

5 Instructor Resource Material for Digestive System

HANDOUT 1

Decodable Terms

Identify the word components in the following decodable terms. Underline and use a **P** for prefixes, **WR** for word roots, **CV** for combining vowels, and/or **S** for suffixes in the following terms. Then define the terms.

Example: electrocardiogram: electr/**WR** o/**CV** cardi/**WR** o/**CV** gram/**S** recording of the electrical activity of the heart

1. hepatitis

2. submandibular

3. pyloromyotomy

4. proctoplasty

5. esophagogastroduodenoscopy

6. choledocholithiasis

7. hematemesis

8. appendectomy

9. esophageal atresia

10. cheilosis

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HANDOUT 2

Anatomy and Physiology

Fill in the blanks with the correct terms.

1. Wavelike movement of the muscularis _____
2. Intake of food _____
3. Breakdown of food _____
4. Chewing _____
5. Gingivae _____
6. Margin between the lip and surrounding skin _____
7. Tag of flesh hanging from the soft palate _____
8. Double-sided membrane that holds the abdominopelvic cavity organs _____
9. Regulates release of food from the stomach into the small intestine _____
10. First part of the small intestine _____
11. First part of the large intestines _____
12. Number of lobes that form the liver _____
13. The liver forms a substance called _____
14. Where bile is stored _____
15. Gland that helps digest carbohydrates, proteins, and lipids _____

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HANDOUT 3

Pathology Matching

- | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------|--|
| _____ 1. | femoral hernia | A. | cavities |
| _____ 2. | cleft palate | B. | idiopathic inflammation of the ileum or colon |
| _____ 3. | GERD | C. | an obstruction |
| _____ 4. | gastroschisis | D. | excessive salivation |
| _____ 5. | intussusception | E. | feeling of epigastric discomfort |
| _____ 6. | pyrosis | F. | protrusion of a loop in intestine into the groin |
| _____ 7. | dental caries | G. | chronic, degenerative disease of the liver |
| _____ 8. | ileus | H. | cracklike lesion of the skin around the anus |
| _____ 9. | Crohn's disease | I. | difficult swallowing |
| _____ 10. | dysphagia | J. | return of stomach contents to esophagus |
| _____ 11. | ptyalism | K. | burning sensation in the esophagus |
| _____ 12. | anal fissure | L. | twisting of the intestine |
| _____ 13. | cirrhosis | M. | failure of the roof of the mouth to close before birth |
| _____ 14. | dyspepsia | N. | telescoping of the intestine |
| _____ 15. | volvulus | O. | congenital opening in the anterior abdominal wall |

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HANDOUT 4

Synonyms

Write the alternative term for each of the following.

1. hiatal hernia _____
2. stool guaiac _____
3. eructation _____
4. jaundice _____
5. omphalocele _____
6. pyrosis _____
7. aphthous stomatitis _____
8. achalasia _____
9. proctitis _____
10. Crohn's disease _____
11. dental caries _____
12. herpetic stomatitis _____
13. celiac disease _____
14. LES _____