

South Florida Everglades National Park Research Center

Report T-574

Plants of Everglades National Park: A Preliminary Checklist of Vascular Plants



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PLANTS OF EVERGLADES NATIONAL PARK
A Preliminary Checklist of Vascular Plants

Report T-574

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PLANTS OF EVERGLADES NATIONAL PARK

A Preliminary Checklist of Vascular Plants

George N. Avery
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Introduction

This list is based upon specimens in the herbarium of Everglades National Park, located at the South Florida Research Center. Species which have been seen by the authors in Everglades National Park (ENP), but which are not currently represented by specimens from Everglades in the ENP herbarium, are designated by an asterisk (*). The list includes plant taxa occurring within the boundaries of ENP which are native or naturalized in South Florida. Naturalized exotic plant species are preceded by the letter "E." Because of the difficulty of determining which weedy species are non-native, only those which are almost certainly exotic (based largely on range information given in Long and Lakela's Flora of Tropical Florida (1976 edition), in Adams' Flowering Plants of Jamaica, or in Hitchcock and Chase's Manual of the Grasses of the United States are so designated. Species occurring currently in cultivation or persisting locally from past cultivation are not included, except for certain formerly cultivated species for which specimens exist in the ENP herbarium and which may persist in several locations (preceded by the letter "C"). Additional information regarding the flora of Key Largo Ranger Station (outside the boundaries of Everglades National Park) and regarding cultivated exotic species occurring in specific localities is included in addenda.

Species are included if they have been collected in Everglades National Park even though they may have been extirpated. Species which have apparently disappeared from the flora of ENP include: Brassia caudata, Macradenia lutescens, Oncidium carthagenense, Ophioglossum palmatum, and Rhipsalis baccifera.

In order to facilitate use of this list with Long and Lakela's Flora of Tropical Florida, the name used by Long and Lakela is given in parentheses following our name in instances where our nomenclature diverges from that of their Flora. Species found in ENP which are not included in Long and Lakela are indicated with the letter "X."

Acknowledgements

We acknowledge the crucial contribution of all those who have contributed to the herbarium of Everglades National Park during the past 25 years. Dr. F. C. Craighead, Sr., the most prolific contributor, deserves special mention. We wish to thank Dottie Anderson for particularly careful typing of this manuscript. Lois Granskog provided a useful review.

Summary of Symbols Used in List

- * - Indicates no ENP specimen in ENP herbarium.
- X - Indicates species is not listed in Long and Lakela (1976).
- C - Indicates species persists from past cultivation.
- E - Indicates plant is not native to South Florida.

Checklist of Vascular Plants

Pteridophytes and allies (Psilophytes, spike mosses, etc.)

ASPIDIACEAE

- | | | |
|---|---|---------------|
| * | <u>Tectaria heracleifolia</u> (Willd.) Underw. | Halberd Fern |
| | <u>Tectaria lobata</u> (Poir.) Morton | |
| | <u>Thelypteris augescens</u> (Link) Munz & Johnst. | |
| | <u>Thelypteris interrupta</u> (Willd.) Iwatsuki (<u>T. totta</u>) | |
| | <u>Thelypteris kunthii</u> (Desv.) Morton | Wood Fern |
| X | <u>Thelypteris ovata</u> R. St. John | |
| | <u>Thelypteris palustris</u> Schott | Marsh Fern |
| | <u>Thelypteris reptans</u> (J. F. Gmel.) Morton | Creeping Fern |
| | <u>Thelypteris reticulata</u> (L.) Proctor | Cypress Fern |
| | <u>Thelypteris serrata</u> (Cav.) Alston | |

ASPLENIACEAE

- | | |
|---|------------------|
| <u>Asplenium platyneuron</u> (L.) Oakes ex D. C. Eat. | Ebony Spleenwort |
|---|------------------|

BLECHNACEAE

- | | |
|--|------------|
| <u>Blechnum serrulatum</u> L. C. Rich. | Swamp Fern |
|--|------------|

DAVALLIACEAE

- | | | |
|----|---|-------------|
| | <u>Nephrolepis biserrata</u> (Sw.) Schott | Sword Fern |
| * | <u>Nephrolepis exaltata</u> (L.) Schott | Boston Fern |
| XE | <u>Nephrolepis multiflora</u> (Roxb.) Jarrett ex Morton | |

LOMARIOPSIDACEAE

- * Lomariopsis kunzeana (Presl ex Underw.) Holtt. Hollyleaf Fern

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE

- Ophioglossum palmatum L. Hand Fern

OSMUNDACEAE

- Osmunda regalis L. var. spectabilis (Willd.) Gray Royal Fern

POLYPODIACEAE

- Polypodium aureum L. (Phlebodium aureum) Golden Polypody
Polypodium heterophyllum L. (Microgramma heterophylla) Vine Fern
Polypodium phyllitidis L. (Campyloneurum phyllitidis) Strap Fern
Polypodium plumula Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.
Polypodium polypodioides (L.) Watt Resurrection Fern
 * Polypodium triseriale Sw. (Goniophlebium triseriale)

PSILOTACEAE

- Psilotum nudum (L.) Beauv. Whisk-Fern

PTERIDACEAE

- Acrostichum aureum L. Leather Fern
Acrostichum danaeifolium Langsd. & Fisch. Leather Fern
 * Adiantum melanoleucum Willd. Fragrant Maidenhair Fern
Adiantum tenerum Sw. Maidenhair Fern
Cheilanthes microphylla Sw. Lip Fern
 E Pityrogramma trifoliata (L.) R. Tryon (Trismeria trifoliata)
Pteridium aquilinum (L.) Kuhn var. caudatum (L.) Sadebeck Bracken
Pteris longifolia L. var. bahamensis (Agardh) Hieron. Ladder Brake
Pteris tripartita Sw. Giant Brake
 * Pteris vittata L. Chinese Brake
Sphenomeris clavata (L.) Maxon

SALVINIACEAE

Salvinia minima Bak. (S. rotundifolia) Water Fern

SCHIZAEACEAE

X Anemia adiantifolia (L.) Sw. Pine Fern
 * Anemia wrightii Bak.
 * Schizaea germanii (Fee) Prantl (collected by
 J. K. Small in Royal Palm Hammock; not
 seen recently) Curly-grass

SELAGINELLACEAE

E Selaginella eatonii Hieron. ex Small (S. armata)
Selaginella willdenovii (Desv.) Baker Peacock-fern

VITTARIACEAE

Vittaria lineata (L.) Sm. Shoestring Fern

Gymnosperms

CYCADACEAE

Zamia pumila L. (Z. integrifolia) Coontie

PINACEAE

Pinus elliotii Engelm. var. densa
 Little & Dorman South Florida Slash Pine

TAXODIACEAE

Taxodium ascendens Brogn. Pond Cypress
Taxodium distichum (L.) L. C. Rich. Bald Cypress

Monocotyledons

AGAVACEAE

E Agave sisalana Perrine Sisal-hemp
 * Agave decipiens Bak. False Sisal

<u>Tillandsia setacea</u> Sw.	
<u>Tillandsia usneoides</u> (L.) L.	Spanish-moss
<u>Tillandsia utriculata</u> L.	Giant Air-plant
<u>Tillandisa valenzuelana</u> A. Rich.	

BURMANNIACEAE

<u>Apteria aphylla</u> (Nutt.) Barnh.	Nodding Nixie
---------------------------------------	---------------

CANNACEAE

<u>Canna flaccida</u> Salisb.	Golden Canna
-------------------------------	--------------

COMMELINACEAE

* <u>Commelina diffusa</u> Burm. f.	Dayflower
E <u>Commelina erecta</u> L. var. <u>angustifolia</u> (Michx.) Fern.	Dayflower
<u>Rhoeo spathacea</u> (Sw.) Stearn	Oyster-plant

CYMODOCEACEAE

* <u>Cymodocea filiformis</u> (Kutz.) Correll	Manatee-grass
<u>Halodule beaudettei</u> (den Hartog) den Hartog (<u>H. wrightii</u>)	Shoal-grass

CYPERACEAE

* <u>Abildgaardia ovata</u> (Burm. f.) Kral	
<u>Cladium jamaicense</u> Crantz	Sawgrass
<u>Cyperus articulatus</u> L.	
<u>Cyperus compressus</u> L.	
<u>Cyperus esculentus</u> L.	Yellow Nut-grass
* <u>Cyperus globulosus</u> Aubl.	
<u>Cyperus haspan</u> L.	
E <u>Cyperus iria</u> L.	
CE <u>Cyperus papyrus</u> L.	Papyrus
<u>Cyperus pollardii</u> Britt.	
<u>Cyperus retrorsus</u> Chapm.	
E <u>Cyperus rotundus</u> L.	Purple nut-grass
<u>Cyperus surinamensis</u> Rottb.	
<u>Dichromena colorata</u> (L.) Hitchc.	White-top Sedge
<u>Dichromena floridensis</u> Britt.	
<u>Eleocharis caribaea</u> (Rottb.) Blake	
<u>Eleocharis cellulosa</u> Torr.	Spike-rush

- * Eleocharis interstincta (Vahl) Roem. & Schult. Spike-rush
Fimbristylis autumnalis (L.) Roem. & Schult.
Fimbristylis castanea (Michx.) Vahl
E Fimbristylis dichotoma (L.) Vahl
Fimbristylis miliacea (L.) Vahl
E Fimbristylis spathacea Roth Hurricane-grass
Fuirena breviseta (Cov.) Cov.
(F. squarrosa)
Mariscus brunneus (Sw.) C. B. Clarke (Cyperus planifolius)
Mariscus ligularis (L.) Urb. (Cyperus ligularis L.)
Pycurus polystachyos (Rottb.) Beauv.
(Cyperus polystachyos var. texensis)
Pycurus pumilus (L.) Nees (Cyperus pumilus L.)
Rhynchospora corniculata (Lam.) Gray
Rhynchospora divergens Chapm. ex M. A. Curtis
Rhynchospora inundata (Oakes) Fern.
Rhynchospora microcarpa Baldw. ex Gray
Rhynchospora miliacea (Lam.) Gray
Rhynchospora odorata C. Wright ex Griseb.
Rhynchospora tracyi Britt.
Schoenus nigricans L.
Scirpus robustus Pursh
Scirpus validus Vahl Bulrush
* Scleria ciliata Michx.
* Scleria lithosperma (L.) Sw.
Scleria verticillata Muhl.
Torulinum odoratum (L.) Hooper (Cyperus odoratus)

DIOSCOREACEAE

- E Dioscorea bulbifera L. Air-potato

ERIOCAULACEAE

- Eriocaulon compressum Lam. Hat Pin

HYDROCHARITACEAE

- * Halophila engelmannii Aschers. Gulf Sea-grass
*E Hydrilla verticillata Royle
Thalassia testudinum König Turtle-grass

IRIDACEAE

- Sisyrinchium miamiense Bickn. Blue-eyed-grass

JUNCACEAE

- * Juncus biflorus Michx.
Juncus megacephalus M. A. Curtis
Juncus roemerianus Scheele Black Rush

JUNCAGINACEAE

Triglochin striata Ruiz & Pav.

LEMNACEAE

- * Lemna minor L. Duckweed
Spirodela polyrhiza (L.) Schleid. Duck-meat

LILIACEAE

- * Aletris bracteata Northrop (A. farinosa)
Aletris lutea Small Yellow Colic-root
Schoenolirion elliottii Gray Sunnybell
Smilax auriculata Walt. Greenbrier
Smilax bona-nox L.
Smilax havanensis Jacq.
Smilax laurifolia L.

MARANTACEAE

Thalia geniculata L. Alligator Flag

MUSCACEAE

- CE Musa x paradisiaca L. (M. sapientum) Banana

NAJADACEAE

Najas guadalupensis (Spreng.)
Magnus var. floridana Haynes & Wentz Southern Naiad
Najas marina L. Spiny Naiad

ORCHIDACEAE

- * Bletia purpurea (Lam.) DC. Pine-pink
 * Brassia caudata (L.) Lindl. Spider Orchid
 (last known individual died in 1977)
Calopogon tuberosus (L.) BSP. (C. pulchellus) Grass-pink
Cyrtopodium punctatum (L.) Lindl. Cowhorn Orchid

	<u>Encyclia boothiana</u> (Lindl.) Dressler var. <u>erythronioides</u> (Small) Luer	Dollar Orchid
	<u>Encyclia cochleata</u> (L.) Dressler var. <u>triandra</u> (Ames) Dressler	Clamshell Orchid
	<u>Encyclia tampensis</u> (Lindl.) Small	Butterfly Orchid
	<u>Epidendrum nocturnum</u> Jacq.	Night-blooming Orchid
	<u>Epidendrum rigidum</u> Jacq.	
*	<u>Erythrodes querceticola</u> (Lindl.) Ames	
	<u>Eulophia alta</u> (L.) Fawc. & Rendle	Wild Coco
*	<u>Galeandra beyrichii</u> Reichb. f.	
	<u>Govenia utriculata</u> Lindl.	
	<u>Habenaria odontopetala</u> Reichb. f.	
	<u>Habenaria quinqueseta</u> (Michx.) A. A. Eat.	
*	<u>Ionopsis utricularioides</u> (Sw.) Lindl.	
*	<u>Macradenia lutescens</u> R. Br.	
*	<u>Oncidium carthagenense</u> (Jacq.) Sw. (collected by J. K. Small in 1916 and not seen since)	
	<u>Oncidium ensatum</u> Lindl. (<u>O. floridanum</u>)	
	<u>Oncidium altissimum</u> (Jacq.) Sw. (<u>O. luridum</u>)	
	<u>Pleurothallis gelida</u> Lindl.	
	<u>Polystachya concreta</u> (Jacq.) Garay & Sweet (<u>P. extinctoria</u>)	
*	<u>Ponthieva racemosa</u> (Walt.) Mohr var. <u>brittonae</u> (Ames) Luer	
	<u>Spiranthes cernua</u> (L.) L. C. Rich. var. <u>odorata</u> (Nutt.) Correll	
*	<u>Spiranthes costaricensis</u> Reichb. f.	
	<u>Spiranthes vernalis</u> Engelm. & Gray	Spring Ladies'-tresses
	<u>Vanilla barbellata</u> Reichb. f.	Worm-vine
	<u>Vanilla phaeantha</u> Reichb. f.	
E	<u>Zeuxine strateumatica</u> (L.) Schlecht.	

POACEAE

	<u>Andropogon cabanisii</u> Hack.	
	<u>Andropogon glomeratus</u> (Walt.) BSP.	Broomsedge
	<u>Andropogon virginicus</u> L. var. <u>virginicus</u>	Broomsedge
	<u>Andropogon virginicus</u> L. var. <u>glaucopsis</u> (Ell.) Hitchc.	Broomsedge
	<u>Aristida purpurascens</u> Poir.	Arrowfeather
	<u>Axonopus furcatus</u> (Flugge) Hitchc.	Carpet Grass
E	<u>Bothriochloa pertusa</u> (L.) A. Camus	
	<u>Brachiaria adspersa</u> (Trin.) Parodi (<u>Panicum</u> <u>adpersum</u>)	
	<u>Brachiaria fasciculata</u> (Sw.) S. T. Blake (<u>Panicum fasciculatum</u>)	

E	<u>Brachiaria mutica</u> (Forsk.) Stapf (<u>Panicum purpurascens</u>)	Para Grass
	<u>Brachiaria subquadriflora</u> (Trin.) Hitch.	Signal Grass
	<u>Cenchrus echinatus</u> L.	Sandspur
	<u>Cenchrus gracillimus</u> Nash	Sandspur
	<u>Cenchrus incertus</u> M. A. Curtis	Sandspur
	<u>Cenchrus myosuroides</u> HBK.	
E	<u>Chloris radiata</u> (L.) Sw.	
	<u>Coelorachis rugosa</u> (Nutt.) Nash (<u>Manisuris rugosa</u>)	Joint Grass
E	<u>Cynodon dactylon</u> (L.) Pers.	Bermuda Grass
E	<u>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</u> (L.) Willd.	Crowfoot Grass
	<u>Dichantherium aciculare</u> (Desv. ex Poir.) Gould & Clark (<u>Panicum fusiforme</u> , <u>P. neuranthum</u> , <u>P. pinetorum</u>)	
	<u>Dichantherium commutatum</u> (Schult.) Gould (<u>Panicum commutatum</u> , <u>P. equilaterale</u> , <u>P. jorii</u>)	
	<u>Dichantherium dichotomum</u> (L.) Gould var. dichotomum (<u>Panicum albomarginatum</u> , <u>P. caerulescens</u> , <u>P. nitidum</u> , <u>P. roanokense</u>)	
	<u>Dichantherium leucoblepharis</u> (Trin.) Gould & Clark var. <u>glabrescens</u> (Griseb.) Gould & Clark (<u>Panicum polycaulon</u>)	
E	<u>Dichanthium aristatum</u> (Poir.) C. E. Hubbard	
E	<u>Digitaria ciliaris</u> (Retz.) Koeler (<u>D. adscendens</u>)	Southern Crabgrass
	<u>Digitaria dolichophylla</u> Henr.	
X	<u>Digitaria pauciflora</u> Hitchc.	
XE	<u>Digitaria setigera</u> Roth	
	<u>Digitaria villosa</u> (Walt.) Pers.	
	<u>Distichlis spicata</u> (L.) Greene	Saltgrass
E	<u>Echinochloa colona</u> (L.) Link	Jungle-rice
	<u>Echinochloa crusgalli</u> (L.) Beauv.	Barnyard Grass
	<u>Echinochloa walteri</u> (Pursh) Heller	
E	<u>Eleusine indica</u> (L.) Gaertn.	Goosegrass
E	<u>Eragrostis atrovirens</u> (Desv.) Trin. ex Steud. (<u>E. nutans</u>)	
E	<u>Eragrostis bahiensis</u> Schrad. ex Schult.	
*XE	<u>Eragrostis barrelieri</u> Daveau	Mediterranean Lovegrass
	<u>Eragrostis ciliaris</u> (L.) R. Br.	Gophertail
	<u>Eragrostis elliottii</u> S. Wats.	
E	<u>Eremochloa ophiuroides</u> (Munro) Hack.	Centipede Grass
	<u>Erianthus giganteus</u> (Walt.) Muhl.	Sugarcane Plumegrass
	<u>Eriochloa michauxii</u> (Poir.) Hitchc. var. <u>michauxii</u>	Cupgrass
	<u>Eustachys glauca</u> Chapm. (<u>Chloris glauca</u>)	Fingergrass
	<u>Eustachys petraea</u> (Sw.) Desv. (<u>Chloris petraea</u>)	Fingergrass
X	<u>Heteropogon contortus</u> (L.) Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	Tanglehead
	<u>Hydrochloa caroliniensis</u> Beauv.	

E	<u>Hyparrhenia rufa</u> (Nees) Stapf. <u>Imperata brasiliensis</u> Trin. <u>Lasiacis divaricata</u> (L.) Hitchc. var. <u>divaricata</u> <u>Leersia hexandra</u> Sw. <u>Leptochloa dubia</u> (HBK.) Nees <u>Leptochloa fascicularis</u> (Lam.) Gray	Silver-plume Wild Bamboo Southern Cutgrass Green Sprangletop
E	<u>Melinis minutiflora</u> Beauv. <u>Monanthochloe littoralis</u> Engelm. <u>Muhlenbergia filipes</u> M. A. Curtis	Molasses Grass Key Grass Hairgrass
E	<u>Neyraudia reynaudiana</u> (Kunth) Keng <u>Oplismenus hirtellus</u> (L.) Beauv. subsp. <u>setarius</u> (Lam.) Mez (<u>O. setarius</u>)	Burma Reed Wood Grass
XE	<u>Oryza sativa</u> L. <u>Panicum amarum</u> Ell. (<u>P. amarulum</u>) <u>Panicum bartowense</u> Scribn. & Merr. <u>Panicum dichotomiflorum</u> Michx. <u>Panicum hemitomom</u> Schult. <u>Panicum hians</u> Ell.	Rice Beachgrass Fall Panicum Maidencane
E	<u>Panicum maximum</u> Jacq. <u>Panicum rigidulum</u> Nees (<u>P. agrostoides</u>) <u>Panicum tenerum</u> Beyr. <u>Panicum virgatum</u> L. var. <u>virgatum</u> <u>Panicum virgatum</u> L. var. <u>cubense</u> Griseb. <u>Paspalidium geminatum</u> (Forsk.) Stapf var. <u>geminatum</u> <u>Paspalidium geminatum</u> (Forsk.) Stapf var. <u>paludivagum</u> (<u>P. paludivagum</u>) <u>Paspalum caespitosum</u> Flügge (includes <u>P. blodgettii</u> Chapm.) <u>Paspalum conjugatum</u> Bergius	Guinea Grass Switchgrass
*E	<u>Paspalum fimbriatum</u> HBK. <u>Paspalum floridanum</u> Michx. (<u>P. giganteum</u>) <u>Paspalum monostachyum</u> Vasey	
E	<u>Paspalum notatum</u> Flugge <u>Paspalum sauetii</u> Chase <u>Paspalum setaceum</u> Michx. var. <u>ciliatifolium</u> (Michx.) Vasey	Bahia Grass
E	<u>Paspalum urvillei</u> Steud. <u>Paspalum vaginatum</u> Sw. <u>Phragmites australis</u> (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.	Vasey Grass Reed
XE	<u>Polypogon monspeliensis</u> (L.) Desf.	Rabbitfoot Grass
E	<u>Rhynchelytrum repens</u> (Willd.) C. E. Hubbard	Natal Grass
E	<u>Rottboellia exaltata</u> L. f. <u>Sacciolepis striata</u> (L.) Nash <u>Schizachyrium gracile</u> (Spreng.) Nash <u>Schizachyrium rhizomatum</u> (Swallen) Gould <u>Schizachyrium sanguineum</u> (Retz). Alston var. <u>sanguineum</u> (<u>S. semiberbe</u>) <u>Setaria chapmanii</u> (Vasey) Pilg. (<u>Panicum</u> <u>chapmanii</u>) <u>Setaria geniculata</u> (Lam.) Beauv.	Itchgrass Cupscale

	<u>Setaria macrosperma</u> (Scribn. & Merr.) K. Schum.	Giant Foxtail
	<u>Setaria magna</u> Griseb.	Indian Grass
	<u>Sorghastrum secundum</u> (Ell.) Nash	Sorghum
CE	<u>Sorghum bicolor</u> (L.) Moench (<u>S. vulgare</u>)	Johnson Grass
E	<u>Sorghum halepense</u> (L.) Pers.	
	<u>Spartina alterniflora</u> Loisel.	Cordgrass
	<u>Spartina bakeri</u> Merrill	Cordgrass
	<u>Spartina patens</u> (Ait.) Muhl.	Cordgrass
	<u>Spartina spartinae</u> (Trin.) Merrill ex Hitchc.	
	<u>Sporobolus domingensis</u> (Trin.) Kunth	Smutgrass
	<u>Sporobolus indicus</u> (L.) R. Br. (<u>S. poiretii</u>)	
E	<u>Sporobolus pyramidalis</u> Beauv. var. <u>jacquemontii</u> (Kunth) Jov. & Gued. (<u>S. indicus</u>)	
	<u>Sporobolus virginicus</u> (L.) Kunth	
E	<u>Stenotaphrum secundatum</u> (Walt.) Kuntze	St. Augustine Grass
	<u>Tripsacum dactyloides</u> (L.) L.	Gamagrass
	<u>Tripsacum floridanum</u> Porter ex Vasey	
	<u>Uniola paniculata</u> L.	Sea-oats
E	<u>Zea mexicana</u> (Schrad.) Reeves & Mangelsd. (<u>Euchlaena mexicana</u>)	Teosinte
XCE	<u>Zoysia matrella</u> (L.) Merrill	Manila Grass

PONTEDERIACEAE

E	<u>Eichhornia crassipes</u> (Mart.) Solms	Water-Hyacinth
	<u>Pontederia cordata</u> L. var. <u>lanceifolia</u> (Muhl.) Torr. (<u>P. lanceolata</u>)	Pickerelweed

POTAMOGETONACEAE

	<u>Potamogeton illinoensis</u> Morong	Pondweed
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RUPPIACEAE

	<u>Ruppia maritima</u> L.	Widgeon-grass
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TYPHACEAE

	<u>Typha domingensis</u> Pers.	Southern Cattail
	<u>Typha latifolia</u> L.	Common Cattail

XYRIDACEAE

	<u>Xyris jupicai</u> L. C. Rich.	Yellow-eyed-grass
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Dicotyledons

ACANTHACEAE

- E Blechum brownei Juss.
Dicliptera assurgens (L.) Juss. False Mint
Dyschoriste oblongifolia (Michx.) Kuntze var.
angusta (Gray) R. W. Long
Elytraria caroliniensis (J. F. Gmel.) Pers.
var. angustifolia (Fern.) Blake
Justicia angusta (Chapm.) Small (J. ovata
var. angusta)
- E Ruellia brittoniana Leonard emend. Fern.
Ruellia caroliniensis (J. F. Gmel.) Steud. subsp.
caroliniensis var. succulenta (Small)
R. W. Long
Ruellia caroliniensis (J. F. Gmel.) Steud. subsp.
ciliosa (Pursh)
R. W. Long var. heteromorpha (Fern.)
R. W. Long
- E Stenandrium dulce (Cav.) Nees var. floridanum Gray
Thunbergia fragrans Roxb. White Thunbergia

ACERACEAE

- Acer rubrum L. Red Maple

AIZOACEAE

- Sesuvium maritimum (Walt.) BSP.
Sesuvium portulacastrum (L.) L. Sea-purslane
Trianthema portulacastrum L.

AMARANTHACEAE

- * Alternanthera philoxeroides (Mart.) Griseb. Alligator-weed
Alternanthera ramosissima (Mart.) Chodat
Amaranthus australis (Gray) Sauer Careless
Amaranthus hybridus L. Pigweed
EX Amaranthus lividus L.
E Amaranthus spinosus L.
Celosia nitida Vahl
Iresine canescens Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.
Phloxeris vermicularis (L.) Sm. Beach Carpet

ANACARDIACEAE

	<u>Metopium toxiferum</u> (L.) Krug & Urb.	Poisonwood
	<u>Rhus copallina</u> L. var. <u>leucantha</u> (Jacq.) DC.	Southern Sumac
E	<u>Schinus terebinthifolius</u> Raddi	Brazilian-pepper
CE	<u>Spondias purpurea</u> L.	Hog-plum
	<u>Toxicodendron radicans</u> (L.) Kuntze subsp. <u>radicans</u>	Poison-ivy

ANNONACEAE

	<u>Annona glabra</u> L.	Pond-apple
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APIACEAE

	<u>Centella asiatica</u> (L.) Urb.	
	<u>Eryngium yuccifolium</u> Michx. var. <u>synchaetum</u> Gray	
	<u>Hydrocotyle umbellata</u> L.	Marsh Pennywort
	<u>Hydrocotyle verticillata</u> Thunb.	Marsh Pennywort
	<u>Oxypolis filiformis</u> (Walt.) Britt.	Water Dropwort
	<u>Ptilimnium capillaceum</u> (Michx.) Raf.	Mock Bishop's-weed

APOCYNACEAE

	<u>Angadenia sagraei</u> (A. DC.) Miers (<u>A. berterii</u>)	
	<u>Echites umbellata</u> Jacq. var. <u>umbellata</u>	Devil's Potato
	<u>Rhabdadenia biflora</u> (Jacq.) Muell. Arg.	Mangrove Rubber-vine
CE	<u>Thevetia peruviana</u> (Pers.) K. Schum.	Lucky-nut
	<u>Urechites lutea</u> (L.) Britt. var. <u>lutea</u>	Wild Allamanda
	<u>Vallesia antillana</u> Woodson	Pearl-Berry

AQUIFOLIACEAE

	<u>Ilex cassine</u> L.	Dahoon
	<u>Ilex krugiana</u> Loes.	

ASCLEPIADACEAE

*	<u>Asclepias curassavica</u> L.	
	<u>Asclepias incarnata</u> L. subsp. <u>incarnata</u>	Swamp Milkweed
	<u>Asclepias lanceolata</u> Walt.	
	<u>Asclepias longifolia</u> Michx.	
	<u>Asclepias tuberosa</u> L. subsp. <u>rolfsii</u> (Britt.) Woodson	Butterfly-weed
	<u>Asclepias verticillata</u> L.	
CE	<u>Cryptostegia grandiflora</u> R. Br.	Palay Rubber-vine
	<u>Cynanchum angustifolium</u> Pers. (<u>C. palustre</u>)	

Cynanchum blodgettii (Gray) Shinnars
Cynanchum scoparium Nutt.
Sarcostemma clausum (Jacq.) Roem. & Schult.

Hairnet-vine

ASTERACEAE

Ambrosia artemisiifolia L.

Ragweed

Aster adnatus Nutt.

Aster carolinianus Walt. (A. caroliniensis)

Aster concolor L. var. simulatus (Small) R. W. Long

Aster dumosus L. var. subulaefolius T. & G.

Aster patens Ait.

Aster subulatus Michx. var. ligulatus Shinnars

Aster tenuifolius L. var. aphyllus R. W. Long

Baccharis glomeruliflora Pers.

Baccharis halimifolia L.

Bidens alba DC. var. radiata (Sch. Bip.)

Ballard ex Melchert (B. pilosa)

Bidens laevis (L.) BSP.

Boltonia diffusa Ell.

Borrichia arborescens (L.) DC.

Borrichia frutescens (L.) DC.

Borrichia x cubana Britt. & Blake

Cacalia lanceolata Nutt. var. lanceolata

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Calyptocarpus vialis Less.

Chaptalia dentata (L.) Cassini

Cirsium horridulum Michx. var. vittatum (Small)

R. W. Long

Conyza canadensis (L.) Cronq. var. pusilla

(Nutt.) Cronq.

Coreopsis leavenworthii T. & G.

Eclipta prostrata (L.) L. (E. alba)

Erechtites hieracifolia (L.) Raf. var. hieracifolia

Erigeron quercifolius Lam.

Eupatorium capillifolium (Lam.) Small

Eupatorium coelestinum L.

Eupatorium frustratum B. L. Robins.

Eupatorium leptophyllum DC.

Eupatorium mikanioides Chapm.

Eupatorium odoratum L.

Eupatorium recurvans Small

Eupatorium serotinum Michx.

Eupatorium villosum Sw.

Flaveria linearis Lag.

Flaveria trinervia (Spreng.) C. Mohr

Groundsel-tree
 Groundsel-tree
 Spanish Needle

Doll's Daisy
 Sea Ox-eye
 Sea Ox-eye

Sun-bonnet
 Thistle

Dwarf Horseweed

Tickseed

Fireweed
 Daisy Fleabane
 Dog Fennel
 Mist-flower

Fennel
 Semaphore-plant

Yellowtop

	<u>Gnaphalium falcatum</u> Lam. (<u>G. purpureum</u> var. <u>falcatum</u>)	Cudweed
	<u>Helenium flexuosum</u> Raf.	Purple Sneezeweed
	<u>Helenium vernale</u> Walt.	
	<u>Heterotheca graminifolia</u> (Michx.) Shinnery var. <u>graminifolia</u>	Silk-grass
	<u>Heterotheca graminifolia</u> (Michx.) Shinnery var. <u>tracyi</u> (Small) R. W. Long	Silk-grass
	<u>Hieracium gronovii</u> L.	Hawkweed
	<u>Iva imbricata</u> Walt.	Beach-elder
	<u>Iva microcephala</u> Nutt.	
E	<u>Launaea intybacea</u> (Jacq.) Beauverd	Wild Lettuce
	<u>Liatris gracilis</u> Pursh	Blazing Star
	<u>Liatris spicata</u> (L.) Willd. var. <u>resinosa</u> (Nutt.) Gaiser	Blazing Star
	<u>Liatris tenuifolia</u> Nutt. var. <u>tenuifolia</u>	Blazing Star
	<u>Melanthera angustifolia</u> A. Rich.	
	<u>Melanthera aspera</u> (Jacq.) L. C. Rich. ex Spreng. var. <u>aspera</u>	
	<u>Melanthera aspera</u> (Jacq.) L. C. Rich. ex Spreng. var. <u>glabriuscula</u> (Kuntze) Parks	
	<u>Melanthera parvifolia</u> Small	
	<u>Mikania cordifolia</u> (L. f.) Willd.	Climbing Hempweed
	<u>Mikania scandens</u> (L.) Willd.	Climbing Hempweed
E	<u>Parthenium hysterophorus</u> L.	
	<u>Pectis leptoccephala</u> (Cass.) Urb.	Tea Blinkum
*	<u>Pectis prostrata</u> Cav.	
	<u>Pluchea odorata</u> (L.) Cass. (<u>P. purpurascens</u>)	Marsh Fleabane
	<u>Pluchea rosea</u> R. K. Godfrey	
	<u>Pluchea symphytifolia</u> (Mill.) Gillis (<u>P. odorata</u>)	Bushy Fleabane
*EX	<u>Pseudo-elephantopus spicatus</u> (B. Juss. ex Aubl.) Gleason	
	<u>Sachsia polycephala</u> Griseb. (<u>S. bahamensis</u>)	
	<u>Senecio glabellus</u> Poir.	Butter-weed
	<u>Solidago leavenworthii</u> T. & G.	Goldenrod
	<u>Solidago odorata</u> Ait. var. <u>chapmanii</u> (Gray) Cronq. (<u>S. chapmanii</u>)	Goldenrod
	<u>Solidago sempervirens</u> L. var. <u>mexicana</u> (L.) Fern.	Goldenrod
	<u>Solidago stricta</u> Ait.	Goldenrod
	<u>Sonchus asper</u> (L.) Hill	
E	<u>Sonchus oleraceus</u> L.	Sow-thistle
	<u>Spilanthes americana</u> (Mutis) Hieron.	
*E	<u>Tridax procumbens</u> L.	
	<u>Verbesina laciniata</u> (Poir.) Nutt.	Crownbeard
	<u>Vernonia blodgettii</u> Small	
E	<u>Vernonia cinerea</u> (L.) Less.	
E	<u>Wedelia trilobata</u> (L.) Hitchc.	
E	<u>Youngia japonica</u> (L.) DC.	

AVICENNIACEAE

Avicennia germinans (L.) L. Black Mangrove

BASELLACEAE

*X Anredera vesicaria (Lam.) Gaertn. f.

BATACEAE

Batis maritima L. Saltwort

BORAGINACEAE

Bourreria cassinifolia (A. Rich.) Griseb.

Bourreria ovata Miers

Cordia globosa (Jacq.) HBK. var. humilis
(Jacq.) I. M. Johnst.

Cordia sebestena L.

Heliotropium angiospermum J. Murr.

Heliotropium curassavicum L.

E Heliotropium polyphyllum Lehm. var.
leavenworthii Gray

Tournefortia hirsutissima L.

Tournefortia volubilis L.

Strongback

Geiger-tree
Dog's Tail
Seaside Heliotrope

BRASSICACEAE

E Brassica rapa L.

Cakile sp.

XE Cardamine pensylvanica Muhl. ex Willd.

*XE Coronopus didymus (L.) Sm.

E Erysimum cheiranthoides L.

XE Erucastrum gallicum (Willd.) Schulz

* Lepidium virginicum L.

X Rorippa palustris (L.) Besser subsp. glabra
(O. E. Schultz) Stuckey var. fernaldiana
(Butters & Abbe) Stuckey

Field Mustard
Sea Rocket
Bitter-cress
Wart-cress
Wormseed-mustard
Dog-Mustard
Pepper-grass
Marsh-cress

BURSERACEAE

Bursera simaruba (L.) Sarg. Gumbo-Limbo

CACTACEAE

	<u>Cereus gracilis</u> Mill. var. <u>simpsonii</u> (Small) L. Benson	Prickly-apple
*	<u>Cereus pentagonus</u> (L.) Haw.	Dildo
*X	<u>Opuntia eburnispina</u> Small	
*	<u>Opuntia humifusa</u> (Raf.) Raf. (<u>O. compressa</u>)	
*	<u>Opuntia stricta</u> Haw. var. <u>dillenii</u> (Ker-Gawl.) L. Benson	Prickly-pear
	<u>Opuntia stricta</u> Haw. var. <u>stricta</u>	Prickly-pear
	<u>Rhipsalis baccifera</u> (J. S. Mill.) Stearn (not reported since 1960)	Mistletoe Cactus

CAMPANULACEAE

	<u>Lobelia glandulosa</u> Walt.	Swamp Lobelia
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CANELLACEAE

	<u>Canella winterana</u> (L.) Gaertn. (<u>C. alba</u>)	Wild Cinnamon
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CAPPARACEAE

	<u>Capparis cynophallophora</u> L.	Jamaica Caper
	<u>Capparis flexuosa</u> (L.) L.	Limber Caper

CAPRIFOLIACEAE

	<u>Sambucus canadensis</u> L. (<u>S. simpsonii</u>)	Elderberry
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CARICACEAE

E	<u>Carica papaya</u> L.	Papaya
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CARYOPHYLLACEAE

*E	<u>Drymaria cordata</u> (L.) Willd. ex Roem. & Schult.	West Indian Chickweed
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CASUARINACEAE

E	<u>Casuarina litorea</u> L. (<u>C. equisetifolia</u>)	Australian-pine
E	<u>Casuarina glauca</u> Sieber ex K. Spreng.	Suckering Australian-pine

CELASTRACEAE

<u>Crossopetalum ilicifolium</u> (Poir.) Kuntze	Ground-holly
<u>Crossopetalum rhacoma</u> Crantz	Rhacoma
<u>Maytenus phyllanthoides</u> Benth.	Gutta-percha Mayten

CERATOPHYLLACEAE

<u>Ceratophyllum demersum</u> L.	Coontail
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CHENOPODIACEAE

E <u>Atriplex arenaria</u> Nutt.	Beach Orach
<u>Chenopodium album</u> L.	Lamb's Quarters
* <u>Salicornia bigelovii</u> Torr.	Glasswort
<u>Salicornia virginica</u> L.	Glasswort
<u>Suaeda linearis</u> (Ell.) Moq.	Sea Blite

CHRYSOBALANACEAE

<u>Chrysobalanus icaco</u> L.	Coco-plum
<u>Licania michauxii</u> France	Gopher-apple

CLUSIACEAE

XE <u>Calophyllum calaba</u> L.	Santa-Maria
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COMBRETACEAE

CE <u>Bucida buceras</u> L.	Black-olive
<u>Conocarpus erectus</u> L.	Buttonwood
<u>Laguncularia racemosa</u> (L.) Gaertn. f.	White Mangrove
CE <u>Terminalia catappa</u> L.	Indian-almond

CONVOLVULACEAE

*XE <u>Calystegia sepium</u> (L.) R. Br. var. <u>repens</u> (L.) Gray	Hedge Bindweed
<u>Cuscuta campestris</u> Yuncker	
<u>Evolvulus convolvuloides</u> (Willd.) Stearn (<u>E. glaber</u>)	
<u>Evolvulus sericeus</u> Sw. var. <u>glaberrimus</u> Robins.	
<u>Evolvulus sericeus</u> Sw. var. <u>sericeus</u>	
<u>Ipomoea alba</u> L.	Moon-flower
E <u>Ipomoea hederacea</u> (L.) Jacq.	

	<u>Ipomoea hederifolia</u> L.	
	<u>Ipomoea indica</u> (Burm.) Merrill (<u>I. acuminata</u>)	Morning-glory
	<u>Ipomoea microdactyla</u> Griseb.	Man-in-the-ground
	<u>Ipomoea pes-caprae</u> (L.) R. Br.	Railroad Vine
E	<u>Ipomoea quamoclit</u> L.	Cypress-vine
	<u>Ipomoea sagittata</u> Poir.	
	<u>Ipomoea tenuissima</u> Choisy	
	<u>Ipomoea trichocarpa</u> Ell.	
	<u>Ipomoea triloba</u> L.	
	<u>Jacquemontia pentantha</u> (Jacq.) G. Don	
	<u>Jacquemontia curtissii</u> Peter ex Hall. f.	

CRASSULACEAE

XE	<u>Kalanchoë tubiflora</u> (Harv.) Hamet	Chandelier-plant
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CUCURBITACEAE

	<u>Melothria pendula</u> L. var. <u>aspera</u> Cogn.	Creeping Cucumber
	<u>Melothria pendula</u> L. var. <u>crassifolia</u> (Small) Cogn.	Creeping Cucumber
	<u>Momordica charantia</u> L.	Wild Balsam-apple

EBENACEAE

	<u>Diospyros virginiana</u> L.	Persimmon
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ELAEOCARPACEAE

E	<u>Muntingia calabura</u> L.	Strawberry-tree
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EUPHORBIACEAE

	<u>Acalypha chamaedrifolia</u> (Lam.) Muell. Arg.	
	<u>Acalypha ostryifolia</u> Riddell	
	<u>Argythamnia blodgettii</u> (Torr.) Chapm.	
	<u>Ateramnus lucidus</u> (Sw.) Rothm. (<u>Gymnanthes lucida</u>)	Crabwood
*E	<u>Bischofia javanica</u> Bl.	Bishop-wood
	<u>Caperonia castaneifolia</u> (L.) St. Hil.	
	<u>Chamaesyce adenoptera</u> (Bertoloni) Small subsp. <u>pergamena</u> (Small) Burch	
	<u>Chamaesyce blodgettii</u> (Engelm. ex Hitchc.) Small	
	<u>Chamaesyce conferta</u> Small	

	<u>Chamaesyce garberi</u> (Engelm. ex Chapm.) Small	
*	<u>Chamaesyce hirta</u> (L.) Millsp.	
	<u>Chamaesyce hypericifolia</u> (L.) Millsp.	
*	<u>Chamaesyce hyssopifolia</u> (L.) Small	
	<u>Chamaesyce mesembryanthemifolia</u> (Jacq.) Dugand	Seaside Spurge
E	<u>Chamaesyce opthalmica</u> (Pers.) Burch	
	<u>Chamaesyce pinetorum</u> Small	
	<u>Chamaesyce porteriana</u> Small var. <u>porteriana</u>	
	<u>Cnidoscolus stimulosus</u> (Michx.) Engelm. & Gray	Spurge-nettle
	<u>Croton arenicola</u> Small (<u>C. glandulosus</u>)	
	<u>Croton linearis</u> Jacq.	
	<u>Drypetes lateriflora</u> (Sw.) Krug & Urb.	Guiana-plum
	<u>Euphorbia trichotoma</u> HBK.	
	<u>Hippomane mancinella</u> L.	Manchineel
CE	<u>Manihot esculenta</u> Crantz	Tapioca-plant
*	<u>Phyllanthus amarus</u> Schumach.	Gale-of-wind
	<u>Phyllanthus caroliniensis</u> Walt. subsp. <u>saxicola</u> (Small) Webster	
	<u>Phyllanthus pentaphyllus</u> C. Wright ex Griseb. subsp. <u>pentaphyllus</u> var. <u>floridanus</u> Webster	
*	<u>Phyllanthus tenellus</u> Roxb.	
	<u>Poinsettia cyathophora</u> (J. Murr.) Kl. & Gke.	Wild Poinsettia
*	<u>Poinsettia heterophylla</u> (L.) Kl. & Gke.	
	<u>Poinsettia pinetorum</u> Small	
	<u>Stillingia aquatica</u> Chapm.	Corkwood
	<u>Stillingia sylvatica</u> L. subsp. <u>tenuis</u> (Small) D. J. Rogers	Queen's-root
	<u>Tragia saxicola</u> Small	

FABACEAE

E	<u>Abrus precatorius</u> L.	Rosary-pea
	<u>Acacia farnesiana</u> (L.) Willd.	Sweet Acacia
	<u>Acacia pinetorum</u> Hermann	
	<u>Aeschynomene americana</u> L. var. <u>americana</u>	Shy-leaf
	<u>Aeschynomene pratensis</u> Small var. <u>pratensis</u>	
E	<u>Albizia lebeck</u> (L.) Benth.	Woman's Tongue
*E	<u>Alysicarpus vaginalis</u> (L.) DC.	Alice-clover
	<u>Apios americana</u> Medic.	Groundnut
E	<u>Bauhinia purpurea</u> L.	Orchid-tree
	<u>Caesalpinia bonduc</u> (L.) Roxb.	Gray Nicker-bean
	<u>Canavalia rosea</u> (Sw.) DC.	Beach-bean
*	<u>Cassia aspera</u> Muhl. ex Ell.	
	<u>Cassia chapmanii</u> Isely	Bahama Senna
	<u>Cassia deeringiana</u> (Small & Penn.) Macbr.	
CE	<u>Cassia fistula</u> L.	Golden Shower
	<u>Cassia ligustrina</u> L.	
	<u>Cassia obtusifolia</u> L.	Sickle-pod

	<u>Centrosema virginianum</u> (L.) Benth.	Butterfly-pea
E	<u>Crotalaria incana</u> L.	
	<u>Crotalaria pumila</u> Ortega	
	<u>Crotalaria rotundifolia</u> (Walt.) J.F. Gmel. (<i>C. maritima</i>)	Rabbit-bells
E	<u>Crotalaria spectabilis</u> Roth	Showy Rattlebox
	<u>Dalbergia brownei</u> (Jacq.) Urb.	
	<u>Dalbergia ecastophyllum</u> (L.) Taub.	Coin-vine
	<u>Dalea carthaginensis</u> (Jacq.) Macbr. subsp. <i>domingensis</i> (DC.) Clausen	
*CE	<u>Delonix regia</u> (Boj. ex Hook.) Raf. (<i>Poinciana regia</i>)	Royal Poinciana
	<u>Desmanthus virgatus</u> (L.) Willd. var. <u>depressus</u> (Humb. & Bonpl.) B. L. Turner	
	<u>Desmodium canum</u> (J. F. Gmel.) Schinz & Thell.	Beggar-ticks
*	<u>Desmodium ciliare</u> (Muhl. ex Willd.) DC.	
	<u>Desmodium lineatum</u> DC.	
*E	<u>Desmodium tortuosum</u> (Sw.) DC.	
*	<u>Desmodium triflorum</u> (L.) DC.	
	<u>Erythrina herbacea</u> L.	Coral-bean
	<u>Galactia parvifolia</u> A. Rich.	
	<u>Galactia pinetorum</u> Small	
	<u>Galactia spiciformis</u> T. & G.	
	<u>Galactia volubilis</u> (L.) Britt.	
	<u>Indigofera miniata</u> Ortega	Scarlet-pea
E	<u>Indigofera spicata</u> Forsk. (<i>I. endecaphylla</i>)	Creeping Indigo
E	<u>Leucaena leucocephala</u> (Lam.) de Wit	Jumbie-bean
	<u>Lysiloma latisiliquum</u> (L.) Benth.	Wild Tamarind
E	<u>Macroptilium lathyroides</u> (L.) Urb. (<i>Phaseolus lathyroides</i>)	
E	<u>Medicago lupulina</u> L.	Black Medik
E	<u>Medicago sativa</u> L.	Alfalfa
E	<u>Melilotus alba</u> Desr.	Sweet-clover
	<u>Neptunia pubescens</u> Benth. var. <u>pubescens</u>	
	<u>Piscidia piscipula</u> (L.) Sarg.	Jamaica Dogwood
	<u>Pithecellobium guadalupense</u> (Pers.) Chapm.	Black-bead
	<u>Pithecellobium unguis-cati</u> (L.) Benth.	Cat's-claw
	<u>Rhynchosia cinerea</u> Nash	
	<u>Rhynchosia minima</u> (L.) DC.	
	<u>Rhynchosia parvifolia</u> DC.	
	<u>Rhynchosia reniformis</u> (Pursh) DC.	
	<u>Sesbania macrocarpa</u> Muhl. ex Nutt.	Dangle-pod
E	<u>Sesbania vesicaria</u> (Jacq.) Ell. (<i>Glottidium vesicaria</i>)	
	<u>Sophora tomentosa</u> L.	Necklace-pod
	<u>Stylosanthes calcicola</u> Small	
*	<u>Stylosanthes hamata</u> (L.) Taub.	
	<u>Tephrosia florida</u> (F. G. Dietr.) C. E. Wood	
E	<u>Trifolium repens</u> L.	White Clover
	<u>Vicia acutifolia</u> Ell.	Sand Vetch
*	<u>Vigna luteola</u> (Jacq.) Benth.	

FAGACEAE

<u>Quercus laurifolia</u> Michx.	Laurel Oak
<u>Quercus virginiana</u> Mill. var. <u>virginiana</u>	Live Oak

GENTIANACEAE

<u>Eustoma exaltatum</u> (L.) Griseb.	Seaside Gentian
<u>Leiphaimos parasitica</u> Schlecht. & Cham.	Ghost-plant
<u>Nymphoides aquatica</u> (J. F. Gmel.) Kuntze	Floating-hearts
<u>Sabatia grandiflora</u> (Gray) Small	Marsh-pink
<u>Sabatia stellaris</u> Pursh	

GERANIACEAE

<u>Geranium carolinianum</u> L.	Cranesbill
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GOODENIACEAE

<u>Scaevola plumieri</u> (L.) Vahl	Beach-berry
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HALORAGACEAE

<u>Proserpinaca palustris</u> L. var. <u>palustris</u>	Mermaid-weed
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HIPPOCRATEACEAE

<u>Hippocratea volubilis</u> L.	
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HYDROPHYLLACEAE

<u>Hydrolea corymbosum</u> Macbr. ex Ell.	Sky-flower
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HYPERICACEAE

<u>Hypericum brachyphyllum</u> (Spach) Steud.	
<u>Hypericum cistifolium</u> Lam.	
<u>Hypericum hypericoides</u> (L.) Crantz	St. Andrew's Cross
var. <u>hypericoides</u>	
<u>Hypericum tetrapetalum</u> Lam.	

LAMIACEAE

- Hyptis alata (Raf.) Shinnery var.
stenophylla Shinnery
 E Hyptis mutabilis (L. C. Rich) Brig. var.
spicata (Poir.) Brig.
 XE Hyptis spicigera Lam.
 E Leonotis nepetaefolia (L.) R. Br. Lion's-ear
Ocimum micranthum Willd. Wild Basil
 X Salvia setosa Fern.
Scutellaria havanensis Jacq. Skullcap
 XE Stachys floridana Shuttlew.
Teucrium canadense L. var. hypoleucum Griseb. Wood-sage
Trichostema suffrutescens Kearney Blue-curly

LAURACEAE

- Cassytha filiformis L. Love-vine
Nectandra coriacea (Sw.) Griseb. Lancewood
 CE Persea americana Mill. var. americana Avocado
Persea borbonia (L.) Spreng. Red-bay

LENTIBULARIACEAE

- Pinguicula pumila Michx. Butterwort
Utricularia biflora Lam. Bladderwort
Utricularia cornuta Michx.
Utricularia foliosa L. Bladderwort
Utricularia purpurea Walt.
Utricularia radiata Small (U. inflata var.
 minor)
Utricularia resupinata Greene
Utricularia subulata L.

LINACEAE

- Linum carteri Small var. smallii Rogers
Linum medium (Planch.) Britt. var. texanum
 (Planch.) Fern.

LOASACEAE

- Mentzelia floridana Nutt. Poor-man's-patches

LOGANIACEAE

	<u>Cynoctonum mitreola</u> (L.) Britt.	Mitrewort
*	<u>Cynoctonum sessilifolium</u> (Walt.) J. F. Gmel.	
	<u>Polypremum procumbens</u> L.	Rust-weed
	<u>Spigelia anthelmia</u> L.	Worm-grass

LYTHRACEAE

	<u>Ammannia coccinea</u> Rottb.	
	<u>Ammannia latifolia</u> L.	
E	<u>Cuphea carthagenensis</u> (Jacq.) Macbr.	
	<u>Lythrum alatum</u> Pursh var. <u>lanceolatum</u> (Ell.) T. & G. ex Rothrock	Loosestrife
	<u>Lythrum lineare</u> L.	Loosestrife

MAGNOLIACEAE

	<u>Magnolia virginiana</u> L.	Sweet-bay
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MALPIGHIACEAE

	<u>Byrsonima lucida</u> (Mill.) DC.	Locust-berry
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MALVACEAE

	<u>Abutilon permolle</u> (Willd.) Sweet	Indian Mallow
	<u>Gossypium hirsutum</u> L.	Wild Cotton
	<u>Herissantia crispa</u> (L.) Briz.	
	<u>Hibiscus grandiflorus</u> Michx.	Swamp Hibiscus
	<u>Hibiscus pilosus</u> (Sw.) Fawc. & Rendle	
CE	<u>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</u> L.	
CE	<u>Hibiscus schizopetalus</u> (Mast.) Hook. f.	Fringed Hibiscus
	<u>Kosteletzkya depressa</u> O. Blanchard, Fryx., & Bates (<u>K. pentasperma</u>)	
	<u>Kosteletzkya virginica</u> (L.) Presl ex Gray	Salt-marsh Mallow
	<u>Malachra alceifolia</u> Jacq.	
	<u>Malvastrum corchorifolium</u> (Desr.) Britt.	False Mallow
	<u>Malvaviscus arboreus</u> Cav. var. <u>mexicanus</u> Schlechter	Turk's Cap
	<u>Pavonia spicata</u> Cav.	Mangrove Mallow
	<u>Sida acuta</u> Burm. f.	Wire-weed
E	<u>Sida cordifolia</u> L.	
	<u>Sida elliotii</u> T. & G.	
E	<u>Thespesia populnea</u> (L.) Soland. ex Correa	Cork-tree
E	<u>Urena lobata</u> L.	Caesar's-weed

MELASTOMATACEAE

Tetrazygia bicolor (Mill.) Cogn. Spanish Leather

MELIACEAE

Swietenia mahagoni (L.) Jacq. Mahogany

MORACEAE

Ficus aurea Nutt. Strangler Fig
Ficus citrifolia Mill. Shortleaf Fig
Morus rubra L. Red Mulberry

MYRICACEAE

Myrica cerifera L. Wax-myrtle

MYRSINACEAE

E Ardisia escallonioides Schlecht. & Cham. Marlberry
Ardisia solanacea Roxb. Shoebuttan Ardisia
Myrsine floridana A. DC. (M. guianensis)

MYRTACEAE

XCE Callistemon viminalis (Soland. ex Gaertn.) Cheel Weeping Bottlebrush
Calyptranthes pallens Griseb. var. pallens Spicewood
Calyptranthes zuzygium (L.) Sw. Myrtle-of-the-river
Eugenia axillaris (Sw.) Willd. White Stopper
Eugenia foetida Pers. Spanish Stopper
E Melaleuca quinquenervia (Cav.) S. T. Blake Cajeput
Myrcianthes fragrans (Sw.) McVaugh var. Simpson Stopper
simpsonii (Small) R. W. Long
E Psidium guajava L. Guava
Psidium longipes (Berg) McVaugh var. Long-stalked Stopped
longipes (Myrtus verrucosa)

NYCTAGINACEAE

E Boerhavia diffusa L. Red Spiderling
Guapira discolor (Spreng.) Little (Pisonia discolor) Blolly
* Okenia hypogaea Schlecht. & Cham.
Pisonia aculeata L. Pull-and-hold-back

NYMPHAEACEAE

	<u>Cabomba caroliniana</u> Gray	Fanwort
CE	<u>Nelumbo nucifera</u> Gaertn.	Sacred Lotus
	<u>Nuphar luteum</u> (L.) Sibth. & Sm. subsp. <u>macrophyllum</u> (Small) Beal	Spatterdock
	<u>Nymphaea elegans</u> Hook.	Blue Water-lily
	<u>Nymphaea odorata</u> Ait. var. <u>gigantea</u> Tricker	White Water-lily

OLACACEAE

	<u>Schoepfia chrysophylloides</u> (A. Rich.) Planch. (<u>S. schreberi</u>)	Graytwig
	<u>Ximenia americana</u> L.	Tallowwood

OLEACEAE

	<u>Forestiera segregata</u> (Jacq.) Krug & Urb. var. <u>pinetorum</u> (Small) M. C. Johnst.	
	<u>Forestiera segregata</u> (Jacq.) Krug & Urb. var. <u>segregata</u>	Florida-privet
E	<u>Fraxinus caroliniana</u> Mill.	Pop Ash
	<u>Jasminum sambac</u> (L.) Ait.	Arabian Jasmine

ONAGRACEAE

	<u>Gaura angustifolia</u> Michx.	
	<u>Ludwigia alata</u> Ell.	
	<u>Ludwigia curtissii</u> Chapm.	
	<u>Ludwigia erecta</u> (L.) Hara	
	<u>Ludwigia microcarpa</u> Michx.	
	<u>Ludwigia octovalvis</u> (Jacq.) Raven subsp. <u>octovalvis</u>	Primrose-willow
	<u>Ludwigia peruviana</u> (L.) Hara	
	<u>Ludwigia repens</u> Forst.	
X	<u>Ludwigia simpsonii</u> Chapm.	
X	<u>Ludwigia spathulifolia</u> Small	

OXALIDACEAE

*E	<u>Oxalis corniculata</u> L.	Creeping Sourgrass
XE	<u>Oxalis intermedia</u> A. Rich.	

PAPAVERACEAE

	<u>Argemone mexicana</u> L.	Prickly Poppy
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PASSIFLORACEAE

Passiflora pallens Poepp. ex Mast.
Passiflora sexflora Juss.
Passiflora suberosa L.

Corky-stem Passion-flower

PHYTOLACCACEAE

Phytolacca rigida Small
Rivina humilis L.

Pokeweed
Rouge-plant

PIPERACEAE

- * Peperomia floridana Small
Peperomia questeliana Stehle & Trel.
(P. humilis)
Peperomia obtusifolia (L.) Dietr.

PLANTAGINACEAE

- E Plantago major L.

Plantain

PLUMBAGINACEAE

Limonium carolinianum (Walt.) Britt.
var. carolinianum
Plumbago scandens L.

Marsh-rosemary

POLYGALACEAE

- Polygala baldunii Nutt. var. carteri
(Small) Smith & Ward
Polygala boykinii Nutt. var. boykinii
* Polygala boykinii Nutt. var. sparsifolia Wheelock
Polygala grandiflora Walt. var. angustifolia T. & G.
Polygala incarnata L.

Procession-flower

POLYGONACEAE

- Coccoloba diversifolia Jacq.
Coccoloba uvifera (L.) L.
Polygonum densiflorum Meissn.
Polygonum hydropiperoides Michx.
E Polygonum lapathifolium L.
Polygonum punctatum Ell.

Pigeon-plum
Sea-grape

PORTULACACEAE

- E Portulaca oleracea L. Purslane
Portulaca pilosa L. Pink Purslane
Portulaca rubricaulis HBK. (P. phaeosperma)
E Talinum paniculatum (Jacq.) Gaertn.

PRIMULACEAE

- XE Anagallis arvensis L. Pimpernel
Samolus ebracteatus HBK.
Samolus parviflorus Raf. Water-Pimpernel

RANUNCULACEAE

- Clematis baldwinii T. & G. var. baldwinii Pine-hyacinth

RHAMNACEAE

- Berchemia scandens (Hill) K. Koch Rattan-vine
Colubrina arborescens (Mill.) Sarg.
E Colubrina asiatica (L.) Brongn.
Colubrina cubensis (Jacq.) Brongn. var.
floridana M. C. Johnst.
Krugiodendron ferreum (Vahl) Urb. Black Ironwood

RHIZOPHORACEAE

- Rhizophora mangle L. Red Mangrove

ROSACEAE

- Prunus myrtifolia (L.) Urb. West-Indian Cherry

RUBIACEAE

- Casasia clusiifolia (Jacq.) Urb. Seven-year-apple
Cephalanthus occidentalis L. Buttonbush
Chiococca alba (L.) Hitchc. Snowberry
Chiococca parvifolia Wullschl. ex Griseb. Snowberry
(C. pinetorum)
Diodia virginiana L. Buttonweed
Erithalis fruticosa L. Black Torch
Ernodea littoralis Sw. var. angusta
(Small) R. W. Long

- Ernodea littoralis Sw. var. littoralis
Galium hispidulum Michx.
 * Galium obtusum Bigel. var. floridanum (Wieg.) Fern.
Guettarda elliptica Sw. Velvet-seed
Guettarda scabra (L.) Vent. Rough Velvet-seed
Hamelia patens Jacq. Firebush
 * Hedyotis corymbosa (L.) Lam.
Hedyotis nigricans (Lam.) Fosb. var. filifolia
 (Chapm.) Shinnars
Morinda royoc L. Cheese-shrub
Pentodon pentandrus (Schum. & Thonn.) Vatke
Psychotria nervosa Sw. Wild Coffee
Psychotria sulzneri Small Wild Coffee
Randia aculeata L. Indigo-berry
Spermacoce assurgens Ruiz & Pav. (Borreria laevis)
Spermacoce prostrata Aubl. (Borreria ocimoides)
Spermacoce tetraquetra A. Rich.
Spermacoce verticillata L. (Borreria terminalis)

RUTACEAE

- CE Citrus aurantium L. Sour Orange
 *CE Citrus x limonium Osbeck Rangpur Lime
 *CE Citrus x paradisi Macf. Grapefruit
 CE Citrus sinensis (L.) Osbeck Sweet Orange
Zanthoxylum fagara (L.) Sarg. Wild Lime

SALICACEAE

- Salix caroliniana Michx. Willow

SAPINDACEAE

- Cardiospermum corindum L.
Cardiospermum halicacabum L. Balloon-vine
 * Cardiospermum microcarpum HBK. (C. halicacabum)
Dodonaea viscosa (L.) Jacq. var. linearis
 (Harv. & Sond.) Sherff Varnish-leaf
Exothea paniculata (Juss.) Radlk. Inkwood
Hypelate trifoliata Sw. White Ironwood
 CE Melicoccus bijugatus Jacq. Spanish-lime
Sapindus saponaria L. Soapberry

SAPOTACEAE

- Bumelia celastrina HBK. Saffron-plum
Bumelia reclinata (Michx.) Vent. var. reclinata

<u>Bumelia salicifolia</u> (L.) Sw. (<u>Dipholis salicifolia</u>)	Willow Busic
<u>Chrysophyllum oliviforme</u> L.	Satinleaf
<u>Manilkara bahamensis</u> (Bak.) Lam & Meeuse	Wild Dilly
<u>Mastichodendron foetidissimum</u> (Jacq.) H. J. Lam	Mastic

SAURURACEAE

<u>Saururus cernuus</u> L.	Lizard's Tail
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SCROPHULARIACEAE

<u>Bacopa caroliniana</u> (Walt.) B. L. Robins.	
<u>Bacopa monnieri</u> (L.) Penn.	
<u>Buchnera floridana</u> Gand.	Blueheart
<u>Capraria biflora</u> L.	Goat-weed
<u>Conobea multifida</u> (Michx.) Benth.	
<u>Gerardia harperi</u> (Penn.) Penn. (<u>Agalinis harperi</u>)	
<u>Gerardia linifolia</u> Nutt. (<u>Agalinis linifolia</u>)	
<u>Gerardia maritima</u> Raf. (<u>Agalinis maritima</u>)	
<u>Gerardia purpurea</u> L. (<u>Agalinis purpurea</u>)	False Foxglove
<u>Gratiola ramosa</u> Walt.	
<u>Linaria canadensis</u> (L.) Dum.	Blue Toadflax
E <u>Lindernia crustacea</u> (L.) F. Muell.	
XE <u>Mazus pumilus</u> (Burm. f.) Steenis	
<u>Mecardonia acuminata</u> (Walt.) Small	
<u>Mecardonia vandellioides</u> (HBK.) Penn. (<u>M. procumbens</u>)	
<u>Scoparia dulcis</u> L.	Sweet Broom
XE <u>Stemodia durantifolia</u> (L.) Sw.	
XE <u>Veronica peregrina</u> L.	Neckweed

SIMAROUBACEAE

<u>Alvaradoa amorphoides</u> Liebm.	
<u>Simarouba glauca</u> DC.	Paradise-tree

SOLANACEAE

<u>Capsicum annuum</u> L. var. <u>glabriusculum</u> (Donal) Heiser & Pickersgill (<u>C. annuum</u> var. <u>minimum</u>)	Bird Pepper
<u>Lycium carolinianum</u> Walt.	Christmas-berry
<u>Physalis angulata</u> L. var. <u>angulata</u>	
<u>Physalis viscosa</u> L. var. <u>elliottii</u> (Kunze) Waterfall	Ground-cherry

<u>Solanum americanum</u> Mill.	Nightshade
<u>Solanum bahamense</u> L.	
<u>Solanum donianum</u> Walp. (<u>S. blodgettii</u>)	
<u>Solanum erianthum</u> D. Don	Potato-tree
<u>Solanum nigrescens</u> Mart. & Gal. (<u>S. ottonis</u>)	Black Nightshade

STERCULIACEAE (BYTTNERIACEAE)

E	<u>Ayenia euphrasiifolia</u> Griseb.	
	<u>Waltheria indica</u> L.	

SURIANACEAE

	<u>Suriana maritima</u> L.	Bay-cedar
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THEOPHRASTACEAE

	<u>Jacquinia keyensis</u> Mez	Joe-wood
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TILIACEAE

E	<u>Corchorus hirtus</u> L. (<u>C. orinocensis</u>)	
E	<u>Corchorus siliquosus</u> L.	
E	<u>Triumfetta semitriloba</u> Jacq.	Burweed

TURNERACEAE

	<u>Piriqueta caroliniana</u> (Walt.) Urb. var. <u>glabra</u> (DC.) Urb.	
	<u>Piriqueta caroliniana</u> (Walt.) Urb. var. <u>tomentosa</u> Urb.	
E	<u>Turnera ulmifolia</u> L. var. <u>ulmifolia</u>	Yellow-alder

ULMACEAE

	<u>Celtis laevigata</u> Willd.	Hackberry
*	<u>Trema lamarckianum</u> (Roem. & Schult.) Bl.	
	<u>Trema micranthum</u> (L.) Bl.	

URTICACEAE

	<u>Boehmeria cylindrica</u> (L.) Sw. var. <u>drummondiana</u> (Wedd.) Wedd.	Button-hemp
	<u>Parietaria floridana</u> Nutt.	Pellitory
	<u>Pilea microphylla</u> (L.) Liebm.	Lace-plant

VERBENACEAE

	<u>Callicarpa americana</u> L.	Beauty-berry
	<u>Citharexylum fruticosum</u> L.	Fiddlewood
E	<u>Clerodendrum speciosissimum</u> Van Geert ex C. Morr.	Java Glory-bower
	<u>Lantana camara</u> L.	
	<u>Lantana depressa</u> Small (<u>L. ovatifolia</u> var. <u>reclinata</u>)	
	<u>Lantana involucrata</u> L.	Wild Sage
E	<u>Lantana montevidensis</u> (Spreng.) Briq.	
	<u>Lantana ovatifolia</u> Britt. (<u>L. ovatifolia</u> var. <u>ovatifolia</u>)	
	<u>Phyla nodiflora</u> (L.) Greene (<u>Lippia nodiflora</u>)	Creeping Charlie
	<u>Phyla stoechadifolia</u> (L.) Small (<u>Lippia stoechadifolia</u>)	
	<u>Stachytarpheta jamaicensis</u> (L.) Vahl	Blue Porterweed
XE	<u>Verbena brasiliensis</u> Vell.	
	<u>Verbena maritima</u> Small	
	<u>Verbena scabra</u> Vahl	

VITIDACEAE (VITACEAE)

	<u>Ampelopsis arborea</u> (L.) Rusby	Pepper-vine
	<u>Cissus sicyoides</u> L.	Possum Grape
	<u>Cissus trifoliata</u> L.	Sorrel-vine
	<u>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</u> (L.) Planch.	Virginia-creeper
	<u>Vitis aestivalis</u> Michx.	Summer Grape
	<u>Vitis munsoniana</u> Simps. (<u>V. rotundifolia</u>)	
	<u>Vitis shuttleworthii</u> House	Calusa Grape

Addendum 1. Additional flora of Key Largo Ranger Station tract.

The following species have been noted within the 14 acre tract of National Park Service land at the Key Largo Ranger Station, and nowhere else in Everglades National Park. The tract is partly tropical hardwood hammock, not in mature condition, and partly a grassy clearing facing Florida Bay.

<u>Amyris elemifera</u> L.	Rutaceae	Torchwood
<u>Chamaesyce mendezii</u> (Boiss.) Millsp.	Euphorbiaceae	
<u>Colubrina elliptica</u> (Sw.) Briz. & Stern	Rhamnaceae	Naked-wood
<u>Digitaria insularis</u> (L.) Mez ex Ekman	Poaceae	Sourgrass
<u>Drypetes diversifolia</u> Krug & Urb.	Euphorbiaceae	Milkbark
<u>Exostema caribaea</u> (Jacq.) Roem. & Schult.	Rubiaceae	Princewood
<u>Gouania lupuloides</u> (L.) Urb.	Rhamnaceae	Chew-stick
<u>Passiflora multiflora</u> L.	Passifloraceae	
<u>Priva lappulacea</u> (L.) Pers.	Verbenaceae	Velvet-bur
<u>Schaefferia frutescens</u> Jacq.	Celastraceae	Florida Boxwood

Addendum 2. Formerly cultivated exotic plants persisting in Royal Palm Hammock (Paradise Key).

Some of the plants in this category are listed in the main body of the checklist; also, there is overlap between names on this addendum and names on Addenda 3, 5, and 6.

<u>Archontophoenix alexandrae</u> (F. J. Muell.) H. Wendl. & Drude	Arecaceae	Alexandra Palm
<u>Bauhinia</u> sp.	Fabaceae	Orchid-tree
<u>Billbergia pyramidalis</u> (Sims) Lindl.	Bromeliaceae	Foolproof-plant
<u>Bucida buceras</u> L.	Combretaceae	Black-olive
<u>Calophyllum calaba</u> L.	Clusiaceae	Santa-Maria
<u>Cassia fistula</u> L.	Fabaceae	Golden Shower
<u>Cereus undatus</u> Haw.	Cactaceae	Night-blooming Cereus
<u>Chrysalidocarpus lutescens</u> H. Wendl.	Arecaceae	Yellow Palm
<u>Citrus aurantium</u> L.	Rutaceae	Sour Orange
<u>Citrus x limonia</u> Osbeck	Rutaceae	Rangpur Lime
<u>Citrus sinensis</u> (L.) Osbeck	Rutaceae	Sweet Orange
<u>Clerodendrum speciosissimum</u> Van Geert ex C. Moor	Verbenaceae	Java Glory- bower
<u>Codiaeum variegatum</u> (L.) Bl. var. <u>pictum</u> (Lodd.) Muell. Arg.	Euphorbiaceae	Croton
<u>Cyperus alternifolius</u> L.	Cyperaceae	Umbrella-plant
<u>Delonix regia</u> (Boj. ex Hook.) Raf.	Fabaceae	Royal Poinciana
<u>Dioscorea bulbifera</u> L.	Dioscoreaceae	Air-potato
<u>Epipremnum pinnatum</u> (L.) Engl. cv. 'Aureum'	Araceae	Pothos
<u>Eriobotrya japonica</u> (Thunb.) Lindl.	Rosaceae	Loquat
<u>Eugenia uniflora</u> L.	Myrtaceae	Surinam-cherry
<u>Ficus altissima</u> Bl.	Moraceae	Banyan-tree
<u>Ficus benjamina</u> L.	Moraceae	Weeping Fig
<u>Ficus microcarpa</u> L. f.	Moraceae	Laurel Fig
<u>Furcraea cabuya</u> Trel.	Agavaceae	C. Amer. Sisal
<u>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</u> L. cv. 'Plenus'	Malvaceae	Double Hibiscus
<u>Latania lontaroides</u> (Gaertn.) H. E. Moore	Arecaceae	Red Latan
<u>Macfadyena unguis-cati</u> (L.) A. Gentry	Bignoniaceae	Cat's-claw Creeper
<u>Mangifera indica</u> L.	Anacardiaceae	Mango
<u>Manilkara zapota</u> (L.) Van Royen	Sapotaceae	Sapodilla
<u>Monstera deliciosa</u> Liebm.	Araceae	Ceriman
<u>Nelumbo nucifera</u> Gaertn.	Nymphaeaceae	Sacred Lotus
<u>Nephrolepis hirsutula</u> (Forst.) C. Presl cv. 'Superba'	Davalliaceae	Petticoat Fern
<u>Nymphaea capensis</u> Thunb. var. <u>zanzibariensis</u> (Carp.) Conard	Nymphaeaceae	Cape Blue Water-lily
<u>Pandanus tectorius</u> Soland. ex Parkins.	Pandanaceae	Screw-pine

Persea americana Mill. var. americana
Phoenix reclinata Jacq.
Ravenala madagascariensis Sonn.
Rhoeo spathacea (Sw.) Stearn
Russelia equisetiformis Schlecht. & Cham.
Selaginella willdenovii (Desv.) Bak.
Selenicereus pteranthus (Link & Otto) Britt.
 & Rose
Syagrus romanzoffiana (Cham.) Glassman
Syngonium podophyllum Schott
Syzygium jambos (L.) Alston
Terminalia catappa L.
Thunbergia fragrans Roxb.
Veitchia merrillii (Becc.) H. E. Moore
Washingtonia robusta H. Wendl.

Lauraceae
 Arecaceae

Strelitziaceae
 Commelinaceae
 Scrophulariaceae
 Selaginellaceae
 Cactaceae

Arecaceae
 Araceae
 Myrtaceae
 Combretaceae
 Acanthaceae
 Arecaceae
 Arecaceae

Avocado
 Senegal Date
 Palm
 Traveler's-tree
 Oyster-plant
 Fountain-plant
 Peacock-fern
 Snake Cactus

 Queen Palm
 Nephthytis
 Rose-apple
 Indian-almond
 White Thunbergia
 Christmas Palm
 Desert Palm

Addendum 3. Exotic plants used in landscaping and maintenance in the residential areas at Pine Island. Some of these names may also be found on the primary checklist.

<u>Acalypha wilkesiana</u> Muell. Arg. cv. 'Godseffiana'	Euphorbiaceae	
<u>Acalypha wilkesiana</u> Muell. Arg. cv. 'Macafeeana'	Euphorbiaceae	Copper-leaf
<u>Araucaria columnaris</u> (G. Forst.) Hook.	Araucariaceae	Cook Pine
<u>Bauhinia</u> sp.	Fabaceae	Orchid-tree
<u>Bougainvillea glabra</u> Choisy	Nyctaginaceae	Paper-flower
<u>Brassaia actinophylla</u> Endl.	Araliaceae	Queensland Umbrella-tree
<u>Carissa macrocarpa</u> (Eckl.) DC.	Apocynaceae	Natal-plum
<u>Cestrum nocturnum</u> L.	Solanaceae	Night-blooming Jessamine
<u>Clusia rosea</u> L.	Clusiaceae	Pitch-apple
<u>Cocos nucifera</u> L.	Arecaceae	Coconut Palm
<u>Codiaeum variegatum</u> (L.) Bl. var. <u>pictum</u> (Lodd.) Muell. Arg.	Euphorbiaceae	Croton
<u>Cordyline fruticosa</u> (L.) Goepp.	Agavaceae	Ti
<u>Crinum latifolium</u> L. var. <u>zeylanicum</u> (L.) Hook. f. ex Trimen	Amaryllidaceae	Milk-and-wine Lily
<u>Cycas circinalis</u> L.	Cycadaceae	Sago-plum
<u>Delonix regia</u> (Boj. ex Hook.) Raf.	Fabaceae	Royal Poinciana
<u>Eriobotrya japonica</u> (Thurb.) Lindl.	Rosaceae	Loquat
<u>Euphorbia milii</u> Desmonl.	Euphorbiaceae	Crown-of-thorns
<u>Ficus benjamina</u> L.	Moraceae	Weeping Fig
<u>Ficus elastica</u> Roxb. ex Hornem. cv. 'Decora'	Moraceae	India Rubber-tree
<u>Grevillea robusta</u> A. Cunn.	Proteaceae	Silk-oak
<u>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</u> L.	Malvaceae	Hibiscus
<u>Hyophorbe verschaffeltii</u> H. Wendl.	Arecaceae	Spindle Palm
<u>Ixora coccinea</u> L.	Rubiaceae	Ixora
<u>Kalanchoe daigremontiana</u> Hamet & Perr.	Crassulaceae	Devil's-backbone
<u>Ligustrum japonicum</u> Thunb.	Oleaceae	Japanese Privet
<u>Livistona chinensis</u> (Jacq.) R. Br. ex Mart.	Arecaceae	Chinese Fan Palm
<u>Manilkara zapote</u> (L.) Van Royen	Sapotaceae	Sapodilla
<u>Monstera deliciosa</u> Liebm.	Araceae	Ceriman
<u>Musa acuminata</u> Colla cv. 'Dwarf Cavendish'	Musaceae	Dwarf Banana
<u>Pedilanthus tithymaloides</u> (L.) Poit. subsp. <u>smallii</u> (Millsp.) Dressl. cv. 'Variegatus'	Euphorbiaceae	Redbird-flower
<u>Persea americana</u> Mill. var. <u>americana</u>	Lauraceae	Avocado
<u>Philodendron domesticum</u> Bunt.	Araceae	Spade-leaf Philodendron
<u>Phoenix roebelenii</u> O'Brien	Arecaceae	Pygmy Date Palm
<u>Plumeria rubra</u> L. forma <u>acutifolia</u> (Poir.) Woodson	Apocynaceae	Frangipani

Poinsettia pulcherrima (Willd. ex Klotsch)
 R. C. Grah.
Polyscias guilfoylei (Bull) L. H. Bailey
Ptychosperma elegans (R. Br.) Bl.
Rosa sp.
Setcreasea pallida Rose
Syzygium jambos (L.) Alston
Thrinax radiata Lodd. ex Schult.
Veitchia merrillii (Becc.) H. E. Moore

Euphorbiaceae

Araliaceae

Arecaceae

Rosaceae

Commelinaceae

Myrtaceae

Arecaceae

Arecaceae

Poinsettia

Aralia

Solitaire Palm

Rose

Purple Queen

Rose-apple

Thatch Palm

Christmas Palm

Addendum 4. Plants persisting from a former native plant nursery.

The following two species, both native to a few hammocks of south Florida, are present in an unnamed hammock on Parachute Key. It is believed that these two species are relics of a former nursery in the hammock.

Eugenia confusa DC.

Picramnia prentandra Sw.

Myrtaceae

Simaroubaceae

Redberry Stopper

Bitter-bush

Addendum 5. Exotic plant species cultivated in the Flamingo area at the ranger station, motel complex, and residential compound.

<u>Agave americana</u> L.	Agavaceae	Century-plant
<u>Albizia lebeck</u> (L.) Benth.	Fabaceae	Woman's Tongue
<u>Araucaria columnaris</u> (G. Forst.) Hook.	Araucariaceae	Cook Pine
<u>Asparagus densiflorus</u> (Kunth.) Jessup cv. 'Sprengeri'	Liliaceae	Asparagus-fern
<u>Bucida buceras</u> L.	Combretac	Black-olive
<u>Carissa macrocarpa</u> (Eckl.) DC.	Apocynaceae	Natal-plum
<u>Cereus peruvianus</u> (L.) Mill.	Cactaceae	Hedge Cactus
<u>Chamaedorea seifritzii</u> Burret	Arecaceae	Reed Palm
<u>Chrysalidocarpus lutescens</u> H. Wendl.	Arecaceae	Yellow Palm
<u>Citrus aurantiifolia</u> (Christm.) Swingle	Rutaceae	Lime
<u>Clusea rosea</u> L.	Clusiaceae	Pitch-apple
<u>Cocos nucifera</u> L.	Arecaceae	Coconut Palm
<u>Cordyline fruticosa</u> (L.) Goepf.	Agavaceae	Ti
<u>Cycas circinalis</u> L.	Cycadaceae	Sago-palm
<u>Cycas revoluta</u> Thunb.	Cycadac	Sago-palm
<u>Delonix regia</u> (Boj. ex Hook.) Raf	Fabaceae	Royal Poinciana
<u>Dracaena marginata</u> Lam.	Agavaceae	Madagascar Dragon-tree
<u>Ficus benamina</u> L.	Moraceae	Weeping Fig
<u>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</u> L.	Malvaceae	Hibiscus
<u>Hibiscus tiliaceus</u> L.	Malvaceae	Mahoe
<u>Ligustrum japonicum</u> Thunb.	Oleaceae	Japanese Privet
<u>Philodendron selloum</u> C. Koch	Araceae	Tree Philodendron
<u>Phoenix roebelenii</u> O'Brien	Arecaceae	Pygmy Date Palm
<u>Pittosporum tobira</u> (Willd.) Ait.	Pittosporaceae	Mock Orange
<u>Thespesia populnea</u> (L.) Soland. ex Correa	Malvaceae	Cork-tree
<u>Yucca elephantipes</u> Regel	Agavaceae	Spineless Yucca

Addendum 6. Exotic plants persisting from cultivation at the observation tower area at the south end of the Shark Valley Loop Road.

<u>Casuarina glauca</u> Sieber ex K. Spreng.	Casuarinaceae	Suckering Australian-pine
<u>Catharanthus roseus</u> (L.) G. Don	Apocynaceae	Madagascar Periwinkle
<u>Cereus undatus</u> Haw.	Cactaceae	Night-blooming Cereus
<u>Cocos nucifera</u> L.	Arecaceae	Coconut Palm
<u>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</u> L.	Malvaceae	
<u>Leucaena leucocephala</u> (Lam.) deWit	Fabaceae	Jumbie-bean
<u>Mangifera indica</u> L.	Anacardiaceae	Mango
<u>Musa x paradisiaca</u> L.	Musaceae	Banana
<u>Syngonium podophyllum</u> Schott	Araceae	Nephtytis
<u>Terminalia catappa</u> L.	Combretaceae	Indian-almond