



Full Species List of Plants

Over 1,400 species of vascular plants are found in Shenandoah National Park, though fewer than one hundred of these are the familiar trees and shrubs most noticeable to park visitors. The park's 70-mile length and 3,500-foot elevation range create numerous habitats that support a wide variety of forest cover types. The primary factors that determine which plants grow in certain areas of Shenandoah National Park are elevation, available moisture, bedrock geology, soil conditions, and the direction of slope exposure (slope aspect). Chestnut oak and red oak forests are most common in the park, but other forest types such tulip poplar, cove hardwood, and even small areas of spruce-fir forest, may also be found when exploring the park's hillsides, sheltered stream valleys, and peaks. Visitors to Big Meadows will find a diverse array of sun-loving wildflowers, shrubs, and grasses. Threats to the park's flora include the spread of invasive exotic plants, insect pests, illegal plant collecting, excessive deer browsing, and changes brought about by climate change.

This checklist was compiled on March 10, 2015 using data exported from the National Park Service NPSpecies database. The database can be accessed at <https://irma.nps.gov/NPSpecies/>. Here you will find search tools that make it possible to create updated or customized lists. This checklist and others are found at <https://irma.nps.gov/NPSpecies/Search/SpeciesList/SHEN>. Lists are currently available for the following: mammals, birds, fish, reptiles, amphibians, butterflies, plants (complete list), trees and shrubs, wildflowers, ferns, and grasses. Please be advised that Latin scientific names often change as a result of new research; therefore, scientific names used here may not reflect the most current accepted nomenclature.



Carex buxbaumii



Quercus montana



Lilium superbum



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Bookmark this report: [https://irma.nps.gov/NPSpecies/Reports/Park/Species List/SHEN?](https://irma.nps.gov/NPSpecies/Reports/Park/Species%20List/SHEN?UnitCode=SHEN&CategoryCode=11&SortOrder=Sci&ShowSynonyms=False&ShowInReview=False)
UnitCode=SHEN&CategoryCode=11&SortOrder=Sci&ShowSynonyms=False&ShowInReview=False

This report is filtered by the following Taxonomic Categories: Vascular Plants

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<u>Vascular Plants</u>								
<i>Abies balsamea</i>	balsam fir	P	R	N	MP	Tr; ME, MF, RO	G5	VA: S1
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	velvetleaf	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Acalypha gracilens</i>	slender three-seeded mercury	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	rhombic three-seeded mercury	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Acalypha virginica</i>	Virginia three-seeded mercury	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Acer negundo</i>	boxelder	P	C	N		Tr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Acer nigrum</i>	black maple	P	Uc	N		Tr; CU, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>	striped maple	P	A	N		Tr; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway maple	P	Uc	Nn		Tr; CU, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple	P	A	N		Tr; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	silver maple	P	R	U		Tr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	sugar maple	P	C	N		Tr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Acer spicatum</i>	mountain maple	P	Uc	N		Tr; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	yarrow	P	C	Nn		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Aconitum reclinatum</i>	white monkshood	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, WL	G3	VA: S3
<i>Aconitum uncinatum</i>	blue monkshood	P	R	N		He; MF, WL	G4	VA: S4
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	white baneberry	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	black cohosh	P	C	N	EC, MP	He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Actinidia chinensis</i>	kiwi	P	R	Nn		Vi; ME, WL		
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	maidenhair fern	P	C	N		Fe; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Adlumia fungosa</i>	climbing fumitory	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G4	VA: S3
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	goutweed	P	R	Nn (C)		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	horsechestnut	P	R	Nn		Tr; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Aesculus pavia</i>	red buckeye	P	R	Nn		Tr; CU	G5	
<i>Agalinis purpurea</i>	purple false foxglove	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	false foxglove	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	yellow giant-hyssop	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	purple giant-hyssop	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	white snakeroot	P	A	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	tall agrimony	P	C	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Agrimonia microcarpa</i>	low agrimony	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	harvestlice	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>	soft agrimony	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Agrimonia rostellata</i>	woodland agrimony	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Agrostemma githago</i>	corn cockle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	colonial bent grass	P	C	Nn		Gr; ME, WL	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	large bent grass	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; CU, ME	G4G5	VA: SNA
<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>	winter bent grass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	autumn bent grass	P	C	N		Gr; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	creeping bent grass	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	tree-of-heaven	P	C	Nn		Tr; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	common bugle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Akebia quinata</i>	chocolate-vine	P	R	Nn		Vi; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	mimosa	P	R	Nn		Tr; CU, WL	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Alcea rosea</i>	hollyhock	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GU	VA: SNA
<i>Aletris farinosa</i>	colicroot	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	American water-plantain	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	garlic mustard	P	A	Nn		He; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	nodding onion	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	ramp	P	R	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Allium vineale</i>	field garlic	P	C	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Alnus incana ssp. rugosa</i>	speckled alder	P	R	N	MP	Sh; ME, MF, WL	G5T5	VA: S2
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	smooth alder	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Althaea officinalis</i>	common marsh-mallow	P	Uc	N		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Alyssum alyssoides</i>	yellow allysum	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Amaranthus albus</i>	tumbleweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: S5
<i>Amaranthus cruentus</i>	red amaranth	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>	common pigweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5?	VA: SNA
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	common ragweed	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	giant ragweed	P	C	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	downy serviceberry	P	C	N		Tr; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	smooth serviceberry	P	C	N		Tr; ME, MF, WL, XF	G4G5Q	VA: S4



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i>	roundleaf serviceberry	P	Uc	N		Sh; RO, XF	G5	VA: S3
<i>Amianthium muscitoxicum</i>	fly poison	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G4G5	VA: S5
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	hog peanut	P	C	N		Vi; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	common pimpernel	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	pearly everlasting	P	R	N	MP	He; ME, RO	G5	VA: S1
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	broomsedge	P	C	N		Gr; ME, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Anemone americana</i>	round-lobed hepatica	P	C	N		He; MF, WL		
<i>Anemone lancifolia</i>	mountain anemone	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	wood anemone	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	thimbleweed	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Angelica triquinata</i>	mountain angelica	P	C	N		He; MF, RO, WL, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Angelica venenosa</i>	hairy angelica	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	field pussytoes	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5?
<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	Parlin's pussytoes	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	plantain-leaved pussytoes	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Antennaria virginica</i>	shale-barren pussytoes	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G4	VA: S4
<i>Anthemis arvensis</i>	field chamomile	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	sweet vernal grass	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; CU, ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Anticlea elegans</i> var. <i>glaucus</i>	white camas	P	R	N		He; ME, RO		
<i>Apios americana</i>	groundnut	P	Uc	N		Vi; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	large twayblade	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	spreading dogbane	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	indian hemp	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	wild columbine	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	European columbine	P	R	Nn		He; CU	GNR	
<i>Arabidopsis lyrata</i> ssp. <i>lyrata</i>	lyreleaf rockcress	P	C	N		He; RO, XF		
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	mouse-ear cress	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Aralia hispida</i>	bristly sarsaparilla	P	R	N	MP	He; RO, XF	G5	VA: S2
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	wild sarsaparilla	P	A	N		He; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	spikenard	P	C	N		He; MF, RO	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	devil's walking stick	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Arctium minus</i>	common burdock	P	C	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	bearberry	P	R	N	MP	Sh; RO	G5	VA: S1
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	thymeleaf sandwort	P	Uc	Nn		He; RO	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	jack-in-the-pulpit	P	A	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Aristida dichotoma</i>	three-awn grass	P	Uc	N		Gr; RO	G5	VA: S4
<i>Aristolochia macrophylla</i>	pipevine	P	Uc	N		Vi; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i>	Virginia snakeroot	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G4	VA: S5
<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i>	pale indian plaintain	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	red chokeberry	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, MF, WL, XF		
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	black chokeberry	P	C	N		Sh; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF		
<i>Aronia X prunifolia</i>	purple chokeberry	P	Uc	N		Sh; MF, WL		
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	tall oatgrass	P	C	Nn		Gr; CU, ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Artemisia annua</i>	sweet wormwood	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	common wormwood	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GU	VA: SNA
<i>Arthraxon hispidus</i>	small carpgrass	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	goat's-beard	P	C	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	wild ginger	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	clasping milkweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	poke milkweed	P	A	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	purple milkweed	P	R	N	MP	He; ME	G5?	VA: S2
<i>Asclepias quadrifolia</i>	four-leaved milkweed	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed	P	A	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterfly weed	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5?	VA: S5
<i>Asclepias variegata</i>	white milkweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	green flowered milkweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	pawpaw	P	C	N		Tr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	garden asparagus	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	G5?	VA: SNA
<i>Asplenium bradleyi</i>	Bradley's spleenwort	P	R	N	MP	Fe; RO, XF	G4	VA: S2
<i>Asplenium montanum</i>	mountain spleenwort	P	Uc	N		Fe; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Asplenium pinnatifidum</i>	lobed spleenwort	P	R	N		Fe; MF, RO, XF	G4	VA: S3
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	ebony spleenwort	P	C	N		Fe; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Asplenium resiliens</i>	black-stemmed spleenwort	P	R	N		Fe; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>	walking fern	P	Uc	N		Fe; MF, RO	G5	VA: S5



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	maidenhair spleenwort	P	Uc	N		Fe; MF, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	milk vetch	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	lady fern	P	C	N		Fe; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Aureolaria flava</i>	northern false foxglove	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Aureolaria levigata</i>	entire-leaved false foxglove	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF		
<i>Aureolaria pedicularia</i>	fern-leaved false foxglove	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Aureolaria virginica</i>	downy false foxglove	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Avenella flexuosa</i>	wavy hairgrass	P	C	N		Gr; ME, MF, RO, XF		
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	yellow wild indigo	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Barbarea verna</i>	spring cress	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	winter cress	P	C	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Bartonia virginica</i>	yellow screwstem	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU, ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	common barberry	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	yellow birch	P	C	N		Tr; MF, RO, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Betula cordifolia</i>	mountain paper birch	P	R	N	MP	Tr; MF, RO		
<i>Betula lenta</i>	sweet birch	P	A	N		Tr; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Betula nigra</i>	river birch	P	R	N		Tr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Betula populifolia</i>	gray birch	P	R	N	MP	Tr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S1
<i>Bidens aristosa</i>	tickseed-sunflower	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SU
<i>Bidens bipinnata</i>	Spanish needles	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	nodding beggar-ticks	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	devil's beggar-ticks	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Bidens tripartita</i>	three-lobed beggar-ticks	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Bidens vulgata</i>	common beggar-ticks	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	downy wood mint	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Boechera canadensis</i>	sicklepod	P	Uc	N		He; ME		
<i>Boechera laevigata</i>	smooth rockcress	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF		
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	false nettle	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Botrychium biternatum</i>	sparse-lobed grape fern	P	Uc	N		Fe; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>	lace-frond grape fern	P	Uc	N		Fe; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Botrychium lanceolatum</i> ssp. <i>angustisegmentum</i>	narrow lance-leaved moonwort	P	R	N	MP	Fe; ME, MF, WL		
<i>Botrychium matricariifolium</i>	daisy-leaved moonwort	P	Uc	N		Fe; ME, MF	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Botrychium multifidum</i>	leathery grape fern	P	R	N	MP	Fe; ME	G5	VA: S1



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Botrychium oneidense</i>	blunt-lobed grape fern	P	R	N	MP	Fe; ME, MF	G4	VA: S2
<i>Botrychium simplex</i>	least moonwort	P	R	N	MP	Fe; MF	G5	VA: S1
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	rattlesnake fern	P	C	N		Fe; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	side-oats grama	P	R	N		Gr; RO	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>	bearded shorthusk	P	C	N		Gr; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	black mustard	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i> var. <i>eupatorioides</i>	false boneset	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G5T5	VA: S5
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	fringed brome	P	R	N	MP	Gr; WL	G5	VA: S1
<i>Bromus commutatus</i>	hairy chess	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	smooth brome	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; CU, ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	Japanese brome	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Bromus pubescens</i>	common eastern brome grass	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Bromus sterilis</i>	poverty brome	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	downy chess	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>	paper mulberry	P	Uc	Nn		Tr; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Brunnera macrophylla</i>	bugloss	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU		
<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i>	corn gromwell	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i>	common hairsedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Bupleurum rotundifolium</i>	hare's ear	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	common box	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	bluejoint	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Calamagrostis coarctata</i>	Nuttall's reed grass	P	Uc	N		Gr; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Calamagrostis porteri</i>	Porter's reed grass	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, RO, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>	water starwort	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Callitropsis nootkatensis</i>	Alaska cedar	P	R	Nn		Tr; CU		
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	marsh marigold	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	hedge bindweed	P	C	N		Vi; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Calystegia spithamea</i>	low bindweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G4G5	VA: SNR
<i>Camelina microcarpa</i>	little-seed false flax	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Campanula americana</i>	tall bellflower	P	Uc	N		He; MF		
<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	marsh bellflower	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Campanula divaricata</i>	southern bellflower	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, WL, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Campanula persicifolia</i>	peach-bells	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	creeping bellflower	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	trumpet creeper	P	Uc	N		Vi; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	marijuana	P	R	Nn (C)		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's purse	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	bulbous bittercress	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	cut-leaf toothwort	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	hairy bittercress	P	C	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Cardamine parviflora</i>	sand bittercress	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania bittercress	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	plumeless thistle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	nodding thistle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Carex aestivalis</i>	summer sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, RO, WL	G4	VA: S4
<i>Carex aggregata</i>	burr reed sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S4?
<i>Carex albicans</i>	whitening sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex albursina</i>	white bear sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S4?
<i>Carex amphibola</i>	eastern narrowleaf sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Carex annectens</i>	yellow fruit sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex appalachica</i>	Appalachian sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, RO, WL, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Carex argyrantha</i>	hay sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex atlantica</i>	prickly bog sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's sedge	P	R	N	MP	Gr; WL	G5	VA: S1
<i>Carex blanda</i>	eastern woodland sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5?	VA: S5
<i>Carex brevior</i>	short beak sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME	G5?	VA: S4?
<i>Carex bromoides</i>	brome-like sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex brunnescens</i>	brownish sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, RO, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	brown bog sedge	P	R	N	MP	Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S2
<i>Carex cephalophora</i>	oval-headed sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex communis</i>	fibrous root sedge	P	C	N		Gr; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex complanata</i>	hirsute sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex conoidea</i>	field sedge	P	R	N	MP	Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S1S2
<i>Carex crinita</i>	fringed grass	P	C	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex debilis</i>	white edge sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex digitalis</i>	slender wood sedge	P	C	N		Gr; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex echinata</i>	star sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Carex frankii</i>	Frank's sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex glaucoidea</i>	blue sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL, XF		



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Carex gracilescens</i>	slender loose flower sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, WL, XF	G5?	VA: S5
<i>Carex gracillima</i>	graceful sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex granularis</i>	limestone meadow sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Carex gynandra</i>	nodding sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex hirsutella</i>	fuzzy sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex intumescens</i>	greater bladder sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex laevivaginata</i>	smooth sheath sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i>	hairy fruited sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S1
<i>Carex laxiculmis</i>	spreading sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex laxiflora</i>	broad loose flower sedge	P	C	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex leavenworthii</i>	smooth sheath sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, XF	G5	VA: S3?
<i>Carex leptalea</i>	bristle-stalked sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex leptoneuria</i>	finely nerved sedge	P	R	N		Gr; MF, WL	G4	VA: S3
<i>Carex lurida</i>	sallow sedge	P	C	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex molestiformis</i>	frightful sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME	G4	VA: SNR
<i>Carex muehlenbergii</i>	Muehlenberg's sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Carex muricata</i>	star sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	GNR	
<i>Carex nigromarginata</i>	black-edged sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex normalis</i>	greater straw sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge	P	C	N		Gr; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex platyphylla</i>	broad leaf sedge	P	C	N		Gr; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex polymorpha</i>	variable sedge	P	R	N	MP	Gr; ME, WL	G3	VA: S2
<i>Carex prasina</i>	drooping sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; WL	G4	VA: S4
<i>Carex radiata</i>	easter star sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, WL	G4	VA: S4
<i>Carex rosea</i>	stellate sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex scabrata</i>	eastern rough sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex scoparia</i>	pointed broom sedge	P	C	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex sparganioides</i>	burr reed sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Carex squarrosa</i>	squarrose sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Carex stipata</i>	stalk grain sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex striatula</i>	striate sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, XF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Carex stricta</i>	upright sedge	P	R	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex styloflexa</i>	bent sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, WL	G4G5	VA: S4?
<i>Carex suberecta</i>	prairie straw sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	G4	VA: S3



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Carex swanii</i>	Swan's sedge	P	C	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex tonsa</i>	shaved sedge	P	R	N		Gr; ME, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Carex torta</i>	twisted sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Carex tribuloides</i>	blunt broom sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex trisperma</i>	three-seeded sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; WL	G5	VA: S3
<i>Carex umbellata</i>	umbel-like sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex virescens</i>	ribbed sedge	P	C	N		Gr; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	fox sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex willdenowii</i>	Willdenow's sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carex woodii</i>	Wood's sedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	ironwood	P	Uc	N		Tr; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	bitternut hickory	P	C	N		Tr; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carya glabra</i>	pignut hickory	P	A	N		Tr; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carya ovalis</i>	sweet pignut hickory	P	C	N		Tr; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carya ovata</i>	shagbark hickory	P	C	N		Tr; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	mockernut hickory	P	C	N		Tr; MF, XF		
<i>Castanea dentata</i>	American chestnut	P	C	N	MP	Tr; MF, RO, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Castanea pumila</i>	Allegheny chinquapin	P	C	N		Tr; XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	catalpa	P	R	Nn		Tr; CU	G3G4	VA: SNA
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	blue cohosh	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	oriental bittersweet	P	C	Nn		Vi; ME, MF		
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	climbing bittersweet	P	R	N		Vi; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	hackberry	P	C	N		Tr; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i>	dwarf hackberry	P	R	N		Tr; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Centaurea benedicta</i>	blessed thistle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME		
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	bachelor's-button	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>	knapweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	yellow star thistle	P	R	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> ssp. <i>micranthos</i>	spotted knapweed	P	C	Nn		He; ME		
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	buttonbush	P	R	N		Sh; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	field mouse-ear chickweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S2
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> ssp. <i>vulgare</i>	common mouse-ear chickweed	P	C	Nn		He; ME, WL	GNR TN R	VA: SNA



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Cerastium nutans</i>	nodding mouse-ear chickweed	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i>	small mouse-ear chickweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	redbud	P	C	N		Tr; ME, MF, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chaenomeles speciosa</i>	flowering quince	P	Uc	Nn (C)		Sh; CU	GNR	
<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i>	dwarf snapdragon	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i>	spreading chervil	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chaerophyllum tainturieri</i>	southern chervil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chaiturus marrubiastrum</i>	lion's tail	P	Uc	Nn		He; MF		
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	showy partridge pea	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i>	partridge pea	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chamaecyparis obtusa</i>	hinoki falsecypress	P	R	Nn		Tr; CU		
<i>Chamaecyparis pisifera</i>	Japanese falsecypress	P	R	Nn		Tr; CU	GNR	
<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>	fairy wand	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	fireweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	wild oats	P	R	N		Gr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cheilanthes lanosa</i>	hairy lip fern	P	R	N		Fe; RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	celandine	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	turtlehead	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	lamb's quarters	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chenopodium simplex</i>	mapleleaf goosefoot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S3
<i>Chenopodium standleyanum</i>	Standley's goosefoot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	spotted wintergreen	P	C	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	pipsissewa	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	fringetree	P	Uc	N		Tr; CU, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	skeletonweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	green-and-gold	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	golden-aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i>	golden saxifrage	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	chicory	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	water hemlock	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	common wood reedgrass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Circaea alpina</i>	alpine enchanter's nightshade	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S4



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	enchanter's nightshade	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle	P	R	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	field thistle	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cirsium muticum</i>	swamp thistle	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Cirsium pumilum</i>	pasture thistle	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	common thistle	P	R	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Cladrastis kentukea</i>	Kentucky yellowwood	P	Uc	Nn		Tr; CU	G4	
<i>Claytonia caroliniana</i>	Carolina spring beauty	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	spring beauty	P	C	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Clematis occidentalis</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	purple clematis	P	R	N	MP	Vi; ME, RO, XF	G5T5	VA: S2
<i>Clematis terniflora</i>	Japanese clematis	P	R	Nn		Vi; CU, ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Clematis viorna</i>	Northern leatherflower	P	Uc	N		Vi; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	virgin's bower	P	C	N		Vi; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	wild basil	P	C	U		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Clintonia borealis</i>	yellow clintonia	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Clintonia umbellulata</i>	white clintonia	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Clitoria mariana</i>	butterfly pea	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Coleataenia anceps</i>	beaked panic grass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL, XF		
<i>Coleataenia longifolia</i> ssp. <i>rigidula</i>	red-top panic grass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL		
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	horsebalm	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	bastard toadflax	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Commelina communis</i>	Asiatic dayflower	P	C	Nn		He; MF	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Commelina erecta</i>	slender dayflower	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G5	VA: S5?
<i>Commelina virginica</i>	Virginia dayflower	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	sweet fern	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Conioselinum chinense</i>	hemlock parsley	P	R	N	MP	He; RO, WL	G5	VA: S1
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	poison hemlock	P	R	Nn		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	mist-flower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF		
<i>Conopholis americana</i>	squawroot	P	C	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	lily-of-the-valley	P	Uc	Nn (C)		He; CU	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindseed	P	Uc	Nn		Vi; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	horseweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> var. <i>maculata</i>	eastern spotted coralroot	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5T3T5	VA: S4



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	western spotted coralroot	P	R	N	MP	He; MF	G5T3T5	VA: S1
<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i>	small coralroot	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Corallorhiza wisteriana</i>	spring coralroot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S3
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	lance-leaved tickseed	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Coreopsis major</i>	wood tickseed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	tall tickseed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	whorled tickseed	P	C	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	alternate-leaved dogwood	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, MF, RO, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	bunchberry	P	R	N	MP	He; MF	G5	VA: S1
<i>Cornus florida</i>	flowering dogwood	P	A	N		Tr; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cornus kousa</i>	Kousa dogwood	P	R	Nn		Tr; CU		
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	gray dogwood	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, WL	G5?	VA: S5
<i>Cornus rugosa</i>	round-leaved dogwood	P	R	N	MP	Sh; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S1
<i>Corydalis flavula</i>	yellow corydalis	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	pink corydalis	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Corylus americana</i>	hazelnut	P	C	N		Sh; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	beaked hazelnut	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i>	garden cosmos	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Crataegus chrysocarpa</i>	hawthorn	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, MF, RO	G5	VA: SU
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	cockspur hawthorn	P	Uc	N		Tr; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Crataegus dodgei</i>	Dodge's hawthorn	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, MF, RO	G4	
<i>Crataegus flabellata</i>	fanleaf hawthorn	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, MF, WL	G4	VA: S4?
<i>Crataegus intricata</i>	entangled hawthorn	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, MF, RO	G5	VA: S4
<i>Crataegus lucorum</i>	grove hawthorn	P	Uc	N		Sh; CU, ME	G4?	
<i>Crataegus macrosperma</i>	bigfruit hawthorn	P	Uc	N		Tr; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i>	frosted hawthorn	P	R	N	MP	Tr; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Crataegus succulenta</i>	fleshy hawthorn	P	R	N	MP	Tr; CU, ME	G4G5	
<i>Crataegus uniflora</i>	one-flowered hawthorn	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	smooth hawk's-beard	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Crepis pulchra</i>	small-flower hawk's-beard	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i>	rattlebox	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Croton capitatus</i>	hogwort	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	honestwort	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cunila origanoides</i>	dittany	P	C	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Cuphea viscosissima</i>	blue waxweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO	G5?	VA: S5
<i>Cuscuta compacta</i>	compact dodder	P	Uc	N		Vi; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cuscuta coryli</i>	hazel dodder	P	R	N	MP	Vi; RO, XF	G5?	VA: S2?
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>	common dodder	P	Uc	N		Vi; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cuscuta pentagona</i>	field dodder	P	Uc	N		Vi; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5?
<i>Cuscuta rostrata</i>	beaked dodder	P	R	N	MP	Vi; RO	G4	VA: S2
<i>Cydonia oblonga</i>	quince	P	Uc	Nn		Tr; CU	GNR	
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bermuda grass	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; CU, ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	hound's tongue	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i>	wild comfrey	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i>	red-root flatsedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Cyperus houghtonii</i>	Houghton's flatsedge	P	R	N	MP	Gr; RO, WL	G4?	VA: SH
<i>Cyperus lancastris</i>	many-flowered flatsedge	P	R	N		Gr; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i>	upland flatsedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	straw-colored nutsedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	pink lady's-slipper	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>parviflorum</i>	lesser yellow lady's-slipper	P	Uc	N	EC	He; MF	G5T3T5	VA: SNR
<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	large yellow lady's-slipper	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5T5	VA: S4
<i>Cystopteris protrusa</i>	lowland brittle fern	P	Uc	N		Fe; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Cystopteris tenuis</i>	Mackay's brittle fern	P	Uc	N		Fe; MF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	orchard grass	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; CU, ME, WL	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Dactylorhiza viridis</i>	long-bracteate green orchid	P	R	N		He; MF, WL		
<i>Danthonia compressa</i>	mountain oatgrass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, RO, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Danthonia sericea</i>	silky oatgrass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO, XF	G5?	VA: S5
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	poverty oatgrass	P	C	N		Gr; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Dasiphora fruticosa</i>	shrubby cinquefoil	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	G5	
<i>Datura stramonium</i>	jimson-weed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GU	VA: SNA
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Queen Anne's lace	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Delphinium exaltatum</i>	tall larkspur	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G3	VA: S3
<i>Delphinium tricorne</i>	dwarf larkspur	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	hay-scented fern	P	A	N		Fe; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	silvery spleenwort	P	Uc	N		Fe; MF, RO, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	herb sophia	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Desmodium canescens</i>	hoary tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Desmodium ciliare</i>	hairy small-leaf tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Desmodium glabellum</i>	Dillenius' tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5?
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	pointed-leaf tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Desmodium laevigatum</i>	smooth tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Desmodium marilandicum</i>	smooth small-leaf tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>	naked-flowered tick-trefoil	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Desmodium nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	panicked-leaf tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Desmodium perplexum</i>	perplexing tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5?
<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i>	round-leaf tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Desmodium viridiflorum</i>	velvet-leaf tick-trefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5?	VA: S4
<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	Deptford pink	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	sweet William	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Dianthus plumarius</i>	garden pink	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	squirrel-corn	P	C	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	dutchman's breeches	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	wild bleeding-heart	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G4	VA: S4
<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i>	tapered panic grass	P	C	N		Gr; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Dichanthelium boscii</i>	Bosc's panic grass	P	C	N		Gr; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>	deer-tongue grass	P	C	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5?	VA: S5
<i>Dichanthelium commutatum</i>	variable panic grass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Dichanthelium depauperatum</i>	starved panic grass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i>	forked panic grass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Dichanthelium latifolium</i>	broad-leaf panic grass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i>	linear-leaf panic grass	P	C	N		Gr; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthes</i>	Heller's panic grass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	northern bush-honeysuckle	P	Uc	N		Sh; RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	purple foxglove	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	smooth crabgrass	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	northern crabgrass	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Diodella teres</i>	rough buttonweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO		



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Dioscorea oppositifolia</i>	Chinese yam	P	R	Nn		Vi; ME, MF, WL	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	wild yam	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	persimmon	P	C	N		Tr; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i>	cut-leaved teasel	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Dirca palustris</i>	leatherwood	P	Uc	N		Sh; MF, WL	G4	VA: S4
<i>Doellingeria infirma</i>	cornel-leaved aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	tall flat-topped white aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Draba ramosissima</i>	rocktwist	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO	G4	VA: S4
<i>Draba verna</i>	whitlow-grass	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	round-leaved sundew	P	R	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	toothed wood fern	P	C	N		Fe; MF, RO, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	crested wood fern	P	R	N		Fe; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>	Goldie's wood fern	P	R	N		Fe; MF, WL	G4G5	VA: S4
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	fancy fern	P	C	N		Fe; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	marginal wood fern	P	C	N		Fe; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Indian strawberry	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	purple coneflower	P	R	N		He; CU	G4	VA: SNA
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	barnyard grass	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	bluethistle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	autumn olive	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	needle spikerush	P	Uc	N		Gr; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eleocharis compressa</i>	flattened spikerush	P	R	N		Gr; RO, WL	G4	VA: S2
<i>Eleocharis engelmannii</i>	Englemann's spikerush	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO, WL	G4G5	VA: S4
<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	bald spikerush	P	R	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	blunt spikerush	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eleocharis ovata</i>	ovate spikerush	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	
<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i>	slender spikerush	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	Carolina elephant's-foot	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	goose grass	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i>	water pod	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	bottle-brush grass	P	C	N		Gr; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Elymus repens</i>	quackgrass	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; CU, ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> ssp. <i>trachycaulus</i>	slender wheatgrass	P	R	N	MP	Gr; RO, XF	G5T5	VA: S2
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	hairy wild rye	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	beechnuts	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Epigaea repens</i>	trailing arbutus	P	Uc	N		Sh; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	fringed willowherb	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S2
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	purple-leaved willowherb	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>	linear-leaved willowherb	P	R	N	MP	He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S2
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	helleborine	P	Uc	Nn		He; MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	field horsetail	P	Uc	N		Fe; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	tall scouring rush	P	Uc	N		Fe; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eragrostis capillaris</i>	lacegrass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	stinkgrass	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i>	tufted lovegrass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolius</i>	fireweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF		
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	annual fleabane	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia fleabane	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's plantain	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	daisy fleabane	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eriogonum allenii</i>	shale barren wild buckwheat	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G4	VA: S4
<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i>	tawny cottongrass	P	R	N		Gr; WL	G5	VA: S3
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	heron's-bill	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>	wormseed mustard	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Erysimum repandum</i>	treacle mustard	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	yellow trout lily	P	C	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Erythronium umbilicatum</i>	dimpled trout lily	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eubotrys racemosa</i>	swamp doghobble	P	Uc	N		Sh; WL		
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	burning bush	P	R	Nn		Sh; CU, ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	strawberry-bush	P	Uc	N		Sh; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	European spindle-tree	P	R	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	winter creeper	P	Uc	Nn		Vi; MF, WL	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	boneset	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eupatorium pilosum</i>	rough boneset	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i>	roundleaf boneset	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i>	upland boneset	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Euphorbia commutata</i>	wood spurge	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S4



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	flowering spurge	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	cypress spurge	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Euphorbia dentata</i>	toothed spurge	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>	caper spurge	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	spotted spurge	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO		
<i>Euphorbia marginata</i>	snow-on-the-mountain	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Euphorbia nutans</i>	nodding spurge	P	Uc	N		He; ME		
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	petty spurge	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Euphorbia purpurea</i>	glade spurge	P	R	N	MP	He; ME, MF, WL	G3	VA: S2
<i>Euphorbia spathulata</i>	prairie spurge	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: SU
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	white wood aster	P	A	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	big-leaf aster	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eurybia radula</i>	low rough aster	P	R	N	MP	He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S1
<i>Eurybia schreberi</i>	Schreber's aster	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G4	VA: S4
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	grass-leaved goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	hollow Joe-pye-weed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL		
<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	sweet-scented Joe-pye-weed	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL, XF		
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech	P	Uc	N		Tr; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	copper beech	P	R	Nn		Tr; CU	GNR	
<i>Fallopia cilinodis</i>	mountain bindweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO		
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	black bindweed	P	Uc	Nn		Vi; ME		
<i>Fallopia japonica</i> var. <i>japonica</i>	Japanese bindweed	P	Uc	Nn (C)		He; ME		
<i>Fallopia scandens</i>	climbing false buckwheat	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, WL		
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	red fescue	P	C	N		Gr; ME, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	nodding fescue	P	C	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Festuca trachyphylla</i>	sheep fescue	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Filago vulgaris</i>	common cottonrose	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Forsythia suspensa</i>	forsythia	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	common strawberry	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	American ash	P	A	N		Tr; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	black ash	P	Uc	N		Tr; WL	G5	VA: S3
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	green ash	P	Uc	N		Tr; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Galactia regularis</i>	trailing milkpea	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Galactia volubilis</i>	downy milkpea	P	R	N		Vi; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Galax urceolata</i>	beetleweed	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Galearis spectabilis</i>	showy orchid	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	smooth galinsoga	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G4G5	VA: SNA
<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i>	common quickweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Galium aparine</i>	cleavers	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Galium asprellum</i>	rough bedstraw	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Galium boreale</i>	northern bedstraw	P	R	N		He; RO	G5	VA: S3
<i>Galium circaezans</i>	wild liquorice	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Galium concinnum</i>	shining bedstraw	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Galium lanceolatum</i>	lanceleaf wild liquorice	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Galium latifolium</i>	purple bedstraw	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	smooth bedstraw	P	C	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Galium obtusum</i>	bluntleaf bedstraw	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Galium parisiense</i>	Parisian bedstraw	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Galium pilosum</i>	hairy bedstraw	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Galium tinctorium</i>	stiff marsh bedstraw	P	C	N		He; WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	three-flowered bedstraw	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Galium verum</i>	yellow bedstraw	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i>	purple cudweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	wintergreen	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	black huckleberry	P	C	N		Sh; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Gaylussacia dumosa</i>	dwarf huckleberry	P	R	N		Sh; ME, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	closed gentian	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Gentiana saponaria</i>	soapwort gentian	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Gentiana villosa</i>	striped gentian	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i>	stiff gentian	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	wild geranium	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Geranium columbinum</i>	long-stalked cranesbill	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	wild geranium	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Geranium molle</i>	dove's foot	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Geranium pusillum</i>	slender cranesbill	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	herb robert	P	R	N	MP	He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S3
<i>Geranium sibiricum</i>	Siberian geranium	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	
<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	yellow avens	P	R	N	MP	He; MF	G5	VA: SH
<i>Geum canadense</i>	white avens	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Geum vernum</i>	spring avens	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Geum virginianum</i>	Virginia avens	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	Indian physic	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF		
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	ginkgo	P	R	Nn		Tr; CU	G1	VA: SNA
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	ground ivy	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	honey locust	P	Uc	N		Tr; CU	G5	VA: S5
<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	rattlesnake mannagrass	P	Uc	N		Gr; WL	G5	VA: S3
<i>Glyceria melicaria</i>	melic mannagrass	P	Uc	N		Gr; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	fowl mannagrass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	low cudweed	P	R	N	MP	He; ME	G5	VA: S1
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	downy rattlesnake plantain	P	C	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	clammy hedge-hyssop	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Gymnadeniopsis clavellata</i>	green woodland orchid	P	Uc	N		He; WL		
<i>Gymnocarpium appalachianum</i>	Appalachian oak fern	P	Uc	N	MP	Fe; MF, RO, XF	G3	VA: S3
<i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i>	Kentucky coffee-tree	P	Uc	U		Tr; CU, MF	G5	VA: S3
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	beggar-lice	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	witch hazel	P	A	N		Sh; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	American pennyroyal	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hedera helix</i>	english ivy	P	Uc	Nn		Vi; CU, ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	yellow sneezeweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	southern sneezeweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Helianthemum canadense</i>	long-branch frostweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Helianthus atrorubens</i>	purple-disk sunflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	thin-leaved sunflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	woodland sunflower	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	swamp sunflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Helianthus laevigatus</i>	smooth sunflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	Maximilian's sunflower	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Helianthus microcephalus</i>	small-headed sunflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	pale-leaved sunflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Jerusalem artichoke	P	Uc	U		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	oxeye	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	common daylily	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNA	VA: SNA
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i> ssp. <i>montanum</i>	cow parsnip	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF		



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	dame's rocket	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	G4G5	VA: SNA
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	alumroot	P	C	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Heuchera pubescens</i>	downy alumroot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G4?	VA: S4
<i>Heuchera villosa</i>	maple-leaved alumroot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Hexastylis virginica</i>	Virginia heartleaf	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Hibiscus laevis</i>	halberd-leaved rose-mallow	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S4
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	rose-mallow	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>	rose-of-sharon	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	flower-of-an-hour	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	yellow hawkweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF, XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Hieracium gronovii</i>	beaked hawkweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i>	panicled hawkweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	mouse-ear hawkweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF, XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>	rough hawkweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	rattlesnake weed	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	velvet grass	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; ME, WL, XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Hosta lancifolia</i>	narrow-leaf plantain-lily	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	bluets	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Houstonia longifolia</i>	longleaf bluets	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Houstonia purpurea</i>	large summer bluets	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Humulus japonicus</i>	Japanese hop	P	R	Nn		Vi; CU, WL	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	common hop	P	Uc	N		Vi; CU, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Huperzia appalachiana</i>	Appalachian fir clubmoss	P	R	N	EC, MP	Ly; RO	G5	VA: S2
<i>Huperzia lucidula</i>	shining clubmoss	P	Uc	N	EC	Ly; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hybanthus concolor</i>	green violet	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	wild hydrangea	P	C	N		Sh; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hydrangea paniculata</i>	panicled hydrangea	P	R	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	
<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i>	American water-pennywort	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Hydrocotyle ranunculoides</i>	swamp water-pennywort	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia waterleaf	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hylotelephium telephioides</i>	Allegheny stonecrop	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i>	orangegrass	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO	G5	VA: S5



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i> ssp. <i>hypericoides</i>	St. Andrew's cross	P	Uc	N		Sh; MF, XF	G5T5	VA: SNR
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	small-flowered St. John's-wort	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	common St. John's-wort	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, WL	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	shrubby St. John's-wort	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	spotted St. John's-wort	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Hypopitys monotropa</i>	pinemap	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF		
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	yellow star-grass	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ilex montana</i>	mountain holly	P	C	N		Sh; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American holly	P	Uc	N		Tr; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	common winterberry	P	Uc	N		Sh; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	spotted touch-me-not	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	pale touch-me-not	P	C	N		He; MF, RO, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Inula helenium</i>	elecampane	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Ionactis linariifolia</i>	stiff-leaved aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF		
<i>Ipomoea coccinea</i>	small red morning glory	P	Uc	Nn		Vi; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Ipomoea hederacea</i>	ivy-leaved morning glory	P	Uc	Nn		Vi; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Ipomoea lacunosa</i>	small-flowered morning glory	P	Uc	N		Vi; ME, MF, WL	G5?	VA: S5
<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i>	manroot	P	Uc	N		Vi; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	common morning glory	P	Uc	Nn		Vi; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Iris cristata</i>	crested dwarf iris	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Iris domestica</i>	blackberry lily	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU		
<i>Iris germanica</i>	German iris	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Iris pallida</i>	yellow iris	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	
<i>Iris verna</i>	vernal iris	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	blue flag iris	P	R	N	MP	He; WL	G5	VA: S3
<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	dyer's woad	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Isoetes engelmannii</i>	strong quillwort	P	R	N		Ly; WL	G4	VA: S4
<i>Isotria medeoloides</i>	small whorled pogonia	P	R	N	MP	He; MF	G2?	VA: S2
<i>Isotria verticillata</i>	large whorled pogonia	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	twinleaf	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	butternut	P	R	N		Tr; MF, RO	G4	VA: S3?
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	black walnut	P	Uc	N		Tr; CU, MF, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	tufted rush	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Juncus dichotomus</i>	forked rush	P	R	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	Dudley's rush	P	Uc	N		Gr; RO, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	common rush	P	C	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Juncus marginatus</i>	grass-leaved rush	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO, WL	G5	VA: S5?
<i>Juncus secundus</i>	lopsided rush	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO	G5?	VA: S5
<i>Juncus subcaudatus</i>	woodland rush	P	Uc	N		Gr; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	path rush	P	C	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Juncus trifidus</i>	three-forked rush	P	R	N	MP	Gr; RO	G5	VA: S1
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	common juniper	P	R	Nn		Sh; CU	G5	VA: S1
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	eastern red cedar	P	Uc	N		Tr; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	mountain laurel	P	A	N		Sh; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Kolkwitzia amabilis</i>	beauty bush	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	
<i>Krigia virginica</i>	dwarf dandelion	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Kummerowia stipulacea</i>	Korean clover	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Kummerowia striata</i>	Japanese clover	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	tall blue lettuce	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	wild lettuce	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lactuca floridana</i>	florida lettuce	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Lactuca hirsuta</i>	wild lettuce	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5?	VA: S3S4
<i>Lactuca saligna</i>	willow lettuce	P	Uc	Nn		He; XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	prickly lettuce	P	Uc	Nn		He; XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	henbit	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	purple dead-nettle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	wood nettle	P	A	N		He; MF, RO, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	nipplewort	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	everlasting pea	P	Uc	Nn		Vi; CU, ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	veiny peavine	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Lechea racemulosa</i>	pinweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	rice cutgrass	P	Uc	N		Gr; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Leersia virginica</i>	white grass	P	C	N		Gr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	motherwort	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	field cress	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	wild peppergrass	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	round-headed bush-clover	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	Chinese lespedeza	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lespedeza hirta</i>	hairy bush-clover	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Lespedeza procumbens</i>	trailing bush-clover	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lespedeza repens</i>	creeping bush-clover	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lespedeza violacea</i>	wand bush-clover	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Lespedeza virginica</i>	slender bush-clover	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	oxeye daisy	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, WL	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Leucojum aestivum</i>	snowflake	P	Uc	Nn (C)		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Liatris helleri</i>	Heller's blazing star	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G2Q	
<i>Liatris pilosa</i>	grass-leaved blazing star	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5?	VA: SNR
<i>Liatris scariosa</i>	large blazing star	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5?	VA: S4?
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	gay feather	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Ligusticum canadense</i>	lovage	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G4	VA: S4
<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	border privet	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	Chinese privet	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU, ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	European privet	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Canada lily	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Lilium michauxii</i>	Carolina lily	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G4G5	VA: S4
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	wood lily	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S3
<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's cap lily	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	toadflax	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	spicebush	P	A	N		Sh; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lindernia dubia</i>	long-stalked false pimpernel	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Linum striatum</i>	ridged yellow flax	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Linum sulcatum</i>	grooved yellow flax	P	R	N		He; RO, XF	G5	VA: S3
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	common flax	P	R	Nn		He; CU, ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Linum virginianum</i>	Virginia yellow flax	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Liparis liliifolia</i>	large twayblade	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	tuliptree	P	A	N	MP	Tr; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	hairy puccoon	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G5	VA: S4
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lobelia puberula</i> var. <i>simulans</i>	downy lobelia	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5T5?	VA: S5?
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	great blue lobelia	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	spiked lobelia	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	perennial rye grass	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; CU, WL	GNR	VA: SNA



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	fly honeysuckle	P	R	N		Sh; MF, RO, WL	G5	VA: S3
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	smooth honeysuckle	P	Uc	N		Sh; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle	P	C	Nn		Vi; ME, MF, WL, XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	Amur honeysuckle	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	Morrow's honeysuckle	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; ME, MF, XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	coral honeysuckle	P	Uc	N		Vi; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	Tartarian honeysuckle	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	European fly-honeysuckle	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	bird's-foot trefoil	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	seedbox	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	marsh purslane	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lunaria annua</i>	honesty	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	wild lupine	P	R	N		He; XF	G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Luzula bulbosa</i>	woodrush	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Luzula echinata</i>	hedgehog woodrush	P	Uc	N		Gr; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	common woodrush	P	C	N		Gr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>	stiff clubmoss	P	R	N	EC	Ly; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	running clubmoss	P	Uc	N	EC	Ly; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lycopodium digitatum</i>	fan clubmoss	P	C	N	EC	Ly; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i>	princess pine	P	Uc	N	EC	Ly; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lycopodium tristachyum</i>	ground-cedar	P	Uc	N	EC	Ly; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	northern bugleweed	P	C	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Virginia bugleweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>	maleberry	P	C	N		Sh; ME, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	fringed loosestrife	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	moneywort	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	whorled loosestrife	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Osage orange	P	R	Nn		Tr; CU	G4G5	VA: SNA
<i>Magnolia acuminata</i>	cucumber tree	P	Uc	N		Tr; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Magnolia tripetala</i>	umbrella magnolia	P	Uc	N		Tr; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada mayflower	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	false Solomon's seal	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i>	green adder's-mouth	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Malus angustifolia</i>	southern crabapple	P	Uc	N		Tr; ME, MF	G5?	VA: S4
<i>Malus coronaria</i>	wild crabapple	P	Uc	N		Tr; ME, MF	G5	VA: S4



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Malus floribunda</i>	Japanese flowering crabapple	P	Uc	Nn (C)		Tr; CU	GNR	
<i>Malus prunifolia</i>	Chinese crabapple	P	Uc	Nn		Tr; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Malus pumila</i>	apple	P	Uc	Nn		Tr; CU	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Malva moschata</i>	musk mallow	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	common mallow	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	common horehound	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Matelea obliqua</i>	angel-pod	P	Uc	N	MP	He; ME, MF, XF	G4?	VA: S4
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	pineapple weed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber-root	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	black medic	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Melampyrum lineare</i>	cow wheat	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	white sweet-clover	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME		
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet-clover	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	lemon balm	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Canada moonseed	P	Uc	N		Vi; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	water mint	P	Uc	Nn		He; WL	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	spearmint	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, WL	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	buckbean	P	R	N	MP	He; WL	G5	VA: S1
<i>Menziesia pilosa</i>	minniebush	P	C	N		Sh; MF, RO, WL, XF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia bluebells	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Micranthes micranthidifolia</i>	lettuce saxifrage	P	Uc	N		He; WL		
<i>Micranthes pensylvanica</i>	swamp saxifrage	P	Uc	N		He; WL		
<i>Micranthes petiolaris</i>	Michaux's saxifrage	P	Uc	N		He; RO		
<i>Micranthes virginensis</i>	early saxifrage	P	C	N		He; MF, RO, WL, XF		
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Japanese stiltgrass	P	A	Nn		Gr; ME, MF, WL, XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Microthlaspi perfoliatum</i>	claspleaf pennycress	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME		
<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	sharp-winged monkey-flower	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Mimulus moschatus</i>	muskflower	P	R	N	MP	He; WL	G5	VA: S1
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	winged monkey-flower	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Minuartia glabra</i>	Appalachian stitchwort	P	R	N		He; RO	G4	VA: SNR
<i>Minuartia groenlandica</i>	mountain sandwort	P	R	N	MP	He; RO	G5	VA: S1
<i>Minuartia michauxii</i>	rock sandwort	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	silvergrass	P	R	Nn		Gr; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	partridgeberry	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: SNR



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	miterwort	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>	carpetweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNR
<i>Monarda clinopodia</i>	basil balm	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	scarlet beebalm	P	Uc	U		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	spotted beebalm	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	corpse plant	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Monotropsis odorata</i>	sweet pinesap	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G3	VA: S3
<i>Morus alba</i>	white mulberry	P	R	Nn		Tr; CU, ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Morus rubra</i>	red mulberry	P	Uc	N		Tr; MF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>	hair-awn muhly	P	Uc	N		Gr; RO, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i>	wirestem muhly	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i>	spiked muhly	P	R	N	MP	Gr; RO, WL	G5	VA: S2
<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>	Mexican muhly	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>	nimblewill	P	C	N		Gr; ME, MF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Muhlenbergia sobolifera</i>	branched muhly	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Muhlenbergia sylvatica</i>	woodland muhly	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, RO, WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Muhlenbergia tenuiflora</i>	slender muhly	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Muscari botryoides</i>	common grape hyacinth	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	smaller forget-me-not	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Myosotis macrosperma</i>	largeseed forget-me-not	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	true forget-me-not	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Narcissus poeticus</i>	poets' narcissus	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i>	daffodil	P	Uc	Nn (C)		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	watercress	P	Uc	Nn		He; WL		
<i>Neottia smallii</i>	kidneyleaf twayblade	P	R	N		He; MF, XF		
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	catnip	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Nicandra physalodes</i>	apple-of-Peru	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	black gum	P	A	N		Tr; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Obolaria virginica</i>	pennywort	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Oclemena acuminata</i>	mountain aster	P	C	N		He; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Oenothera argillicola</i>	shale evening-primrose	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G3G4	VA: S3S4
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	common evening-primrose	P	C	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	narrow-leaved sundrops	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Oenothera gaura</i>	biennial gaura	P	Uc	N		He; ME		



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Oenothera parviflora</i>	northern evening-primrose	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G4?	VA: S3S4
<i>Oenothera pilosella</i>	meadow evening-primrose	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	sensitive fern	P	C	N		Fe; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ophioglossum engelmannii</i>	limestone adder's-tongue	P	R	N		Fe; RO, XF	G5	VA: S3
<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i>	common adder's tongue	P	Uc	N		Fe; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Oplismenus hirtellus</i> ssp. <i>undulatifolius</i>	wavyleaf basketgrass	P	R	Nn		Gr; MF	G5TNR	VA: SNA
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	star of Bethlehem	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G3G5	VA: SNA
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	one-flowered broomrape	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	sweet cicely	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	aniseroot	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	interrupted fern	P	C	N		Fe; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	royal fern	P	Uc	N		Fe; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomea</i>	cinnamon fern	P	Uc	N		Fe; MF, WL		
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	hop hornbeam	P	C	N		Tr; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	southern yellow wood-sorrel	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Oxalis montana</i>	white wood-sorrel	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	common yellow wood-sorrel	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet wood-sorrel	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>	sourwood	P	R	U		Tr; CU	G5	VA: S5
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>	water dropwort	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Packera anonyma</i>	Small's ragwort	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Packera aurea</i>	golden ragwort	P	A	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Packera obovata</i>	roundleaf ragwort	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Packera paupercula</i>	balsam ragwort	P	R	N		He; RO, XF	G5	VA: S3?
<i>Paeonia lactiflora</i>	peony	P	Uc	Nn (C)		He; CU	GNR	
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	ginseng	P	Uc	N	EC, MP	He; MF	G3G4	VA: S3S4
<i>Panax trifolius</i>	dwarf ginseng	P	R	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Panicum capillare</i>	witch grass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>	spreading panic grass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Panicum philadelphicum</i>	Philadelphia panic grass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO	G5	VA: S5



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Panicum verrucosum</i>	warty panic grass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	G4	VA: S4
<i>Papaver dubium</i>	field poppy	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania pellitory	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Parnassia asarifolia</i>	kidney-leaved grass of parnassus	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G4	VA: S4
<i>Paronychia argyrocoma</i>	silver whitlow-wort	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G4	VA: S4
<i>Paronychia canadensis</i>	smooth forked nailwort	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Paronychia fastigiata</i>	hairy forked nailwort	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Paronychia montana</i>	mountain nailwort	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	American feverfew	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	P	A	N		Vi; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Paspalum setaceum</i>	slender crown grass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Passiflora lutea</i>	yellow passionflower	P	R	N		Vi; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	parsnip	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	princess tree	P	Uc	Nn		Tr; ME, MF, XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Paxistima canbyi</i>	Canby's mountain-lover	P	R	N	MP	Sh; RO	G2	VA: S2
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	lousewort	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pennisetum glaucum</i>	pearl millet	P	R	Nn		Gr; ME		
<i>Penstemon canescens</i>	gray beardtongue	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	foxglove beardtongue	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Penstemon laevigatus</i>	smooth beardtongue	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Penstemon pallidus</i>	pale beardtongue	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	
<i>Perilla frutescens</i>	beefsteak plant	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Persicaria arifolia</i>	halberd-leaf tearthumb	P	Uc	N		He; WL		
<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	marsh-pepper smartweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME		
<i>Persicaria longiseta</i>	long-bristled smartweed	P	A	Nn		He; ME, MF, WL		
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	lady's-thumb	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME		
<i>Persicaria orientalis</i>	prince's feather	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU		
<i>Persicaria pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania smartweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL		
<i>Persicaria perfoliata</i>	mile-a-minute weed	P	Uc	Nn	MP	Vi; ME, MF		
<i>Persicaria punctata</i>	dotted smartweed	P	Uc	N		He; WL		
<i>Persicaria sagittata</i>	arrow-leaf tearthumb	P	C	N		He; ME, WL		
<i>Persicaria virginiana</i>	jumpseed	P	C	N		He; MF, WL		
<i>Petrorhagia saxifraga</i>	saxifrage pink	P	R	Nn		He; CU	GNR	
<i>Phacelia bipinnatifida</i>	scorpion weed	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO	G5	VA: S4



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Phacelia dubia</i>	small-flowered phacelia	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Phacelia purshii</i>	Miami mist	P	R	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S3
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canary grass	P	Uc	U		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Phaseolus polystachios</i>	wild kidney bean	P	Uc	N		Vi; MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	broad beech fern	P	C	N		Fe; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Phemeranthus teretifolius</i>	roundleaf fameflower	P	Uc	N		He; RO		
<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i>	mock-orange	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Philadelphus inodorus</i>	scentless mock-orange	P	R	U		Sh; CU	G4G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	timothy grass	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; CU, ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Phlox buckleyi</i>	swordleaf phlox	P	R	N	MP	He; ME, MF	G2	VA: S2
<i>Phlox latifolia</i>	mountain phlox	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	fall phlox	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Phlox subulata</i>	moss phlox	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Phoradendron serotinum</i> <i>ssp. serotinum</i>	oak mistletoe	P	Uc	N		Sh; MF, WL		
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	lopseed	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Phyllostachys aurea</i>	golden bamboo	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	common ground cherry	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Physalis longifolia</i>	smooth ground cherry	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Physalis pubescens</i>	husk cherry	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S4
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	Virginia ground cherry	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	ninebark	P	Uc	N	MP	Sh; RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	pokeweed	P	C	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway spruce	P	R	Nn		Tr; CU	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Picea pungens</i>	Colorado spruce	P	R	Nn		Tr; CU	G5	
<i>Picea rubens</i>	red spruce	P	Uc	N		Tr; ME, MF	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Pieris floribunda</i>	mountain fetterbush	P	R	N		Sh; XF	G4	
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	clearweed	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	burnet saxifrage	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Pinus echinata</i>	short-leaf pine	P	Uc	N		Tr; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pinus pungens</i>	Table Mountain pine	P	C	N		Tr; RO, XF	G4	VA: S5
<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	red pine	P	Uc	Nn		Tr; CU	G5	
<i>Pinus rigida</i>	pitch pine	P	C	N		Tr; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	white pine	P	A	N		Tr; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Virginia pine	P	C	N		Tr; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Piptatherum racemosum</i>	ricegrass	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Plantago aristata</i>	bracted plantain	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	English plantain	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Plantago major</i>	great plantain	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	pale plantain	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Plantago virginica</i>	dwarf plantain	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Platanthera ciliaris</i>	yellow fringed orchid	P	Uc	N		He; WL, XF	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Platanthera flava</i> var. <i>herbiola</i>	pale green orchid	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G4?T4Q	VA: S3?
<i>Platanthera grandiflora</i>	large purple fringed orchid	P	R	N	EC, MP	He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S1
<i>Platanthera lacera</i>	green fringed orchid	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Platanthera orbiculata</i>	large round-leaved orchid	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	sycamore	P	C	N		Tr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Poa alsodes</i>	grove bluegrass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, WL	G4G5	VA: S4
<i>Poa annua</i>	annual bluegrass	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; ME, RO	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canada bluegrass	P	C	Nn		Gr; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Poa cuspidata</i>	short-leaved bluegrass	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Poa nemoralis</i>	wood bluegrass	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Poa paludigena</i>	marsh bluegrass	P	R	N	MP	Gr; WL	G3	VA: S2
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass	P	C	Nn		Gr; CU, ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	rough bluegrass	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; ME, MF, WL	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	mayapple	P	C	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Polygala cruciata</i>	cross-leaved milkwort	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S3?
<i>Polygala curtissii</i>	Curtiss' milkwort	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Polygala paucifolia</i>	gaywings	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Polygala verticillata</i>	whorled milkwort	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's seal	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	downy Solomon's seal	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	prostrate knotweed	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Polygonum erectum</i>	erect knotweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S3S4
<i>Polygonum tenue</i>	slender knotweed	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G5	VA: S4
<i>Polymnia canadensis</i>	small-flowered leafcup	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Polypodium appalachianum</i>	Appalachian polypody	P	Uc	N		Fe; MF, RO, WL, XF	G4G5	VA: S4?
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	rock polypody	P	Uc	N		Fe; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5?
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	P	C	N		Fe; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Poncirus trifoliata</i>	hardy orange	P	R	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	VA: SNA



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Populus alba</i>	silver poplar	P	R	Nn		Tr; CU	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	cottonwood	P	Uc	N		Tr; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	bigtooth aspen	P	Uc	N		Tr; RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Populus heterophylla</i>	swamp cottonwood	P	Uc	N		Tr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Populus nigra</i>	black cottonwood	P	Uc	Nn		Tr; CU	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	quaking aspen	P	R	N	MP	Tr; RO	G5	VA: S2
<i>Populus X canescens</i>	gray poplar	P	R	Nn		Tr; CU	GNA	VA: SNA
<i>Populus X jackii</i>	Jack's poplar	P	R	Nn (C)		Tr; CU	GNA	
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	purslane	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GU	VA: SNA
<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	silvery cinquefoil	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	Canada cinquefoil	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	rough cinquefoil	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	upright cinquefoil	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	common cinquefoil	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	white rattlesnake-root	P	C	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>	tall rattlesnake-root	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5?	VA: S5
<i>Prenanthes serpentaria</i>	lion's foot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Prenanthes trifoliolata</i>	gall-of-the-earth	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL, XF	GNR	VA: SNR
<i>Primula meadia</i>	shooting-star	P	R	N		He; RO		
<i>Prosartes lanuginosa</i>	yellow mandarin	P	R	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	self-heal	P	C	Nn		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Prunus alleghaniensis</i>	Allegheny plum	P	Uc	N		Tr; RO, XF	G4	VA: S3
<i>Prunus americana</i>	American plum	P	Uc	N		Tr; CU, ME, MF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Prunus avium</i>	sweet cherry	P	Uc	Nn		Tr; MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Prunus cerasus</i>	pie cherry	P	Uc	Nn		Tr; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Prunus nigra</i>	Canada plum	P	R	N	MP	Tr; ME, XF	G4G5	VA: S1?
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	fire cherry	P	Uc	N		Tr; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Prunus persica</i>	peach	P	Uc	Nn		Tr; CU	G5	
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	black cherry	P	C	N		Tr; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	choke cherry	P	C	N		Tr; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	rabbit tobacco	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	hoptree	P	Uc	N		Tr; RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	bracken fern	P	C	N		Fe; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pueraria montana var. lobata</i>	kudzu	P	R	Nn		Vi; ME	GNR RTN R	VA: SNA



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Pycnanthemum clinopodioides</i>	basil mountain-mint	P	R	N		He; ME	G1G2	VA: S1
<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i>	hoary mountain-mint	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pycnanthemum pycnanthemoides</i>	southern mountain-mint	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	narrow-leaved mountain-mint	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pycnanthemum torrei</i>	Torrey's mountain-mint	P	R	N	MP	He; ME	G2	VA: S2?
<i>Pyrola americana</i>	wintergreen	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i>	green-flowered wintergreen	P	R	N	MP	He; XF	G5	VA: SH
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	shinleaf	P	R	N	MP	He; MF	G5	VA: S2
<i>Pyrus communis</i>	common pear	P	Uc	Nn (C)		Tr; CU	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Pyrus pyrifolia</i>	Japanese pear	P	Uc	Nn		Tr; CU, ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Quercus alba</i>	white oak	P	A	N	MP	Tr; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	swamp white oak	P	R	N		Tr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	scarlet oak	P	C	N		Tr; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	southern red oak	P	R	N		Tr; XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Quercus ilicifolia</i>	bear oak	P	C	N		Sh; RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Quercus imbricaria</i>	shingle oak	P	R	N		Tr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Quercus marilandica</i>	blackjack oak	P	Uc	N		Tr; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Quercus montana</i>	chestnut oak	P	A	N	MP	Tr; MF, RO, WL, XF		
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	pin oak	P	R	N		Tr; CU, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Quercus prinoides</i>	dwarf chinquapin oak	P	R	N	MP	Tr; ME, XF	G5	VA: S1
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	northern red oak	P	A	N	MP	Tr; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Quercus stellata</i>	post oak	P	Uc	N		Tr; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	black oak	P	C	N		Tr; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	kidney-leaf buttercup	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	tall buttercup	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Ranunculus allegheniensis</i>	Allegheny crowfoot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	bulbous buttercup	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i>	early buttercup	P	C	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S4?
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>	hispid buttercup	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	hooked crowfoot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	creeping buttercup	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	gray-headed coneflower	P	Uc	N		He; CU	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i>	alder-leaved buckthorn	P	R	N	MP	Sh; WL	G5	VA: S1



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Rhododendron calendulaceum</i>	flame azalea	P	R	N		Sh; CU	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rhododendron catawbiense</i>	Catawba rhododendron	P	R	N		Sh; MF, RO, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	great rhododendron	P	R	N		Sh; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	pinxter flower	P	C	N		Sh; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rhododendron prinophyllum</i>	rose azalea	P	C	N		Sh; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	swamp azalea	P	R	N		Sh; WL, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Rhodotypos scandens</i>	black jetbead	P	R	Nn		Sh; MF	GNR	
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	fragrant sumac	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rhus copallinum</i>	winged sumac	P	C	N		Sh; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	smooth sumac	P	C	N		Sh; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	staghorn sumac	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rhynchospora capitellata</i>	brownish beaksedge	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Ribes rotundifolium</i>	Appalachian gooseberry	P	C	N		Sh; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	red currant	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU, MF	G4G5	VA: SNA
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	black locust	P	A	N	MP	Tr; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Robinia viscosa</i>	clammy locust	P	Uc	Nn (C)		Tr; CU	G3	
<i>Rosa canina</i>	dog rose	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU, ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Rosa carolina</i> ssp. <i>carolina</i>	Carolina rose	P	C	N		Sh; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF		
<i>Rosa chinensis</i>	Chinese rose	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	
<i>Rosa gallica</i>	French rose	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Rosa laevigata</i>	Cherokee rose	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	
<i>Rosa majalis</i>	cinnamon rose	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	multiflora rose	P	C	Nn		Sh; CU, ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	swamp rose	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> var. <i>nemoralis</i>	eglantine	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU, ME		
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> var. <i>rubiginosa</i>	sweetbriar	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU, ME		
<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	rugosa rose	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Rosa spinosissima</i>	Scotch rose	P	Uc	Nn (C)		Sh; CU	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Rosa virginiana</i>	Virginia rose	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME	G5	VA: SH
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Allegheny blackberry	P	A	N		Sh; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Rubus argutus</i>	blackberry	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rubus canadensis</i>	smooth blackberry	P	R	N		Sh; RO	G5	VA: S4
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	dewberry	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Rubus hispidus</i>	bristly dewberry	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> ssp. <i>strigosus</i>	red raspberry	P	R	N	MP	Sh; MF, RO	G5T5	VA: S2
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	lacinate blackberry	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; ME, MF	GUQ	VA: SNA
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	black raspberry	P	C	N		Sh; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	flowering raspberry	P	Uc	N		Sh; MF, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i>	Pennsylvania blackberry	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>	wineberry	P	C	Nn		Sh; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Rubus setosus</i>	setose blackberry	P	R	N		Sh; ME	G5	
<i>Rubus X ostryifolius</i>	highbush blackberry	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, MF, WL, XF		
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	black-eyed susan	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	green-headed coneflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>	Carolina wild petunia	P	R	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	field sorrel	P	C	Nn		He; ME, MF, WL	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curly dock	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, WL	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	broadleaf dock	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Salix alba</i>	white willow	P	Uc	Nn		Tr; CU, WL	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Salix caroliniana</i>	Carolina willow	P	Uc	N		Tr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Salix eriocephala</i>	heartleaf willow	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Salix humilis</i>	upland willow	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, RO, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Salix nigra</i>	black willow	P	C	N		Tr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Salix sericea</i>	silky willow	P	Uc	N		Sh; RO, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Salix X pendulina</i>	Wisconsin weeping willow	P	R	Nn		Tr; CU	GNA	
<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	lyre-leaved sage	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ssp. <i>canadensis</i>	common elderberry	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, WL	G5T5	VA: S5
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	red elderberry	P	C	N		Sh; ME, MF, RO	G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	bloodroot	P	C	N	EC, MP	He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	Canada burnet	P	R	N	MP	He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S2
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	black snakeroot	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	Maryland black snakeroot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sanicula odorata</i>	clustered snakeroot	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sanicula trifoliata</i>	trifoliolate snakeroot	P	R	N		He; MF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	soapwort	P	C	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	sassafras	P	A	N		Tr; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	lizard's tail	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Schedonorus arundinaceus</i>	tall fescue	P	C	Nn		Gr; CU, WL		
<i>Schedonorus pratensis</i>	meadow fescue	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; WL		
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	little bluestem	P	C	N		Gr; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	wool grass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Scirpus polyphyllus</i>	leafy bulrush	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	knawel	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Scleria pauciflora</i>	papillose nutrush	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Scleria triglomerata</i>	whip nutrush	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	hare figwort	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Maryland figwort	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i>	hairy skullcap	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	hyssop skullcap	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	blue skullcap	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Scutellaria ovata</i>	heart-leaved skullcap	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Scutellaria parvula</i>	small skullcap	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G4	VA: SNR
<i>Scutellaria saxatilis</i>	rock skullcap	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G3	VA: S3
<i>Scutellaria serrata</i>	showy skullcap	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Securigera varia</i>	crown vetch	P	C	Nn		He; ME		
<i>Sedum glaucophyllum</i>	cliff stonecrop	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Sedum sarmentosum</i>	stringy stonecrop	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	wild stonecrop	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Selaginella rupestris</i>	rock spike-moss	P	Uc	N		Ly; RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	American senna	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Senna marilandica</i>	wild senna	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sericocarpus asteroides</i>	toothed white-topped aster	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Setaria parviflora</i>	knotroot foxtail	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Setaria pumila</i>	yellow foxtail	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; ME	GNR	
<i>Setaria viridis</i>	green foxtail	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Sibbaldiopsis tridentata</i>	three-toothed cinquefoil	P	R	N	MP	He; RO	G5	VA: S2
<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>	one-seeded bur cucumber	P	Uc	N		Vi; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sida spinosa</i>	prickly mallow	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5?	VA: SNA
<i>Silene antirrhina</i>	sleepy catchfly	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Silene armeria</i>	sweet William catchfly	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	wild pink	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Silene dichotoma</i>	forked catchfly	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i>	ragged robin	P	Uc	Nn		He; CU		
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	white campion	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Silene stellata</i>	starry campion	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Silene virginica</i>	fire pink	P	R	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	bladder campion	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Silphium trifoliatum</i>	rosin-weed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G4?	VA: S4
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	hedge mustard	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	narrow-leaved blue-eyed-grass	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sisyrinchium atlanticum</i>	eastern blue-eyed-grass	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i>	needle-tip blue-eyed-grass	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Smallanthus uvedalia</i>	hairy leafcup	P	Uc	N		He; MF		
<i>Smilax glauca</i>	sawbrier	P	C	N		Vi; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	carrion-flower	P	Uc	N		Vi; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5?
<i>Smilax pulverulenta</i>	downy carrion-flower	P	R	N		Vi; MF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	greenbrier	P	C	N		Vi; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Smilax tamnoides</i>	bristly greenbrier	P	Uc	N		Vi; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solanum americanum</i>	American black nightshade	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	horse-nettle	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	bittersweet	P	Uc	Nn		Vi; ME, MF, XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	common nightshade	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	GNR	
<i>Solanum ptychanthum</i>	black nightshade	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solidago arguta</i>	cut-leaved goldenrod	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solidago arguta</i> var. <i>harrisii</i>	shale barren goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G5T4	VA: S4
<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	silverrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	blue-stemmed goldenrod	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada goldenrod	P	C	N		He; ME	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Solidago curtisii</i>	Curtis' goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Solidago erecta</i>	slender goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	broad-leaved goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	late goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solidago hispida</i>	hairy goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S3



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	early goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	gray goldenrod	P	C	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solidago odora</i>	sweet goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Solidago puberula</i>	downy goldenrod	P	C	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solidago rigida</i> ssp. <i>rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod	P	R	N	MP	He; RO		
<i>Solidago roanensis</i>	mountain goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	wrinkle-leaved goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Solidago simplex</i> var. <i>randii</i>	Rand's goldenrod	P	R	N	MP	He; RO	G5T4	VA: S2S3
<i>Solidago squarrosa</i>	squarrose goldenrod	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G4?	VA: S3S4
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	elm-leaved goldenrod	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	field sow thistle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	spiny-leaved sow thistle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	common sow thistle	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Sorbus americana</i>	American mountain-ash	P	Uc	N	MP	Tr; MF, RO, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sorbus hybrida</i>	oakleaf mountain-ash	P	Uc	Nn (C)		Tr; CU	GNR	
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	johnsongrass	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i>	slender wedgrass	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Sphenopholis nitida</i>	shiny wedgrass	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Sphenopholis pensylvanica</i>	swamp wedgrass	P	Uc	N		Gr; WL	G4	VA: S4
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	meadowsweet	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, RO, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Spiraea betulifolia</i>	birchleaf spiraea	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Spiraea cantoniensis</i>	Reeves meadowsweet	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	
<i>Spiraea japonica</i>	Japanese spiraea	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; WL	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Spiraea prunifolia</i>	bridal wreath	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Spiraea vanhouttei</i>	Vanhoutte spirea	P	R	Nn		Sh; CU		
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	nodding lady's tresses	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Spiranthes lacera</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	southern slender ladies' tresses	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO	G5T4T5	VA: S5
<i>Spiranthes ochroleuca</i>	yellow nodding lady's tresses	P	R	N	MP	He; ME	G4	VA: S2
<i>Sporobolus clandestinus</i>	rough dropseed	P	R	N		Gr; RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> var. <i>compositus</i>	tall dropseed	P	R	N		Gr; RO, XF	G5T5	VA: S1S2
<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i> var. <i>vaginiflorus</i>	poverty dropseed	P	Uc	N		Gr; RO, XF	G5T5	VA: SNR



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	bladdernut	P	Uc	N		Sh; MF, RO	G5	VA: S5
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	lesser stitchwort	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Stellaria media</i>	common chickweed	P	C	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Stellaria pubera</i>	star chickweed	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Stenanthium gramineum</i>	feather bells	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G4G5	VA: S4?
<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	twisted stalk	P	R	N	MP	He; RO, WL	G5	VA: S1
<i>Streptopus lanceolatus</i> var. <i>roseus</i>	rosy twisted stalk	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5T4	VA: SNR
<i>Stylosanthes biflora</i>	pencilflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	snowberry	P	R	N		Sh; CU	G5	VA: S3
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>	coralberry	P	C	U		Sh; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i>	common blue wood aster	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Symphyotrichum dumosum</i>	bushy aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> var. <i>concinnum</i>	smooth blue aster	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G5T4	VA: S3S4
<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i>	white paniced aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>	calico aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Symphyotrichum oblongifolium</i>	aromatic aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Symphyotrichum patens</i>	late purple aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Symphyotrichum phlogifolium</i>	thin-leaf late purple aster	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Symphyotrichum pilosum</i> var. <i>pilosum</i>	frost aster	P	C	N		He; ME, RO	G5T5	VA: S5
<i>Symphyotrichum prenanthoides</i>	crooked-stem aster	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i>	purple-stem aster	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Symphyotrichum racemosum</i>	smooth white oldfield aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Symphyotrichum undulatum</i>	wavy-leaved aster	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	skunk cabbage	P	R	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Syringa josikaea</i>	Hungarian lilac	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU		
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	common lilac	P	Uc	Nn (C)		Sh; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	yellow pimpernel	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Taenidia montana</i>	mountain pimpernel	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G3	VA: S3



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	common tansy	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Taraxacum erythrospermum</i>	red-seeded dandelion	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME		
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion	P	C	Nn		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	English yew	P	R	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	
<i>Taxus canadensis</i>	American yew	P	R	N		Sh; RO	G5	VA: S3
<i>Taxus cuspidata</i>	Japanese yew	P	R	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	goat's rue	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	wood sage	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Thalictrum coriaceum</i>	leatherleaf meadow-rue	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G4	VA: S4
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	early meadow-rue	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	tall meadow-rue	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Thalictrum revolutum</i>	skunk meadow-rue	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	rue anemone	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i>	hairy-jointed meadow parsnip	P	C	N		He; MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i>	woodland meadow parsnip	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern	P	C	N		Fe; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	marsh fern	P	Uc	N		Fe; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Thermopsis villosa</i>	Blue-Ridge buckbean	P	R	Nn		He; CU	G3?	VA: SNA
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	field pennycress	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Northern whitecedar	P	R	U		Tr; CU	G5	VA: S4
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	foamflower	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO	G5	VA: S5?
<i>Tilia americana</i>	basswood	P	C	N		Tr; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Tipularia discolor</i>	cranefly orchid	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Torilis arvensis</i>	field hedge parsley	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	
<i>Torilis japonica</i>	erect hedge parsley	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Toxicodendron pubescens</i>	poison oak	P	Uc	N		Sh; RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	poison ivy	P	A	N	MP	Vi; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i>	western poison ivy	P	R	N	MP	Sh; RO	G5	VA: S1
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	spiderwort	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	meadow goat's-beard	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, RO	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	salsify	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	yellow goat's-beard	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Trautvetteria caroliniensis</i>	tasselrue	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Triadenum virginicum</i>	marsh St. John's-wort	P	Uc	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S5



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Trichophorum planifolium</i>	bashful bulrush	P	Uc	N		Gr; MF, XF	G4G5	VA: S4
<i>Trichostema brachiatum</i>	false pennyroyal	P	Uc	N		He; RO	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i>	blue curls	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Tridens flavus</i>	purpletop	P	C	N		Gr; ME, RO	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	northern starflower	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	rabbit-foot clover	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Trifolium aureum</i>	large hop clover	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	low hop clover	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	white clover	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Trifolium virginicum</i>	Kates Mountain clover	P	R	N		He; RO	G3	VA: S3
<i>Trillium erectum</i>	wake-robin	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	large-flowered trillium	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Trillium undulatum</i>	painted trillium	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	venus' looking-glass	P	Uc	N		He; RO, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Triosteum angustifolium</i>	narrow-leaved horse-gentian	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i>	wild coffee	P	Uc	N		He; XF	G5	VA: S3
<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i>	feverwort	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Trisetum spicatum</i>	narrow false oats	P	R	N	MP	Gr; RO	G5	VA: S1
<i>Triticum aestivum</i>	bread wheat	P	Uc	Nn		Gr; CU	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	eastern hemlock	P	Uc	N	MP	Tr; MF, RO, WL	G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	coltsfoot	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm	P	Uc	N		Tr; ME, MF, WL	G5?	VA: S5
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	slippery elm	P	C	N		Tr; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	stinging nettle	P	Uc	Nn		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	large-flowered bellwort	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	perfoliate bellwort	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Uvularia puberula</i>	mountain bellwort	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	sessile bellwort	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	early low blueberry	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S4
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	common highbush blueberry	P	R	N		Sh; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5?
<i>Vaccinium fuscatum</i>	black highbush blueberry	P	R	N		Sh; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>	sourtop	P	R	N	MP	Sh; RO	G5	VA: S1S2
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	upland low blueberry	P	A	N		Sh; ME, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	deerberry	P	A	N		Sh; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Valerianella locusta</i>	blue corn salad	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Veratrum latifolium</i>	slender bunchflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF		
<i>Veratrum parviflorum</i>	Appalachian bunchflower	P	Uc	N		He; MF		
<i>Veratrum virginicum</i>	bog bunchflower	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL		
<i>Veratrum viride</i>	white hellebore	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	moth mullein	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Verbascum phlomoides</i>	clasping-leaved mullein	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	woolly mullein	P	C	Nn		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Verbena simplex</i>	narrow-leaved vervain	P	Uc	N		He; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	white vervain	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	wingstem	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Verbesina occidentalis</i>	yellow crownbeard	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Vernonia glauca</i>	broad-leaf ironweed	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York ironweed	P	Uc	N		He; ME, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Veronica americana</i>	American brooklime	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	blue water speedwell	P	Uc	U		He; WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	corn speedwell	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Veronica hederifolia</i>	ivy-leaved speedwell	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	common speedwell	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	purslane speedwell	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	thyme-leaved speedwell	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	culver's-root	P	Uc	N		He; ME	G4	VA: S4
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	maple-leaf viburnum	P	C	N		Sh; MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	arrow-wood	P	Uc	N		Sh; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Viburnum dilatatum</i>	linden arrow-wood	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	possum-haw	P	R	N		Sh; WL	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	European cranberry bush	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Viburnum plicatum</i>	Japanese snowball	P	Uc	Nn		Sh; CU	GNR	
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	blackhaw	P	C	N		Sh; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Viburnum rafinesqueanum</i>	downy arrow-wood	P	Uc	N		Sh; MF, RO, XF		
<i>Viburnum sieboldii</i>	Siebold's arrow-wood	P	R	Nn		Sh; CU, MF	GNR	
<i>Vicia caroliniana</i>	Carolina vetch	P	Uc	N		He; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	cow vetch	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>nigra</i>	narrow-leaf vetch	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNRTN R	VA: SNA
<i>Vicia villosa</i>	hairy vetch	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: SNA
<i>Vinca major</i>	greater periwinkle	P	Uc	Nn		Vi; CU, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Vinca minor</i>	common periwinkle	P	C	Nn		Vi; CU, MF	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Viola affinis</i>	swamp violet	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S4?
<i>Viola bicolor</i>	field pansy	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Viola blanda</i>	sweet white violet	P	Uc	N		He; MF	G4G5	VA: S4
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Canada violet	P	C	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	marsh blue violet	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G4G5	VA: S4S5
<i>Viola hastata</i>	halberd-leaf yellow violet	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Viola hirsutula</i>	southern wood violet	P	Uc	N		He; MF, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	bog white violet	P	R	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Viola macloskeyi</i>	small white violet	P	R	N		He; WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Viola palmata</i>	wood violet	P	C	N		He; MF, WL, XF		
<i>Viola pedata</i>	bird's-foot violet	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	downy yellow violet	P	Uc	N		He; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Viola rotundifolia</i>	round-leaved yellow violet	P	R	N		He; MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Viola sagittata</i>	arrow-leaved violet	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Viola sororia</i>	northern blue violet	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Viola striata</i>	striped cream violet	P	R	N		He; MF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>	summer grape	P	C	N		Vi; ME, MF, RO, WL, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	fox grape	P	Uc	N		Vi; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	riverbank grape	P	Uc	N		Vi; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Vitis vulpina</i>	frost grape	P	Uc	N		Vi; ME, MF, RO, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Vulpia octoflora</i>	slender fescue	P	Uc	N		Gr; ME, RO, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Woodsia ilvensis</i>	rusty cliff fern	P	Uc	N		Fe; RO	G5	VA: S4
<i>Woodsia obtusa</i>	blunt-lobed cliff fern	P	Uc	N		Fe; MF, RO, XF	G5	VA: SNR
<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>	netted chain fern	P	Uc	N		Fe; MF, WL	G5	VA: S5
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	spiny cocklebur	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	GNR	VA: SNA
<i>Xerophyllum asphodeloides</i>	turkey beard	P	Uc	N		He; ME, XF	G4	VA: S4
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>	Spanish bayonet	P	Uc	Nn		He; ME	G5	VA: S5
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	northern prickly-ash	P	R	N		Tr; RO, XF	G5	VA: S3



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Scientific Name	Common Names	Occ	Abd	Nat	NPS Tags	Park Tags	GRank	SRank
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	heart-leaf golden-alexanders	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, XF	G5	VA: S5
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	golden-alexanders	P	C	N		He; ME, MF, WL	G5	VA: S4
<i>Zizia trifoliata</i>	mountain golden-alexanders	P	Uc	N		He; ME, MF	G5	VA: S5
Report Species Count: 1403								

NPSpecies - The National Park Service biodiversity database. IRMA Portal version. <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/>. Accessed 6/23/2015 2:29:39 PM

Key

	Code	Term	Definition
Occurrence (Occ)	P	Present	Species occurs in park; current, reliable evidence available.
	PP	Probably Present	High confidence species occurs in park but current, verified evidence needed.
	Un	Unconfirmed	Species is attributed to park but evidence is weak or absent.
	NP	Not In Park	Species is not known to occur in park.
Occurrence Tags	A	Adjacent	Species is known to occur in areas near to or contiguous with park boundaries.
	FR	False Report	Species was reported to occur within the park, but current evidence indicates the report was based on misidentification, a taxonomic concept no longer accepted, or other similar problem of error or interpretation.
	H	Historical	Species' historical occurrence in park is documented. Assigned based on judgment as opposed to determination based on age of the most recent evidence.
Abundance (Abd)	A	Abundant	Animals: May be seen daily, in suitable habitat and season, and counted in relatively large numbers. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Large number of individuals; wide ecological amplitude or occurring in habitats covering a large portion of the park
	C	Common	Animals: May be seen daily, in suitable habitat and season, but not in large numbers. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Large numbers of individuals predictably occurring in commonly encountered habitats but not those covering a large portion of the park
	Uc	Uncommon	Animals: Likely to be seen monthly in appropriate habitat and season. May be locally common. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Few to moderate numbers of individuals; occurring either sporadically in commonly encountered habitats or in uncommon habitats
	R	Rare	Animals: Present, but usually seen only a few times each year. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Few individuals, usually restricted to small areas of rare habitat
	O	Occasional	Animals: Occurs in the park at least once every few years, varying in numbers, but not necessarily every year. Plants, Chromista, Protozoa, and Fungi: Abundance variable from year to year (e.g., desert plants)



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Abundance (Abd)	U	Unknown	Abundance unknown
Nativeness (Nat)	N	Native	Species naturally occurring in park or region.
	Nn	Non-native	Species occurring on park lands as a result of deliberate or accidental human activities.
	U	Unknown	Nativeness status is unknown or ambiguous.
Nativeness Tags	R	Restoration	Also refers to reintroductions. Native species that has been extirpated or substantially diminished from the park as a result of human-induced change, and that has been or is in the process of being restored.
	C	Cultivated	Species has been introduced or is maintained as part of the park's mission, significance, or cultural landscape (e.g., orchards, crops, fields)
	I	Invasive	Non-native species whose introduction is likely to cause economic or environmental harm.
	N	Noxious	Designation by a governmental authority. Species grows aggressively and has broad environmental tolerance that allows it to establish in many locations.
Management Tags	EC	Exploitation Concern	Species is considered a target for collection, poaching, commercial harvesting, or other non-permitted or exploitative activities.
	MP	Management Priority	Species warrants particular management attention as determined by park management staff.
Seasonality Tags	B	Breeder	Population reproduces in the park.
	R	Resident	A significant population is maintained in the park but does not breed within park boundaries.
	M	Migratory	Species occurs in the park only while in transition between breeding and wintering grounds.
	S	Summer	Typically spending only summer months in the park.
	W	Winter	Typically spending only winter months in the park.
	V	Vagrant	Park is outside of species' usual range.

ParkTags	Code	Term	Definition
Vegetation Life Form	Form		
	Tr	Tree	Tree
	Sh	Shrub	Shrub
	Vi	Vine	Vine
	He	Herb	Herb
	Gr	Graminoid	Graminoid (grass)
	Fe	Fern	Fern
	Ly	Lycopod	Lycopod
Habitat	Hab		
	AQ	Aquatic	Within rivers, streams and ponds
	CU	Cultural	Planted by humans, either by pre-park residents or park employees/contractors
	FE	Forest Edge	Forest borders and field margins



Species List for Shenandoah National Park (SHEN)

This represents information currently in the NPSpecies data system at the date and time the list was generated. Records are continually being added or updated by National Park Service staff. There is a key with definitions at the bottom of the report. To report an error or make a suggestion, go to <https://irma.nps.gov/npspecies/suggest>.

Habitat	ME	Meadow	Meadows, fields, lawns, forest clearings, and ruderal habitats
	MF	Mesic forest	Mesic and dry-mesic forests; represents a majority of park's forested area
	RO	Rock outcrop	Exposed and shaded outcrops, boulder fields, talus slopes, and rocky barrens
	SS	Shrub/Scrub	Second growth forest and habitats dominated by shrubs
	WL	Wetland	Riparian areas, seeps, springs, fens, swamps, and wetland hummocks
	XF	Xeric forest	Dry forests, including heath woodlands and shrublands
	PW	Park wide	Park wide
Seasons when the species is most easily encountered.	Seas		
	Sp	Spring	Spring (Mar, Apr, May)
	Su	Summer	Summer (Jun, Jul, Aug)
	Fa	Fall	Fall (Sept, Oct)
	Wi	Winter	Winter (Nov, Dec, Jan, Feb)
	All	All Year	All Year Round

GRank and SRank information is provided by NatureServe (www.natureserve.org) and its network of natural heritage member programs, a leading source of information about rare and endangered species, and threatened ecosystems.