Articles signed with the writer's name or initials, or with a pseudonym, or that are mared "Communicated." The Editor must likewise not necessarily be held in agreement with the views therein contained or with the mode of expression.

In accordance with the Brazilian Press Law, no correspondence or contribution will be published in this Review unless authenticated by the date, name, and address of the contributor, though not necessarily for publication.

Announcements of births, deaths and marriages concerning subscribers and friends are inserted in this "Review" free of charge.


## Rio Cape Line, Ltd.

Direct Cargo Service from Rio de Janeiro and Santos to South and East African Ports.

THE JAPANESE STEAMER
«HAKAATA MAEN*
(Under Contract)
leaves 30th July, 1929, for
Cap Town, Mossel Bay, Port Elizabeth,
East London, Durban and Delagoa Bay.
For further particulars apply to:
CUMMING YOUNG
Agent for the Rio Cape Line, Ltd.
32, Rua Conselheiro Saraiva, 32
Telephone - Norte 2864
RIO DE JANEIRO

MAILEIXTURES
During of the Month of July. TO EUROPE.
7 -DESIRADE, Chargeurs Reunis
8 -HIGLAND BRIGADE, Nelson Line
9-FLANDRIA, Royal Holland Lloyd
11-BADEN. Hamburg Amerika
13- ALHENA, Rotterdam Zuid Amerika
14-ANDES, Royal Mail
14-CONTE VERDE, Lloyd Sabaudo
16-AVELONA, STAR, Blue Star Line
16 -DESNA, Royal Mail
17 ESPANA, Hamburg Sudamerikanische
19-WESER, Norddeutscher Lloyd
TO THE UNITED STATES
7-VANDYCK, Lamport \& Holt
17-AMERICAN LEGION, Munson Line
24-EASTERN PRINCE, Furness Prince Line
31-SOUTHERN CROSS, Munson Line
TO THE RIVER PLATE.
5-SIERRA CORDOBA, Norddeutscher Lloyd
8-DIULIO, Navigazione Generale
9-VOLTAIRE, Lamport $\mathcal{E}$ Holt
11-DEMERARA, Royal Mail
11--SOUTHERN CROSS, Munson Eine
12-CAP NORTE, Hamburg Sudamerikanische
13..AVILA STAR, Blue Star Line

16-GOTHA, Norddeutscher Lloyd
22 CONTE ROSSO, Lloyd Sabaudo

## IMPORTANT NOTICE

"Wileman's Brazilian Review" circulates in 31 countries, in the two hemisphere and in 123 different cities, and towns, of which 31 in Brazil, 17 in the United States, 14 in the United Kingdom, 7 in Sweden, 6 in Finland, 4 in Germany, 4 in Italy, 4 in Norway, 4 in Japan, 3 in France, 3 in Holland, 3 in Switzerland, 3 in South Africa, 2 in Argentina, 2 in Belgium, 2 in Egypt, 2 in Denmark and Venezuela and 1 each in Uruguay, Chile, Peru, Salvador, Austria, Czechoslovakia, Latvia, Roumania, Australia, Java, India and Dutch East Indies.

CORRESPONDENCE CAIXA 1391

# MIAPPIN STORES - SÃO PAULO 

ROBES, TAILLEURS COATS \& WRAPS, DRESS MAKING, FURS MILLINERY

KNIF GOODS GIRLS FASHIONS UNDER WEAR BABY-LINEN CORSETS

DRESS MATERLALS TRIMMINGS, LACES RIBBONS, FLOWERS GLOVES, HOSIERY NEEDLEWORK

HABERDASHERY BAGS \& VANITIES FANCY GOODS MUSIC
HAIRDRESSING

MENS OUTFITTING TAILORING
BOYS OUTFITTING
TRAVELLING REQUISITES BOOTS \& SHOES

## FURNITURE \& FURNISHING, CARPETS, HOUSEHOLD LINENS, DOMESTIC DEPARTMENT

Hairdressing Beauty Salon-"Exprinter" Dept. and information Bureau
TEA ROOMS \& RESTAURANT, WITH LOUNGE ADJOINING

## NOTICES

## ANDREW MLLLER Broker

REAL ESTATE, HOUSES AND LAND BOUGHT OR SOLD; MORTGAGES AND LOANS ARRANGED, GOVERNEMENT STOCK AND COMPANIES; SHARES BOUGHT AND SOLD; OFFICES AND RESIDENCES ARRANGED. RUA SAO PEDRO 61, FIRST FLOOR. TELEPHONE, NORTE 0162 - POSTAL ADDRESS, CAIXA POSTAL 213; CABLE ADDRESS: RELLIM - RIO.

## MAIL AND FILING CLERK

IMPORTANT BRITISH COMPANY HAS OPENING FOR A WELL. EDUCATED YOUTH WITH GOOD KNOWLEGGE PORTUGUESE AND ENGLISH. PREVIOUS EXPERIENCE NOT ESSENTIAL. APPLY BOX No 809 THIS PAPER.

## BRITISH EMBASSY. ,

Mrs. STOPFORD BIRCH, THE WIFE OF THE BRITISH CHARGE d'AFFAIRES, HAS ARRIVED AT RIO de JANEIRO, FROM LONDON, AND HAS TAKEN UP HER RESIDENCE AT AVENIDA ATLANTICA, 594.

## NOTES <br> THE KING.

A special Thanksgiving Service for the recovery of His Majesty King George $V$ from his recent illness will be held on Sunday, July 7th, at 10.30 a. m., in the Angli-
can Church (Rua Evaristo da Veiga, 10) to which all British subjects are invited.

The British Community should make it their duty to be present at this service in testimony of their loyalty to His Majesty King George V and the Royal Family.

## OBITUARY

## SIR BEILBY ALSTON

It is with profoundest regret that we announce the death of Sir Beilby Alston, G. B. E., K. C. M. G., late H. M. Ambassador to Brazil, on 27th ult., in England.

The premature death of Sir Beilby came as a great shock, not only to the British Colony in Brazil, but to all those who had the good fortune of knowing him. He was of rare charm and humour, and during his far too short sojourn among us, he won the hearts of all who knew him, beginning with the official and diplomatic circles, to the humblest of British subjects.

We need not repeat the late Sir Beilby's career, as full details were published in these columns at the time, of his appointment as H. M. Ambassador to Brazil, but we may add that his duties were performed to the satisfaction of all concerned. He was very popular in all ccircles, possessing a rare personality, full of humour and goodwill, and a smile that fascinated the most rebellious of hearts.

We mourn the loss of a sincere and honourable friend and of a man and diplomat of rare qualities. R.I.P.

A special service in memory of the late Sir Beilby Alston was held at Christ Church in this. city this mor-

## READ THE BRAZAM EVERY SATURDAY

## THE BUSINESS BUILDER OF BRAZIL

## A WEEKLY ENCYCLOPEDIA

$50 \$ 000$ per year in Brazil || $70 \$ 000$ per year Elsewhere

## BRAZILIAN AMERICAN

Rua Candido Mendes, 42
(Antiga Dona Luiza) - Gloria

Phone Beira Mar 2057 Caixa Postal 629

# THE CALORIC COMPANY 

## FUEL OIL

FOR INDUSTRIES, RAILWAYS, STEAMERS

RIO DE JANEIRO
Avenida Rodrigues Alves, 437
Telephone Norte 4497
Telegraphic Address "Petroloric" P. O. Box 1965 Fuel Oil Stations at: - PARÁ, PERNAMBUCO, BAHIA and SANTOS

BARGES
TANK CARS

STEAMERS BUNKERED
THROUGH PIPE LINE ALONG THE OUAYS.

DIESEL OHL
FOR INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES

## DRUMS

TANK TRUCKS Complete estimates furnished for oil Burning Installations, Land and Marine.

## THE CITY OF SANTOS IMPROVEMENTS COMP., LTD.

## ESTADO DE S. PAULO - CAIXA 4 - SANTOS

Gas Department. - Special coke and tar produced by the continuous carbonization process: Also soft pitch for waterproofing purposes, crude benzol and oils for the manufature of desinfectants.
Water Department. - Distribution on the constant supply system. Special cheap rates for industrial supplies. Ships supplied with water of guaranteed purity, at the rate of 150 tons per hour if required.
Electricity Department. Installations of any magnitude for Light and Power. Cheap power for long-hour consumers. Motor repairs.
Tramway Department. Seveniy kilometres of rapid electric service, during 22 hours. Season tickets with non-stop service at night. Special terms for large parties, parcel delivery; service to all points. Electric transport of goods and building material at cheap rates. Goods from interior should be despatched
Gompanhia City, Desvio Saboc."
Tel. Addres: - "CIDADE" - Santos. - Head Office: SALISBURY HOUSE, London Wall, London

TO EUROPE
Avelona Star. . . . 16 July
Avila Star. . . . . 30 July
Almeda Star . . . 13 Aug.
Andalucia Star. . 3 Sept.
Avelona Star . . 17 Sept.

## TO RIVER PLATE

Avila Star. . . . . . 13 July
Almeda Star . . . . 27 July
Andalucia Star. . . 17 Aug.
Avelona Star. . . . 31 Aug.
Avila Star. . . . . 14 Sep.
Almeda Star . . . . 28 Sen.

Rio de Janeiro - Wilson Sons \& Co. Ltd. - Avenida Rio Branco, 37
São Paulo - Blue Star Line - Rua da Quitanda, 12
Santos - Blue Star Line - Rua 15 de Novembro, 206
ning, which was attended by a large number of the members of the Diplomatic Corp, representatives of Brazilian Government and, needless, to say, of the British Community in this city.

## THE OUTLOOK.

Exchange - The exchange market showed very little change during the week ending this aftermoon (3rd July), the Bank of Brazil posting $561 / 64 \mathrm{~d}$ and $5123 / 128 \mathrm{~d}$ and foreign banks $5121 / 128 \mathrm{~d}$ throughout this period, the market ruling quiet, with no marked tendencies. The advent of new foreign loans should, however, harden it somewhat, though in what shape or form they will come, it has not transpired. Possibly, the Governments so favoured may receive the proceeds of the loans in bills of exchange, though again it is possible that the Federal Government may intervene in an effort to have them realised in gold to be deposited at the "Caixa de Estabilisação" in New York or Here. Whatever the case may be, the fact remains that these loans will help to harden exchange rates for the time being, but in the meantime, debt is being piled up, and as foreign trade does not show any tendency to expand materially or otherwise, and that the actual balance in favour of exports is the consequence of the artificial high price of coffee, as we will demonstrate in our next issue, the future of the balance of payments does not promise well.

The Government has succeeded in maintaining gold deposits at the "Caixa de Estabilisação" on the ascendency of gold, and as the Government guard it jealously, dein wirtue, largely, of receipt of bullion from the local mines and as conditions offer no enducement for withdrawal of gold, and as the Government guard it jealously de-
posits are not likely to show much change yet awhile.
Money - The money market is unchanged, the restriction of credit being chiefly responsible for the stringency so much in evidence, though conditions appear to be slightly easier. Banks, however, are showing more willingness to help important firms and the ligitimate traders. The opportunity offers for the banks to weed out the concerns which have abused credit far beyond their means and legitimate requirements.

Coffee - Yet another crop has come and gone, leaving in its wake a mixed feeling of confidence and disappointment: confidence in the capacity of the Coffee Institute to overcome all difficulties, and disappointment in the very marked shrinkage in exports of coffee amounting to over $2,000,000$ bags, as compared with the 1927-1928 crop. It cannot be denied that the Institute has fulfilled its duties to the satisfaction of all concerned and the mere fact that consuming markets are now fully convinced of its power and its command over the world's coffee position, is a factor of great significance. New York, Havre and Hamburg no longer threaten retaliation, but have conformed to the "status quo", but this should not encourage Brazilian markets to become too confident in themselves, in view of the not too promissing outlook for coffee. Production is increasing steadily and in virtue of the marked expansion in planting in all producing States, the old standing rule of seasons, i. e., a small crop following a large one, is no longer a criterion. Suffice it to say that the new 1929-1930 Brazilian crop will not fall short of . . . $22,000,000$ bags, and may reach $26,000,000$ bags and that interior stocks on 30th June, 1930, may amount to anything from $14,000,000$ to $19,000,000$ bags. Will there be sufficient storage space for all this coffee and the capital

## Scott \& Urner Ltd.

## Engineering Contractors \& Builders

Design \& Execution of Reinforced Concrete Buildings, Bridges, Piers, Wharves, Water Tanks, Silos, etc.

Projects \& Execution of Foundations \& Piledriving Work.

Projects \& Construction of Cold Storages \& Packing Plants.

Design \& Erection of Steel Frame Buildings \& Bridges.

Hydraulic Engineering Work.
General Building Works of all Classes.

Av. Rio Branco, 109-5. ${ }^{\circ}$-RIO DE JANEIRO R. Barão de Itapetininga 37-A-SÃO PAULO

## THE FINANCIAL NEWS ESTABLISHED 1884 <br> DAILY. <br> TWO PENCE

THE FINANCIAL NEWS is the oldest and most influential Daily Financial newspaper in the world; It is acknowledged to be the most Potent Authority on Finance and an Advertising Medium of unique value. SPECIAL FEATURES
International Finance; Banking! Insurance; Mining; Rubber; Oil; Engineering; Shipping; Land and Estates; Miscellaneous Industries; With
COMPLETE MARKET REPORTS.
Subscription Rates (Post Free)
12 months
£ 3-18-0
1-19-0
3
19-6
Read
THE FINAMCIAL NEWS
Head Offices:
14, 18 And 20-Bishopsgate, London, E.C.2.

## THE

## Anglo-Brazilian Chronicle

(Generally known as the A. B. C.)
English Weekly on sale regularly every Saturday is the Ideal Newspaper for the Home. It is in the morning in Rio, São Paulo and Santos, and has subscribers in every part of the country, as well as throughout the world, serving thereby as a sure link between the scattered British Colonies in Brazil. It provides its readers with all the news of local and foreign interest, and in the two and a half years of its existence has secured for itself the reputation of always "delivering the goods". IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE IN THE A.B.C.

One year's Subscription: Abroad $40 \$ 000$
Brazil 25\$000

## São Paulo:

R. Quintino Bocayuva, 4, 2nd, Floor, Room 10 Caixa Postal 2124. Tel. Central 4751 Rio Representative:
D. S. Fox. Rua $1 .^{\circ}$ de Março 33, Ist floor

## Hamburí-Amerika Linie

Regular service with modern passenger and cargo steamers between

HAMBURG, ANTWERP, BRAZILIAN AND RIVER PLATE PORTS

AGENTS:
THEODOR WILLE \& Co.
RIO DE JANEIRO
79, AVENIDA RIO BRANCO, 79
SANTOS
SÃO PAULO

# FURNESS 

to finance such a huge retained stock.? The answer is obvious! The actual, position of and the outlook for coffee will be analysed in our next issue.

New crop coffee coming down to Santos is reported to be of an unsually good quality, which is attracting the attention of buyers, who fear that once the limit of new coffees permitted to be forwarded direct to Santos is reached, and current crop coffee has to go through Regulating Warehouses, there will be no longer iniformity of quality.

Loans - The loan issued in New York for the State of Rio de Janeiro last week for $\mathbf{6 , 0 0 0}, 000$ dollars at $911 / 2$ and $61 / 2$ per cent. was oversubscribed.

The State of Minas Geraes, as stated in our last issue, is on the "tapis" for a foreign loan and the Municipality of Rio de Janeiro, i. e., the Prefect (Mayor) has requested the Municipal Council authorisation to contract a loan for about $5,000,000$ to $6,000,000$ dollars at 90 and $61 / 2$ interest.

Foreign Trade - The official returns of the overseas trade of Brazil for the month of April, received as we go to press, are very gratifying. F. o. b. sterling value of exports in April amounted to $£ 7,866,000$ and c. i. f. imports to $£ 6,811,000$, leaving a balance in favour of exports of $£ 1,055,000$. For the first four months of the current year, exports amounted to $£ 31,621,000$ and imports to $£ 29,588,000$, leaving a favourable balance of trade of $£ 2,033,000$. Full details of the above trade returns and our usual analysis. will be published in our next issue.

## THE MESSAGE - II.

The 1928 Budget. Congress passed the Bugdet Bill for 1928 showing a deficit of 151,990 contos.
"For this reason", says Dr. Washington Luiz, "I was obliged to veto the Bill partially with the object of suppressing and curtailing certain authorised items of expen-
diture so that it might be reduced to the level of m venue.
'The expenditure law contains merely authorisations, which, consequently, in practice, the Government may utilise them up to the limit which does not exceed the resources of revenue, should it desire to balance the budget. But, as previously stated, the principal object of the veto was to assure the Nation that the Executive had firmly and deliberately resolved to perform their duty in establishing financial equilibrium. Being effected on paper, it was honestly indispensible that it should be accomplished in pratice.'

In virtue of the veto, the estimates for 1928 were approved finally as follows:-

In contos of Reis
$\left.\begin{array}{lccc} & & & \text { * Total in } \\ & \text { Goid } & \text { Paper } & \text { terins of } \\ \text { paper }\end{array}\right\}$

Gold, plus premium on gold, plus paper.
The Government of 1928.
The result in pratice or actual for 1928 is as fol-lows:-

REVENUE:-
$\begin{array}{lcccc} & & \text { In contos of Reis } \\ \text { Gold }\end{array} \quad$ Paper $\left.\begin{array}{c}\text { Total } \\ \text { Coverted }\end{array}\right\}$


## EXPENDITURE:

Fixed after veto
Supplementary
Total
Effected
Shrinkage
Ditto, ${ }^{\circ}$ \% 9,8 7,7 8,3
In virtue of the veto, authorised expenditure was
reduced by 151,990 contos, leaving, consequently, a surplus of 117 contos; actual results, however show a surplus of 198.354 contos, which has been openly questioned in Congress.

The final result is shown as follows:
Actual expenditure, including
supplementary credits

| Gold | Paper | Total Coverted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 139.116 | 1,452,153 | 2,088,816 |
|  | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| 139,116 | 1,462,153 | 2,098,816 |
| 125,401 | 1,349,453 | 1,922,161 |
| 13.715 | 112,700 | 176,655 |
| 9,8auth | 7,7 | 8,3 |
|  | ed expen | , |
| , leaving, consequently, a sur- |  |  |
| results, however show a sur- |  |  |
| has | n openly | , |

Extraordinary expenditure
Total expenditure
Contos

Revenue collected
1,922,161
2,018,158

Surplus for 1928
2,216,513
In last year's Message, the President of the Re public drew the attention of Congress to the fact that the final returns of Federal expenditure from all over the country are only obtainable during the second half of each year and that, consequently, the Nation's ultimate Balance Sheet is only available in October or November. In that case the above surplus, apparently, does not represent the true balance for 1928 !

The Message says that the increase in revenue was the result of natural expansion, there being no increase in taxation or creation of new taxes, but merely readjustments.

Revenue actually collected in 1928, amounting to 198,858 contos gold, $1,308,325$ contos paper and . . . . $2,216,513$ contos in total terms of paper i. e., paper, plus gold, plus premium on gold, is discriminated as follows:In contos of Reis.
REVENUE:

|  | Gold | Paper |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ordinary: |  |  |
| Import dues | 187,445 | 122,559 |
| Less earmarked for paper money guarantee fund | 8,693 |  |
| Net Import dues | 178,752 | 122,559 |
| Circulation tax | 36 | 251,783 |
| Consumption tax |  | 440,308 |
| Income tax | - | 68.239 |
| Lotery tax |  | 2,260 |
| Sundry revenue | 3,653 | 3,837 |
| Patrimonial revenue | - | 9,390 |
| Industrial revenue | 126 | 285,785 |
| Total ordinary | 182,567 | .1,184,161 |
| Extraordinary | 2,604 | 61,317 |
| Earmarked | 13,687 | 62,847 |
| Total revenue | 198,858 | 1,308,325 |

Gold converted into paper at 48567 per gold milreis
Grand total revenue
908,188
$\begin{array}{r}2,216,513 \\ \hline\end{array}$ ted amounted to 125,401 contos gald $1,349,453$ contos paper and $1,922,161$ contos in total terms of paper, discriminated as follows:-

## EXPENDITURE:-

In contos of Reis

|  | Gold | Paper |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ordinary-By Ministries:- |  |  |
| Justice | 218 | 141,378 |
| Foreign Affairs | 6,014 | 3,635 |
| Marine | 1.045 | 129,499 |
| War | 200 | 241,797 |
| Agriculture | 671 | 61,908 |
| Public Works | 13,230 | 415,766 |
| Finance | 104,023 | 352,470 |
| Total | 125,401 | 1,349,453 |
| * Gold converted into paper | -- | 572,708 |
| Total, ordinary | - | 1,922,161 |
| Extraordinary By Ministries:- |  |  |
|  | Gold | Paper |
| Justice |  | 18,261 |
| Foreign Affairs | 221 | 400 |
| Marine | - | 21,322 |
| War | - | 4,290 |
| Agriculture | - | 2,598 |
| Public Works | - | 29.989 |
| Finance | 15 | 18,060 |
| Total | 236 | 94,920 |
| * Gold converted into paper | - | 1.077 |
| Total, extraordinary | $\therefore$ - | 95.997 |

*Converted at $4 \$ 567$ per 18000 gold.
Summary of the Balance Sheet of Revenue and Expenditure for 1928 is as follows:-

REVENUE:- $\quad$ Total in terms of paper.
Contos
Actual Revenue (collected)
2,216,513
Special funds
70,132
Deposits
868,357


Credit Operations
Banks and Correspondents Sundry debtors
Brought forward from 1927
Total
EXPENDITURE:
Ordinary expenditure (actual)
Extraordinary, ditto
On a/c. of Deposits' resources
Special funds
Floating Debt
Deposits
Credit operations
Banks and Correspondents
Sundry Creditors
Carried forward to 1929
Total

* Gold, plus premium on gold, plus paper.

Disbursement's on account of the Floating Debt in 1928 included, amongst other items, $\mathbf{1 5 5 , 4 8 0}$ contos to sundry creditors for overdue accounts; 24,526 contos for the reconstitution of the amortisation and recdemption of the Public Debt Fund; 10,112 contos for the withdrawal of "Caixa de Conversão" notes from circulation; 34,395 contos for payment to the Government of the United States of America for repairs effected on the battleships "Minas Geraes" and "São Paulo".

Actual revenue and expenditure in 1928, compare with those for the previous three years as follows:-

ORDINARY REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE:-
In contos of Reis (in terms of Paper)

| Revenue | Expend | Surplus (*) |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1,741,834$ | $1,375,893$ | 365,941 |
| $1,647,889$ | $1,367,773$ | 280,116 |
| $2,039,506$ | $1,631,847$ | 407,659 |
| $2,216,512$ | $1,922,161$ | 294,351 |
| $7,645,741$ | $6,297,674$ | $1,348,067$ |

EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE AND
SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS:
Surpluses Extraord. Net Deficit (-) "ut supra" (*) Expend or Surplus ( + )

1926
1927
1928
Total, 4 years
365,941 380,870 - 14,929
280,116 $455,799-175,683$
407,659 $\quad 376,808+30,851$
$294,351 \quad 95,997+198,354$
(*) Ordinary expenditure and revenue.
1,371,484
60,225
913
1,220,064
5,807,688
1,922,161
95,997
9,540
64,341
304,762
799,169
1,786,855
133,143
54,400
637,320
5,807,688

Contos

Import dues
$2 \%$ gold on cereals
Duty free regist. dues
Ditto (regist.) Capatazias
Warehousing
Statistical tax
Lighthouse dues
Dock dues
$10 \%$ regist. dues on duty free imports

The above returns show clearly that prior to Dr. Washington Luiz's firm and fearless decision to curtail the abuse of supplementary credits, which comprise extraordinary expenditure, there was no limit to deficits. However much the last two years' surpluses may be questioned, the fact remains that the financial situation under Dr. Washington Luiz's administration has improved vastly and if more has not been attained, it is not for want of good intentions, but possibly to lack of perception.

Revenue is drawn from 128 different sourcess, the following being the principal items:-

DISCRIMINATION OF ACTUAL REVENUE:-
I Taxes: (Imports \& Shipping):-
In contos of Reis
$2 \%$ gold on official value of imports

| Gold | Paper |
| ---: | :---: |
| 173,850 | 116,674 |
| 1,577 | - |
| 751 | 569 |
| - | 396 |
| - | 476 |
| - | 1,343 |
| 951 | - |
| 15 | 12 |
| 82 | 55 |

Tax of 1 to 5 reis per Kilo on merchandise loaded or discharged

2,794
Additional tax of $0.2 \%$ on import
duties on all merchadise for
consumption
354
Total, I
187,444
122,559
II Consumption Dues:-
Tobacco
$\begin{array}{cc}\text { Gold } & \text { Paper } \\ - & 74,085\end{array}$
Beverages - 116,265

Matches - $\quad 31,065$
Salt
9,541
Boots and shoes - 14,057
Perfumary . - 17,139
Pharmanceutical prerps. . - in 9,315
Canned foodstuffs _- 15,478
Viniger and Oil - $\quad 4,133$
Candles $\quad 1 . \quad 1,046$
Walkingsticks $\quad-\quad 161$

|  | Gold | Paper |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Textiles | - | 52,867 |
| Ditto, manufactures | - | 18,004 |
| Foreign Wines | - | 14,019 |
| Paper and its manufactures | - | 1,615 |
| Playing cards | - | 991 |
| Hats | - | 7.403 |
| Crockery and glass | - | 2,147 |
| Iromnongery | - | 1,906 |
| Coffee and tea | - | 3,707 |
| Butter | - | 1.488 |
| Fire arms | - | 1,180 |
| Furniture | - | 4,735 |
| Electric lamps, batteries, etc. | - | 1,198 |
| Cheese | -- | 1,732 |
| Electric Light \& Power consumpt. | - | 4,017 |
| Paints and inks | - | 2,377 |
| Fans of all Kinds | - | 111 |
| Boas, skins, etc. | - | 84 |
| Gloves | - | 236 |
| Rubber manufactures | - | 2,757 |
| Razors and shaving brushes | - | 544 |
| Combs, brushes and dusters | - | 2,045 |
| Boxes of any shape | - | 98 |
| Toys | - | 167 |
| Hides, manufactures, etc. | - | 2,326 |
| Jewelry | -- | 1,629 |
| "Objects" of adornment | - | 755 |
| Gasoline and naphta | -- | 13,735 |
| Sanitary ware | - | 215 |
| Glazed tiles | - | 1,021 |
| Musical instruments | - | 1,401 |
| Cinematographic and photographic camaras | - | 335 |
| Stoves | - | 233 |
| Sundry | - | 345 |
| Total. II | - | 440,308 |
| III Circulation tax:- |  |  |
| Stamp tax | 36 | 130,540 |
| Transport tax | - | 28.006 |
| Public Works (viação) | - | 19,407 |
| Terme (futures) operations | - | 1,430 |
| Sale of merchandise | - | 72,400 |
| Total, III | 36 | 251,783 |
| IV Income Tax | - | 68,239 |
| V Lotery Tax | - | 2,260 |
| VI Sundry Revenue | 3,653 | 3,836 |
| VII Patrimonial Revenue:National Real Estates | - | 945 |
| Share from the leases of the ports owned by the Union | - | 7,716 |
| "Laudemios" | - | 332 |
| Sundry | - | 397 |
| Total VII | - | 9.390 |
| VIII Industrial Revenue:- |  |  |
| Post Office | - | 49,151 |
| Telegraph | 126 | 23.280 |
| National Printing Works and "Diario Official (Official Gazette) | - | 1.033 |



|  | Gold | Paper |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Central Railway of Brazil | - | 152,975 |
| West of Minas Railway | - | 18,959 |
| Northeastern of Brazil | - | 18,308 |
| Rio d'Ouro Railway | - | 696 |
| Ceará Railways | - | 7,752 |
| Therezopolis Railway | - | 756 |
| Goyaz Railway | - | 2,943 |
| Rio Grande do Norte Railway | - | 1,168 |
| São Luiz to Therezina Railway | - | 364 |
| Sundry Railways |  |  |
| Contributions by National and foreign |  | 1,453 |
| $\quad$ railway and insurance Companies | - | 5,411 |
| Water consumption tax | - | 615 |
| Sundry industrial | - | 285,785 |
| Total. VIII |  |  |

## EXTRAORDINARY REVENUE:-

|  | Gold | Paper |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Widows' Fund, Navy | 4 | 561 |
| Ditto, Army | 5 | 1,706 |
| Ditto, Civil Service | 26 | 2,343 |
| Indemnisations | 1,172 | 8,233 |
| Intereston National Capital | 1,217 | 18,146 |
| Industrial and professional tax, |  |  |
| $\quad$ Federal District | - | 15,372 |
| Sanitary tax of Federal District | - | 3,060 |
| Sale of Government owned produce | 119 | 2,611 |
| Issue of subsidiary coin | - | 9,161 |
| Sundry | - | 123 |
| Total, extraordinary | 2,602 | 61,316 |

## EARMARKED REVENUE:-

| Paper money redemption fund |  | 16,273 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Paper money guarantee fund | 13,687 |  |
| Railway Bonds (Apolices) redemption fund | - | 694 |
| Revenue earmarked to the Ministry of Agriculture yielding returns on outlay | - | 654 |
| Construction and improvement of rail fund |  | 18,109 |
| Hospital Assistance fund |  | 6,212 |
| Commercial road up-keep and constru fund | on | 20,905 |
| Total, Earmarked | 13,687 | 62,847 |

## REVENUE IN GENERAL - 1928 RECAPITULATION

Ordinary Revenue
1 Taxes:In contos of Reis

| Imports and shipping | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Gold } \\ 187,445 \end{array}$ | Paper <br> 122,559 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Consumption tax | - | 440,308 |
| Circulation tax | 36 | 251,783 |
| Income tax |  | 68,239 |
| Lottery tax | - | 2,260 |
| Sundry taxes | 3,653 | 3,837 |
| Total, taxes | 191,134 | 888,986 |
| II Patriomonial Revenue |  | 9,390 |
| III Industrial Revenue | 126 | 285,786 |
| Total ordinary | 191,260 | 1,184,162 |
| Deduct paper money guarantee fund | 8,693 | - |
| Net total, ordinary | 182,567 | 1,184,162 |
| Extraordinary revenue | 2,604 | 61,316 |
| Earmarked revenue | 13,687 | 62,847 |
| Grand total | 198,858 | 1,308,325 |
| Gold converted into paper at 48561 per $1 \$ 000$ gold | - | 908,187 |
| Total | - | 2,216,512 | the estimates as follows:-

INCREASE IN REVENUE-ACTUAL ON ESTIMATES Ordinary-:

1 Taxes

|  | Gold | Paper |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Imports and shipping | +13,985 |  | 4,462 |
| Consumption tax | + - |  | 62,961 |
| Circulation tax | + 11 | + | 14,283 |
| Income tax | 80 | - | 18,861 |
| Lottery tax | - - | - | 212 |
| Suridry taxes | + 853 | - | 1,929 |
| Total, taxes | + 14,769 | $+$ | 60,704 |
| If Patrimonial | - 1 | - | 5,103 |
| III Industrial | + | $+$ | 2,997 |
| Total ordinary | + 14,774 | + | 58,598 |
| Deduct paper money guarantee fund | + 693 |  | - |
| Net total, ordinary | + 14,081 | $+$ | 58,598 |
| Extraordinary | + 1,859 | - | 3,417 |
| Earmarked | $+536$ | - | 1,118 |
| Grand total | $+16,476$ | + | 54,063 |
| Gold coverted into paper |  | + | 73,516 |
|  | - |  | 127,579 |

Your aim in placing announcements in a paper is primarlrily because you know that what you offer meets the eye of persons most likely to be interested. Once readers are interested it rests with the advertiser to push the enquiry into good business. "Wileman's Brazilian Review" numbers amongst its readers every coffee, banking, export and import house of any standing in three continents. It is rare for an advertisement to be withdrawn. The inference is obvious.


## YERBA MATE IN THE UNITED STATES

We have just received an interesting report from Francis X. Cassera and Ivan R. Lashins, Directors of the International Mate Company, Inc., of 23 Washington Street, New York City. The Talk of the United States of America being a big market for Parana and Santa Catharina Yerba Mate seems to fall on deaf ears as far as the Parana Yerba Mate millars are concerned. No doubt, the reason for this is due to the fact that a great deal of talking has been done but little actually accomplished. There have been some attempts on part of the Brazilian Yerba Mate interests to actually introduce Yerba Mate into the United States and it will be remembered that some ten (10) or twelve (12) years ago one of the big Curityba Yerba Mate mill owners attempted to Start a Mate business in New York but the results were disastrous. This particular attempt was a failure due to the fact that the gentleman sent here was totally ignorant of conditions in the United States and had absolutely no idea of what to do and what not to do and the consequence was another failure. Aside from these efforts on part of the Yerba Mate interests there have been numerous inquiries sent to Brazil on part of interested parties here and a number of shipments have been brought into the United States by different individuals. Perhaps all those fumbling efforts were the beginning of the Yerba Mate business in the United States because there now exists a company in New York City - The International Mate Company, Inc., which is firmly established as Yerba Mate packers and distributors and this company has now been established over five (5) years during which time its growth has been remarkable. The International Mate Company import substantial quantities of genuine Paraguayan Yerba Mate from Buenos Aires, Mattes and Bombillas, as well as Yerba Mate from Santa Catharina. There is no doubt but that


Yerba Mate has a tremendous future in the United States of America and it would be wise for the Parana and Santa Catharina millars to turn their eyes in the direction of the United States because here lies the future market for Yerba Mate and this advice comes at a time when the Parana and Santa Catharina Yerba Mate growers and millars are confronted with the fact as time goes on the Argentine market for their Mate will gradually decline as production in Missiones and Paraguay increases. In fact, in some quarters it is predicted that within ten (10) years Argentine will produce their total requirements of Yerba Mate in their own territory and this prediction, if based on fact, should stir and move the Brazilian millars to take a very serious view of the situation.

In the United States Yerba Mate is consumed in true Argentine style in the Matte with Bombilla. In many of our leading high class department stores you will find displayed pretty little Argentine Mate Gourds with silver Bombillas as well as the genuine Paraguayan Yerba Mate and, of course, Brazilian Yerba Mate for use in the teapot. The other way in which Yerba Mate is prepared is in a teapot like ordinary tea. For this purpose, Brazilian Yerba Mate is found most suitable While the Argentine Matte with Bombilla is readily accepted in the United States, there will, nevertheless, be a big demand for Yerba Mate - teapot style - for which Brazilian Yerba Mate is best suited. This means that as time goes on Brazil will be able to sell thousands of tons of Parana and Santa Catharina Yerba Mate in the U.S. A. which, in view of the fact that the Argentine market is gradually slipping away should prove a great consolation.

At this time it would be very advisable for the Mate institute of Parana and the Mate institute of Santa Catharina to take some steps towards making propaganda for Yerba Mate in the United States for the simple reason that if Brazil neglects to do this, Argentine interests might step in and do it. At the present moment, the field is free and clear and the Brazilian Mate people could get a head-start by beginning propaganda without further delay. Direct trade between Curityba and Joinville and the United States means that Brazilian Mate mills can enjoy the high prices of the United States and, furthermore, maintain a direct hold on this enormous market. However, negligence and disinterestedness on part of Brazil will
eventually mean the conquering of this enormous market by Argentine interests and while the supply of Argentine Yerba Mate would not begin to supply the requirements of the United States, the Argentine operators would continue to buy Yerba Mate from Brazil and ship it from Buenos Aires to the United States as Argentine Yerba Mate. It is to be hoped that the Mate institute of Parana and Catharina will decide on definite action as far as propaganda in the United States is concerned because never before in the history of the Yerba Mate business did there exist such an opportune moment for them to enter this great market and never before in the history of the Yerba Mate business was it so necessary for Brazilian millars to seek new markets.

## PACIFIC COAST FREIGHT MARKET.

In reviewing the freight and charter market, the June issue of "Pacific Coast Shipping," monthly organ of the General Steamship Coporation, says:-Summer lassitude ruled over the Pacific Coast freight and charter market during May, and the month closed with a typical demonstration of between-seasonal dullness. There are more ships than cargoes, and where there is inquiry, it is sluggish in sympathy with the tone of the whole market.

In such times and markets as this, the tendency to pessimism is usally fostered, even as the stiffest markets encourage the belief or hope that the strength will continue indefinitely. As a matter of fact, however, the situation is, in the main, exactly what has been encountered in the same seasons of past years, and probably will be met with every normal year of the future. At the end of May of last year, some rates were a little higher than this year, and some were a little lower, but they would average up fairly well. It is true that they were fractionally higher two years ago, but the effect of the British coal strike was still being felt at that time, to subside a little later. Three years ago the average of quotations was lower than today.

If there is any fundamental difference in this year's reign of quietude, it is in the lack of interest in forward business, notably grain. This is due in some large measure to the increased dependency of the shippers upon liner services and berth space; a theory which was expounded more fully in our last report. Charterers still show no pronounced inclination to protect themselves against higher rates in the rush season, although the time is ripe for consideration of this matter. Neither do the owners display any concern on this score, and they apparently are willing to go along with the shippers in the waiting-out program. In all probalbility there will be more berth space for the United Kingdom and Continent this year; perhaps 15 per cent more. On the other hand, this will be by no means sufficient to handle the grain movement without considerable assistance from tramp tonnage, unless there is an unforeseen failure in the crops. The supposition that the shipment of canned goods and dried fruit would be greatly diminished by the April frosts in California seems to have been pretty well exploded.

This is not to say that the shippers who are holding back, even if they were doing so deliberately (which is not established beyond all dispute) will necessarily suffer by this action. The market can not be foretold with exactitude, and the owners are not offering any special inducements for the charterers to come in at this time. The fact remains, however, that nothithstanding the augmentation of berth space and other minor factors, there is no obvious reason why the market will not resume its acoustomed firmness as the season advances.


## MONEY.

## THE DAILY MOVEMENT OF EXCHANGE.

Wednesday, June 26, 1929. The Bank of Brazil posted $5123 / 128 d$ and foreign banks quoted $5121 / 128 d$, with money at $5249 / 256$ d. The market was quiet.

The New York London rate came (by cable) at . $\$ 4.8425 / 32$ and Paris-London at fcs. 123.93 to the $£$.

Thursday, June 27, 1929. Local rates unchanged. The New York-London rate came at $\$ 4.8425 / 32$ and ParisLondon at fcs. 123.95 to the $£$.

Friday, June 28, 1929. Local rates continued unchanged. The New York-London rate came at $\$ 4.847 / 8$ and Paris-London at fcs. 123.87 to the $£$.

Saturday, June 29, 1929. The Bank of Brazil posted $561 / 64 \mathrm{~d}$ and foreign banks $5121 / 128$ d, with money at $531 / 32 \mathrm{~d}$, the market closing unchanged. The international cross rate not quoted.

Monday, July 1, 1929. Bank holiday.
Tuesday, July 2, 1929. The Bank of Brazil posted $561 / 64 \mathrm{~d}$ and foreign banks $5121 / 128 \mathrm{~d}$, with money at $531 / 32 \mathrm{~d}$. The market closed steadier, with the Bank of Brazil at $5123 / 128 \mathrm{~d}$ and foreign banks at $5121 / 128$ d, with money at $5249 / 256 \mathrm{~d}$.

The New York-London rate came at $\$ 4.847 / 8$ and Paris-London at fcs. 123.94 to the £.

Wednesday, July 3, 1929. Local rates unchanged. The New York-London rate came at $\$ 4.847 / 8$ and Paris-London at fcs. 123.95 to the $£$.

Thursday, July 4, 1929. Local rates unchanged at the opening, closing, however, easier, with the Bank of Brazil at $561 / 64 \mathrm{~d}$ and foreign banks at $515 / 16 \mathrm{~d}$, with money at $531 / 32 \mathrm{~d}$. The New York-London rate came at $\$ 4.847 / 8$ and Paris-London at fcs. 123.96 to the $£$.


## GOLD AT THE CAIXA DE ESTABILISAÇAO

(Stabilisation Bureau)
Dedosits on Saturday, 29th June, 1929
Discrimination of gold: Value of gold in res- Euivalent in Specie: - pective correncies milreis paper

| Specie : - | pective correncies $£ 7,749,921$ | milreis paper 315 267.8838320 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dollars, U. S. | 48,925,038 | 408.964:388\$770 |
| Francs, French | Fcs. 9,026,010 | 14.558:051\$920 |
| Marcs, German | Rm. 2,050,100 | 4.082:241\$160 |
| Pesetas | Pts. 726,010 | 1.170:981\$530 |
| Brazilians Milreis | Rs. 13:720\$ | 62:660\$170 |
| Other specie. | - | 324:586\$\$730 |
| Total |  | 744.430:793\$500 |
| Bollinon (Bars) Fine gold | 19,413,233grs 396 | 107.851:296\$170 |
| Total deposits.. Note circulation:- | - | 852 282:089\$670 |
| Caixa notes |  | 852.276:960\$000 |
| Divisional coin |  | 5:129\$670 |
| Total circulation. |  | 852.282:089\$670 |

THE STOCK MARKET.

THE STOCK MARKET
29 June'29 22 June'29 29 June'28

## Uniformisadas

«Municipal 1906, buyers
«Ditto 1920, bayers.
«Bank of Brazil.
Brazil Funding, 1898, 5 per cent
Ditto 1914 new
Conversion, 1910, 4 per cent.
Ditto 1908, 5 per cent.
Federal District, 5 per cent.
Brazil Railway
Brazil Traction
S. Paulo Railway

Leopoldina Railway
Dumont Cofee, 6 per cent. pref
St. John del Rey Mining Ord
Rio Flour Mills.
Bank of London and South

## America

Royal Mail Ordinary
British War, Loan, 5 per cent 1920
Consols, $2^{1 / 2}$ per cent.
French rent, 3 per cent
Ditto, 5 per cent.
Ditto, 4 per cent.
*Closing Rio Stock Exchange

| - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 164\$500 | $155 \$ 000$ | - |
| $154 \$ 500$ | 158\$000 | - |
| 470\$000 | $462 \$ 000$ | - |
| $933 / 4$ | 94 | 941/2 |
| $841 / 4$ | 84 | 895/8 |
| 561/2 | $553 / 4$ | 63 |
| $961 / 2$ | $951 / 2$ | $971 / 2$ |
| 81 | 801/4 | 82 |
| 271/4 | 271/2 | 26 |
| 591/2 | $593 / 4$ | 2641/2 |
| 201 | 202 | 203 |
| $613 / 4$ | 601/4 | $613 / 4$ |
| 43/4 | 43/4 | $61 / 4$ |
| 17. | 17. | 12-3 |
| 61-6 | 62-6 | 85-3 |
| 10 | 97/8 | 107/8 |
| $611 / 2$ | 6112 | 77 |
| 1005/8 | 101 | $1015 / 8$ |
| $541 / 4$ | $541 / 2$ | 56 |
| 74. 30 | 75.00 | 71.95 |
| 102. 05 | 102. 00 | 9365 |
| 91.90 | 92.20 | 80.35 |

## THE RIO MONEY MARKET

| Exchange rates at sight, Rio on : - | 29 June'29 | 22 June'29 | 29 June'28 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| , |  |  |  |
| Paris | \$330-\$333 | \$331-\$338 | \$331-\$333 |
| Italy | \$441-\$444 | \$441-\$444 | \$442-\$446 |
| Belgium | 1\$175-1\$181 | 1\$175-1\$179 | 1\$175-1\$178 |
| Portugal | \$373-\$383 | \$379-\$383 | \$330-\$400 |
| New York | 8\$415-8\$460 | 8\$415-8\$450 | 8\$360-8\$400 |
| Canada | 8\$440-8\$450 | 8\$440-8\$450 | 8\$400-8\$410 |
| B. Aires gold | 8\$180-8\$190 | 8\$180-8\$190 | 8\$160-8\$180 |
| B. Aires | 3\$555-3\$563 | 3\$555-3\$558 | 3\$590-38 |
| Sweden | 2\$265-2\$273 | 2\$264-2\$275 | 2\$257-2\$264 |
| Norway | 2\$256-3\$262 | 2\$256-2\$263 | 2\$240-2\$260 |
| Japan | 3\$740-3\$760 | 3\$550-3\$570 | 3\$920-3\$950 |
| Spain | 1\$200-1\$216 | 1\$202-1\$218 | 1\$395-1\$408 |
| Roumania | \$054-\$056 | \$054-\$056 | \$056-\$060 |
| Hamburg (ren mark | - 2\$015-2\$020 | 2\$008-2\$010 | 2\$010-2\$019 |
| Montevideo | 8\$580-8\$590 | 8\$250-8\$260 | 8\$600-8\$660 |
| Holland | 3\$395-3\$407 | 3\$390-3\$406 | 3\$390-3\$405 |
| Value of $£$ 'sterling at sight rate. | . 40.209-40 214 | 40.209-40.214 |  |
| Value of 1 sovereign, buyers | . $40 \$ 500$ | $40 \$ 500$ |  |
| Discount London. | . 5.3/8\% | 55/16\% | 37/8\% |
| Do New York | 5.5/8\% | 5.5/8\% | 41/8\% |
| Do Bank of England | - $5.1 / 2 \%$ | 51/2\% | 41/2\% |

## S. PAULO STOCK EXCHANGE. <br> S. Paulo, 1st July 1929

SELLERS BUYERS

| State of S. Paulo Treasury Bonds | - | $870 \$ 000$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ditto, 1921 |  | 965\$000 |
| S. Paulo Municipal Bonds 6\% | - | 65\$000 |
| Ditto, 1909 | - | 80\$000 |
| Ditto, 1910 | - | $80 \$ 000$ |
| Ditto, 1913 | - | 85\$000 |
| Ditto, 1918 | - | $91 \$ 000$ |
| Ditto, 1925 | - | $95 \$ 000$ |
| Ditto, 1926 |  | $94 \$ 000$ |
| Banco Commercio e Industria | - | $748 \$ 000$ |
| Banco Commercial do E. S. Paulo | - | $406 \$ 000$ |
| Banco de S. Paulo | - | $230 \$ 000$ |
| North-Western Bank of S. Paulo | - | 87\$000 |
| Cia. Armazens Geraes de S. Paulo |  | $300 \$ 000$ |
| Caixa de Liquidaça | - |  |
| Mogyana Raiway Co. |  | 201\$000 |
| Paulista Railway Co. | - | 265\$000 |
| Market firm. |  |  |



## TO THE ADVERTISER

Your aim in placing announcements in a paper is primarily because you know that what you offer meets the eye of persons most likely to become your customers. Once the advertiser is interested, it rests with him to push his ware into a market. "Wileman's Brazilian Review" numbers amongst its readers the world's leading: business men. This assertion may sound illusive, but, nevertheless, it is genuine, in so far as our circulation is concerned, for it reaches every coffee, banking, ex port and import house of any standing in the four corners of the earth. This statement can be ascertained by any reader who wishes to inspect our subscription files.

The following "bona-fide" list shows the countries and cities to which "Wileman's Brazilian Review" is posted weekly: BRAZIL: - Manaos, Pará, Maranhao, Na-
tal, Fortaleza, Parahyba (Piauhy), Parnahyba, Pernambuco, Maceió, Bahia (City), Ilheos, Victoria, Bello Horizonte, Villa Nova de Lima (Morro Velho), Itabira do Matto Dentro, Rio de Janeiro (City), Ni. ctheroy, Petropolis, São Paulo (City), Santos, Ribeirão Preto, Villa Americana (S. Paulo), Santa Erne stina (S. Paulo), Mattão (S. Paulo), Curityba, Rio Grande do Sul (City), Livramento. Pelotas, Porto Alegre and Aguas Virtuosas.
URUGUAY:-Montevideo.
ARGENTINA:-Buenos Aires and Rosario.
CHILE:-Valparaiso.
PERU:-Lima.
VENEZUELA:-Maracaibo.
SALVADOR:-Sant'Anna.
UNITED STATES:-Washington, New York, New Orleans, Chicago, San Francisco (Cal.), Philadelphia, Hanover (Pa.), Boston, Wellesley Hills (Mass.), Cambridge (Mass.), Evanston (Ill.), Dayton (Ohio), Mobil (Alabama), Columbas (Ohio), Houston (Texas) and Morristown (Pa.).
CANADA:-Montreal and Toronto.
UNITED KINGDOM:-London, Liverpool, Manchester, Cheltenham, Hull, Eastbourne, Tunbridge Wells, Hornchurch, Thetford, Bexhill-on-Sea, Burnham (Bucks.) and Kilmarnock (Scot.).
FRANCE:-Paris, Havre and Marseilles.
BELGIUM:-Antwerp and Brussels.
HOLLAND:-Rotterdam, Amsterdam and Enschede.
GERMANY:-Hamburg, Kiel, Berlin and Bremen.
AUSTRIA:-Vienna.
CZECHOSLAVAKIA:--Prague.
SWITZERLAND:-Bale, Genea and Zurich.
ITALY:-Trieste, Genoa, Turin and Milan.
DENMARK:-Copenhagen and Kolding.
NORWAY:-Oslo, Bergen, Hagesund and Ryfylka.
SWEDEN:-Stockholm, Goteborg, Gefle, Kristianschamm, Vasteras, Uppsala, Khristianstad and Helsingborg.
FINLAND:-Helsingfors, Gamla, Karleby and Kuopio. LATVIA:-Riga.
ROUMANIA:-Bucharest.
AUSTRALIA:-Melbourne.
EGYPT:-Aleaxndria and Heliopolis.
SOUTH AFRICA:-Cap Town, Johannesburg and Bloemfontein.
JAVA:-Melang.
INDIA:-Calcutta.
DUTCH EAST INDIES:-Sourabaya.
JAPAN:-Tokyo, Yokohama, Osaka and Sapporo.
There is no better advertising medium than a publication with a world-wide circulation.

CAIXA POSTAL 809. - RIO DE JANEIRO.
WILEMAN'S BRAZILIAN REVIEW.

APPROXIMATE VALUE OF THIRTEEN LEADING EXPORTS, FROM RIO AND SANTOS, IN $21,000$.


| \%Month of January | 5,664 | 43 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8Month of February | 4,444 | 30 | 5 |  |  |  |  | 31 |  | 1 | 5,739 | 185 |
| \$Month of March | 4,762 | 36 | 11 | - |  |  | - | 19 |  |  | 4498 | 166 |
| §Month of April | 3,633 | 14 | 36 | - | - |  | - | 35 |  |  | 4,844 | 156 |
| §Month of May | 3.570 | 30 | 31 | - |  | 9 | 13 | 11 |  | 1 | 3.714 | $12{ }^{\circ}$ |
| \$Month of June | 4.326 | 92 | 60 |  |  | 5 | 11 | 41 |  | 1 | 3,688 | 119 |
| 8Month of Jüly | 4,398 | 31 | 112 |  | 2 | 4 | 11 | 72 | 1 | 5 | 4,530 | 151 |
| §Month of August | 4307 | 47 | 138 |  | 2 | 17 |  | 72 | 1 | - | 4,620 | 149 |
| \$Month of September | 5,006 | 39 | 40 | 6 | - | 17 | - | 40 | 1 | - | 4,550 | 147 |
| 8Month of October . . | 6,493 | 92 | 62 | 6 |  | 9 | 1 | 58 |  | - | 5.197 | 173 |
| \$Month of November | 5,374 | 56 | 17 | 2 | - |  | - | 53 |  |  | 6.726 | 217 |
| \%Month of December | 5,901 | 25 | 66 | - | - | 5 | - | 53 |  |  | 6,502 | 183 |
| Total. 12 months, 1927 | 57.878 | 535 | 578 | 14 | 2 | 90 | 25 | 531 | 2 | 8 |  |  |
| Monthly average, 1927 | 4.824 | 44 | 48 | 1 | - | 8 | 2 | 44 |  | 1 | 4,972 | 163 |
| Weekly average, 1927 | 1,114 | 10 | 11 | - | - | 2 | - | 10 |  | - | 1,147 | 163 |

1928. 

| *Month of January | 5,281 | 38 | 51 | - | - | - | 39 | - |  | 5,409 | 174 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8 Month of February | 5.067 | 72 | 31 | - | - | - | 28 |  |  | 5,198 | 174 |
| 6Month of March . | 5,125 | 46 | 57 | - | - | - | 56 |  |  | 5,284 | 179 |
| 8Month of April | 4.736 | 33 | 78 | - | - | - | 81 |  |  | 5,284 | 170 |
| \$Month of May | 5,849 | 17 | 68 |  | 1 |  | 44 |  |  | 5,928 | 164 |
| gMonth of June | 5,112 | 81 | 10834 | - | 1 | - | 94 |  |  | 5,979 | 193 |
| 8Month of July | 5,044 | 40 | 140 | - | - | - | 70 | - |  | 5434 | 181 |
| 8Month of August | 4,654 | 90 | 136 | - | - | - | 52 |  |  | 4,932 | 171 |
| gMonth of September | 3.727 | 53 | 163 | - | - | - | 59 | - | - | 4,002 | 156 |
| Month of October. | 5,900 | 106 | 64 | - | - | - | 68 | - | - | 6,138 | 133 198 |
| Month of November | 4,350 | 73 | 77 | - | - | - | 25 | - | - | 4.525 | 158 |
| Month of December. | 5,275 | 33 | 46 | - | - | -- | 30 | - | - | 5,384 | 174 |
| 1929 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Month of January | 5,709 | 49 | 27 | - | - | - | 24 | - |  | 5,809 | 187 |
| Month of February. | 5,738 | 35 | 27 | - | - | - | 19 | - |  | 5,819 | 209 |
| 8 Month of March | 4,954 | 49 | 148 | - | - | - | 22 | - | - | 5,173 | 170 |
| 1st to 30 April | 5,060 | 98 | 254 | - | - | - | 33 | - | - | 5,445 | 148 |
| Week ending 2nd May | 978 | 16 | 55 | - | - |  | 2 | - | - | 1,051 | 150 |

[^1]
# SÃO PAULO RAILWAY COMPANY 

Time-table, until further notice
Trains leaving SANTOS for SÃO PAULO
Trains leaving SAO PAULO for SANTOS

| Santes <br> tesapt | 8. Panlo arrive | Remarks | 8. Paule depart | Santes arrive | Remarks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6.24 | 8.49 | Daily. Buffet Car. | $\begin{aligned} & 6.01 \\ & 7.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.26 \\ & 9.47 \end{aligned}$ | Daily. Excursion tickets not availa=le. <br> Working days only. 1st. class only Buffet car Num- |
| 8.19 | 10.20 | Working days only. Pullman Car and numbered seats. | 8.06 | $10.2^{5}$ | bered Seats Class coaches numbered seats. |
|  |  |  | 10.07 | $!2.33$ | Daily. |
| 10.03 | 12.30 | Daily. Restaurant Car. | 12.15 | 14.40 | Daily. Restaurant Car. <br> Daily. Buffet Car. Puilman Car only on Working |
| 12.46 | 1502 | Daily with Pullman Car on week days only. |  |  | Days |
| 14.03 | \%6.28 | Daily, Buffet Car. |  |  |  |
| 16.48 | 19.02 19.24 | Daily, Buffet Car \& numbered seats. | 14.31 | 16.56 | Daily. Pullman Car on Sundays and Holidays, |
| 17.18 | 19.42 | Daily ${ }^{\text {Daily }}$ Restaurant Car. 2nd class Excursion tickets | 16.17 | 18.09 | Working days only. Pullman Car 8\% 1st class coa- |
| 18.52 | 21.17 | Daily, Restaurant Car. 2nd class Excursion tickets not available. | $\begin{aligned} & 17.04 \\ & 18.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.29 \\ & 21.09 \end{aligned}$ | ches only. with numbered seats. <br> Daily. Buffet Car. <br> Daily. Restaurant Car. Excursion tickets not available. |
|  |  |  |  |  | Sundays and Holldays only. 2nd. Class coaches only. |
| 8.19 16.15 | 10.27 18.23 20.31 | Pullman Car \& numbered seats. Pullman Car \& numbered seats. | 5.46 7.11 7.56 | 7.59 9.24 | Numbered seats. |
| 18.20 20.02 | 20.31 22.1 | Pullman Car \& numbered seats. | 20.05 | 22.17 | 1st. Class co.ches only. Buffet Car numbered seats. pUll man Car |

TRANSIT PASSENGERS calling at Santos usually have ample time to ascend s the .Serra do Mars ; the siopes of the forest-clad mountain range known at their disposal at a cost of 200 milreis for 40 hour's notice, be placed ment impost of $1 \$ 800$ per passenger travelling. Above that number $7 \$ 500$ each person.
f the return trip lasts 3 hours in all, giving time for lunch at the top the Serra (*Alto da Serras).

Passengers arriving early at Santos can also usually visit the city of Sâo Paulo ; leaving Santos by the 8.19 train, they reach São Paulo at 10.20 . After a motor drive through this large city with lover 1000,000 inhabitants, he 12,15 train will land them in Эantos at 14.40 in good time to cateh the teamer sailing at 15.30 or later.

The São Paulo Railway, whose first section began in 1860, has been assiduously consoliddated and improved since then, and has long enjoyed deserved reputation as second to none in the world in point of solidity and security,

The Inclined Planes on the Serra represent a triumph of engineering science and perseverance. The geological characteristics of the ground are such as to render construction and maintenance of railway lines over it a work demanding the utmost patience, skill and care.
$3 A O$ PAULO sometimes called the eChicago of South Americar and whose prosperity bids fair at no distant date to rival that of its above leland 2,700 feet above sea-level, and distant 79 kilometres, or, 1 h . 50 ms . by São Pauio Railway from Santos. It possesses wide streets, important public buildings, theatres, excellent shops, etc., and electric tramway and lighting services, and is notable for the unusual architecture and floral beauty of some of its residential suburbs. The sanitation is perfect and the climate bland.
THE PORT OF SANTOS possesses wharves alongside which all ocean cious warehouses are perf going steamers are berthed. Its quays and spaperfectly equipped for the rapid despatch of all descriptions of cargo
BUSINESS IN SAO PAULO STATE is, naturally, for the most part, or The Government is always ready to an agricultural and pastoral charactev of Agriculture replies promptly to all inquiries through the special $\operatorname{Inff} 5$ mation and Publication Sections of this Department.

15/4/29
ERIC A. JOHNSTON, Superintendent

RAILWAY NEWS.
THE LEOPOLDINA RAILWAY COMPANY.

Estimated weekly traffic receipts.

| Year | Week Ended | RECEIPTS FOR WEEK |  |  | TOTAL <br> from |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Exchange | Sterling | Ist January |  |

SÃO PAULO RAILWAY COMPANY
Estimated weekly traffic receipts.

| Year | Week Ended | RECEIPTS FOR WEEK |  |  | TOTAL TO DATE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Currency | Exchange | Sterling |  |
| 1929 | 23rd. June. | 2.578:051\$000 | 5.15/16 | 63,779-18. 2 | 1,209,818. 9.2 |
| 1928 | 24th. June. | 2.447:855\$000 | 5.29/32 | 60,240-3-8 | 1,164,967-8-1 |
| Increase.. | - | 130:1968000 | 1/32 | 3.539-14-6 | 44,851-1-1 |
| Decrease. | - | - | - | - |  |

COMPANHIA REGISTRADORA E CAIXA DE LIQUIDAÇĀO DO RIO DE JANEIRO.
DURING THE WEEK-ENDING 29th JUNE, 1929.
(Per 10 kilos).

| Mezes | Highest |  | Lowest |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sellers | Buyers | ellers | Buyers. |
| Jun 1929. | 26\$900 | 26\$450 | 26\$700 | 26\$350 |
| July 1929. | $26 \$ 800$ | $26 \$ 550$ | $26 \$ 600$ | $26 \$ 400$ |
| August 1929 | $26 \$ 575$ | $26 \$ 450$ | $26 \$ 450$ | $26 \$ 275$ |
| September. | $26 \$ 700$ | $26 \$ 475$ | $26 \$ 450$ | 26\$400 |
| October | $26 \$ 400$ | $26 \$ 300$ | $26 \$ 150$ | 25\$850 |
| November | $26 \$ 100$ | $25 \$ 900$ | 25\$800 | 25\$700 |
| December | $25 \$ 600$ | 25\$550 | 25\$600 | 25\$500 |

Total sales during the week 37.000 bags.

## IMPORTANT NOTICE

"Wileman's Brazilian Review" circulates in 31 countries, in the two hemisphere and in 123 different cities, and towns, of which 31 in Brazil, 17 in the United States, 14 in the United Kingdom, 7 in Sweden, 6 in Finland, 4 in Germany, 4 in Italy, 4in Norway, 4 in Japan, 3 in France, 3 in Holland, 3 in Switzerland, 3 in South Africa, 2 in Argentina, 2 in Belgium, 2 in Egypt, 2 in Denmark and Venezuela and 1 each in Uruguay, Chile, Peru, Salvador, Austria, Czechoslovakia, Latvia, Roumania, Australia, Java, India and Dutch East Indies.

## COFFEE

CLEARANCES OVERSEAS FROM THE PORTS OF RIO AND SANTOS DURING THE WEEK ENDED 27 JUNE, 1929. AND CROP TO DATE.


STOCKS AT RIO, SANTOS AND BAHIA on June 27th. 1929 (excluding interior stocks) amounted to $1,437,640$ bags, discriminated as follows :-

| Rio de J | 280,411 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Santos | 1,145,475 |
| Bahia | 11,754 |
| Total stocks, three ports June 271929. | 1,437,640 |
| Ditto, June 20, 1929. | 1,424,716 |
| Ditto, June 28, 1928 | 1,430,556 |

'F. O. B. VALUE of coffee cleared at the port of Rio and*Santos for the week ending June 27 th 1929, averaged $£ 5.357$ per bag. as against $£ 5.136$ per bag on June 20 th, 1929.

For the crop to June 27 th $f$. o. b. value for the two purts averaged, $£ 5.274$ as against, $£ 4.654$ during the same period last crop.

## NEW YORK AND HAVRE VISIBLE SUPPLY AND STOCKS

Visible Supply in the United States: The United States Stock and Visible Supply on 1st July 1929 were as follows in bags of 60 kilos; stocks 341.000 bags delliveries 89.000 bags : visible supply 741.000 bags, including afloat as against 366.000 bags; $145 \$ 000$ bags and 700.000 bags respectively on 25 June and 501.000 bags, 158.000 bags and 1.021 .000 bags on 2 July 1928

Havre stocks on 29 June 1929, were as follows in bags of 60 kilos; Brasil sorte, 176.000 bags ; other sorts, 202.000 bags; total 378.000 bags; as against 194.000 bags; 203.000 bags: 397.000 bags respectively on June 22 1929, and 271.000 bags: 210.060 bags and 481.000 bags on June 301928.

WILEMAN'S BRAZILIAN REVIEW. Webeg to remind our readers that our offices have been moved to rue São Pedro, 61, $1^{\circ}$ andar, sala 3, to which all local communications should be forwarded. Mailed matter, however, should be addressed to Caixa do Correio (P. O. Box) No. 809, Rio.

COFFEE CLEARED FROM THE PORTS OF RIO AND SANTOS.


COST AND FREIGHT QUOTATIONS.

(NOTE. Quotations for the whole of the year 1927 have been published in supplement form. Any
reader destring to obtain a copy of this supplement need only apply to the Editor).

## COFFEE STATISTICS.

COFFEE LOADED (EMBARQUES)
In bags of 60 kilo.
Week ending June, 27, 1929.


## COFFEE SAILED.

In bags of 60 kilo.
Week ending June 27, 1929.

| PORTS | United States | EUROPE * MEDITERranean | COAST | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RIVER } \\ & \text { PLATE } \end{aligned}$ | Cape | OTHER PORTS | TOTAL FOR week | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CROP } \\ & \text { TO DATE } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rio . . | $\begin{array}{r} 1.375 \\ 118,486 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.792 \\ & 59.346 \end{aligned}$ | 2.480 | $\begin{aligned} & 7.355 \\ & 1.699 \end{aligned}$ | 50 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 26.002 \\ 179.581 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.740 .866 \\ & 8.667 .935 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1928/1929 | 119.861 | 74.138 | 2.480 | 9.054 | 50 |  |  |  |
| 1927/1928 | 98.073 | 74.814 | 2.800 | 10.024 | 125 | 3.321 | $189.157$ | $13.314 .088$ |



COFFEE PRICES CURRENT. During the week ending June 201929

| DESCRIPTION | ${ }_{14}^{\text {Junc }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 17 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ 19 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | Average |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rio market No. 6 | $21 \$ 168$ | $27 \$ 168$ | $27 \$ 168$ | 27\$168 | 27\$032 | 27\$032 | 37\$122 |
|  | $26 \$ 827$ | $26 \$ 827$ | $26 \$ 827$ | $26 \$ 827$ | $26 \$ 691$ | 268691 | 26\$781 |
| * 8 | $26 \$ 147$ | $26 \$ 147$ | $26 \$ 147$ | 26\$147 | 25\$010 | 26\$010 | 26\$101 |
| futures June | $26 \$ 900$ | 26\$900 | $26 \$ 775$ | $26 \$ 775$ | 2t\$800 | 20\$750 | 26\$816 |
| July | 26\$750 | 26\$725 | $26 \$ 600$ | 20 \$625 | 26\$725 | 26\$575 | 26\$683 |
| August | 26\$450 | 268450 | 26\$ 225 | 26\$400 | 26\$450 | $25 \$ 475$ | $26 \$ 441$ |
| September | 265400 | 26\$100 | 26\$400 | 26\$490 | 26\$400 | 26\$400 | 26\$400 |
| October. . | $26 \$ 200$ | 26\$225 | 26\$175 | 26\$200 | 26\$200 | 20\$275 | $26 \$ 212$ |
| November | 25\$90' | 25\$900 | 25\$900 | $25 \$ 875$ | $25 \$ 925$ | 25\$950 | 25\$908 |
| Sales | 12,000 | 1.000 | 12,000 | 10.400 | 6,000 | 1,000 | 7.000 |
| ood average | $35 \$ 500$ | 35\$500 | 35\$500 | $33 \$ 500$ | 35\$500 | 33\$500 | $33 \$ 500$ |
| N. ${ }^{4}$ | $32 \$ 500$ | $32 \$ 500$ | $32 \$ 500$ | 32\$500 | 32\$500 | 32\$500 | $32 \$ 500$ |
| Santos futures, June | 34\$700 | 34\$700 | 34\$750 | 345875 | 34\$900 | 25\$100 | 34\$837 |
| August | 34\$750 | 34\$750 | 35\$500 | $35 \$ 150$ | 35\$200 | 35\$200 | $35 \$ 091$ |
| August | 348850 | 34\$830 | 348925 | $35 \$ 000$ | $35 \$ 175$ | $35 \$ 170$ | 34\$955 |
| Sales. | 1.000 | nil | nil | 1.000 | nil | nil | 1.000 |
| New York Rio spot No. 6. | $171 / 4$ | Holiday | $171 / 4$ | 17 1/4 | $178 / 4$ | 17 1/4 | $17 \mathrm{I} / 4$ |
| New York Rio spot No. 7 | 16 3/4 | Holda | $163 / 4$ | $163 / 4$ | 16 3/4 | $163 / 4$ | $163 / 4$ |
| N. York Santos No. 4 | 23 | do. | 93 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| " No. 7 | $211 / 4$ | do. | 21 1/4 | 21 1/4 | 21 1/4 | $211 / 4$ | 21 1/4 |
| futures July | 15,31 | do. | 15,32 | 115,17. | 15,22 | 15,18 | 15,24 |
| September | 14/60 | do. | 14,65 | 14,63 | 14,62 | 14,t5 | 14,63 |
| December. | 14.03 | do. | 14,07 | 14,13 | 14,11 | 14,10 | 14,08 |
| March | 13,65 | do. | 13,70 | 13.75 | 13,73 | 13,73 | 13,71 |
| Sales. | 15,000 | do. | 10,000 | 15,090 | 10,000 | 15,000 | 13, 00 |
| AMBURG July | $731 / 4$ | $731 / 4$ | 74 | 74 | $741 / 2$ | $741 / 4$ | 73,87 |
| September | 72 1/4 | 72 1/2 | 75 | 73 | 73 1/2 | $731 / 4$ | 72,91 |
| December. | $711 / 4$ | 71 1/4 | 72 | 72 | 72 1/4 | 72 1/2 | 71.87 |
| March | 70 | 70 | 70 1/2 | $701 / 2$ | 71 | $711 / 4$ | 70,54 |
| Sales | 2,060 | 1.000 | 2.000 | 1,900 | 2,000 | 3.000 | 1,833 |
| AVRE July. | 468 | 460 1/2 | $4651 / 2$ | $4681 / 2$ | 470 | 468 1/4 | 465,79 |
| September | 4693/4 | $4691 / 4$ | 475 | 478 | $4471 / 4$ | 479 1/4 | 474,41 |
| December. | 464 | $4631 / 2$ | 469 3/4 | 469 1/4 | 470 3/4 | $4731 / 2$ | 468,45 |
| March | 457 1/2 | $4561 / 4$ | 461 | 460 3/4 | $4611 / 4$ | 463 1/4 | 460,33 |
| Sales. | 13,000 | 2,000 | 10,000 | 7,000 | 7.000 | 9,000 | 8, 603 |

## ENTRIES

In bags of 60 kilo.
Week ending June 27, 1929

| Central \& Leopold.) By rail... | FOR THE WEEK ENDED |  |  | FOR THE CROP TO |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } 27 \\ 1929 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } 20 \\ & 1 y^{2} 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\text { June } 28$ $4028$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1929 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { iy28 } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 45.889 | 56744 | 58907 | 2.971 .936 | 3.608419 |
| Constwise........... |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tota! ...... ........ | 45.889 | 56744 | 58.907 | 2.971 .936 | 173.169 3.781 .579 |
|  | 45.889 | 56.744 | 58907 | 2971936 | 3.781.579 |
| ntos | 169682 | 197.865 | 214.485 | 8.773.956 | 10.182.472 |
| Total Rio \& Santos. | 215.571 | 254609 | 273392 | 11.745192 | 13.964 051 |
| VALUE OF COFFEE CLEARED FOR FOREIGN |  |  |  |  |  |

In bags of $\mathbf{6 0}$ kilo.

| PORTS | $\begin{gathered} \text { June. } 27 \\ 1929 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{1925}{ }{ }^{\text {June, }} \mathbf{2 0}$ | June, 87 1929 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June, } 20 \\ & 1929 \end{aligned}$ | Crop to Ju | une. 27/1989 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bags | Bags | ¢ | $\pm$ | Bags | 2 |
| R | 23.522 | 84.022 | $\pm 4.997$ | 344.915 | 2608.506 | 11.521 .427 |
| Santos. | 179.581 | 220.604 | 992952 | 1.219.779 | 8054110 | 47.883.069 |
| Total 1928/1929 | 203103 | 304626 | 1087.949 | 1.564691 | 11262676 | 59.404 .496 |
| 1927/1928 | 186357 | 292281 | 966.717 | 1.494.719 | 13170.541 | 61297.209 |

SALES OF COFFEE (DECLARED)
Week ending June 271929
In bags of 60 kilo.
Rio. .
Santos
Total.

| June, 27/1929 | June, $20 / 1929$ | June, $28 / 1928$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 29.629 | 30.405 | 41.261 |
| 132.000 | 177.000 | 217.000 |
| 161,629 | 207.405 | 258.261 |

## OUR OWN STOCK.

In bags of 60 kilo.

| Rio - stock on June. 20 1929... .... .......... Entries during week ended June. 271929 | $\begin{array}{r} 289.651 \\ 45.889 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 335.540 |  |
| Loaded (Embarques) for week ended June. 271929 | 51.629 |  |
| Local consumption .... .... .......... ........ <br> stock at rio on June. 271929 | 3.500 |  |
| santos stock on June. 201929 |  | 280.411 |
| Entries for week ended June. 271229 | 1.124 .023 |  |
|  | 1.293,704 |  |
| Loaded (Embarpues) during same week June, 271929 stocik at santos on June. 271929 | 148,229 |  |
|  |  | 1.145,475 |
| Ahin-stock ON June. 201929 .. ................. <br> Entries during week ended June. 271929. | $\begin{aligned} & 11.013 \\ & 1.589 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | 12.832 |  |
| Clearances during same week............ | 818 |  |
| Stock at Bahia on June, 271929 |  | 11.754 |
| stock at Rio, Santos and Bahia June 271929 |  | 1.437 .640 |
| do do do do June 201929 |  | 1.424.716 |
| do do do do Jnpe 281928 |  | 1.430.556 |



MANIFESTOFCOFFEE (Continuation.) SANTOS.
May, 9 - 1929.
23 Pan America - New York American Coffee Corp. 10.000



|  | Ditto | Oswaldo Ferreira \& Cia. 500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Ditto | Leon Israel Co. S/A 375 |
|  | Ditto | Almeida Prado \& Cia. 250 |
|  | Ditto | E. Johnston \& Cia., Ltd. 250 |
|  | Ditto | Bartholomei, Serra \& Cia. 250 |
|  | Ditto | A. Ferreira \& Cia. 250 |
|  | Ditto | Prudente, Frerrira \& Cia. 250 |
|  | Ditto | Nossack \& Cia. 125 |
|  | Ditto | The Asiatic Trading |
|  |  | Corp. 125 |
|  | Ditto | Ennor \& Cia., Ltd. 125 |
|  | Ditto | José Pagano 2 |
|  |  | 9.761 |
| 27 | Lima-Buenos Aires | Eduardo M. Hafers 958 |
|  | Ditto | S. A. Levy 481 |
|  | Ditto | Lima, Nogueira \& Cia. 465 |
|  | Ditto | Cia. Prado Chaves 350 |
|  | Ditto | Raphael Sampaio \& Cia. 202 |
|  | Ditto | Nioac \& Cia., Ltd. 200 |
|  | Ditto | Ennor \& Cia., Ltd. 100 |
|  |  | 2.756 |
| 27 | Diulio-Genova | Hard, Rand \& Cia. 1.250 |
|  | Ditto | Ferreira Ruivo \& Cia. 625 |
|  | Ditto | Nossack \& Cia. 375 |
|  | Ditto | Cia. Leme Ferreira 250 |
|  | Ditto | J. C. Mello \& Cia. 250 |
|  | Ditto | A. Ferreira \& Cia. 187 |
|  | Ditto | Nioac \& Cia., Ltd. 125 |
|  | Ditto | Rangel, Oliveira \& Cia. 50 |
|  | Ditto | Prudente, Ferreira \& Cia. 50 |
|  | Ditto | Grandes Moinho Gamba |
|  | Ditto-Alexandria | Oswaldo Ferreira \& Cia. 250 |
|  | Ditto | Prudente, Ferreira \& Cia. 250 |
|  | Ditto-Livorno | Oswaldo Ferreira E Cia. 125 |
|  |  | 3.789 |
| 27 | Raul Soares-Havre | Theodor Wille \& Cia. $\quad 5.875$ |
|  | Ditto | J. C. Mello \& Cia. 2.625 |
|  | Ditto | Picone \& Filhos, Ltd. 2.250 |
|  | Ditto | Ferreira Ruivo \& Cia. 1.750 |
|  | Ditto | Vicente C. Mello 1.625 |
|  | Ditto | E. Johnston \& Cia., Ltd. 1.000 |
|  | Ditto | Almeida Prado \& Cia. 875 |
|  | Ditto | Fratco, Soares \& Cia. 750 |
|  | Ditto | The Asiatic Trading Corp. |
|  | Ditto | Naumann, Gepp \& Cia., Ltd. |
|  | Ditto | Cia. Paulista de Exportação |
|  | Ditto | Martins, Wright \& Cia., Ltd. |
|  | Ditto | Cia. Santos e Campinas <br> A. Geraes |
|  | Ditto | Andrade Junqueira \& Cia. 500 |
|  | Ditto | J. Aron \& Cia., Ltd. 375 |
|  | Ditto | Sampaio Bueno \& Cia. 250 |
|  | Ditto | Fred. H. Cox \& Cia. 250 |
|  | Ditto | Cia. Leme Ferreira 250 |
|  | Ditto | Raphael Sampaio \& Cia. 250 |
|  | Ditto | Nossack \& Cia. 125 |
|  | Ditto Hamburg | Euripedes Andrade \& Cia. 3 |
|  | Ditto | J. C. Mello \& Cia. 250 |
|  | Ditto-Antuerpia | Cia. Paulista de Exportação |
|  |  | $\underline{22.378}$ |

## RUBEER

HARD FINE PARA - Was quoted on 29th June, 1929, according to a cable from our own correspondence of same date, as follows :-

London, 11d per lb.; Pará, $\mathbf{3} \$ 100$ per Kilo, as against $11 \%$ d and $3 \$ 100$ respectively on 8th June, 1929.

## NEW YORK RUBBER PRICES, WEEK ENDING

 2nd July. 192920th 27th 28th 29th 1st 2nd
Upriver Fine Washed \&

| Dried |  | 26 | 26. | 26\%. | . | , |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| river Fine | 22 | 22 | 23 | 22\% | 221/ | 1010 |
| priver Coarse | $21^{7}$ | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Caucho Ball |  | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| rá Island Fine |  | 10 | 10\% | $10^{3}$ | 10\% | 10\% |
| rá Island Coarse | 10\%. | $10^{1 / 2}$ | $10^{7} \%$ | $10^{7} \%$ | 10\% | 10\% |

Plantation Smoked

Do. Late Crepe . . . $21 \% \quad 20 \% \quad 21^{1} \% \quad 21^{2} \% \quad 21^{3} \% \quad 21 \%$

## COTTON.

The Pernambuco Market closed en 26 th June, with first tortsd quoted at $48 \$ 000$ buvers, against $50 \$ 000$ buyers on the previous Wendnesday and $65 \$ 000$ buyers on 28th June last vear.

The movemente at Pernambuco for the week ented 26 June 1929, was as follows, in bales of 80 kilos:
Stock on 19 June .................................. 5.100
Entries during the week ended 26 June ............. 900
Available . ............................................. . 6.000
Deliveries during the same week ................... 200
Stock on 26 June 1929 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 5.800
Ditto, on June 281928 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 8.300
For the crop to date entries amounted of 157.600 bales as against 145.000 bales tor the sames period last crop.

The Rio Market closed on 26 June 1929, steady with prices quoted as follows:

|  | 26 June '29 | 19 June '29 | 28 June '28 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sertōes.... | $40 \$ 000-41 \$ 000$ | $40 \$ 000-41 \$ 000$ | $49 \$ 000-50 \$ 000$ |
| Medium ... | $39 \$ 000-40 \$ 000$ | $39 \$ 000-40 \$ 000$ | $48 \$ 000-49 \$ 000$ |
| First ..... | $36 \$ 000-37 \$ 000$ | $36 \$ 000-37 \$ 000$ | $45 \$ 000-46 \$ 000$ |
| Paulista .. | - | - | $46 \$ 000-47 \$ 000$ |

The movemente at Rio de Janeiro during the week ended 26 June 1929, was as follows:
Stock on 19 June 1929 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 8.946
Entries during the same week ended June 26 ..... 959
Available .. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 9.905
Deliveries during the sames week . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\frac{1.550}{8.355}$
Stock on 26 June 1929 .................................... . . 8.355
Ditto, 28 June, 1928 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 11.509

## TO THE COFFEE TRADE.

"Wileman's Brazilian Review" is subscribed by every coffee firm of any standing all over the world. Suffice it to say that "Wileman's Brazilian Review" circulates in 32 countries and in 126 different cities and towns, including 31 in Brazil, 17 in the United States, 14 in the United Kingdom, 15 in Scandinavia, 6 in Finland, 4 each in Germany, Italy, Japan, 3 each in France, Holland, South Africa, 2 each in Argentina, Belgium, Guatemala and Java and 1 each in Uruguay, Chile, Peru, Venezuela, Salvador, Austria, Czechoslovakia, Latvia, Roumania, Australia, India and Dutch East Indies.

QUOTATIONS OF COTTON AND SUGAR IN FOREIGN MARKETS.
Week ending 27th June, 1929.

| COTTON SERVICE | 21 | 22 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## SUGAR

The Pernambuco Market closet on 26 June 1929, firm, with quotations as fallows, por 10 kilos; Usina 1st sorts, nominal; Crystals, nominal; Demeraras, nominal, 3rd sorts, $8 \$ 500$ to $9 \$ 500$; somenos $8 \$ 000$ to $8 \$ 500$ and brutos seccos $6 \$ 500$ to $8 \$ 500$ as gainst usinas first sorts nominal ; crystal $10 \$ 000$ to $10 \$ 500$; Demeraras nominal 3rd sorts nominal ; Somenos, $8 \$ 000$ to $8 \$ 500$; Brutos, seccos $6 \$ 500$ to $8 \$ 500$ on the previous the Wednesday.

The movement at Pernambuco for the week ended 26th June 1929 was follows in bags of 60 kilos :

| Stock on | 740.100 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Entries during wek ended June 26 | 17.700 |
| Available. | 757.800 |
| Deliveries during the same week | 73.900 |
| Stock on 26 June 1919 | 683.900 |
| Ditto, 28 June 192 | 70 |

For the crop date estries amounted 4.317 .690 bags as against 3.676 .100 bags for the same period last crop.

The Rio Market on 26 June eteady whith prices quoted as follows, por kilo; crystal $\mathbf{1 \$ 0 3 3}$ to $\mathbf{1 \$ 0 8 3}$ Demeraras, nominal ; Mascavinho nominal: Mascavo, $\$ 733$ to $\$ 783$.

The movement at Rio de Janeiro for the week ended 26 June, 1929, was as follows :


## Relinde Shiperes o O Frail Cotites Secting

## General European Representative or Contemplating

Changes in Their Agency Arrangements are Requested to Communicate with

## H. FLINDT.

137 Fenchurch Street-LONDON E.C. 3
Established 1905 - 1st Class References


TO THE COFFEE TRADE.
"Wileman's Brazilian Review" is subscribed: by every coffee firm of any standing all over the world. Suffice it to say that "Wileman's Brazilian Review" circulates in 32 countries and in 126 different cities and towns, including 31 in Brazil, 17 in the United States, 14 in the United Kingdom, 15 in Scandinavia, 6 in Finland, 4 each in Germany, Italy, Japan, 3 each in France, Holland, South Africa, 2 each in Argentina, Belgium, Guatemala and Java and 1 each in Uruguay, Chile, Peru, Venezuela, Salvador, Austria, Czechoslovakia, Latvia, Roumania, Australia, India and Dutch East Indies.



The Rio dechneico Tannway, Light and Power Co. Atd.
The Saio Paulo Trarnway, Light and Power Co. Ltd.


[^0]:     Missions to Seamen- Rio de laneiro Branch Hon. CHAPLAIN - Ven. Archdeacon Morrey Jones.
    Seamen's Institute Rua Saccadura Cabral, 61 Rio de Janeiro
    Subscriptions and donations are badly needed to defray the cost of upkeep of the institute. Another five contos of réis per annum would place us upon a sound financial basis.

    If you are not already a subscriber, why not become one? 6,474 seamen visited the institute last year and 526 meal Tickets were issued to the distitute. NEWPAPERS AND MAGAZINES
    THF MISSIONS TO SEAMEN IS SADLY IN NEED OF
    

[^1]:    §Subject to alteration. 'Sundries comprise Cocoa. Tobaceo, Cottonseed and Mandioca Meal.

