

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Abalosia					U.Pliocene	S America
Abelmoschomys					U.Miocene	E USA
A. simpsoni					U.Miocene	Florida (US)
Abra	see Ochotona					
Abrana	see Ochotona					
Abrocoma					U.Miocene-Recent	Peru
A. oblativa			60 cm?		U.Holocene	Peru
Abromys	see Perognathus					
Abrosomys					L.Eocene	Asia
Abrothrix					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Argentina
A. illuteus	living Mouse				Lujanian-Recent	Tucuman (ARG)
Abudhabia					U.Miocene	Asia
Acanthion	see Hystrix					
A. brachyura	see Hystrix brachyura					
Acanthomys	see Acomys or Tokudaia or Rattus					
Acarechimys					L-M.Miocene	Argentina
A. minutissimus					Miocene	Argentina
Acaremys					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Argentina
A. cf. Murinus					Colhuehuapian	Chubut (ARG)
A. karaikensis					Miocene?	Argentina
A. messor					Miocene?	Argentina
A. minutissimus	see Acarechimys minutissimus					Argentina
A. minutus					Miocene?	Argentina
A. murinus					Miocene?	Argentina
A. sp.					L.Miocene	Argentina
A. tricarinatus					Miocene?	Argentina
Acodon	see Akodon					
A. angustidens	see Akodon angustidens				Pleistocene	Brazil
A. clivigenis	see Akodon clivigenis				Pleistocene	Brazil
A. internus	see Akodon internus				Pleistocene	Argentina
Acomys					L.Pliocene-Recent	Africa, Europe, W Asia, Crete
A. cahirinus	living Spiny Mouse				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Israel
A. gaudryi					U.Miocene?	Greece
Aconaemys	see Pithanotomys					
A. fuscus					Pliocene-Recent	Argentina
A. f. fossilis	see Aconaemys fuscus				Pliocene	Argentina
Acondemys	see Pithanotomys					
Acritoparamys					U.Paleocene-M.Eocene	W USA, Asia
A. atavus	see Paramys atavus					
A. atwateri					Wasatchian	W USA
A. cf. Francesi					Clarkforkian	Wyoming (US)
A. francesi (francesci)					Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
A. wyomingensis					Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
Acrorhizomys	see Clethrionomys					
Actenomys					L.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Argentina
A. maximus					Pliocene	Argentina
Adelomyarion					U.Oligocene	France
A. vireti					U.Oligocene	France
Adelomys					U.Eocene	France
A. vaillanti					L.Oligocene	France
Adelphomys					L.Miocene	Argentina
A. candidus					U.Eocene?	Argentina
A. eximius					U.Eocene?	Argentina
Adolomys					L.Eocene	Kyrgyzstan
A. sp.					Ypresian-Cuisian	Kyrgyzstan
Adjidauma	see Adjidaumo				L-M.Oligocene	W USA
A. minimus	see Adjidaumo minimus				L-M.Oligocene	N Dakota (US)

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Adjidaumo	see	Eomys?			L.Oligocene-M.Miocene	W USA, W Canada
A. aff. Minimus					Duchesnean-Chadronian	Montana (US)
A. burkei					Chadronian	Wyoming (US)
A. cf. Minutus					Chadronian	Wyoming (US)
A. craigi					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
A. douglassi					M.Oligocene	Wyoming (US)
A. hansonorum	see	Adjidaumo	sp.?		Orellan	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
A. maximus					Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
A. minimus					Chadronian-Orellan	N Dakota, Nebraska, Montana (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
A. minor					L.Oligocene	Montana (US)
A. minutus					L.Oligocene	Colorado, N Dakota, Montana (US)
A. n. sp.					L.Oligocene	Colorado (US)
A. sp.					Duchesnean-Barstovian	N Dakota, Nebraska (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
A. stewarti					Orellan	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
A. trilophus					Oligocene	Colorado (US)
Adjidaumus	see	Adjidaumo				
A. minimus	see	Adjidaumo	minimus		L.Oligocene	Montana (US)
A. minor	see	Adjidaumo	minor		L.Oligocene	Montana (US)
A. minutus	see	Adjidaumo	minutus		L.Oligocene	Colorado (US)
A. trilophus	see	Adjidaumo	trilophus		Oligocene	Colorado (US)
Advenimus					L-U.Eocene	China, Mongolia, Kyrgyzstan
A. bohlini					M.Eocene	India
A. burkei					Bartonian	Mongolia
A. cf. Burkei					Ypresian-Cuisian	Kyrgyzstan
A. sp.					Bartonian	Ulan Shireh (China)
Aeluravus	see	Ailuravus				
Aeretes					L.Pleistocene-Recent	China
Aethoglis	see	Graphiurus				
Aethomys					L.Pliocene-Recent	Africa
Aethosciurus	see	Paraxerus				
Aethurus	see	Zenkerella				
Afganomys	see	Ellobius				
Afghanomys	see	Ellobius				
Africanomys					M-U.Miocene	N Africa
A. pulcher					U.Miocene	Morocco
A. sp.					U.Miocene	N Africa
Afrocrinetodon					L.Miocene	Kenya, S Africa
A. songhori						
A. s. korui					L.Miocene	E Africa
A. s. songhori					L.Miocene	Kenya, S Africa
Afrodryomys	see	Microdryomys				
Agispelagus	see	Desmatolagus			U.Oligocene	Kazakhstan
A. simplex	see	Desmatolagus	simplex		L.Miocene	Kazakhstan
A. youngi	see	Desmatolagus	robustus			
Agnomys					U.Miocene-Recent	S America
Agnotocastor	6.5 cm				U.Eocene-U.Oligocene	W USA, Kazakhstan
A. aubekerovi					Chadronian	Kazakhstan
A. coloradensis					Orellan	Colorado, S Dakota, Oregon (US)
A. galushai					Chadronian	Wyoming (US)
A. praetereadens					Whitneyan	S Dakota (US)
A. readingi					Orellan	W USA
A. sp.					Orellan	Montana, S Dakota (US)
Agouti					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil, USA
A. paca					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil, USA
A. p. fossilis					Pleistocene	Brazil
? Platycephalus					Pleistocene	USA
Agricola	see	Microtus				

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Aguafriamys					M.Eocene	N America
Ailuravus	10 cm		71 cm		L-U.Eocene	Germany, Switzerland
A. macrurus			70 cm		M.Eocene	Germany
A. picteti					U.Eocene	Switzerland
Akmaiomys	see Proheteromys				M.Oligocene	N America
Akodon					U.Pliocene-Recent	Brazil, Argentina
A. angustidens					Pleistocene	Brazil
A. clivigenis					Pleistocene	Brazil
A. internus					Pleistocene	Argentina
A. sp.					Lujanian	Tucuman (ARG)
Aksyiromys					L-M.Eocene	Kazakhstan
A. dalos					M.Eocene	Kazakhstan
Aktashmys					L-M.Eocene	Asia
Aktaumys					L.Miocene	Kazakhstan
A. dzhungaricus					Orleanian	Kazakhstan
Akzharomys					L.Miocene	Asia
Alactaga	see Allactaga				U.Pliocene-Pleistocene	Asia, Europe, N Africa
A. jaculus						
A. j. fossilis	see Alactaga	saliens			Pleistocene	Germany
A. laurillardi					Miocene	France
A. saliens					Pleistocene-Recent	Germany
A. s. fossilis	see Alactaga	saliens			Pleistocene	Europe
Alacatagulus	see Pygeretmus				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia
A. pygmaeus					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia
Alagomys					U.Paleocene-L.Eocene	W USA, Mongolia
A. inopinatus					Ypresian	Mongolia
A. russelli					U.Paleocene	Wyoming (US)
Alaymys					L.Eocene	Kyrgyzstan
A. ctenodactylus					L.Eocene	Kyrgyzstan
Albanensia					M-U.Miocene	France, Spain, Asia
Albertona					L.Miocene	Greece, Turkey
A. sp.					L.Miocene	Derincay (Turkey)
Alexandromys	see Microtus					
Alilepus					U.Miocene-L.Pleistocene	China, Kenya, Europe, N America
A. annectens						
A. browni					Irvingtonian	Arizona (US)
A. gambariani	see Trischizolagus	dumitrescuae				
A. hibbardi					Clarendonian-Hemphillian	California, Nevada, Idaho (US)
A. lascarevi					Ruscinian	Moldova
A. sp.					U.Miocene	Greece
A. sp.					Barstovian-Blancan	Nebraska (US)
A. sp.					Turolian	Spain
A. sp.					Blancan	Washington (US)
A. sp. Cf. Lascarevi	see Trischizolagus	dumitrescuae				
A. sp. Cf. Wilsoni					Blancan	Washington (US)
A. turoliensis					Turolian	Spain
A. vagus	6 cm?				Hemphillian-Blancan	Washington, Idaho, Nebraska (US)
A. wilsoni					Blancan	Arizona, Kansas, Texas (US)
Aliveria					L.Miocene	Europe
Allactaga					U.Miocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia, Siberia
A. elater	living Jerboa				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia
A. irgizensis					U.Miocene	W Kazakhstan
A. jaculus					Oldenburgian-Recent	Russia, C Asia, Siberia
A. j. fossilis	see Allactaga	saliens			Miocene	Germany
A. laurillardi					Miocene	France
A. saliens					Pleistocene-Recent	Germany
A. s. fossilis	see Allactaga	saliens			Pleistocene	Europe

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A. williamsi	living	Jerboa			U.Pleistocene-Recent	Caucasus (Russia)
Allictops					U.Paleocene	China
A. inserrata					U.Paleocene	Qianshan Basin (China)
Allocavia					U.Miocene	S America
Allocricetodon					U.Oligocene	Europe
Allocricetulus					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia, Siberia
A. eversmanni	living	Hamster			U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia, Siberia
Allocricetus	see	Cricetulus			U.Pliocene-M.Pleistocene	Asia Minor, France
A. bursae					M.Pleistocene	Asia Minor
A. b. correzensis					M.Pleistocene	France
A. jesreelicus					M.Pleistocene	Asia Minor
A. magnus					M.Pleistocene	Asia Minor
Alloiomys					M.Miocene	S America
Allolagus	see	Lepus or Alilepus				
Allolepus	see	Alilepus				
Allomys					U.Oligocene-M.Miocene	W Canada
A. cavatus	see	Meniscomys cavatus			Arikareean	Oregon (US)
A. hippodus	see	Meniscomys hippodus			Arikareean	Oregon (US)
A. liolophus	see	Meniscomys liolophus			Arikareean	Oregon (US)
A. multiplicatus	see	Meniscomys multiplicatus				Oregon (US)
A. nitens	see	Meniscomys nitens			Arikareean	Oregon (US)
A. sharpi					Arikareean	S Dakota (US)
A. sp.					Arikareean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
A. storeri					Arikareean	S Dakota (US)
Allophaiomys	see	Microtus?	7.6 cm		U.Pliocene-Recent	Europe, N America
A. deucalion					U.Pliocene	
A. guildayi						
A. nutiensis					L.Pleistocene	France
A. pliocaenicus	see	Microtus pliocaenicus			Villafranchian	W Virginia, Colorado (US), Europe (widespread)
A. p. laguroides						
A. p. pitymyoides						
A. p. pliocaenicus						Italy
A. sp.					Biharian	Lakhuti 2 (Tadzhikistan)
A. valerotensis					L.Pleistocene	France
A. vandermeuleni					U.Pliocene	
Alloptox					M-U.Miocene	Mongolia, China
A. gobiensis					Vindobonian	Mongolia
A. minor					L-M.Miocene	Shaanxi (China)
Allorattus					L.Pliocene	China
A. engesseri					L.Pliocene	Bilike (China)
Allosiphneus	see	Myospalax				
Allosminthus					L.Oligocene	Pakistan
A. sp.					L.Miocene	Pakistan
Allospalax	see	Prospalax			U.Miocene	Europe
A. petteri	see	Prospalax petteri?				
A. plenus	see	Prospalax petteri				
Alphagaulus					L-M.Miocene	W USA
A. douglassi						
A. pristinus						
A. tedfordi					Hemingfordian-Barstovian	Nebraska (US)
A. vetus					Hemingfordian-Barstovian	Nebraska (US)
Alsomys	see	Apodemus				
Alterodon	see	Clidomys			U.Pleistocene	Jamaica
A. major					U.Pleistocene	Jamaica
Alticola					Pleistocene-Recent	Asia
Altomiramys					L.Miocene	Europe
Aluralagus					L.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	W USA, Mexico

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A. bensonensis					M.Blancan	Arizona (US)
A. cf. Bensonensis						Guanajuato (Mxco)
A. virginiae					Blancan	Arizona (US)
Alurolagus					L-M.Pliocene	N America
Alviceola	see	Arvicola				
Alwoodia					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	W USA
A. harkseni					Whitneyan-Arikareean	S Dakota (US)
A. sp.					Arikareean	S Dakota, Nebraska (US)
Amar	see	Nikolomylus?			U.Paleocene	Mongolia
A. aleator	see	Nikolomylus aleator?				
Amblycastor	see	Anchitheriomys				
Amblycastos	see	Anchitheriomys				
Amblyricetus					U.Pliocene	China
Amblyrhiza	40 cm				U.Pleistocene-U.Holocene	N. Lesser Antilles
A. inundata	40 cm			200kg?	U.Pleistocene-U.Holocene	Anguilla, St Martin (West Indies)
Ameniscomys					M.Miocene	Europe
Ammomys	see	Microtus or Mesembriomys				
Ammospermophilus					U.Miocene-Recent	USA
A. hanfordi					Blancan	Washington (US)
A. leucurus	living	Antelope Squirrel			L.Holocene-Recent	Texas (US)
Amphialacomys	see	Rhombomys				
Amphidyromys	see	Glirulus				
Amphilagus					U.Oligocene-U.Miocene	France, Japan
cf. A. sp.					L.Miocene	Dota Local Fauna (Japan)
?. Picoides	see	Titanomys visenoviensis				
A. ulmensis					Agenian-Orleanian	France
Anagale	5.7 cm		30 cm		L.Oligocene	Mongolia
A. gobiensis						
Anagalopsis					L.Oligocene	China
A. kansuensis						China
A. sp.					Turolian	China
Anapogenia?	probably	Anaptogonia			Pleistocene	USA
A. cloacina					Pleistocene	Pennsylvania (US)
A. hiatidens					Pleistocene	Pennsylvania (US)
Anaptogale					L-M.Paleocene	China
A. wanghoensis					Shanghuan	Anhui (China)
Anaptogonia	see	Ondatra				
A. cloacina					Pleistocene	Pennsylvania (US)
A. hiatidens	see	Ondatra hiatidens			Pleistocene	Pennsylvania (US)
Anatochoerus					U.Miocene	S America
Anatolomys					U.Miocene	Inner Mongolia (China)
Anatolmylus					L-M.Eocene	Asia
Anatoparamys					M.Eocene	China
A. crepaturus					M.Eocene	Jiangsu (China)
Anchilestes					M.Paleocene	China
A. impolitus						Qianshan (China)
Anchimys					U.Miocene	Argentina, Uruguay
A. leidyi					U.Miocene	Argentina
A. marshi					Huayquerian	Uruguay
Anchimysops					L-U.Pliocene	S America
Anchitheriomys					L-U.Miocene	Europe, Asia, N America
A. fluminis (fluminus)						W USA
A. n.sp.					L.Miocene	Dota local fauna (Japan)
A. sp.					M.Miocene	Florida (US)
A. suevicus (suevicum)					L-U.Miocene	Germany, France
A. tungurensis						
A. wiedemanni					Miocene	Germany

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Anchotomys	see	Otomys				
Andalgalomys	see	Graomys				
Andinomys					Pleistocene-Recent	Peru, Bolivia, Chile, Argentina
A. edax	living	Andean Mouse			Lujanian-Recent	Tucuman (ARG)
Andrewsimys					L.Miocene	Africa
A. parvus					L.Miocene	Kenya
Anepsirhizomys					L.Pliocene	Pakistan
Anictops					L-M.Paleocene	China
A. tabiepedis					Shanghuan	Anhui (China)
Anisomys					Pleistocene-Recent	New Guinea
Anisonyx						
A. rufa	see	Aplodontia rufa				
Anoema	see	Prolagus or Cavia				
Anomalomys					L.Miocene-U.Pliocene	Europe
A. aliveriensis					Orleanian	Greece
A. cf. Gaillardi					U.Miocene	France, Switzerland, Austria, Spain
A. cf. Gaudryi					U.Miocene	Switzerland
A. cf. Minutus					Astaracian	Germany
A. cf. Rudabanyensis					U.Miocene	Germany
A. gaudryi					Astaracian-Vallesian	Europe widespread, SW Asia
A. gaillardi					Vallesian-Turolian	France, Czech Republic, Moldavia, Hungary
A. gernoti	see	Prospalax petteri				Austria
A. kowalskii					Astaracian	Poland, Hungary
A. minor					Orleanian	Germany, Switzerland, Hungary, Czech Republic
A. minutus					Orleanian	Switzerland
A. rudabanyensis					Vallesian	Hungary
A. sp.					Astaracian	France
A. sp.					U.Miocene	Austria
A. sp.					L.Pliocene	Poland
A. viretschaubi	see	Anomalospalax viretschaubi				
Anomalospalax					U.Miocene	Hungary
A. tardosi					Turolian	Hungary
A. viretschaubi					Turolian	Hungary
Anomalurella	see	Anomalurus				
Anomalurodon	see	Anomalurus				
Anomalurops	see	Anomalurus				
Anomalurus					M.Miocene-Recent	Kenya
A. parvus					Vindobonian	Kenya
Anomoemys					M.Eocene-L.Oligocene	Mongolia, China, N America
Anonymus	occupied	see	Churcheria		M-U.Eocene	W Canada
A. baroni	see	Churcheria baroni			Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
A. sp.	see	Churcheria sp.			Uintan	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
Anotis	see	Spalax				
Ansomys					U.Oligocene-M.Miocene	China, Kazakhstan
A. crucifer					L.Miocene	Kazakhstan
A. orientalis					L.Miocene	China
A. shantungensis					U.Oligocene	China
A. shanwangensis					Miocene	Shandong (China)
Antecalomys					U.Miocene	W USA
A. phthanus					Clarendonian	Nebraska (US)
Anteliomys	see	Eothenomys				
Antemus					M-U.Miocene	Pakistan
A. chinjiensis					M.Miocene	Pakistan
Anthracoglis					U.Miocene	Europe
Anthracomys					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Europe, N Africa
Apatemys	see	Marsupial Index			Eocene	W USA
A. bellulus					Eocene	Wyoming (US)

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A. bellus					Eocene	Wyoming (US)
Apatosciuravus					U.Paleocene-L.Eocene	W USA
A. bifax					Wasatchian	Colorado (US)
Apeomys					L.Miocene	Europe
Aphaetreus					Pleistocene-Holocene	Haiti, Dominican Republic
Aphrontis	see Sciurus					
Apistomys	see Dolomys? or Pliomys?					
Apletotomeus	see Heliscomys				M.Oligocene	N America
A. crassus						
Aplodontia					U.Pleistocene-Recent	USA
A. rufa	living Mountain Beaver				Rancholabrean-Recent	California (US)
Aplodontia	see Aplodontia					
Aplodontia	see Aplodontia					
Apocricetus					U.Miocene	Spain
A. alberti					Turolian	Spain
A. barrierei					U.Miocene	Spain
Apodecter	see Paraphiomys?					
A. stromeri						Namibia
Apodemus					U.Miocene-Recent	N Africa, Asia, Europe
A. aff. Mystacinus					L.Pleistocene	Spain
A. agrarius	living Field Mouse				Oldenburgian-Recent	Europe
A. flavicollis	living Field Mouse				M.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, Asia Minor
A. gorafensis					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Spain
A. gudrunae					Turolian	Spain
A. lii					L.Pliocene	Bilike (China)
A. mystacinus	living Field Mouse				M.Pleistocene-Recent	Asia Minor
A. sp.					Turolian	La Gloria 6 (Spain)
A. sylvaticus	living Field Mouse				Astian-Recent	Russia, France, C Asia, Siberia
Aporodon	see Reithrodontomys					
Arabosminthus					L.Miocene	Saudi Arabia
Aragoxerus					L.Miocene	Spain, France
A. n.sp.					Agenian	Karstic (France)
Aralocricetodon					L.Miocene	Asia
Aralomys	see Tachyoryctoides				U.Oligocene	China, Mongolia, Kazakhstan
A. gigas	see Tachyoryctoides				L.Miocene	Kazakhstan
Aratomys					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	China
A. bilikeensis					L.Pliocene	Bilike (China)
Arborimus	see Phenacomys				Holocene	N America
Arbusticola	see Microtus					
Archaeocardia	see Protacaremys					
A. mater					Oligocene	Argentina
Archaeolagus					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	W USA
A. acaricolis						
A. buangulus					Arikareean	Texas (US)
A. cf. Acaricolus					Arikareean	Texas (US)
A. cf. Buangulus					Arikareean	Texas (US)
A. emeraldensis					Hemingfordian	Wyoming (US)
A. ennisianus					Arikareean	Oregon (US)
A. megacephalus						
A. premigenius						
A. sonoramus (sonoranus)					U.Miocene-Pliocene	Sonora (Mxco)
Archaeomys					U.Oligocene	France
cf. A. huerzeleri					Chatthian	France
A. arvernensis					U.Oligocene	France
A. gracilis					Rupelian-Chatthian	France
A. laurillardii					U.Oligocene	France
Arctomyoides					U.Miocene	N America

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Arctomys	see	Marmota			Pliocene	W USA
A. beecheyi	see	Spermophilus	beecheyi			
A. bobac						
A. b. fossilis					Pleistocene	Europe
A. columbianus	see	Spermophilus	columbianus			
A. flaviventer	see	Marmota	flaviventris			
A. franklinii	see	Spermophilus	franklinii			
A. ludoviciana	see	Cynomys	ludovicianus			
A. parryii	see	Spermophilus	parryii			
A. richardsonii	see	Spermophilus	richardsonii			
A. vetus					Pliocene	Nebraska (US)
Ardynictis					L.Oligocene	E Asia
Ardynomys					U.Eocene-U.Oligocene	C & E Asia, W Canada, W USA
A. occidentalis (occidentale)					Chadronian	Montana, Texas (US)
A. olseni						Mongolia
A. saskatchewanensis (saskatchewaensis)					Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
A. sp.					Chadronian	Texas (US)
Argyromys					U.Oligocene	Kazakhstan
A. aralensis						
Argyrotona	see	Ochotona				
Arikareomys					L.Miocene	N America
Armantomys					L-M.Miocene	Spain
Armintomys					M.Eocene	N America
Aroaethrus	see	Anomalurus				
Artigasia					U.Pliocene	Uruguay
A. magna					U.Pliocene	Uruguay
Arvalomys	see	Microtus				
Arviacanthis	see	Arvicanthis				
Arvicanthis					L.Pliocene-Recent	Palestine, Tanzania
A. ectos					M.Pleistocene	Palestine
Arvicanthus					L.Pliocene-Pleistocene	Africa, Asia
Arvicola			7 cm		L.Pliocene-Recent	Europe, C Asia
A. amphibius						
A. a. fossilis					Pleistocene	Europe
A. californica	see	Microtus	californicus			
A. cantiana (cantianus)					M.Pleistocene	Great Britain
A. chrotorrhinus	see	Microtus	chrotorrhinus			
A. curtata	see	Lagurus	curtatus			
A. didelta	see	Microtus	dideltus			
A. gapperi	see	Clethrionomys	gapperi			
A. greeni					Biharian-Oldenburgian	Europe
A. involuta	see	Microtus	involutus			
A. jordanica					M.Pleistocene	Asia Minor
A. longicaudus	see	Microtus	longicaudus			
A. mexicana	see	Microtus	mexicanus			
A. montana	see	Microtus	montanus			
A. mosbachensis					Villafranchian-Biharian	E Europe
A. nuttalli	see	Ochrotomys	nuttalli			
A. sigmodus	see	Microtus	dideltus			
A. sp.					U.Pleistocene	Israel
A. speothen	see	Microtus	speothen			
A. terrestris	living	Bank Vole			M.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia, France
A. t. amphibius					Oldenburgian-Recent	Europe
A. tetradelta	see	Microtus	speothen			
A. xanthognatha	see	Microtus	xanthognathus			
Aschizomys	see	Alticola				
Ascomys	see	Geomys				

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Ascopharynx	see	Notomys				
Asiacastor					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Asia
A. aff. Baschanovi					Orleanian	Kazakhstan
A. antecedens						
A. baschanovi						
A. majori						
A. orientalis						
Asiaparamys					L-U.Paleocene	Kazakhstan
A. shevyrevae					Puercan	Zhylga (Kazakhstan)
Asiazapus					L.Miocene	Kazakhstan
A. ingens					L.Miocene	Kazakhstan
Asiocricetus	see	Tscherskia				
Asiomys					M.Eocene	Asia
Aspalax	see	Spalax				
Aspalomys	see	Myospalax				
Asteneofiber	see	Steneofiber				
Asterattus					L.Miocene	Pakistan
A. longicristatus					L.Miocene	Pakistan
Asteromys					U.Oligocene	Argentina
A. annectans	specimen lost				U.Oligocene	Argentina
A. conspicuus					Deseadan	Chubut (ARG)
A. punctus	specimen lost				U.Oligocene	Argentina
Astigale	an	Oxyclaenid,	see	Notoungulata Index		China
Atavocricetodon					L.Oligocene	Pakistan, Europe
A. paaliense					L.Miocene	Pakistan
Atherura	probably	Atherurus				
A. karnuliensis					Pleistocene	India
Atherurus					L.Pleistocene-Recent	China, India
A. karnuliensis					Pleistocene	India
Atlantoxerus					L.Miocene-Recent	Spain, Turkey, Morocco, Thailand
A. adroveri					Turolian	Spain
A. blacki					Aragonian	Spain
A. huvelini					L.Pleistocene	Morocco
A. idubedensis	see	Atlantoxerus blacki			Aragonian	Spain
A. martini					Agenian	France
A. sp.					Turolian-Ruscinian	Spain
A. sp.					Turolian	La Gloria 5 (Spain)
A. sp.					Vallesian-Turolian	Turkey
A. sp.					L.Miocene	Thailand
A. sp.1					Argenian	Karstic (France)
A. tadlae					M.Miocene-Pliocene	Morocco
Atopomys					U.Pliocene-M.Pleistocene	USA
A. salvelinus					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Florida, West Virginia, Maryland (US)
A. texensis					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Florida, Texas, Maryland, West Virginia (US)
Aulacodus	see	Thryonomys				
Aulacomys	see	Microtus				
Auliscomys					M.Pliocene-Recent	S America
Aulolithomys					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	W USA, W Canada
A. bounites					Chadronian	Montana, Wyoming (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
A. sp.					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
Austrolagomys					L.Miocene	Namibia
Avitotherium					U.Cretaceous	W USA
A. utahensis					Campanian	Utah (US)
Axodon	see	Akodon				
Aztlanolagus					U.Pliocene-U.Pleistocene	W USA
A. agilis					Blancan-Rancholabrean	Arizona, Texas, New Mexico (US)
Baenomys	see	Eurymylus			U.Paleocene	Mongolia

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
B. ambiguus	see Eurymylus laticeps					
Baginia	see Callosciurus					
Baiomys					U.Miocene-Recent	W USA
B. aquilonius					L.Blancan	Idaho (US)
cf. B. taylori					U.Pleistocene	Texas (US)
B. brachygnathus					Irvingtonian	Arizona (US)
B. kolbi					Hemphillian-L.Blancan	Kansas (US) Chihuahua (Mxco)
B. minimus					M.Blancan	Arizona (US)
B. rexroadensis (rexroadi)					L.Blancan	Kansas (US)
B. sawrockensis						
B. sp.					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California, Florida (US)
B. taylori	living Pygmy Mouse				Rancholabrean-Recent	Texas (US)
Baiosciurus	see Sciurus					
Baiyankomys	see Hydromys					
Baluchimys					U.Eocene-L.Miocene	Pakistan, Thailand
B. barryi					L.Miocene	Pakistan
B. chaudryi					L.Miocene	Pakistan
B. ganeshapher					L.Miocene	Pakistan
B. krabiense					U.Eocene	Thailand
Bandaomys					L.Eocene	Asia
Baranomys					L.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Europe
Basalomys	see Birbalomys					
Bathyergoides					L.Miocene	Namibia
B. neotertiarius					L.Miocene	Namibia
Bathyergus					M.Pleistocene-Recent	Southern Africa
Bathygeroides					L.Miocene	SW Africa
Beatomys	see Tsaganomys					
B. bisus	see Tsaganomys altaicus					
Beatomys	see Tsaganomys					
B. bisus	see Tsaganomys altaicus					
Bellatona					L-U.Miocene	E Asia
Belomys					U.Pliocene-Recent	China
Beloprymnus	see Allactaga					
Bensonomys	see Calomys				U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	USA
B. arizonae	see Calomys arizonae				Blancan	Arizona, Kansas (US)
B. coffeyi	see Calomys coffeyi				Hemphillian	Texas (US)
B. eliasi	see Calomys eliasi				Blancan	Kansas (US)
B. hershkovitz					Hemphillian	Indiana (US)
B. meadensis					Blancan	Kansas, Nebraska (US)
B. n.sp.A	see Calomys N.sp.A					
B. n.sp.B	see Calomys N.sp B					
Beremendimys					L.Pleistocene	E Europe
Bernardia					M.Eocene	Europe
Berylmys					L.Pleistocene-Recent	China
Betfiamys	see Ungaromys					
Bibimys					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
B. labiosus					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
Bicunedens	see Microtus					
Bifa	see Eliomys					
Birbalomys			30 cm		L-M.Eocene	Pakistan, India
B. ijlsti					M.Eocene	Pakistan, India
B. lavocati					M.Eocene	Pakistan, India
B. sondaari					M.Eocene	Pakistan, India
B. vandermeuleni					M.Eocene	Pakistan, India
B. woodi					M.Eocene	Pakistan, India
Bjornkurtenia					L.Pliocene	Europe
Blackia					L.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Europe, N America

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>B. miocaenica</i>					Asataracian	France
<i>Blainvillemys</i>	see <i>Blainvillimys</i>					
<i>Blainvilleomys</i>	see <i>Blainvillimys</i>					
<i>Blainvillimys</i>					U.Eocene-U.Oligocene	France
cf. <i>B. blainvillei</i>					Chattian	France
<i>B. aff. Helmeri</i>					Rupelian-Chattian	France
<i>B. blainvillei</i>					Rupelian-Chattian	France
<i>B. helmeri</i>					Rupelian-Chattian	France
<i>Blancomys</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Spain, France
<i>B. neglectus</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Spain, France
<i>B. sanzi</i>					Turolian-Ruscinian	Spain
<i>Blanfordimys</i>					U.Pleistocene	Tadzhikistan
<i>B. afghanus</i>	living Afghan Vole				Oldenburgian-Recent	Tadzhikistan
<i>Blarinomys</i>					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
<i>B. breviceps</i>					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
<i>B. b. fossilis</i>	see <i>Blarinomys breviceps</i>				Pleistocene	Brazil
<i>Blentomys</i>	probably <i>Blentosomys</i>					
<i>Blentosomys</i>					L.Eocene	Asia
<i>Bohlinosminthus</i>					L.Miocene	Kazakhstan
<i>B. cubitalis</i>					L.Miocene	W Kazakhstan
<i>Bohlinotona</i>	see <i>Desmatolagus</i>				M.Oligocene	Kazakhstan
<i>Bolomys</i>					U.Pliocene-Recent	S America
<i>Bolosomys</i>					L.Eocene	Asia
<i>Boreofiber</i>					L-U.Pliocene	E Europe
<i>Boreolepus</i>	see <i>Lepus</i>					
<i>Borioicon</i>	see <i>Dicrostonyx</i>					
<i>Borioikon</i>	see <i>Dicrostonyx</i>					
<i>Borisomys</i>					L.Eocene	Kazakhstan
<i>B. borisovi</i>					L.Eocene	E Kazakhstan
<i>Boromys</i>					Pleistocene	Cuba, Isle of Pines
<i>B. grandis</i>	see <i>Euboromys grandis</i>					
<i>B. offella</i>					Pleistocene	Cuba, Isle of Pines
<i>B. torrei</i>					Pleistocene	Cuba, Isle of Pines
<i>Borsodia</i>	see <i>Mimomys</i>					
<i>Bothriomys</i>	see <i>Graomys</i>					
<i>B. catenatus</i>					Pliocene	Argentina
<i>Brachycapromys</i>	see <i>Capromys</i>					
<i>Brachylagus</i>					U.Pleistocene-Recent	W USA
<i>B. browni</i>	see <i>Hypolagus browni</i>					
<i>B. idahoensis</i>	living Pygmy Rabbit				Rancholabrean-Recent	Idaho, Arizona, Utah (US)
<i>B. sp.</i>					U.Pleistocene	Wyoming (US)
<i>Brachymys</i>					Miocene	Europe
<i>Brachyrhizomys</i>					U.Miocene-M.Pleistocene	Pakistan, India, China
<i>B. naquensis</i>						
<i>B. shansius</i>					Pliocene	China
<i>B. ultimus</i>					M. Pleistocene	Sichuan (China)
<i>Brachyscirtetes</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	N Kazakhstan, Mongolia
<i>B. robustus</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	N Kazakhstan
<i>B. wimani</i>					L.Pliocene	Mongolia
<i>Brachytarsomys</i>					Pleistocene-Recent	Madagascar
<i>Brachyuromys</i>					U.Miocene-Recent	Africa, Madagascar
<i>Brachyurus</i>	see <i>Lemmus</i>					
<i>Brachylagus</i>	probably <i>Brachylagus</i>					
<i>B. idahoensis</i>						North Carolina? (US)
<i>Bramus</i>	see <i>Ellobius</i>				Pleistocene	Tunisia
<i>B. barbarus</i>					Pleistocene	Tunisia
<i>Branisamys</i>					U.Oligocene	Bolivia

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Bransatoglis					U.Eocene-L.Miocene	Spain, Turkey, Mallorca
B. astaracensis						
B. attenuatus					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	Aguaton locality (Spain)
B. bahloi						
B. cadeoti						
B. cf. fugax					Chattian	France
B. concavidens						
B. fugax					Chattian	France
B. planus					M.Oligocene	
B. sjeni						
B. spectabilis						
Branssatoglis	see Bransatoglis				U.Oligocene-M.Miocene	Europe
Briaromys					U.Miocene	Argentina
B. trouessartianus					U.Miocene	Argentina
Brotomys					Pleistocene-Holocene	Hispaniola, La Gonave Island
B. contractus					U.Holocene	Haiti, Dominican Republic
B. voratus					U.Holocene	Haiti, Dominican Republic, La Gonave Island
Budamys	see Mus					
Buechneria	see Ochotona					
Bugtimys					L.Miocene	Pakistan
B. zafarullahi					L.Miocene	Pakistan
Bujoromys	see Lophocricetus					
Bumbanomys					L.Eocene	Asia
Bunolagus					M.Pleistocene-Recent	S Africa
Burosor						
B. efforsorius	see Castoroides ohioensis					
Byzantinia					M-U.Miocene	Greece, Turkey, Rhodes, Samos
B. bayraktepenensis					U.Miocene	Asia Minor, Europe
B. dardanellensis					U.Miocene	Asia Minor
B. eskihisarensis					U.Miocene	Asia Minor, Europe
B. hellenicus					U.Miocene	Samos
B. nikosi					U.Miocene	Asia Minor, SE Europe
B. ozansoyi					U.Miocene	Asia Minor, Europe
B. pikermiensis					U.Miocene	Greece
B. sp.1 (large)					Vallesian-Turolian	Turkey
B. sp.2 (small)					Vallesian-Turolian	Turkey
B. sp.3					Vallesian-Turolian	Turkey
B. sp.4					Vallesian-Turolian	Turkey
Cabreramys	see Bolomys					
Caenomys					L.Miocene	Europe
Calaomys	see Calomys					
C. coffeyi	see Calomys coffeyi					
Calloodontomys					Oligocene	Argentina
C. vastatus					Oligocene	Argentina
Callomys	see Calomys					
Callosciurus					U.Miocene-Recent	Asia
Callospermophilus	see Spermophilus					
Calomys					U.Miocene-Recent	W USA, Mexico, Brazil
C. arizonae					M.Blancan	Arizona, Kansas (US)
C. bashkini					Hemphillian	Chihuahua (Mxco)
C. cf. Laucha-C. musculus					Lujanian	Tucuman (ARG)
C. coffeyi					Hemphillian	Texas (US)
C. eliasi					L.Blancan	Kansas (US)
C. laucha					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
C. meadensis					Blancan	California, Kansas (US)
C. n.sp.A					Hemphillian	Chihuahua (Mxco)
C. n.sp.B					Hemphillian	Chihuahua (Mxco)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
C. sp.					Hemphillian-Irvingtonian	California (US)
C. stirtoni					Blancan	Kansas (US)
C. tener	see	Calomys	laucha		U.Pleistocene	Brazil
C. yazhi					Hemphillian	Arizona (US)
Calomyscus					U.Miocene-Recent	Europe, Rhodes
Calpostemma	see	Colpostemma				
Campestrallomys					L-U.Oligocene	USA
C. annectans					Orellan	Nebraska (US)
C. siouxensis					Whitneyan	Nebraska (US)
Campicola	see	Microtus				
Campicoloma	see	Microtus				
Canariomys					U.Pliocene-U.Holocene	Canary Islands
C. bravoii					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Tenerife Island
C. tamarani					M-U.Holocene	Gran Canaria Island
Cannabateomys	see	Kannabateomys				
Capacikala					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	W USA, Asia
C. gradatus	5.5 cm				Whitneyan-Arikareean	S Dakota, Oregon, Wyoming (US)
C. milleri	to be referred to a new genus					
C. parvus	4.3 cm				Arikareean	Wyoming, S Dakota (US)
C. sciuroides	see	Palaeocastor	nebrascensis			
Capatanka	see	Palaeocastor?			L.Miocene	W USA
C. brachyceps	see	Fossorcator	brachyceps or Capatanka	cankpeopi		
C. cankpeopi	7.5 cm				Whitneyan-Arikareean	S Dakota (US)
C. magnus	see	Fossorcator	fossor			
C. minor	5.5 cm				Arikareean	S Dakota (US)
Capibara	see	Hydrochaeris				
Capiguara	see	Hydrochaeris				
Caprolagus					U.Pliocene-Recent	India, France
C. hispidus					Recent	
C. lacostei					Pliocene	France
C. sivalensis					Pliocene	India
C. valdarnensis					Pliocene	India
Capromys					Pleistocene-Recent	Cuba, Isle of Pines
C. antiquus					Pleistocene	Cuba
C. arredondoii					Pleistocene	Cuba
C. columbianus	Geocapromys	columbianus?			Pleistocene	Cuba
C. latus					Pleistocene	Cuba
C. pappus					Pleistocene	Cuba
C. pilorides	living	Cuban	Hutia		Pleistocene-Recent	Cuba
C. robustus					Pleistocene	Cuba
Carbomys					M.Miocene	Mallorca
Cardiatherium					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Uruguay, Argentina
C. denticulatum					Miocene	Argentina
C. doeringi					Miocene	Argentina
C. minutum					Miocene	Argentina
C. petrosus					Miocene	Argentina
C. talicei						Uruguay
Cardiomys					M.Miocene-U.Pliocene	S America
Cardiotherium	see	Cardiatherium				
C. denticulatum					Miocene	Argentina
C. doeringi					Miocene	Argentina
C. minutum					Miocene	Argentina
C. petrosus					Miocene	Argentina
Carlesia	see	Eumegamys				
Carterodon					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
C. sulcidens	living				Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
C. s. fossilis	see	Carterodon	sulcidens		Pleistocene	Brazil

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Cartictops					L-M.Paleocene	China
<i>C. canina</i>					Shanghuan	Anhui (China)
Caryomys	see Eothenomys					
Castillomys					U.Miocene-L.Pleistocene	Italy, Spain, Greece, N Africa
<i>C. crusafonti</i>					L.Pleistocene	Spain
<i>C. gracilis</i>					U.Miocene	Spain
Castor					M.Miocene-Recent	Europe, N Asia, N America
<i>C. accessor</i>					U.Blancan-Irvingtonian	Nebraska, Idaho (US)
<i>C. andersoni</i>						
<i>C. californicus</i>					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Washington, California, Idaho, Montana, Nebraska (US)
<i>C. canadensis</i>	living N America Beaver				Blancan-Recent	USA, Canada
<i>C. c. fossilis</i>	see <i>Castor canadensis</i>				Pleistocene	USA
<i>C. cf. Californicus</i>					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Washington, Idaho (US) Sonora (Mxco)
<i>C. cf. Canadensis</i>					L.Pleistocene	S Dakota (US)
<i>C. ebeczkyi</i>					Pliocene	Slovakia
<i>C. fiber</i>	living Eurasian Beaver				Villafranchian-Recent	Russia, Siberia
<i>C. f. fossilis</i>	see <i>Castor fiber</i>				Pleistocene	Europe, Asia
<i>C. gradatus</i>	5 cm?				M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
<i>C. nebrascensis (nebraskensis)</i>	5.8 cm				Whitneyan-Arikareean	Nebraska, S Dakota (US)
<i>C. neglectus</i>					Pliocene	France
<i>C. pansus</i>					M.Miocene	Nebraska, New Mexico (US)
<i>C. peninsulatus</i>	7 cm?		38 cm		M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
<i>C. plicidens</i>					Villafranchian	Italy
<i>C. prefiber</i>	see <i>Castor fiber</i>				Pleistocene	Europe, Asia
<i>C. rosinae</i>					Villafranchian	Italy
<i>C. sp.</i>					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
<i>C. sp.</i>					U.Pliocene	Kansas (US)
<i>C. sp.</i>					Pliocene	France
<i>C. tortus</i>					M.Miocene	Nebraska (US)
<i>C. viciacensis</i>						
<i>C. zdanskyi</i>						
<i>C. zibethicus</i>	see <i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>					
Castoroides			2.5 m	200 kg	L.Pliocene-U.Pleistocene	Alaska to Nebraska to Florida & Eastward
<i>C. leiseyorum</i>	22 cm?				Irvingtonian	Florida (US)
<i>C. nebrascensis</i>	see <i>Castoroides ohioensis</i>					
<i>C. ohioensis</i>	22 cm		2.5 m	200 kg	Irvingtonian-Rancholabrean	USA, Canada
<i>C. sp.</i>					Pleistocene	Nebraska (US)
Castoromys	see <i>Dipoides</i>					
Castromys					U.Miocene	Spain
<i>C. inflatus</i>					Turolian	Spain
Cavia	see <i>Cavia</i>					
<i>C. porcellus</i>					M.Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
<i>C. p. fossilis</i>	see <i>Cavia rufescens</i>				Pleistocene	Brazil
<i>C. rufescens</i>					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
<i>C. vates</i>					Pleistocene	Brazil
Caviella	see <i>Microcavia</i>					
Caviocricetus					L.Miocene	Argentina
<i>C. lucasi</i>					Colhuehuapian	Chubut (ARG)
Caviodon	see <i>Cardiomys</i>				U.Miocene-U.Pliocene	Argentina
<i>C. multiplicatus</i>					U.Miocene	Argentina
<i>C. obtritrus</i>					U.Miocene	Argentina
Caviops					M-U.Pliocene	S America
Cedromus					L-M.Oligocene	W USA
<i>C. wardi</i>					Orellan	Nebraska (US)
Celadensia					L.Pliocene	Europe
Centimanomys					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	W Canada

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
C. sp.					Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
Centralomys	see	Castillomys			U.Miocene	Italy, Turkey, Greece
C. benericetti					U.Miocene	Italy
C. magnus					U.Miocene	Turkey, Greece
Cephalomyopsis					L.Miocene	Argentina
C. hypselodontus					Oligocene?	Chubut (ARG)
C. sp.					Deseadan	Argentina
Cephalomys					U.Oligocene	Argentina
C. arcidens					Deseadan	Chubut (ARG)
C. plexus	2.8cm?				Deseadan	Chubut (ARG)
C. prorsus					Deseadan	Chubut (ARG)
Ceratodon	see	Kerodon				
Ceratogaulus					U.Miocene	W USA
C. anecdotus					Barstovian-Hemphillian	Nebraska (US)
C. rhinocerus					Miocene	Colorado (US)
Cercolabes	see	Coendou				
Cercomys	see	Nectomys			U.Miocene-L.Pleistocene	S America
Cerodon	see	Kerodon				
C. antiquus					Pliocene	Argentina
C. breviplicatus					Pliocene	Argentina
C. flavidens					Pliocene	Argentina
C. f. fossilis					Pliocene	Argentina
C. priscus					Pliocene	Argentina
C. pygmaeus					Pliocene	Argentina
C. turgeo					Pliocene	Argentina
Chacomys	see	Ctenomys				
Chadrolagus					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	W USA
C. emryi					Chadronian	Montana, Wyoming (US)
Chaelodus	see	Palaeomys				
Chaetocauda	see	Dryomys				
Chaibulakomys					L.Eocene	Asia
Chalcomys	see	Akodon				
Chalicomys	see	Palaeomys			U.Miocene	Asia
cf. C. jaegeri					M.Miocene	Pasalar (Turkey)
C. eseri						
C. jaegeri					Vallesian-Turolian	Spain
C. nebrascensis	see	Castor nebrascensis				
Chapalmatherium					L-U.Pliocene	Argentina
C. irenense	see	Chapalmatherium novum				
C. novum	30 cm+				Montehermosan	Buenos Aires (Argentina)
C. perturbidum					Pliocene	S America
C. saavedrai	see	Chapalmatherium novum				
Chapattimys					L-M.Eocene	Pakistan, India
C. debruijni					M.Eocene	Pakistan, India
C. ibrahimshahi					M.Eocene	Pakistan, India
C. wilsoni					M.Eocene	Pakistan, India
Chardina	see	Prosiphneus				
Chardinomys					L.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	China
C. bilikeensis					L.Pliocene	Bilike (China)
C. louisi					Yushean	Shanxi (China)
Chasicimys					U.Miocene	Argentina
Chasicomys					U.Miocene	S America
Cheliones	see	Meriones				
Chelodon	see	Palaeomys				
Chelodus	see	Palaeomys				
Chianshania					L-M.Paleocene	China
C. gianghuaiensis					Shanghuan	Anhui (China)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Chilotus	see	Microtus				
Chionomys	see	Microtus?			U.Pleistocene-Recent	Europe, Asia
C. gud		living Snow Vole			U.Pleistocene-Recent	Caucasus (Russia)
Chionobates	see	Lepus				
Chiropodomys					U.Pliocene-Recent	China
Chkhikvadamys					L.Eocene	Asia
Chloromys	see	Steneofiber				
Choeromys	see	Thryonomys				
Cholomys					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Argentina
Chortomys	see	Dendromys				
Christomys	see	Rattus				
Chrysomys	see	Tachyoryctes				
Chuanocricetus					U.Pliocene	China
Chubutomys					U.Oligocene	S America
Churcheria					M-U.Eocene	W Canada
C. baroni					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
C. sp.					Uintan	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
Cimmarronomys					L.Pliocene	N America
Cincamyarion					U.Oligocene	Europe
Cironomys	see	Rattus				
Citellus	see	Spermophilus				
C. argonautus	see	Spermophilus argonautus				
C. bensoni	see	Spermophilus bensoni				
C. citellus (citillus)					Biharian-Recent	Germany
C. c. fossilis	see	Citellus citellus			Pleistocene	Germany
C. cochisei	see	Spermophilus cochisei				
C. cragini	see	Spermophilus cragini				
C. erythrogonoides					Pleistocene	England
C. eversmanni					Pleistocene-Recent	Germany
C. e. fossilis					Pleistocene	Germany
C. finlayensis	see	Spermophilus findlayensis				
C. fulvus					Pleistocene-Recent	Germany
C. f. fossilis	see	Citellus fulvus			Pleistocene	Germany
C. guttatus					Pleistocene-Recent	Germany
C. g. fossilis	see	Citellus guttatus			Pleistocene	Germany
C. howelli	see	Spermophilus howelli				
C. kimballensis					U.Pliocene	Nebraska (US)
C. magheei	see	Spermophilus magheei				
C. major					Oldenburgian-Recent	France
C. meadensis	see	Spermophilus meadensis				
C. primigenius					Villafranchian-Biharian	Europe
C. rexroadensis	see	Spermophilus rexroadensis				
C. richardsoni						
C. r. fossilis	see	Citellus guttatus			Pleistocene	Germany
C. rufescens					Pleistocene-Recent	C Europe
C. r. fossilis	see	Citellus rufescens			Pleistocene	C Europe
C. sp.	see	Citellus superciliosus				Gironde (FR)
C. sp.					L.Pleistocene	Les Valerots (FR)
C. superciliosus					Pleistocene	France, Germany
C. suslicus					Oldenburgian-Recent	Europe
C. taylori	see	Spermophilus taylori				
C. tuitus	see	Spermophilus tuitus				
Citillus	see	Spermophilus				
Claviglis	see	Graphiurus				
Clethrionomys					L.Pliocene-Recent	N America, Europe, Asia
C. cf. Gapperi					L.Holocene	Quebec (Cnda)
C. esperi					Biharian	Europe

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>C. gapperi</i>	living	Red-backed Vole			Rancholabrean-Recent	E USA, E Canada
<i>C. glareolus</i>	living	Red-backed Vole			Astian-Recent	Russia, Siberia, France
<i>C. rufocanus</i>	living	Red-backed Vole			Rancholabrean-Recent	Russia, Siberia
<i>C. rutilus</i>	living	Red-backed Vole			Rancholabrean-Recent	Russia, Siberia
<i>C. sp.</i>					Biharian	Lakhuti 2 (Tadzhikistan)
Clidomys					U.Pleistocene-M.Holocene	Jamaica
<i>C. osborni</i>	21 cm		1 m?		U.Pleistocene-M.Holocene	Jamaica
<i>C. parvus</i>			75 cm?		U.Pleistocene-M.Holocene	Jamaica
Clyomys					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
Coandu	see	Coendou				
Cobaia	see	Cavia				
Cobaya	see	Cavia				
Cocomys					L.Eocene	China
<i>C. linchaensis</i>					L.Eocene	Hunan (China)
Coelodontomys					L.Oligocene	Asia
<i>C. asiaticus</i>					L.Oligocene	Asia
Coelomys	see	Mus				
Coendou					M.Pliocene-Recent	N & S America
<i>C. bathygnathum</i>					Blancan	Idaho (US)
<i>C. cascoensis</i>					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	N America
<i>C. cumberlandicus</i>					Irvingtonian	Maryland, W Virginia (US)
<i>C. stirtoni</i>					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
Coendu	see	Coendou			M.Pliocene-Recent	N & S America
<i>C. brandti</i>					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
<i>C. dubius</i>					Pleistocene	Brazil
<i>C. insidiosus</i>					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
<i>C. i. Fossilis</i>	see	Coendu insidiosus			Pleistocene	Brazil
<i>C. magnus</i>					Pleistocene	Brazil
<i>C. prehensilis</i>						
<i>C. p. fossilis</i>	see	Coendu brandti			Pleistocene	Brazil
Coendus	see	Coendou				
Coetomys	see	Cryptomys				
Coiza	see	Cavia				
Collimys					U.Miocene	Europe
Collongomys	see	Megacricetodon				
Colobates	see	Spermophilus				
Colobotis	see	Spermophilus				
Colomys					Pleistocene-Recent	Zaire
Colonomys	possibly	Colonymys			Eocene	W USA
<i>C. celer</i>					Eocene	Wyoming (US)
Colonymys	see	Sciuravus				
Coloradoemys					L-M.Oligocene	N America
Colotaxis	see	Ischyromys				
<i>C. cristatus</i>	see	Ischyromys typus				Colorado (US)
Colpostemma					U.Miocene	Argentina
<i>C. sinuata</i>					U.Miocene	Argentina
Columbomys					U.Oligocene	Europe
Comancheomys	see	Kansasimys				
<i>C. rogersi</i>	see	Kansasimys dubius			Hemphillian	Texas (US)
Conilurus					L.Pleistocene-Recent	Australia
Conodontes	see	Trogontherium				
Conothoa	see	Ochotona				
Conracavia					U.Miocene	S America
Copemys					L.Miocene-L.Pliocene	USA, Mexico, E Asia?
<i>C. barstowensis</i>					Barstovian	California (US)
<i>C. nr. Valensis</i>					Hemphillian	Chihuahua (Mxco)
<i>C. pagei</i>					Hemingfordian-Barstovian	California (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>C. pisinnus</i>					Barstovian-Hemphillian	Wyoming (US)
<i>C. sp.</i>					M-U.Miocene	Florida, Nebraska (US)
<i>C. russelli</i>					Barstovian	California (US)
<i>C. tenuis</i>					Hemingfordian-Barstovian	California (US)
<i>Corbarimys</i>	see <i>Microparamys</i>					
<i>Coryphomys</i>					Pleistocene-Holocene	Timor
<i>C. buehleri</i>					Holocene	Timor
<i>Cosomys</i>	see <i>Mimomys?</i>				L.Pliocene-Pleistocene	Asia, Europe, N America
<i>C. primus</i>	see <i>Mimomys primus</i>				Blancan	Idaho, California (US)
<i>C. sawrockensis</i>	see <i>Mimomys sawrockensis</i>					
<i>Cotimus</i>	see <i>Eumyarion</i> or <i>Leidymys</i>					Europe
<i>Cournomys</i>	see <i>Issiodoromys</i>					
<i>Craseomys</i>	see <i>Clethrionomys</i>					
<i>Craterogeomys</i>	see <i>Pappogeomys</i>					
<i>Cratogeomys</i>	see <i>Pappogeomys</i>				L.Pliocene-Recent	W USA
<i>C. bensoni</i>	see <i>Pappogeomys bensoni</i>				Blancan	Arizona
<i>C. castanops</i>	living Pocket Gopher				Irvingtonian-Recent	Texas, New Mexico (US) Nuevo Leon (Mxco)
<i>Creodapis</i>	probably <i>Creodapis a Condylarth</i> , see that Index					
<i>C. douvillei</i>					L.Eocene	France
<i>Cricetinus</i>	see <i>Cricetulus</i>				Pleistocene	E Asia
<i>Cricetiscus</i>	see <i>Phodopus</i>					
<i>Cricetodipus</i>	see <i>Perognathus</i>					
<i>C. parvus</i>	see <i>Perognathus parvus</i>					
<i>Cricetodon</i>					U.Eocene-U.Miocene	Europe, E Asia, Africa, N America
<i>C. aff. Aliveriensis</i>					L.Miocene	Derincay (Turkey)
<i>C. aff. Meini</i>					M.Miocene	C Europe
<i>C. aff. Versteegi</i>					L.Miocene	Asia Minor
<i>C. albanensis</i>					M.Miocene	SW Europe
<i>C. aliveriensis</i>					M.Miocene	SE Europe
<i>C. angustidens</i>					Miocene	France
<i>C. aniciensis</i>					Oligocene	France
<i>C. antiquus</i>					Miocene	France
<i>C. atlasi</i>	see <i>Mellalomys atlasi</i>				Ternanian	Morocco
<i>C. aureus</i>					M.Miocene	France
<i>C. breve</i>						
<i>C. cadurcensis</i>					Eocene	France
<i>C. candirensis</i>					Astaracian	Turkey
<i>C. cariensis</i>					M.Miocene	Asia Minor
<i>C. caucasicus</i>					Astaracian	Asia Minor
<i>C. cf. Kasapligili</i>					L.Miocene	Derincay (Turkey)
<i>C. cf. Sansaniensis</i>					U.Miocene	C Europe
<i>C. collatus</i>	see <i>Eucricetodon</i>					
<i>C. dubium</i>	see <i>Eucricetodon aff. Dubius</i>					
<i>C. gaillardi</i>						
<i>C. gerandianus</i>					Miocene	France
<i>C. gergovianus</i>					Miocene	France
<i>C. helveticum</i>	see <i>Eumyarion helveticum</i>					
<i>C. hungaricus</i>					M.Miocene	Hungary
<i>C. incertus</i>					Eocene	France, Switzerland
<i>C. infralactorene</i>					U.Oligocene	France
<i>C. jotae</i>					M.Miocene	SW Europe
<i>C. kasapligili</i>					L.Miocene	Turkey
<i>C. lavocati</i>					Astaracian-Vallesian	SW Europe
<i>C. medius</i>					Miocene	France
<i>C. meini</i>					M.Miocene	Europe (widespread)
<i>C. minor</i>					Miocene	Germany, France
<i>C. minus</i>					Astaracian	Germany, France

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>C. minutus</i>					Oligocene	France
<i>C. murinus</i>					Eocene	France
<i>C. musculoides</i>					Miocene	France
<i>C. nebraskensis</i>					Orellan	Nebraska (US)
<i>C. pasalarensis</i>					M.Miocene	Turkey
<i>C. pomeli</i>					Miocene	France
<i>C. quadratum</i>						
<i>C. rhodanicus (rhodanicum)</i>					Astaracian	France
<i>C. sansaniensis</i>					M.Miocene	France, Germany
<i>C. schlosseri</i>	see <i>Heterocricetodon</i> cf. <i>Schlosseri</i>					
<i>C. sp.</i>					M.Miocene	Austria
<i>C. sp.1</i>					L.Miocene	Asia Minor
<i>C. sp.2</i>					M.Miocene	Asia Minor
<i>C. sp.3</i>					M.Miocene	SW Europe
<i>C. spectabilis</i>	see <i>Paracricetodon</i> <i>cadurcensis</i> ?					France
<i>C. tobieni</i>					M.Miocene	Asia Minor
<i>C. versteegi</i>					L.Miocene	Turkey
<i>Cricetops</i>	2.5 cm				U.Oligocene	Mongolia, Kazakhstan
<i>C. aeneus</i>					U.Oligocene	Kazakhstan
<i>C. affinis</i>	see <i>Cricetops</i> <i>dormitor</i>					
<i>C. cf. Aeneus</i>					M.Oligocene	Mongolia
<i>C. dormitor</i>					M.Oligocene	Mongolia
<i>C. d. dormitor</i>	see <i>Cricetops</i> <i>dormitor</i>					
<i>C. d. elephantus</i>	see <i>Cricetops</i> <i>dormitor</i>					
<i>C. elephantus</i>	see <i>Cricetops</i> <i>dormitor</i>					
<i>Cricetulodon</i>	see <i>Rotundomys</i>				U.Miocene	Europe
<i>C. cf. Sabadellensis</i>					Vallesian	Greece
<i>C. hartenbergeri</i>					Astaracian-Vallesian	Spain
<i>C. occidentalis</i>	see <i>Kowalskia</i> <i>occidentalis</i>					
<i>C. sabadellensis</i>						
<i>C. sp.</i>					U.Miocene	Turkey
<i>Cricetulus</i>					U.Miocene-Recent	Europe, Asia
<i>C. argyropuloi</i>					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Caucasus (Russia)
<i>C. bursae</i>					Villafranchian-Oldenburgian	Europe
<i>C. grangeri</i>	see <i>Neocricetodon</i> <i>grangeri</i>					
<i>C. lavocati</i>	see <i>Kowalskia</i> <i>lavocati</i>					
<i>C. migratorius</i>	living Ratlike Hamster				Biharian-Recent	Russia, Tadjikistan, Siberia
<i>C. phaeus</i>						
<i>C. p. fossilis</i>	see <i>Cricetulus</i> <i>phaeus</i>				Pleistocene	Germany
<i>C. songarus</i>					Pleistocene-Recent	England
<i>C. s. fossilis</i>	see <i>Cricetulus</i> <i>songarus</i>				Pleistocene	England
<i>C. sp.</i>					Biharian	Lakhuti 2 (Tadjikistan)
<i>C. varians</i>					L-U.Pleistocene	Shaanxi (China)
<i>Cricetus</i>					M.Miocene-Recent	Europe, Africa, Asia
<i>C. angustidens</i>					Pliocene	France
<i>C. angustirostris</i>					M.Pleistocene	Asia Minor
<i>C. cricetus</i>	living Common Hamster				Biharian-Recent	Europe (Widespread), N & C Asia (Widespread)
<i>C. kormosi</i>					M.Pleistocene	Hungary
<i>C. musculus</i>					Pleistocene	France
<i>C. nanus</i>					Biharian	
<i>C. phaeus</i>	probably <i>Cricetus</i> <i>phaeus</i>					
<i>C. p. fossilis</i>	probably <i>Cricetus</i> <i>phaeus</i>				Pleistocene	Germany, Switzerland
<i>C. polgardiensis</i>	see <i>Kowalskia</i> <i>polgardiensis</i>					
<i>C. praeglacialis</i>					Biharian	Recent
<i>C. sp.1</i>					Turolian	
<i>C. talpoides</i>	see <i>Thomomys</i> <i>talpoides</i>					
<i>Cromeromys</i>					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Asia, N America

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
C. cf. Virginianus	see Mimomys cf. Virginianus					Colorado (US)
Crucimys					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	W Canada
C. sp.					Arikareean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
Cryptomys					L.Pliocene-Recent	Africa, Israel
C. asiaticus					M.Pleistocene	Asia Minor
C. robertsi					Pliocene-Pleistocene	S & E Africa
Cryptopterus	see Miopetaurista				L-U.Pliocene	USA, Germany
C. tobieni					U.Blancan	Germany
C. webbi	see Miopetaurista webbi				Hemphillian-Blancan	Florida (US)
Cryptotis					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Mexico
C. mexicana					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Mexico
Csakvaromys	see Spermophilinus					
Cseria	see Mimomys				L.Pliocene-Pleistocene	Asia, Europe, N America
Ctemys	see Ctenomys?				U.Pliocene	S America
Ctenomys					U.Pliocene-Recent	Argentina, Bolivia
C. bonaerensis					Pliocene	Argentina
C. brachyrhinus					Pliocene	Bolivia
C. lujanensis					Pleistocene	Argentina
C. subassentiens					Pliocene	Bolivia
C. subquadratus					Pliocene	Bolivia
Chthonergus	see Ellobius					
Chtonoergus	see Ellobius					
Cuandu	see Coendou					
Cudahyomys	see Reithrodontomys					
C. moorei	see Reithrodontomys moorei					
Cuniculus	see Oryctolagus or Agouti or Dicrostonyx					
Cupidinimus					L-U.Miocene	USA, Canada, Europe?
C. avawatzensis					Clarendonian	California (US)
cf. C. nebraskensis					M.Miocene	Nebraska (US)
C. bidahochiensis					Hemphillian	Arizona (US)
C. boronensis					Hemingfordian	California (US)
C. cuyamensis					Clarendonian	California (US)
C. eurekensis					Barstovian	California (US)
C. halli					Hemingfordian-Barstovian	California (US)
C. kleinfelderi					Barstovian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
C. lindsayi					Barstovian	California (US)
C. madisonensis					Barstovian	Montana (US)
C. magnus	see Pliosaccomyx magnus					
C. nebraskensis					Bridgerian-Barstovian	Nebraska (US)
C. prattensis					Clarendonian	Nebraska (US)
C. quartus					Clarendonian	Nevada (US)
C. saskatchewanensis					Barstovian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
C. sp.					Hemphillian	Texas (US)
C. sp.					Barstovian	Montana (US)
C. tertius					Clarendonian	Nevada (US)
C. whitlocki					Barstovian	Wyoming (US)
Cupressimus					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	Europe, W Canada
C. barbarae					Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
Cuvierimys	see Archaeomys					
Cuyamalagus					L.Miocene	N America
Cyclomytus	see Tsaganomys				M-U.Oligocene	Mongolia
C. biforatus					L.Oligocene	
C. intermedius					L.Oligocene	
C. lohensis	see Tsaganomys altaicus				L.Oligocene	Mongolia
C. minutus	see Tsaganomys altaicus				M.Oligocene	Mongolia
Cylindrodon					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	W USA, W Canada
C. collinus					Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range	
<i>C. fontis</i>					Chadronian	Montana, Wyoming (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)	
<i>C. galbreathi</i>	see <i>Cylindrodon nebraskensis</i>						
<i>C. natronensis</i>					Chadronian	Wyoming (US)	
<i>C. nebraskensis</i>					Chadronian	Nebraska, Colorado (US)	
<i>C. solarborus</i>	2.7 cm				Chadronian	Wyoming (US)	
<i>C. sp.</i>					Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)	
<i>C. sp. Cf. Fontis</i>					Chadronian	Montana (US)	
Cynodontomys	a Primate, see that Index						
Cynomomus	see Cynomys						
Cynomys					M.Miocene-Recent	W USA, W Canada	
<i>C. cf. Ludovicianus</i>					Irvingtonian	Texas (US)	
<i>C. cf. Vetus</i>					U.Pliocene	Kansas (US)	
<i>C. gunnisoni</i>	living Prairie Dog				Irvingtonian-Recent	Kansas, New Mexico, Texas, Wyoming, Colorado (US)	
<i>C. hibbardi</i>					U.Blancan	Kansas (US)	
<i>C. leucurus</i>	living Prairie Dog				Irvingtonian-Recent	Wyoming, Arizona (US)	
<i>C. ludovicianus</i>	living Prairie Dog				Irvingtonian-Recent	Alberta (Cnda) W USA	
<i>C. meadensis</i>	see <i>C. ludovicianus</i>				M.Blancan	Kansas (US)	
<i>C. niobrarius</i>	see Cynomys ludovicianus?					Irvingtonian	Nebraska (US)
<i>C. n. churcherii</i>					Wisconsinian	Alberta (Cnda)	
<i>C. sp.</i>					L.Pleistocene	S Dakota (US)	
<i>C. spispiza</i>	see Cynomys ludovicianus?					Irvingtonian	S Dakota (US)
<i>C. vetus</i>					U.Blancan	Kansas (US)	
Cyromys	see Uromys						
Dabbenea					U.Miocene	S America	
Dakkamyoides					M.Miocene-L.Pleistocene	Pakistan, Southern Africa	
Dakkamys					M-U.Miocene	Pakistan, N Africa	
Dankomys					M.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	S America	
Dasymys					U.Pliocene-Recent	Africa	
Dasyprocta					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil	
? <i>. Agutioides</i>	see <i>Dasyprocta azarae</i>					Pleistocene	Brazil
<i>D. azarae</i>					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil	
<i>D. capreolus</i>					Pleistocene	Brazil	
Dawsonemys	probably Dawsonomys				L.Eocene	W USA	
Dawsonomys					L.Eocene	W USA	
<i>D. woodi</i>					Wasatchian	Wyoming (US)	
Debruijnna					L.Miocene	Turkey	
<i>D. arpati</i>					Orleanian	Turkey	
Decipomys					L.Eocene	Asia	
Decticadapis					L.Eocene	France	
<i>D. sciuroides</i>					L.Eocene	France	
Decticus	see Eomys						
Deilemys	see Sigmodon						
Delanymys					Pliocene-Recent	Uganda, Zaire	
Delomys					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil	
Deltamys	see Akodon						
Democricetodon					L-U.Miocene	Europe, SW Asia, Crete, Africa	
<i>D. brevis</i>					M.Miocene	Turkey, France, Germany	
<i>D. fourensis</i>					M.Miocene	France	
<i>D. kaonou</i>					L.Miocene	Thailand	
<i>D. sp.</i>					L-U.Miocene	Turkey	
<i>D. sp.</i>					U.Miocene	Mongolia	
<i>D. sp.</i>					Vallesian	Masia del la Roma 3 (Spain)	
<i>D. sp.A</i>					Vallesian	Masia del Barbo A (Spain) Pakistan	
<i>D. Sulcatus</i>					Vallesian	Spain	
Dendromus					U.Miocene-Recent	Africa, Arabia	
<i>D. antiquus</i>					Pliocene	S Africa	
<i>D. cf. Mesomelas</i>					Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	S Africa	

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
D. sp.					Pleistocene	Tanzania
D. sp.					Pleistocene	Tanzania
Dendromys	see Dendromus					
Dendrosminthus	see Mallomys					
Deperetomys					L-M.Miocene	Europe, Turkey
Deseadomys					U.Oligocene	S America
D. arambourgi						
Desmatolagus					U.Eocene,U.Oligocene	China, Mongolia, Kazakhstan, W USA
D. ardynense					U.Oligocene	Mongolia
D. dicei	see Desmatolagus gobiensis?					N America
D. gazini	see Desmatolagus gobiensis?					N America
D. gobiensis					U.Oligocene	Mongolia, China
D. parvidens	see Desmatolagus gobiensis					
D. pusillus					U.Oligocene	China
D. radacidens	see Desmatolagus gobiensis					
D. robustus					U.Oligocene	Mongolia
D. shargaltensis	see Desmatolagus gobiensis					
D. simplex					L.Miocene	Aral Fm(Kazakhstan)
D. periaralicus					L.Miocene	Aral Fm(Kazakhstan)
D. veletus					L.Miocene	Aral Fm(Kazakhstan)
D. vetustus					U.Oligocene	Mongolia
Desmodilliscus					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Africa
Desmodillus					L.Pleistocene-Recent	Southern Africa
Desmotolagus	see Desmatolagus?					
Diabroticus	see Trogontherium					
Diacronus					L-M.Paleocene	China
D. anhuiensis	see Decoredon anhuiensis (a Primate)					
D. wanghuensis					Shanghuan	Anhui (China)
Diamantomys					L-M.Miocene	Kenya, Uganda, Namibia
D. luederitzi					Agenian	Kenya, Uganda, Namibia
Dianomys					L.Oligocene	China
Diaphoromys	see Eumegamys				U.Miocene	S America
Diatomys					L-M.Miocene	Thailand, Pakistan, China
D. liensis					L-M.Miocene	Thailand
D. sp.					L-M.Miocene	Pakistan
Dicaelophorus	probably Dicoelophorus					
D. celsus					Pliocene	Argentina
D. latidens					Pliocene	Argentina
D. priscus					Pliocene	Argentina
D. simplex					Pliocene	Argentina
Dicardia	see Eocardia					
D. excavata					Oligocene?	Argentina
D. fissa					Oligocene?	Argentina
D. maxima					Oligocene?	Argentina
D. modica					Oligocene?	Argentina
D. proxima					Oligocene?	Argentina
Dicea	see Notolagus					
D. lepuscula	see Notolagus lepusculus					
Dicoelophorus	see Actenomys or Ctenomys					
D. celsus					Pliocene	Argentina
D. latidens					Pliocene	Argentina
D. priscus					Pliocene	Argentina
D. simplex					Pliocene	Argentina
Dicolpomys					Pleistocene	Brazil
D. fossor					Pleistocene	Brazil
Dicrostonyx					L.Pleistocene-Recent	N America, Europe, Asia
D. antiquitatis					L.Pleistocene	France

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
D. groenlandicus	living	Collared	Lemming		Rancholabrean-Recent	Michigan (US)
D. henseli					Pleistocene	Europe
D. hudsonius	living	Collared	Lemming		Rancholabrean-Recent	E USA, E Canada
D. quillielmi					Rancholabrean-Recent	Russia, Siberia
D. torquatus	living	Collared	Lemming		Rancholabrean-Recent	USA, Canada, Russia, France
D. t. fossilis	see	Dicrostonyx	torquatus		Pleistocene	Europe
Dikkomys					L.Miocene	N America
Dilatomys					L.Pliocene	Afghanistan
Dinaromys					L.Pleistocene-Recent	Italy, Hungary, Ukraine, Greece
D. bogdanovi	living	Martino's	Snow Vole		Pleistocene-Recent	Italy
Diobroticus	see	Trogontherium				
Diocartherium	see	Cardiomys				
D. australe					U.Miocene	Argentina
Diplolophus					L-M.Oligocene	W USA
D. insolens					Orellan	Nebraska (US)
Diplostoma	see	Geomys				
Diplothrix					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Japan
D. legata	living				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Okinawa, Miyako (Japan)
Dipodamys	see	Dipodomys				
Dipodes	probably	Dipoides				
D. wilsoni	probably	Dipoides	wilsoni			
Dipodillus	see	Gerbillus				
Dipodipus	see	Dipus				
Dipodomys					U.Miocene-Recent	W USA
D. agilis	living	Agile	Kangaroo Rat		Rancholabrean-Recent	California (US)
D. compactus					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
D. gidleyi					Irvingtonian	Arizona (US)
D. hibbardi					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
D. ingens	living	Giant	Kangaroo Rat		Rancholabrean-Recent	California (US)
D. merriami	living	Kangaroo	Rat		Rancholabrean-Recent	New Mexico (US)
D. ordii	living	Ord's	Kangaroo Rat		Rancholabrean-Recent	Kansas, Texas, New Mexico, Idaho (US)
D. sp.					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
D. sp. A					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
D. sp. B					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
D. sp. Cf. Minor					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
D. spectabilis	living	Kangaroo	Rat		Rancholabrean-Recent	New Mexico (US)
Dipodops	see	Dipodomys				
Dipoides					U.Miocene-L.Pleistocene	Europe, Asia, N America
D. anatolicus						
D. cf. Stirtoni					Hemphillian	Nevada, Oregon (US)
D. intermedius					Blancan	Idaho (US)
D. jaegeri					Miocene	Germany
D. majori						
D. problematicus					Turolian-Pliocene	Spain, Germany
D. rexroadensis					Blancan	Washington, Kansas, Nebraska (US)
D. stirtoni					Hemphillian	Nebraska (US)
D. tanneri					Clarendonian	Nebraska (US)
D. tortus	see	Eucastor	tortus		Bridgerian	Nebraska (US)
D. williamsi					Hemphillian	Nebraska (US)
D. wilsoni					Hemphillian	Kansas (US)
Diprionomys	possibly	Diprionomys?				
Diprionomys					M-U.Miocene	USA
D. minimus	see	Diprionomys	parvus			
D. parvus					U.Miocene	Nevada (US)
Dipsus	see	Dipus				
Dipus					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia, Siberia
D. conditor					U.Miocene	C Asia

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>D. essedum</i>					L.Pliocene	C Asia
<i>D. fraudator</i>					Miocene-Pliocene	C Asia
<i>D. hudsonius</i>	see <i>Zapus hudsonius</i>					
<i>D. sagitta</i>	living Rough-legged Jerboa				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia, Siberia
<i>D. singularis</i>					L.Pliocene	C Asia
<i>Discolomys</i>	see <i>Potamarchus</i>					
<i>Discrostonyx</i>					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Europe, Asia, Wyoming (US)
<i>D. groenlandicus</i>					U.Pleistocene-Recent	N America, Greenland
<i>Disteiromys</i>					M.Miocene	S America
<i>Distylomys</i>					U.Oligocene-M.Miocene	Asia
<i>Doellomys</i>					U.Miocene	S America
<i>Dolicava</i>	see <i>Dolicavia?</i>				M-U.Pliocene	S America
<i>Dolicavia</i>					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	S America
<i>Dolichotis</i>					L.Pleistocene-Recent	Argentina
<i>D. intermedia</i>					Pliocene?	Argentina
<i>D. major</i>					Pliocene?	Argentina
<i>D. minor</i>					Pliocene?	Argentina
<i>D. patagonica</i>					Pleistocene-Recent	Argentina
<i>D. p. fossilis</i>	see <i>Dolichotis patagonica</i>				Pleistocene	Argentina
<i>D. platycephala</i>					Pliocene?	Argentina
<i>Dolomys</i>					L.Pliocene-M.Pleistocene	England, Slovakia
<i>D. intermedius</i>					Pliocene	England
<i>D. milleri</i>					Astian-Villafranchian	Slovakia
<i>Douglassciurus</i>					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	W USA, W Canada
<i>D. jeffersoni</i>					Chadronian	Montana, Wyoming (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>Doulassia</i>	occupied by Mollusk, see <i>Doulassciurus</i>					W USA, W Canada
<i>D. jeffersoni</i>					Chadronian	Montana, Wyoming (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>Downsimus</i>					L-U.Oligocene	W USA
<i>D. chadwicki</i>					Arikarean	S Dakota (US)
<i>Downsimys</i>					L.Miocene	Pakistan
<i>D. margolisi</i>					L.Miocene	Pakistan
<i>Dremomys</i>					U.Miocene-Recent	China
<i>Dryomys</i>	see <i>Mus</i>					
<i>Dryomimus</i>					L-U.Pliocene	Europe
<i>Dryomys</i>					M.Miocene-Recent	Europe, W Asia, Africa?
<i>D. nitedula</i>	living Forest Dormouse				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia
<i>Drytomomys</i>	see <i>Olenopsis</i>					
<i>Dubiomys</i>	see <i>Metasayimys</i>				Miocene	N Africa
<i>Dyromys</i>	see <i>Dryomys</i>					
<i>Ecclesimus</i>					L.Oligocene	W USA
<i>E. tenuiceps</i>					Chadronian	Nebraska (US)
<i>Echimus</i>					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
<i>E. fossilis</i>					Pleistocene	Brazil
<i>Echinomys</i>	see <i>Echimys</i>					
<i>Echinoprocta</i>	see <i>Coendou</i>					
<i>Echinosciurus</i>	see <i>Sciurus</i>					
<i>Ectropomys</i>					U.Eocene	Europe
<i>Edirnella</i>					M.Oligocene	Turkey
<i>E. sinani</i>					M.Oligocene	Turkey
<i>Eicooryctes</i>					U.Miocene	Pakistan
<i>Eivissia</i>	see <i>Eliomys</i>					
<i>Ekatherinomys</i>					L.Eocene	Kazakhstan
<i>E. mamma</i>					L.Eocene	E Kazakhstan
<i>Elasmodontomys</i>	12 cm				U.Pleistocene-M.Holocene	Puerto Rico
<i>E. obliquus</i>					U.Pleistocene-M.Holocene	Puerto Rico
<i>Elfomys</i>					M.Eocene-M.Oligocene	France
<i>E. medius</i>					Rupelian	France

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Eligmodon	see	Eligmodontia				
Eligmodontia					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Argentina, Chile, Bolivia, Peru
E. arizonae	see	Bensonomys arizonae				
Elimodon	see	Eligmodontia				
Eliomys					M.Miocene-Recent	Europe, W Asia, N Africa
E. assimilis						
E. hamadryas					Miocene	France, Germany
E. intermedius					L.Pleistocene	Spain, France
E. melanurus	living	Garden Dormouse			U.Pleistocene-Recent	Israel
E. obtusangulus					Miocene	Germany
E. parvidens					Miocene	Germany
E. pomeli					Miocene	France, Germany
E. quercinus					U.Pleistocene-Recent	France, Switzerland
E. q. fossilis	see	Eliomys quercinus			Pleistocene	Switzerland
E. reductus						
E. sansaniensis					Miocene?	France, Germany
E. sp.A					Vallesian-Turolian	Spain
E. truci					Turolian-Ruscinian	Spain
E. wetzleri					Miocene	Germany
E. zitteli					Miocene?	Austria
Elius	see	Myoxus				
Ellobius					U.Pliocene-Recent	Europe, C Asia, N Africa
E. fuscocapillus	living	Mole-Vole			M.Pleistocene-Recent	Asia Minor
E. lutescens	living	Mole-Vole			U.Pleistocene-Recent	Caucasus (Russia)
E. talpinus	living	Mole-Vole			Oldenburgian-Recent	Russia, Tadzhikistan
E. tancrei	living	Mole-Vole			U.Pleistocene-Recent	C Asia
Elmerimys					L-M.Miocene	Kenya
cf. E. sp.					Agenian	Kenya
E. woodi					Agenian	Kenya
Elomys					Miocene	France
E. priscus					Miocene	France
Elymys					M.Eocene	W USA
E. complexus					Bridgerian	Nevada (US)
Endecapleura	see	Gerbillus				
Enginia					L.Miocene	Turkey
E. cf. Gertcheki					L.Miocene	Derincay (Trky)
Entoptychus					U.Oligocene-M.Miocene	USA
E. basilaris						
E. cavifrons	4.1 cm				M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
E. crassiramis	4.8 cm				M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
E. fieldsi					Arikareean	Idaho (US)
E. individens					M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
E. lambdaideus					M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
E. lewisi					Arikareean	Oregon (US)
E. minor	3.8 cm				M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
E. planifrons	4.6 cm				M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
E. productidens					M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
E. sheppardi					Arikareean	Idaho (US)
E. sperryi	see	Entoptychus planifrons				
E. transitorius					M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
E. wheelerensis					M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
Eocardia			30 cm		L-M.Miocene	Argentina
E. montana					Miocene	Argentina
E. perforata					Miocene	Argentina
Eocastoroides					L.Pliocene	USA
E. lanei	see	Procastoroides sweeti				W USA
Octodon	see	Protacaremys			U.Oligocene	Argentina

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>E. securiclatus</i>	see <i>Pithanotomys cordubensis</i>					Argentina
<i>Eodipodomys</i>					U.Miocene	N America
<i>Euemys</i>					L-M.Oligocene	N America
<i>Eoemys</i>					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	N America
<i>Eogiliravus</i>					L-M.Eocene	Europe
<i>Eohaplomys</i>					M-U.Eocene	W USA
<i>E. cf. Serus</i>					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
<i>E. cf. Tradux</i>					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
<i>E. matutinus</i>					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
<i>E. n. sp.</i>					Bridgerian	California (US)
<i>E. serus</i>					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
<i>E. tradux</i>					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
<i>Eolagurus</i>					L.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia, Siberia
<i>E. luteus</i>	living Steppe Lemming				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia, Siberia
<i>Eomuscardinus</i>					M-U.Miocene	Europe
<i>E. sansaniensis</i>						
<i>E. vallesiensis</i>						
<i>Eomyops</i>					M.Miocene-L.Pleistocene	Europe
<i>E. hebeiseni</i>					M.Miocene	Switzerland
<i>Eomylus</i>					U.Paleocene	China, Mongolia
<i>E. borealis</i>					U.Paleocene	Nomogen (China)
<i>E. zhigdenensis</i>					U.Paleocene	Mongolia, China
<i>Eomyodon</i>					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	China, Kazakhstan, Europe
<i>E. bolligeri</i>					L.Miocene	W Kazakhstan
<i>E. sp.</i>					M.Oligocene	Nei Monggol (China)
<i>Eomyops</i>	possibly synonymous with <i>Leptodontomys</i>					Germany, Austria, France
<i>Eomys</i>			10 cm		M.Eocene-U.Oligocene	Europe, N America, Mallorca, Balearic Islands
<i>E. antiquus</i>						Turkey
<i>E. cayluxi</i>					Eocene	France
<i>E. cf. Sp.A</i>					M.Oligocene	Turkey
<i>E. ebnatensis</i>						
<i>E. fahlbuschi</i>					M.Oligocene	Turkey
<i>E. gigas</i>						
<i>E. huerzeleri</i>						
<i>E. major</i>						
<i>E. minor (minus)</i>						Turkey
<i>E. molassicus</i>						Turkey
<i>E. orientalis</i>					M.Oligocene	Nei Monggol (China)
<i>E. quercyi</i>						
<i>E. rhodanicus</i>						
<i>E. sp.</i>					Chattian	France
<i>E. sp. A</i>						Turkey
<i>E. zitteli</i>					Chattian	France
<i>Eoprocavia</i>					Miocene?	Argentina
<i>E. elliptica</i>					Miocene?	Argentina
<i>Eosaccomys</i>	see <i>Saccostomus</i>					
<i>Eosciurus</i>	see <i>Ratufa</i>					
<i>Eosigale</i>					L-U.Paleocene	China
<i>E. gujingensis</i>					M-U.Paleocene	Qianshan Basin (China)
<i>Eospalax</i>	see <i>Myospalax</i>					
<i>Eosteiromys</i>					L-M.Miocene	Argentina
<i>E. homogenidens</i>	see <i>Steiromys duplicatus</i>				Colhuehuapian	Argentina
<i>E. medianus</i>					Deseadan	Chubut (ARG)
<i>E. N. sp.</i>					Colhuehuapian	
<i>E. sp.</i>					Colhuehuapian	
<i>Eosteriomys</i>	probably <i>Eosteiromys</i>				U.Oligocene	S America
<i>Eothenomys</i>					U.Pliocene-Recent	Asia

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Eotomys	see Clethrionomys					
Eoviscaccia					U.Oligocene	Argentina, Bolivia
E. australis					Colhuehuapian	Chubut (ARG)
E. boliviana					Deseadan	Bolivia
E. sp.					Deseadan	Argentina
Eozapus					L.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Spain, China, Mongolia
E. intermedius					Turolian	Spain
E. prosimilis					L.Miocene	Mongolia
E. setchuanus	living Chinese Jumping Mouse					
Epeiromys					L.Oligocene	USA
E. spanius					Orellan	Nebraska (US)
Ephemeromys					L.Oligocene	Europe
Epiblema	see Neopiblema					Argentina
Epicricetodon	see Neocricetodon				U.Miocene	China
E. grangeri						China
Epigaulus	see Ceratogaulus				U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	W USA
E. rhinoceros			30 cm		U.Miocene	Nebraska (US)
Epimeriones					U.Miocene-L.Pleistocene	Austria, Poland, Germany, Hungary
Epimys	see Rattus					
E. donnezani					Pliocene	France
E. piletus					Pleistocene	Sicily
Epiphomys					L.Miocene	Africa
Epiphyomy	see Epiphomys?				L.Miocene	Africa
E. coryndoni					L.Miocene	E Africa
Episiphneus	see Prosiphneus					
Eremiomys	see Lagurus					
Eremomys	see Lagurus					
Erethison	see Erethizon					
Erethizon					M.Pliocene-Recent	USA, Mexico
E. bathygnathum	see Coendou bathygnathum?				Blancan-Irvingtonian	W USA
E. cascoensis					Irvingtonian	W USA
E. cloacinus					Pleistocene	Pennsylvania (US)
E. dorsatum(dorsatus)	living N American Porcupine				Irvingtonian-Recent	USA, Canada, Mexico
E. d. fossilis	see Erethizon dorsatum				Pleistocene	Pennsylvania (US)
E. kleini					Irvingtonian	Florida (US)
E. poyeri	7 cm?				Blancan-Irvingtonian	Florida (US)
E. sp.					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
E. stirtoni					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
E. venustus					Pleistocene	Nebraska (US)
Eretison	see Erethizon					
Eretizon	see Erethizon					
Erithizon	see Erethizon					
Erythizon	see Erethizon					
Erythronesokia	see Nesokia					
Erythrosciurus	see Callosciurus					
Esesempomys					L.Eocene	Asia
Estellomys					U.Eocene	Europe
Estramomys					U.Miocene-L.Pleistocene	E Europe
Etadonomys	see Prodipodomys				M.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	W USA
E. tiheni					Blancan	Kansas, California (US)
Euarvicola	see Microtus					
Euboromys					M.Eocene	Mongolia
E. grandis					M.Eocene	Mongolia
Eucardiodon	see Anchimys					
E. affinis					Miocene	Argentina
E. marshi					Miocene	Argentina
Eucastor					L.Miocene-Pliocene	USA, W Canada, Asia

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>E. cf. Tortus</i>					Hemingfordian-Barstovian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>E. chenpeiensis</i>						
<i>E. hesperus</i>					Arikareean	Texas (US)
<i>E. n.sp.</i>					L.Miocene	Dota local fauna (Japan)
<i>E. planus</i>					U.Miocene	Florida (US)
<i>E. sp.</i>					M-U.Miocene	Florida, Nevada, Nebraska (US)
<i>E. tortus</i>					Bridgerian	Nebraska (US)
<i>E. tungurensis</i>						
<i>E. youngi</i>						
<i>Eucelophorus</i>	see	<i>Eucoelophorus</i>			U.Pliocene	S America
<i>Eucoelophorus</i>					L.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	S America
<i>Eucelophorus</i>					U.Pliocene	S America
<i>Eucricetodon</i>					U.Eocene-L.Miocene	Europe, China
<i>E. aff. Dubius</i>						Turkey
<i>E. aniciens</i>						
<i>E. aquitanicus</i>						
<i>E. asiaticus</i>						
<i>E. atavus</i>						
<i>E. aymardi</i>						
<i>E. caducus</i>						
<i>E. cetinensis</i>						
<i>E. cf. Dubius</i>					Chattian	France
<i>E. cournonense</i>						
<i>E. deploratus</i>						
<i>E. dubius</i>						
<i>E. gerandianus</i>						
<i>E. gergovianus</i>						
<i>E. haslachense</i>						
<i>E. hesperius</i>						
<i>E. hochheimense</i>						
<i>E. huberi</i>					Chattian	France
<i>E. huerzeleri</i>						
<i>E. infralactorensis (infralactorensis)</i>					Orleanian	France
<i>E. longidens</i>						
<i>E. moguntiacus</i>	see	<i>Pseudocricetodon moguntiacus</i>				Germany
<i>E. m. moguntiacus</i>	see	<i>Pseudocricetodon moguntiacus moguntiacus</i>				
<i>E. m. orientalis</i>	see	<i>Pseudocricetodon moguntiacus orientalis</i>				
<i>E. murinus</i>						
<i>E. praecursor</i>						
<i>E. quercyi</i>						
<i>E. schaubi</i>					U.Eocene	He-Ti Fm (China)
<i>E. sp.</i>					Agenian	Gansu (China)
<i>E. youngi</i>						
<i>Euhapsis</i>	6 cm				L.Miocene	W USA
<i>E. barbouri</i>					L.Miocene	Wyoming (US)
<i>E. breugerorum</i>	5.3 cm				Arikareean	Nebraska (US)
<i>E. ellicottae</i>	6 cm				Arikareean	Wyoming (US)
<i>E. gaulodon</i>	see	<i>Capatanka cankpeopi</i>				
<i>E. luskensis</i>	5.5 cm				Arikareean	Wyoming (US)
<i>E. playceps</i>	5.8 cm				Arikareean	Nebraska (US)
<i>Eulagos</i>	see	<i>Lepus</i>				
<i>Eulepus</i>	see	<i>Lepus</i>				
<i>Eulmus</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Algeria
<i>Eumegamys</i>	60 cm		2.5 m		U.Miocene-U.Pliocene	S America
<i>E. sp.</i>					U.Pleistocene	Trinidad
<i>Eumegamysops</i>					U.Miocene	S America
<i>Eumyarion</i>					L-U.Miocene	Spain, Turkey

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
cf. E.					Vallesian-Turolian	Spain
E. helveticum						
E. intercentralis					L.Miocene	Europe
E. microps					L.Miocene	Europe
E. sp.					L.Miocene	Derincay (Turkey)
Eumys					L.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Asia, W USA, W Canada
E. asiaticus					M.Oligocene	Mongolia
E. brachyodus					Whitneyan	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
E. cricetodontoides					Orellan	Montana (US)
E. elegans	2.5cm?				Chadronian-Arikareean	Colorado, Dakota, Nebraska (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
E. lockingtonianus	see Paciculus	lockingtonianus				
E. minor					Oligocene	Montana (US)
E. n. sp. Aff. Brachyodus					Orellan	Montana (US)
E. pristinus					Orellan	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
E. sp.					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
E. sp. Aff. Obliquidens					Orellan	Montana (US)
E. sp. Cf. Cricetodontoides					Orellan	Montana (US)
E. sp. Cf. Elegans					Orellan	Montana (US)
E. sp. Cf. Parvidens					Orellan	Montana (US)
Eumysodon					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	W Asia
Eumysops					U.Miocene-L.Pleistocene	Argentina
E. laeviplicatus					Pliocene	Argentina
E. plicatus					Pliocene	Argentina
E. robustus					Pliocene	Argentina
Euotomys	see Clethrionomys					
Euphilus	see Neoepplema					
E. ambrossetianus					Oligocene	Argentina
E. burmeisteri					Oligocene	Argentina
E. kurtzi					Oligocene	Argentina
Eurolagus					M-U.Miocene	France
E. fontanesi					M.Miocene	France
Euroxenomys	see Trogontherium					
E. minutus					L-M.Miocene	France
Eurymylus	2.5 m		13 cm?		U.Paleocene	Mongolia
E. laticeps					U.Paleocene	Gashato (Mongolia)
Euryotis	see Otomys					
Eurytomys					L.Pliocene	S Africa
Euryzygomatomys					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
E. guiara						Brazil
E. mordax					Pleistocene	Brazil
Eusigmomys					M.Miocene	S America
Eutamias					U.Miocene-Recent	Asia, Europe, N America
E. asiaticus					Pleistocene-Recent	Mongolia
E. laevidens					Pleistocene	Virginia (US)
E. minimus	living	Least Chipmunk			Irvingtonian-Recent	USA coast to coast
E. sp.					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
Eutypomys					M.Eocene-L.Miocene	W USA, W Canada
E. acares					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
E. cf. Magnus					Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
E. inexpectatus					Chadronian	Texas (US)
E. magnus					Oligocene	
E. montanensis					Arikareean	
E. obliquidens					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
E. parvidens					Orellan	W USA
E. parvus					Chadronian	Montana (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
E. sp.					Duchesnean-Chadronian	Montana (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
E. thomsoni (thompsoni)					Orellan	S Dakota (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>E. tilliei</i>	see	Microeutypomys	tilliei			Saskatchewan (Cnda)
Euxerus	see	Xerus				
Euxinomys	see	Orientalomys				
Evotomys	see	Clethrionomys				
<i>E. delarbrei</i>	see	Evotomys	hercynicus			
<i>E. glareolus</i>						
<i>E. g. fossilis</i>	see	Evotomys	hercynicus		Pleistocene	Italy, France
<i>E. hercynicus</i>					Pleistocene	Italy, France
Fahlbuschia					L-U.Miocene	Europe
Fallomus					L.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Pakistan, India
cf. <i>F. sp.</i>					L.Oligocene	DBC2 (Pakistan)
<i>F. ginsburgi</i>					L.Oligocene	Pakistan
<i>F. ladakhensis</i>					L.Oligocene	India
<i>F. quraishyi</i>					L.Oligocene	Pakistan
<i>F. razae</i>					L.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Pakistan, India
Fanimus					L.Miocene	N America
Fiber	see	Castor & Ondatra				
<i>F. annectens</i>	see	Ondatra	annectens			
<i>F. nebracensis</i>	see	Ondatra	nebracensis			
<i>F. oregonus</i>	see	Ondatra	zibethicus			
Florensomys	see	Paulamys				
Florentiamys	5.7 cm				U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	USA
<i>F. kennethi</i>	see	Sanctimus	stuartae			
Floresomys					M.Eocene-L.Oligocene	Mexico
<i>F. guanajuatoensis</i>					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	Guanajuato (Mxco)
Fornarina	see	Heterocephalus				
Forsyntia	probably an invalid spelling of Forsythia					
Forsythia					M.Miocene	Europe
Fossor	see	Georychus				
Fossorcastor	8 cm				L.Miocene	W USA
<i>F. brachyiceps</i>	5.4 cm				Arikareean	S Dakota (US)
<i>F. fossor</i>	8 cm				Arikareean	Wyoming, S Dakota (US)
<i>F. greeni</i>	5 cm				Arikareean	S Dakota (US)
Franimys					U.Paleocene-L.Eocene	W USA, S Asia
<i>F. amherstensis</i>					Clarkforkian	Wyoming (US)
Freudenthalia					L.Miocene	France
<i>F. cuencaae</i>					Agenian	France
Gaimanomys	see	Protadelphomys				
Galbreathia					M.Miocene	W USA
<i>G. bettae</i>					Barstovian	Montana, Nebraska (US)
<i>G. novellus</i>	45 mm?				Hemingfordian	Nebraska, Wyoming (US)
Galea					Pleistocene-Recent	Argentina
<i>G. tixiensis</i>					Holocene	Buenos Aires (ARG)
Galeolemur	see	Petaurista?				
Galileomys					L-M.Miocene	Argentina
<i>G. antelucanus</i>					Colhuehuapian	Chubut (ARG)
<i>G. colloncurensis</i>					Colloncuran	Neuquen (ARG)
Galushamys					U.Miocene	N America
Gatamiya	see	Mus				
Gaudeamus					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	Egypt
<i>G. aegyptius</i>					Oligocene	Egypt
Geitonomys					L.Eocene	Asia
Geocapromys					Pleistocene-Recent	Jamaica, Bahamas, Little Swan Island
<i>G. brownii</i>	living	Jamaican	Hutia		M.Holocene-Recent	Little Swan Island
<i>G. columbianus</i>					Pleistocene	Cuba
<i>G. ingrahami</i>	living	Bahaman	Hutia		Pleistocene-Recent	Bahamas
<i>G. megas</i>					Pleistocene	

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
G. pleistocenicus					Pleistocene	Cuba
G. thoracatus					M-U.Holocene	Little Swan Island
Geomys					U.Miocene-Recent	USA
G. adamsi					Blancan	Indiana,Kansas (US)
G. anzensis	3.7 cm				Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
G. arbanii					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
G. bisulcatus	see Geomys bursarius				Pliocene	Nebraska (US)
G. bursarius	living Pocket Gopher				Irvingtonian-Recent	E & C USA
G. cf. Adamsi					Hemphillian	Indiana (US)
G. cf. Minor					Blancan	Kansas (US)
G. cf. Quinni					Blancan	Kansas (US)
G. garbanii	4.3 cm				Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
G. jacobi					Blancan	Kansas (US)
G. minor					L-M.Blancan	Arizona,Kansas (US) Chihuahua (Mxco)
G. paenebursarius	see Nerterogeomys paenebursarius					Texas (US)
G. parvidens	see Nerterogeomys persimilis & Geomys bursarius					
G. persimilis	see Nerterogeomys persimilis					
G. pinetis	living Pocket Gopher				Irvingtonian-Recent	Florida,Georgia (US)
G. p. (fontanelus)						
G. p. (goffi)						
G. propinetis	3 cm?				U.Blancan-L.Irvingtonian	Florida (US)
G. quinni					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Kansas,Nebraska (US)
G. smithi	see Nerterogeomys smithi					
G. sp.					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
G. sp.					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Kansas,S Dakota (US)
G. tobinensis					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Kansas (US)
G. townsendii	see Thomomys townsendii					
G. umbrinus	see Thomomys umbrinus					
Georhynchus	see Georychus					
Georrhynchus	see Georychus					
Georychus					M.Pleistocene-Recent	S Africa
Geosciurus	see Xerus					
Gerbilliscus	see Tatera					
Gerbillus					U.Miocene-Pleistocene	Asia,Africa,Europe
G. allenbyi	living Pygmy Gerbil				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Israel
G. bibersoni					U.Pliocene	Morocco
G. dasyurus	living Pygmy Gerbil				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Israel
G. pyramidum	living Pygmy Gerbil				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Israel
G. sp.					Pleisotcene	Tanzania
G. sp.					U.Pleistocene	Israel
Gerboa					U.Miocene	Europe
G. sp.					Turolian	Iran
Gerbua	see Pedetes					
Gergoviomys	see Archaeomys					
Geringia					U.Oligocene	W USA
G. mcgregori					Whitneyan	Nebraska (US)
Germanomys	see Ungaromys				L.Pliocene	Europe,China
Geromys	see Rattus					
Getuloxerus	see Atlantoxerus				U.Miocene	N Africa
G. tadlae	see Atlantoxerus tadlae					
Gidleumys	see Diplolophus					
Glamys					M.Eocene-U.Oligocene	Europe,Mallorca
Glareomys	see Clethrionomys					
Glaucomys					U.Pliocene-Recent	E USA,E Canada
G. cf. Sabrinus					L.Holocene	Quebec (Cnda)
G. sabrinus	living Flying Squirrel				Rancholabrean-Recent	USA (widespread) ,Canada
G. sp.					Irvingtonian	Florida (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
G. volans	living	Flying	Squirrel		Blancan-Recent	E USA
Glibemys					L-M.Eocene	Algeria
Glibia					L-M.Eocene	Algeria
Gliravus					U.Eocene-U.Oligocene	France
G. bravoii					Chattian	France
G. bruijini					Chattian	France
G. cf. Bruijini					Chattian	France
G. majori					Chattian	France
G. priscus					Rupelian	France
G. sp.					Lutetian	France
G. tenuis					Chattian	France
Gliriscus	see Graphiurus					
Glirudinus					M.Oligocene-M.Miocene	Turkey, Europe
G. undosus						
Glirulus					L.Miocene-Recent	Japan, Europe
G. conjunctus						
G. diremptus-conjunctus						
G. lissiensis						
G. pusillus					Astian	France
Glis	see Myoxus or Spalax				L.Miocene-Recent	Europe
G. aff. Guerbuezi					M.Oligocene	Turkey
G. apertus						
G. galitopouli					L.Miocene	
G. glis	see Myoxus glis				Biharian-Recent	Russia, France
G. guerbuezi						
G. major						
G. minor					Astian	France
G. sackdillingensis						
G. tryolsi						
G. vallesiensis						
Gnomomys	see Copemys				U.Miocene	N America
Gobicricetodon					M-U.Miocene	China
Gobiolagus					U.Eocene-U.Oligocene	China
G. andrewsi					U.Eocene	China
Gobiosminthus	see Plesiosminthus					
Golunda					U.Pliocene-Recent	Ethiopia, S Asia
G. gurai						Ethiopia
Gomphos					U.Paleocene-L.Eocene	Mongolia
G. elkema					Thanetian	Gashato (Mongolia)
Goniodontomys	see MicrotoscOPTES?				U.Miocene	W USA
G. disjunctus					Hemphillian	Nebraska, Wyoming (US)
Grammomys					U.Pliocene-Recent	Africa
Grangerimus	see Grangerimus					
G. dakotensis	see Grangerimus dakotensis					
Grangerimus	see Pleurolicus				U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	USA
G. dakotensis	see Tenudomys dakotensis				Arikareean	S Dakota (US)
G. sellardsi	see Pleurolicus sellardsi					
Graomys					U.Pliocene-Recent	S America
Graphidurus	see Graphiurus					
Graphiglis					U.Miocene	Europe
Graphimys	see Spaniomys					
G. propectus					U.Eocene?	Argentina
Graphiurops					U.Miocene	Europe
G. austriacus						
Graphiurus					U.Pliocene-Recent	Africa
Gregorymys					L-U.Miocene	USA
G. larsoni					L.Miocene	Colorado (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>G. riograndensis</i>					Arikareean	Texas (US)
<i>G. sp.</i>	see <i>G. riograndensis</i>				Arikareean	Texas (US)
<i>Gripholagomys</i>					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	N America
<i>Griphomys</i>					M.Eocene-L.Oligocene	W USA
<i>G. alecer</i>					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
<i>G. sp. Cf. Paradjidaumo</i>					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
<i>G. toltecus</i>					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
<i>Grypomys</i>	see <i>Millardia</i>					
<i>Guanajuatomys</i>					M.Eocene-L.Oligocene	Mexico
<i>G. hibbardi</i>					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	Guanajuato (Mxco)
<i>Guerlinguetus</i>	see <i>Sciurus</i>					
<i>Guildayomys</i>					U.Pliocene	USA
cf. <i>G. hibbardi</i>					L.Pleistocene	S Dakota (US)
<i>G. hibbardi</i>					U.Pliocene	Nebraska (US)
<i>Guillinomys</i>	see <i>Myocastor</i>					
<i>Gumbatomys</i>					M.Eocene	Pakistan, India
<i>G. asifi</i>					M.Eocene	Pakistan, India
<i>Guyia</i>	see <i>Millardia</i>					
<i>Gygogeomys</i>	see <i>Zygogeomys</i>					
<i>Gymnesicolagus</i>					M.Miocene	Balearic Islands
<i>Gymnomys</i>	see <i>Uromys</i>					
<i>Gymnoptychus</i>	see <i>Adjidaumo</i> or <i>Ischyromys</i>					
<i>G. chrysodon</i>					see <i>Ischyromys typus</i>	Colorado (US)
<i>G. minimus</i>					see <i>Adjidaumo minimus</i>	
<i>G. minor</i>					see <i>Adjidaumo minor</i>	
<i>G. minutus</i>	1.5cm?				M.Miocene	Colorado (US)
<i>G. nasutus</i>					M.Miocene	Colorado (US)
<i>G. trilophus</i>					M.Miocene	Colorado (US)
<i>Gyomys</i>	see <i>Pseudomys</i>					
<i>Gypsorhynchus</i>					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	S Africa
<i>G. darti</i>					Pliocene	S Africa
<i>G. makapani</i>					Pliocene	S Africa
<i>G. minor</i>					Pliocene	S Africa
<i>Gyrabrius</i>	see <i>Gyriabrus</i>					
<i>Gyriabrus</i>					U.Miocene	Argentina
<i>G. glutinatus</i>					U.Miocene	Argentina
<i>Gyrignophus</i>	see <i>Spaniomys</i>					
<i>G. complicatus</i>					U.Eocene	Argentina
<i>Habrothrix</i>	see <i>Akodon</i>					
<i>Hadromys</i>					L.Pleistocene-Recent	Pakistan
<i>Hadrosциurus</i>	see <i>Sciurus</i>					
<i>Halictops</i>					U.Paleocene	Asia
<i>Halticotops</i>	see <i>Halticotops</i>					
<i>Halticotops</i>					U.Paleocene	China
<i>H. meilingensis</i>					Nongshanian	Guangdong (China)
<i>H. mirabilis</i>					Nongshanian	Guangdong (China)
<i>Halticus</i>	see <i>Stylodipus</i>					
<i>Haltomys</i>	see <i>Jaculus</i>					
Hamster	see <i>Cricetus</i>					
<i>Hansdebruijnia</i>	see <i>Castillomys</i>				U.Miocene	China
<i>H. perpusilla</i>					Baodean	China
<i>H. yunnanensis</i>	see <i>Linomys?</i>				Baodean	Yunnan (China)
<i>Hapalomys</i>					U.Pliocene-Recent	China
<i>Hapalotis</i>	see <i>Conilurus</i>					
<i>Haplodon</i>	see <i>Aplodontia</i>					
<i>Haplodus</i>	see <i>Aplodontia</i>					
<i>Haplomylomys</i>	see <i>Peromyscus</i>					

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Haplomys					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	N America, Asia
<i>H. liolophus</i>					Arikareean	Oregon (US)
Haploodon	see	Aplodontia				
Haploodus	see	Aplodontia				
Haplostropha					L.Oligocene-U.Miocene	Argentina
<i>H. scalabriniana</i>					L.Oligocene	La Plata (Argentina)
Haploudon	see	Aplodontia				
Haploudontia	see	Aplodontia				
Haploudus	see	Aplodontia				
Hapludon	see	Aplodontia				
Haptomys	see	Ctenomys				
Harrymys					L-M.Miocene	N America
Hartenbergeromys					L.Oligocene	France
<i>H. hautefeuillei</i>					Chattian	France
Hattomys					U.Miocene	Europe
Hedimys	probably	Hedymys			Oligocene	Argentina
<i>H. integer</i>					Oligocene	Argentina
Hedymys	see	Eocardia				
<i>H. integer</i>					Miocene?	Argentina
Helamis	see	Pedetes				
Helamys	see	Pedetes				
Heligmodontia	see	Eligmodontia				
Heliomys	see	Cricetus				
Heliosciurus					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Africa
Heliscomys					M.Eocene-L.Miocene	W USA, W Canada
<i>H. cf. Ostranderi</i>					Chadronian	Montana (US)
<i>H. cf. Vetus</i>	see	Heliscomys ostranderi				
<i>H. gregoryi</i>					Orellan	Montana (US)
<i>H. hatcheri</i>					Chadronian-Orellan	Nebraska, Wyoming (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>H. mcgrewi</i>					Orellan	Nebraska, Wyoming (US)
<i>H. ostranderi</i>					Chadronian	Montana, Wyoming (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>H. senex</i>	see	Heliscomys vetus?				S Dakota (US)
<i>H. sp.</i>					Chadronian-Duchesnean	S Dakota (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>H. sp. Cf. Mcgrewi</i>					Orellan	Montana (US)
<i>H. sp. Cf. Ostranderi</i>					Chadronian	Montana (US)
<i>H. tenuiceps</i>	see	Ecclesimus tenuiceps				
<i>H. vetus</i>					Orellan-Arikareean	Nebraska, Colorado, Wyoming (US)
<i>H. woodi</i>						
Helomys	possibly an invalid spelling of Heomys					
Hemiotomys	see	Arvicola				
Hendecapleura	see	Gerbillus				
Heomys	2 cm		10 cm		L-U.Paleocene	China
<i>H. orientalis</i>					Nongshanian	Anhui (China)
Heosminthus	see	Plesiosminthus				
<i>H. minutus</i>					L.Oligocene	Hsanda Gol (Mongolia)
Hesperogaulus	invalid spelling of Hesperogaulus					
Hesperomys					M-U.Miocene	W USA
Heptaxodon	see	Elasmodontomys				
<i>H. bidens</i>	see	Elasmodontomys obliquus				Puerto Rico
Heramys					L-U.Miocene	Greece
<i>H. eviensis</i>					U.Miocene	Isle of Evia (Greece)
Herpetomys	see	Microtus				
Hesperogaulus					M-U.Miocene	W USA
<i>H. gazini</i>					Barstovian-Hemphillian	Wyoming (US)
<i>H. sp.</i>					M-U.Miocene	Nevada (US)
<i>H. wilsoni</i>					Barstovian-Hemphillian	Wyoming (US)
Hesperolagomys					M-U.Miocene	W USA, Canada

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>H. fluviatilis</i>					Barstovian-Clarendonian	Nebraska (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>H. galbreathi</i>					Clarendonian	Nebraska, Nevada (US)
<i>H. n.sp.</i>					Barstovian	Valentine Railway Quarry (USA)
<i>Hesperomys</i>	see <i>Peromyscus</i> or <i>Calomys</i>				M.Miocene	W USA
<i>H. boylii</i>	see <i>Peromyscus boylii</i>					
<i>H. crinitus</i>	see <i>Peromyscus crinitus</i>					
<i>H. eremicus</i>	see <i>Peromyscus eremicus</i>					
<i>H. floridanus</i>	see <i>Peromyscus floridanus</i>					
<i>H. gossypinus</i>	see <i>Peromyscus gossypinus</i>					
<i>H. loxodon</i>					M.Miocene	Nebraska (US)
<i>H. maniculatus</i>	see <i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i>					
<i>H. molitor</i>	see <i>Lundomys molitor</i>					
<i>H. nematodon</i>					M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
<i>H. taylori</i>	see <i>Baiomys taylori</i>					
<i>H. torridus</i>	see <i>Onychomys torridus</i>					
<i>H. truei</i>	see <i>Peromyscus truei</i>					
<i>Hesperosciurus</i>	see <i>Sciurus</i>					
<i>Heterocephalus</i>					L.Pliocene-Recent	Tanzania, S Africa
<i>H. sp.</i>					Pleistocene	Tanzania, S Africa
<i>Heterocricetodon</i>					L-U.Oligocene	Switzerland, Germany, France, Turkey
<i>H. cf. Schlosseri</i>						Turkey
<i>H. gaimersheimensis</i>						
<i>H. hausi</i>					Chattian	France
<i>H. helbingi</i>						
<i>H. schlosseri</i>					Chattian	France
<i>H. stehlini</i>						
<i>Heterogeomys</i>	see <i>Orthogeomys</i>				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Mexico
<i>H. onerosus</i>					Rancholabrean	Nuevo Leon (Mxco)
<i>Heterolagus</i>					L.Miocene	Europe
<i>Heteromyoxus</i>					L-M.Miocene	Europe
<i>Heteromys</i>					Holocene-Recent	N America
<i>H. irroratus</i>	see <i>Liomys irroratus</i>					
<i>Heteropsomys</i>	7 cm				Pleistocene-Holocene	Puerto Rico, Haiti, Cuba, Dominican Republic
<i>H. antillensis</i>					U.Holocene	Puerto Rico
<i>H. insulans</i>			50 cm?		U.Holocene	Puerto Rico
<i>Heterosciurus</i>	see <i>Callosciurus</i>					
<i>Heterosminthus</i>					U.Oligocene-U.Miocene	Russia, China, Mongolia, Kazakhstan
<i>H. cf. Firmus</i>					U.Oligocene-U.Miocene	Loh Fm (Mongolia)
<i>H. erbajevae</i>					M.Miocene	Aya Cave, Siberia (Russia)
<i>H. firmus</i>					U.Oligocene-U.Miocene	Kazakhstan, Mongolia
<i>H. gansus</i>					U.Oligocene-U.Miocene	Mongolia
<i>H. honestus</i>					Miocene	Kazakhstan
<i>H. jucundus</i>					Miocene	Kazakhstan
<i>H. mongoliensis</i>					M.Miocene	Mongolia
<i>H. mugodzharicus</i>					Miocene	Kazakhstan
<i>H. nanus</i>					Miocene	Kazakhstan
<i>H. orientalis</i>					M.Miocene	Mongolia
<i>H. saraicus</i>					Turolian	Russia
<i>Heteroxerus</i>					L.Oligocene-U.Miocene	Europe, Morocco
<i>H. cf. Grivensis</i>					Vallesian-Turolian	Spain
<i>H. mariatheresae</i>					Turolian	Spain
<i>H. sp.</i>					Turolian	Aljezar B (Spain)
<i>Hexianomys</i>	see <i>Huananomys</i>					
<i>Hexlobodon</i>	probably <i>Hexolobodon</i>				Pleistocene-Holocene	Haiti
<i>Hexolobodon</i>					Pleistocene-Holocene	Hispaniola, La Gonave Island
<i>H. phenax</i>					M-U.Holocene	Hispaniola, La Gonave Island
<i>H. poolei</i>					M-U.Holocene	Haiti

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Hibbardomys					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	USA
cf. H. marthae					L.Pleistocene	S Dakota (US)
H. fayae						
H. marthae					Blancan	Kansas (US)
H. voorhiesi					Blancan	Kansas (US)
H. zakrzewskii					L.Pleistocene	S Dakota (US)
Himalayactaga					U.Miocene	Mongolia
H. liui						
Himalayataga	see	Himalayactaga				
Hintonia	see	Mimomys				
Hispanolagus	see	Trischizolagus				
H. crusafonti					U.Miocene	Spain
Hispanomys					M-U.Miocene	Spain
H. aff. Peralensis					Vallesian	Spain
H. aguirrei						
H. aragoniensis						
H. bijugatus						
H. decedens						
H. dispectus						
H. freudenthali					Turolian	Spain
H. mediterraneus						
H. nombrevillae						
H. peralensis					Vallesian	Spain
H. sp.						
H. sp.A					Turolian	Masada del Valle 2, Peralejos D, La Roma 2 (Spain)
H. thaleri						
Histrosciurus	see	Sciurus				
Histrix	see	Hystrix				
Hitonkala					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	W USA
H. andersontau					Arikarean	S Dakota (US)
Hodomys	see	Neotoma			U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Mexico
H. sp.	see	Neotoma sp.			Blancan-Irvingtonian	Sonora (Mxco)
H. sp.	see	Neotoma sp.			Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
H. sp. B	see	Neotoma sp. B			Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
H. sp. C	see	Neotoma sp. C			Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
H. sp. E	see	Neotoma sp. E			Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
Hodsahibia					L.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Pakistan
H. azrae					L.Oligocene	Pakistan
H. beamshaiensis					L.Oligocene	Pakistan
H. gracilis					L.Oligocene	Pakistan
H. kayi					L.Oligocene	Pakistan
Hohomys					L.Eocene	Asia
Holochilius	see	Holochilus			U.Pleistocene	S America
Holochilus					M.Pleistocene-Recent	Bolivia, Argentina
H. magnus	see	Lundomys molitor				
H. multannus					Pliocene	La Plata (Argentina)
H. primigenius					Ensenadan	Tarija Basin (Bolivia)
Homodontomys	see	Neotoma				
Homopsomys	see	Heteropsomys				
Hooijeromys					U.Pleistocene	Lesser Sunda Islands
Horatiomys	see	Niglarodon				
H. montanus						
Hsiuannania					U.Paleocene	China
H. maguensis					Nongshanian	Anhui (China)
H. minor					Nongshanian	Jiangxi (China)
H. tabienensis (tabiensis)					Nongshanian	Anhui (China)
Huaiyangale					L-U.Paleocene	China

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
cf. <i>H. leura</i>					Nongshanian	Guangdong (China)
<i>H. chianshanensis</i>					Nongshanian	Anhui (China)
<i>H. meilingensis</i>					Nongshanian	Guangdong (China)
<i>Huananomys</i>					L-M.Pleistocene	China
<i>Huaxiamys</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Asia
<i>Huerzelerimys</i>					U.Miocene	France, Spain, Italy
<i>H. minor</i>					Vallesian-Turolian	Spain
<i>H. turoliensis</i>					Turolian	Spain
<i>H. vireti</i>					Turolian	Spain
<i>Hulgana</i>					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	Mongolia
<i>Hyaiyangale</i>	see <i>Huaiyangale</i>					
<i>H. chianshanensis</i>	see <i>Huaiyangale</i>					
<i>Hydrochaeris</i>		50 cm		50 kg	U.Pliocene-Recent	N thru S America
<i>H. gaylordi</i>					U.Pliocene	Grenada
<i>H. holmesi</i>					Irvingtonian-Rancholabrean	Florida, Georgia (US)
<i>Hydrochaerus</i>	see <i>Hydrochaeris</i>					
<i>Hydrocheirus</i>	see <i>Hydrochaeris</i>					
<i>Hydrocherus</i>	see <i>Hydrochaeris</i>					
<i>Hydrochoenus</i>	see <i>Hydrochaeris</i>					
<i>Hydrochoeris</i>	see <i>Hydrochaeris</i>					
<i>Hydrochoeropsis</i>					U.Pliocene	S America
<i>Hydrochoerus</i>	see <i>Hydrochaeris</i>				U.Pliocene-Recent	N thru S America
<i>H. aesopi</i>	probably <i>Nechoerus aesopi</i>				Pleistocene	Carolina (US)
<i>H. giganteus</i>					Pleistocene	Brazil
<i>H. holmesi</i>	see <i>Nechoerus aesopi</i>				U.Pliocene-U.Pleistocene	Florida (US)
<i>H. irroratus</i>					Pliocene	Argentina
<i>H. magnus</i>					Pliocene	Argentina
<i>H. perturbidus</i>					Pliocene	Argentina
<i>H. pinckneyi</i>	see <i>Nechoerus pinckneyi</i>					
<i>H. robustus</i>					Pleistocene	Nicaragua
<i>H. sp.</i>					U.Pleistocene	Honduras
<i>H. tarijensis</i>					Pleistocene	Bolivia
<i>Hydrolagus</i>	see <i>Sylvilagus</i>					
<i>Hydromys</i>					Pleistocene-Recent	Australia, Tasmania
<i>H. chrysogaster</i>	living Water Rat				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Western Australia (AU)
<i>Hylonomys</i>	see <i>Mus</i>					
<i>Hylopetes</i>					M.Miocene-Recent	China, Macedonia, France, Turkey
<i>Hyomys</i>					Pleistocene-Recent	New Guinea
<i>Hyperacrius</i>					L.Pleistocene-Recent	China
<i>Hyperplagiodontia</i>	see <i>Plagiodontia</i>					
<i>H. stenocoronalis</i>	see <i>Plagiodontia araeum</i>					
<i>Hypnomys</i>	see <i>Eliomys</i>				U.Pleistocene-U.Holocene	Mallorca, Minorca Islands
<i>H. mahonensis</i>			60 cm?		U.Pleistocene-M.Holocene	Menorca
<i>H. morphaeus</i>			34 cm?		U.Pleistocene-M.Holocene	Mallorca
<i>Hypogeomys</i>					Recent	Madagascar
<i>H. antimena</i>	living Malagasy Giant Rat				U.Holocene-Recent	Madagascar
<i>H. australis</i>					Pleistocene	Madagascar
<i>H. sp.</i>					Holocene	Madagascar
<i>Hypolagus</i>			30 cm		L.Miocene-M.Pleistocene	Europe, Asia, N America
<i>H. apachensis</i>	see <i>Pronotolagus apachensis</i>					
<i>H. arizonensis</i>					Blancan	Arizona (US)
<i>H. brachygnathus</i>					Astian-Biharian	Poland, China?
<i>H. brachypus</i>						China
<i>H. browni</i>	see <i>Alilepus browni</i>					
<i>H. cf. Edensis</i>					Blancan	Washington (US)
<i>H. cf. Fontinalis</i>					Clarendonian	California (US)
<i>H. cf. Furlongi</i>					U.Pliocene	Kansas (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
H. cf. Gidleyi	see Hypolagus sp.					
H. cf. Igromovi					L.Pliocene	Stavropol Region (Russia)
H. cf. Oregonensis						
H. cf. Osborni					M.Miocene	Nevada (US)
H. cf. Parviplicatus					Barstovian	Nevada (US)
H. cf. Ringoldensis					Hemphillian	Guanajuato (Mxco)
H. cf. Schreuderi					L.Pleistocene	China
H. cf. Tedfordi					Miocene	Florida (US)
H. cf. Vetus	see Hypolagus gidleyi				Hemphillian	Texas (US)
H. cf. Vetus					Blancan	Idaho, Washington (US)
H. cf. Voorhiesi					Barstovian	California (US)
H. edensis	6.7 cm				Hemphillian-Blancan	California, Washington, Texas, Idaho, Nevada, Arizona (US)
H. fontinalis					Clarendonian-Barstovian	Nebraska, S Dakota, Kansas, California, Nevada (US)
H. furlongi					Blancan	Washington, Idaho, California, Nebraska, Texas (US)
H. gidleyi	7.6 cm				Hemphillian-Blancan	Washington, Idaho, Nevada, Texas (US)
H. limnetus	see Hypolagus edensis				Blancan	Idaho, Washington (US)
H. mexicanus	see Pewelagus mexicanus?				Blancan	Guanajuato (Mxco)
H. nr. Vetus					Hemphillian	Oregon (US)
H. n.sp.					Hemphillian	Guanajuato (Mxco)
H. oregonensis					Hemphillian	Oregon (US)
H. parviplicatus					Barstovian	Nebraska (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
H. regalis					Blancan	Kansas, Texas, California (US)
H. ringoldensis					Hemphillian-Blancan	USA (widespread)
H. schreuderi					U.Pliocene	
H. sivalensis					U.Pleistocene	India
H. sp.					Hemingfordian-Hemphillian	Florida, Nevada (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
H. sp.					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
H. sp. Nr. Vetus					U.Pliocene	
H. tedfordi					Clarendonian-Hemphillian	Florida, Nevada, California, Arizona (US)
H. tenfordi	see Hypolagus tedfordi?					
H. vetus	7.6 cm				Hemphillian-Blancan	Nevada, Kansas, California, Texas, Nebraska (US)
H. virginiae	see Aluralagus virginiae					
H. voorhiesi					Blancan	Nebraska, Idaho, Kansas (US)
Hyponomys					L.Pliocene-U.Pleistocene	Europe
Hypsimylus					U.Eocene	E Asia
Hypsimys	see Akodon					
Hypsocricetus					U.Miocene	Greece
Hypsosteiromys					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Argentina
H. axiculus					Colhuehuapian	Argentina
H. nectus					Colhuehuapian	Chubut (Argentina)
Hypudaeus	see Lemmus					
H. leucogaster	see Onychomys leucogaster					
H. ochrogaster	see Microtus ochrogaster					
Hystriopsis					M-U.Miocene	W USA
H. venustus					U.Miocene	Nebraska (US)
Hystrix					L.Miocene-Recent	Europe, Africa, Asia, E Indies
H. aff. Cristata						Hadar (Ethiopia)
H. africae-australis						
H. angressi					U.Pleistocene	Israel
H. aryanensis					Turolian	Afghanistan
H. bessarabica	see Hystrix primigenia					Moldavia
H. brachyura						
H. cf. Africae-australis					Pleistocene	S Africa
H. cf. Primigenia					L.Pliocene	Serrat d'en Vacquer (France)
H. cf. Suevica					Vallesian	Kohfidisch (Asutria)
H. crassidens					Pleistocene	India
H. cristata	living Crested Porcupine				Pliocene-Recent	S Africa, Italy

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
H. c. fossilis	see Hystrix cristata				Pleistocene	Europe
H. depereti	15 cm?		75 cm?		L.Pliocene	France
H. dorsata	see Erethizon dorsatum					
H. etruscus (etrusca, etruscan)					Villafranchian	Italy
H. hirsutirostris						
H. h. fossilis	see Hystrix leucura				Pleistocene	Germany
H. indica (indicus)	living Crested Porcupine				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Israel
H. lagrelli						China
H. lamandini					Oligocene?	France
H. leucura					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Europe, C Asia, Caucasus (Russia)
H. l. fossilis	see Hystrix leucura				Pleistocene	Europe
H. magnum						
H. major					L.Pleistocene	S Africa, Spain, France
H. parvae					Vallesian-Turolian	Spain, Austria, Hungary
H. primigenia	13 cm?		70 cm?		U.Miocene-Pleistocene	Europe widespread, Turkey
H. refossa	see Hystrix cristata				Villafranchian-Biharian	France
H. sp.					Pleistocene	Tanzania
H. sp.					U.Pliocene	Morocco
H. sp.					U.Miocene	Germany, Austria, Greece, Turkey, Ukraine?
H. sp.					Oldenburgian	Ogzi-Kichik (Tadzhikistan)
H. sp.					Oldenburgian	Khudji (Tadzhikistan)
H. sp.						Ethiopia
H. subcristata (suberistata)					Holocene	China
H. subhimalayana					Pliocene	India
H. suevica	see Anchitheriomys				Miocene	Germany
H. trofimovi					U.Pliocene	Tadjikistan
H. vinogradovi					Biharian-Oldenburgian	Russia
H. wiedemanni	see Anchitheriomys wiedemanni					Germany
Iberomys	see Microtus					
Ichthyurodon					L.Pleistocene	Argentina
I. Ameghinoides					Sanandresian	Buenos Aires (Argentina)
Ictidomoides	see Spermophilus					
Ictidomys	see Spermophilus					
Idomeneus	see Meriones					
Incamys					U.Oligocene	Bolivia
Indolagus	see Lepus					
Indrodon	a Primate, see that Index					
Insulaemus	see Chiropodomys					
Interogale					U.Paleocene	China
Irhoudia					U.Miocene-L.Pleistocene	Morocco
I. Bohlini					Pleistocene	Morocco
I. Sp. Aff. Bohlini					U.Pliocene	Morocco
Ischymomys					U.Miocene	Asia, Europe?
Ischyromys			60 cm		U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	W USA, W Canada
I. Blacki					Duchesnean-Chadronian	Texas (US)
I. Cf. Douglassi					Duchesnean-Chadronian	Montana (US)
I. Douglassi					Chadronian	Montana (US)
I. Junctus					Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
I. N.sp.					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
I. N.sp.					Chadronian	Montana (US)
I. Parvidens						S Dakota (US)
I. Pliacus					Oligocene	Nebraska, Wyoming (US)
I. Sp.					Chadronian	Nebraska, S Dakota (US)
I. Sp.					Orellan	Montana (US)
I. Troxelli						S Dakota (US)
I. Typus	5.5cm?				Chadronian-Whitneyan	S Dakota, Colorado (US)
I. T. lloydi						Nebraska (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
I. T. nanus						Nebraska (US)
I. Veterior					Chadronian	Montana, Wyoming (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
Ischyrotomus	see	Pseudotomus			M.Eocene-L.Oligocene	W USA
I. Californicus	see	Pseudotomus californicus				
I. Cf. Eugenei	see	Pseudotomus eugenei			Uintan	Wyoming (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
I. Compressidens	see	Paramys compressidens			Uintan	Utah (US)
I. Eugenei	see	Pseudotomus eugenei			Uintan	Utah (US)
I. Horribilis	see	Pseudotomus horribilis				Wyoming (US)
I. Littoralis	see	Pseudotomus littoralis				
I. Oweni	see	Pseudotomus robustus				
I. Petersoni	see	Pseudotomus petersoni			Uintan	Utah (US)
I. Robustus	see	Pseudotomus robustus				
I. Sp.					Wasatchian	Wyoming (US)
I. Tapensis	see	Tapomys tapensis			Uintan	California (US)
Ischyrotomys	possibly	Ischyrotomus				
Ishimomys					U.Miocene	Asia
Isodelta	see	Microtus				
I. Didelta	see	Microtus didelta				
I. Involutus	see	Microtus involutus				
I. Speothen	see	Microtus speothen				
Isodon	see	Capromys				
Isolobodon					Pleistocene-L.Holocene	Hispanola, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands
I. Levir	see	Isolobodon portoricensis				
I. Montanus					Pleistocene-L.Holocene	Hispaniola, La Gonave Island
I. Portoricensis					Pleistocene-L.Holocene	Hispanola, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands
Isomyopotamus					L-U.Pliocene	S America
I. Affinis	see	Paramyocastor diligens				
I. Albaniri	see	Paramyocastor diligens				
Isomys	see	Arvicanthis				
Isoptychus					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	France, Greece?
I. Bonduellii?					U.Eocene	Greece?
I. Insignis?					U.Eocene	France
I. Intermedius?					U.Eocene	France
I. Pusillus?					U.Eocene	France
Isostylomys	see	Eumegamys				
Isothrix					Pleistocene-Recent	S America
Issiodoromys					L.Oligocene-L.Miocene	France
I. Medius						France
I. Minor					Chattian	France
I. Pauffiensis					Chattian	France
I. Pseudanoema					Miocene	France
I. Quercyi					Chattian	France
Ithydontia	see	Isolobodon				
Ivanantonia					L.Eocene	Mongolia
I. Efremovi					Ypresian	Mongolia
Jacobsomys					L.Pliocene	W USA
J. verdensis					L.Blancan	Arizona (US)
Jaculodipus					L.Pliocene	C Asia
J. yavorensis					L.Pliocene	C Asia
Jaculus					U.Miocene-Recent	C Asia
J. sibiricus					U.Miocene	C Asia
Janimus					M-U.Eocene	W USA, W Canada
J. dawsonae					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
J. mirus					Uintan	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
J. rhinophilus					Uintan	Utah (US)
J. sp.					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
Javazapus					L.Pleistocene	W USA

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
J. weeksi					L.Pleistocene	S Dakota (US)
Jawilsonomys	probably	Jaywilsonomys			L.Oligocene	Mexico
J. ojingaensis	probably	Jaywilsonomys	ojingaensis			Chihuahua (Mxco)
Jaywilsonomys					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	W USA, Mexico
J. n.sp.					Chadronian	Nebraska (US)
J. ojingaensis (ojinagaensis)					Chadronian	Chihuahua (Mxco)
J. pintoensis					Chadronian	Texas (US) Chihuahua (Mxco)
Jimomys					L-M.Miocene	USA
J. labaughi					Arikareean-Barstovian	Nebraska, Texas (US)
J. sp.					L.Miocene	Florida (US)
Jordanomys					L-M.Pleistocene	Israel
J. haasi					M.Pleistocene	Israel
J. pusillus					M.Pleistocene	Israel
Julimus					L.Miocene	Kazakhstan
J. juliae					L.Miocene	Kazakhstan
Juniperimus					L.Eocene	Kazakhstan
J. flerovi					L.Eocene	Kazakhstan
Juscelinomys					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
J. talpinus	living				Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
Kadarsanomys					Holocene-Recent	Java
K. sodyi	living				subfossil	Java
Kalymnomys					L-M.Pleistocene	W Asia
Kanisamys					M-U.Miocene	Pakistan, India, E Africa
K. indicus					U.Miocene	Pakistan
K. nagrii					U.Miocene	
K. sivalensis					U.Miocene	
K. sp.					U.Miocene	E Africa
Kannabateomys					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
K. amblyonyx					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
K. a. fossilis					Pleistocene	
Kansasimys					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	W USA
K. dubius					Hemphillian	Texas (US)
Karakormys					M-U.Oligocene	Asia
Karakoromys					L-U.Oligocene	Mongolia
K. cfr. Decessus					M.Oligocene	Mongolia
K. decessus					M.Oligocene	Mongolia
Karnimata	see	Progonomys			U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Greece, Pakistan
Karstocricetus					U.Miocene	Hungary
K. skofleki	see	Kowalskia	skofleki			Hungary
Karstomys	see	Apodemus				
Karydomys					L.Miocene	Kazakhstan, Turkey
K. dzerzhinskii					Orleanian	Kazakhstan
K. sp.					L.Miocene	Derincay (Turkey)
Kashanagale					U.Paleocene	Asia
Katamys	see	Mimomys				
Kazygurtia					U.Paleocene	Kazakhstan
K. clivosa					U.Paleocene	Zhylga (Kazakhstan)
Kentuckomys	see	Synaptomys				
Kenyalagomys					L-M.Miocene	E Africa, Asia
K. rusingae						Kenya
K. sp.					L.Miocene	Negev (Israel)
Kenyamys					L.Miocene	Africa
K. mariae					L.Miocene	Kenya, Tanzania
Keramidomys					L.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Europe widespread, Rhodes, China
K. pertesunatoi						
Kerodon					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil, Argentina
K. antiquus					Pliocene?	Argentina

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>K. breviplicatus</i>					Pliocene?	Argentina
<i>K. flavidens</i>					Pliocene?-Recent	Argentina
<i>K. f. fossilis</i>					Pliocene?	Argentina
<i>K. priscus</i>					Pliocene?	Argentina
<i>K. pygmaeus</i>					Pliocene?	Argentina
<i>K. rupestris</i>	living Rock Cavy				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
<i>K. turgeo</i>					Pliocene?	Argentina
Kerodons	see Kerodon					
Kerosinia					Oligocene	Turkey
<i>K. variabilis</i>						Haskoy(Turkey?)
Khaichina					U.Paleocene	Mongolia
<i>K. elongata</i>	see <i>Eomytus zhigdenensis</i>				U.Paleocene	Mongolia
Kharomys					L.Eocene	Asia
Khashanagale	an Oxyclaenid, see Notoungulate Index					
<i>K. zofiae</i>						
Khaychina	possibly Khaichina?				U.Paleocene	Mongolia
<i>K. elongata</i>					U.Paleocene	Khaychin-Ula 1 (Mongolia)
Khodzentia					L.Eocene	Kyrgyzstan
<i>K. vinogradovi</i>					Ypresian-Cuisian	Kyrgyzstan
Khodzhentia					L.Eocene	Asia
Kilarcola					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	India
Kirkomys					L-U.Oligocene	W USA
<i>K. schlaikjeri</i>					Whitneyan	Nebraska (US)
Kirtharia	see Kochalia					
Kislangia	see Mimomys				U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Europe
<i>K. capettai</i>					U.Pliocene	
<i>K. gusi</i>					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	
<i>K. ischus</i>					U.Pliocene	
Kiyutherium					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Argentina, Uruguay
<i>K. orientalis</i>					Huayquerian	Uruguay
<i>K. scillatoyanei</i>						Argentina
Knightomys					L-M.Eocene	W USA
<i>K. cf. Senior</i>	see <i>Knightomys depressus</i>					
<i>K. cuspidatus</i>					Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
<i>K. depressus</i>					Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Colorado, Wyoming (US)
<i>K. huefanensis</i>					Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Colorado, Wyoming (US)
<i>K. senior</i>					Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
<i>K. sp.</i>					Bridgerian	Nevada (US)
<i>K. sp.</i>					Wasatchian	Wyoming (US)
<i>K. sp.</i>	see <i>Knightomys huerfanensis</i>					
Kochalia					M.Miocene	Asia
Komomys	see Pelomys					
Komodomys					M.Holocene-Recent	East Indies
<i>K. rintjanus</i>	living				M.Holocene-Recent	Flores Island
Kowalskia					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Europe, China
<i>K. browni</i>					Turolian-Ruscinian	Greece
<i>K. cf. Fahlbuschi</i>					Vallesian	Eichkogel (Austria)
<i>K. cf. Lavocati</i>					U.Miocene	Greece
<i>K. complicidens</i>	doesn't belong to Kowalskia					Ukraine
<i>K. dalinica</i>	doesn't belong to Kowalskia					China
<i>K. fahlbuschi</i>					Vallesian	Austria
<i>K. gansunica</i>					U.Miocene	China
<i>K. intermedia</i>					Ruscinian	Slovakia
<i>K. lavocati</i>					Turolian	France
<i>K. magna</i>					Ruscinian	Poland
<i>K. meini</i>	doesn't belong to Kowalskia					Spain
<i>K. moldavica</i>					Vallesian	Moldavia

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>K. neimengensis</i>					U.Miocene	China
<i>K. nestori</i>					Turolian-Ruscinian	Italy
<i>K. occidentalis</i>					Turolian	Spain
<i>K. polgardiensis</i>					Turolian	Hungary
<i>K. polonica</i>					Ruscinian	Poland
<i>K. progressa</i>					Vallesian	
<i>K. schaubi</i>					Turolian	Hungary
<i>K. similis</i>					U.Miocene	China
<i>K. skofleki</i>					Turolian	Hungary
<i>K. sp.</i>						Vosendorf (Austria)
<i>K. sp.</i>					Turolian	La Gloria 6 (Spain)
<i>K. yanatica</i>	doesn't belong to Kowalskia					China
<i>K. yinanensis</i>					L.Pliocene	China
<i>K. zhengi</i>					L.Pliocene	Bilike (China)
<i>Kritimys</i>					M.Pleistocene	Crete
<i>Kubwaxerus</i>					U.Miocene	Kenya
<i>K. pattersoni</i>					Tortonian-Messinian	Kenya
<i>Kulundomys</i>	see Villanyia					
<i>Kunsia</i>					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
<i>K. fronto</i>	living Giant Rat				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
<i>K. tomentosus</i>	living Giant Rat				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
<i>Laboura</i>	see Coendou					
<i>Lagidium</i>					Pleistocene?-Recent	Argentina
<i>Lagodus</i>	possibly Titanomys					
? <i>. Antiquus</i>	see Titanomys visenoviensis					
<i>Lagomys</i>	see Marmota (some material ascribed to Ochotona)					
<i>Lagopsis</i>					L-M.Miocene	France
<i>L. cadeoti</i>					Orleanian	France
<i>L. penai</i>					L-M.Miocene	France
<i>L. spiracensis</i>						
<i>L. verus</i>					M.Miocene	Germany, France
<i>Lagos</i>	see Lepus					
<i>Lagospedius</i>	see Dolichotis					
<i>Lagostomopsis</i>	see Lagostomus					
<i>Lagostomus</i>					U.Pliocene-Recent	S America
<i>L. crassus</i>					Holocene	Peru
<i>Lagothorium</i>	see Hypolagus					
<i>Lagotona</i>	see Ochotona					
<i>Lagurodon</i>	see Lagurus?					
<i>L. arankae</i>					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Europe, Asia, Minor
					M.Pleistocene	Asia Minor
<i>Laguropsis</i>	see Lagurus					
<i>Lagurus</i>					L.Pliocene-Recent	Europe, Asia, N America
<i>L. curtatus</i>					Rancholabrean-Recent	Wyoming, Idaho, New Mexico, Montana (US)
<i>L. lagurus</i>	Living Steppe Lemming				Rancholabrean-Recent	Europe (Widespread), N & C Asia (Widespread)
<i>L. pannonicus</i>					Villafranchian-Biharian	Europe
<i>Lamotomys</i>	see Otomys					
<i>Laomys</i>	see Zyzomys					
<i>Laredomys</i>					M.Eocene	W USA
<i>L. riograndensis</i>					Bridgerian	Texas (US)
<i>Lartertomys</i>					L.Miocene	Europe
<i>Lartetomys</i>					L-M.Miocene	Europe
<i>Lasiomys</i>	see Sigmodon					
<i>Lasiopodomys</i>	see Microtus?					
<i>L. brandti</i>	living Vole				U.Pleistocene-Recent	W Virginia (US), Russia
<i>L. deceitensis</i>					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Siberia (Russia)
<i>L. praebrandti</i>					U.Pleistocene	W Virginia (US)
<i>L. sp. Cf. Deceitensis</i>					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Lasiuromys	see Isothrix					
Laugaritiomys	see Pliomys				L.Pleistocene	Europe
Leakeymys					M.Miocene	Kenya
L. ternani					U.Miocene	Kenya
Leggada	see Mus				L.Pleistocene	Africa
Leggadilla	see Mus					
Leggadina					Pleistocene-Recent	Queensland (AU)
Leidymys					L.Oligocene-L.Miocene	USA
L. alicae					Oligocene	Montana (US)
L. blacki					Whitneyan-Arikareean	Nebraska, S Dakota (US)
L. nematodon					Uintan-Chadronian	Oregon (US)
L. sp.					L.Miocene	Florida (US)
Leilaomys					U.Miocene	China
L. zhudingi					Baodean	China
Leithia		25 cm	122 cm		M-U.Pleistocene	Malta, Sicily
L. melitensis	10 cm				U.Pleistocene	Malta, Sicily
Lelongia	see Cardiomyx					
Lemmimicrotus	see Microtus					
Lemmiscus					M.Pleistocene-Recent	USA
L. curtatus	living Sagebrush Vole				Irvingtonian-Recent	Colorado (US)
L. sp.					Irvingtonian	Colorado (US)
Lemmomys	see Ellobius					
Lemmus					L.Pleistocene-Recent	Europe, Asia, N America
L. crassidens	see Lemmus lemmus				Pleistocene	Portugal
L. lemmus	living True Lemming				Biharian-Recent	Europe, Asia, N America
L. l. fossilis	see Lemmus lemmus				Pleistocene	Europe
L. obensis					Pleistocene-Recent	Europe
L. o. fossilis	see Lemmus obensis				Pleistocene	Europe
L. sibiricus	living Siberian Lemming				Rancholabrean-Recent	Alaska (US), Russia, Siberia
Lemniscomys					U.Pliocene-Recent	Africa
Lemnus	see Lemmus					
Leopoldamys					U.Pliocene-Recent	China
Lepoides					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	W USA
L. cf. Lepoides					Miocene	Nevada (US)
L. lepoides					Hemphillian-Blancan	Nevada, Nebraska (US)
Leporillus					L.Pleistocene-Recent	Australia
Leptocapromys	see Capromys					
Leptodontomys					U.Oligocene-L.Pleistocene	China, N America, Europe, Africa?
L. catalaunicus					Vallesian	Spain
L. sp.					Vallesian	Greece
Leptoromys					U.Eocene?	W USA
L. wilsoni					Chadronian?	S Dakota (US)
Leptosciurus	see Microsciurus					
Leptotataromys	see Tataromys				U.Oligocene	China
Leptotomus	see Tapomys				L.Eocene-L.Oligocene	W USA, W Canada
cf. L. near L. burkei					Bridgerian	California (US)
cf. L. sp. A					Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
cf. L. sp. B					Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
L. bridgerensis					Bridgerian-Uintan	Wyoming, Colorado (US)
L. burki					Uintan	California (US)
L. caryophilus					Uintan	California (US)
L. cf. Bridgerensis					Bridgerian	Colorado (US)
L. cf. Guildayi					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
L. cf. Leptodus					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
L. cf. Parvus					Bridgerian	Colorado (US)
L. costilloi	see Notoparamys costilloi					
L. grandis	see Quadratomys grandis					

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
L. guildayi					Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
L. huerfanensis	see	Thisbemys	perditus			
L. kayi	see	Mytonomys	robustus		Duchesnean	Utah (US)
L. leptodus					Bridgerian-Uintan	Utah, Wyoming (US)
L. loomisi						
L. mytonensis	see	Mytonomys	mytonensis		Uintan	Utah (US)
L. parvus					Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
L. robustus	see	Mytonomys	robustus			
L. sciuroides					Uintan	Utah (US)
L. sp.					Bridgerian-Uintan	Colorado, Texas (US)
L. sp.					Uintan-Duchesneodus	California (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
L. sp. Cf. Leptodus					Uintan-Duchesneodus	California (US)
Lepus					L.Pliocene-Recent	Europe, Asia, Africa, N America
L. alleni	living	Antelope	Jackrabbit		Irvingtonian-Recent	New Mexico (US)
L. americanus	living	Snowshoe	Hare		Irvingtonian-Recent	USA (widespread)
L. aquaticus	see	Sylvilagus	aquaticus			
L. arcticus	living	Arctic	Hare		Rancholabrean-Recent	Wyoming (US) Yukon (Cnda)
L. auduboni	see	Sylvilagus	audubonii?		M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
L. bachmani	see	Sylvilagus	bachmani			
L. benjamini					Blancan	Arizona (US)
L. californicus	living	Blacktail	JackRabbit		Irvingtonian-Recent	California, Arizona, Texas, Nevada, Kansas (US) , Mexico
L. callotis					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
L. capensis	living	Cape	Hare		Biharian-Recent	France
L. cf. Californicus					Blancan-Recent	Kansas, Nebraska (US) Mexico
L. diluvianus	see	Lepus	europaeus		Pleistocene	France, Germany
L. ennisianus	6 cm				M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
L. etruscus						
L. europaeus	living	Brown	Hare		Rancholabrean-Recent	France, Germany, Russia, C Asia, Siberia
L. giganteus	see	Lepus	alleni?		Irvingtonian	Arkansas, Nebraska (US)
L. idahoensis	see	Brachylagus	idahoensis			
L. nigricollis					Pleistocene-Recent	India
L. n. fossilis	see	Lepus	nigricollis		Pleistocene	India
L. nuttalli	see	Sylvilagus	nuttalli			
L. palustrellus	see	Sylvilagus	leonensis			
L. palustris	see	Sylvilagus	palustris			
L. primaevus					Pliocene	Germany
L. sp.					Pliocene	France
L. sp.					Irvingtonian-Rancholabrean	Florida, Wyoming (US)
L. sp.					U.Blancan	Morocco
L. sp.					Irvingtonian	Florida (US)
L. sp.					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
L. sylvilagus	probably	Sylvilagus				
L. s. floridanus	see	Sylvilagus	floridanus			
L. s. transitionalis	see	Sylvilagus	transitionalis			
L. tanaiticus					Rancholabrean	Russia, Siberia
L. terrarubrae					Villafranchian-Biharian	Europe
L. timidus	living	Blue	Hare		Oldenburgian-Recent	Russia, Siberia
L. tolai	living	Caspian	Hare		Rancholabrean-Recent	C Asia, Siberia
L. townsendi	living	Whitetail	JackRabbit		Irvingtonian-Recent	USA (widespread) , W Canada
L. valdarnensis	see	Trischizolagus	dumitrescuae			
L. variabilis	see	Lepus	timidus			
L. v. fossilis	see	Lepus	timidus		Pleistocene	Europe
L. vetus	see	Hypolagus	vetus			
L. wongi					Irvingtonian	China
Leucocrossuromys	see	Cynomys				
Leukaristomys	see	Stachomys			L.Pliocene	Russia
Ligerimys					L-M.Miocene	Europe

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
L. lophidens					L.Miocene	Europe
Lignimus					M-U.Miocene	N America
Lignitella					M.Oligocene	Turkey
L. suemengeni	see	Pseudocricetodon	suemengeni			
Limnioscomys					U.Pliocene	Africa
Limnolagus	see	Sylvilagus				
Lindsaya					L.Miocene	Pakistan
L. derbugtiensis					L.Miocene	Pakistan
Linnania					L-M.Paleocene	China
L. lofoensis	4.7 cm				Shanghuan	Nanxiong Basin (China)
L. qinlingensis (qinglingensis)					Shanghuan	Shimen Basin (China)
Linomys					U.Miocene	China
Liodontia					M.Miocene-L.Pliocene	W USA
L. alexandrae					M.Miocene	Nevada (US)
L. dailyi					M.Miocene	Nebraska (US)
L. furlongi					U.Miocene	Nevada (US)
Liomys					L.Pleistocene-Recent	S USA, Mexico
L. centralis	see	Prodipodomys	centralis			
L. irroratus	living	Spiny Pocket Mouse			Rancholabrean-Recent	Nuevo Leon (Mxco)
Liutomys	see	Parotomys				
Lipura	see	Marmota				
L. hudsonius?						
Litodontomys					U.Oligocene	Argentina
L. chubutensis					Deseadan	Chubut (ARG)
Litogalus	see	Litolagus?			M.Oligocene	N America
Litolagus					L.Oligocene	N America
L. molidens						
Litoyoderimys					U.Eocene	W USA
L. lustrorum					Chadronian	Texas (US)
Lomomys	see	Scleromys			L.Miocene	Argentina
L. evexus	see	Lomomys	insulatus		L.Miocene	Argentina
L. insulatus					L.Miocene	Argentina
Loncheres	see	Echimys			Pleistocene	Brazil
L. fossilis					Pleistocene	Brazil
Lonchophorus	see	Echimys				
L. fossilis					Pleistocene	Brazil
Lophibaluchia					L.Miocene	Pakistan
L. pilbeami					L.Miocene	Pakistan
Lophiomys					Pliocene-Recent	Morocco, Israel
L. imhausi	living	Crested Rat			Holocene-Recent	Israel
Lophiparamys					L-U.Eocene	USA
L. sp.					Uintan	Texas (US)
Lophocricetus					M-U.Miocene	E Europe, Kazakhstan, China
L. afanasievi					Turolian	Russia
L. cf. Gansus					U.Miocene	Mongolia
L. grabaui						
L. intermedius					Turolian	Mongolia
L. minusculus					Vallesian	Russia
L. progressus					Ruscinian	Russia
L. pusillus					Ruscinian	Mongolia
L. reliquus					Turolian	Mongolia
L. sibiricus					Ruscinian	Russia
L. ultimus					Ruscinian	Russia
L. vinogradovi					Turolian	Kazakhstan
Lophosminthus					U.Miocene	Asia
L. fugax					Turolian	
L. savinoi					Turolian	

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Loupomys					U.Pliocene	N America
Loxomytus	see	Amblyrhiza			Pleistocene	Anguilla (W Indies)
Loxopygus	see	Tetrastylus				
Luanthus	see	Luantus			U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	S America
Luantus					L.Miocene	Argentina
L. initialis	see	Matyoscor	perditus?		L.Miocene	Argentina
L. propheticus	see	Matyoscor	perditus?		L.Miocene	Argentina
Lundomys					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Argentina, Brazil
L. molitor	living				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Argentina, Brazil
Luribayomys					U.Oligocene	S America
Lushilagus					U.Eocene	Kazakhstan
L. danjangensis	see	Zaissanolagus	danjangensis			E Kazakhstan
Macrocapromys	see	Capromys?			U.Pleistocene	Cuba
M. acevedoi	see	Capromys	pilorides?		U.Pleistocene	Cuba
Macrocavia					U.Pliocene	S America
Macrocepnomys						
Macrocolus	see	Dipodomys				
Macrogeomys	see	Orthogeomys			Holocene	N America
Macrognathomys					M.Miocene-L.Pliocene	N America
Macrosalax	see	Spalax				
Macrotarsomys					Pleistocene-Recent	Madagascar
Macrotolagus	see	Lepus				
Macroxus	see	Sciurus				
Macruroryzomys	see	Oryzomys				
Magustus	see	Megastus				
M. elongatus					Miocene	Argentina
Majoria					Pleistocene	Madagascar
Malacothrix					U.Pliocene-Recent	Africa
M. makapani					Pleistocene	S Africa
M. typica	living	Gerbil	Mouse		U.Pliocene-Recent	S Africa
Mallomys					Pleistocene-Recent	New Guinea
Malpaisomys					U.Pleistocene-U.Holocene	Canary Islands
M. insularis			21 cm?	40 g?	M-U.Holocene	Fuerteventura, Lanzarote, Graciosa Islands
Maltamys	see	Eliomys				
Mamcastorus	see	Castor				
Mamcaviaus	see	Cavia				
Mamcynomys	see	Cynomys				
Mamdipodomysus	see	Dipodomys				
Mamgeomysus	see	Geomys				
Mamlepus	see	Lepus				
Mammelomys	see	Melomys				
Mammus	see	Mus				
Mamsciurus	see	Sciurus				
Mamspermophilus	see	Spermophilus				
Mamsyntheresus	see	Coendou				
Manitsha					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	USA
M. johanniculi	see	Pseudotomus	johanniculi			Texas (US)
M. tanka						
Mara	see	Dolichotis				
Marcuinomys					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Europe
Marfilomys					M-U.Eocene	N America
Margaritamys					M.Miocene	Mallorca
Marmota					U.Miocene-Recent	N America, Europe, Asia
M. arizonae					U.Blancan	Arizona (US)
M. baibacina	living	Altai Marmot			U.Pleistocene-Recent	C Asia, Siberia
M. bobac (bobak)	living	Bobac Marmot			Oldenburgian-Recent	Russia, C Asia, Siberia
M. b. fossilis	see	Marmota	bobac		Pleistocene	Europe, Asia

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
M. camtschatica	living	Kamchatkan	Marmot		U.Pleistocene-Recent	Siberia
M. caudata	living	Long-Tailed	Marmot		U.Pleistocene-Recent	C Asia
M. cf. Himalayana					Oldenburgian	Ogzi-Kichik(Tadzhikistan)
M. flaviventris	living	Yellow	Belly	Marmot	Rancholabrean-Recent	W USA
M. marmota(marmotta)	living	Alpine	Marmot		Oldenburgian-Recent	Russia
M. m. mesostyla					M.Pleistocene	France
M. mexicana	see	Paenemarmota	barbouri			
M. minor					U.Miocene	Nevada (US)
M. monax	living	Woodchuck			Irvingtonian-Recent	USA (widespread)
M. m. fossilis	see	Marmota	monax		Pleistocene	Virginia (US)
M. nevadensis	see	Paenemarmota	nevadensis			
M. oregonensis	see	Paenemarmota	oregonensis			Oregon (US)
M. paleocaucasica					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Caucasus (Russia)
M. primigenia	see	Marmota	marmota		Pleistocene	Europe
M. sawrockensis	see	Paenemarmota	sawrockensis			Nebraska (US)
M. sibirica	living	Mongolian	Marmot		U.Pleistocene-Recent	Siberia
M. vetus					Pliocene	Nebraska (US)
Marmotops	see	Marmota				
Maruchito					M.Miocene	S America
Mascaramys					U.Pliocene-M.Pleistocene	N Africa
Masillamys					M-U.Eocene	Europe
Massallamys			18 cm		M Eocene	Germany
Massillamys	probably	Massallamys				
Massoiamys					M.Miocene	S America
Mastacomys	see	Pseudomys			Pleistocene-Holocene	Australia, Tasmania
M. fuscus					Pleistocene-Recent	Australia
M. f. fossilis	see	Mastacomys	fuscus		Pleistocene	Australia
M. sp.	see	Mastacomys	fuscus		Pleistocene	Northern Territory (AU)
Mastomys					U.Pliocene-Recent	Africa, C Asia, Israel
M. batei					M.Pleistocene	Asia Minor
Mastonotus	see	Myocastor				
Matiamys					M.Miocene	S America
Mattimys					L-M.Eocene	W USA
M. kalicola					Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
M. sp.					Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Nevada, Wyoming (US)
Matutinia	see	Rhombomylus?			L.Eocene	China
M. nitidulus					L.Eocene	Hunan (China)
Matyoscor					Pleistocene	Bolivia
M. perditus					Pleistocene	Bolivia
Maurimontia	see	Ailuravus				
Mediocricetus	see	Mesocricetus				
Megachiromyoides	see	Ailuravus				
Megacricetodon					L-U.Miocene	Pakistan, China, Europe
M. aguilari					L-M.Miocene	Pakistan
M. andrewsi					M.Miocene	Turkey
M. bavaricus						
M. collongensis					Orleanian	Turkey
M. crusafonti					Astaracian	
M. daamsi						Pakistan
M. debruijini					Vallesian	Spain
M. furnasi						
M. germanicus						
M. gersi(gersii)					Astaracian	
M. gregarius					M.Miocene	France
M. ibericus					Astaracian	
M. lappi						
M. lemartineli						

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
M. lopezae						Spain
M. minor					M.Miocene	France
M. mythikos						
M. primitivus					Orleanian	
M. pusillus						
M. rafaeli					Astaracian	Spain
M. roussillonensis						
M. similis					Aragonian	Germany
M. sinensis						
M. sivalensis						Pakistan
M. sp.					M.Miocene	France
Megactenomys					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	S America
Megalagus					M.Eocene-L.Miocene	W Canada, W USA
cf. M. brachyodon					Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
M. brachyodon					Chadronian	Montana, Wyoming (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
M. cf. Turgidus					Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
M. nr. Brachyodon					Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
M. primitivus					Whitneyan	Nebraska (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
M. sp.					Chadronian	Montana (US)
M. sp. Cf. Turgidus					Orellan	Montana (US)
M. turgidus					Orellan	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
Megalomys					U.Pleistocene-U.Holocene	see below
M. audreyae						Barbuda
M. curazensis						Curacao
M. curioi	see	Megaoryzomys	curioi			Santa Cruz Island (Galapagos)
M. desmarestii			99 cm			Martinique
M. luciae						Santa Luciae
M. majori					Pleistocene	Barbados
M. n.sp.						Montserrat, Anguilla, St Eustatius & St Kitts
M. n.sp.						Montserrat, Antigua, Barbuda, Guadeloupe & Marie Gala
Megamys	see	Eumegamys				
M. depressidens					Oligocene	Argentina
M. formosus					Oligocene	Argentina
M. holmbergi					Oligocene	Argentina
M. laurillardii					Oligocene	Argentina
M. patagoniensis					Oligocene	Argentina
M. praependens					Oligocene	Argentina
M. racedi					Oligocene	Argentina
Megaoryzomys					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Galapagos
M. curioi	5 cm					Santa Cruz Island (Galapagos)
M. n.sp.						Isabela Island (Galapagos)
Megapedetes					L-M.Miocene	Israel, Saudi Arabia, Turkey, E Africa, Europe?
M. aegaeus					M.Miocene	Turkey
M. cf. Pentadactylus					Vindobonian	Al-Sarrar (Saudi Arabia) Negev (Israel)
M. pentadactylus					Rusingan	Kenya
M. sp.					L.Miocene	Kenya
M. sp.					Astaracian	Beni-Mellal (Morocco)
Megapeomys					L.Miocene	Japan
M. n.sp.					L.Miocene	Dota local fauna (Japan)
Megasminthus					M.Miocene	W USA
M. tiheni					M.Miocene	S Dakota, Nebraska (US)
Megastus					M.Miocene	Argentina
M. elongatus					M.Miocene	Argentina
Meinia					M.Miocene	China
Melanomys	see	Uromys				
Meldimys					L.Eocene	Europe
M. louisii						

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Meliakrouniomys					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	W USA, W Canada
M. skinneri					Chadronian	Wyoming (US)
M. sp.					Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
Melissiodon					L.Oligocene-M.Miocene	Spain, France, Switzerland, Germany, Turkey, Czechoslov
M. schaubi					Chattian	France
M. sp.					Chattian	Puycelei (France)
Melissodon	see Melissiodon					
Mellalomys					M-U.Miocene	Morocco
M. atlasi					U.Miocene	Morocco
M. rhassoulensis					U.Miocene	Morocco
Melomys					Pleistocene-Recent	Australia, New Guinea
M. cervinipes	living Banana Rat				Pleistocene-Recent	Australia
M. spechti					M-U.Holocene	Buka Island
Meniscomys					L.Miocene-U.Oligocene	W USA
M. cavatus					Arikareean	Oregon (US)
M. hippodus	2.5cm?				Arikareean	Oregon (US)
M. liolophus					Arikareean	Oregon (US)
M. multiplicatus	see Meniscomys nitens					
M. nitens					Arikareean	Oregon (US)
Meriaeus	see Meriones					
Meridiopitymys	see Microtus					
M. mariae						
M. majori						
Meriones					L.Pleistocene-Recent	E Europe, N Africa, W Asia
M. obeidiensis	see Parameriones obeidiensis					Israel, Syria
M. lakhutensis					Biharian	Tadzhikistan
M. laurillardi	see Allactaga laurillardi				Miocene	France
M. persicus	living Jird				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Israel
M. sacramenti	living Jird					
M. tamariscinus	living Jird				Oldenburgian-Recent	Tadzhikistan
M. tristrami	living Jird				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Israel
Merionus					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia
M. erythrorus					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Caucasus (Russia), C Asia
M. meridianus					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia
Mesembrionys					Pleistocene-Recent	W Australia (AU)
Mesniscomys	probably an invalid spelling of Meniscomys					
M. multiplicatus	see Meniscomys nitens					
Mesoallactaga	see Allactaga					
Mesocapromys	see Capromys?				Pleistocene-Recent	Cuba
M. barbouri					Pleistocene	Cuba
M. beatrizae					Pleistocene	Cuba
M. delicatus					Pleistocene	Cuba
M. gracilis					Pleistocene	Cuba
M. kraglievichi					Pleistocene	Cuba
M. minimus					Pleistocene	Cuba
M. nanus	living Small Cuban Hutia				U.Holocene-Recent	Cuba
M. silvai					Pleistocene	Cuba
Mesocricetodon	see Megacricetodon					
Mesocricetus					L.Pliocene-Recent	Europe, Asia
M. auratus	living Golden Hamster				M.Pleistocene-Recent	Israel
M. raddei	living Golden Hamster				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Caucasus (Russia)
M. sp.					U.Pleistocene	Israel
Mesogaulus					L-U.Miocene	USA
M. ballensis	see Mylagaulus monodon					
M. cf. Paniensis					M.Miocene	Nevada (US)
M. novellus	see Galbreathia novellus					
M. paniensis					Hemingfordian	Colorado, Nebraska (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
M. praecursor					Miocene	Nebraska (US)
M. sp.					Arikarean	Florida (US)
Mesosciurus	see Sciurus					
Mesosiphneus	see Prosiphneus					
Mesospalax	see Nannospalax					
Metadjidaumo					L.Oligocene	W USA
M. sp.					Orellan	Montana (US)
Metanoiarnys					M-U.Eocene	W USA, W Canada
M. agorus					Uintan	California (US)
M. fantasma					Uintan	California (US)
M. fugitivus					Uintan-Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
M. korthi					Duchesnean	California (US)
M. lacus (lagus)					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
M. marinus					Uintan	California (US)
M. sp.						
Metaphiomys					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	Egypt, Oman
M. beadnelli					Oligocene	Egypt
M. schaubi					Oligocene	Egypt
Metasayimys					L-U.Miocene	Israel, Morocco, Saudi Arabia
M. intermedius					M.Miocene	Saudi Arabia
M. jebeli					U.Miocene	Morocco
M. sp.					L.Miocene	Negev (Israel)
Metaxyomys	see Synaptomys					
Meteomys					L.Miocene	Turkey
Meteomys					Pleistocene	E Europe
Metkamys	see Birbalomys				M.Eocene	S Asia
Metochotona	see Alloptox					
Metotomys	see Otomys					
Micaelamys	see Aethomys					
Microallactaga	see Allactaga					
Microcavia					M.Pleistocene-Recent	Argentina
M. dubia					Pliocene?	Argentina
M. intermedia					Pliocene?	Argentina
M. prona					Pliocene?	Argentina
M. robusta					Pliocene?	Argentina
M. typica					Pliocene?	Argentina
M. uncinata					Pliocene?	Argentina
Microcricetus					U.Miocene	Europe
Microdipodops					U.Pleistocene-Recent	W USA
M. sp.					Irvingtonian	California (US)
Microdyromys					L.Oligocene-U.Miocene	Europe, Asia, N Africa, Sardinia
cf. M. koenigswaldi	indeterminate material					
M. complicatus						
M. koenigswaldi						
Microeutypomys					M-U.Eocene	W USA, W Canada
M. karenae					Uintan	Texas (US)
M. tilliei					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
Microlagus	see Sylvilagus					
Microlophiomys					U.Miocene	Ukraine
Micromys					U.Miocene-Recent	Greece, Poland
M. agrarius					Pleistocene-Recent	Switzerland
M. a. fossilis	see Mus agrarius fossilis				Pleistocene	Switzerland
M. minutus	living Harvest Mouse				Oldenburgian-Recent	Europe
Microneotomys	see Oryzomys					
Microparamys					U.Paleocene-U.Eocene	Europe, W USA, W Canada
M. cf. Minutus					Clarkforkian	Wyoming (US)
M. cf. Minutus					Uintan	California (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
M. cf. Scopaiodon					Clarkforkian	Wyoming (US)
M. cf. Woodi					Uintan	California (US)
M. chandoni						
M. cheradius					Clarkforkian	Wyoming (US)
M. dubius					Uintan	Utah (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
M. minutus					Wasatchian-Uintan	Wyoming, Texas (US)
M. nimius					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
M. perfossus						
M. russelli						
M. sambucus					Bridgerian	Nevada (US)
M. scopaiodon					Wasatchian	
M. solidus					Uintan	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
M. sp.					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
M. sp.					Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
M. sp.					Uintan	Texas (US)
M. paramys					Uintan	California (US)
M. tricus					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
M. woodi					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
Microsciurus					Holocene-Recent	N America
Microspalax	see	Nannospalax			L.Pliocene-Recent	Europe
M. odessanus						Greece
Microsuevosciurus	see	Suevosciurus			U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	Europe
Microsyops	actually a Primate, see that Index					
Microtia					U.Miocene	Italy
Microtocrictus					M-U.Miocene	Europe
Microtodon					U.Miocene-U.Pliocene	China, Europe, N America?
Microtomys	see Synaptomys or Mimomys					
Microtoscoptes					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Asia, E Europe, N America?
M. disjunctus						Idaho, Wyoming (US)
Microtus					U.Pliocene-Recent	Asia, Europe, N Africa, N America
M. agrestis	living Field Vole				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, Siberia
M. amphibius	see Microtus terrestris					
M. a. fossilis	see Microtus terrestris				Pleistocene	Europe
M. aratai					Irvingtonian	Florida (US)
M. arvalidens	possibly M. arvalis?				Irvingtonian	Europe
M. arvalis	living Meadow Vole				Biharian-Recent	Russia, Siberia
M. arvalis-agrestis					M.Pleistocene	France
M. australis					Irvingtonian	Florida, Texas (US)
M. brecciensis					Pleistocene	Corsica, C Europe
?. Bucklandi	see Microtus agrestis					
M. burgondiae					L.Pleistocene	France
M. californicus	living California Vole				Irvingtonian-Recent	California (US)
M. cf. Pinetorum					L.Holocene	Quebec (Cnda)
M. chrotorrhinus	living Yellownose Vole				Rancholabrean-Recent	E USA, E Canada
M. cumberlandensis					Irvingtonian-Rancholabrean	Maryland, Arkansas (US)
M. deceitensis					Irvingtonian	Kentucky, Alaska (US)
M. dideltus	nomen dubium				Irvingtonian	Pennsylvania (US)
M. diluvianus	see	Neofiber	diluvianus		Pleistocene	Pennsylvania (US)
M. fortis	living Vole				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Siberia
M. gregalis	living Vole				Oldenburgian-Recent	Germany, Russia, C Asia, Siberia
M. g. fossilis	see Microtus gregalis				Pleistocene	Germany
M. g. martelensis					M.Pleistocene	France
M. guatemalensis	living Vole					
M. guentheri	living Vole				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Israel
M. guildayi	see Microtus pliocaenicus			guildayi		Maryland (US)
M. hibbardi					Irvingtonian-Rancholabrean	Florida, W Virginia (US)
M. hintoni					U.Pleistocene	Russia

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
M. involutus	nomen dubium				Irvingtonian	Pennsylvania (US)
M. lakhutensis					Biharian	Tadzhikistan
M. llanensis	see <i>Microtus ochrogaster</i>				llanensis	Kansas, Arkansas, Texas (US)
M. longicaudus	living Long-tailed Vole				Rancholabrean-Recent	Colorado, New Mexico, Wyoming, Idaho (US)
M. malei						
M. m. noaillensis					M. Pleistocene	France
M. maskii					Pleistocene	Romania
M. maximowiczii	living Vole				Rancholabrean-Recent	Siberia, Eastern Russia
M. mcnowni	see <i>Microtus ochrogaster</i>				Rancholabrean	Kansas (US)
M. meadensis					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California, Colorado, Kansas (US)
M. mexicanus	living Mexican Vole				Rancholabrean-Recent	New Mexico, Arizona (US) Nuevo Leon (Mxco)
M. miurus	living Singing Vole				Rancholabrean-Recent	Alaska (US) Yukon (Cnda)
M. montanus	living Mountain Vole				Rancholabrean-Recent	Wyoming, Colorado, Idaho (US)
M. multiplex						
M. m. vuillemeysi					Pleistocene	France
M. nehringi					Pleistocene	Romania
M. nemoralis						
M. nivalis					Pleistocene-Recent	Switzerland, Germany
M. n. fossilis	see <i>Microtus nivalis</i>				Pleistocene	Switzerland, Germany
M. nivaloides					Pleistocene	England
M. oaxacensis	living Vole				Pleistocene-Recent	
M. ochrogaster	living Prairie Vole				Irvingtonian-Recent	USA (widespread)
M. o. llanensis					Irvingtonian	Arkansas, Kansas (US)
M. oeconomus	living Tundra Vole				U. Pleistocene-Recent	Germany, Russia, C Asia, Siberia
M. o. fossilis	see <i>Microtus oeconomus</i>				Pleistocene	Germany
M. paroperarius					Irvingtonian	C & E USA
M. parvulus						
M. pennsylvanicus	living Meadow Vole				Irvingtonian-Recent	E USA & Great Plains, E Canada
M. pinetorum	living Pine Vole				Rancholabrean-Recent	USA (widespread) E Canada
M. p. hibbardi					Pleistocene	Florida (US)
M. p. parvulus					Pleistocene	Florida (US)
M. pliocaenicus					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Kansas, S Dakota, Texas (US), Europe
M. p. guildayi					Irvingtonian	Maryland (US)
M. quasiater	living Vole				Rancholabrean-Recent	Mexico
M. ratticepoides						
M. ratticeps					Pleistocene-Recent	England
M. r. fossilis					Pleistocene	England
M. saxatilis					Pliocene-Recent	Romania
M. s. fossilis	see <i>Microtus saxatilis</i>				Pliocene	Romania
M. socialis	living Vole				U. Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia
M. sp.					Irvingtonian	Colorado (US)
M. sp.					L. Holocene	Quebec (Cnda)
M. speothen	nomen dubium				Irvingtonian	Pennsylvania (US)
M. terrestris					Pleistocene-Recent	Europe
M. transcaspicus	living Vole				U. Pleistocene-Recent	C Asia
M. umbrosus	living Vole				Pleistocene-Recent	
M. xanthognathus	living Yellow-cheeked Vole				Rancholabrean-Recent	E USA (incl. Alaska, Arkansas)
Microxus	see <i>Akodon</i>					
Micrurus	see <i>Microtus</i>					
Mictomys	see <i>Synaptomys</i>				Pliocene-Pleistocene	W USA
M. anzaensis					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
M. cf. Meltoni					Irvingtonian	Colorado (US)
M. kansasensis	see <i>Synaptomys kansasensis</i>					
Migraveramus					U. Oligocene	S America
Millardia					L. Pleistocene-Recent	Afghanistan, Burma, S Asia
M. coppensi						Ethiopia
M. taiebi						Ethiopia

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Millardomys	see Millardia					
Mimolagus	2 cm		15 cm		L.Oligocene	China
Mimomys					U.Miocene-U.Pleistocene	Asia, Europe, N America
M. banchiaonicus						China
M. blanci					L.Pleistocene	France
M. cantianus					U.Pleistocene	Europe
M. cf. Banchiaonicus						China
M. cf. Hengduanshanensis					L.Pleistocene	China
M. cf. Intermedius						
M. cf. Minor					Villafranchian	Udunga (Russia)
M. cf. Orientalis					Yushean	Mazegou (China)
M. cf. Virginianus					Irvingtonian	Colorado (US)
M. chinensis						China
M. dakotaensis					L.Pleistocene	S Dakota (US)
M. davakosi					Ruscinian	Mediterranean
M. gansunicus						China?
M. gregarius					Astaracian	
M. hajnackensis					U.Pliocene	
M. hengduanshanensis					L.Pleistocene	China
M. hordijki					L.Pleistocene	Netherlands
M. intermedius					Villafranchian-Biharian	England
M. magilli					Blancan	Nebraska (US)
M. mcknighti					Blancan	Washington (US)
M. monahani					Irvingtonian	Nebraska (US)
M. newtoni					Villafranchian-Biharian	England
M. occitanus					Ruscinian	Mediterranean
M. orientalis					Jinglean	China
M. ostramosensis					Pleistocene	
M. panacaensis					Blancan	Nevada (US)
M. parvus					Blancan	Idaho (US)
M. peii						China
M. pliocaenicus					Astian-Biharian	England
M. poaphagus					Hemphillian-Blancan	Kansas (US)
M. p. poaphagus					Blancan	Kansas (US)
M. p. transitionalis					Blancan	Kansas (US)
M. polonicus					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	
M. primus					Blancan	Idaho, California (US)
M. pusillus					Astian-Biharian	Bulgaria
M. reidi					Astian-Biharian	Europe
M. rex					Biharian	Europe
M. savini					L.Pleistocene	Bulgaria, France
M. sawrockensis					Blancan	Kansas (US)
M. sp.						China
M. sp. Cf. Parvus					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
M. stehlini					Astian	Europe
M. taylori					Blancan	Idaho, Washington (US)
M. t. parvus					Blancan	Washington (US)
M. tornensis					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	
M. vandemeuleni					Ruscinian	Mediterranean
M. youhenicus						China
Mimotona					L-U.Paleocene	China
M. lii					Shanghuan	Anhui (China)
M. robusta					Shanghuan	Anhui (China)
M. wana					Shanghuan	Anhui (China)
Mingotherium					U.Paleocene-L.Eocene	N America
Miniglis					U.Eocene	Europe
Miochomys	see Copemys				U.Miocene	N America

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Miodyromys					U.Oligocene-U.Miocene	Spain, Asia, Europe
M. aegercii						
M. alter						
M. biradiculus					Orleanian	Germany
M. hamadryas						
Mioglis					L.Miocene	Europe
Mioheteromys					M.Miocene	W USA
M. sp.					M.Miocene	Nebraska (US)
Miohystrix					U.Miocene	Hungary
M. parvae					U.Miocene	Csakvar (Hungary)
Miopetaurista					L.Miocene-U.Pliocene	Europe, E USA, Turkey
M. webbi					Hemingfordian-Blancan	Florida (US)
Miosciurus					L.Miocene	W USA
M. balloviatus					Arikareean	Oregon (US)
Miosicista					M.Miocene	N America
Miospalax	see Anomalomys					
M. monacensis	see Anomalomys gaudryi					
Miospermophilus					U.Oligocene-M.Miocene	USA
cf. M. sp.					Arikareean	Florida (US)
M. sp.					Arikareean	Florida (US)
M. sp. Cf. Wyomingensis					Hemingfordian-Barstovian	California (US)
Miotalpa	see Myospalax					
Mirabella					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Greece, Turkey
M. hansoulii					U.Oligocene	Kyprinos (Greece)
Miromus	see Lemmus					
Mirus	see Lemmus					
Misothermus	see Dicrostonyx					
Mixodectes	actually a Primate, see that Index					
Mneiomys					L.Eocene	Kazakhstan
M. agriotes					L.Eocene	Kazakhstan
Moco	see Cavia					
Mojavemys					M.Miocene	W USA
M. galushai					Barstovian	New Mexico (US)
Moldavimus	see Cricetulus					
Mollicomys	see Rattus					
Monarchaeomys	see Archaeomys					
Monax	see Cynomys					
Monodia	see Gerbillus					
Monosaulax					M-U.Miocene	Europe, E Asia, N America
M. cf. Pansus	see Eucastor cf. Tortus					
M. chengpeiensis	see Eucastor chengpeiensis					
M. hesperus	see Eucastor hesperus				Arikareean	Texas (US)
M. pansus	see Eucastor sp.?					Nevada (US)
M. sp.	see Eucastor sp.					Nevada (US)
M. tungurensis	see Eucastor tungurensis					
Montanamus					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	W USA
M. bjorki					Chadronian	Montana (US)
Montanolagus	see Megalagus					
Monticavia	see Microcavia					
Montisciurus	see Paraxerus					
Mookomys					L-M.Miocene	USA
M. altifluminus					Hemingfordian-Barstovian	California (US)
M. bodei	see Tenudomys bodei				Arikareean	California (US)
M. sp. Cf. Formicorum	may belong to Heteromys & Stratimus					
Morenella					U.Miocene	Argentina
Morenia	see Morenella					
M. complacita					Miocene	Argentina

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
M. elephantina					Miocene	Argentina
Morosomys	see Tsaganomys				U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	Mongolia
M. silentiumis						Mongolia
Moschomys	see Megalomys or Ondatra					
Moschophoromys	see Megalomys					
Muhsinia					L.Miocene	Turkey
Muratkhanomys					L.Oligocene	Asia
Mus					U.Miocene-Recent	Europe, Asia, Africa, Crete
M. abbotti					Pleistocene	England
M. agrarius						
M. a. fossilis					Pleistocene	Switzerland
M. bursarius	see Geomys bursarius					
M. cinereus	see Neotoma cinerea					
M. donnezani	probably Epimys donnezani			Pliocene		France
M. floridanus	see Neotoma floridanus					
M. gaudryi	see Parapodemus gaudryi					
M. haouzi					U.Pliocene	Morocco
M. hudsonius	see Mus hudsonius					
M. humulis	see Reithrodontomys humulis					
M. lewisi	see Mus sylvaticus			Pleistocene		England
M. musculus	living House Mouse			Pliocene-Recent		Russia, C Asia, Siberia, Tunisia
M. orthodon					Pleistocene	C Europe, Sardinia
M. pennsylvanicus	see Microtus pennsylvanicus					
M. piletus	probably Epimys piletus			Pleistocene		Sicily
M. polionotus	see Peromyscus polionotus					
M. sp.						Hadar (Ethiopia)
M. sylvaticus					Pleistocene-Recent	England, France, Germany, Corsica
M. s. fossilis	see Mus sylvaticus			Pleistocene		England, France, Germany, Corsica
M. torquatus	see Dicrostonyx torquatus					
M. volans	see Glaucomys volans					
Muscardinulus	see Glirudinus					
Muscardinus					M.Miocene-Recent	Spain, Greece, Menorca
M. aff. Hispanicus					Turolian	Concud 3 (Spain)
M. austriacus						
M. avellanarius	living Common Dormouse			Biharian-Recent		Europe
M. a. fossilis					Pleistocene	Germany
M. cf. Crusafonti					Vallesian	Greece
M. dacicus					Astian-Biharian	Europe
M. davidi						
M. heintzi						
M. hispanicus					Vallesian	Spain
M. pliocaenicus					Turolian-Astian	Spain
M. sansaniensis					Miocene	France, Austria
M. sp.					Turolian	Greece
M. vireti					Turolian	Spain
? Zitteli	see Muscardinus sansaniensis					
Musculus	see Mus					
M. leucopus	see Peromyscus leucopus					
Mussascus	see Ondatra					
Mycteromys	see Mus					
Mylagaulodon					L.Miocene	N America
Mylagaulus					L.Miocene-L.Pliocene	USA
M. cambridgensis	see Pterogaulus					
M. cf. Laevis	see Hesperogaulus sp.					Nevada (US)
M. cf. Monodon	see Hesperogaulus sp.					Nevada (US)
M. cf. Monodon					U.Miocene	Texas (US)
M. cf. Pristinus	see Mesogaulus cf. Paniensis					Nevada (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
M. elassos	4 cm?				U.Miocene	Florida (US)
M. kinseyi					U.Miocene	Florida (US)
M. laevis	see Pterogaulus				U.Miocene	Colorado (US)
M. monodon	see Umbogaulus				U.Miocene-Pliocene	Nebraska, Montana (US)
M. novellus	see Galbreathia novellus					
M. paniensis					Miocene	Colorado, Montana (US)
M. pristinus					Miocene	Montana (US)
M. proximus					Miocene	Montana (US)
M. sesquipedalis					U.Miocene-Pliocene	Oregon, Nebraska (US)
M. sp.					Bridgerian-Barstovian	Florida, Nebraska, Texas, Montana (US)
Mynomes	see Microtus					
Myocastor					U.Pliocene-Recent	Argentina, Brazil
? Antiquus	see Myocastor coypus				Pleistocene	Brazil
M. coypus (coypus)	living Nutria				U.Pliocene-Recent	Argentina, Brazil
M. diligens	see Paramyocastor diligens					Argentina
M. obesus					Miocene?	Argentina
M. paranensis					Miocene?	Argentina
M. priscus					Miocene?	Argentina
Myocricetodon					M.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Turkey, Morocco
M. cherifiensis					Ternanian	Morocco
M. eskihisarensis					U.Miocene	Turkey
M. n.sp.					U.Miocene	Turkey
M. parvus					U.Miocene	Morocco
M. sivalensis					L-M.Miocene	Pakistan
M. sp.					U.Miocene	Africa
Myodes	see Lemmus					
M. lemmus						
M. l. fossilis					Pleistocene	Europe
M. obensis						
M. o. fossilis					Pleistocene	Europe
M. torquatus						
M. t. fossilis					Pleistocene	Europe
Myoglis					L-U.Miocene	Europe
M. meini						
Myolagus	see Prolagus					
M. zitteli	see Prolagus zitteli				Pleistocene	Germany
Myolemmus	see Dicrostonyx					
Myolidus					U.Miocene	Europe
Myomimus					L.Miocene-Recent	Asia, Europe, Turkey, Rhodes
M. cf. Dehmi					U.Miocene	Greece
M. dehmi					Vallesian	Spain
M. judaicus					M.Pleistocene	Asia Minor
M. multicrestatus					Vallesian	Greece
M. personatus	living Mouselike Dormouse				Holocene	Afghanistan
M. roachi	living Mouselike Dormouse				M.Pleistocene-Recent	Israel
M. sp.A					Turolian	Peralejos D (Spain)
Myophiomys					L.Miocene	Africa
M. arambourgi					L.Miocene	E Africa
Myopotamus	see Myocastor					
M. diligens	see Paramyocastor diligens					
Myopus					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Europe, Asia
M. schisticolor	living Wood Lemming				Sartanian-Recent	Russia, Siberia
Myorus	see Myoxus					
Myospalax					U.Pliocene-Recent	China, Russia
M. arvicolinus					L.Pleistocene	Yangguo (China)
M. aspalax	living Mole-rat				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Siberia
M. cf. Minor						China

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
M. fontanieri (fantanieri)	living	Mole-rat			U.Pleistocene-Recent	China
M. minor						China?
M. myospalax	living	Mole-rat			U.Pleistocene-Recent	Siberia
M. tingi					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Shaanxi (China)
Myotalpa	see	Myospalax				
M. arvicolinus	see	Myospalax arvicolinus			Pleistocene	China
Myotalpavus	see	Prosiphneus				
Myotomys	see	Otomys			U.Pleistocene	Africa
Myoxus					L.Miocene-Recent	Turkey, Sardinia, Europe
M. fossilis	see	Myoxus glis			Pleistocene	Europe
M. glis	living	Common Dormouse			U.Pleistocene-Recent	Europe (Widespread)
M. g. fossilis					Pleistocene	Switzerland, Germany
M. g. priscus					Pleistocene	Europe
M. incertus					Miocene	France
M. parisiensis					Eocene?	France
M. primaevus					Eocene?	France
M. priscus	see	Myoxus glis			Pleistocene	Europe
Myronomys					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	N America
Mysateles	see	Capromys?			Pleistocene-Recent	Cuba
M. jaumei					Pleistocene	Cuba
Mysops					L-U.Eocene	W USA
M. boskeyi					Uintan	Texas (US)
M. fraternus					Eocene	Wyoming (US)
M. minimus					Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
M. nr. Fraternus					Wasatchian	Wyoming (US)
M. parvus					Bridgerian-Uintan	Wyoming (US)
M. sp.					Uintan	Texas (US)
Mystromys					U.Miocene-Recent	S Africa
M. antiquus					Pliocene	S Africa
M. darti					Pleistocene	S Africa
M. hausleitneri					Pliocene-Pleistocene	S Africa
Mytonolagus					M-U.Eocene	W USA
M. cf. Petersoni					Uintan	Montana (US)
M. petersoni					Uintan	Utah (US)
M. robustus					Uintan	Utah (US)
M. sp.					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
M. wyomingensis					Uintan-Duchesnean	Wyoming (US)
Mytonomys					L-U.Eocene	W USA, Mexico
M. burkei					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
M. cf. Mytonensis					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
M. coloradensis					Wasatchian	
M. gaitania					Chadronian	Chihuahua (Mxco)
M. mytonensis					Uintan	Utah (US)
M. robustus					Uintan-Duchesnean	Utah, Texas (US)
M. wortmani					Wasatchian	
Nakalimys					U.Miocene	Kenya
N. lavocati					U.Miocene	Kenya
Namatomys					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	W USA, W Canada
N. cf. Lloydii					Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
N. fantasmus (fantasma)	see	Metanoiamys fantasma			Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
N. fugitivus	see	Metanoiamys fugitivus			Uintan	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
N. lacus	see	Metanoiamys lacus			Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
N. lloydii					Chadronian	Montana, Wyoming (US)
N. n. sp.1					Uintan	California (US)
N. n. sp.2					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
N. sp.					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
N. sp.					Bridgerian	Colorado (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
N. sp. Cf. Fantasma					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
Nannasfiber					L.Miocene	W USA
N. osmagnus	see	Pseudopalaeocastor			Arikareean	Wyoming (US)
N. ostellatus	see	Pseudopalaeocastor	barbouri			Wyoming, Nebraska (US)
Nannocavia	see	Microcavia				
Nannocricetus					U.Miocene-M.Pleistocene	Asia Minor
Nannomys	see	Mus				
Nannospalax					L.Pliocene-Recent	E Europe, N Africa, W Asia
N. leucodon	living	Blind Mole-rat			Holocene-Recent	Russia
Nanocavia	see	Microcavia				
Nanomys	see	Nonomys				
Napaeozapus					M.Pliocene-Recent	USA
N. insignis	living	Jumping Mouse			Irvingtonian-Recent	USA (widespread)
Neatocastor					U.Oligocene	W USA
Nebraskomys					L-U.Pliocene	USA
N. mcgrewi					Blancan	Nebraska, Kansas (US)
N. rexroadensis					Blancan	Kansas (US)
N. taylori	see	Ophiomys	taylori			
Necromys	see	Calomys			Pleistocene	Argentina
N. cf. Lactens					Lujanian	Tucuman (ARG)
N. conifer					Pliocene?	Argentina
Nectoma	see	Neotoma				
Nectomys					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
? . Brasiliensis	see	Nectomys	brasiliensis		Pleistocene	Brazil
N. squamipes					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
Nekrolagus					L-U.Pliocene	USA
N. cf. Progressus					Blancan	Washington (US)
N. progressus					Hemphillian-Blancan	Kansas, Texas, Nevada, Washington (US)
N. sp.					Blancan	Florida, Washington, Arizona, California (US)
N. sp.					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
Nelomys	see	Thrichomys or Echimys				
Nelsonia					U.Pliocene-Recent	N America
Nemausia					U.Pleistocene	Europe
Nementchamys					U.Eocene	Algeria
Nemomys	see	Apodemus				
Neoanchimys	see	Phugatherium			U.Pliocene	S America
Neoaschizomys	see	Clethrionomys				
Neocavia					U.Miocene-M.Pliocene	S America
Neochoerus		1 m	1.8 m	99 kg?	L.Pliocene-U.Pleistocene	N thru S America
N. aesopi					Irvingtonian	Florida (US)
N. cordobai					Hemphillian-Blancan	Guanajuato (Mxco)
N. dichroplax					U.Pliocene	Florida, Arizona (US)
N. holmesi					Hemphillian-Blancan	Guanajuato (Mxco)
N. pinckneyi	36 cm	71 cm		70 kg	Irvingtonian-Rancholabrean	Florida, Georgia (US)
N. sp.					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Florida (US) Mexico, El Salvador
N. sp.					L-U.Pleistocene	Argentina
Neocometes					L-U.Miocene	Thailand, Europe
N. orientalis					L.Miocene	Thailand
Neocricetodon					U.Miocene	China, Spain
N. grangeri					U.Miocene	China
N. lucentensis						Spain
N. plinii						Spain
N. schaubi	nomina nudum, see	Kowalskia	schaubi			Hungary
Neodon	see	Microtus				
Neopiblema					U.Miocene-Pliocene	Argentina
N. contorta					Oligocene?	Argentina
N. horridula					Oligocene?	Argentina

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Neofiber					U.Pliocene-Recent	USA
N. alleni	living	Florida	Water	Rat	Irvingtonian-Recent	Florida, Georgia (US)
N. diluvianus					Irvingtonian	Pennsylvania (US)
N. leonardi					Irvingtonian	Florida, Kansas, Texas, W Virginia (US)
N. floridana					Irvingtonian-Rancholabrean	Florida (US)
Neogloboquadrina					U.Miocene	Spain
N. humerosa					Vallesian-Turolian	Spain
Neomys	see	Theridomys				
Neondatra	see	Pliopotamys			M-U.Pliocene	N America
N. kansasensis	see	Pliopotamys	meadensis			
Neophanomys					U.Miocene	S America
Neoprocavia	see	Cardiomys?			U.Miocene	Argentina
N. cavima					U.Miocene	Argentina
N. egena					U.Miocene	Argentina
N. mesopotamica					U.Miocene	Argentina
Neoreomys	10 cm		60 cm		L-U.Miocene	Argentina
N. australis					Miocene	Argentina
N. decisus					Miocene	Argentina
N. indivisus					Miocene	Argentina
N. insulatus	see	Lomomys	insulatus		Miocene	Argentina
N. limatus					Miocene	Argentina
N. variegatus					Miocene	Argentina
Neoromys	see	Neoreomys				
Neosciuromys	see	Paraphiomys			L.Miocene	Namibia
N. africanus					L.Miocene	Namibia
Neosciurus	see	Sciurus				
Neosteiromys					M.Miocene-M.Pliocene	S America
N. tordillensis					M.Miocene	
Neotamias	see	Tamias				
Neotoma					U.Miocene-Recent	USA
N. albigula	living	Whitethroat	Woodrat		Rancholabrean-Recent	New Mexico, Texas (US) Nuevo Leon (Mxco)
N. amplidonta					Irvingtonian	S Dakota (US)
N. cf. Quadriplicata (quadriplicatus)					Blancan	Washington, Idaho (US)
N. cinerea	living	Bushytail	Woodrat		Rancholabrean-Recent	Wyoming, Idaho, Colorado, New Mexico, California (US)
N. floridana	living	Eastern	Woodrat		Irvingtonian-Recent	C & E USA
N. fossilis					M.Blancan	Arizona, California (US)
N. fuscipes	living	Dusky	Woodrat		Rancholabrean-Recent	Oregon, California (US) Baja (Mxco)
N. lepida	living	Desert	Woodrat		Rancholabrean-Recent	California, Nevada, New Mexico (US)
N. leucopetrica					Blancan	
N. magister	see	Neotoma	floridana		Pleistocene	Pennsylvania (US)
N. mexicana	living	Mexican	Woodrat		Rancholabrean-Recent	Texas, New Mexico (US)
N. micropus	living	Plains	Woodrat		Rancholabrean-Recent	Kansas, Texas (US)
N. minutus					Hemphillian	Texas (US)
N. nr. Fossilis					Blancan	California (US)
N. palatina	living	Woodrat			Pleistocene-Recent	
N. quadriplicata					Blancan	Idaho (US)
N. sawrockensis					Hemphillian-Blancan	California, Kansas (US)
N. sp.					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Florida (US) Sonora (Mxco)
N. sp.					Irvingtonian	S Dakota (US)
N. sp.					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
N. sp. B					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
N. sp. C					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
N. sp. E					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
N. spelaea					Irvingtonian	Maryland (US)
N. taylori					Blancan	Kansas (US)
N. varia	living	Woodrat			Pleistocene-Recent	
Neotomodon					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Mexico

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Neotomys					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Argentina
N. ebriosus	living Andean Swamp Rat				Lujanian-Recent	Tucuman (ARG)
Nerterogeomys	see Geomys				M.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	N America
Nerterogeomys	see Geomys				L.Pliocene-M.Pleistocene	Kansas, Texas, Arizona (US)
N. anzensis	see Geomys anzensis					
N. garbanii	see Geomys garbanii					
N. minor	see Geomys minor				Blancan	Kansas, Arizona (US)
N. paenebursarius					Blancan	Texas (US)
N. persimilis					Irvingtonian	Arizona (US)
N. smithi	2.5cm?				Blancan	Kansas (US)
Nesocerodon	see Issiodoromys					
Nesocia	see Nesokia					
N. hardwicki					Pliocene-Recent	India
N. h. fossilis					Pliocene	India
Nesokerodon	see Issiodoromys					
N. minor	see Issiodoromys minor				Oligocene	France
N. quercyi	see Issiodoromys quercyi				Oligocene	France
Nesokia					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Tadzhikistan, Egypt, Sudan
N. indica	living Bandicoot Rat				Oldenburgian-Recent	Tadzhikistan
Nesolagus					Recent	Sumatra
N. net	possibly N. netscheri					
Nievella					L.Miocene	Europe
Niglarodon					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	W USA
N. blacki					Arikareean	Montana (US)
N. koerneri					Arikareean	Montana (US)
N. loneyi					Arikareean	Montana (US)
N. montanus	see Horatiomys montanus					
N. petersonensis						Idaho (US)
N. progressus					Arikareean	Montana (US)
N. yeariani						Idaho (US)
Nikolomylus					M.Eocene	Asia
Nikolomys					Paleocene	Mongolia
N. aleator					Paleocene	Tsagan-Khushu (Mongolia)
N. przhewalskii					Eocene	
Nilopegamys	actually a valid recent genus, some material belongs to					Colomys
Niviventer					U.Pliocene-Recent	China
Nonomys					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	N America
Nothydrochoerus					U.Pliocene	S America
Notocitellus	see Spermophilus					
Notocricetodon					L-M.Miocene	Kenya
N. petteri					Agenian	Kenya
N. sp.	indeterminate material				Agenian	Kenya
Notolagus					U.Miocene-L.Pleistocene	USA, Mexico
N. cf. Lepusculus					U.Pliocene	Arizona (US)
N. cf. Velox					Hemphillian	Guanajuato (Mxco)
N. lepusculus					Blancan	Kansas, Texas, Arizona, New Mexico (US)
N. velox					Hemphillian	Chihuahua, Guanajuato (Mxco)
Notomys					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Australia
N. mitchellii	living Jerboa Mouse				U.Pleistocene-Recent	W Australia (AU)
Notoparamys					L.Eocene	N America
N. costilloi						
Notosciurus	see Sciurus					
Nototamias					U.Oligocene-M.Miocene	USA
N. ateles					Barstovian-Clarendonian	California (US)
N. hulberti					Hemingfordian	Florida (US)
N. sp.					Whitneyan-Arikareean	S Dakota (US)
Occitanomys	see Castillomys				U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	France, Greece, Samos, Spain, Italy

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>O. adroveri</i>					Turolian	Spain
<i>O. alcalai</i>					Turolian-Ruscinian	Spain
<i>O. cf. Neutrum</i>					U.Miocene	Greece
<i>O. cf. Provocator</i>					U.Miocene	Samos, Greece
<i>O. sondaari</i>					Turolian	Spain
<i>O. sp.</i>					Turolian	Milagros (Spain)
<i>O. sp.</i>					Turolian	Regajo 5 (Spain)
<i>O. sp.A</i>					Turolian	Masada del Valle 5 (Spain)
Ochetomys	see Arvicola					
Ochotona					U.Miocene-Recent	Asia, Europe, N America
<i>O. alpina</i>	living Pika				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Siberia
<i>O. azerica</i>					U.Pleistocene	Caucasus (Russia)
<i>O. cf. Antiqua</i>					L.Pliocene	Stavropol Region (Russia)
<i>O. cf. Thibetina</i>						China
<i>O. collaris</i>	living Collared Pika				Rancholabrean-Recent	Alaska (US) Yukon (Cnda)
<i>O. complicidens (complicidens)</i>					L-M.Pleistocene	China
<i>O. daurica (daurica)</i>	living Pika				Rancholabrean-Recent	Siberia
<i>O. filippovi</i>					L.Pleistocene	Irkutsk Region (Russia)
<i>O. gloveri</i>	living Pika					China
<i>O. guizhongensis</i>						China
<i>O. gyirongensis</i>						China
<i>O. hengduanshanensis</i>					L.Pleistocene	China
<i>O. hyperboreus</i>					Pleistocene-Recent	Germany
<i>O. h. fossilis</i>					Pleistocene	Germany
<i>O. koslowi</i>	living Pika					China
<i>O. lagrelii</i>						China
<i>O. minor</i>						China
<i>O. nihewanica</i>						China
<i>O. palatinus</i>					Pleistocene	Pennsylvania (US)
<i>O. polonica</i>					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Poland
<i>O. princeps</i>	living Pika				Blancan-Recent	USA (widespread)
<i>O. pusilla (pusillus)</i>	living Pika				Astian-Recent	Europe (widespread), C Asia
<i>O. p. aktogaiensis</i>					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Kazakhstan
<i>O. p. fossilis</i>	see Ochotona pusillus				Pleistocene	England, France, Germany
<i>O. p. occidentalis</i>	2 cm?				L-M.Pleistocene	France
<i>O. p. spelaea</i>					Pleistocene	G Britain
<i>O. sp.</i>					U.Pleistocene	Wyoming (US)
<i>O. sp.</i>					U.Pliocene	Shanxi (China)
<i>O. sp.</i>					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Maritsa (Greece)
<i>O. sp.</i>					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Puspokfurdo, Beremend, Brasso (Hungary)
<i>O. sp.</i>					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Emirkaya (Turkey)
<i>O. sp. Nr. Pusilla</i>					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Schernfeld (Germany)
<i>O. thibetana (thibetina)</i>	living Pika					China
<i>O. valerotae</i>	2 cm?				L.Pleistocene	France
<i>O. whartoni</i>					Irvingtonian	Alaska (US) Yukon (Cnda)
Ochotonalagus	probably Ochotonalagus					
<i>O. argyropuloi</i>	probably Ochotonalagus argyropuloi					
Ochotonoides					U.Miocene-M.Pleistocene	China, Russia
<i>O. cf. Complicidens</i>					Villafranchian	Udunga (Russia)
<i>O. complicidens</i>						China
Ochotonolagus	see Sinolagomys?				U.Oligocene	Kazakhstan
<i>O. argyropuloi</i>					U.Oligocene	Mongolia
Ochotonoma					U.Pliocene	Turkey
<i>O. anatolica</i>					U.Pliocene	Turkey
Ochromys	see Zelotomys					
Ochrotomys					M.Pleistocene-Recent	USA
<i>O. nuttalli</i>	living Golden Mouse				Irvingtonian-Recent	Florida, Missouri (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Octomys	see	Rattus?				
Octopodomys	see	Vernaya				
Odessamys						
Oecomicrotus	see	Microtus				
Oedocephalus	see	Hystrix				
Oenomys					U.Pliocene-Recent	Africa
O. tiercelini						
Oensingenomys	see	Issiodoromys				
Ogmodontomys	see	Mimomys			L.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	USA
O. pipecreekensis					Hemphillian	Indiana (US)
O. poaphagus	see	Mimomys poaphagus				
O. p. transitionalis	see	Mimomys poaphagus transitionalis				Kansas (US)
O. sawrockensis	see	Mimomys sawrockensis			Hemphillian-Blancan	Kansas (US)
Ogotoma	see	Ochotona				
Oklaholmalagus	invalid spelling of Oklahomalagus					
Oklahomalagus					U.Miocene	N America
Olbotes	probably Olbodotes, see Primate Index					
O. copei					Wasatchian	New Mexico (US)
Olenopsis					L-U.Miocene	Argentina
O. typicus					Oligocene?	Argentina
O. uncinus					U.Eocene?	Argentina
Oligodromys					M.Oligocene	Europe
Oligodyromys	see	Bransatoglis				
Oligopetes					L.Oligocene	SW Asia, Europe
O. aff. Obtusus						Turkey
O. cf. Lophulus						Turkey
O. lophulus						
O. obtusus						
O. radialis						
O. sp.					L.Miocene	DBC2 (Pakistan)
Oligoryzomys					Pleistocene-Recent	C & S America
O. cf. Flavescens					Lujanian	Tucuman (ARG)
O. cf. Longicaudatus					Lujanian	Tucuman (ARG)
Oligospermophilus					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	N America
Oligotheriomys					L.Oligocene	W USA
Oltinomys					U.Eocene	Europe
Olympicomys					L.Pleistocene	Argentina
O. vossi					Sanandresian	Buenos Aires (Argentina)
Omegodus	see	Eomys				
O. echimyoides					Miocene	France
Ommatostergus	see	Spalax				
Onchymys	probably Onychomys					
O. hollisteri					Blancan	Kansas (US)
O. pedroensis					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Kansas, S Dakota (US)
O. sp.					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
Ondatra					M.Pliocene-Recent	USA
O. annectens					Irvingtonian	Florida, Texas, S Dakota, Arkansas, Kansas (US)
O. cf. Idahoensis					Irvingtonian	Florida (US)
O. hiatidens					Irvingtonian	Florida, Pennsylvania (US)
O. idahoensis					Blancan-Irvingtonian	USA (widespread)
O. i. Minor	see	Pliopotamys minor				
O. kansasensis	see	Ondatra annectens				
O. nebracensis	see	Ondatra zibethicus			Irvingtonian	Nebraska (US)
O. sp.					Irvingtonian	Colorado (US)
O. triradicatus	see	Ondatra nebracensis				
O. zibethicus	living	Muskkrat			Rancholabrean-Recent	USA (widespread), Quebec (Cnda)
Onychomys					U.Miocene-Recent	W USA

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>O. bensoni</i>					M.Blancan	Arizona (US)
<i>O. cf. Hollisteri</i>					Blancan	Kansas (US)
<i>O. fossilis</i>					Blancan	Kansas (US)
<i>O. gidleyi</i>					Blancan	Kansas (US)
<i>O. jinglebobensis</i>					Rancholabrean	Texas, Kansas (US)
<i>O. leucogaster</i>	living	Grasshopper Mouse			Rancholabrean-Recent	W USA
<i>O. pedroensis</i>					Irvingtonian	Arizona (US)
<i>O. sp.</i>					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
<i>O. torridus</i>	living	Grasshopper Mouse			Rancholabrean-Recent	California, New Mexico (US)
Ophiomys	see	Mimomys?			L-U.Pliocene	USA
<i>O. cf. Mcknighti</i>					Blancan	Washington (US)
<i>O. fricki</i>					Blancan	Nebraska (US)
<i>O. magilli</i>	see	Mimomys	magilli		Blancan	Nebraska (US)
<i>O. mcknighti</i>	see	Mimomys	mcknighti		Blancan	Washington (US)
<i>O. meadensis</i>					Blancan	Kansas, Wyoming (US)
<i>O. parvus</i>	see	Mimomys	parvus		Blancan	Idaho (US)
<i>O. poaphagus</i>	see	Mimomys	poaphagus		Blancan	Kansas, Nebraska (US)
<i>O. sp.</i>					Blancan	Kansas (US)
<i>O. taylori</i>					Blancan	Idaho, Washington (US)
Opsolagus	see	Lagopsis				
Orchiomys	see	Cephalomys				
<i>O. praestans</i>					U.Oligocene	Argentina?
Ordolagus			30 cm		L-U.Oligocene	E Asia
Oregonomys					M.Miocene-U.Pliocene	W USA
<i>O. agrarius</i>					M.Miocene	Nebraska (US)
Oreinomys	see	Otomys				
Orelladjidaumo					L.Oligocene	N America
Orenomys	see	Hystrix				
Oreolagus					L-M.Miocene	W USA
<i>O. cf. Nebrascensis</i>					Hemingfordian	New Mexico (US)
<i>O. nevadensis</i>					M.Miocene	Nevada (US)
Oreomys	see	Otomys				
<i>O. claveris</i>					Miocene	France
Oreosciurus	see	Sciurus				
Orientalallactaga	see	Allactaga				
Orientalomys					U.Miocene-U.Pliocene	Europe, Asia
<i>O. sinensis</i>					L.Pliocene	Bilike (China)
Orientalstromus					L.Miocene	Kazakhstan
<i>O. nata</i>					L.Miocene	E Kazakhstan
Orocavia	see	Orthomyctera				
Orogomys	see	Ivanantonia			L.Eocene	Asia
<i>O. obscurus</i>	see	Ivanantonia	efremovi			
Oromys	see	Mus	(some material may belong to Nechoerus)			
Oropyctis					L.Oligocene	W USA
<i>O. pediasius</i>					Whitneyan	Nebraska (US)
Orthogeomys					Pliocene-Recent	USA
<i>O. propineta</i>					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Florida (US)
Orthomyctera					U.Miocene-M.Pleistocene	Argentina
<i>O. improla</i>					Pliocene	Argentina
<i>O. lacunosa</i>					Pliocene	Argentina
<i>O. lata</i>					Pliocene	Argentina
<i>O. rigens</i>					U.Miocene	Argentina
<i>O. vaga</i>					U.Miocene	Argentina
Orthomys					U.Miocene	Argentina
<i>O. dendatus</i>					U.Miocene	Argentina
<i>O. praecedens</i>					U.Miocene	Argentina
<i>O. resecans</i>					U.Miocene	Argentina

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Orthriomys	see	Microtus				
Orycterus	see	Bathyergus				
Oryctolagus					L.Pliocene-Recent	Europe,N Africa
O. burgi					M.Pleistocene	Italy
O. cf. Lacosti					L.Pleistocene	Spain
O. cuniculus	living	Old World Rabbit			U.Pleistocene-Recent	Portugal, Spain, France
O. lacosti					Villafranchian	France
Oryctomys						
O. bottae	see	Thomomys bottae				
Oryzomys					U.Miocene-Recent	N & S America
O. anoblepas					Pleistocene	Brazil
O. coronatus					Pleistocene	Brazil
O. fossilis	see	Oryzomys palustris fossilis				
O. galapagoensis	living	Rice Rat				
O. g. galapagoensis						
O. molitor					Pleistocene	Brazil
O. palustris	living	Rice Rat			Irvingtonian-Recent	E & C USA
O. p. antillarum						
O. p. fossilis					Rancholabrean	E & C USA
O. plebejus					Pleistocene	Brazil
O. rex					Pleistocene	Brazil
Osteopera	see	Agouti			Pleistocene	USA
O. platycephalus	see	Agouti paca			Pleistocene	USA
Otocolobus	see	Spermophilus				
Otognosis	see	Perognathus				
O. longimembris	see	Perognathus longimembris				
Otomys					U.Pliocene-Recent	Africa
O. kempfi					Pleistocene	Tanzania
Otosciurus	see	Sciurus				
Otospermophilus	see	Spermophilus			U.Miocene	W USA
O. gidleyi	see	Spermophilus gidleyi			Hemphillian	Oregon (US)
O. wilsoni	see	Spermophilus wilsoni				
Oxymycterus	see	Oxymycterus				
Oxymycterus					Pliocene-Recent	Argentina, Brazil
O. cf. Paramensis					Lujanian	Tucuman (ARG)
O. cosmodus					Pleistocene	Brazil
?. Debilis	see	Oxymycterus fossorius			Pleistocene	Brazil
O. fossorius					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
O. impexus					Pliocene	Argentina
O. talpinus					Pleistocene	Brazil
Paciculus					L.Oligocene-M.Miocene	W USA
P. insolitus			25 cm?		M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
P. lockingtonianus	3.8 cm				M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
P. nebraskensis					Arikarean	Nebraska (US)
P. woodi					Arikarean	S Dakota
Paenamarmota					U.Miocene-L.Pleistocene	Usa, Mexico
P. barbouri					Hemphillian-Blancan	Idaho, Nebraska, Kansas (US) Chihuahua, Michoacan (Mxco)
P. marmota					Blancan	Washington (US)
P. nevadensis					U.Miocene	Nevada (US)
P. oregonensis					Hemphillian	Oregon (US)
P. sawrockensis					Hemphillian	Nebraska (US)
Pairomys					M-U.Eocene	Europe
Palaearctomys					L-U.Miocene	N America
Palaeocapromys	see	Capromys				
Palaeocardia	see	Protocaremys				
P. mater	see	Archaeocardia mater			Oligocene	Argentina
Palaeocastor	7 cm		30 cm		U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	W Asia, W USA, W Canada

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>P. barbouri</i>	see <i>Nannasfiber ostellatus</i>					
<i>P. cf. Nebraskensis</i>	see <i>Palaeocastor sp.</i>				Arikareean	S Dakota (US)
<i>P. fossor</i>	see <i>Fossorcaptor fossor</i>				Miocene	Nebraska, Wyoming (US)
<i>P. gradatus</i>	see <i>Capacikala gradatus</i>					
<i>P. magnus</i>	see <i>Fossorcaptor fossor</i>					
<i>P. major</i>	see <i>Fossorcaptor fossor</i>					
<i>P. miller</i>	see <i>Nannasfiber ostellatus</i>					
<i>P. nebraskensis (nebrascensis)</i>	see <i>Castor nebrascensis</i>					Nebraska, S Dakota (US)
<i>P. peninsulatus</i>	7 cm?				Arikareean	Oregon, S Dakota (US)
<i>P. simplicidens</i>	see <i>Fossorcaptor fossor</i>					
<i>P. sp.</i>					Arikareean	S Dakota (US)
<i>P. sp.</i>					Arikareean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>Palaeocava</i>	probably <i>Palaeocavia</i>				M.Pliocene	S America
<i>Palaeocavia</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pleistocene	Argentina
<i>P. avita</i>					Pliocene	Argentina
<i>P. impar</i>					Pliocene	Argentina
<i>P. minuta</i>					Pliocene	Argentina
<i>P. pampaea</i>					Pliocene	Argentina
<i>Palaeocricetus</i>	see <i>Cricetodon</i>				M.Miocene	Europe
<i>Palaeoctodon</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	S America
<i>Palaeoechimys</i>					Pliocene-Pleistocene	Peru
<i>Palaeohydrochoerus</i>	see <i>Neochoerus</i>					
<i>Palaeolagus</i>	5 cm		25 cm		U.Eocene-L.Miocene	USA, W Canada
<i>P. agapetillus</i>	see <i>Palaeolagus haydeni</i>				Oligocene	Colorado (US)
<i>P. brachyodon</i>					Chadronian	
<i>P. burkei</i>					Orellan	Montana (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>P. cf. Burkei</i>					Whitneyan	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>P. cf. Hemirhizis</i>					Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>P. cf. Temnodon</i>					Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>P. ennisianus</i>					Oligocene	Oregon (US)
<i>P. haydeni</i>	5 cm?				Orellan-Arikareean	W USA, W Canada
<i>P. hemirhizis</i>					Orellan	Nebraska (US)
<i>P. hysodus</i>					Whitneyan-Arikareean	S Dakota (US)
<i>P. intermedius</i>					Orellan	Montana, Colorado (US)
<i>P. philoi</i>					Whitneyan-Arikareean	Nebraska, S Dakota (US)
<i>P. primus</i>					Chadronian	Wyoming (US)
? <i>Sagapetillus</i>	see <i>Palaeolagus haydeni</i> ?					
<i>P. sp.</i>					L.Miocene	Florida (US)
<i>P. sp.</i>					Chadronian	Montana (US)
<i>P. sp.</i>					M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
<i>P. sp. Cf. Haydeni</i>					Orellan	Montana (US)
<i>P. temnodon</i>					Chadronian	Montana, Wyoming (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>P. triplex</i>			45 cm?		L.Miocene	Colorado (US)
<i>P. turgidus</i>					L.Miocene	Colorado, S Dakota (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>Palaeomarmota</i>	see <i>Ailuravus</i>					
<i>Palaeomys</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Germany
<i>P. castoroides</i>					Miocene	Germany
<i>Palaeosciurus</i>					L.Oligocene-M.Miocene	Europe, Asia
<i>P. feignouxi</i>					L.Miocene	Europe
<i>P. fissurae</i>					M.Miocene	Europe
<i>P. goti</i>					M.Oligocene	France
<i>P. sutteri</i>					M.Miocene	Europe
<i>Palaeotapeti</i>	see <i>Sylvilagus</i>					
<i>Palaeotomys</i>	see <i>Otomys</i>					
<i>P. gracilis</i>					Pliocene-Pleistocene	Africa
<i>Palanaema</i>	see <i>Issiodoromys</i>					
<i>Palanoema</i>	see <i>Issiodoromys</i>					

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Palasiodon					L-M.Paleocene	China
<i>P. siurenensis</i>					Shanghuan	Guangdong (China)
Paleolagus	see	Palaeolagus				
Paleosciurus	see	Palaeosciurus				
Pallasiinus	see	Microtus				
Pallasiomys	see	Meriones				
Palmiramus					U.Oligocene	Uruguay
<i>P. waltheri</i>					Deseaden	Uruguay
Paludicola	see	Arvicola				
Paludilagus	see	Sylvilagus				
Paludotona					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Europe
Palustrimus	see	Entoptychus			L.Miocene	W USA
<i>P. lewisi</i>	see	Entoptychus lewisi			Arikareean	Oregon (US)
Pampamys					U.Miocene	S America
Panchomys					U.Pliocene	Argentina
<i>P. steppani</i>					U.Pliocene	Buenos Aires (Argentina)
Pannonicola					U.Miocene	Europe
Panolax					M-U.Miocene	W USA
<i>P. sanctaefidei</i>					Clarendonian-Hemphillian	New Mexico (US)
<i>P. sp.</i>						
Pantrogna	see	Microparamys				
Papagomys					M.Holocene-Recent	Flores Island
<i>P. armandvillei</i>	living	Flores Giant Rat			M.Holocene-Recent	Flores Island
<i>P. theodorverhoeveni</i>	living?				M-U.Holocene	Flores Island
Pappocricetodon					M-U.Eocene	Kazakhstan
<i>P. antiquus</i>						
<i>P. kazakstanicus</i>					M.Eocene	Kazakhstan
<i>P. rencunensis</i>						
<i>P. schaubi</i>						
Pappogeomys					L.Pliocene-Recent	USA, Mexico
<i>P. cf. Castanops</i>					Sangamonian	Mexico
<i>P. bensoni</i>					L-M.Blancan	Arizona (US)
Paracapromys	see	Mesocapromys?				
Paracaviodon	see	Cardiomys				
Paracitellus					L.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Europe
Paracricetodon					L-U.Oligocene	Europe, Mallorca, Balearic Islands, N America
<i>P. cadurensis</i>					Chattian	France
<i>P. cf. Kavakderensis</i>					M.Oligocene	Turkey
<i>P. confluens</i>						
<i>P. dehmi</i>					Chattian	France
<i>P. kavakderensis</i>						Spain, France, Germany, Switzerland, Hungary, Greece, Tu
<i>P. kodjayarmensis</i>					M.Oligocene	Turkey
<i>P. walgeri</i>						
Paracricetulus					M.Miocene-L.Pliocene	E Asia
Paracryptomys					L.Miocene	Namibia
<i>P. mackennae</i>					L.Miocene	Namibia
Paractenomys	see	Ctenomys				
Paradakkamys					M-U.Miocene	Pakistan
Paradelomys					M.Eocene-L.Oligocene	France
<i>P. crusafonti</i>					Bartonian	France
Paradelphomys					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Argentina
Paradipoides	see	Dipoides			M.Pleistocene	USA
<i>P. stovalli</i>					Irvingtonian	Oklahoma, Maryland, Kansas (US)
Paradipus					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Siberia
<i>P. ctenodactylus</i>	living	Comb-toed Jerboa			U.Pleistocene-Recent	Siberia
Paradjidaumo					M.Eocene-L.Oligocene	W USA, W Canada
<i>P. aff. Trilophus</i>					Duchesnean-Chadronian	Montana (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
P. cf. Trilophus					Chadronian	Montana, Wyoming (US)
P. hansonorum					Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
P. n.sp.					Orellan	Montana (US)
P. n.sp. Aff. Trilophus					Chadronian	Montana (US)
P. sp.					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
P. sp. Cf. Trilophus					Chadronian	Montana (US)
P. trilophus					Chadronian	Montana (US)
P. validus					Orellan	W USA
Paradolichotis	see Dolichotis					
Paradoxomys					U.Miocene	Argentina
P. cancrivorus					U.Miocene	Argentina
P. patagonicus					Miocene	Argentina
Paraethomys					U.Miocene-U.Pleistocene	Africa, W Asia, Europe
P. anomalus					Pliocene	S Africa
P. chikeri					U.Pliocene	Morocco
P. filifilae					Quaternary	Algeria
P. meini					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Spain
P. miocaenicus					Turolian	Spain
Parageomys	see Geomys					
Paraglrirulus	see Glirulus					
P. werenfelsi					M.Miocene	Europe
Paraglis					L-M.Miocene	Europe
Parahodomys	see Neotoma					
P. quadriplicatus	see Neotoma quadriplicata					
Paralactaga	see Allactaga					
P. sp.					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Mongolia, E Europe
P. sp.					U.Miocene	Mongolia
Paraleporillus	see Pseudomys					
Parallactaga					M.Pleistocene	Asia Minor
Parallomys					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Europe, N America
Paramelomys	see Melomys					
Parameriones	see Meriones or Psammomys					
P. obeidiensis					M.Pleistocene	Israel, Syria
Paramicroscoptes					U.Miocene	W USA
P. cf. Hibbardi					Hemphillian	Nebraska (US)
Paramyocastor					U.Miocene-U.Pliocene	Argentina
P. diligens					Montehermosan-Chapadmalalan	Argentina
P. intactus	see Paramyocastor diligens					
Paramys	9 cm		60 cm		U.Paleocene-M.Eocene	Europe, W USA, Asia
P. adamus					U.Paleocene	Wyoming (US)
P. atavus					U.Paleocene	Montana (US)
P. atwateri	see Acritoparamys atwateri					
P. bicuspis	see Paramys taurus					
P. buccatus					Eocene	Wyoming, New Mexico (US)
P. cf. Delicatio	9 cm?				Uintan	Texas (US)
P. cf. Delicatus					Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
P. compressidens					Uintan-Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
P. copei	see Paramys bicuspis				Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Wyoming, Colorado (US)
P. delicatio	see Plesiarctomys delicatio					
P. delicatissimus	see Plesiarctomys delicatissimus					
P. delicatus			60 cm		Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Utah, Wyoming (US)
P. excavatus	see P. gardneri?				Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
P. e. excavatus					Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
P. e. gardneri	see Thisbemys perditus					
P. e. obliquidens	see Paramys taurus					
P. francesi	see Acritoparamys francesi					
P. grangeri					Uintan	Wyoming (US)
P. hians	see Pseudotomus hians				Eocene	Wyoming (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>P. huerfanensis</i>	see <i>Knightomys huerfanensis</i>					
<i>P. leptodus</i>	see <i>Plesiarctomys leptodus</i>					Wyoming (US)
<i>P. major</i>	see <i>Paramys taurus</i>					
<i>P. nitidus</i>					Eocene	Wyoming (US)
<i>P. nr. Excavatus</i>	see <i>Acritoparamys wyomingensis</i>					
<i>P. parvidens</i>					Eocene	Wyoming (US)
<i>P. primaevus</i>	see <i>Paramys taurus</i>					
<i>P. quadratus</i>	see <i>Paramys taurus</i>					
<i>P. relictus</i>	see <i>Sciurus relictus</i>					
<i>P. robustus</i>	see <i>Pseudotomus robustus</i>				Eocene	Wyoming (US)
<i>P. sciuroides</i>					Eocene	Utah (US)
<i>P. sp.</i>					Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
<i>P. sp.</i>					Uintan	Wyoming (US)
<i>P. sp.1</i>						
<i>P. sp.A</i>						
<i>P. sp. Cf. Copei</i>					Uintan	Wyoming (US)
<i>P. superbus</i>	see <i>Pseudotomus hians</i>				Eocene	Wyoming (US)
<i>P. taurus</i>					Wasatchian	Colorado (US)
<i>P. uintensis</i>					Eocene	Utah (US)
<i>P. undans</i>					Eocene	Wyoming (US)
<i>P. wyomingensis</i>	see <i>Acritoparamys wyomingensis</i>					
Paranamatomys					U.Eocene	W USA
<i>P. storeri</i>						
Paranamys	see <i>Olenopsis</i>					
Paraneotoma	see <i>Neotoma</i>				U.Miocene	W USA
<i>P. cf. Fossilis</i>					Blancan	Washington (US)
<i>P. minutus</i>	see <i>Neotoma minutus</i>				Hemphillian	Texas (US)
Paranictops					L.Paleocene-L.Eocene	China
<i>P. majuscula (majuseula)</i>					Nongshanian	Anhui (China)
Paranomalurus					L.Oligocene-M.Miocene	Africa
<i>P. bishopi</i>					L.Miocene	Kenya
<i>P. soniae</i>					L.Miocene	S & E Africa
<i>P. walkeri</i>					L.Miocene	Kenya, S Africa, Uganda
Paranomys	see <i>Olenopsis</i>					
Paranotolagus					L.Pliocene	Mexico
<i>P. complicatus</i>					Blancan	Guanajuato (Mxco)
Parapedetes					L-M.Miocene	SW Africa
<i>P. namaquensis</i>					L.Miocene	Namibia
Parapelomys					U.Miocene-U.Pliocene	Pakistan, Afghanistan
<i>P. cf. Charkhensis</i>					Turolian	Afghanistan
<i>P. charkhensis</i>					Turolian-Ruscinian	Afghanistan
<i>P. orientalis</i>					Ruscinian	Afghanistan
<i>P. robertsi</i>					U.Miocene	Pakistan
<i>P. sp.</i>					U.Miocene	Afghanistan
Parapeolomys					U.Miocene	Afghanistan
<i>P. sp.</i>					Turolian	Molayan (Afghanistan)
Parapetaurista					M.Miocene	China
Paraphenacomys	see <i>Phenacomys</i>					
Paraphiomys					L.Oligocene-U.Miocene	Africa, Saudi Arabia
<i>P. occidentalis</i>					U.Miocene	Morocco
<i>P. pigotti</i>					L.Miocene	Morocco, Kenya
<i>P. simonsi</i>					Oligocene	Egypt
<i>P. sp.1</i>						Chorora (Ethiopia)
<i>P. sp.2</i>						Chorora (Ethiopia)
<i>P. stromeri</i>						Saudi Arabia
<i>P. s. hopwoodi</i>					L.Miocene	Kenya
<i>P. s. stromeri</i>					L.Miocene	Namibia & E Africa

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Parapitymys	see	Microtus				
Parapliosaccomys					M-U.Miocene	N America
Parapodemus					U.Miocene-M.Pleistocene	Europe, Asia
P. barbarae					Turolian	Spain
P. coronensis					Astian-Biharian	Europe
P. gaudryi					Turolian	Greece, Spain
P. jordanicus					M.Pleistocene	Asia Minor
P. lugdunensis					Turolian	Germany, Austria, Spain
P. sp.					Turolian	Masada Rueda 3 (Spain)
Pararchaeomys	see	Taeniodus				
Pararhizomys					L-U.Pliocene	China, Mongolia
P. hipparionum	5 cm?				L.Pliocene	Shaanxi (China), Mongolia
Pararuschinomys	probably Pararuscinomys, see Fahlbuschia					
Pararuscinomys	see Cricetodon or Fahlbuschia					
Parasciurus	see Sciurus					
P. arctomyoides	see	Sciurus arctomyoides			Miocene	Montana (US)
P. ballovianus	see	Sciurus ballovianus			Miocene	Oregon (US)
P. calycinus	see	Sciurus calycinus			Pleistocene	Pennsylvania (US)
P. jeffersoni	see	Sciurus jeffersoni			Oligocene	Montana (US)
P. panoli	see	Sciurus panoli			Pleistocene	Virginia (US)
P. relictus	see	Sciurus relictus			Oligocene	Colorado (US)
P. vortmanni	see	Sciurus vortmanni			Miocene	Oregon (US)
Parasminthus	see	Plesiosminthus			L.Miocene	W Kazakhstan, China
P. asiaecentralis					Agenian	Gansu (China)
P. debruijni					Agenian	W Kazakhstan
P. parvulus					Agenian	Gansu (China)
P. sp.					Agenian	Gansu (China)
P. tangingoli					Agenian	Gansu (China)
Parasteiromys					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	S America
Parataromys					L.Miocene	Africa
P. macinnesi					L.Miocene	Kenya
Paraulacodus					M-U.Miocene	India, Pakistan, Kenya
P. indicus					M-U.Miocene	India, Pakistan
P. johanesi	see	Neosciuromys africanus?				Kenya, Ethiopia
Paraxerus					L.Pliocene-Recent	Africa
Pareumys					M-U.Eocene	W USA
P. grangeri					Bridgerian-Uintan	Utah, Wyoming (US)
P. guensbergi					Duchesnean	Utah (US)
P. milleri					Uintan	Utah (US)
P. sp.					Uintan-Duchesnean	California, Montana (US)
P. sp. Cf. Milleri					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
P. sp. Near P. grangeri					Bridgerian	California (US)
P. troxelli					Uintan	Utah (US)
Parodimys					U.Miocene	S America
Paronychomys					U.Miocene	W USA
P. sp.					U.Miocene	Texas (US)
Parotomys					M.Pleistocene-Recent	S Africa
Parrarhizomys					L.Pliocene	E Asia
Pascualia					U.Pliocene	S America
Patriotheridomys					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	Europe
Pattersomys					U.Miocene	Argentina
Paulacoutomys					U.Oligocene	S America
Paulamys					Holocene	Lesser Sunda Islands
P. guanajuatoensis						
P. naso					M.Holocene	Flores Island
Pauromys					L-M.Eocene	W USA
P. cf. Perditus					Uintan	California (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>P. exallos</i>					Bridgerian	Nevada (US)
<i>P. nr. Texensis</i>					Uintan	Texas (US)
<i>P. perditus</i>					Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
<i>P. schaubi</i>					Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
<i>P. simplex</i>					Uintan	Texas (US)
<i>P. sp.</i>					Wasatchian	Wyoming (US)
<i>P. sp.</i>					Uintan	Utah (US)
<i>P. sp.3</i>					Uintan	Texas (US)
<i>P. sp.4</i>					Uintan	Texas (US)
<i>P. sp. Group 2</i>					Uintan	Texas (US)
<i>P. texensis</i>					Uintan	Texas (US)
Pectinator					L.Pliocene-Recent	Asia, Africa
Pedestes	see Pedetes					
Pedetes					L.Pliocene-Recent	Africa
<i>P. gracile</i>					Pliocene	S Africa
<i>P. sp.</i>					Pleistocene	Tanzania
Pediolagus	see Nekrolagus or Dolichotis					
<i>P. progressus</i>	see Nekrolagus progressus					
Pedomys	see Microtus					
<i>P. australis</i>	see Microtus australis					
<i>P. guildayi</i>	see Microtus guildayi					
<i>P. llanensis</i>	see Microtus australis					
<i>P. n.sp.</i>					Irvingtonian	Florida (US)
Pellegrina	see Pellegrinia					
Pellegrinia					Pleistocene	Sicily
<i>P. panormensis</i>					Pleistocene	Sicily
Pelomys					L.Pliocene-Recent	Greece, Afghanistan, Rhodes, Algeria
<i>P. cf. Europaeus</i>						Algeria
<i>P. europaeus</i>					Ruscinian	Greece
Pelycomys					U.Eocene-M.Oligocene	W USA
<i>P. brulanus</i>					Orellan	Nebraska (US)
<i>P. cf. Placidus</i>					Orellan	Nebraska (US)
<i>P. sp.</i>					Orellan	Montana (US)
Pentabuneomys					L.Miocene	Europe
Pentaglis	see Myoglis				M.Miocene	Europe
Pentalagus					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Japan
Pentastylodon					U.Miocene	S America
Pentastylomys					U.Miocene	S America
Peracomys	see Acomys					
Peragnathus	see Perognathus					
Perea	see Cavia					
Perognathus	probably Perognathus				M.Miocene	USA
<i>P. furlongi</i>	probably Perognathus furlongi					California (US)
Peridiomys					L-U.Miocene	N America
Peridyromys					L.Oligocene-M.Pleistocene	Europe, C Asia, Mallorca, Sardinia
<i>P. aquatilis</i>					Astaracian	Spain
<i>P. columbarii</i>					Chattian	Spain
<i>P. darocensis</i>					Orleanian	Spain
<i>P. jaegeri</i>					Astaracian	France
<i>P. lavocati</i>					M.Miocene	Turkey
<i>P. murinus</i>					Astaracian	France
<i>P. sondaari</i>					Orleanian	Spain
<i>P. sp.</i>					Vallesian-Turolian	Turkey
<i>P. turbatus</i>					Astaracian	Spain
Perimys					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Argentina
<i>P. aemulus</i>					Eocene?	Argentina
<i>P. angulatus</i>					Eocene?	Argentina

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>P. diminutus</i>					Eocene?	Argentina
<i>P. dissimilis</i>					Eocene?	Argentina
<i>P. erutus</i>					Eocene?	Argentina
<i>P. impactus</i>					Eocene?	Argentina
<i>P. incurvus</i>					Eocene?	Argentina
<i>P. onustus</i>					Eocene?	Argentina
<i>P. pacificus</i>					Eocene?	Argentina
<i>P. perpinguis</i>					Eocene?	Argentina
<i>P. planaris</i>					Eocene?	Argentina
<i>P. procerus</i>					Eocene?	Argentina
<i>P. puellus</i>					Eocene?	Argentina
<i>P. pueraster</i>					Eocene?	Argentina
<i>P. reflexus</i>					Eocene?	Argentina
<i>P. scalabrinianus</i>					Oligocene	Argentina
<i>P. scalaris</i>					Eocene?	Argentina
<i>P. transversus</i>					Eocene?	Argentina
<i>P. zonatus</i>					Eocene?	Argentina
Perodipus	see	Dipodomys				
Perognathoides	see	Cupidinimus			U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	USA, Canada
<i>P. bidahochiensis</i>	see	Cupidinimus	bidahochiensis			
<i>P. cf. Tertius</i>	see	Cupidinimus	avawatzensis			
<i>P. cuyamensis</i>	see	Cupidinimus	cuyamensis			
<i>P. eurekensis</i>	see	Cupidinimus	eurekensis			
<i>P. halli</i>	see	Cupidinimus	halli			
<i>P. kleinfelderi</i>	see	Cupidinimus	kleinfelderi			
<i>P. madisonensis</i>	see	Cupidinimus	madisonensis			
<i>P. quartus</i>	see	Cupidinimus	quartus			
<i>P. saskatchewanensis</i>	see	Cupidinimus	saskatchewanensis			
<i>P. tertius</i>	see	Cupidinimus	tertius			
Perognathus					L.Miocene-Recent	USA
<i>P. apache</i>	living	Pocket Mouse			Rancholabrean-Recent	Arizona (US)
<i>P. californicus</i>	living	Pocket Mouse			Rancholabrean-Recent	California (US)
<i>P. cf. Gidleyi</i>					Blancan	Kansas (US)
<i>P. cf. Minutus</i>					Barstovian	Florida (US)
<i>P. dunklei</i>					Hemphillian	Kansas (US)
<i>P. fasciatus</i>	living	Silky Pocket Mouse				
<i>P. flavus</i>	living	Silky Pocket Mouse			Rancholabrean-Recent	Texas, New Mexico (US)
<i>P. furlongi</i>					Hemingfordian-Barstovian	California (US)
<i>P. gidleyi</i>					Blancan	Kansas (US)
<i>P. henryredfieldi</i>					Hemphillian	Arizona (US)
<i>P. hispidus</i>	living	Pocket Mouse			Irvingtonian-Recent	Oklahoma, Kansas, Texas (US)
<i>P. inornatus</i>	living	Pocket Mouse			Rancholabrean-Recent	California (US)
<i>P. intermedius</i>	living	Pocket Mouse			Rancholabrean-Recent	New Mexico (US)
<i>P. longimembris</i>	living	Pocket Mouse			Rancholabrean-Recent	Nevada (US)
<i>P. magnus</i>					L.Blancan	Idaho (US)
<i>P. maldei</i>	1 cm?				L.Blancan	Idaho (US)
<i>P. mclaughlini</i>					Hemphillian	Kansas (US)
<i>P. merriami</i>	living	Pocket Mouse			Rancholabrean-Recent	Texas (US)
<i>P. minutus</i>					Barstovian-Clarendonian	Florida, California (US)
<i>P. parvus</i>	living	Pocket Mouse			Rancholabrean-Recent	Idaho (US)
<i>P. pearlettensis</i>					L-U.Blancan	Kansas, Texas (US)
<i>P. rexroadensis</i>					Blancan	Kansas, Texas (US)
<i>P. sp.</i>					Hemphillian	Chihuahua (Mxco)
<i>P. sp.</i>					U.Miocene	Nebraska (US)
<i>P. sp.</i>					U.Pleistocene	Wyoming (US)
<i>P. sp.</i>					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
<i>P. sp.</i>					Blancan	Washington (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
P. sp.					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Kansas, S Dakota (US)
P. sp.					Hemphillian	Texas (US)
P. strigipredus					Blancan	Arizona (US)
Peromyscus					U.Miocene-Recent	USA
P. altilineatus					Pleistocene-Recent	
P. antiquus					U.Miocene	Nevada (US)
P. anyapahensis					Rancholabrean	California (US)
P. baumgartneri					Blancan	Kansas (US)
P. berendsensis					Rancholabrean	Kansas, Oklahoma (US)
P. boylii	living	Brush Mouse			Rancholabrean-Recent	California, Texas (US) Nuevo Leon (Mxco)
P. brachygnathus	see	Baiomys brachygnathus				
P. cf. Hagermanensis					Blancan	Kansas (US)
P. cf. Leucopus					U.Pleistocene	Missouri (US)
P. cochrani					Irvingtonian-Rancholabrean	Kansas, Oklahoma (US)
P. cragini (cargini)					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Kansas, Colorado (US)
P. crinitus	living	Canyon Mouse			Rancholabrean-Recent	New Mexico, California (US)
P. cumberlandensis					Irvingtonian-Rancholabrean	Maryland, W Virginia, Georgia (US)
P. difficilis					Rancholabrean-Recent	New Mexico (US)
P. eliasi	see	Benomys eliasi				
P. eremicus	living	Cactus Mouse			Rancholabrean-Recent	California (US)
P. floridanus	see	Podomys floridanus			Rancholabrean-Recent	Florida (US)
P. gossypinus	living	Cotton Mouse			Rancholabrean-Recent	Florida, Texas (US)
P. hagermanensis					Blancan	Idaho (US)
P. imperfectus					Rancholabrean-Recent	California (US)
P. irvingtonensis					Irvingtonian	California (US)
P. kansasensis					Blancan	Kansas, Nebraska (US)
P. leucopus	living	Deer Mouse			Rancholabrean-Recent	USA (widespread)
P. loxodon					Pliocene	New Mexico (US)
P. maniculatus	living	Deer Mouse			Rancholabrean-Recent	USA (widespread)
P. minimus	see	Baiomys minimus				
P. nematodon					Miocene	Oregon (US)
P. nesodytes					Rancholabrean	California (US)
P. nosher					Blancan	Washington (US)
P. ochraventer	living	Deer Mouse			Pleistocene-Recent	
P. oklahomensis					Rancholabrean	Oklahoma, Texas (US)
P. pectoralis	living	White-ankled Mouse			Rancholabrean-Recent	Texas, New Mexico (US)
P. polionotus	living	Deer Mouse			Irvingtonian-Recent	Florida, Georgia (US)
P. progressus					Rancholabrean	Kansas, Colorado, Texas (US)
P. sarmocophinus					Irvingtonian	Florida (US)
P. sawrockensis	see	Symmetrodontomys sawrockensis				
P. simulatus					Pleistocene-Recent	
P. sp.					Hemphillian	Texas, Oregon (US)
P. sp.					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
P. sp.					L.Pleistocene	S Dakota (US)
P. sp. (small)					Irvingtonian	Florida (US)
P. truei	living	Pinon Mouse			Rancholabrean-Recent	New Mexico (US)
Perrieromys	see	Theridomys				
Peromys					U.Pliocene	S America
Petauria					M.Pleistocene	Europe
P. sp.	see	Cryptopterus webbi				
Petaurista					L.Pleistocene-Recent	Asia, E Indies
Petauristodon					L-U.Miocene	USA
P. jamesi					Barstovian	California (US)
P. mathewsi					Barstovian	California (US)
P. minimus					Barstovian	California (US)
P. minutus					Barstovian	California (US)
P. pattersoni					Arikarean	Florida (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
P. sp.					Barstovian	Oregon (US)
P. sp. Cf. Matthews					Hemingfordian-Barstovian	California (US)
P. uphami					Clarendonian	California (US)
Petauristus	see Petaurista					
Petinomys					U.Miocene-Recent	China, E Europe
Petrobates	see Pectinator					
Petroksozia	possibly Petrokozlovia				M.Eocene	Pakistan, India
cf. P. sp. Indet.1					M.Eocene	Chorlakki, Kuldana (Pakistan) Kalakot (India)
cf. P. sp. Indet.2					M.Eocene	Chorlakki (Pakistan) Kalakot (India)
Petrokozlovia					L-U.Eocene	Kazakhstan
P. basileia					L.Eocene	Kazakhstan
P. cf. Notos					Ypresian-Cuisian	Kyrgyzstan
Petromus					Pliocene-Recent	Africa
P. minor					Pliocene	S Africa
Petromys	see Petromus or Apodemus					
Petromyscus					U.Miocene-Recent	Southern Africa
Petteromys	see Gerbillus					
Pewelagus					L-U.Pliocene	W USA, Mexico
P. dawsonae	5.8 cm				Blancan	California, Texas (US)
P. mexicanus					Blancan	Guanajuato (Mxco)
Phaiomys	see Microtus					
P. lakhutensis	see Microtus lakhutensis					
P. pliocaenicus	see Microtus pliocaenicus					
Phanomys					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Argentina
P. mixtus					Oligocene	Argentina
P. vetulus					Oligocene	Argentina
Phaulomys					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Japan
Phelosaccomys					M-U.Miocene	W USA
P. hibbardi					Barstovian-Hemphillian	Wyoming (US)
P. neomexicanus					Barstovian	New Mexico (US)
Phenacomys					U.Pliocene-Recent	USA
P. deeringensis						
P. gryci					Irvingtonian	Colorado (US)
P. intermedius	living Heather Vole				Rancholabrean-Recent	USA (widespread)
P. primaevus	see Pliophenacomys			primaevus		
P. sp.					Irvingtonian	Colorado (US)
Philistomys	see Myomimus					
Phiocricetomys					L.Oligocene	Egypt
P. minutus					L.Oligocene	Egypt
Phiomyoides					L.Miocene	E & S Africa
P. humilis					L.Miocene	Namibia
Phiomys					U.Eocene-L.Miocene	Egypt, Oman
P. aff. Paraphiomyoides					Oligocene	Egypt
P. andrewsi					Rupelian	Egypt
P. lavocati					Oligocene	Egypt
P. paraphiomyoides					Oligocene	Egypt
Phloromys	see Phtoramys					
Phoberomys					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Brazil, Venezuela
P. burmeisteri	23 cm + 1 m?				U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Brazil
P. pattersoni			2.7 m?	680kg?	Huayquerian	Venezuela
Phodopus					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Europe, Asia
Phractomys	see Lophiomys					
Phragmomys	see Lophiomys					
Phregatherium	see Phugatherium					
Phthinylia	see Paraphiomys					
Phthoramys	probably Phtoramys				L.Pliocene	Argentina
P. homogenidens					Miocene?	Argentina

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Phtoramys					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Argentina
<i>P. homogenidens</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Argentina
Phugatherium					L.Pliocene	Argentina
<i>P. cataclysticum</i>					U.Miocene?	Argentina
Phyllomys	see	Echimys				
Phyllotis					Pleistocene-Recent	Argentina
<i>P. bravardi</i>					Pleistocene	Argentina
<i>P. sp.</i>					Lujanian	Tucuman (ARG)
Piezodus					U.Oligocene-M.Miocene	Europe
Pika	see	Ochotona				
Pinemys	see	Microtus				
Pipestoneomys	see	Pipestoneomys				
Pipestoneomys					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	W USA
<i>P. bisulcatus</i>					Chadronian	Montana (US)
Pireddamys					L.Miocene	Sardinia
Pithanotomys					L.Pliocene-Recent	Argentina, Chile
<i>P. columaris</i>					Pliocene	Argentina
<i>P. cordubensis</i>					Pliocene	Argentina
<i>P. intermedius</i>					Pliocene	Argentina
<i>P. macer</i>					Pliocene	Argentina
<i>P. similis</i>					Pliocene	Argentina
Pitymys	see	Microtus			U.Pliocene-M.Pleistocene	Europe, Asia, N America
<i>P. aratai</i>	see	Microtus	aratai			
<i>P. cumberlandensis</i>	see	Microtus	cumberlandensis			
<i>P. daghestanicus</i>					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Caucasus (Russia)
<i>P. didelta</i>	see	Microtus	didelta		Pleistocene	Pennsylvania (US)
<i>P. gregaloides</i>					Biharian	Europe
<i>P. guatemalensis</i>	see	Microtus	guatemalensis			
<i>P. henseli</i>						
<i>P. hibbardi</i>	see	Microtus	hibbardi		Rancholabrean	Florida (US)
<i>P. involutus</i>	see	Microtus	involutus		Pleistocene	Pennsylvania (US)
<i>P. juldaschi</i>					Oldenburgian	Tadzhikistan
<i>P. llanensis</i>	see	Microtus	ochrogaster			
<i>P. majori</i>					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia
<i>P. mcnowni</i>	see	Microtus	mcnowni			
<i>P. meadensis</i>	see	Microtus	meadensis			Colorado (US) Valley of Mexico
<i>P. nemoralis</i>						
<i>P. oaxacensis</i>	see	Microtus	oaxacensis			
<i>P. parvulus</i>	see	Pitymys	pinetorum			
<i>P. pinetorum</i>	see	Microtus	pinetorum			
<i>P. savii</i>						
? <i>P. sigmodus</i>	see	Pitymys	didelta		Pleistocene	Pennsylvania (US)
<i>P. speothen</i>	see	Microtus	speothen		Pleistocene	Pennsylvania (US)
<i>P. subterraneus</i>					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia
<i>P. terrestris</i>	see	Microtus	terrestris			
Plagiodontia					Pleistocene-Recent	Haiti, Dominican Republic, La Gronave Island
<i>P. aedium</i>	living	Hispaniolan	Hutia		Holocene-Recent	Haiti, Dominican Republic, La Gronave Island
<i>P. araeum</i>					U.Holocene	Haiti
<i>P. caletensis</i>	see	Plagiodontia	ipnaeum			
<i>P. hylaeum</i>	see	Plagiodontia	aedium			
<i>P. ipnaeum</i>					U.Holocene	Hispaniola
<i>P. spelaeum</i>	see	Plagiodontia	aedium			
<i>P. velozii</i>	see	Plagiodontia	ipnaeum?		U.Holocene	Hispaniola
Platacanthomys	see	Platacanthomys				
Platacanthomys					U.Miocene-Recent	China
Plataeomys					U.Miocene-M.Pleistocene	Argentina
<i>P. scindens</i>					Pliocene	Argentina

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Platyacanthomys	see Platacanthomys					
Platycercomys	see Pygeretmus					
Platycranius	see Alticola					
Platygeomys	see Pappogeomys					
Platyodon	name preoccupied by a mullosk, see Titanomys					
Platypittamys			30 cm		U.Oligocene	S America
Platypyga	see Dasyprocta					
Plectomys	see Akodon					
Pleisispermophilus	probably Plesispermophilus				L-U.Oligocene	Europe, Asia
Plesiadapis	actually a Primate, see that Index					
Plesiaguti					M.Pleistocene	Argentina
P. totoi					Ensenadan	Argentina
Plesiarctomys					L-U.Eocene	W USA, France, Greece?
P. buccatus					Wasatchian	Wyoming (US)
P. delicatior					Wasatchian	Wyoming (US)
P. delicatissimus	8 cm?				Wasatchian	Wyoming, Utah (US)
P. gervaisi (gervaisii)					Eocene	France
P. hians	see Pseudotomus hians				Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
P. leptodus	5 cm?		60 cm		Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
P. schlosseri					Eocene	Switzerland
P. sp.					Eocene	France
Plesiestonyx	see Condylarth Index					
Plesiocricetodon	see Plesiodipus				M.Miocene	China
Plesiodipus					M-U.Miocene	China
P. thibetanus						China
Plesiosciurus	see Plesiosciurus				M.Miocene	China
Plesiosciurus					M.Miocene	China
Plesiosminthus					U.Eocene-U.Miocene	Mongolia, Kazakhstan, Europe, W USA
P. geringensis					Arikareean	Nebraska (US)
P. grangeri						
P. sminthus					L.Miocene	W Kazakhstan
P. sp.					Hemingfordian-Barstovian	California (US)
P. tangingoli					M.Oligocene	Mongolia
P. tereskentensis					L.Miocene	Kazakhstan
Plesiospermophilus	see Plesispermophilus					
P. angustidens	see Plesispermophilus angustidens					France
Plesiothomomys	see Thomomys					
P. potomacensis	see Thomomys potomacensis					
Plesispermophilus					L-U.Oligocene	Europe, C Asia, N America
P. altidens	see Cylindrodon collinus					
P. angustidens					Oligocene	France
P. atavus					Rupelian	France
P. lohculus	see Prosciurus lohculus					
Pleurolicus					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	W USA, W Canada
P. cf. Sulcifrons					Arikareean	Nebraska, New Mexico (US)
P. copei	see P. sulcifrons				Arikareean	Oregon (US)
P. dakotensis					Arikareean	S Dakota (US)
P. diplophysis	see P. sulcifrons				M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
P. exiguus					Arikareean	Nebraska (US)
P. hemingfordensis					Hemingfordian	Nebraska (US)
P. leptophrys	3.4 cm				M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
P. sellardsi						Texas (US)
P. sp.					Arikareean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
P. sp.2						
P. sulcifrons	4.3 cm				Arikareean	Oregon (US)
Pleurolocus	see Pleurolicus					
Plexochoerus	see Cardiatherium					

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>P. adluis</i>					Miocene	Argentina
<i>P. lynchi</i>					Miocene	Argentina
<i>P. paranensis</i>					Miocene	Argentina
<i>Pliochotona</i>	see	Ochotona				
<i>Pliocitellus</i>	see	Spermophilus				
<i>Pliotomys</i>	see	Synaptomys				
<i>Pliodolichotis</i>					U.Miocene	S America
<i>Pliogeomys</i>					U.Miocene-U.Pliocene	W USA, Mexico
<i>P. buisi</i>					Hemphillian	Oklahoma (US)
<i>P. carranzai</i>					Hemphillian	Chihuahua (Mxco)
<i>P. n.sp.</i>					Hemphillian	Chihuahua (Mxco)
<i>P. parvus</i>					Blancan	Idaho (US)
<i>P. transitionalis</i>					Hemphillian	
<i>Pliohydrochoerus</i>	see	Neochoerus				
<i>Pliolagomys</i>					L-U.Pliocene	E Europe
<i>Pliolagostomus</i>					L-M.Miocene	Argentina
<i>P. notatus</i>					Miocene	Argentina
<i>Pliolagus</i>	see	Hypolagus			L.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Europe
<i>P. beremendensis</i>						
<i>P. tothi</i>						
<i>Pliolemmus</i>					L.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	USA
<i>P. antiquus</i>					L-U.Blancan	Nebraska, Kansas (US)
<i>Pliomys</i>					L.Pliocene-U.Pleistocene	Alaska (US), Europe, SW Asia
<i>P. coronensis</i>					Biharian-Oldenburgian	Europe
<i>P. deeringensis</i>					Irvingtonian	Alaska (US)
<i>P. episcopalis</i>					Biharian	France
<i>P. lenki</i>					L-M.Pleistocene	France
<i>Pliopentalagus</i>					L-U.Pliocene	China, Afghanistan, Moldavia, Slovakia
<i>Pliopetaurista</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pleistocene	Europe, Asia
<i>P. pliocaenica</i>					Turolian-Ruscinian	Spain
<i>Pliopetes</i>					U.Miocene-U.Pliocene	Macedonia
<i>Pliophenacomys</i>					L.Pliocene-M.Pleistocene	USA, Mexico
cf. <i>P. osborni</i>					L.Pleistocene	S Dakota (US)
<i>P. dixonensis</i>						
<i>P. finneyi</i>					Blancan	Kansas (US)
<i>P. idahoensis</i>	see	<i>Ophiomys taylori</i>				
<i>P. koenigswaldi</i>					Hemphillian	Indiana (US)
<i>P. meadensis</i>	see	<i>Ophiomys meadensis</i>				
<i>P. n.sp.</i>						Chihuahua (Mxco)
<i>P. osborni</i>					Blancan	Kansas, Nebraska (US)
<i>P. primaevus</i>					Blancan	Kansas, Wyoming, Nebraska (US)
<i>P. wilsoni</i>					Blancan	Chihuahua (Mxco)
<i>Pliopotamys</i>					L.Pliocene-M.Pleistocene	USA
<i>P. meadensis</i>					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Kansas, Nebraska (US)
<i>P. minor</i>					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California, Idaho, Washington (US)
<i>P. nr. Meadensis</i>					Blancan	Wyoming (US)
<i>Pliopotomys</i>	probably	<i>Pliopotamys</i>			Pliocene	W USA
<i>P. minor</i>	probably	<i>Pliopotamys minor</i>			Blancan	Washington (US)
<i>Pliopygerethmus</i>	see	<i>Pygeretmus</i>				
<i>Pliorhombomys</i>	see	<i>Rhombomys</i>				
<i>Pliosaccomys</i>					U.Miocene	W USA
<i>P. higginsensis</i>					Hemphillian	Texas (US)
<i>P. magnus</i>					U.Miocene	Nevada (US)
<i>P. sp.</i>					Hemphillian	Nebraska (US)
<i>Plioscirotopoda</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	C Asia, Ukraine
<i>P. antiqua</i>					U.Miocene	C Asia
<i>P. rapida</i>					L.Pliocene	C Asia

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
P. zykini					L.Pliocene	C Asia
Pliosciuropterus					U.Miocene-U.Pliocene	Europe
P. schaubi					Astian-Villafranchian	Europe
Plioselevinia					L.Pliocene	Poland
Pliosiphneus	see	Prosiphneus				
Pliosivalagus					U.Pliocene	India
P. sivalensis					Pliocene?	Unknown
P. sp.					M.Pliocene	Tatrot (India)
P. whitei					U.Pliocene	India
Pliospalax					M.Miocene-U.Pliocene	Europe, Turkey, Rhodes
P. canakkalensis					Astaracian	Turkey
P. cf. Sotirisi					U.Miocene	Samos
P. compositodontus					Vallesian	Ukraine
P. macovei (macoveii)					Turolian-Ruscinian	Turkey, Greece, Romania
P. marmarensis					Astaracian	Turkey
P. n. sp.1					U.Miocene	Turkey
P. n. sp.2					U.Miocene	Turkey
P. n. sp.3					U.Miocene	Turkey
P. n. sp.4					U.Miocene	Turkey
P. n. sp.5					U.Miocene	Turkey
P. primitivus					Astaracian	Turkey
P. sp.					Vallesian-Turolian	Turkey
P. tourkobouniensis					L.Pliocene	Turkey
Pliotomodon					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	N America
Pliozapus					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	N America
Poamys					U.Miocene	N America
Podanomalus	see	Notomys				
Podomys					L.Pleistocene-Recent	E USA
P. floridanus	living	Florida Mouse			Irvingtonian-Recent	Florida (US)
P. N.sp.					Irvingtonian	Florida (US)
Poecilolagus	see	Lepus				
Poemys	see	Dendromys				
Polinaomys					Oligocene	Kazakhstan
P. shintuzsaensis					Oligocene	Shintuzsai locality (C Kazakhstan)
Poliocitellus	see	Spermophilus				
Polonomys	see	Prosomys				
Pomelimys	see	Eucricetodon				
Pomonomys					L.Miocene	Namibia
P. dubius					L.Miocene	Namibia
Porcellusignum					U.Miocene	S America
Potamarchus					U.Miocene-M.Pliocene	Argentina
P. murinus					Oligocene	Argentina
P. sigmodon					Oligocene	Argentina
Potamys	see	Myocastor				
?. Brasiliensis	see	Nectomys squamipes			Pleistocene	Brazil
Potwarmus					M-U.Miocene	Pakistan
P. primitivus					U.Miocene	Pakistan
P. thailandicus					L.Miocene	Thailand
Prachyrhizomys	invalid	spelling of Brachyrhizomys				
Praearmantomys					L-M.Miocene	Europe
Praectenomys					U.Pliocene	S America
Praesynaptomys	see	Synaptomys			U.Pliocene	Europe
Praolestes					U.Paleocene, L.Eocene	Asia, N America
Praomys					U.Pliocene-Recent	Africa
P. pomeli					M.Pleistocene	N Africa
P. skouri						
P. s. oughlamensis					U.Pliocene	Morocco

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
P. sp.						Hadar (Ethiopia)
Praotherium	see	Sylvilagus				
P. palatinum					Irvingtonian	Pennsylvania (US)
Praticola	see	Arvicola				
Pratilepus					U.Miocene-U.Pliocene	USA, Mexico
P. kansasensis					Blancan	Kansas, Texas (US) Guanajuato (Mxco)
P. kutschurganicus	see	Trischizolagus dumitrescuae				
P. progressus	see	Nekrolagus progressus				
P. sp.					Hemphillian	Florida (US)
P. ucrainicus	see	Trischizolagus dumitrescuae				
P. vagus	see	Alilepus vagus			Blancan	Idaho, Washington (US)
Prea	see	Cavia				
Predicrostonyx					M.Pleistocene	W USA
P. hopkinsi					Irvingtonian	Alaska (US)
Predicrostonyx	probably	Predicrostonyx			L-M.Pleistocene	N America, Europe, Asia
Presbymys					M-U.Eocene	W USA
P. lophatus					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
P. sp.					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
Primus					L-M.Miocene	Pakistan
Proadelomys						
Proaguti	see	Eumysops				
Proalactaga					M-U.Miocene	Asia
Proatherura	see	Eumysops?			L.Pliocene	S America
Procaptoprolagus					M.Eocene-U.Oligocene	W Canada
P. cf. Vetustus	see	Zaissanolagus gromovi				Kazakhstan
P. maximus	see	Desmatolagus robustus				
P. mongolicus	see	Desmatolagus gobiensis				
P. orlovi	see	Desmatolagus gobiensis				
P. sp.					Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
P. vetustus	see	Desmatolagus gobiensis				
P. vusillus					Uintan	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
Procapromys	see	Capromys				
Procardia	see	Schistomys				
Procardiatherium					U.Miocene-M.Pliocene	Argentina
P. crassum					U.Miocene	Argentina
P. simplicidens					U.Miocene	Argentina
Procardiomys					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	S America
Procardiotherium	probably	Procardiatherium				
P. crassum					U.Miocene	Argentina
P. simplicidens					U.Miocene	Argentina
Procastoroides					U.Miocene-L.Pleistocene	W USA
P. cf. Idahoensis					Blancan	Washington (US)
P. idahoensis					U.Blancan	Idaho (US)
P. sp.					Blancan	Kansas, Washington (US)
P. sweeti	19 cm?		1.5 m?		Rancholabrean	Nebraska, S Dakota, Kansas, Texas (US)
Proceromys	see	Progonomys			L.Pliocene	Asia
Prochotona	see	Ochotona				
Proctenomys	see	Palaeoctodon				
Prodabbenea	see	Dabbenea				
Prodipodomys					M.Miocene-U.Pleistocene	W USA, Mexico
P. centralis	1.9cm?				Blancan	Kansas, Nebraska, Texas, Colorado (US)
P. cf. idahoensis					Blancan	Kansas (US)
P. griggsorum						
P. idahoensis					Hemphillian-Irvingtonian	S Dakota, Idaho, Arizona (US) Sonora (Mxco)
P. kansensis					M.Blancan	Kansas (US)
P. minor					M.Blancan	Arizona (US)
P. rexroadensis	see	Prodipodomys centralis				

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
P. sp.					Hemphillian	Texas (US)
P. sp.					Blancan	Washington (US)
P. sp.					U.Pliocene	Kansas (US)
P. tiheni						
Prodistylomys					U.Oligocene	Asia
Prodolichotis			60 cm		U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	S America
Prodryomys					L-M.Miocene	Europe
P. satus						
Proechimys					Pleistocene-Recent	S America
Proedromys					Pleistocene-Recent	China
P. bedfordi	living				Pleistocene-Recent	China
Proeulagus	see Lepus					
Progeomys	see Geomys				U.Miocene	W USA
P. sulcatus					Hemphillian	Texas (US)
Progonomys					M.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Europe, N Africa, SW Asia
P. anomalus					Pliocene	Tunisia
P. cf. Cathalai					Vallesian-Turolian	Turkey
P. cf. Woelferi					Vallesian-Turolian	Spain
P. cathalai (cathalai)					Vallesian	Spain, France, Africa
P. debruijni					Turolian	Pakistan
P. hispanicus					Vallesian-Turolian	Spain
P. miocaenicus					U.Miocene	Spain
P. sondaari	see Occitanomys sondaari					
P. woelferi					Turolian	Austria
P. yunnanensis	see Hansdebruijnina yunnanensis					Yunnan (China)
Proheliophobius					L.Miocene	Kenya
P. leakeyi					Arikareean	Kenya
Proheteromys					L.Oligocene-U.Miocene	USA
P. bumpi					Arikareean	S Dakota (US)
P. cejanus					Arikareean	New Mexico (US)
P. fedti						
P. floridanus					Arikareean	Florida (US)
P. gremmelsi						
P. ironcloudi						
P. magnus					Arikareean	Florida (US)
P. sabinensis					Arikareean	Texas (US)
P. several new spp.					L-M.Miocene	Florida (US)
P. sp. Cf. Magnus						Colorado (US)
P. sulculus					Hemingfordian-Barstovian	Colorado, Arizona, California (US)
P. thorpei					M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
P. toledoensis					Arikareean	Texas (US)
Prohydrochoerus	see Neochocerus					
Prokanisamys					L-M.Miocene	Thailand, Pakistan
P. arifi					L-M.Miocene	Pakistan
P. benjavuni					L-M.Miocene	Thailand
P. major					L-M.Miocene	Pakistan
P. n.sp.					L-M.Miocene	Pakistan
Prolagomys	see Ochotonoides					
Prolagostomus					L-M.Miocene	Argentina
P. amplus					Miocene	Argentina
P. divisus					Miocene	Argentina
P. imperialis					Miocene	Argentina
P. lateralis					Miocene	Argentina
P. primigenius					Miocene	Argentina
P. profluens					Miocene	Argentina
P. pusillus					Miocene	Argentina
Prolagurus	see Lagurus					

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Prolagus			20 cm		L.Miocene-Recent	Europe, N Africa, SW Asia
P. bilobus					U.Ruscinian	Russia
P. calpensis					L.Pleistocene	Spain
P. caucasicus					L.Pliocene	Stavropol Region (Russia)
P. cf. Crusafonti					U.Miocene	Greece
P. cf. Oeningensis	see Prolagus bilobus				U.Ruscinian	Moldova, Ukraine (Russia)
?. Corsicanus	see Prolagus sardus					
P. crusafonti					Vallesian-Turolian	Spain
P. elsanus					Pliocene	Italy
P. loxodus					Pliocene	France, Italy
?. Meyeri	see Prolagus oeningensis					
P. michauxi					Turolian-Ruscinian	Spain
P. n. sp.					U.Pliocene	Morocco
P. oeningensis					L-M.Miocene	France, Germany
?. Sansaniensis	see Prolagus oeningensis					
P. sardus			25 cm?		M.Pleistocene-L.Holocene	Sardinia, Corsica, Italy
P. sorbinii					L.Ruscinian	Russia
?. Steinheimensis	see Prolagus oeningensis					
P. vasconiensis					Orleanian	France
?. Verus	see Prolagus oeningensis					
P. zitteli					Pleistocene	Germany
Prolapsus					M-U.Eocene	USA
P. junctionis					Uintan	Texas (US)
P. sibilatoris					Uintan	Texas (US)
P. sp.	see Pauromys texensis				Uintan	Texas (US)
Promeniscomys					U.Oligocene	Asia
Prometheomys					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, Turkey
P. schaposchnikovi	living Mole-vole				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Caucasus (Russia)
Promimomys	see Mimomys				U.Miocene-U.Pliocene	Europe, Asia, N America
P. minus						
Promonomys					L.Miocene	S Africa
Promylagaulus					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	W USA
P. lemhiensis					Arikareean	Idaho (US)
P. montanensis					Arikareean	Montana (US)
P. novellus	see Galbreathia novellus					
P. sp.					Arikareean	S Dakota, Nebraska (US)
Pronakalimys					M.Miocene	Kenya
Proneofiber					U.Pliocene-M.Pleistocene	W USA
P. guildayi					Irvingtonian	Texas (US)
Pronolagus					L.Pliocene-Recent	Morocco
Pronotolagus					M-U.Miocene	W USA
P. albus					Barstovian-Hemphillian	Wyoming (US)
P. apachensis					Clarendonian-Hemphillian	California, Nebraska (US)
P. sp.					Clarendonian	California, Florida (US)
P. whitei					Clarendonian	Nebraska (US)
Proochotona	see Ochotona					
P. cf. Kalfaense					Vallesian-Turolian	Turkey
Proodontomys					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	S Africa
Propalaeocastor					L.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Kazakhstan
P. kumbulakensis					Orellan	Kazakhstan
Propediolagus					U.Pliocene	S America
Propliomys	see Pliomys				L.Pliocene	Europe
Propliophenacomys	see Phenacomys				U.Miocene	N America
Proreithrodon	see Reithrodon					
Prosciurus					U.Eocene-L.Miocene	W USA, Canada, Kazakhstan
P. altidens	see Cylindrodon collinus				Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
P. arboraptus					M.Oligocene	Mongolia

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>P. cf. Relictus</i>					Whitneyan	S Dakota (US)
<i>P. dawsonae</i>	see <i>Campestralomys</i>					
<i>P. daxnerae</i>					Arikareean	W Kazakhstan
<i>P. jeffersoni</i>					Chadronian	
<i>P. lohicolus</i>					M.Oligocene	Mongolia
<i>P. magnus</i>					Orellan-Whitneyan	Nebraska (US)
<i>P. major</i>	see <i>Leptotomys guildayi</i>				Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>P. parvus</i>					Orellan	Nebraska (US)
<i>P. relictus</i>					Orellan-Whitneyan	Montana, Colorado, Nebraska (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>P. robustus</i>	see <i>Mytonomys robustus</i>					
<i>P. saskatchewanensis</i> (saskatchewae)	see <i>Ardynomys saskatchewanensis</i> (saskatchewaensis)					Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>P. sp.</i>					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>P. sp.</i>					Miocene	Shandong (China)
<i>P. sp. Cf. Parvus</i>					Orellan	Montana (US)
<i>P. vetustus</i>					Chadronian	Montana (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
Prosigmodon					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	W USA
<i>P. chihuahuensis</i>						Mexico?
<i>P. holocuspis</i>					Blancan	Arizona (US)
<i>P. n.sp.</i>					Hemphillian	Chihuahua (Mxco)
<i>P. oroscoi</i>					Hemphillian	Chihuahua (Mxco)
<i>P. sp.</i>					Hemphillian	Texas (US)
Prosiphneus	possibly <i>Prosiphneus</i> ?				U.Miocene-L.Pleistocene	China
Prosiphneus	probably <i>Prosiphneus</i>					
<i>P. sp.</i>					U.Miocene	Mongolia
Prosiphneus					U.Miocene-L.Pleistocene	China
<i>P. paratingi</i>					Yushean	Shanxi (China)
Prosomys					L-U.Pliocene	Europe, Asia, N America
Prospalax					U.Miocene-M.Pleistocene	C Europe
<i>P. kretzoi</i>					Ruscinian	Hungary, Germany
<i>P. macoveii</i>	questionable affinities					
<i>P. petteri</i>	possibly <i>Allospalax</i>				Vallesian-Turolian	Austria, Germany, Hungary
<i>P. priscus</i>					Astian-Biharian	Poland, Czech Republic, Hungary
<i>P. rumanus</i>					Ruscinian	Romania
<i>P. sp.</i>					Turolian	Darayaspoon (Tadzhikistan)
Prospaniomys					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Argentina
<i>P. priscus</i>	see <i>Spaniomys biplicatus</i>				Miocene?	Argentina
Prospermophilus					L.Pliocene	China
Prostichomys					L.Miocene	Argentina
<i>P. boweni</i>					Santacrucian	Argentina
Protabrocoma					U.Miocene-U.Pliocene	S America
Protacaremys					L-M.Miocene	Argentina
<i>P. avunculus</i>	see <i>Acaremys tricarinatus</i>				Miocene	Argentina
<i>P. prior</i>	see <i>Acaremys tricarinatus</i>				Miocene	Argentina
<i>P. pulchellus</i>	see <i>Acaremys tricarinatus</i>				Miocene	Argentina
Protachyoryctes					U.Miocene	Pakistan, India
Protadelomys					L-M.Eocene	France
<i>P. alsaticus</i>					Lutetian	France
<i>P. cf. Cartieri</i>					Lutetian	France
Protadelphomys					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Argentina
<i>P. latus</i>	see <i>Adelphomys eximius</i>				Eocene?	Argentina
Protadjidaumo					M-U.Eocene	W USA, W Canada
<i>P. altilophus</i>					Uintan	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>P. burkei</i>	see <i>Adjidaumo burkei</i>				Chadronian	Wyoming (US)
<i>P. pauli</i>					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>P. typus</i>					Uintan-Duchesnean	Utah (US)
Protalactaga					U.Oligocene-M.Miocene	Mongolia, Tunisia, China, Kazakhstan
<i>P. aenigmatica</i>					L.Miocene	Mongolia

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>P. grabaui</i>					M.Miocene	Mongolia, Kazakhstan
<i>P. major</i>					L.Miocene	Mongolia
<i>P. sefriouii</i>						
<i>P. shevyreva</i>					L.Miocene	Kazakhstan
Protalactage	see Protalactaga					
Protalattaga	see Protalactaga				Miocene	Tunisia, China
<i>P. grabaui</i>					Miocene	China
Protarsomys					L-U.Miocene	Africa
Protatera					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Afghanistan, Balearic Isl., N Africa
<i>P. algerensis</i>					Tortonian	Algeria
Protechimys	see Taeniodus or Archaeomys					
<i>P. curvistriatus</i>					Oligocene	France
<i>P. gervaisi</i>					Chattian	France
<i>P. gracilis</i>					Rupelian-Chattian	France
<i>P. lebratierensis</i>					Chattian	France
<i>P. major</i>					Oligocene	France
Protechinomys	see Taeniodus or Archaeomys					
Protelicomys	see Tetrastylus					
Prothomomys					U.Miocene	N America
Protoadapis	actually a Primate, see that Index					
Protoadajidaumo	see Protadajidaumo?				U.Eocene	N America
Protocaremys	see Protacaremys?				U.Oligocene	S America
Protochromys	see Melomys					
Protogaulus	see Meniscomys					
<i>P. hippodus</i>	see Meniscomys hippodus				Miocene	Oregon (US)
Protohydrochoerus		1 m	1.75 m		L-U.Pliocene	S America
<i>P. perturbidus</i>	see Chapalmatherium perturbidum					
Protolagus	see Palaeolagus					
Protolophiomys					U.Miocene	Spain
Protomegamys	see Eumegamys					
Protophiomys					U.Eocene	Algeria
<i>P. algeriensis</i>					U.Eocene	Algeria
Protopliophenacomys						
<i>P. parkeri</i>						
Protoptychus					M-U.Eocene	W USA
<i>P. hatcheri</i>					Bridgerian-Uintan	Utah, Wyoming (US)
Protosciurus					L.Oligocene-L.Miocene	USA, W Canada
<i>P. condoni</i>					M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
<i>P. jeffersoni</i>	see Douglassia jeffersoni				Chadronian	Montana, Wyoming (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>P. mengi</i>						
<i>P. sp.</i>	3.5cm?				L.Miocene	Florida (US)
Protospermophilus					U.Oligocene-U.Miocene	USA, Canada
<i>P. angusticeps</i>					Hemingfordian	Montana, Nevada (US)
<i>P. kellogi</i>					Hemingfordian-Barstovian	California, Wyoming (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>P. malheurensis</i>					Barstovian	Oregon (US)
<i>P. oregonensis</i>					Barstovian	Oregon (US)
<i>P. quatalensis</i>					U.Miocene	California (US)
<i>P. sp.</i>					Barstovian	Florida (US)
<i>P. sp.</i>					Hemingfordian	Colorado (US)
<i>P. sp.A</i>	see <i>P. sp.</i>				Hemingfordian	Colorado (US)
<i>P. vortmani</i>					Barstovian	Oregon (US)
Protosteirromys					U.Oligocene	S America
Prototomys	see Otomys				Pleistocene	Africa
<i>P. cambelli</i>					Pliocene	S Africa
Protozapus	see Eozapus				U.Miocene	Europe
Psammomys	see Microtus?				U.Pleistocene-Recent	W Asia, Africa
<i>P. obesus</i>	living Fat Sand Rat				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Israel

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>P. pinetorum</i>	see <i>Microtus pinetorum</i>					
<i>Pseudajidaumo</i>					M.Miocene	N America
<i>Pseudallomys</i>					L.Oligocene	N America
<i>Pseudaplodon</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Asia, N America
<i>Pseudictops</i>					U.Paleocene	Mongolia, China
cf. <i>P. tenuis</i>					U.Paleocene	Chijiang Basin (China)
<i>P. arilophodon</i>	see <i>Pseudictops lophiodon</i>					Naran-Bulak (Mongolia)
<i>P. chaili</i>					U.Paleocene	Turpan Basin (China)
<i>P. lophiodon</i>					U.Paleocene	Mongolia
<i>Pseudocardiomys</i>	see <i>Cardiomys</i>					
<i>Pseudocardiomys</i>	see <i>Cardiomys</i>					
<i>Pseudoconomys</i>	see <i>Mus</i>					
<i>Pseudocricetodon</i>					L.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Germany, Turkey, Pakistan, , Mallorca, Balearic Islands
<i>P. cf. Moguntiacus orientalis</i>					M.Oligocene	Turkey
<i>P. incertus</i>					Chattian	France
<i>P. moguntiacus</i>					Chattian	Germany, Turkey, France
<i>P. m. moguntiacus</i>						Germany
<i>P. m. orientalis</i>						Turkey
<i>P. montalbanensis</i>					Rupelian	France
<i>P. nawabi</i>					L.Miocene	Pakistan
<i>P. philippi</i>						Turkey
<i>P. suemengeni</i>					M.Oligocene	Turkey
<i>P. thaleri</i>						
<i>Pseudocricetus</i>						
<i>Pseudocylindrodon</i>					U.Eocene-U.Oligocene	W USA, W Canada, Mongolia
<i>P. citofluminis</i>					Uintan	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>P. lateriviae</i>					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>P. medius</i>					Chadronian	Montana (US)
<i>P. mongolicus</i>					M.Oligocene	Mongolia
<i>P. neglectus</i>					Chadronian	Montana, Texas (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>P. pintoensis</i>					Chadronian	Chihuahua (Mxco)
<i>P. sp.</i>					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
<i>P. sp.</i>					Chadronian	Colorado, Montana (US)
<i>P. sylvaticus</i>	see <i>Pseudocylindrodon neglectus</i>					
<i>P. texanus</i>					Chadronian	Texas (US)
<i>P. tobeyi</i>						
<i>Pseudodiodomys</i>					U.Miocene	Argentina
<i>P. annaratoneii</i>	nomen vanum				Pliocene?	Argentina
<i>Pseudodryomys</i>	see <i>Miodryomys</i>					
<i>Pseudodyromys</i>					L-M.Miocene	Sw Asia, Europe
<i>Pseudofahlbuschia</i>					M.Miocene	Europe
<i>Pseudoltinomys</i>					M.Eocene-L.Oligocene	France, Mallorca
<i>P. gaillardii</i>			42 cm		U.Eocene	France
<i>P. major</i>					Rupelian	France
<i>P. mamertensis</i>					Bartonian	France
<i>P. phosphoricus</i>					M-U.Eocene	Europe
<i>P. sp.1</i>					Lutetian	France
<i>P. sp.2</i>					Lutetian	France
<i>Pseudomeriones</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Spain, Greece, Turkey, Samos, Afghanistan, China, Rhodes
<i>P. latidens</i>					Turolian	Afghanistan
<i>P. pythagorasi</i>					U.Miocene	Samos
<i>P. rhodius</i>						
<i>P. tchaltaensis</i>					U.Pliocene	Turkey
<i>Pseudomys</i>					Pliocene-Recent	Australia
<i>P. australis</i>					M.Holocene-Recent	W Australia, Victoria (AU)
<i>P. fumeus</i>					M.Holocene-Recent	New South Wales (AU)
<i>P. vandycki</i>					L.Pliocene	Queensland (AU)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Pseudoneoreomys					M.Miocene	Peru
P. leptorhynchus					Miocene	Argentina
P. mesorhynchus	14 cm				M.Miocene	Peru, Argentina
P. pachyrhynchus					Miocene	Argentina
Pseudopalaecastor					L.Miocene	W USA
P. barbouri					Arikareean	Wyoming, Nebraska (US)
Pseudoparamys					L-M.Eocene	Europe
Pseudoplateomys	see Plataeomys				M-U.Pliocene	S America
Pseudoplateomys	see Pseudoplateomys?				M-U.Pliocene	S America
Pseudoruscinomys	see Ruscinomys or Cricetodon					
Pseudoruscionomys	probably Pseudoruscinomys,				see Cricetodon	
Pseudoryzomys					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
P. simplex						Brazil
Pseudosciuromys	see Sciuromys					
Pseudosciurus	6.4 cm				U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	Germany, France
P. minor					Miocene	France
P. suevicus					Miocene	Germany
Pseudosigmomys					U.Miocene-Pliocene	S America
Pseudostoma	see Geomys					
Pseudotheridomys					M.Oligocene-M.Miocene	Kazakhstan, W USA, Europe
P. asiaticus					M-U.Oligocene	Nei Monggol (China)
P. cuyamaensis						
P. hesperus					Arikareean	Colorado (US)
P. parvulus						
P. sp.					M-U.Oligocene	Nei Monggol (China)
P. sp.					Hemingfordian	Texas (US)
P. yanshini					L.Miocene	W Kazakhstan
Pseudotomus					L-M.Eocene	W USA, W Canada
cf. P. robustus					Wasatchian	Wyoming (US)
P. californicus					Uintan	California (US)
P. cf. Eugenei					Uintan	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
P. coloradensis	see Mytonomys coloradensis					
P. eugenei					Uintan	Utah, Wyoming (US) Saskatchewan (Cnda)
P. hians	9.5 cm				Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
P. horribilis	12 cm?				Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
P. johanniculi					Chadronian	Texas (US)
P. littoralis					Uintan	California (US)
P. nr. Robustus	see Pseudotomus sp.				Bridgerian	Utah (US)
P. petersoni					Uintan	Utah (US)
P. robustus					Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
P. sp.					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
P. sp.					Bridgerian	Utah (US)
P. sundelli	see Quadratomus sundelli				Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
P. superbus	see Pseudotomus hians					
P. timmys					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
Pseudotsaganomys	see Tsaganomys					
P. mongolicus	see Tsaganomys altaicus				M.Oligocene	Mongolia
P. turgaicus	see Tsaganomys altaicus					
Pterogaulus					M-U.Miocene	W USA
P. barbarella					Barstovian-Hemphillian	Nebraska (US)
Pteromys					U.Pliocene-Recent	Russia, Siberia
P. volans	living Flying squirrel				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, Siberia
Pterospalax	see Prospalax				U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Europe
P. rumanus	see Prospalax rumanus					
Ptychoprolagus					L-M.Miocene	Europe
Ptyssophorus	see Reithrodon				Pleistocene	Argentina
P. elegans					Pliocene	Argentina

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Puertoricomys					Pleistocene	Puerto Rico
Pullomys	see Rattus					
Punjabemys					M.Miocene	Pakistan
Pussillomimus	see Mimomys					
Pygerethmus	see Pygeretmus					
Pygeretmus					U.Pliocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia
P. platyurus	living Fat-tailed Jerboa				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia
Pygmaeocapromys	see Mesocapromys?					
Pyromys	see Mus					
Qianomys					M.Pleistocene	China
Qipania					L-M.Paleocene	China
Q. yui					Torrejonian	Qianshan Basin (China)
Quadratomus					L-M.Eocene	W USA
Q. gigans						
Q. grandis					Bridgerian	Colorado (US)
Q. grossus					Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
Q. sundelli					Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
Quemisia			60 cm		U.Pleistocene-U.Holocene	Haiti, Dominican Republic
Q. gravis				20 kg?	M-U.Holocene	Haiti, Dominican Republic
Quercomys					L.Miocene	Europe
Quercymys	see Isoptychus				L.Oligocene	Europe
Quesmia	see Quemisia	60 cm			U.Pleistocene-Recent	Haiti, Dominican Republic
Ramys					U.Miocene	Europe
Rapamys					U.Eocene	W USA
cf. R. sp.					Bridgerian	California (US)
R. fricki					Uintan	California (US)
Ratchaburimys					L.Pleistocene	Asia
Rattus					L.Pleistocene-Recent	Asia, Europe, Australia, Africa, E Indies
R. exulans					M.Holocene-Recent	Pacific Islands
R. fuscipes	living Rat				U.Pleistocene-Recent	W Australia (AU)
R. haasi					M.Pleistocene	Asia Minor
R. macleari					U.Holocene	Christmas Island
R. nativitatis					U.Holocene	Christmas Island
R. orthodon					Pleistocene	Europe, Sardinia
R. rattoides					U.Pleistocene-Recent	C Asia
R. rattus	living Black Rat				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Israel, Europe
R. sanila					M.Holocene	New Ireland Island
R. tunneyi	living Rat				L.Holocene-Recent	W Australia (AU)
R. turkestanicus	living Rat				Oldenburgian	Tadzhikistan
Ratufa					L.Miocene-Recent	Europe, E Indies
R. maelongensis					L.Miocene	Thailand
Reithrodon					U.Pliocene-Recent	Chile, Argentina, Uruguay
R. auritus	living Cony Rat				Lujanian-Recent	Tucuman (ARG)
R. fossilis	see Reithrodon typicus					
R. megalotis	see Reithrodontomys megalotis					
R. montanus	see Reithrodontomys montanus					
R. typicus	living Cony Rat				Pleistocene-Recent	Argentina
Reithrodontomys					L.Pliocene-Recent	USA
R. fulvecens (fulvescens)	living Harvest Mouse				Rancholabrean-Recent	Florida, Texas (US)
R. humulis	living Harvest Mouse				Blancan-Recent	Florida, California (US)
R. megalotis	living Harvest Mouse				Rancholabrean-Recent	W USA, Mexico
R. montanus	living Harvest Mouse				Rancholabrean-Recent	Kansas, Texas (US)
R. moorei					Rancholabrean	Kansas (US)
R. pratincola					U.Blancan	Kansas (US)
R. rexroadensis					L.Blancan	Kansas (US)
R. sp.					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California, Florida (US)
R. wetmorei					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Kansas, Florida (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Reithroparamys					U.Paleocene-M.Eocene	W USA
R. atwateri	see Acritoparamys atwateri					
R. cf. Delicatissimus					Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
R. cf. Huerfanensis					Bridgerian	Nevada (US)
R. delicatissimus					Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Wyoming, Nevada (US)
R. gidleyi					Uintan	Utah (US)
R. huerfanensis					Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
R. moorei					L-M.Pleistocene	Kansas, S Dakota (US)
R. pratincola					U.Pliocene	Kansas (US)
R. sp.					Clarkforkian	Wyoming (US)
Reithroparomys	probably an invalid spelling of Reithroparamys					
Remys					M-U.Eocene	Europe
Renzimys					M.Miocene	Europe
Repomys					U.Miocene-U.Pliocene	W USA
R. gustelyi					Hemphillian	California (US)
R. maxumi					Blancan	California (US)
R. panacaensis					Blancan	Nevada (US)
R. sp.					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
Rhabdomys					U.Pliocene-Recent	Africa
Rhagamys					L.Pleistocene-U.Holocene	Corsica, Sardinia
R. orthodon					M.Pleistocene-U.Holocene	Corsica, Sardinia
Rhagapodemnus					U.Miocene	Europe
Rhagapodemus					U.Miocene-Pleistocene	Poland, France, Greece, Sardinia
cf. R.					Turolian	Las Casiones (Spain)
R. hautimagnensis					L.Pliocene	France, Sardinia, Greece
Rheitrodon	see Reithrodon					
Rheomys					Pleistocene-Recent	C America
R. mexicanus	living Water Mouse				Pleistocene-Recent	
R. raptor	living Water Mouse				Pleistocene-Recent	
Rhinocricetus					L.Pliocene-M.Pleistocene	Europe
R. ehiki					Villafranchian-Biharian	
Rhipidomys					Pleistocene-Recent	S America
Rhithrodon	see Reithrodon					
Rhizomyides					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Afghanistan, Pakistan, India
Rhizomyoides	see Rhizomyides				M.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Asia
Rhizomys					U.Miocene-Recent	China
R. sinensis	living Bamboo Rat				Holocene-Recent	China
R. sivalensis					Miocene	India
R. troglodytes					M.Pleistocene	Sichuan (China)
Rhizoplagiodontia					U.Pleistocene-U.Holocene	Haiti
R. lemkei					M-U.Holocene	Haiti
Rhizospalax					M-U.Oligocene	France
R. perrieri					M-U.Oligocene	France
R. poirrieri	possibly R. perrieri?					
Rhodanomys					M.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Europe
R. schlosseri					Agenian	
Rhombarchaeomys	see Archaeomys					
Rhombomylus					L.Eocene	China
Rhombomys					U.Pliocene-Recent	Asia
R. opimus	living Great Gerbil				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Caucasus (Russia), C Asia
Richardus					M.Miocene	Africa
Rithrodon	see Reithrodon					
Ritteneria					L.Miocene	Europe
Ritterneria					L.Miocene	Europe
R. manca					Agenian	
Roborovskia					L.Oligocene	Asia
Romanocastor					U.Pliocene	E Europe

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Rombomys	probably Rhombomys					
R. opimus	probably Rhombomys opimus				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia
Romerolagus					Recent	Mexico
Ronquillomys					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	N America
Rotundomys					M.Miocene-Pliocene	Poland, Spain
R. hartenbergeri					U.Miocene	Poland
R. montisrotundi					Vallesian-Turolian	Spain
Rudiomys					U.Oligocene	N America
Rikaia	see Ratufa					
Rupestes	see Sciurotamias					
Ruscinomys					M.Miocene-U.Pliocene	Europe, N Africa
R. bravoii					Turolian	Spain
R. europaeus (europaeus)					Pliocene	France
R. freudenthali						
R. lasallei					Turolian-Ruscinian	Spain
R. schaubi					Turolian	Spain
R. sp.					Pliocene	Africa
Rusconia	see Eumegamys					
Russellagus					M.Miocene	W USA
R. sp.					Hemingfordian-Barstovian	California (US)
R. vonhofi					Barstovian-Clarendonian	Nebraska (US)
Sacaresia					Oligocene	Mallorca
Saccophorus	see Geomys					
Saccostomus					L.Pliocene-Recent	Africa
Saidomys					U.Miocene-U.Pliocene	Egypt, Tanzania, Ethiopia, Afghanistan
S. afarensis						Ethiopia
Sallamys					U.Oligocene	S America
Sanctimus					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	W USA
S. simonsi					Arikareean	Wyoming (US)
S. stouti					Arikareean	Wyoming (US)
S. stuartae					Whitneyan-Arikareean	Nebraska, S Dakota (US)
Sardomys					L.Miocene	Sardinia
Sarmatomys	see Microtocricetus					
Sarmatosminthus	see Lophocricetus					
Sayimys					M.Oligocene-L.Pliocene	Asia, Africa
S. aff. Obliquidens					Orleanian	Kazakhstan
S. cf. Intermedius					M.Miocene	Turkey
S. sp.					L.Miocene	Derincay (Turkey)
S. sp. Cf. Minor					L-M.Miocene	Pakistan
Saykanomys	see Advenimus				L-U.Eocene	Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan
cf. S. chalchae					M.Eocene	Gali Jhagir, Kuldana (Pakistan)
S. cf. Bohlini					Ypresian-Cuisian	Kolpak Fm (Kazakhstan)
S. cf. Bohlini					Ypresian-Cuisian	Kyrgyzstan
S. chalchae						
Scapteromys					U.Pliocene-Recent	Brazil
S. fronto					Pleistocene	Brazil
Scarturus	see Allactaga					
Schaeferia	see Liomys					
Schaubenemys	see Plesiosminthus					
Schaubemys	see Plesiosminthus					
Schistodelta	see Neofiber					
S. sulcatus	see Neofiber diluvianus					
Schistomys					L.Miocene	Argentina
S. crassus					L.Miocene	Argentina
S. erro					L.Miocene	Argentina
Schizodon	see Pithanotomys					
S. fuscus	see Aconaemys fuscus				Pleistocene-Recent	Argentina

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Schizodontomys					L-M.Miocene	W USA
<i>S. cf. Sulcidens</i>					M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
<i>S. harkseni</i>					Miocene	
Schreuderia					U.Miocene	Europe
Sciamys					L.Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. principalis</i>					L.Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. robustus</i>					L.Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. tenuissimus</i>					L.Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. varians</i>					L.Miocene	Argentina
Scirteta	see	Allactaga				
Scirtetes	see	Allactaga				
Scirtodipus					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Kazakhstan
<i>S. kazakhstanicus</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Kazakhstan
Scirtomys	see	Allactaga				
Scirtopoda	see	Jaculus			U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia, Siberia
<i>S. telum</i>					U.Pleistocene-Recent	
Sciuravus			30 cm		L-U.Eocene	E Asia, W USA
<i>S. altidens</i>					Uintan	Utah (US)
<i>S. bridgeri</i>					Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
<i>S. nitidus</i> (nitidens)					Bridgerian-Uintan	Wyoming (US)
<i>S. popi</i>					Uintan	Utah (US)
<i>S. powayensis</i>					Uintan	California (US)
<i>S. sp.</i>					Bridgerian-Uintan	Wyoming, Colorado, Nevada (US)
Sciurion					L.Miocene	Canada
<i>S. campestre</i>					Hemingfordian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
Sciurodon					L.Oligocene-M.Miocene	France
<i>S. cadurcense</i>					U.Eocene?	France
Sciurooides					M-U.Eocene	Switzerland, France, Germany
<i>S. fraasi</i> (fraasii)	see	Suevosciurus fraasi?			Miocene	Germany
<i>S. intermedius</i>					Bartonian	France
<i>S. minimus</i>	see	Suevosciurus?			Oligocene	Switzerland
<i>S. palustris</i>	see	Suevosciurus?				
<i>S. quercyi</i>					Oligocene	France
<i>S. rutimeyeri</i>					Oligocene	Switzerland
<i>S. siderolithicus</i>					Oligocene	Switzerland
Sciuromys					L-M.Oligocene	France
<i>S. cayluxi</i>					Oligocene	France
Sciuropterus	see	Pteromys?			U.Miocene-U.Pliocene	France, N America
<i>S. albanensis</i>					U.Miocene	France
<i>S. depereti</i>					Pliocene	France
<i>S. gaudryi</i>					Miocene	France
<i>S. jourdani</i>					Miocene	France
<i>S. sansaniensis</i>					U.Miocene	France
Sciurotamias					U.Miocene-Recent	Asia
Sciurus					M.Miocene-Recent	Europe, Asia, N & S America
<i>S. alleni</i>	living	Allen's Squirrel			Irvingtonian-Recent	Nuevo Leon (Mxco)
<i>S. anomalus</i>	living	Tree Squirrel			U.Pleistocene-Recent	Caucasus (Russia)
<i>S. arctomyoides</i>					Miocene	Montana (US)
<i>S. arizonensis</i>	living	Arizona Gray Squirrel			Irvingtonian-Recent	New Mexico (US)
<i>S. ballovianus</i>	2.1cm?				M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
<i>S. bredai</i>					Miocene	Germany
<i>S. calycinus</i>					Pleistocene	Pennsylvania (US)
<i>S. carolinensis</i>	living	Gray Squirrel			Irvingtonian-Recent	E USA
<i>S. cayluxi</i>					Eocene?	France
<i>S. cf. Niger</i>					U.Pleistocene	Missouri (US)
<i>S. chalianati</i>					Miocene	France
<i>S. diluvianus</i>	see	Sciurus vulgaris			Pleistocene	Europe

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>S. dubius</i>					Eocene?	France
<i>S. feignouxi</i>	see	<i>Sciurus</i>	<i>speciosus</i>		Miocene	France
<i>S. fossilis</i>					Eocene?	France
<i>S. gervaisianus</i>					Miocene	France, Switzerland
<i>S. gibberosus</i>					Miocene	Austria
<i>S. goriachensis</i>					Miocene	Austria
<i>S. jeffersoni</i>	see	<i>Douglassia</i>	<i>jeffersoni</i>		Oligocene	Montana (US)
<i>S. lateralis</i>	see	<i>Spermophilus</i>	<i>lateralis</i>			
<i>S. mexicanus</i>	see	<i>Spermophilus</i>	<i>mexicanus</i>			
<i>S. minutus</i>					Miocene	France
<i>S. niger</i>	living	Fox Squirrel			Irvingtonian-Recent	USA coast to coast
<i>S. panolius</i>					Pleistocene	Virginia (US)
<i>S. relictus</i>	1.7cm?		30 cm?		Miocene	Colorado (US)
<i>S. sabrinus</i>	see	<i>Glaucomys</i>	<i>sabrinus</i>			
<i>S. saskatchewaensis</i>	see	<i>Ardynomys</i>	<i>saskatchewaensis</i>			
<i>S. sp.</i>					Irvingtonian-Recent	E USA
<i>S. speciosus</i>					Miocene	France, Germany
<i>S. spectabilis</i>					Eocene	Switzerland
<i>S. striatus</i>	see	<i>Tamias</i>	<i>striatus</i>			
<i>S. s. fossilis</i>	see	<i>Eutamias</i>	<i>asiaticus</i>		Pleistocene	Mongolia
<i>S. tenuidens</i>	see	<i>Tamiasciurus</i>	<i>hudsonicus</i>			
<i>S. tridecemlineatus</i>	see	<i>Spermophilus</i>	<i>tridecemlineatus</i>			
<i>S. variegatus</i>	see	<i>Spermophilus</i>	<i>variegatus</i>			
<i>S. vortmani</i> (vortmanni)			38 cm?		M.Miocene	Oregon (US)
<i>S. vulgaris</i>	living	Eurasian Squirrel			Oldenburgian-Recent	Russia, Siberia
<i>S. v. hudsonicus</i>	see	<i>Tamiasciurus</i>	<i>hudsonicus</i>			
<i>S. whitei</i>					Biharian	Europe
<i>Scleromys</i>					L-U.Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. angustus</i>					Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. osbornianus</i>					Miocene	Argentina
<i>Scotaeumys</i>	see	<i>Prolagostomus</i>			U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. imminutus</i>					Miocene?	Argentina
<i>Scotamys</i>					U.Oligocene	Argentina
<i>S. antiquus</i>	3 cm?				Deseadan	Chubut (ARG)
<i>Scottimus</i>					L.Oligocene-L.Miocene	W USA
<i>S. lophatus</i>					Chadronian	S Dakota (US)
<i>S. sp.</i>					Orellan	Montana (US)
<i>S. viduus</i>					Orellan	Montana (US)
<i>Selenomys</i>					L-U.Oligocene	Mongolia
<i>S. mimicus</i>					L-U.Oligocene	Mongolia
<i>Semicricetus</i>	see	<i>Mesocricetus</i>				
<i>Senoussimys</i>					U.Miocene	Algeria
<i>Sepulkomys</i>	see	<i>Tsaganomys</i>			M.Oligocene	Mongolia
<i>S. eboretus</i> (eboreius)	see	<i>Tsaganomys</i>	<i>altaicus</i>		M.Oligocene	Mongolia
<i>Serengetilagus</i>					L.Pliocene-M.Pleistocene	Morocco, Tanzania, Afghanistan
<i>Sespermys</i>					U.Oligocene	N America
<i>S. sp.</i>					Orellan	Montana (US)
<i>Sewelleladon</i>	see	<i>Mylagaulodon</i>			L.Miocene	N America
<i>Shamalina</i>					L.Miocene	Saudi Arabia
<i>Shamolagus</i>					M.Eocene-L.Oligocene	E Asia, Europe
<i>S. medius</i>					U.Eocene	China
<i>Shamosminthus</i>	see	<i>Plesiosminthus</i>				
<i>S. sodovis</i>					L.Oligocene	Hsanda Gol (Mongolia)
<i>S. sp.</i>					L.Oligocene	Hsanda Gol (Mongolia)
<i>Sharomys</i>					L.Eocene	Asia
<i>Shuanggouia</i>					M.Miocene	China
<i>Sibirosminthus</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	N Asia

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>S. betekensis</i>					Ruscinian	
<i>S. irtyshensis</i>					Turolian-Ruscinian	
<i>S. latidens</i>					Turolian-Ruscinian	
<i>S. seletyensis</i>					Turolian	
Sicista					U.Miocene-Recent	Russia,China,C Asia
<i>S. bagajevi</i>					Pliocene	
<i>S. betulina</i>	living Birch Mouse				U.Pleistocene-Recent	Europe
<i>S. caucasica</i>	living Birch Mouse				Recent	Caucasus (Russia)
<i>S. pliocenica</i>					Pliocene	
<i>S. praelorigor</i>					Biharian-Oldenburgian	France
<i>S. subtilis</i>	living Birch Mouse				Oldenburgian-Recent	Russia,C Asia,Siberia
<i>S. wangi</i>					L.Pliocene	Bilike (China)
Sigmodon					L.Pliocene-Recent	N & S America
<i>S. bakeri</i>					Irvingtonian-Rancholabrean	Florida (US)
<i>S. curtisi</i>					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Southern USA, NW Mexico
<i>S. hilli</i>	see <i>Sigmodon medius</i>					
<i>S. hispidus</i>	living Cotton Rat				Rancholabrean-Recent	USA (Widespread)
<i>S. hudspehensis</i>					Blancan	Texas (US)
<i>S. intermedius</i>	see <i>Sigmodon medius</i>					
<i>S. libitinus</i>					Irvingtonian	Florida (US)
<i>S. lindsayi</i>					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
<i>S. medius</i>	1.5cm?				M.Blancan-L.Irvingtonian	W & SE USA
<i>S. m. medius</i>						
<i>S. m. minor</i>						
<i>S. minor</i>	see <i>Sigmodon medius</i>				Blancan-Irvingtonian	Florida,California,Kansas (US)
<i>S. ochrognathus</i>	living Cotton Rat				L.Holocene-Recent	Texas (US)
<i>S. sp.</i>					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
Sigmogomphus	see <i>Eucastor</i>					
<i>S. lecontii (lecontei)</i>					Pliocene	California (US)
Sigmomys	see <i>Sigmodon</i> or <i>Eusigmomys</i>					
Silvimus	see <i>Apodemus</i>					
Simiacritomys					M.Eocene	N America
Similisciurus					L.Miocene	W USA
<i>S. maxwelli</i>					Arikareean	Texas (US)
Simimys					M.Eocene-L.Oligocene	W USA
<i>S. simplex</i>					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
Simonimys					L.Miocene	Africa
<i>S. genovefae</i>					L.Miocene	E Africa
Simosciurus	see <i>Microsciurus</i>					
Simotes	see <i>Ondatra</i>					
Simplimus					L-M.Miocene	S America
Sinethere	see <i>Coendou</i>					
Sinimys	see <i>Simimys</i>					
Sinocastor	see <i>Trogontherium</i> or <i>Castor</i>					Mongolia
<i>S. cf. Anderssoni</i>					U.Miocene	Mongolia
Sinocricetus					U.Miocene	China
<i>S. progressus</i>					L.Pliocene	Bilike (China)
Sinoetherus	see <i>Coendou</i>					
Sinolagomys					L.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Kazakhstan,China
<i>S. cf. Minor</i>					L.Miocene	Askazansor (Kazakhstan)
<i>S. gracilis</i>					L.Miocene	Mongolia
<i>S. kansuensis</i>					M.Oligocene	Gansu (China)
<i>S. major</i>					L.Miocene	Mongolia
<i>S. pachygnathus</i>					L.Miocene	Kazakhstan
<i>S. tatalgolicus</i>	see <i>Desmatolagus gobiensis</i>					
Sinomylagaulus					M.Miocene	Asia
Sinomylus					U.Paleocene	China

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
S. zhaili					Thanetian	Anhui (China)
Sinosminthus	see	Plesiosminthus				
S. sp.					Agenian	Gansu (China)
Sinotamias					M-U.Miocene	Asia
Sinozapus					L.Pliocene	China
S. volkeri					L.Pliocene	Bilike (China)
Siphneus	see	Myospalax				
S. arvicolinus					Pleistocene	China
Sipmogomphius	see	Eucastor				
Sitomys	see	Peromyscus				
Sivacanthion			15 cm		M-U.Miocene	Pakistan
S. complicatus					M.Miocene	Pakistan
Sivalilagus	see	Caprolagus				
Sminthoides					U.Miocene-L.Pleistocene	Asia
Sminthozapus					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	E Europe
Sminthus	see	Sicista				
S. vagus						
S. v. fossilis	see	Heterocephalus			Pleistocene	Europe
Solomys					Pleistocene-Holocene	Solomon Islands
S. ponceleti	living	Naked-tailed Rat			U.Holocene-Recent	Buka Island
S. salebrosus	living	Naked-tailed Rat			U.Holocene-Recent	Buka Island
S. spriggsarum			70 cm		M-U.Holocene	Buka Island
Spalacomys	see	Nesokia				
Spalax					L.Pliocene-Recent	Europe, SW Asia, N Africa
S. advenus					Pliocene	Europe
S. ehrenbergi					M.Pleistocene-Holocene	Ukraine
S. fritschi					Pleistocene	Lebanon
S. leucodon					Biharian-Recent	Europe
S. microphtalmus (microphatalmus)	living	Blind Mole-Rat			U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia
S. minor					Pliocene	Ukraine
S. minutus					M.Pleistocene	Asia Minor
S. odessanus					Ruscinian	Greece, Ukraine
S. priscus	see	Prospalax priscus			Pliocene	Slovakia
Spaniomys					L.Miocene	Argentina
S. biplicatus					Miocene	Argentina
S. modestus					Miocene	Argentina
S. riparius					Miocene	Argentina
Spanocricetodon	see	Democricetodon			L-M.Miocene	Pakistan, Thailand, China
S. janvieri					L.Miocene	Thailand
S. kuhni					M.Miocene	Thailand
S. ningensis					M.Miocene	Jiangsu (China)
Spanocrocetodon	invalid spelling of Spanocricetodon, see Democricetodon					
Sparnacomys	see	Microparamys				
Spelaeomys					M.Holocene	Lesser Sunda Islands
S. florensis					M.Holocene	Flores Island
Speoxemus	probably	Speoxenus			U.Pleistocene-Recent	Jamaica
Speoxenus	see	Clidomys			U.Pleistocene-Recent	Jamaica
Spermatophilus	see	Spermophilus				
Spermophilinus					L.Miocene-L.Pliocene	China, Rhodes, Crete, Samos
S. besana					L-M.Miocene	Germany
S. bredai					Vallesian-Turolian	Greece, Turkey, France
S. b. turoliensis					Turolian	Spain
S. cf. Bredai					U.Miocene	Samos
S. turoliensis					Turolian	Spain
Spermophilus					M.Miocene-Recent	Europe, Asia, N America
S. altaicus						
S. a. fossilis					Pleistocene	Germany

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>S. argonautus</i>					U.Miocene	Nevada (US)
<i>S. armatus</i>	living	Ground	Squirrel		Irvingtonian-Recent	Utah (US)
<i>S. beecheyi</i>	living	Ground	Squirrel		Irvingtonian-Recent	California (US)
<i>S. bensoni</i>					L.Blancan-M.Irvingtonian	Arizona, California (US)
<i>S. boothi</i>					U.Blancan	Nebraska, Kansas (US)
<i>S. cf. Elegans</i>					Irvingtonian	Colorado (US)
<i>S. cf. Howelli</i>					Hemphillian-Blancan	Indiana, Washington (US)
<i>S. cf. Richardsonii</i>					Pleistocene	Nebraska (US)
<i>S. cf. Tridecemlineatus</i>					Irvingtonian	Kansas (US)
<i>S. citillus</i>						
<i>S. c. fossilis</i>						
<i>S. cochisei</i>					L.Irvingtonian	Arizona (US)
<i>S. columbianus</i>	living	Ground	Squirrel		Irvingtonian-Recent	Idaho (US)
<i>S. cragini</i>					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Kansas (US)
<i>S. dottii</i>					Hemphillian	Oklahoma (US)
<i>S. elegans</i>					Irvingtonian	Colorado (US)
<i>S. erythrogonoides</i>					Pleistocene	G Britain
<i>S. erythrogonys</i>	living	Ground	Squirrel		U.Pleistocene-Recent	C Asia, Siberia
<i>S. finlayensis</i>					L.Blancan	Texas (US)
<i>S. franklinii</i>	living	Ground	Squirrel		Irvingtonian-Recent	Nebraska, Texas, Missouri, Kansas (US)
<i>S. fulvus</i>	living	Ground	Squirrel		U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia
<i>S. gidleyi</i>					Hemphillian	Oregon (US)
<i>S. glacialis</i>					U.Pleistocene	Siberia
<i>S. gunnisoni</i>	see	<i>Cynomys gunnisoni</i>				
<i>S. guttatus</i>						
<i>S. g. fossilis</i>					Pleistocene	Europe
<i>S. howelli</i>					Blancan	Kansas, Texas, Idaho (US)
<i>S. johnsoni</i>					Blancan	Nebraska (US)
<i>S. lateralis</i>	living	Ground	Squirrel		Irvingtonian-Recent	Wyoming, Colorado, Idaho, Arizona (US)
<i>S. mcgheeii (magheeii)</i>					U.Blancan	Texas (US)
<i>S. matachicensis</i>						Chihuahua (Mxco)
<i>S. meadensis</i>					U.Blancan-L.Irvingtonian	Kansas, Kentucky (US)
<i>S. meltoni</i>					Blancan	Nebraska (US)
<i>S. mexicanus</i>	living	Ground	Squirrel		Irvingtonian-Recent	Texas (US)
<i>S. morph A</i>					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Kansas (US)
<i>S. morph B</i>					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Kansas (US)
<i>S. muscoides</i>					U.Pleistocene	Russia
<i>S. musicus</i>	living	Ground	Squirrel		U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia
<i>S. nr. Franklinoi</i>					Irvingtonian	Kansas (US)
<i>S. parryii</i>	living	Ground	Squirrel		Rancholabrean-Recent	Alaska (US)
<i>S. pattersoni</i>						Chihuahua (Mxco)
<i>S. pygmaeus</i>	living	Ground	Squirrel		U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia, C Asia
<i>S. relictus</i>	living	Ground	Squirrel		U.Pleistocene-Recent	C Asia
<i>S. rexroadensis</i>					L.Blancan	Kansas (US)
<i>S. richardsoni (richardsonii)</i>	living	Ground	Squirrel		Irvingtonian-Recent	Alberta (Cnda) W USA
<i>S. russelli</i>					Blancan	Washington (US)
<i>S. severskenis</i>					U.Pleistocene	Russia
<i>S. shotwelli</i>						Chihuahua (Mxco)
<i>S. sp.</i>					Hemphillian-Rancholabrean	USA (widespread)
<i>S. sp.</i>					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
<i>S. sp.</i>					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Kansas, S Dakota (US)
<i>S. sp.</i>					Hemphillian	Chihuahua (Mxco)
<i>S. sp. (small)</i>					Blancan	Washington (US)
<i>S. sp. (small)</i>					Blancan	Kansas (US)
<i>S. sp. (large)</i>					Blancan	Idaho, Washington (US)
<i>S. spilosoma</i>	living	Ground	Squirrel		Irvingtonian-Recent	Texas, New Mexico (US) Nuevo Leon (Mxco)
<i>S. superciliosus</i>					U.Pleistocene	France, Germany, Russia

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>S. suslicus</i>	living	Ground Squirrel			U.Pleistocene-Recent	Russia
<i>S. taylori</i>	possibly	Spermophilus townsendii				Texas (US)
<i>S. townsendii</i>	living	Ground Squirrel			Irvingtonian-Recent	Idaho (US)
<i>S. tridecemlineatus</i>	living	Ground Squirrel			Irvingtonian-Recent	USA coast to coast
<i>S. tuitus</i>					U.Blancan	Arizona (US)
<i>S. undulatus</i>	living	Ground Squirrel			U.Pleistocene-Recent	C Asia, Siberia, Alaska (US)
<i>S. variegatus</i>	living	Rock Squirrel			Rancholabrean-Recent	New Mexico, Texas, Wyoming, California (US)
<i>S. wellingtonensis</i>					U.Pliocene	Nevada (US)
<i>S. wilsoni</i>					Clarendonian	Washington (US)
<i>Sphaeramys</i>	see	Prolagostomus				
<i>Sphaeromys</i>	see	Prolagostomus			L-M.Miocene	Argentina, Australia?
<i>S. irruptus</i>					Eocene?	Argentina, Australia?
<i>Sphiggomys</i>	see	Perimys				
<i>Sphiggure</i>	see	Coendou				
<i>Sphiggurus</i>	see	Coendou				
<i>Sphingomys</i>	see	Perimys				
<i>Sphodromys</i>	see	Perimys				
<i>S. scalaris</i>					Eocene?	Argentina
<i>Spirodontomys</i>	see	Clidomys			U.Pleistocene-Recent	Jamaica
<i>Squirodon</i>						
<i>Spurimus</i>					M.Eocene-L.Oligocene	N America
<i>Stachomys</i>					L.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Russia
<i>Stauchomys</i>						
<i>Steatomys</i>					M.Miocene-Recent	Africa
<i>S. cf. Pratenis</i>					Pleistocene	S Africa
<i>S. sp.</i>					Pleistocene	Tanzania
<i>Steiromys</i>			60 cm		U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. axiculus</i>	see	Steiromys duplicatus			Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. detentus</i>					L-M.Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. duplicatus</i>					Colhuehuapian	Argentina
<i>S. nectus</i>	see	Steiromys duplicatus			Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. segregatus</i>	see	Steiromys duplicatus			Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. sp.</i>						
<i>S. tabulatus</i>	see	Steiromys duplicatus			Miocene	Argentina
<i>Stenanagale</i>					L-M.Paleocene	China
<i>S. xiangensis</i>					Torrejonian	Chaling Basin (China)
<i>Steneocranius</i>	see	Microtus				
<i>Steneofiber</i>			30 cm		L.Oligocene-L.Pliocene	Europe, Asia
<i>S. barbouri</i>	see	Nannasfiber ostellatus				
<i>S. butselensis</i>						
<i>S. castorinus</i>						
<i>S. complexus</i>					Oligocene	Montana (US)
<i>S. dehmi</i>						
<i>S. depereti</i>	see	Steneofiber hesperus			Orleanian	France
<i>S. d. caliodorensis</i>					Orleanian	
<i>S. d. carnutense</i>					Orleanian	France
<i>S. d. depereti</i>					Orleanian	France
<i>S. d. janvieri</i>					Orleanian	France
<i>S. eseri</i>					Miocene	France, Germany
<i>S. fossor</i>	see	Fossorcator fossor				
<i>S. gradatus</i>	see	Castor gradatus			Miocene	Oregon (US)
<i>S. hesperus</i>					Oligocene	Montana (US)
<i>S. jaegeri</i>					Miocene	Germany, France
<i>S. minimus</i>					Miocene	France
<i>S. minutus</i>					Miocene	Germany, France
<i>S. montanus</i>					Miocene	Montana (US)
<i>S. nebrascensis</i>	see	Palaeocastor nebrascensis				Nebraska (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
<i>S. pansus</i>	see	Castor	pansus		Miocene	New Mexico (US)
<i>S. peninsulatus</i>	see	Palaeocastor	peninsulatus			Oregon, S Dakota (US)
<i>S. sigmodus</i>					Pliocene	France
<i>S. simplicidens</i>	see	Fossorcaster	fossor			
<i>S. sp.</i>						Turkey
<i>S. sp.</i>					Miocene	USA
<i>S. viciacensis</i>	see	Castor	viciacensis			
<i>Steneotherium</i>	see	Steneofiber				
<i>Stenocapromys</i>	see	Mesocapromys?				
<i>Stenocranius</i>	see	Microtus				
<i>S. gregalis</i>	see	Microtus	gregalis		U.Pleistocene	Russia
<i>Stenodontomys</i>					U.Miocene-Pleistocene	S Africa
<i>Stephanomys</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pleistocene	Spain, Italy, N Africa
<i>S. dubari</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Spain
<i>S. ramblensis</i>					Turolian	Spain
<i>Stereodectes</i>	see	Marmota				
<i>Stertomys</i>					U.Miocene	Italy
<i>Stichomys</i>					L-M.Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. arenarius</i>					Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. constans</i>					Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. diminutus</i>					Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. gracilis</i>					Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. planus</i>					Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. regius</i>					Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. regularis</i>					Miocene	Argentina
<i>Strata</i>					U.Miocene	Argentina
<i>S. elevata</i>					U.Miocene	Argentina
<i>Stratimus</i>					L.Miocene	N America
<i>Strenulagus</i>					M.Eocene	E Asia
<i>Strophostephanos</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Argentina
<i>S. jheringi</i>					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	Argentina
<i>Strophostephanus</i>	probably	Strophostephanos				Argentina
<i>S. jheringi</i>					Oligocene?	Argentina
<i>Stylocricetus</i>						
<i>Stylodipus</i>					L.Pliocene	Ukraine, Caucasus, C Asia
<i>S. iderensis</i>					L.Pliocene	C Asia
<i>S. perfectus</i>					L.Pliocene	C Asia
<i>Subacomys</i>	see	Acomys				
<i>Subsumus</i>	see	Nonomys				
<i>Suevosciurus</i>					M.Eocene-M.Oligocene	Turkey, Balearic Islands, France
<i>S. ehingensis</i>					M.Oligocene	Turkey
<i>S. mutabilis</i>					Lutetian	France
<i>S. sp.</i>					Lutetian	France
<i>Sumeriomys</i>	see	Microtus				
<i>Suranomys</i>	see	Microtus				
<i>Sycium</i>	see	Ondatra				
<i>S. cloacinum</i>	see	Ondatra	hiatidens		Pleistocene	Pennsylvania (US)
<i>Syllophodus</i>	see	Mysops				
<i>Sylvaemus</i>	see	Apodemus				
<i>Sylvicola</i>	see	Microtus				
<i>Sylvilagus</i>					M.Pliocene-Recent	N & S America
cf. <i>S. hibbardi</i>					Irvingtonian	Sonora (Mxco)
<i>S. aquaticus</i>	living	Swamp	Rabbit		Rancholabrean-Recent	Missouri (US)
<i>S. auduboni (audubonii)</i>	living	Desert	Cottontail		Rancholabrean-Recent	California (US) Cedazo (Mxco)
<i>S. bachmani</i>	living	Cottontail			Rancholabrean-Recent	California (US)
<i>S. bensonensis</i>	see	Aluralagus	bensonensis			
<i>S. cf. Audubonii</i>					Sangamonian	Mexico

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
S. cf. Cunicularius					Blancan	Arizona (US)
S. cf. Floridanus					Irvingtonian	Texas, Arizona (US)
S. cf. Hibbardi					Irvingtonian	Texas (US)
S. cf. Palustris					Irvingtonian	Florida (US)
S. floridanus	living	Eastern Cottontail			U.Blancan-Recent	USA(widespread)
S. hibbardi					Blancan-Recent	Texas, California, Arizona, Florida (US) Sonora (Mxco)
S. leonensis					Rancholabrean	Florida (US) Nuevo Leon (Mxco)
S. nuttallii	living	Mountain Cottontail			Rancholabrean-Recent	Idaho, New Mexico (US)
S. palustrellus					Rancholabrean	Florida (US)
S. palustris	living	Marsh Rabbit			Irvingtonian-Recent	Florida, Georgia (US)
S. sp.					Rancholabrean	Wyoming (US)
S. sp.					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
S. sp.	see	Sylvilagus hibbardi			Pliocene-Pleistocene	Texas (US)
S. sp.					Blancan	Texas (US)
S. sp.					U.Pleistocene	Honduras
S. sp. Cf. Floridanus					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
S. sylvaticus	see	Sylvilagus floridanus				
S. s. fossilis	see	Sylvilagus floridanus			Pleistocene	USA
S. transitionalis	living	N England Cottontail			Rancholabrean-Recent	Virginia, Georgia (US)
S. webbi	see	Sylvilagus floridanus?			Blancan-Irvingtonian	Florida (US)
Symmetrodontomys					L-U.Pliocene	USA
S. daamsi					Hemphillian	Indiana (US)
S. sawrockensis					Blancan	Kansas (US)
S. simplicidens					L.Blancan	Kansas (US)
Symplokeomys					U.Eocene	Kazakhstan
S. zaysanicus					Ergilian	Kazakhstan
Synaptomys					L.Pliocene-Recent	USA
S. anzaensis					Irvingtonian	California (US)
S. australis					Irvingtonian-Rancholabrean	Florida, Georgia, Texas, Kansas, Missouri (US)
S. borealis	living	Northern Bog Lemming			Rancholabrean-Recent	E USA
S. bunkeri					Rancholabrean	Oklahoma (US)
S. cooperi	living	Bog Lemming			Rancholabrean-Recent	USA (widespread), E Canada
S. kansasensis					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Kansas, S Dakota (US)
S. landesi					Blancan	Kansas (US)
S. meltoni					Irvingtonian	Kansas, Nebraska (US)
S. N.sp.					L.Pleistocene	Florida (US)
S. rinkerii					Blancan	Kansas (US)
S. vetus					Blancan	Idaho (US)
Synetheres	see	Coendou				
Syntheosciurus	see	Sciurus			Holocene	N America
Syphyriomys	see	Heliscomys				
Szechenyia					U.Miocene	Europe
Tachylagus	see	Megalagus				
T. gawneae					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
T. sp.					Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
Tachymys	see	Taxymys				
Tachyoryctes					U.Pliocene-Recent	Ethiopia
T. pliocaenicus						Ethiopia
Tachyoryctoides					M.Oligocene-L.Miocene	China, Mongolia
T. obrutschewi					M.Oligocene	Mongolia
T. sp.					Agenian	Gansu (China)
T. tatalgolicus	see	Tachyoryctoides tatalgolicus				
Taeniodus					L.Oligocene	Europe
Tafimys					U.Pleistocene	Argentina
T. powelli					Lujanian	Tucuman (ARG)
Taishanomys					M.Eocene	Asia
Talpoides	see	Spalax				

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Tamias	see Tamias					
Tamias					L.Miocene-Recent	Europe, E Asia, N America
T. aristus					Rancholabrean	Florida, Georgia (US)
T. asiaticus						
T. a. striatus					Pleistocene	Altai (Russia)
T. laevidens					Pleistocene	Virginia (US)
T. minimus	see Eutamias minimus					
T. sp.	see Nototamias hulberti				Arikareean	Florida (US)
T. sp.					L.Miocene	Derincay (Turkey)
T. sibiricus	living Siberian Chipmunk				Holocene-Recent	Russia, Siberia
T. striatus	living Eastern Chipmunk				Rancholabrean-Recent	USA coast to coast, Canada
Tamiasciurus					M.Pleistocene-Recent	E USA, E Canada
T. douglasii	living Douglas' Squirrel				Rancholabrean-Recent	California (US)
T. hudsonicus	living Red Squirrel				Irvingtonian-Recent	E & C USA, E Canada
T. h. tenuidens					Irvingtonian	Maryland, Virginia, Pennsylvania (US)
Tamiops					U.Miocene-Recent	China
Tamiscus	see Paraxerus					
Tamquammys					L-M.Eocene	E Asia
Tapeti	see Sylvilagus					
T. brasiliensis					Pleistocene-Recent	Brazil
T. b. fossilis	see Tapeti brasiliensis				Pleistocene	Brazil
Tapomys					L-U.Eocene	W USA, Asia
T. tapensis					Uintan-Duchesnean	California (US)
Tardontia					M.Miocene-L.Pliocene	N America
Tarijamys					M.Pleistocene	S America
Tarimolagus	see Lepus					
Tarnomys					L.Oligocene	Europe
Tartaromys	possibly Tataromys?				M.Oligocene-L.Miocene	China
Tatalsminthus					L.Oligocene	Mongolia
T. khandae					L.Oligocene	Hsanda Gol (Mongolia)
Tataromys					M.Oligocene-L.Miocene	China
T. cf. Grangeri					M.Oligocene	Mongolia
T. cf. Plicidens	see Tataromys plicidens					
T. cf. Sigmodon	see Tataromys sigmodon					
T. deflexus					M.Oligocene	China, Mongolia
T. gobiensis					M.Oligocene	Mongolia
T. grangeri					M.Oligocene	Mongolia
T. plicidens					M.Oligocene	Mongolia
T. sigmodon					M.Oligocene	Mongolia
Tatera					L.Pliocene-Recent	Africa, Asia
T. cf. Brantsi					Pliocene-Pleistocene	S Africa
T. sp.					Pleistocene	S Africa
T. sp.					Pleistocene	Tanzania
T. sp.						Hadar (Ethiopia)
Taterillus					U.Pliocene-Recent	Africa
Taterina	see Taterillus					
Taterona	see Tatera					
Tautatus	see Mus					
Taxymys					M-U.Eocene	W USA
T. cuspidatus	see Knightomys cuspidatus					Wyoming (US)
T. lucaris					Eocene	Wyoming (US)
Tcharinomys	see Mimomys					
Teanopus	see Neotoma					
Teilhardomys	see Chardinomys					
Telicomys		1.2 m	2.15 m		U.Miocene-U.Pliocene	S America
Telodontomys					U.Miocene	S America
Tempestia					M-U.Miocene	Spain

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
T. hartenbergeri					Vallesian	Spain
Tenes	see	Sciurus				
Tenudomys					L.Oligocene-L.Miocene	USA
T. basilaris					Orellan	Nebraska (US)
T. bodei					Arikareean	California (US)
T. dakotensis					Arikareean	S Dakota (US)
T. macdonaldi					Arikareean	S Dakota (US)
Tenuiglis					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	Europe
Teonoma	see	Neotoma				
T. spelaea	see	Neotoma	cinerea			
Terastylus					U.Miocene-L.Pliocene	S America
Ternania					M.Miocene	Africa
Terrarboreus	see	Karakoromys			M.Oligocene	C Asia
Terricola	see	Microtus				
T. meadensis	see	Microtus	meadensis		Blancan-Irvingtonian	California, Colorado (US)
T. subterraneus					M.Pleistocene	France
Testouromys					M-U.Miocene	Morocco
Tetramerodon	see	Microtus				
Tetrastylomys					U.Miocene	S America
Tetrastylopsis	see	Tetrastylus				
Tetrastylus					U.Miocene-Pleistocene	Argentina
T. diffusus					Miocene	Argentina
T. laevigatus					Miocene	Argentina
T. montanus					Miocene	Argentina
Texomys					L-M.Miocene	USA, Panama
T. ritchiei					Barstovian	Texas (US)
T. sp.					Hemingfordian	Texas (US)
T. stewardi					Hemingfordian	Panama
Thalerimys					U.Eocene	Europe
Thallomys					L.Pliocene-Recent	Africa
Thamnomys					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Africa
Thaptomys	see	Akodon				
Thecurus	see	Hystrix				
Theridomys					U.Eocene-U.Oligocene	Europe
T. antiquus					Oligocene	France
T. aquatilis					Miocene	France
T. auberyi					Oligocene	France
T. blainvillei					Miocene	France
T. breviceps					Miocene	France
T. cuvieri					U.Eocene-Oligocene	France
T. dubius					Miocene	France
T. gregarius					Oligocene	France
T. jourdani					Miocene	France
T. lembronicus					Miocene	France
T. parvulus					Miocene	Germany
T. rotundidens					Oligocene	France
T. siderolithicus					U.Eocene	France, Switzerland
T. speciosus					Oligocene	France
T. vassoni					Miocene	France
Therydomyops	see	Eumysops				
Thetomys	see	Pseudomys				
Thisbemys					L-U.Eocene	W USA
T. corrugatus					Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
T. medius					Uintan	Utah (US)
T. nini	see	Thisbemys	perditus			
T. perditus					Wasatchian-Bridgerian	Wyoming, Colorado (US)
T. plicatus	see	Thisbemys	corrugatus		Wasatchian-Uintan	Wyoming, Texas (US)

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
T. sp.					Bridgerian-Uintan	Wyoming, Colorado (US)
T. sp. Cf. Corrugatus					Uintan	Wyoming (US)
T. uintensis					Uintan	Utah (US)
Thomomys					L.Pliocene-Recent	USA, Mexico
T. bottae	living	Pocket	Gopher		Irvingtonian-Recent	California, Nevada, New Mexico (US)
T. cf. Gidleyi					Blancan	Washington (US)
T. gidleyi					Blancan	California, Idaho (US)
T. mazama	living	Pocket	Gopher			
T. m. (tacomensis)						
T. microdon					Irvintonian-Rancholabrean	California (US)
T. nr. Clusius					Pliocene-Recent	Oregon (US)
T. orientalis	3 cm?				Irvingtonian-Rancholabrean	Florida (US)
T. potomacensis					Irvingtonian	Maryland, West Virginia (US)
T. sp.					Pleistocene	Nebraska (US)
T. sp.					Blancan-Irvingtonian	California (US)
T. sp.					L-M.Pleistocene	Kansas, S Dakota (US)
T. sp. (large)					Blancan	Washington (US)
T. talpoides	living	Pocket	Gopher		Pliocene-Recent	W USA, W Canada
T. townsendii	living	Pocket	Gopher		Irvingtonian-Recent	Idaho, Oregon, Arizona (US)
T. umbrinus	living	Pocket	Gopher		Sangamonian-Recent	Nuevo Leon (Mxco)
Thrichomys					U.Miocene-Recent	S America
Thricomys	see	Thrichomys				
Thryonomys					U.Pliocene-Recent	Africa
cf. T. sp.						Bodo, Andalee (Ethiopia)
T. sp.					L.Holocene	Sudan
Thylacomys	see	Notomys				
Tianschanomys	see	Mimomys				
Tibericola	see	Microtus				
Tibetholagus	see	Ochotona				
Tillomys					M.Eocene	W USA
T. parvidens					Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
T. parvus					Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
T. senex					Bridgerian	Wyoming (US)
T. sp.					Wasatchian	Wyoming (US)
T. sp. Cf. Senex					Bridgerian	Colorado (US)
Titanomys					U.Oligocene-U.Miocene	Germany, France
T. fontanesi					Miocene	France
T. parvulus					Miocene	Germany
?. Trilobus	see	Titanomys	visenoviensis			
T. visenoviensis					Miocene	Germany, France
Titanotheriomys					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	W USA
T. douglassi	see	Ischyromys	douglassi			
T. junctus	see	Ischyromys	junctus			
T. wyomingensis	see	Ischyromys	veterior		Chadronian	Wyoming (US)
T. veterior	see	Ischyromys	veterior		Chadronian	Montana, Wyoming (US)
Tobienia					L.Pliocene	Germany
T. kretzoi					L.Pliocene	Germany
Toeniodus	see	Taeniodus				
Togomys	see	Rattus				
Tokudaia					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Japan
T. muennicki					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Okinawa (Japan)
Tokudamys	see	Tokudaia				
Tomeutes	see	Callosciurus				
Toxymys	see	Taxymys				
Trakymys					Oligocene	Turkey
T. aff. Saratji					M.Oligocene	Turkey
T. cf. Saratji					M.Oligocene	Turkey

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
T. saratji					M.Oligocene	Turkey
Tramycastor					L.Pleistocene	S America
Tramyocastor	see Myocastor				U.Pliocene	S America
Trechomys	see Isoptychus					
T. bonduellii					Oligocene	France, Switzerland
T. insignis					Oligocene	France
T. intermedius					Oligocene	France
T. pusillus					Oligocene	France
Tregomys	see Copemys				U.Miocene	N America
Treposciurus					M-U.Eocene	Spain
T. manentis					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	Sierra Palomera (Spain)
T. mutabilis	see Suevosciurus mutabilis					
Tretomys	see Reithrodon					
T. atavus					Pliocene	Argentina
Triaulacodus	see Thryonomys					
Tribodon					L.Pliocene	Argentina
T. clemens					L.Pliocene	Argentina
Tribosphenomys					U.Paleocene	China, Mongolia
T. minutus					U.Paleocene	Bayan Ulan (China)
T. n.sp.					U.Paleocene	Tsagan Khushu (Mongolia)
Tricardia	see Eocardia					
T. crassidens					Oligocene?	Argentina
T. divisa					Oligocene?	Argentina
T. gracilis					Oligocene?	Argentina
Trichys					M.Pleistocene-Recent	China
Tricium	see Palaeolagus					
T. annae	see Palaeolagus haydeni					
T. avunculus	see Palaeolagus haydeni					
T. paniense	see Palaeolagus turgidus					
Trigonomys					L.Oligocene	Europe
Trilaccogaulus					U.Oligocene-M.Miocene	W USA
T. bettae	see Galbreathia bettae				Barstovian	Montana (US)
Trilodon	see Tribodon					
Trilophiomys	Probably Trilophomys				Pliocene	France
T. pyrenaicus					Pliocene	France
Trilophomys					L.Pliocene-Pleistocene	Europe
Trinodontomys	see Peromyscus					
Trinomys	see Proechimys					
Trischizolagus					U.Miocene-U.Pliocene	Spain, Greece, Romania, Mongolia, France
T. crusafonti					Turolian	Spain
T. dumitrescuae					Ruscinian	Romania, Moldova
T. maritsae					Ruscinian	Greece
T. mirificus					L.Pliocene	Bilike (China)
Trisium	see Palaeolagus					
T. annae	see Palaeolagus haydeni				Oligocene	USA
T. avunculus	see Palaeolagus haydeni				Oligocene	USA
T. leporinum	see Palaeolagus haydeni				Oligocene	USA
? Paniense	see Palaeolagus turgidus				Oligocene	Colorado (US)
T. triplex	see Palaeolagus turgidus				Oligocene	Colorado (US)
Trogomys					L.Miocene	USA
T. n.sp.					Hemingfordian-Barstovian	California (US)
Trogontherium			1.4 m		L.Miocene-M.Pleistocene	Europe, Asia
T. cuvieri					Villafranchian-Biharian	Belgium, France, G Britain, Netherlands, Czechoslovakia
T. minus					U.Pliocene	G Britain, Siberia
T. minutus					Miocene	Europe
T. sp.					Pleistocene	G Britain
Trogopterus					L.Pleistocene-Recent	China

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Trongotherium	see	Trogotherium				
Tsagamys					L.Eocene	Asia
Tsaganchuschumys	see	Tsagankhushumys				
Tsagankhushumys					L.Eocene	Asia
Tsaganocricetus					L.Miocene	Asia
Tsaganolagus					L-M.Miocene	China
T. wangi					L.Miocene	Shaanxi (China)
Tsaganomys					L.Oligocene-L.Miocene	China, Mongolia
T. altaicus					L.Oligocene-L.Miocene	Mongolia
Tsananolagus	see	Tsaganolagus			L.Miocene	China
T. wangi	see	Tsaganolagus	wangi		L.Miocene	Shaanxi (China)
Tschalimys					U.Miocene	Asia
Tscherskia					L.Pliocene-Recent	Europe, Asia
T. albipes					U.Pleistocene-Recent	Eastern Russia
Tsinlingomys					M-U.Eocene	E Asia
Tsinolagus	possibly	Tsaganolagus?			L-M.Miocene	China
T. wangi					L-M.Miocene	Shaanxi (China)
Turkomys	see	Cricetodon			M.Miocene	Turkey
T. pasalarensis					M.Miocene	Turkey
Tylonyx	see	Dicrostonyx				
Tympanoctomys					Pleistocene-Recent	Argentina
Typhlodon	see	Rhizomys				
T. sivalensis	see	Rhizomys	sivalensis		Miocene	India
Typhlomys					U.Miocene-Recent	China
Typhlorictes	see	Cryptomys				
Tyrannomys					L.Pleistocene	W USA
T. harkseni					L.Pleistocene	S Dakota (US)
Tyrrhenicola					M.Pleistocene-U.Holocene	Corsica, Sardinia
T. henseli					M.Pleistocene-U.Holocene	Corsica, Sardinia
Tyrrhenoglis	see	Eliomys				
Uintaparamys	see	Tapomys				
Ujhelyiana	see	Nannospalax				
Ulaancricetodon						Mongolia
U. badamae						Mongolia
Ulanomys					L.Eocene	Asia
Ulkenulastomys					L.Eocene	Asia
Umbogaulus					L-M.Miocene	W USA
U. galushai					Hemingfordian-Barstovian	Nebraska (US)
Ungaromys					L.Pliocene-U.Pleistocene	China, France
U. nanus					L.Pleistocene	France
Uriscus	see	Reithroparamys				
U. californicus					Uintan	California (US)
Uroditellus	see	Spermophilus				
Urocrictetus	see	Cricetulus				
Uromys					Pleistocene-Recent	New Guinea
Urosciurus	see	Sciurus				
Valermys					U.Miocene	Europe
Valerymys	see	Castillomys				
Vandeleuria					L.Pleistocene-Recent	Asia
Vasseuromys					U.Oligocene-U.Miocene	Mallorca, Turkey, Europe
V. pannonica						
Vernaya					U.Pliocene-Recent	China, Burma
Vesperimus	see	Peromyscus				
V. difficilis	see	Peromyscus	difficilis			
Veterilepus					U.Miocene	Hungary
Viejadjidaumo					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	N America
Villanyia					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Hungary?, China

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
V. cf. Eleonorae					Villafranchian	Udunga (Russia)
V. chinensis	see Mimomys chinensis?					China
V. hungarinus						
Villarroelomys	see Branisamys					
Viscacia	see Lagidium					
V. angustidens	see Viscacia viscacia				Pliocene	Argentina
V. antiquus					Miocene	Argentina
V. brasiliensis					Pleistocene	Brazil
V. cavifrons					Pliocene	Argentina
V. debilis					Pliocene	Argentina
V. egeus					Miocene	Argentina
V. heterogenidens					Pliocene	Argentina
V. incisus					Miocene	Argentina
V. laminosus					Miocene	Argentina
V. minimus					Pliocene	Argentina
V. pallidens					Miocene	Argentina
V. spicatus					Miocene	Argentina
V. striatus					Miocene	Argentina
? Trichodactylus	see Viscacia viscacia					
? T. fossilis	see Viscacia viscacia				Pleistocene	Argentina
V. viscacia					Pliocene-Recent	Argentina
Visternomys					M.Pleistocene	E Europe
Vulcanisciurus					L-U.Miocene	Kenya
V. africanus					L.Miocene	Kenya
Wangogale	see Wanogale?				M.Paleocene	China
Wania					M.Paleocene	China
W. chowi					Torrejonian	Qianshan Basin (China)
Wanogale					L-M.Paleocene	China
W. hodungensis					Shanghuan	Anhui (China)
Warthamys	see Baranomys					
Wellelodon					L.Miocene	N America
Weyenberghia	see Dolichotis					
Willidewu					L.Miocene	S America
Wilsonemys					L-U.Oligocene	W USA
W. n. sp.					Orellan	Montana (US)
Woodomys	see Karakoromys				M.Oligocene	Asia
Woodromys	see Karakoromys					
Wushanomys					U.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	China
Xaymaca					U.Pleistocene	Jamaica
X. fulvopulvis					U.Pleistocene	Jamaica
Xenocardia					U.Miocene	S America
Xenodontomys					L.Pliocene-Pleistocene	S America
Xenohydrochoerus	see Hydrochaeris					
Xenohystrix					L.Pliocene-L.Pleistocene	Africa
X. crassidens					Pleistocene	S Africa, Ethiopia
Xenosminthus					L.Miocene	Kazakhstan
X. zayssanensis					L.Miocene	Kazakhstan
Xerospermophilus	see Spermophilus					
Xerus					L.Pliocene-Recent	Europe, Africa
X. grivensis					Miocene?	France
X. sp.					Pleistocene	Tanzania
X. sp.						Hadar (Ethiopia)
Xilechimys	probably Xylechimys					S America
Xylechimys					U.Oligocene	S America
Yatkolamys					L.Miocene	N America
Yerbua	see Pedetes					
Yindirtemis	Probably Yindirtemys				U.Oligocene	China

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Yindirtemys					U.Oligocene-L.Miocene	China
Y. ambiguus					M.Oligocene	Gansu (China)
Y. grangeri					M.Oligocene	Gansu (China)
Yoderimys					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	W Canada
Y. burkei	see Zemiodontomys burkei				Chadronian	Wyoming (US)
Y. stewarti					Chadronian	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
Y. sp.	questionable material				Duchesnean	Saskatchewan (Cnda)
Y. sp.					Chadronian	Texas (US)
Yonderimys	possibly Yoderimys					
Youngia	see Prosiphneus					
Youngifiber	see Youngofiber				M.Miocene	Asia
Youngofiber					L.Miocene	Japan, China
Y. sinensis					L.Miocene	Japan
Yunomys					U.Miocene	China
Y. wui					Baodean	Yunnan (China)
Yuodon					L-M.Paleocene	China
Y. protoselenoides					Shanghuan	Guangdong (China)
Yuomys					U.Eocene	E Asia
Zagmys					L.Eocene	Asia
Zaisaneomys					L.Eocene	Asia
Zaissanolagus					Oligocene	Kazakhstan
Z. danjangensis						
Z. gromovi					Oligocene	E Kazakhstan
Zamolxifiber					U.Pliocene	E Europe
Zapus					L.Pliocene-Recent	USA
Z. adamsi	see Zapus hudsonius					
Z. burti					Blancan	Kansas (US)
Z. cf. Sandersi					Blancan	Kansas (US)
Z. hudsonius	living Jumping Mouse				Rancholabrean-Recent	USA (widespread)
Z. h. adamsi					Rancholabrean	Kansas (US)
Z. h. transitionalis					Irvingtonian-Rancholabrean	Oklahoma, Kansas (US)
Z. insignis	see Napaeozapus insignis					
Z. princeps	living Jumping Mouse				Rancholabrean-Recent	Texas (US)
Z. rinkeri					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Kansas (US)
Z. sandersi					Blancan-Irvingtonian	Kansas, Texas, Pennsylvania, S Dakota, Nebraska (US)
Z. s. rexroadensis					Blancan	Kansas (US)
Z. sp.					L.Irvingtonian	Florida (US)
Z. sp.						Kansas (US)
Z. sykesae					L.Pleistocene	S Dakota (US)
Zazamys					L.Miocene	Cuba
Z. veronicae					Burdigalian	Cuba
Zegdoumys					L-M.Eocene	Algeria, Tunisia
Zelomys					M.Eocene	Asia
Zelotomys					U.Pliocene-Recent	Africa
Zemiodontomys					U.Eocene-L.Oligocene	W USA
Z. burkei					Chadronian	Montana, Wyoming (US)
Zenderella	see Zenkerella				L.Miocene	Africa
Zenkerella					L.Miocene-Recent	Kenya
Z. wintoni					L.Miocene	Kenya
Zetamys					U.Oligocene	W USA
Zetis	see Dremomys					
Zhujegale	an Oxyclaenid, see Notoungulata Index					China
Zhungaromys	probably Zhungaromys				M.Eocene	Kazakhstan
Z. gromovi	probably Zhungaromys gromovi					Kazakhstan
Zhungaromys					M.Eocene	Kazakhstan
Z. gromovi					M.Eocene	Kazakhstan
Ziamys					L-M.Miocene	W USA

Genus/Species	Skull	Ht	Lt	Wt	Stage	Range
Z. hugeni						
Z. tedfordi					Arikareean	New Mexico (US)
Zindapiria					L.Miocene	Pakistan
Z. quadricollis					L.Miocene	Pakistan
Zokor	see Myospalax					
Zramys					U.Miocene	N Africa
Zygodontomys					Pleistocene-Recent	Aruba
Zygogeomys					Recent	N America
Zyzomys					L.Pliocene-Recent	Australia
Z. rackhami					L.Pliocene	Queensland (AU)