

*Research article/Araştırma makalesi***Flora of an important plant area: Çatak Valley - II (Çatak-Van/Turkey)**S. Mesut PINAR <sup>\*1</sup>, Nezaket ADIGÜZEL <sup>2</sup><sup>1</sup> Yüzüncü Yıl University, Faculty of Sciences, Department of Biology, 65080, Van, Turkey.<sup>2</sup> Gazi University, Arts and Sciences Faculty, Department of Biology, 06500, Teknikokullar, Ankara, Turkey.**Abstract**

This research covers upper part of the flora of Çatak Valley. The research was carried out between 2002 and 2004. During the study period, 1739 vascular plant specimens were collected. After the identification of the specimens, the flora was determined to include 854 taxa (at specific and intraspecific ranks) belonging to 359 genera, and 76 families. 20 taxa were defined as new records for the B9 grid square. The endemism rate of the area is 7,37% based on 63 taxa. The largest families are Asteraceae (139 taxa), Brassicaceae (75 taxa), and Fabaceae (68 taxa). The largest genera are *Astragalus* L. (23), *Silene* L. and (20) *Centaurea* L.(18). The phytogeographic elements represented in the study area are as follows: Irano-Turanian 391 (45,78%), Euro-Siberian 52 (6,09%), and Mediterranean 22 (2,58%).

**Key words:** Flora, Çatak, Endemic, Van, Turkey

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**Önemli bir bitki alanının florası: Çatak Vadisi - II (Çatak-Van/Türkiye)****Özet**

Bu çalışma Çatak Vadisi'nin üst kısmının florasını kapsamaktadır. 2002-2004 yılları arasında gerçekleştirilen bu araştırma esnasında 1739 vasküler bitki örneği toplandı. Toplanan örneklerin tespiti sonucu 359 cins ve 76 familyaya ait toplam 854 takson (tür ve türaltı kategoriler) belirlendi. 20 taksonun B9 karesi için yeni kayıt olduğu ortaya kondu. Alandan 63 endemik taksonun (% 7,37) yayılışı kaydedildi. En büyük üç familya; Asteraceae (139 takson), Brassicaceae (75 takson) ve Fabaceae (68 takson)'dır. En büyük cinsler; *Astragalus* L. (23), *Silene* L. (20) ve *Centaurea* L. (18)'dır. Araştırma alanında fitocoğrafi elementlerin dağılımı şöyledir; Iran-Turan elementi 391 (% 45,78), Avrupa-Sibirya elementi 52 (% 6,09) ve Akdeniz elementi 22 (% 2,58).

**Anahtar kelimeler:** Flora, Çatak, Endemik, Van, Türkiye**1. Introduction**

The research area is located in Van Province in East Anatolia, also within the Irano-Turanian phytogeographic region between Norduz Yayla and Çatak town, within B9 grid square according to Flora of Turkey (Davis, 1965) and between 38° 00' - 38° 10' North latitudes and 43° 00' - 43° 22' East longitudes. The length of the research area is about 28 km, and its width varies from 5 km to 7 km, altitude range is between 1500-3000 m, Çatak river passes through our research area. Çelintaş (2711 m) and Güllü (2674 m) hills, Kirazlı, Eliaçık, Alacayer, Bilgi villages and Alacayer village Çemik and Durak districts, Bilgi village Üçüzler district are located in the valley (Figure 1).

Chestnut soils are characteristic for the area. Limestone rocks exist especially Alacayer village, Durak and Çemik districts, between Bilgi village and Üçüzler district northern slopes (TOKB, 1971).

Because of absence of meteorological station in Çatak town we used meteorological data obtained from the only three station- Bahçesaray (1750 m), Gevaş (1696 m) and Gürpınar (2175 m) -to determinate the climate in the region (DMİ, 2004). The research area belongs to the Mediterranean type of climate. According to Emberger, the

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precipitation-temperature coefficient (Q) is 90,6 for Bahçesaray, 50,14 for Gevaş and 25,73 for Gürpinar. Bahçesaray gets low precipitation and is extremely cold; Gevaş is characterized as semi-arid and very cold; Gürpinar is characterized as arid and iced Mediterranean type (Akman, 1990). The annual mean temperature of Bahçesaray is 8,7 °C, Gevaş is 8,9 °C, Gürpinar is 8,1 °C (Table 1). The annual rainfall is 1051,1 mm in Bahçesaray, 505,1 mm in Gevaş and 281,0 mm in Gürpinar (Table 2). According to meteorological data, the precipitation regimes of Bahçesaray and Gevaş are the second type of East Mediterranean Precipitation Regime, and Submediterranean Precipitation Regime is in Gürpinar (Akman, 1990). The ombrotermic diagrams of Bahçesaray, Gevaş and Gürpinar (Figure 2).

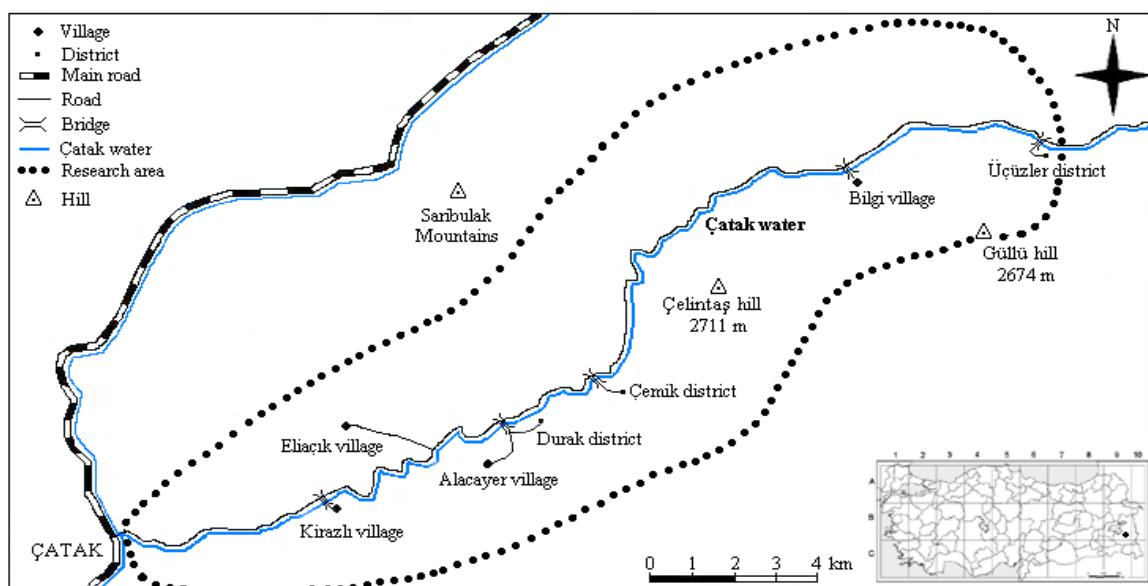


Figure 1. Map of the research area

The species of woody vegetation: *Celtis glabrata*, *Juniperus excelsa*, *Quercus infectoria* subsp. *boissieri*, *Q. libani*, *Q. robur* subsp. *pedunculiflora*, are the most common trees and shrubs., *Acer monspessulanum* subsp. *cinerascens*, *A. monspessulanum* subsp. *ibericum*, *Amygdalus communis*, *Cerasus microcarpa* subsp. *tortuosa*, *C. brachypetala* var. *bornmuelleri*, *Crataegus monogyna* subsp. *monogyna*, *Lonicera caucasica* subsp. *caucasica*, *L. nummulariifolia* subsp. *nummulariifolia*, *Paliurus spina-christi*, *Pistacia eurycarpa*, *Juglans regia* in addition to sparsely *Daphne mucronata*, *Juniperus oxycedrus* subsp. *oxycedrus*, *Quercus petraea* subsp. *pinnatiflora*, *Rosa pulverulenta*, *R. canina* and *Rhamnus kurdicus* are mixed with these trees and shrubs.

*Alyssum murale* var. *murale*, *Arenaria gypsophilloides* var. *gypsophilloides*, *Corydalis integra*, *Serratula radiata* subsp. *biebersteiniana* are the most common species under the oak formation.

Steppe vegetation predominates between 1500-3000 m. The common species are as follows: *Aethionema speciosum* subsp. *speciosum*, *Ae. membranaceum*, *Alyssum desertorum* var. *desertorum*, *A. strigosum* subsp. *strigosum*, *Astragalus asiocalyx*, *A. gummifer*, *A. aduncus*, *A. brachycarpus*, *A. halicacabus*, *Centaurea persica*, *C. triumfettii*, *Dactylis glomerata* subsp. *hispanica*, *Eryngium billardieri*, *Helichrysum plicatum* subsp. *plicatum*, *Onobrychis cornuta*, *Papaver macrostomum*, *Phlomis lanceolata*, *Salvia sclarea*, *S. limbata*, *Tanacetum zahlbruckneri*, *Veronica orientalis* subsp. *orientalis*.

Table 1. Mean temperature values (°C)

STATIONS	Observation periods	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Annual
BAHÇESARAY	3	-4,6	-1,8	3,2	8,4	12,4	16,5	21,5	19,4	15,4	10,5	4,1	-0,2	8,73
GEVAS	21	-3,3	-3,1	1,0	8,2	13,0	18,0	22,0	21,1	16,8	10,2	4,1	-0,9	8,9
GÜRPINAR	16	-4,4	-3,5	0,8	7,6	12,4	17,2	20,8	19,8	15,5	9,7	3,3	-2,6	8,1

*Alliari petiolata*, *Aquilegia olympica*, *Carex stenophylla* subsp. *stenophylloides*, *Cirsium arvense* subsp. *vestitum*, *Dactylorhiza umbrosa*, *Eleocharis uniglumis*, *Epilobium roseum*, subsp. *subsessile*, *Equisetum arvense*, *E. ramosissimum*, *Juglans regia*, *Juncus compressus*, *Lepidium latifolium*, *Lysimachia vulgaris*, *Lythrum salicaria*, *Medicago sativa* subsp. *sativa*, *Phragmites australis*, *Populus tremula*, *Salix alba*, *Scirpoides holoschoenus*, *Silene compacta*, *Tamarix smyrnensis*, *Trachomitum venetum* subsp. *sarmatiense*, *Trifolium pratense* var. *pratense*, *Typha angustifolia* and *Viola odorata* grow in wet places and in streamsides.

Table 2. Mean precipitation values (mm)

STATIONS	Observation periods	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Annual
BAHÇESARAY	2	83,4	88,8	183,0	81,1	89,6	28,8	7,4	21,5	17,7	123,1	171,8	154,9	1051,1
GEVAS	21	39,2	47,0	57,3	74,8	67,9	23,8	7,3	9,2	11,2	53,2	57,8	56,4	505,1
GÜRPINAR	12	14,0	17,9	29,1	52,4	44,2	14,4	2,1	2,2	10,1	28,1	34,5	32,0	281,0

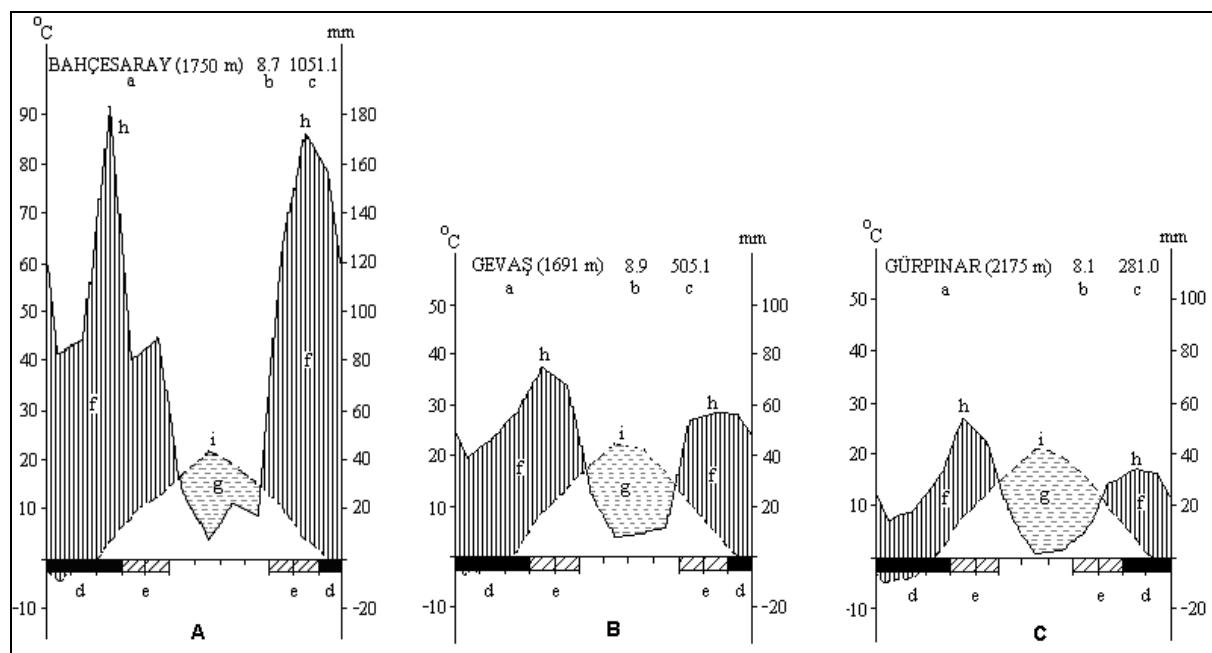


Figure 2. Ombrothermic diagrams of Bahçesaray (A), Gevaş (B) and Gürpınar (C)

a: meteorological station and altitude, b: annual average temperature, c: annual average precipitation, d: absolute freezing months, e: probable freezing months, f: rainy period, g: arid period, h: rain curve, i: temperature curve

The common species of the rocky places are *Arabis caucasica* subsp. *caucasica*, *Aubrieta parviflora*, *Campanula coriacea*, *Centaurea karduchorum*, *C. urvillei* subsp. *urvillei*, *C. urvillei* subsp. *nimrodis*, *Cotoneaster nummularia*, *Dianthus orientalis*, *Ephedra major*, *Minuartia juniperina*, *Paronychia kurdica* subsp. *kurdica* var. *kurdica*, *P. kurdica* subsp. *haussknechtii*, *Potentilla lignosa*, *Rosularia sempervivum* subsp. *kurdica*, *R. sempervivum* subsp. *persica*, *Sedum album*, *Scorzonera rigida*, *Silene odontopetala*, *Stachys lavandulifolia* var. *glabrescens*, *S. ballotiformis*, *Tanacetum kotschyti*, *Thymus kotschyanus* var. *kotschyanus*, *T. kotschyanus* var. *glabrescens*, *T. kotschyanus* var. *eriophorus*, *Valeriana sisymbriifolia*, *V. leucophaea*.

Çatak valley has been selected as one of the Important Plant Areas of Turkey (Özhayat et al., 2005). However, the flora of the area has not been previously studied in detail. Studied part of the valley was published in 2008 (Bani and Adıgüzel, 2008).

## 2. Materials and methods

Field works were carried out between 2002-2004, 1739 plant specimens were collected from 23 localities (Table 6). The herbarium specimens were deposited at Yüzüncü Yıl University, Herbarium of the Biology Department (VANF).

The specimens were identified by using "Flora of Turkey and the East Aegean Islands" (Davis, 1965-1985; Davis et al., 1988; Güner et al., 2000), Flora of Iraq (Townsend and Guest, 1966-1985), Flora Iranica (Rechinger, 1965-1977) and Flora of the USSR (Komarov, 1933-1964). All the taxa are listed in the paragraph Floristic list. The names of the taxa are given according to Flora of Turkey. Author names have been checked according to Brummit and Powell (2001). Under each taxon, locality number, habitat, altitude, date, and collector's acronym (M.P. = Mesut Pınar) with collector's number, phytogeographic region, endemism, and threat category are given when appropriate.

Threat categories of the rare and endemic plants are given according to Red Data Book of Turkish Plants (Ekim et al., 2000) and are revised to IUCN categories (2001).

The relevant literatures of floristic studies nearby our area are checked (Altan and Şahin, 1989, Altıok and Behçet, 2005, Behçet et al., 2009, Donner, 1990, Erik and Sümbül, 1992, Ertekin and Saya, 1997, Karabacak and Behçet, 2007, Ünal and Behçet, 2007, Yıldırımlı, 1994, 1997a, 1997b, 1998a, 1998b, 1999a, 1999b, 2000a, 2000b, 2001a, 2001b, 2002a, 2002b, 2003a, 2003b, 2004a, 2004b, 2005a, 2005b, 2006a, 2006b, 2007a, 2007 b, 2008a, 2008a, 2009a, 2009b, 2010a, 2010b, Yıldırımlı and Dönmez, 1998, Yıldırımlı and Güner, 1989). After this control, 20 taxa are new to the square B9 of the grid system of Turkey adopted by Davis (1965). These taxa are marked with (\*) in the floristic list.

The localities are numbered and listed. Research area is belong to B9 grid square, therefore we ommited “B9 Van: Çatak” in each locality (Table 6).

### Abbreviations

The abbreviations used in the text and in the floristic list are as follows: Ir.-Tur.: Irano-Turanian element; Medit.: Mediterranean element; Euro-Sib.: Euro-Siberian element; Eux.: Euxine element; Hyr.-Eux.: Hyrcano Euxine element; End.: Endemic; CR: Critically endangered; EN: Endangered; VU: Vulnerable; NT: Near threatened; LC: Least concern; DD: Data deficient; M.P.: Mesut Pınar, VANF: Yüzüncü Yıl University, Faculty of Sciences, Department of Biology Herbarium in Van.

### 3. Results and discussion

854 species and infraspecific taxa belonging to 359 genera and 76 families were determined from the 1739 specimens. 2 of the taxa belong to *Pteridophyta* and 852 to *Spermatophyta*; 3 taxa belong to *Gymnospermae*, 740 to *Dicotyledones* and 109 to *Monocotyledones*.

The number of endemic taxa is 63, and the endemism ratio is 7,37 %. According to Ekim et al. (2000) and IUCN (2001) they are distributed in the threat categories as follows; 1 Critical (CR), 1 Endangered (EN), 4 Vulnerable (VU), 18 Near Threatened (NT), 39 Least Concern (LC). The threat categories of rare taxa are as follows; 27 VU, 1 NT, 1 LC.

*Cephalorrhynchus rechingerianus* had been with “DD” category in Red Data Book of Turkish Plants (Ekim et al., 2000). This taxon was collected during field excursions. We recommended threat category for *Cephalorrhynchus rechingerianus* as “VU” (Adığüzel et al., 2006).

The families with the greatest number of taxa: *Asteraceae* 139, *Brassicaceae* 75, *Fabaceae* 68, *Lamiaceae* 63, *Poaceae* 49, *Caryophyllaceae* 48, *Liliaceae* 42, *Apiaceae* 42, *Boraginaceae* 38, *Rosaceae* 29. The first nine taxon-rich families in Flora of Turkey and this study are in the same, but they have a different order.

The numbers of genera in the ten major families: *Asteraceae* 50, *Brassicaceae* 36, *Poaceae* 36, *Apiaceae* 26, *Lamiaceae* 19, *Boraginaceae* 16, *Rosaceae* 15, *Fabaceae* 14, *Caryophyllaceae* 14, *Liliaceae* 11 (Figure 3, Table 3). The first ten genus-rich families in Flora of Turkey and in this study are the same, but they have a different order.

Table 3. The families with the greatest number of taxa and endemics

Family	taxa	genera	species	subsp.	var.	end.
<i>Asteraceae</i>	139	50	86	32	21	17
<i>Brassicaceae</i>	75	36	59	12	4	5
<i>Fabaceae</i>	68	14	42	13	13	6
<i>Lamiaceae</i>	63	19	36	16	11	3
<i>Poaceae</i>	49	36	34	13	2	-
<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>	48	14	36	6	6	4
<i>Liliaceae</i>	42	11	36	4	2	4
<i>Apiaceae</i>	42	26	38	2	2	3
<i>Boraginaceae</i>	38	16	22	9	7	4
<i>Rosaceae</i>	29	15	18	6	5	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>48</b>

The numbers of specific and infraspecific taxa in the ten largest genera are: *Astragalus* 23, *Silene* 20, *Centaurea* 18, *Salvia* 13, *Allium* 13, *Ranunculus* 10, *Alyssum* 9, *Scorzonera* 9, *Euphorbia* 9, *Campanula* 9. According to the nearby areas except Bitlis River valley and Hizan (Bitlis), *Astragalus* is the richest genus.

Major families and genera of this study with nearby study; Çatak Valley-I are compared in Table 4. Floristic comparision of the research are with nearby areas are compared in Table 5.

Distributions of the species and infraspecific taxa according to phytogeographic regions in the research area as follows: Irano-Turanian elements 391 (45,78 %), Euro-Siberian elements 52 (6,09 %), and Mediterranean elements 22 (2,58 %), pluriregional and unknown 389 (45,55 %) (Figure 4).

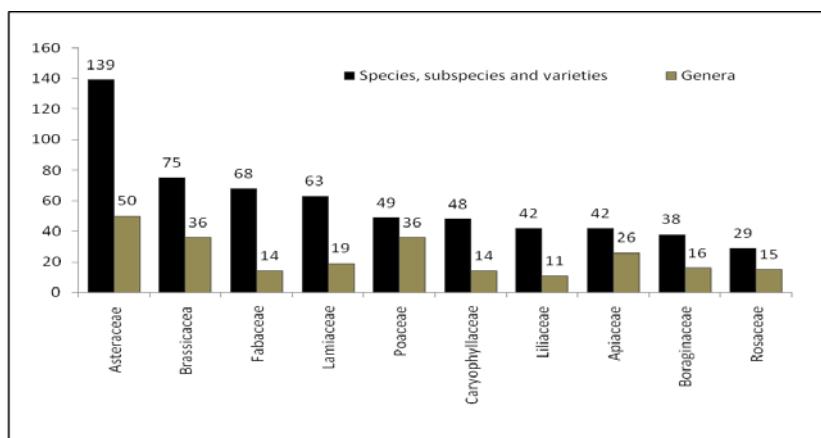


Figure. 3. The families with great number of taxa and genera

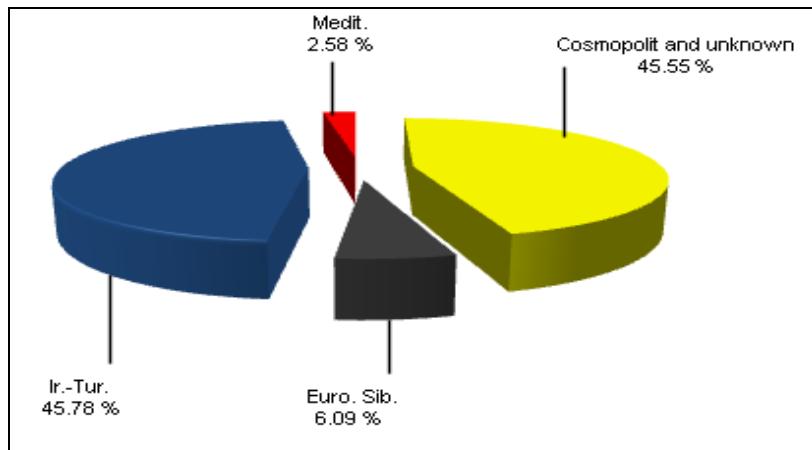


Figure. 4. Distributions of the species, subspecies and varieties according to phytogeographic region.

Table 4. Major families and genera comparision of nearby study; Çatak Valley-I with this study; Çatak Valley-II.

The first ten major families with the greatest number of taxa Çatak Valley II	The first ten major families with the greatest number of genera Çatak Valley I	The first ten major genera with the number of taxa Çatak Valley II	Çatak Valley I
Asteraceae 139	Asteraceae 135	Asteraceae 50	Astragalus 23
Brassicaceae 75	Fabaceae 89	Brassicaceae 36	Silene 20
Fabaceae 68	Brassicaceae 75	Poaceae 36	Centaurea 18
Lamiaceae 63	Lamiaceae 66	Apiaceae 26	Centaurea 18
Poaceae 49	Liliaceae 43	Lamiaceae 19	Salvia 15
Caryophyllaceae 48	Poaceae 40	Boraginaceae 16	Salvia 13
Liliaceae 42	Caryophyllaceae 40	Rosaceae 15	Trifolium 15
Apiaceae 42	Apiacae 35	Fabaceae 14	Allium 13
Boraginaceae 38	Boraginaceae 26	Caryophyllaceae 14	Alyssum 10
Rosaceae 29	Rosaceae 24	Liliaceae 11	Ranunculus 10

Table 5. The floristic comparision of the research area (Çatak Valley-II) with nearby areas

Areas	Total taxa %	Ir.-Tur. %	Euro.-Sib. %	Medit. %	Pluriregional %	Endemism %
Çatak Valley II	854	45,78	6,09	2,58	45,55	7,37
Çatak Valley I	823	42,89	4,85	3,88	48,35	6,43
Akçadağ	891	35,4	9,9	2,9	51,8	7,5
Bahçesaray	912	44,0	8,0	2,0	46,0	14,26
Çavuştepe	251	33,0	4,3	3,5	59,5	6,3
Deveboynu	752	47,07	4,78	4,25	43,88	6,8
Erek	574	40,9	8,8	2,9	32,0	6,9
Güzeldere	788	50,63	4,19	1,14	40,61	12,06
Hızan	627	34,9	6,2	4,7	54,2	7,9
Kurubaş	421	44,0	7,0	1,0	47,0	7,0
Özalp	1492	42,36	9,38	3,28	44,97	11,73
Pirreşit	820	38,2	9,5	2,2	50,1	8,8
Süphan	780	37,0	8,7	2,0	52,3	8,5
Bitlis Valley	925	31,8	4,9	8,7	54,6	6,8
Toprakkale	249	44,4	4,4	4,8	37,7	4
Başet	1172	46,41	5,71	1,7	51,6	12,2

Table 6. Collection localities

Number of Locality	Localities
1.	Çatak - Kirazlı village, after 2 km from Çatak, north slopes
2.	Çatak - Kirazlı village, 1 km from to Kirazlı village, North slopes
3.	Çatak - Kirazlı village, south slopes
4.	Kirazlı village, south slopes
5.	Kirazlı village, north slopes
6.	Kirazlı village - Alacayer village, after 2 km from Kirazlı village
7.	Kirazlı village - Alacayer village, surrounding of Waterfall
8.	Surroundings of Eliaçık village
9.	Alacayer village, south slopes
10.	Alacayer village, north slopes
11.	Alacayer village, surroundings of Durak district
12.	Alacayer village Durak district - Çemik district
13.	Alacayer village, surroundings of Çemik district
14.	Alacayer village, Çemik district, 1 km later from Çemik district
15.	Alacayer village, Çemik district -Bilgi village, 2 km later from Çemik district, south slopes
16.	Alacayer village, Çemik district -Bilgi village, 3 km later from Çemik district, north slope
17.	Alacayer village, Çemik district - Bilgi village, 5 km later from Çemik district, south slope
18.	Alacayer village, Çemik district - Bilgi village, surroundings of Grinder
19.	Alacayer village, Çemik district - Bilgi village, 1 km from to Bilgi village
20.	Bilgi village, north slopes
21.	Bilgi village, south slopes
22.	Bilgi village - Üçüzler district
23.	Bilgi village, surroundings of Üçüzler district

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## **APPENDIX**

### **The Floristic list**

#### **PTERIDOPHYTA**

##### **EQUISETACEAE**

*Equisetum ramosissimum* Desf.

**20**, streamside, 1600 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1229; **22**, streamside, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1507; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2118.

*E. arvense* L.

**22**, streamside, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1501; **4**, wet place, 2100 m, 19.07.2003, M.P. 2392; **7**, wet place, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2646.

#### **SPERMATOPHYTA**

##### **GYMNOSPERMAE**

##### **CUPRESSACEAE**

*Juniperus oxycedrus* L. subsp. *oxycedrus*

**14**, rocky slope, 1900 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2516, M.P. 2526.

*J. excelsa* M. Bieb. subsp. *excelsa*

**20**, rocky place, 2000 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1195, M.P. 1197; **18**, rocky slope, 2000 m, 03.05.2003, M.P. 1320.

##### **EPHEDRACEAE**

*Ephedra major* Host

**6**, rocky place, 1900 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1173; **22**, rocky place, 2000 m, 10.05.2003, M.P. 1371; **23**, rocky slope, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2711.

#### **ANGIOSPERMAE**

##### **DICOTYLEDONEAE**

##### **RANUNCULACEAE**

*Nigella oxypetala* Boiss.

**4**, stony slope, 1700 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1748. Ir.-Tur. element.

*N. latisecta* P. H. Davis

**10**, roadside, 1700 m, 20.07.2003, M.P. 2452. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Delphinium cf. carduchorum* Chowdhuri & P. H. Davis

**10**, steppe, 2100 m, 20.07.2003, M.P. 2404. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "NT".

*D. cyphoplectrum* Boiss. var. *vanense* (Rech. f.) P. H. Davis

**5**, rocky place, 2000 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1956; **13**, steppe, 1800 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2024. End., "NT".

*D. macrostachyum* Boiss. ex Huth

**16**, rocky place, 2000 m, 13.07.2003, M.P. 2326. Ir.-Tur. element, "VU".

*Consolida scleroclada* (Boiss.) Schröd. var. *rigida* (Freyn & Sint.) P. H. Davis

**20**, rocky place, 1700 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1184.

*C. oliveriana* (DC.) Schröd.

**3**, steppe, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2290. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Clematis orientalis* L.

**17**, streamside, 1600 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1253; **4**, roadside, 1650 m, 19.07.2003, M.P. 2398; **5**, roadside, 1600 m, 08.09.2003, M.P. 2456.

*Adonis aestivalis* L. subsp. *aestivalis*

**5**, steppe, 1750 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1057; **22**, rocky place, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1519.

*A. aestivalis* L. subsp. *parviflora* (Fisch. ex DC.) Busch

**5**, steppe, 1700 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1083.

*Ranunculus bulbiferus* Boiss. et Hoh.

**18**, on rock, 1800 m, 19.04.2003, M.P. 1284; **20**, rocky place, 1900 m, 17.05.2003, M.P. 1435; **22**, on rock, 1750 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1470.

*R. polyanthemos* L.

**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2089.

*R. kotschyi* Boiss.

**18**, wet place, 1700 m, 03.05.2003, M.P. 1323; **20**, rocky place, 2500 m, 17.05.2003, M.P. 1385; **11**, rocky place, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1557.

*R. damascenus* Boiss. & Gaill.

**5**, steppe, 1750 m, 27.04.2002, M.P. 1001; **1**, rocky place, 1800 m, 04.05.2002, M.P. 1021, M.P. 1045; **22**, rocky place, 1800 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1527. Ir.-Tur. element.

*R. cf. argyreus* Boiss.

**11**, steppe, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1643.

*R. munzurenensis* Erik & Yild.

**20**, rocky place, 2500 m, 17.05.2003, M.P. 1405. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "NT".

*R. aucheri* Boiss.

**20** rocky place, 2500 m, 17.05.2003, M.P. 1387, M.P. 1402, M.P. 1429; **11**, steppe, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1644.

*R. macrorhynchus* Boiss. subsp. *trigonocarpus* (Boiss.) P. H. Davis

**1**, rocky place, 1900 m, 04.05.2002, M.P. 1049; **22**, steppe, 2800 m, 10.05.2003, M.P. 1345; **17**, streamside, 1700 m, 10.05.2003, M.P. 1377; **22**, rocky place, 1800 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1480; **22**, streamside, 1650 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1488. Ir.-Tur. element.

*R. arvensis* L.

**5**, steppe, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1092; **22**, cultivated field, 1650 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1502; **13**, steppe, 2300 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2036.

*R. kochii* Ledeb.

**1**, rocky place, 1700 m, 12.04.2003, M.P. 1270; **20**, rocky place, 2500 m, 17.05.2003, M.P. 1389; **14**, rocky place, 1900 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2530. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Ceratocalphalus falcatus* (L.) Pers.

**22**, rocky place, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1455.

*C. testiculatus* (Crantz) Roth

**5**, steppe, 1700 m, 27.04.2002, M.P. 1004; **20**, rocky place, 1750 m, 19.04.2003, M.P. 1298.

*Aquilegia olympica* Boiss.

**1**, shady-wet place, 1850 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1110; **21**, shady-wet place, 1800 m, 10.06.2003, M.P. 1790.

*Thalictrum sultanabadense* Stapf

**1**, rocky place, 1750 m, 12.04.2003, M.P. 1269; **22**, rocky place, 1800 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1472. Ir.-Tur. element, "VU".

*T. minus* L. var. *majus* (Crantz) Crép.

**5**, cultivated field, 1750 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1928.

*T. flavum* L.

**1**, streamside, 1650 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2105.

#### **PAPAVERACEAE**

*Glaucium corniculatum* (L.) Rud. subsp. *corniculatum*

**20**, rocky place, 1900 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1187.

*G. grandiflorum* Boiss. & Huet var. *grandiflorum*

**1**, steppe, 1850 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1106. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Roemeria hybrida* (L.) DC. subsp. *hybrida*

**22**, cultivated field, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1503.

*R. refracta* DC. subsp. *occidentalis* Kadereit

**22**, rocky place, 1800 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1525; **21**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2604, M.P. 2610. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Papaver cf. persicum* Lindl. subsp. *persicum*

- 15**, steppe, 1900 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P. 1688*, *M.P. 1727*; **21**, steppe, 2100 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2621*.  
*P. fugax* Poir. var. *fugax*  
**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2148*.  
*P. macrostomum* Boiss. & Huet ex Boiss.  
**21**, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1831*; **21**, steppe, 2400 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P. 2245*; **10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2447*. **21**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2607*. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*P. dubium* L.  
**1**, steppe, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P. 1134*.  
*P. arenarium* M. Bieb.  
**6**, steppe 1900 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P. 1163*.  
*Corydalis integrata* Barbey & Fors.-Major  
**17**, open oak forest, 1900 m, 19.04.2003, *M.P. 1292*; **14**, open oak forest, 1800 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1303*; **4**, open oak forest, 1850 m, 29.09.2003, *M.P. 2524*.  
*C. oppositifolia* DC. subsp. *oppositifolia*  
**20**, rocky place, 2500 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1382*. **End.**  
*Fumaria microcarpa* Boiss. ex Hausskn.  
**19**, cultivated field, 1750 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1530*.  
*F. asepala* Boiss.  
**1**, rocky place, 1800 m, 04.05.2002, *M.P. 1040*; **22**, steppe, 1700 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P. 1349*. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**BRASSICACEAE (CRUCIFERAE)**  
*Brassica elongata* Ehrh.  
**21**, steppe, 2200 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P. 2229*. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*Sinapis arvensis* L.  
**3**, streamside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1985*; **13**, cultivated field, 1650 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2005*; **1** streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P. 2072*; **4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P. 2368*; **10**, cultivated field, 1750 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2402*.  
*Eruca sativa* Mill.  
**13**, steppe, 1800 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2002*; **10**, cultivated field, 1850 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2400*.  
*Raphanus raphanistrum* L.  
**4**, cultivated field, 1750 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P. 2352*.  
*Crambe orientalis* L. var. *orientalis*  
**4**, stony slope, 1700 m, 09.06.2003, *M.P. 1742*; **21**, steppe, 2200 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P. 2234*. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*Conringia orientalis* (L.) Andrz.  
**22**, steppe, 2000 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1847*.  
*C. planisiliqua* Fisch. & C. A. Mey.  
**22**, on rock, 1600 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1452*, *M.P. 1520*. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*C. persica* Boiss.  
**22**, steppe, 1700 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P. 1353/a*; **20**, steppe, 1850 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1432*; **20**, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1885*; **21**, steppe, 2600 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2624*.  
*C. perfoliata* (C. A. Mey.) Busch  
**5**, steppe, 1610 m, 27.04.2002, *M.P. 1016*; **18**, steppe, 1700 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1313*; **22**, steppe, 1700 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P. 1353/b*.  
*Lepidium sativum* L. subsp. *sativum*  
**4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P. 2357*.  
*L. perfoliatum* L.  
**20**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1225*; **22**, steppe, 1700 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P. 1351*; **22**, rocky place, 1650 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1522*.  
*L. latifolium* L.  
**3**, wet place, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P. 2260*.  
*Cardaria draba* (L.) Desv. subsp. *draba*  
**21**, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1835*.  
*C. draba* (L.) Desv. subsp. *chalepensis* (L.) O. E. Schulz  
**11**, steppe, 1900 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1582*; **21**, steppe, 2200 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P. 2241*; **16**, stony slope, 1900 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P. 2338*.  
*Isatis steveniana* (Trautv.) P. H. Davis  
**23**, steppe, 1900 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P. 2726*.  
*I. cappadocica* Desv. subsp. *subradiata* (Rupr.) P. H. Davis var. *subradiata*

- 20**, steppe, 1700 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1214*; **17**, streamside, 1680 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1236*; **23**, rocky place, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P. 2722*. Ir.-Tur. element.  
\* *I. cappadocica* Desv. subsp. *macrocarpa* (Jaub. & Spach) P. H. Davis  
**20**, steppe, 1800 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1201*; **20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2188*. Ir.-Tur. element, "VU".  
*I. aucheri* Boiss.  
**11**, steppe, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1629*; **21**, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1802*; **21**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2535*. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".  
*I. cochlearis* Boiss.  
**15**, rocky place, 2100 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P. 1705*; **13**, steppe, 1750 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2027*, *M.P. 2030*.  
*Aethionema carneum* (Banks & Sol.) B. Fedtsch.  
**20**, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1872*. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*Ae. heterocarpum* J. Gay  
**5**, rocky place, 1700 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P. 1071*; **1**, rocky place, 1700 m, 04.05.2002, *M.P. 1037*; **20**, rocky place, 2000 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1427*.  
*Ae. froedinii* Rech. f.  
**5**, rocky place, 1750 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P. 1093*; **4**, stony slope, 1800 m, 09.06.2003, *M.P. 1757*. "LC".  
*Ae. arabicum* (L.) Andrz. ex DC.  
**18**, rocky slope, 1750 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1318*; **12**, rocky slope, 1700 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1333*; **22**, steppe, 1850 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P. 1364*; **22**, steppe, 1800 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1494*, *M.P. 1517*.  
*Ae. fimbriatum* Boiss.  
**15**, steppe, 1800 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P. 1686*; **21**, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1807*; **20**, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1883*. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*Ae. speciosum* Boiss. & Huet subsp. *speciosum*  
**5**, steppe, 1750 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P. 1084*; **20**, stony steppe, 1900 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1422*; **11**, steppe, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1540*, *M.P. 1590*; **21**, stony-steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1803*; **5**, rocky place, 1700 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1923*; **10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2430*. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*Ae. trinervium* (DC.) Boiss.  
**20**, rocky place, 2600 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1384*; **11**, steppe, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1628*; **21**, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1825*, *M.P. 1828*.  
*Ae. membranaceum* DC.  
**11**, steppe, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1603*; **15**, steppe, 1800 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P. 1681*; **2100** m, *M.P. 1719*; **21**, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1816*; **20**, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1900*; **5**, rocky slope, 1700 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1921*, *1927*; **13**, steppe, 2500 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2044*; **20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2149*; **10**, steppe, 2100 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2437*. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*Ae. grandiflorum* Boiss. & Hohen.  
**20**, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1858*, *M.P. 1870*, *M.P. 1887*; **5**, rocky place, 2000 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1948*. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*Thlaspi arvense* L.  
**22**, steppe, 2100 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1844*; **5**, cultivated field, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1920*; **13**, cultivated field, 1700 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2006*, *M.P. 2008*; **10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2418*.  
*T. kotschyana* Boiss. & Hohen.  
**20**, cultivated field, 1800 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1412*; **20**, rocky place, 1900 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1433*; **22**, cultivated field, 1600 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1483*; **11**, steppe, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1594*, *M.P. 1653*.  
*T. perfoliatum* L.  
**5**, steppe, 1650 m, 27.04.2002, *M.P. 1006*; **1**, steppe, 1650 m, 12.04.2003, *M.P. 1271*, *M.P. 1273*; **17**, wet place, 1600 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P. 1378*.  
*Capsella bursa-pastoris* (L.) Medik.

- 1**, rocky place, 1700 m, 04.05.2002, *M.P. 1031*; **20**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1227*; **17**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1246*; **1**, steppe, 1700 m, 12.04.2003, *M.P. 1267*; **18**, steppe, 1700 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1305*; 10.05.2003, *M.P. 1373*; **22**, steppe, 1800 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P. 1344*; **11**, steppe, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1577*.
- Boreava orientalis* Jaub. & Spach  
**22**, steppe, 1750 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1837*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Euclidium syriacum* (L.) R. Braga  
**15**, stony slope, 1700 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P. 1723*; **22**, steppe, 1750 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1841*.
- Neslia paniculata* (L.) Desv.  
**5**, streamside, 1600 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P. 1089*.
- Bunias orientalis* L.  
**13**, cultivated field, 1700 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2007*.
- Fibigia macrocarpa* (Boiss.) Boiss.  
**11**, on rock, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1647*.
- F. suffruticosa* (Vent.) Sweet  
**15**, rocky place, 2100 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P. 1717*; **21**, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1813*; **20**, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1867*; **13**, steppe, 1800 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2018*; **20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2173*.
- Alyssum desertorum* Stapf var. *desertorum*  
**5**, steppe, 1700 m, 27.04.2002, *M.P. 1013*; **22**, steppe, 1800 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P. 1359*; **22**, rocky place, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1460*, *M.P. 1474*, *M.P. 1516*.
- A. szowitsianum* Fisch. & C. A. Mey.  
**22**, steppe, 1800 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P. 1350*; **11**, steppe, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1568*, *M.P. 1593*.
- A. minus* (L.) Rothm. var. *minus*  
**20**, steppe, 1900 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1430*; **22**, steppe, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1508*.
- A. staphii* Vierh.  
**20**, steppe, 1900 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1426*; **19**, stony slope, 1650 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1529*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. strigosum* Banks & Sol. subsp. *strigosum*  
**5**, steppe, 1650 m, 27.04.2002, *M.P. 1007*; **1**, rocky place, 1700 m, 04.05.2002, *M.P. 1032*; **22**, steppe, 1800 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P. 1357*, *M.P. 1362*; **22**, rocky place, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1505*; **11**, on rock, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1646*, *M.P. 1648*; **22**, steppe, 2200 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1845*; **2**, roadside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1917*.
- A. pateri* Nyár. subsp. *pateri*  
**20**, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1859*; **21**, steppe, 2800 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2623*. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".
- A. pateri* Nyár. subsp. *prostratum* (Nyár.) Dudley  
**21**, steppe, 2200 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P. 2226*. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".
- A. filiforme* Nyár.  
**3**, steppe, 1800 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1973*. End., Ir.-Tur. elemen., "LC".
- A. murale* Waldst. & Kit. var. *murale*  
**3**, open oak forest, 2100 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P. 2297*.
- Clypeola jonthlaspi* L.  
**5**, steppe, 1700 m, 27.04.2002, *M.P. 1009*; **1**, rocky place, 1800 m, 04.05.2002, *M.P. 1023*; **22**, on rock, 1750 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1440*.
- Draba brunifolia* Stev. subsp. *kurdica* Coode & Cullen  
**20**, on rock, 2700 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1396*.
- D. nemorosa* L.  
**5**, rocky place, 1700 m, 27.04.2002, *M.P. 1011*; **1**, steppe, 1750 m, 04.05.2002, *M.P. 1039*; **18**, meadow, 1800 m, 19.04.2003, *M.P. 1288*, *M.P. 1310*; **8**, cultivated field, 1650 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1338*.
- D. huetii* Boiss.  
**20**, on rock, 2500 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1407*; **22**, rocky place, 1750 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1476*, *M.P. 1518*.
- Erophila verna* (L.) Chevall. subsp. *verna*  
**5**, steppe, 1700 m, 27.04.2002, *M.P. 1012*; **12**, rocky place, 1700 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1332*.
- Arabis caucasica* Willd. subsp. *caucasica*  
**14**, on rock, 1700 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1302*; **20**, on rock, 2000 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1431*; **11**, on rock, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1636*.
- A. nova* Vill.  
**5**, steppe, 1650 m, 27.04.2002, *M.P. 1005*, *M.P. 1017*; **1**, rocky place, 1700 m, 04.05.2002, *M.P. 1028*, *M.P. 1030*, *M.P. 1035*, *M.P. 1048*; **18**, on rock, 1800 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1314*, *M.P. 1316*; **8**, cultivated field, 1650 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1340*; **22**, steppe, 1850 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P. 1346*, *M.P. 1368*; **11**, on rock, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1649*.
- A. montbretiana* Boiss.  
**22**, on rock, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1446*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Barbarea plantaginea* DC.  
**20**, cultivated field, 2000 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1400*; **22**, meadow, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1467*, *M.P. 1497*.
- \**Cardamine bulbifera* (L.) Crantz  
**21**, sandy place, 1600 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1791*. Euro-Sib. element.
- C. uliginosa* M. Bieb.  
**15**, meadow, 1650 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P. 1728*.
- Drabopsis verna* C. Koch  
**5**, steppe, 1700 m, 27.04.2002, *M.P. 1010*; **18**, wet place, 1700 m, 19.04.2003, *M.P. 1289*; **20**, rocky place, 1750 m, 19.04.2003, *M.P. 1297*; **12**, rocky place, 1900 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1329*; **20**, steppe, 2500 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1391*, **14**, streamside, 1650 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2521*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Aubrieta parviflora* Boiss.  
**1**, rocky place, 1700 m, 04.05.2002, *M.P. 1029*; **22**, on rock, 1800 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1451*; **4**, stony slope, 1700 m, 09.06.2003, *M.P. 1739*. Ir.-Tur. element., "VU".
- \**Chorispora syriaca* Boiss.  
**19**, cultivated field, 1600 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1531*.
- C. tenella* (Pall.) DC.  
**22**, rocky place, 1800 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1473*.
- Hesperis persica* Boiss.  
**5**, steppe, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P. 1079*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Malcolmia africana* (L.) R. Braga  
**1**, rocky place, 1700 m, 04.05.2002, *M.P. 1026*; **12**, rocky place, 1800 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1328*; **11**, steppe, 1700 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1656*; **20**, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1886*.
- Erysimum cf. goniocaulon* Boiss.  
**15**, steppe, 1900 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P. 1672*, *M.P. 1685*.
- E. sintenisianum* Bornm.  
**20**, steppe, 2700 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1390*; **11**, steppe, 2500 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1625*. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".
- E. smyrnaeum* Boiss. & Balansa  
**21**, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1798*, *M.P. 1821*; **21**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2595*.
- Goldbachia laevigata* (M. Bieb.) DC.  
**22**, rocky place, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1481*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Alliaria petiolata* (M. Bieb.) Cavara & Grande  
**1**, meadow, 1700 m, 04.05.2002, *M.P. 1042*; **18**, streamside, 1700 m, 19.04.2003, *M.P. 1285*; **20**, cultivated field, 1800 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1414*; **11**, wet place, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1583*.
- Sisymbrium altissimum* L.  
**22**, cultivated field, 1600 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1490*, *M.P. 1492*, *M.P. 1495*; **11**, steppe, 1600 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1657*; **15**, steppe, 1800 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P. 1664*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- S. orientale* L.  
**22**, rocky place, 1800 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1463*.
- S. loeselii* L.  
**22**, streamside, 1600 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1486*; **11**, steppe, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1536*, *M.P. 1552*, *M.P. 1584*; **13**, rocky place, 2100 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2035*; **16**, wet place, 1800 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P. 2329*; **5**, steppe, 1700 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P. 2460*.
- Descurainia sophia* (L.) Webb ex Prantl

**20**, wet place, 1600 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1228; **22**, stony slope, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1509; **20**, wet place, 2000 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2131.

*Arabidopsis pumila* (Steppeh.) Busch

**22**, rocky place, 1800 m, 10.05.2003, M.P. 1360, M.P. 1366; **22**, rocky place, 1900 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1471.

*Camelina rumelica* Vell.

**1**, rocky place, 1750 m, 04.05.2002, M.P. 1025, M.P. 1033; **5**, steppe, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1060; **18**, wet place, 1750 m, 10.05.2003, M.P. 1374; **22**, rocky place, 1750 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1441, M.P. 1510.

**CAPPARACEAE**

\**Cleome iberica* DC.

**5**, roadside, 1700 m, 08.09.2003, M.P. 2459. E. Medit. element.

**RESEDAEAE**

*Reseda lutea* L. var. *lutea*

**1**, rocky place, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1111; **20**, rocky place, 1900 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1204.

**CISTACEAE**

*Helianthemum ledifolium* (L.) Mill. var. *ledifolium*

**5**, steppe, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1058.

*H. ledifolium* (L.) Mill. var. *microcarpum* Willk.

**15**, steppe, 1850 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1697.

**VIOLACEAE**

*Viola odorata* L.

**20**, wet place, 1700 m, 19.04.2003, M.P. 1290; **14**, wet place, 1900 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2533.

\**V. jordanii* Hanry

**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1127.

*V. occulta* Lehm.

**5** steppe, 1800 m, 27.04.2002, M.P. 1014; **1**, steppe, 1900 m, 04.05.2002, M.P. 1047; **22**, rocky place, 1750 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1442.

*V. kitaibeliana* Roem. & Schult.

**1**, rocky place, 1700 m, 05.04.2003, M.P. 1260.

**POLYGALACEAE**

*Polygala anatolica* Boiss. & Heldr.

**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1130; **6**, steppe, 1800 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1158; **4**, meadow, 1600 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1773.

**CARYOPHYLLACEAE**

*Arenaria cucubaloides* Sm.

**21**, rocky place, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, M.P. 1809. Ir.-Tur. element.

*A. gypsophiloides* LMant. var. *gypsophiloides*

**20**, rocky place, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1869; **5**, steppe, 1850 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1932; **10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, M.P. 2446; **21**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2613; **23**, steppe, 2100 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2680. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Minuartia juniperina* (L.) Maire & Petitm.

**22**, on rock, 1800 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1456; **11**, on rock, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1645; **15**, rocky place, 2000 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1695.

*M. lineata* Bornm.

**22**, rocky place, 1800 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1479; **11**, on rock, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1650; **15**, rocky place, 2100 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1709; **21**, steppe, 2300 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2626. Ir.-Tur. element.

*M. hamata* (Hausskn.) Mattf.

**11**, rocky place, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1592.

*Stellaria media* (L.) Vill. subsp. *pallida* (Dumort.) Asch. & Graebn.

**11**, rocky place, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1570.

*S. kotschyana* Fenzl

**13**, rocky place, 2300 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2052; **10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, M.P. 2444.

*Cerastium kotschyti* Boiss.

**22**, rocky place, 1850 m, 10.05.2003, M.P. 1363. "VU".

*C. perfoliatum* L.

**1**, wet place, 1700 m, 04.05.2002, M.P. 1043.

*C. dichotomum* L. subsp. *dichotomum*

**22**, rocky place, 1800 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1466/b.

*Holosteum umbellatum* L. var. *umbellatum*

**5**, rocky place, 1800 m, 27.04.2002, M.P. 1002; **18**, wet place, 1750 m, 19.04.2003, M.P. 1286.

*Moenchia mantica* (L.) Bartl. subsp. *mantica*

**4**, wet place, 2100 m, 19.07.2003, M.P. 2394.

*Bufonia oliveriana* Ser.

**23**, rocky place, 1700 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2702.

*Telephium oligospermum* Steud. ex Boiss.

**13**, rocky place, 2000 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2048. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Dianthus strictus* Banks & Sol. var. *gracilior* (Boiss.) Reeve

**3**, steppe, 2100 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2283.

*D. floribundus* Boiss.

**10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, M.P. 2429. Ir.-Tur. element.

*D. tabriscianus* Bien. ex Boiss.

**3**, steppe, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2280; **10**, steppe, 1850 m, 20.07.2003, M.P. 2405. Ir.-Tur. element.

\**D. recognitus* Schischk.

**20**, rocky place, 2100 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2163. End., "NT".

*D. libanotis* Labill.

**21**, steppe, 2100 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2210; **16**, rocky place, 2200 m, 13.07.2003, M.P. 2323. Ir.-Tur. element.

*D. orientalis* Adams

**6**, rocky place, 1750 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1177; **20**, rocky place, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1878; **5**, on rock, 2000 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1953; **13**, rocky place, 2300 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2045; **10**, rocky place, 1900 m, 20.07.2003, M.P. 2403; **23**, rocky place, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2686.

*D. hymenolepis* Boiss.

**5**, rocky place, 1800 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1930; **21**, steppe, 2300 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2211; **3**, steppe, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2265; **23**, rocky place, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2710. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Petrirhagia cretica* (L.) Ball & Heywood

**1**, steppe, 1750 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2115.

*Velezia rigida* L.

**4**, on rock, 1750 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1778; **13**, rocky place, 1900 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2016.

*Gypsophila ruscifolia* Boiss.

**13**, rocky place, 2400 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2061; **21**, steppe, 2000 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2206. Ir.-Tur. element.

*G. pallida* Stapf

**20**, rocky place, 1900 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1196; **16**, steppe, 2200 m, 13.07.2003, M.P. 2315; **4**, steppe, 2000 m, 19.07.2003, M.P. 2376; **23**, rocky place, 1800 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2690. Ir.-Tur. element.

*G. bitilisensis* W. F. Barker

**13**, steppe, 1800 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2003. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "NT".

*G. pilosa* Hudson

**21**, rocky place, 1700 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2602. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Vaccaria pyramidata* Medik. var. *grandiflora* (Fisch. ex DC.) Cullen

**6**, steppe, 1800 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1159; **21**, steppe, 2000 m, 10.06.2003, M.P. 1832.

*Silene marschallii* C. A. Mey.

**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2184. Ir.-Tur. element.

*S. capitellata* Boiss.

**11**, rocky place, 2300 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1630. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".

*S. laxa* Boiss. & Kotschy

**17**, steppe, 1800 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1211. Ir.-Tur. element.

*S. sclerophylla* Chowdh.

**21**, steppe, 2400 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2205; **3**, steppe, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2278. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".

*S. cappadocica* Boiss. & Heldr.

**5**, rocky place, 1750 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1072/a; **11**, rocky place, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1637. Ir.-Tur. element.

*S. spargulifolia* (Desf.) M. Bieb.  
**5**, rocky place, 1750 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P.* 1072/b; **22**, rocky place, 1850 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P.* 1478. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*S. arguta* Fenzl  
**5**, rocky place, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P.* 1062; **21**, steppe, 2500 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2625. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*S. ampullata* Boiss.  
**20**, rocky place, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P.* 1895. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*S. odontopetala* Fenzl  
**20**, on rock, 2600 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P.* 2171; **21**, on rock, 2900 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2634.  
*S. vulgaris* (Moench) Garcke var. *vulgaris*  
**11**, roadside, 1700 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1660.  
*S. vulgaris* (Moench) Garcke var. *commutata* (Guss.) Coode & Cullen  
**21**, meadow, 1700 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2567.  
*S. rhynchosarpa* Boiss.  
**11**, rocky place, 2400 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1619.  
*S. compacta* Fisch.  
**6**, rocky place, 1750 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1147; **9**, rocky place, 1700 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P.* 1914; **4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P.* 2351.  
*S. alba* (Mill.) Krause subsp. *divaricata* (Reichb.) Walters  
**20**, streamside, stony slope, 1650 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P.* 1397; **21**, meadow, 1700 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2569.  
*S. noctiflora* L.  
**21**, meadow, 1700 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2565.  
*S. aegyptiaca* (L.) L. f. subsp. *ruderale* Coode & Cullen  
**1**, rocky place, 1700 m, 04.05.2002, *M.P.* 1024, *M.P.* 1044; **12**, rocky place, 1800 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P.* 1334.  
*S. dichotoma* Ehrh. subsp. *sibthorpiana* (Reichb.) Rech.  
**21**, cultivated field, 1800 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P.* 2203.  
*S. conica* L.  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1133.  
*S. subconica* Friv.  
**11**, rocky place, 1700 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1658/a.  
*S. conoidea* L.  
**11**, rocky place, 1700 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1658/b.  
**ILLECEBRACEAE**  
*Paronychia kurdica* Boiss. subsp. *kurdica* var. *kurdica*  
**4** rocky place, 1900 m, 09.06.2003, *M.P.* 1779; **3**, rocky place, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P.* 2276; **4**, rocky place, 1900 m, 29.09.2003, *M.P.* 2512.  
*P. kurdica* Boiss. subsp. *haussknechtii* Chaudhri  
**22**, on rock, 2000 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P.* 1459. **End.**, “LC”.  
**POLYGONACEAE**  
*Atraphaxis spinosa* L.  
**23**, rocky place, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2717. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*A. billardieri* Jaub. & Spach var. *billardieri*  
**6**, rocky place, 1800 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1170. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*Rheum ribes* L.  
**11**, rocky place, 2500 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1662. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*Polygonum cognatum* Meisn.  
**22**, rocky place, 2200 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P.* 1840.  
*P. arenastrum* Bor.  
**17**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P.* 1247.  
*P. polycnemoides* Jaub. & Spach  
**23**, rocky place, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2718. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*\*P. rotboellioides* Jaub. & Spach  
**13**, rocky place, 2000 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P.* 2060. Ir.-Tur. element, “VU”.  
**5-P. bellardii** All.  
**21**, rocky place, 1900 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P.* 1833.  
*Rumex scutatus* L.  
**6**, rocky place, 1850 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1156; **13**, steppe, 1800 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P.* 2028.  
*R. tuberosus* L. subsp. *horizontalis* (Koch) Rech.

**11**, rocky slope, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1532.  
*R. caucasicus* Rech.  
**17**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P.* 1248; **11**, rocky slope, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1609. Euxine element.  
**CHENOPODIACEAE**  
*Chenopodium botrys* L.  
**5**, roadside, 1650 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P.* 2454.  
*C. foliosum* (Moench) Asch.  
**21**, cultivated field, 2500 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P.* 2253.  
*C. album* L. subsp. *album* var. *album*  
**5**, cultivated field, 2000 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P.* 2478.  
*Noaea mucronata* (Forssk.) Asch. & Schweinf. subsp. *tournefortii* (Spach) Aellen  
**5**, rocky place, 2100 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P.* 2493; **4**, rocky place, 1850 m, 29.09.2003, *M.P.* 2511, *M.P.* 2513.  
**AMARANTHACEAE**  
*Amaranthus albus* L.  
**5**, steppe, 2000 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P.* 2469.  
**TAMARICACEAE**  
*Tamarix smyrnensis* Bunge  
**5**, streamside, 1600 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P.* 1070; **6**, streamside, 1600 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1172; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P.* 2111; **7**, wet place, 1700 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2642.  
**15. HYPERICACEAE (GUTTIFERAE)**  
*Hypericum lysimachioides* Boiss. & Noë var. *lysimachioides*  
**3**, steppe, 1750 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P.* 1966. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*H. lysimachioides* Boiss. & Noë var. *spathulatum* Robson  
**3**, streamside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P.* 1979. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*H. elongatum* Ledeb. subsp. *apiculatum* Robson  
**20**, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P.* 1865; **21**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2574. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*H. lydium* Boiss.  
**11**, rocky slope, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1556, *M.P.* 1634; **21**, rocky place, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P.* 1805; **13**, rocky place, 2100 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P.* 2038. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*H. pseudolaeve* Robson  
**6**, steppe, 1700 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1154/b. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, “LC”.  
*H. helianthemooides* (Spach) Boiss.  
**5**, rocky place, 1700 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P.* 1926. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*H. scabrum* L.  
**6**, steppe, 1700 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1151; **15**, rocky place, 1800 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P.* 1673, *M.P.* 1690; **13**, steppe, 2100 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P.* 2046. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*H. perforatum* L.  
**6**, steppe, 1700 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1154/a; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P.* 2098; **4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P.* 2350.  
**MALVACEAE**  
*Malva neglecta* Wallr.  
**21**, steppe, 2100 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P.* 2244; **21**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2619.  
*Alcea hohenackeri* (Boiss. & Huet) Boiss.  
**6**, rocky place, 1800 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1180.  
**LINACEAE**  
*Linum mucrotanum* Bertol. subsp. *orientale* (Boiss.) P. H. Davis  
**6**, steppe, 1800 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1150; **1**, rocky place, 1800 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P.* 2117.“VU”.  
*L. mucrotanum* Bertol. subsp. *armenum* (Bordz.) P. H. Davis  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1121; **22**, steppe, 1800 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P.* 1504; **15**, rocky place, 1800 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P.* 1671. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*L. densiflorum* P. H. Davis  
**10**, steppe, 2200 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P.* 2421. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**GERANIACEAE**  
*Geranium rotundifolium* L.  
**12**, rocky place, 1800 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P.* 1330; **4**, stony-rocky place, 1750 m, 09.06.2003, *M.P.* 1750.  
*G. tuberosum* L. subsp. *tuberousum*

- 1, cultivated field, 1750 m, 04.05.2002, M.P. 1041.
- G. steppeporum** P. H. Davis  
22, rocky place, 1850 m, 10.05.2003, M.P. 1358. Ir.-Tur. element.
- G. macrostylum** Boiss.  
15, steppe, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1564. E. Medit. element.
- G. collinum** Steppel. ex Willd.  
17, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1249; 3, streamside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1984; 16, meadow, 1750 m, 13.07.2003, M.P. 2328.
- Erodium cicutarium** (L.) L'Hér. subsp. *cicutarium*  
1, steppe, 1800 m, 12.04.2003, M.P. 1266; 1, rocky place, 1750 m, 19.04.2003, M.P. 1280.
- ZYGOPHYLLACEAE**
- Tribulus terrestris** L.  
5, cultivated field, 2000 m, 08.09.2003, M.P. 2483.
- RUTACEAE**
- \***Haplophyllum buxbaumii** (Poir.) G. Don subsp. *buxbaumii*  
5, steppe, 2000 m, 08.09.2003, M.P. 2473. Ir.-Tur. element.
- H. schelkovnikovii** Grossh.  
4, rocky place, 1800 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1747. Ir.-Tur. element, "VU".
- ACERACEAE**
- Acer monspessulanum** L. subsp. *ibericum* (M. Bieb.) Yalt.  
20, rocky place, 2000 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1891.
- A. monspessulanum** L. subsp. *cinerascens* (Boiss.) Yalt.  
22, rocky place, 1750 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1453; 23, rocky place, 1900 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2713. Ir.-Tur. element.
- VITACEAE**
- Vitis vinifera** L.  
5, rocky place, 1900 m, 08.09.2003, M.P. 2472.
- RHAMNACEAE**
- Paliurus spina-christi** Mill.  
6, streamside, 1600 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1174; 2, rocky place, 1700 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1915; 5, rocky place, 1800 m, 29.09.2003, M.P. 2496.
- Frangula alnus** Mill. subsp. *pontica* (Boiss.) Davis & Yalt.  
5, streamside, 1650 m, 29.09.2003, M.P. 2507. End., "LC".
- Rhamnus orbiculatus** Bornm.  
10, steppe, 2200 m, 20.07.2003, M.P. 2422.
- R. kurdicus** Boiss. & Hohen.  
22, rocky place, 1900 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1447; 23, rocky place, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2720. Ir.-Tur. element.
- ANACARDIACEAE**
- Rhus coriaria** L.  
5, roadside, 1650 m, 08.09.2003, M.P. 2455.
- Pistacia eurycarpa** Yalt.  
20, rocky place, 1800 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1199; 20, rocky place, 2300 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1882; 4, steppe, 2000 m, 19.07.2003, M.P. 2372; 23, rocky place, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2676. Ir.-Tur. element.
- FABACEAE (LEGUMINOSAE )**
- Colutea cilicica** Boiss. & Balansa  
9, roadside, 1650 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1737; 5, steppe, 1800 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1933.
- \***Astragalus cretaceus** Boiss. & Kotschy  
5, steppe, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1086. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. macrourus** Fisch. & C. A. Mey.  
11, steppe, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1580, M.P. 1615; 21, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, M.P. 1799, M.P. 1806, M.P. 1824, M.P. 1826; 21, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2545. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. pulchellus** Boiss.  
20, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1902. Ir.-Tur. element, "VU".
- A. caraganae** Fisch. & C. A. Mey.  
6, steppe, 1700 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1143; 21, steppe, 2400 m, 10.06.2003, M.P. 1836; 20, steppe, 2300 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1901. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. gummifer** Labill.  
10, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, M.P. 2410. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. microcephalus** Willd.  
23, steppe, 2100 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2734. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. ambolepis** Fisch.  
17, steppe, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1210. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. cf. wartoensis** Boiss.  
20, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2175. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. kurdicus** Boiss. var. *muschianus* (Kotschy & Boiss.) Chamb.  
10, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, M.P. 2427. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. persicus** (DC.) Fisch. & C. A. Mey.  
20, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1888. 21, steppe, 2200 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2225. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. halicacabus** Lam.  
1, rocky place, 1800 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1117, M.P. 1119; 20, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1904. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. macrocephalus** Willd. subsp. *finitimus* (Bunge) Chamb.  
5, steppe, 2000 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1946, M.P. 1954; 21, steppe, 2200 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2238. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. odoratus** Lam.  
3, steppe, 1900 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1987; 21, steppe, 2500 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2252.
- A. asciocalyx** Bunge  
21, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, M.P. 1815; 21, steppe, 2200 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2231; 21, steppe, 2100 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2539. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. aduncus** Willd.  
1, streamside, 1600 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1122; 9, steppe, 1750 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1730; 4, steppe, 2000 m, 19.07.2003, M.P. 2378. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. bicolor** Lam.  
21, steppe, 2500 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2547, M.P. 2549. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. fragrans** Willd.  
20, rocky place, 2500 m, 17.05.2003, M.P. 1392, M.P. 1428; 21, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, M.P. 1818. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. elongatus** Willd. subsp. *elongatus*  
11, steppe, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1598. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. brachycarpus** M. Bieb.  
20, steppe, 2500 m, 17.05.2003, M.P. 1394; 22, rocky place, 1750 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1465; 15, rocky place, 1800 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1683; 21, rocky place, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, M.P. 1787. "VU".
- A. subrobustus** Boriss.  
20, rocky place, 2700 m, 17.05.2003, M.P. 1401; 11, steppe, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1542, M.P. 1553. Ir.-Tur. element.
- \***A. robustus** Bunge  
11, steppe, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1537. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. subsecundus** Boiss. & Hoh.  
21, steppe, 2600 m, 10.06.2003, M.P. 1801. "VU".
- A. davisi** D. F. Chamb. & Matthews  
21, steppe, 2600 m, 10.06.2003, M.P. 1810; 20, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2169; 3, open oak forest, 2100 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2296; 10, steppe, 1900 m, 20.07.2003, M.P. 2407. End. Ir.-Tur. element, "NT".
- Vicia cracca** L. subsp. *cracca*  
17, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1234. Euro-Sib. element.
- V. cracca** L. subsp. *tenuifolia* (Roth) Gaudin  
20, steppe, 2300 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2146.
- V. cracca** L. subsp. *stenophylla* Vel.  
22, steppe, 2000 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1851, M.P. 1854.
- V. villosa** Roth subsp. *villosa*  
1, rocky place, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1101; 20, rocky place, 1900 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1866.
- \***V. villosa** Roth subsp. *dasyarpa* (Ten.) Cav.  
4, rocky place, 1700 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1758.
- V. ervilia** (L.) Willd.  
4, roadside, 1600 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1751.
- V. anatolica** Turrill  
4, stony slope, 1750 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1753. Ir.-Tur. element.
- V. sativa** L. subsp. *nigra* (L.) Ehrh. var. *nigra*  
4, stony slope, 1750 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1755.

- Lathyrus boissieri** Širj.  
**3**, streamside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1990; **3**, shady-wet place, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2268. Ir.-Tur. element.
- L. pratensis** L.  
**13**, steppe, 2300 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2037; **4**, wet place, 2100 m, 19.07.2003, M.P. 2388. Euro-Sib. element.
- L. rotundifolius** Willd. subsp. *miniatus* (M. Bieb. ex Stev.) P. H. Davis  
**3**, rocky place, 1750 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1972; **13**, steppe, 1850 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2022, M.P. 2040; **4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, M.P. 2362.
- L. cicera** L.  
**5**, rocky place, 1700 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1056; **4**, stony slope, 1700 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1759, M.P. 1761.
- L. chloranthus** Boiss.  
**3**, wet place, 1750 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2307. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Pisum sativum** L. subsp. *elatius* (M. Bieb.) Asch. & Graebn. var. *pumilio* Meikle  
**9**, roadside, 1700 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1733; **4**, rocky place, 1700 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1777.
- Ononis arvensis** L.  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2122. Euro-Sib. element.
- O. spinosa** L. subsp. *leiosperma* (Boiss.) Širj.  
**5**, streamsides, 1600 m, 29.09.2003, M.P. 2508.
- Trifolium repens** L. var. *giganteum* Lag.-Foss.  
**4**, streamside, 1600 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1770.
- T. campestre** Schreb.  
**3**, meadow, 1700 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1962, M.P. 1974.
- T. pratense** L. var. *pratense*  
**17**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1220; **4**, streamside, 1600 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1768.
- T. longidentatum** Nábelék  
**10**, meadow, 2100 m, 20.07.2003, M.P. 2433; **21**, meadow, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2563, M.P. 2568. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "NT".
- Melilotus officinalis** (L.) Desr.  
**21**, steppe, 2100 m, 10.06.2003, M.P. 1829.
- M. alba** Desr.  
**22**, steppe, 1900 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1849; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2088.
- \***Trigonella plicata** (Boiss. & Balansa) Boiss.  
**1**, rocky place, 1650 m, 04.05.2002, M.P. 1022/b. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".
- T. brachycarpa** (Fisch.) Moris  
**15**, rocky place, 2100 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1718. Ir.-Tur. element.
- T. monantha** C. A. Mey. subsp. *monantha*  
**22**, rocky place, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1444/b. Ir.-Tur. element.
- T. monantha** C. A. Mey. subsp. *noeana* (Boiss.) Hub.-Mor.  
**1**, rocky place, 1650 m, 04.05.2002, M.P. 1022/a; **22**, steppe, 1800 m, 10.05.2003, M.P. 1370; **22**, steppe, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1493. Ir.-Tur. element.
- T. orthoceras** Kar.&Kir.  
**22**, rocky place, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1444/a. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Medicago radiata** L.  
**15**, steppe, 1800 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1678. Ir.-Tur. element.
- M. lupulina** L.  
**17**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1252.
- M. sativa** L. subsp. *sativa*  
**20**, cultivated field, 1750 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1192; **17**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1240, M.P. 1251; **5**, wet place, 1700 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1937.
- M. minima** (L.) Bartal. var. *minima*  
**4**, rocky place, 1750 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1741.
- M. rigidula** (L.) All. var. *rigidula*  
**4**, rocky place, 1750 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1746.
- Lotus corniculatus** L. var. *corniculatus*  
**4**, stony slope, 1750 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1740; **5**, cultivated field, 1700 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1918; **13**, meadow, 2200 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1766; **3**, streamside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1980.
- L. corniculatus** L. var. *tenuifolius* L.  
**17**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1221; **3**, wet place, 1750 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1977.
- L. gebelia** Vent. var. *gebelia*  
**6**, rocky place, 1700 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1165, M.P. 1168; **4**, stony slope, 1750 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1744; **3**, steppe, 1750 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1967.
- Coronilla orientalis** Mill. var. *orientalis*  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1129; **15**, steppe, 1850 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1687; **21**, steppe, 2400 m, 10.06.2003, M.P. 1789; **20**, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1861, M.P. 1893; **13**, steppe, 1900 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2019.
- C. varia** L. subsp. *varia*  
**6**, rocky place, 1750 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1161; **5**, steppe, 2000 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1959; **13**, rocky place, 2100 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2033; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2094.
- Hedysarum vanense** Hedge & Hub.-Mor.  
**5**, rocky place, 1800 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1944; **3**, streamside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1981; **3**, open oak forest, 2100 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2298; **4**, steppe, 2000 m, 19.07.2003, M.P. 2375. End., "VU".
- Onobrychis cornuta** (L.) Desv.  
**20**, rocky place, 2100 m, 17.05.2003, M.P. 1403; **11**, steppe, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1626; **21**, rocky place, 2000 m, 10.06.2003, M.P. 1808. Ir.-Tur. element.
- O. carduchorum** C. C. Towns.  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2109. Ir.-Tur. element.
- O. sulphurea** Boiss. & Balansa var. *sulphurea*  
**21**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2611. End., "VU".
- O. sulphurea** Boiss. & Balansa var. *vanensis* Hedge  
**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2196. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "NT".
- O. altissima** Grossh.  
**13**, cultivated field, 1750 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2004.
- O. radiata** (Desf.) M. Bieb.  
**9**, rocky place, 1700 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1735.
- ROSACEAE**
- Cerasus brachypetala** Boiss. var. *bornmuelleri* (Schneider) Browicz  
**11**, stony slope, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1651. Ir.-Tur. element.
- C. microcarpa** (C. A. Mey.) Boiss. subsp. *tortuosa* (Boiss. & Hausskn.) Browicz  
**18**, rocky place, 1800 m, 03.05.2003, M.P. 1321; **4**, rocky place, 2000 m, 19.07.2003, M.P. 2387. Ir.-Tur. element.
- C. mahaleb** (L.) Mill. var. *mahaleb*  
**20**, rocky place, 2000 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1863.
- C. mahaleb** (L.) Mill. var. *alpina* Browicz  
**22**, rocky place, 1800 m, 10.05.2003, M.P. 1372. End., "VU".
- Armeniaca vulgaris** Lam. (cv.)  
**21**, cultivated field, 1900 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2242.
- Amygdalus communis** L.  
**5**, steppe, 1700 m, 27.04.2002, M.P. 1018; **18**, rocky place, 1700 m, 03.05.2003, M.P. 1319.
- A. trichamygdalus** (Hand.-Mazz.) Woronow var. *trichamygdalus*  
**5**, steppe, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1069. Ir.-Tur. element.
- \***Rubus saxatilis** L.  
**20**, sandy slope, 2100 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2132.
- R. sanctus** Schreb.  
**5**, rocky place, 1750 m, 29.09.2003, M.P. 2495.
- Potentilla lignosa** Willd.  
**15**, on rock, 2100 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1711. Ir.-Tur. element.
- P. bifurca** L.  
**15**, steppe, 1800 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1726; **13**, steppe, 1800 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2010.
- P. inclinata** Vill.  
**4**, stony slope, 1750 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1740; **5**, cultivated field, 1700 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1918; **13**, meadow, 2200 m,

- 23.06.2003, M.P. 2064; **21**, cultivated field, 2200 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2228; **21**, steppe, 2100 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2618.
- P. recta* L.  
1, streamside, 1600 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1124.
- P. anatolica* Peşmen  
**13**, steppe, 2400 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2059; **21**, steppe, 2500 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2249. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".
- P. reptans* L.  
1, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2081.
- Geum urbanum* L.  
**20**, wet place, 2200 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2134. Euro-Sib. element.
- Agrimonia eupatoria* L.  
**3**, meadow, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2261.
- Sanguisorba minor* Scop. subsp. *minor*  
**15**, rocky place, 2100 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1707; **21**, steppe, 2100 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2605.
- S. minor* Scop. subsp. *muricata* (Spach) Briq.  
**21**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2601.
- S. minor* Scop. subsp. *lasiocarpa* (Boiss. & Hausskn.) Nordbrog  
**1**, rocky place, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1105.
- Alchemilla persica* Rothm.  
**13**, wet place, 1900 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2031; **4**, wet place, 2100 m, 19.07.2003, M.P. 2390. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Rosa pulverulenta* M. Bieb.  
**15**, rocky place, 2100 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1715; **10**, steppe, 1850 m, 20.07.2003, M.P. 2411; **21**, steppe, 2100 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2592.
- R. canina* L.  
**5**, streamside, 1600 m, 29.09.2003, M.P. 2509; **21**, rocky place, 2100 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2582.
- Cotoneaster nummularia* Fisch. & C. A. Mey.  
**13**, steppe, 1800 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2025; **21**, rocky place, 2200 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2576.
- Crataegus pseudoheterophylla* Pojark.  
**4**, steppe, 2000 m, 19.07.2003, M.P. 2380; **5**, rocky place, 1900 m, 29.09.2003, M.P. 2497. Ir.-Tur. element.
- C. monogyna* Jacq. subsp. *monogyna*  
**1**, rocky place, 1750 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1138; **17**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1237.
- Sorbus kusnetzovii* Zinserl.  
**20**, wet place, 2200 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2135.
- Malus sylvestris* Mill. subsp. *mitis* (Wallr.) Mansf. (cv.)  
**22**, streamside, 1650 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1514.
- Pyrus syriaca* Boiss. var. *syriaca*  
**17**, rocky place, 1700 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1256.
- LYTHRACEAE**  
*Lythrum salicaria* L.  
**3**, wet place, 1800 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2262; **4**, wet place, 1900 m, 19.07.2003, M.P. 2393. Euro-Sib. element.
- \**L. anatolicum* Leblebici & Seçmen  
**20**, streamside, 1500 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1229. **End.**, Euxine element, "CR".
- ONAGRACEAE**  
*Epilobium roseum* Schreb. subsp. *subsessile* (Boiss.) P.H. Raven  
**20**, wet place, 1800 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2133.
- CRASSULACEAE**  
*Prometheum sempervivoides* (Fisch. ex M.Bieb.) H.Ohba  
**13**, steppe, 2200 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2071; **20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2144.
- Rosularia sempervivum* (M. Bieb.) A. Berger subsp. *kurdica* Eggli  
**15**, on rock, 2100 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1702; **21**, on rock, 2900 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2636/a. Ir.-Tur. element.
- R sempervivum* (M. Bieb.) subsp. *persica* (Boiss.) Eggli  
**21**, on rock, 2900 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2636/b. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Sedum album* L.  
**13**, rocky place, 2400 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2047; **21**, on rock, 2900 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2635.
- APIACEAE ( UMBELLIFERAE )**
- \**Eryngium bornmuelleri* Nábélek  
**20**, meadow, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2194. Ir.-Tur. element, "NT".
- E. cf. pyramidale* Boiss. & Hausskn.  
**5**, streamside, 1600 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2639. Ir.-Tur. element.
- E. wanaturi* Woron.  
**21**, steppe, 2500 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2247. Ir.-Tur. element, "VU".
- E. billardieri* Delarbre  
**3**, steppe, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2273. Ir.-Tur. element.
- E. campestre* L. var. *campestre*  
**20**, steppe, 1800 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1208; **23**, rocky place, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2692.
- Chaerophyllum macropodium* Boiss.  
**6**, steppe, 1750 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1171; **20**, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1864; **13**, steppe, 1900 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2012; **21**, steppe, 2400 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2254. Ir.-Tur. element.
- C. bulbosum* L.  
**5**, streamside, 1600 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1142. Euro-Sib. element.
- C. crinitum* Boiss.  
**11**, steppe, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1550; **20**, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1862; **21**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2586. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Grammosciadium daucoides* DC.  
**11**, steppe, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1554. Ir.-Tur. element.
- G. cornutum* (Nábélek) C. C. Towns.  
**11**, rocky place, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1631; **21**, rocky place, 1900 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2596. Ir.-Tur. element, "VU".
- Anthriscus nemorosa* (M. Bieb.) Spreng.  
**11**, steppe, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1573.
- Scandix stellata* Banks & Sol.  
**5**, wet place, 1650 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1073.
- S. iberica* M. Bieb.  
**1**, rocky place, 1850 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1115.
- S. pecten-veneris* L.  
**1**, rocky place, 1700 m, 12.04.2003, M.P. 1268.
- Smyrnium cordifolium* Boiss.  
**15**, rocky place, 1700 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1722. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Bunium microcarpum* (Boiss.) Freyn. subsp. *microcarpum*  
**15**, rocky place, 1750 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1674; **21**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2608. E. Medit. element.
- Pimpinella peregrina* L.  
**18**, wet place, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2669.
- P. kotschyana* Boiss.  
**3**, steppe, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2275; **23**, steppe, 1850 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2728. Ir.-Tur. element.
- P. tragium* Vill. subsp. *lithophila* (Schischk.) Tutin  
**3**, streamside, 1600 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2302.
- Sium sisarum* L. var. *lancifolium* (M. Bieb.) Thell.  
**16**, wet place, 1700 m, 13.07.2003, M.P. 2327. "VU".
- Prangos pubularia* Lindl.  
**13**, steppe, 2000 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2070; **21**, steppe, 2100 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2580. Ir.-Tur. element.
- P. uloptera* DC.  
**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2200. Ir.-Tur. element.
- P. peucedanifolia* Fenzl  
**15**, rocky place, 1800 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1684, M.P. 1693; **13**, steppe, 2200 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2009. Ir.-Tur. element.
- P. ferulacea* (L.) Lindl.  
**11**, rocky place, 2500 m, 24.05.2002, M.P. 1663; **15**, rocky place, 1800 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1700.
- Heptaptera anisoptera* (DC.) Tutin  
**4**, steppe, 1900 m, 19.07.2003, M.P. 2382.
- Hippomarathrum microcarpum* (M. Bieb.) Fedtsch.  
**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2201.
- \**Bupleurum croceum* Fenzl  
**21**, steppe, 2000 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2219. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Falcaria vulgaris* Bernh.

**20**, rocky place, 1750 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P.* 1194; **17**, rocky place, 1750 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P.* 1215; **16**, rocky place, 1900 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P.* 2345; **23**, rocky place, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2694.

*Xanthogalum purpurascens* Lallem.

**20**, wet place, 1700 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P.* 2177.

*Ferula orientalis* L.

**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P.* 2123. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Ferulago stellata* Boiss.

**23**, rocky place, 2200 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2738. Ir.-Tur. element.

*F. bernardii* L.

**5**, rocky place, 1700 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P.* 1934; **3**, rocky place, 1650 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P.* 2305; **23**, steppe, 1900 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2735. Ir.-Tur. element, "VU".

*F. angulata* (Schltr.) Boiss.

**23**, rocky place, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2730. Ir.-Tur. element, "VU".

*Opopanax hispidus* (Friv.) Gris

**3**, rocky place, 1650 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P.* 2304.

*Malabaila lasiocarpa* Boiss.

**1**, rocky place, 1750 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P.* 1104; **15**, rocky place, 1800 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P.* 1691. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".

*Heracleum crenatifolium* Boiss.

**4**, streamside, 2100 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P.* 2397. End., "NT".

*Zosima absinthifolia* (Vent.) Link

**4**, stony slope, 1750 m, 09.06.2003, *M.P.* 1781; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P.* 2125.

*Laserpitium carduchorum* Hedge & Lamond

**20**, rocky place, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P.* 2199; **21**, steppe, 1900 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2537. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "NT".

*Torilis leptophylla* (L.) Reichb.

**15**, rocky place, 1850 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P.* 1701; **4**, stony slope, 1750 m, 09.06.2003, *M.P.* 1745; **5**, cultivated field, 1700 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P.* 1919.

*Astrodaucus orientalis* (L.) Drude

**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P.* 2120; **23**, steppe, 1800 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2732. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Turgenia latifolia* (L.) Hoffm.

**15**, rocky place, 1850 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P.* 1676; **21**, steppe, 2200 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P.* 1830.

*Daucus carota* L.

**4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P.* 2359; **5**, cultivated field, 2000 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P.* 2470, *M.P.* 2485; **5**, streamside, 1600 m, 29.09.2003, *M.P.* 2505.

**CORNACEAE**

*Cornus sanguinea* L. subsp. *australis* (C. A. Mey.) Jav.

**3**, wet place, 1800 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P.* 2266. Euro-Sib. element.

**CAPRIFOLIACEAE**

*Lonicera caucasica* Pallas subsp. *caucasica*

**10**, rocky place, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P.* 2442.

*L. nummulariifolia* Jaub & Spach subsp. *nummulariifolia*

**20**, rocky place, 2100 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P.* 1874; **20**, steppe, 2300 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P.* 2178.

**VALERIANACEAE**

*Valeriana alliariifolia* Adams

**10**, meadow, 2100 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P.* 2419.

*V. sisymbriifolia* Vahl

**22**, kaya içleri, 1800 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P.* 1464; **11**, rocky place, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1608, *M.P.* 1642; **20**, rocky place, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P.* 1881. Ir.-Tur. element.

*V. dioscoridis* Sm.

**15**, rocky place, 1900 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P.* 1682. E. Medit. element.

*V. leucophaea* DC.

**20**, on rock, 2000 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P.* 1425. Hyrcano-Euxine element.

*Centranthus longiflorus* Stev. subsp. *longiflorus*

**6**, rocky place, 1750 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1155; **17**, rocky place, 1800 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P.* 1255. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Valerianella dactylophylla* Boiss. & Hohen.

**11**, on rock, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1633.

*V. cymbicarpa* C. A. Mey.

**22**, rocky place, 1700 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P.* 1352. Ir.-Tur. element.

*V. coronata* (L.) DC.

**22**, rocky place, 1800 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P.* 1506.

**DIPSACACEAE**

*Cephalaria setosa* Boiss. & Hohen.

**17**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P.* 1235; **4**, roadside, 1650 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P.* 2399. Ir.-Tur. element.

*C. hirsuta* Stapf

**16**, on rock, 2200 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P.* 2317; **23**, steppe, 2100 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2737. Ir.-Tur. element.

*C. procerá* Fisch. & Lall

**21**, steppe, 2200 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P.* 2233. Ir.-Tur. element.

*C. microcephala* Boiss.

**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P.* 2185. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Scabiosa argentea* L.

**17**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P.* 1241.

*S. bicolor* Kotschy

**22**, rocky place, 2000 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P.* 1856, *M.P.* 1898. Ir.-Tur. element.

*S. persica* Boiss.

**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1132; **9**, roadside, 1650 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P.* 1729; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P.* 2091; **21**, steppe, 2100 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2598. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Pterocephalus plumosus* (L.) Coult.

**13**, steppe, 1900 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P.* 2026.

*P. kurdicus* Vatke var. *kurdicus*

**23**, rocky place, 2100 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2736. "VU".

*P. kurdicus* Vatke var. *viscosissimus* Bornm.

**21**, steppe, 2300 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P.* 2240. Ir.-Tur. element, "VU".

*P. szovitsii* Boiss.

**3**, steppe, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P.* 2259. Ir.-Tur. element.

**ASTERACEAE (COMPOSITAE)**

*Chrysophthalmum montanum* (DC.) Boiss.

**16**, on rock, 2200 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P.* 2316. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Inula helenium* L. subsp. *vanensis* Grierson

**4**, wet place, 2100 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P.* 2396; **7**, waterfalls around, wet place, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2650; **18**, wet place, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2672. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "NT".

*I. peacockiana* (Aitch. & Hemsl.) Korovin

**5**, rocky place, 2000 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P.* 1960. Ir.-Tur. element.

*I. salicina* L.

**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P.* 2103; **20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P.* 2147. Euro-Sib. element.

*I. viscidula* Boiss. & Kotschy

**18**, meadow, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2667. Ir.-Tur. element.

*I. oculus-christi* L.

**20**, steppe, 2500 m, *M.P.* 2162, *M.P.* 2165; **3**, steppe, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P.* 2277; **4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P.* 2363; **23**, steppe, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2698. Euro-Sib. element.

*I. britannica* L.

**17**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P.* 1223; **4**, steppe, 2000 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P.* 2386/b. Euro-Sib. element.

*I. montbretiana* DC.

**3**, shady-wet place, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P.* 2267. Ir.-Tur. element.

*I. thapsoides* (M. Bieb. ex Willd.) Spreng. subsp. *australis* Grierson

**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P.* 2150; **3**, shady-wet place, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P.* 2270.

*Pulicaria dysenterica* (L.) Bernh.

**5**, rocky place, 1600 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P.* 2458.

*Helichrysum pallasii* (Spreng.) Ledeb.

- 20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2156*; **3**, steppe, 2100 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P. 2287*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- H. plicatum** DC. subsp. *plicatum*  
**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2186*; **3**, steppe, 2100 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P. 2258*; **23**, steppe, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P. 2674*.
- H. plicatum** DC. subsp. *polyphyllum* (Ledebe.) P. H. Davis & Kupicha  
**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2152*, *M.P. 2179*.
- H. armeniacum** DC. subsp. *armeniacum*  
**20**, steppe, 1800 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1198*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Filago pyramidalis** L.  
**21**, steppe, 1700 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P. 2207*; **4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P. 2356*.
- Logfia arvensis** (L.) Holub  
**4**, stony slope, 1700 m, 09.06.2003, *M.P. 1749*; **13**, steppe, 1900 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2065*; **21**, steppe, 1850 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2566*.
- Cymbalaria griffithii** (A. Gray) Wagenitz  
**4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P. 2355*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Erigeron acer** L. subsp. *pycnorichus* (Vierh.) Grierson  
**13**, rocky place, 1800 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2014*; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P. 2084*. Euro-Sib. element.
- Senecio mollis** Willd.  
**5**, streamside, 1600 m, 29.09.2003, *M.P. 2506*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- S. eriospermus** DC. var. *eriospermus*  
**21**, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1822*; **20**, rocky place, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2189*; **10**, rocky place, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2431*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- S. cilicicus** Boiss.  
**20**, rocky place, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2193*; **10**, rocky place, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2441*. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".
- S. paucilobus** DC.  
**20**, rocky place, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2191*; **16**, rocky place, 2200 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P. 2318*. Ir.-Tur. element, "VU".
- S. vernalis** Waldst. & Kit.  
**12**, rocky place, 1700 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1327*; **11**, steppe, 1900 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1561*; **3**, shady-wet place, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P. 2269*; **4**, steppe, 2000 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P. 2385*.
- Tussilago farfara** L.  
**13**, meadow, 1700 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1325*. Euro-Sib. element.
- Anthemis cretica** L. subsp. *pontica* (Willd.) Grierson  
**15**, rocky place, 2100 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P. 1713*; **21**, rocky place, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2591*.
- A. cretica** L. subsp. *albida* (Boiss.) Grierson  
**20**, rocky place, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1907*.
- A. cretica** L. subsp. *anatolica* (Boiss.) Grierson  
**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1894*; **5**, steppe, 1900 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1929*.
- A. altissima** L.  
**4**, stony slope, 1750 m, 09.06.2003, *M.P. 1764*; **3**, streamside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1986*.
- A. austriaca** Jacq.  
**5**, steppe, 1750 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P. 1051*, *M.P. 1059*; **5**, rocky place, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P. 1094*.
- Achillea vermicularis** Trin.  
**21**, rocky place, 2000 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1784*; **3**, rocky place, 1750 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1971*; **20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2183*; **10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2434*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. schischkinii** Sosn.  
**5**, rocky place, 1700 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1939*. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".
- A. tenuifolia** Lam.  
**6**, rocky place, 1750 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P. 1146*; **20**, steppe, 1750 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1185*, *M.P. 1203*; **4**, steppe, 2000 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P. 2374*; **10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2414*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. millefolium** L. subsp. *millefolium*  
**3**, streamside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1988*; **20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2172*; **4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P. 2366*; **5**, cultivated field, 2000 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P. 2486*. Euro-Sib. element.
- A. nobilis** L. subsp. *neilreichii* (A. Kern.) Formánek  
**6**, rocky place, 1700 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P. 1149*; **20**, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1903*. Euro-Sib. element.
- A. biebersteinii** Afan.  
**6**, rocky place, 1700 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P. 1144*; **4**, steppe, 2000 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P. 2379*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- A. cappadocica** Hausskn. & Bornm.  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P. 2095*. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".
- Tanacetum zahlbryckneri** (Nábělek) Grierson  
**1**, steppe, 1750 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P. 1078*, *M.P. 1098*, *M.P. 1139*; **20**, steppe, 1800 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1415*; **22**, rocky place, 1800 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1453*; **11**, steppe, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1605*. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".
- T. kotschy** (Boiss.) Grierson  
**15**, on rock, 2100 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P. 1704*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- T. nitens** (Boiss. & Noë) Grierson  
**21**, meadow, 2200 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2561*. **End.**, "LC".
- T. chilioiphllum** (Fisch. & C. A. Mey.) Sch. Bip. var. *chilioiphllum*  
**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2176*; **21**, steppe, 2200 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2554*, *M.P. 2557*, *M.P. 2559*, 2900 m, *M.P. 2632*.
- T. argyrophyllum** (C. Koch) Tzvel. var. *argyrophyllum*  
**17**, rocky place, 1800 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1218*; **5**, rocky place, 1800 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1936*; **20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2174*; **16**, on rock, 2200 m, *M.P. 2325*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- T. argyrophyllum** (C. Koch) Tzvel. var. *subvirescens* (DC.) Grierson  
**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2164*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Tripleurospermum oreades** (Boiss.) Rech.f. var. *oreades*  
**1**, rocky place, 1750 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P. 1120*.
- T. callosum** (Boiss. & Heldr.) E. Hossain  
**22**, steppe, 2000 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1850*. **End.**, "LC".
- T. transcaucasicum** (Manden.) Pobed.  
**3**, streamside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1989*.
- T. microcephalum** (Boiss.) Bornm.  
**3**, steppe, 2100 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P. 2286*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- T. disciforme** (C. A. Mey.) Sch. Bip.  
**21**, steppe, 2000 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1783*; **13**, cultivated field, 1750 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1912*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Artemisia incana** (L.) Druce  
**4**, on rock, , 2000 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P. 2384*; **7**, on rock, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P. 2654*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Gundelia tournefortii** L. var. *tournefortii*  
**9**, roadside, 1700 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P. 1738*; **16**, stony slope, 1900 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P. 2347*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Cousinia bicolor** Freyn & Sint.  
**23**, steppe, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P. 2739*. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".
- C. vanensis** Hub.-Mor.  
**3**, streamside, 1600 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P. 2300*; **10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2414*. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".
- Arctium tomentosum** Mill. var. *glabrum* (Körn.) Arénes  
**4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P. 2349*.
- Onopordum candidum** Nábělek  
**10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2416*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- O. sirsangense** Rech. f.  
**21**, steppe, 2000 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P. 2255*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- O. acanthium** L.  
**10**, roadside, 1700 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P. 2348*.
- Cirsium congesteum** Fisch. & C. A. Mey. ex DC.  
**17**, roadside, 1700 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1258*; **5**, streamside, 1600 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P. 2453*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- C. karduchorum** Petr.  
**4**, steppe, 2000 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P. 2371*; **23**, rocky place, 1900 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P. 2704*. Ir.-Tur. element.

- C. vulgare* (Savi) Ten.  
**5**, streamside, 1600 m, 29.09.2003, *M.P. 2510*.
- C. echinus* (M. Bieb.) Hand.-Maz.  
**13**, wet place, 1900 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2041*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- C. elodes* M. Bieb.  
**20**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1230*; **17**, roadside, 1700 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1257*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- C. arvense* (L.) Scop. subsp. *vestitum* (Wimm. & Grab.) Petr.  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P. 2124*.
- Picnomon acarna* (L.) Cass.  
**20**, rocky place, 1700 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1188*. Medit. element.
- Carduus hamulosus* Ehrh. subsp. *hystric* (C. A. Mey.) Kazmi  
**13**, cultivated field, 1650 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1913*; **13**, cultivated field, 1900 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2039*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- C. pycnocephalus* L. subsp. *albidus* (M. Bieb.) Kazmi  
**13**, rocky slope, 2100 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2032*.
- Jurinea cataonica* Boiss. & Hausskn.  
**17**, rocky place, 1800 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1216*; **5**, steppe, 1800 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P. 2464*. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".
- Serratula cerinthifolia* (Sm.) Boiss.  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P. 2104*.
- S. radiata* (Waldst. & Kit.) M. Bieb. subsp. *biebersteiniana* Iljin ex Grossh.  
**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2190*; **3**, open oak forest, 2100 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P. 2294*; **10**, steppe, 1900 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2408*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- S. coriacea* Fisch. & C. A. Mey. ex DC.  
**20**, rocky place, 1800 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1186*; **5**, roadside, 1600 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P. 2466*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Acrotilon repens* (L.) DC.  
**21**, roadside, 1650 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P. 2202*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Centaurea virgata* Lam.  
**20**, steppe, 1800 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1193*; **17**, steppe, 1900 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1212*; **23**, steppe, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P. 2708*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- C. saligna* (C. Koch) Wagenitz  
**3**, steppe, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P. 2289*; **4**, steppe, 2000 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P. 2381*. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".
- C. pterocaula* Trautv.  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P. 2101*; **3**, meadow, 2100 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P. 2299*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- C. spectabilis* (Fisch. & C. A. Mey.) Sch. Bip. var. *spectabilis*  
**5**, rocky place, 2000 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1947*; **13**, steppe, 1900 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2043*; **20**, steppe, 2400 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2151*, *M.P. 2157*, *M.P. 2187*; **21**, steppe, 2500 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P. 2209*, *M.P. 2212*; **10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2406*, *M.P. 2436*, *M.P. 2449*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- C. spectabilis* (Fisch. & C. A. Mey.) Sch. Bip. var. *araneosa* (Boiss.) Wagenitz  
**5**, rocky place, 2000 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1955*; **20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003; **16**, stony slope, 1900 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P. 2337*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- \**C. nemecii* Nábělek  
**3**, steppe, 2100 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P. 2291*. Ir.-Tur. element, "VU".
- C. polypodiifolia* Boiss. var. *polypodiifolia*  
**4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P. 2360*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- C. polypodiifolia* Boiss. var. *szovitsiana* (Boiss.) Wagenitz  
**3**, steppe, 1800 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 2000*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- C. solstitialis* L. subsp. *soltstitialis*  
**20**, steppe, 1700 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1191*; **20**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1224*; **5**, cultivated field, 2000 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P. 2484*.
- C. iberica* Trev. ex Spreng.  
**10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2417*.
- C. urvillei* DC. subsp. *urvillei*  
**13**, rocky place, 2100 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2054*. E. Medit. element.
- C. urvillei* DC. subsp. *nimrodis* (Boiss. & Hausskn.) Wagenitz  
**6**, rocky place, 1700 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P. 1183*; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P. 2128*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- \**C. carduiformis* DC. subsp. *carduiformis* var. *carduiformis*  
**3**, streamside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1993*; **23**, steppe, 1900 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P. 2700*, *M.P. 2719*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- C. persica* Boiss.  
**20**, rocky place, 1800 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1207*; **21**, steppe, 2200 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P. 2220*; **3**, steppe, 2100 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P. 2285*; **16**, steppe, 2000 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P. 2320*, *M.P. 2332*; **4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P. 2364*; **10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2432*, *M.P. 2438*. Ir.-Tur. element, "VU".
- C. pseudoscabiosa* Boiss. & Buhse subsp. *pseudoscabiosa*  
**13**, rocky slope, 2100 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2069*; **20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2170*; **21**, steppe, 2200 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P. 2216*; **10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2450*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- C. pseudoscabiosa* Boiss. & Buhse subsp. *araratica* (Azn.) Wagenitz  
**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2143*; **10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2423*, *M.P. 2443*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- C. karduchorum* Boiss.  
**1**, on rock, 1900 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P. 1135*; **15**, on rock, 2100 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P. 1703*. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "NT".
- C. triumfettii* All.  
**5**, steppe, 1750 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P. 1081*; **11**, rocky slope, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1551*, *M.P. 1555*, *M.P. 1627*; **21**, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1785*, *M.P. 1819*; **21**, steppe, 1900 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P. 2214*.
- Crupina vulgaris* Cass.  
**5**, rocky place, 1650 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P. 1095*; **22** rocky place, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1500*; **11**, roadside, 1700 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1659*; **15**, rocky place, 1750 m, 03.06.2002, *M.P. 1669*.
- Cnicus benedictus* L. var. *kotschy* Boiss.  
**4**, steppe, 1700 m, 09.06.2003, *M.P. 1760*.
- Carlina oligocephala* Boiss. & Kotschy subsp. *oligocephala*  
**4**, steppe, 1900 m, 29.09.2003, *M.P. 2515*.
- Xeranthemum annuum* L.  
**20**, rocky place, 1750 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1202*; **16**, steppe, 2000 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P. 2311*; **4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P. 2353*.
- Chardinia orientalis* (L.) Kuntze  
**5**, rocky place, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P. 1091*; **15**, steppe, 1850 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P. 1689*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Echinops pungens* Trautv. var. *pungens*  
**23**, steppe, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P. 2727*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- E. pungens* Trautv. var. *adenoclados* Hedge  
**23**, steppe, 2100 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P. 2696*. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "NT".
- E. orientalis* Trautv.  
**20**, rocky place, 1750 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1209*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Cichorium intybus* L.  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P. 2100*; **21**, cultivated field, 2000 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P. 2250*.
- Koelpinia linearis* Pall.  
**21**, steppe, 1800 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P. 2218*; **21**, steppe, 2600 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2629*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Scorzonera cana* (C. A. Mey.) Hoffm. var. *jacquiniana* (W. Koch) D. F. Chamb.  
**21**, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1800*; **5**, rocky place, 1750 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1940*; **3**, streamside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1983*.
- S. suberosa* C. Koch subsp. *suberosa*  
**11**, rocky slope, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1586*. Ir.-Tur. element.
- S. mollis* M. Bieb. subsp. *mollis*  
**4**, steppe, 2000 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P. 2377*.
- S. mollis* M. Bieb. subsp. *szowitzii* (DC.) D. F. Chamb.

**1**, rocky place, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1103; **20**, steppe, 2100 m, 17.05.2003, M.P. 1409, M.P. 1437; **15**, steppe, 1850 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1692. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*S. semicana* DC.  
**22**, streamside, 1650 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1487; **22**, steppe, 1750 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1513. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".  
*S. incisa* DC.  
**21**, steppe, 2500 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2213. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*S. rigida* Aucher  
**15**, on rock, 2100 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1710; **13**, on rock, 2500 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2056. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*S. latifolia* (Fisch. & C. A. Mey.) DC. var. *latifolia*  
**3**, rocky place, 1800 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1998; **20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2181; **3**, steppe, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2256. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*S. veratrifolia* Fenzl  
**1**, stony slope, 1750 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2112. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*Tragopogon pterocarpus* DC.  
**13**, steppe, 2400 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2055. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*T. pratensis* L. subsp. *pratensis*  
**16**, steppe, 2200 m, 13.07.2003, M.P. 2314/a. Euro-Sib. element.  
*T. bupthalmoides* (DC.) Boiss. var. *bupthalmoides*  
**3**, shady-wet place, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2272; **23**, steppe, 1900 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2731. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*T. bupthalmoides* (DC.) Boiss. var. *latifolius* Boiss.  
**16**, steppe, 2200 m, 13.07.2003, M.P. 2314/b. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*T. aureus* Boiss.  
**21**, steppe, 2200 m, 10.06.2003, M.P. 1793. End., "LC".  
*Leontodon asperinus* (Willd.) J. Ball  
**21**, steppe, 2200 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2239; **10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, M.P. 2428. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*L. crispus* Vill. subsp. *asper* (Waldst. & Kit.) Rohl. var. *asper*  
**20**, rocky place, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1868; **5**, steppe, 1800 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1942; **13**, steppe, 1850 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2017; **20**, meadow, 2000 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2138; **21**, steppe, 2100 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2616.  
*Picris strigosa* M. Bieb. subsp. *strigosa*  
**23**, rocky place, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2729. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*Rhagadiolus angulosus* (Jaub. & Spach) Kupicha  
**5**, rocky place, 1750 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1052; **11**, steppe, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1547, M.P. 1562; **15**, rocky place, 1800 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1679. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*Sonchus asper* (L.) Hill subsp. *glaucescens* (Jord.) Ball  
**10**, cultivated field, 1800 m, 20.07.2003, M.P. 2401.  
*Reichardia glauca* Matthews  
**21**, steppe, 2500 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2248; **10**, steppe, 2100 m, 20.07.2003, M.P. 2445. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*Hieracium umbellatum* L.  
**4**, steppe, 2000 m, 19.07.2003, M.P. 2386/b.  
*Pilosella piloselloides* (Vill.) Soják subsp. *megalomastix* (NP.) Sell & Wet  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2082.  
*P. x fallax* (Willd.) Arv.-Touv.  
**13**, steppe, 2000 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2062; **16**, stony slope, 1900 m, 13.07.2003, M.P. 2330.  
*P. echioptera* (Lumn.) C. H. & F. W. Schultz subsp. *procera* (Fr.) Sell & Wet  
**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2145.  
*P. verruculata* (Link) Soják  
**5**, rocky place, 2000 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1958; **3**, streamside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1991; **10**, cultivated field, 1800 m, 20.07.2003, M.P. 2412.  
*Cephalorrhinus rechingerianus* Tuisl  
**15**, rocky place, 1750 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1694; **20**, rocky place, M.P. 2136; **21**, rocky place, 1850 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2587. Ir.-Tur. element, "VU".  
*Septonrhampus tuberosus* (Jacq.) Grossh.  
**21**, steppe, 2200 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2237.  
*Lactuca saligna* L.  
**5**, cultivated field, 2000 m, 08.09.2003, M.P. 2477.

*L. serriola* L.  
**5**, cultivated field, 2000 m, 08.09.2003, M.P. 2479, M.P. 2491. Euro-Sib. element.  
*L. sativa* L. (cv.)  
**5**, cultivated field, 2000 m, 08.09.2003, M.P. 2487.  
*Lapsana communis* L. subsp. *intermedia* (M. Bieb.) Hayek  
**4**, roadside, 1650 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1776; **5**, cultivated field, 2000 m, 08.09.2003, M.P. 2489.  
*Taraxacum montanum* (C. A. Mey.) DC.  
**17**, rocky place, 1900 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1213. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*T. kurdiciforme* G. Hagl.  
**17**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1245; **11**, wet place, 1900 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1558. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*T. cf. fedtschenkoi* Hand.-Mazz.  
**11**, rocky place, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1538. "VU".  
*T. butleri* van Soest  
**5**, rocky place, 1700 m, 27.04.2002, M.P. 1000.  
*Chondrilla juncea* L. var. *juncea*  
**20**, cultivated field, 1750 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1205; **5**, roadside, 1650 m, 08.09.2003, M.P. 2457.  
*Crepis hakkarica* Lamond  
**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2195; **21**, steppe, 2600 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2633. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "EN".  
*C. bupleurifolia* (Boiss.) Freyn & Sint.  
**21**, steppe, 2100 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2534. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".  
*C. alpina* L.  
**1**, steppe, 1750 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1102; **9**, roadside, 1700 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1732; **4**, stony slope, 1700 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1756.  
*C. foetida* L. subsp. *rhoeadifolia* (M. Bieb.) Čelak.  
**4**, stony slope, 1700 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1743; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2108.  
*C. foetida* L. subsp. *commutata* (Spreng.) Babc.  
**21**, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, M.P. 1804.  
*C. sancta* (L.) Babc.  
**1**, rocky place, 1750 m, 04.05.2002, M.P. 1027; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, 12.04.2003, M.P. 1278; **12**, rocky place, 1800 m, 03.05.2003, M.P. 1335; **22**, rocky place, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1469, M.P. 1515; **11**, steppe, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1560.  
**CAMPANULACEAE**  
*Campanula rapunculoides* L. subsp. *cordifolia* (C. Koch) Damoldt  
**3**, wet place, 1800 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1970.  
*C. glomerata* L. subsp. *hispida* (Witasek) Hayek  
**5**, meadow, 2000 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1951; **3**, streamside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1982. Euro-Sib. element.  
*C. involucrata* Aucher ex A. DC.  
**11**, rocky slope, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1541. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*C. sclerotricha* Boiss.  
**17**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1232; **20**, wet place, 2200 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2129; **3**, shady-wet place, 1600 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2306. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*C. coriacea* P. H. Davis  
**5**, on rock, 2200 m, 08.09.2003, M.P. 2494; **23**, rocky place, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2723. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".  
*C. conferta* A. DC.  
**20**, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1880. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*C. stricta* L. var. *stricta*  
**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2140; **16**, rocky place, 2300 m, 13.07.2003, M.P. 2319; **23**, rocky place, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2725. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*C. reuterana* Boiss. & Balansa  
**1**, rocky place, 1800 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1099; **9**, roadside, 1650 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1731. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*C. stevenii* M. Bieb. subsp. *beauverdiana* (Fomin) Rech. f. & Schiman - Czeika

**11**, rocky place, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1545*; **21**, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1792*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Asyneuma rigidum* (Willd.) Grossh. subsp. *rigidum*

**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2167*; **10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2424*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*A. pulchellum* (Fisch. & C. A. Mey.) Bornm.

**5**, rocky place, 1750 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1924*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*A. virgatum* (Labill.) Bornm. subsp. *virgatum*

**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2141*; **23**, steppe, 2100 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2721*.

#### **PRIMULACEAE**

*Androsace maxima* L.

**1**, rocky place, 1750 m, 12.04.2003, *M.P. 1272*; **1**, steppe, 1800 m, 19.04.2003, *M.P. 1281*; **22**, rocky place, 1700 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P. 1343*.

*Lysimachia vulgaris* L.

**17**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1222*; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, *M.P. 2106*.

*Anagallis arvensis* L. var. *caerulea* (L.) Gouan

**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P. 2079*.

#### **OLEACEAE**

*Fraxinus angustifolia* J. Vahl subsp. *angustifolia*

**3**, streamside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1969*. Ir.-Tur. element.

#### **APOCYNACEAE**

*Trachomitum venetum* (L.) Woodson subsp. *sarmatiense* (Woodson) Avetisian

**17**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1233*; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P. 2102*. E. Medit. element.

#### **GENTIANACEAE**

*Centaurium erythraea* Rafn subsp. *turcicum* (Velen.) Melderis

**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P. 2074*.

*Gentiana cruciata* L.

**13**, streamside, 2100 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2034*. Euro-Sib. element.

*G. olivieri* Griseb.

**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P. 1131*; **4**, wet place, 1700 m, 09.06.2003, *M.P. 1774*. Ir.-Tur. element.

#### **CONVOLVULACEAE**

*Convolvulus cf. calvertii* Boiss.

**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2166*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*C. arvensis* L

**21**, cultivated field, 1700 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P. 2204*.

*C. betonicifolia* Mill. subsp. *peduncularis* (Boiss.) Parris

**4**, rocky place, 1800 m, 09.06.2003, *M.P. 1762*. Ir.-Tur. element.

#### **CUSCUTACEAE**

*Cuscuta kurdica* Engelmann

**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P. 2126*. Ir.-Tur. element. This species grows on *Serratula coriacea*.

*C. monogyna* Vahl subsp. *monogyna*

**20**, rocky place, 1750 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1206*. This species grows on *Celtis glabrata*.

#### **BORAGINACEAE**

*Heliotropium europaeum* L.

**20**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1226*; **3**, streamside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1994*. Medit. element.

*Lappula sinaica* (DC.) Asch. & Schweinf.

**22**, rocky place, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1462*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Heterocaryum szovitsianum* (Fisch. & C. A. Mey.) A. DC.

**22**, rocky place, 2000 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1838*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Rochelia disperma* (L. f.) C. Koch var. *disperma*

**5**, rocky place, 1700 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P. 1054*.

*R. disperma* (L. f.) C. Koch var. *microcalycina* (Bornm.) J. R. Edm.

**22**, rocky place, 1800 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P. 1347*, *M.P. 1356*, *M.P. 1361*, *M.P. 1369*; **11**, rocky slope, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1571*. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".

*R. cardiosepala* Bunge

**11**, rocky slope, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1563*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Asperugo procumbens* L.

**1**, rocky place, 1700 m, 04.05.2002, *M.P. 1038*; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P. 1112*; **22**, rocky place, 1750 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P. 1342*. Euro-Sib. element.

*Myosotis stricta* Link ex Roem. & Schult.

**5**, rocky place, 1700 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P. 1053*; **18**, rocky place, 1700 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1307*. Euro-Sib. element.

*M. refracta* Boiss. subsp. *refracta*

**11**, rocky place, 1800 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1567*. Medit. element.

*M. sylvatica* Ehrh. ex Hoffm. subsp. *rivalaris* Vestergren

**11**, steppe, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1546*. Hyrcano-Euxine element.

*M. alpestris* F. W. Schmidt subsp. *alpestris*

**21**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2572*, *M.P. 2593*.

*M. lithospermifolia* (Willd.) Hornem.

**5**, rocky place, 1700 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P. 1077*; **20**, rocky place, 2000 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1398*.

*M. propinqua* Fisch. & C. A. Mey. ex DC.

**18**, rocky place, 1750 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1309/b*; **11**, rocky slope, 1850 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1572*. Euxine element.

*Paracaryum cristatum* (Schreb.) Boiss. subsp. *cristatum*

**16**, stony slope, 1900 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P. 2342*. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".

*P. cristatum* (Schreb.) Boiss. subsp. *carduchorum* R. R. Mill

**22**, steppe, 1750 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1498*; **15**, rocky place, 1700 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P. 1725*; **3**, rocky place, 1700 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1961*; **16**, stony slope, 1900 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P. 2342*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Rindera lanata* (Lam.) Bunge var. *lanata*

**20**, cultivated field, 1800 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1413*; **11**, steppe, 1900 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1614*; **21**, steppe, 2000 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1794*; **10**, steppe, 2100 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2435*; **21**, rocky place, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2577*, *M.P. 2583*, *M.P. 2615*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*R. lanata* (Lam.) Bunge var. *canescens* (A. DC.) Kusn.

**20**, cultivated field, 1600 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1419*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*R. albida* (Wettst.) Kusn.

**21**, steppe, 2500 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2573*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Solenanthus circinnatus* Ledeb.

**5**, streamside, 1600 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P. 1141*; **17**, meadow, 1700 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P. 1380*; **11**, steppe, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1576*, *M.P. 1578*; **21**, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1797*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*S. stamineus* (Desf.) Wettst.

**20**, cultivated field, 1800 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1417*; **21**, steppe, 2500 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2570*.

*Buglossoides arvensis* (L.) Johnston

**1**, steppe, 1650 m, 19.04.2003, *M.P. 1282*; **14**, steppe, 1700 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1299*; **18**, rocky place, 1700 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1306*; **22**, rocky place, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1477*; **11**, rocky place, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1569*, *M.P. 1589*.

*Echium italicum* L.

**6**, steppe, 1750 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P. 1153*; **10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2415*. Medit. element.

*Onosma lanceolatum* Boiss. & Hausskn.

**15**, rocky place, 2100 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P. 1716*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*O. bracteosum* Hausskn. & Bornm.

**11**, on rock, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1610*. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".

*O. raschyeanum* Boiss.

**17**, on rock, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1212*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*O. tauricum* Pallas ex Willd. subsp. *tauricum*

**11**, on rock, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1635*.

*Cerinthe minor* L. subsp. *auriculata* (Ten.) Domac

**11**, rocky slope, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1574*; **21**, cultivated field, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2588*.

*C. glabra* Mill.

- 22**, streamside, 1650 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P.* 1482. Euro-Sib. element.  
*Anchusa azurea* Mill. var. *azurea*  
**21**, steppe, 2000 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P.* 1834.  
*A. azurea* Mill. var. *macrocarpa* (Boiss. & Hohen.) D. F. Chamb.  
**18**, roadside, 1650 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P.* 1375.  
*A. strigosa* Labill.  
**22**, rocky place, 1750 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P.* 1496.  
*A. arvensis* (L.) M. Bieb. subsp. *orinetalis* (L.) Nordh.  
**18**, rocky place, 1750 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P.* 1309/a; **8**, cultivated field, 1600 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P.* 1339.  
*Nonea melanocarpa* Boiss.  
**5**, rocky place, 1700 m, *M.P.* 1090. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*N. pulla* (L.) DC. subsp. *scabrisquamata* A. Baytop  
**22**, cultivated field, 1650 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P.* 1484, *M.P.* 1526. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*N. macrantha* (H. Riedl) A. Baytop  
**20**, rocky place, 2500 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P.* 1383. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*N. anchusoides* Boiss. & Buhse  
**21**, rocky place, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P.* 1812. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*Alkanna orientalis* (L.) Boiss. var. *orientalis*  
**5**, steppe, 2000 m, 27.24.2002, *M.P.* 1015. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*A. frodinii* Rech. f.  
**1**, rocky place, 1900 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1116; **22**, rocky place, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P.* 1524; **11**, rocky place, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1587. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".  
**SOLANACEAE**  
*Hyoscyamus niger* L.  
**18**, rocky slope, 1750 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P.* 1376; **11**, steppe, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1581; **15**, rocky place, 2100 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P.* 1710.  
**SCROPHULARIACEAE**  
*Verbascum agrimonifolium* (C. Koch) Hub.-Mor. subsp. *agrimonifolium*  
**3**, shady-wet place, 1700 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P.* 2309; **21**, streamside, 1650 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2597. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*V. oreophilum* C. Koch var. *joannis* (Bardz.) Hub.-Mor.  
**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P.* 2197; **16**, stony slope, 1900 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P.* 2331; **10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P.* 2440. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*V. macrocarpum* Boiss.  
**3**, wet place, 1700 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P.* 2308. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*V. phoeniceum* L.  
**21**, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P.* 1817.  
*V. kurdicum* Hub.-Mor.  
**13**, steppe, 1850 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P.* 2020; **16**, rocky place, 1900 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P.* 2341, *M.P.* 2346. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".  
*V. cheiranthifolium* Boiss. var. *cheiranthifolium*  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P.* 2127.  
*Scrophularia ilvensis* C. Koch  
**18**, değirmen civarı, wet place, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2671. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*S. libanotica* Boiss. var. *urartuensis* R. R. Mill  
**22**, on rock, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P.* 1449; **22**, on rock, 1800 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P.* 1842. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".  
*S. striata* Boiss.  
**6**, rocky place, 1800 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1164. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*Linaria chalepensis* (L.) Mill. var. *chalepensis*  
**5**, wet place, 1750 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P.* 1074; **22**, rocky place, 1800 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P.* 1445. Medit element.  
*L. kurdica* Boiss. & Hohen. subsp. *araratica* (Tzvel.) P. H. Davis  
**3**, steppe, 1900 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P.* 1975; **16**, rocky place, 2000 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P.* 2343; **10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P.* 2451. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*L. kurdica* Boiss. & Hohen. subsp. *pycnophylla* (Boiss. & Balansa) P. H. Davis
- 20**, streamside, 1700 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P.* 1875.  
*L. simplex* (Willd.) DC.  
**22**, steppe, 2000 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P.* 1352; **4**, stony slope, 1900 m, 09.06.2003, *M.P.* 1754. Medit. element.  
*Veronica bozakmanii* M. A. Fisch.  
**5**, rocky place, 1750 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P.* 1055; **12**, rocky place, 1800 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P.* 1331. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*V. bornmuelleri* Hausskn.  
**22**, steppe, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P.* 1491/b. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*V. polita* Fr.  
**1**, steppe, 1750 m, 05.04.2003, *M.P.* 1261; **14**, steppe, 1800 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2523.  
*V. persica* Poir.  
**11**, steppe, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1565.  
*V. anagallis-aquatica* L. subsp. *anagallis - aquatica*  
**13**, steppe, 1900 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P.* 2013.  
*V. anagallis-aquatica* L. subsp. *michauxii* (Lam.) Elenevsky  
**7**, wet place, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2666. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*V. orientalis* Mill. subsp. *orientalis*  
**5**, rocky place, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P.* 1064; **22**, steppe, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P.* 1491/a; **15**, steppe, 2000 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P.* 1698.  
*V. orientalis* Mill. subsp. *carduchorum* P. H. Davis ex M. A. Fisch.  
**22**, steppe, 2000 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P.* 1365; **11**, steppe, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1549, *M.P.* 1640. **End.**, Ir.-Tur element, "NT".  
*Euphrasia pectinata* Ten.  
**13**, steppe, 2200 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P.* 2066; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P.* 2078. Euro-Sib. element.  
*Odontites aucheri* Boiss.  
**5**, steppe, 1800 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P.* 1938; **20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P.* 2155; **21**, steppe, 1900 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2609; **23**, steppe, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2716. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*O. verna* (Bellardi) Dumort. subsp. *serotina* (Dumort.) Corb.  
**5**, wet place, 2000 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P.* 2490. Euro-Sib. element.  
*Pedicularis comosa* L. var. *sibthorpii* (Boiss.) Boiss.  
**11**, steppe, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1613.  
*Rhinanthus angustifolius* C. C. Gmel. subsp. *grandiflorus* (Wallr.) D. A. Webb  
**18**, streamside, 1650 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P.* 1910.  
*Rhynchosorys kurdica* Nábelek  
**21**, meadow, 2500 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2538. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "NT".  
*Bungea trifida* (Vahl) C. A. Mey.  
**11**, on rock, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1632; **5**, on rock, 2000 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P.* 1950. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**OROBANCHACEAE**  
*Phelypea coccinea* (M. Bieb.) Poir.  
**11**, steppe, 2300 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1655. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*Orobanche aegyptiaca* Pers.  
**21**, meadow, 2400 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P.* 1795; **21**, steppe, 2100 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2575.  
*O. schultzii* Mutel  
**15**, steppe, 1800 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P.* 1670/a. Medit. element.  
*O. arenaria* Borkh.  
**15**, steppe, 1800 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P.* 1670/b; **20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P.* 2160.  
*O. crenata* Forssk.  
**21**, steppe, 2100 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2543.  
*O. lutea* Baumg.  
**20**, steppe, 2000 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P.* 1889.  
*O. kurdica* Boiss. & Hausskn.  
**21**, steppe, 2100 m, 26.06.2004. *M.P.* 2551. Ir.-Tur. element.  
*O. anatolica* Boiss. & Reut.  
**11**, steppe, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1601; **20**, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P.* 1905.  
**ACANTHACEAE**  
*Acanthus dioscoridis* L. var. *dioscoridis*

**20**, rocky place, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1896*; **3**, steppe, 1700 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1963*; **13**, steppe, 1800 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2023*; **20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2153*.

#### GLOBULARIACEAE

*Globularia trichosantha* Fisch. & C. A. Mey. subsp. *trichosantha*

**22**, rocky place, 2000 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P. 1354*; **20**, steppe, 1900 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P. 1434*, *M.P. 1439*; **11**, rocky place, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1617*. Ir.-Tur. element.

#### VERBENACEAE

*Verbena officinalis* L.

**5**, rocky place, 2000 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P. 2468*, *M.P. 2488*.

#### LAMIACEAE (LABIATAE)

*Ajuga chamaepitys* (L.) Schreb. subsp. *laevigata* (Banks & Sol.) P. H. Davis

**17**, streamside, 1600 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1242*; **11**, steppe, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1616*; **5**, cultivated field, 2000 m, 08.09.2002, *M.P. 2474*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Teucrium parviflorum* Schreb.

**3**, steppe, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P. 2279*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*T. chamaedrys* L. subsp. *chamaedrys*

**20**, meadow, 2100 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2139*. Euro-Sib. element.

*T. chamaedrys* L. subsp. *syssiprense* (C. Koch) Rech. f.

**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P. 2114*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*T. chamaedrys* L. subsp. *sinuatum* (Čelak.) Rech. f.

**3**, rocky place, 1800 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1976*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*T. polium* L.

**21**, steppe, 2000 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P. 2208*; **4**, steppe, 2000 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P. 2383*.

*Scutellaria albida* L. subsp. *condensata* (Rech. f.) J. R. Edm.

**21**, wet place, 2400 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P. 2251*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*S. orientalis* L. subsp. *virens* (Boiss. & Kotschy) J. R. Edm.

**10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2420*; **21**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2552*, *M.P. 2555*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*S. orientalis* L. subsp. *bornmuelleri* (Hausskn. ex Bornm.) J. R. Edm.

**6**, steppe, 1850 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P. 1152*; **3**, streamside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1995*; **5**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2590*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Eremostachys moluccelloides* Bunge

**1**, rocky place, 2000 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P. 1137*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Phlomis tuberosa* L.

**13**, steppe, 1900 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2001*; **20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2198*.

*P. pungens* Willd. var. *pungens*

**20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2158*.

*P. pungens* Willd. var. *seticalyrina* (Nábělek) Hub.-Mor.

**5**, steppe, 1800 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1935*.

*P. armeniaca* Willd.

**23**, steppe, 2100 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P. 2682*. End., Ir.-Tur. element., "LC".

*P. lanceolata* Boiss. & Hohen.

**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P. 2121*; **3**, steppe, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P. 2274*; **23**, steppe, 2100 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P. 2688*, *M.P. 2714*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Lamium garganicum* L. subsp. *reniforme* (Montbret & Aucher ex Bentham) R. R. R. Mill

**18**, on rock, 1650 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1322*; **22**, rocky place, 1750 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1468*; **11**, rocky place, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1641*.

*L. amplexicaule* L.

**5**, rocky place, 1700 m, 27.04.2002, *M.P. 1003*; **1**, rocky place, 1650 m, 05.04.2003, *M.P. 1263*, *M.P. 1265*; **8**, cultivated field, 1700 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1337*. Euro-Sib. element.

*L. macrodon* Boiss. & Huet

**14**, stony slope, 1650 m, 03.05.2003, *M.P. 1300*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Marrubium anisodon* C. Koch

**21**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2600*.

*Stachys ballotiformis* Vatke

**1**, rocky place, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P. 1109*, *M.P. 1113*; **15**, rocky place, 2100 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P. 1706*; **13**, steppe, 1800 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2011*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*S. lavandulifolia* J. Vahl var. *lavandulifolia*

**1**, rocky place, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P. 1100*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*S. lavandulifolia* J. Vahl var. *glabrescens* Bhattacharjee & Hub.-Mor.

**22**, on rock, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1461*. Ir.-Tur. element.

\**S. iberica* M. Bieb. subsp. *iberica* var. *densipilosa* Bhattacharjee

**3**, steppe, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P. 2282*. End., Ir.-Tur. element., "LC".

*S. iberica* M. Bieb. subsp. *stenostachya* (Boiss.) Rech f.

**3**, steppe, 1750 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1999*; **20**, steppe, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P. 2168*; **21**, steppe, 2200 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P. 2243*; **21**, roadside, 1650 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P. 2599*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*S. annua* (L.) L. subsp. *annua* var. *lycaonica* Bhattacharjee

**21**, rocky place, 2100 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1786*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*S. satureoides* Montbret & Aucher ex Bentham

**1**, streamside, 1600 m, *M.P. 2096*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*S. melampyroides* Hand.-Mazz.

**6**, streamside, 1600 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P. 1182*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Nepeta italicica* L.

**13**, steppe, 1800 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2029*; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P. 2110*; **16**, stony slope, 1900 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P. 2333*.

*N. nuda* L. subsp. *albiflora* (Boiss.) Gams

**5**, rocky place, 1750 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1943*; **3**, steppe, 1750 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1997*; **4**, meadow, 2100 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P. 2389*.

*N. betonicifolia* C. A. Mey.

**11**, rocky place, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1579*; **21**, steppe, 2200 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1788*; **13**, steppe, 1850 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2021*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*N. stenantha* Kotschy & Boiss. ex Boiss.

**11**, rocky place, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1606*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*N. trachonitica* Post.

**15**, rocky place, 2100 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P. 1720*; **21**, steppe, 2200 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P. 2221*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*N. fissa* C. A. Mey.

**17**, rocky place, 1750 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P. 1217*; **16**, stony slope, 1900 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P. 2344*; **5**, rocky place, 1800 m, 29.09.2003, *M.P. 2499*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Lallemandia peltata* (L.) Fisch. & C. A. Mey.

**11**, steppe, 1900 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P. 1596*; **21**, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P. 1811*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*L. iberica* (M. Bieb.) Fisch. & C. A. Mey.

**1**, rocky place, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P. 1107*; **15**, steppe, 1850 m, 03.06.2002, *M.P. 1667*, *M.P. 1677*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Hymenocrater bituminosus* Fisch. & C. A. Mey.

**20**, rocky place, 1900 m, *M.P. 1879*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Prunella vulgaris* L.

**13**, meadow, 1800 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P. 2015*; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, *M.P. 2075*. Euro-Sib. element.

*Origanum vulgare* L. subsp. *gracile* (C. Koch) Ietsw.

**5**, meadow, 2000 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P. 2492*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*O. vulgare* L. subsp. *hirtum* (Link) Ietsw.

**10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P. 2425*. E. Medit. element.

*Clinopodium vulgare* L. subsp. *arundinatum* (Boiss.) Nyman

**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P. 2090*.

*Acinos rotundifolius* Pers.

**22**, on rock, 1700 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P. 1458*.

*Thymus kotschyanus* Boiss. & Hohen. var. *kotschyanus*

**6**, rocky place, 1800 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P. 1157*; **20**, rocky place, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P. 1873*; **5**, on rock, 2000 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P. 1952*. Ir.-Tur. element.

*T. kotschyanus* Boiss. & Hohen. var. *glabrescens* Boiss.

**13**, rocky place, 2200 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P.* 2053. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**T. kotschyanus** Boiss. & Hohen. var. *eriophorus* (Ronniger) Jalas  
**5**, rocky place, 1850 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P.* 1925; **3**, rocky place, 1700 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P.* 1964; **13**, rocky place, 2400 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P.* 2068. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**T. migricus** Klokov & Des.-Shost.  
**20**, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P.* 1908. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**T. fedtschenkoi** Ronniger var. *handelii* (Ronniger) Jalas  
**13**, rocky slope, 2000 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P.* 2063. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "NT".  
**Mentha longifolia** (L.) Huds. subsp. *typhoides* (Briq.) Harley var. *typhoides*  
**20**, meadow, 2000 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P.* 2142; **4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P.* 2369.  
**Ziziphora clinopodioides** Lam.  
**20**, wet place, 2100 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P.* 2137; **16**, steppe, 2200 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P.* 2312; **23**, rocky place, 2100 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2684.  
**Z. capitata** L.  
**1**, rocky place, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P.* 1108; **11**, rocky place, 1900 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1585. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**Z. persica** Bunge  
**6**, streamside, 1600 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1176. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**Salvia macrochlams** Boiss. & Kotschy  
**17**, rocky place, 1750 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P.* 1254; **21**, steppe, 2000 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P.* 2215. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**S. trichoclada** Bentham  
**4**, stony slope, 1750 m, 09.06.2003, *M.P.* 1763; **20**, steppe, 2400 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P.* 1860; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P.* 2086. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**S. multicaulis** J. Vahl  
**1**, rocky place, 1800 m, 04.05.2002, *M.P.* 1034; **11**, steppe, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1588; **15**, rocky place, 1850 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P.* 1680. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**S. sclarea** L.  
**6**, steppe, 1700 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1148; **21**, steppe, 2100 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2603.  
**S. microstegia** Boiss. & Balansa  
**16**, stony slope, 1900 m, 13.07.2003, *M.P.* 2335. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**S. atropatana** Bunge  
**3**, steppe, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P.* 2263; **4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P.* 2367. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**S. poculata** Nábělek  
**11**, steppe, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1534, *M.P.* 1599, *M.P.* 1618; **15**, rocky place, 1800 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P.* 1696; **21**, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P.* 1827; **21**, steppe, 2100 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2579. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**S. candidissima** J. Vahl subsp. *candidissima*  
**6**, streamside, 1600 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1179; **4**, roadside, 1600 m, 09.06.2003, *M.P.* 1775. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**S. limbata** C. A. Mey.  
**22**, steppe, 1800 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P.* 1852; **10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P.* 2439. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**S. virgata** Jacq.  
**3**, steppe, 2100 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P.* 2284, *M.P.* 2303. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**S. nemorosa** L.  
**6**, meadow, 1650 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1162; **3**, streamside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P.* 1978.  
**S. verticillata** L. subsp. *verticillata*  
**22**, steppe, 2000 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P.* 1848; **20**, wet place, 2100 m, 05.07.2003, *M.P.* 2130; **3**, steppe, 2100 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P.* 2288. Euro-Sib. element.  
**S. verticillata** L. subsp. *amasiaca* (Freyn & Bornm.) Bornm.  
**6**, steppe, 1750 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1167. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**PLUMBAGINACEAE**  
**Plumbago europaea** L.  
**5**, steppe, 1900 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P.* 2471. Euro-Sib. element.

**Acantholimon bracteatum** (Girard) Boiss. var. *capitatum* (Sosn.) Bokhari  
**21**, steppe, 3000 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2628. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".  
**A. acerosum** (Willd.) Boiss. var. *acerosum*  
**3**, steppe, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, *M.P.* 2257. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**A. caryophyllaceum** Boiss. subsp. *caryophyllaceum*  
**21**, steppe, 2000 m, 08.08. 2004, *M.P.* 2612.  
**PLANTAGINACEAE**  
**Plantago major** L. subsp. *major*  
**17**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P.* 1259.  
**P. atrata** Hoppe  
**20**, rocky place, 2300 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P.* 1404.  
**P. lanceolata** L.  
**21**, wet place, 1800 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2612.  
**THYMELAEACEAE**  
**Thymelaea passerina** (L.) Coss. & Germ.  
**5**, cultivated field, 2000 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P.* 2476.  
**\*T. mesopotamica** (Jeffrey) Peterson  
**13**, steppe, 1800 m, 23.06.2003, *M.P.* 2057. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**Daphne oleoides** Schreb. subsp. *kurdica* (Bornm.) Bornm.  
**10**, rocky place, 1900 m, 20.07.2003, *M.P.* 2409. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**D. mucronata** Royle  
**6**, rocky place, 1750 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1175; **20**, rocky place, 1800 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P.* 1189; **4**, steppe, 2000 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P.* 2373. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**ELAEAGNACEAE**  
**Hippophae rhamnoides** L. subsp. *caucasica* Rousi  
**4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P.* 2358.  
**SANTALACEAE**  
**Thesium billardieri** Boiss.  
**21**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2620; **11**, stony slope, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1638; **20**, steppe, 2100 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P.* 1897; **4**, rocky place, 1800 m, 29.09.2003, *M.P.* 2513. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**ARISTOLOCHIACEAE**  
**Aristolochia bottae** Jaub. & Spach  
**5**, cultivated field, 1700 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P.* 1076. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**EUPHORBIACEAE**  
**Chrozophora tinctoria** (L.) Raf.  
**5**, rocky place, 1700 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P.* 2462.  
**Euphorbia chamaesyce** L.  
**5**, cultivated field, 2000 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P.* 2481.  
**E. macrocarpa** Boiss. & Buhse  
**20**, meadow, 2600 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P.* 1399; **11**, rocky slope, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1533; **15**, steppe, 1850 m, 03.06.2002, *M.P.* 1668. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**E. szovitsii** Fisch. & C. A. Mey. var. *kharputensis* Azn. ex M. S. Khan  
**2**, steppe, 1750 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P.* 1916. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**E. falcata** L. subsp. *falcata* var. *falcata*  
**5**, cultivated field, 2000 m, 08.09.2003, *M.P.* 2482.  
**E. denticulata** Lam.  
**11**, rocky place, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1661. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**E. macrooclada** Boiss.  
**20**, steppe, 1900 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P.* 1190; **23**, rocky place, 2000 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2733. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**E. heteradena** Jaub. & Spach  
**17**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P.* 1243; **9**, roadside, 1700 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P.* 1734. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**E. virgata** Waldst. & Kit.  
**17**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P.* 1250; **22**, steppe, 2100 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P.* 1853; **4**, wet place, 2100 m, 19.07.2003, *M.P.* 2391.  
**E. iberica** Boiss.  
**21**, meadow, 2200 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P.* 2235. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**URTICACEAE**  
**Urtica dioica** L.

**16**, stony slope, 1800 m, 13.07.2003, M.P. 2336. Euro-Sib. element.

#### MORACEAE

*Ficus carica* L. subsp. *rupestris* (Hausskn.) Browicz  
5, steppe, 1900 m, 08.09.2003, M.P. 2463. Ir.-Tur. element.

#### ULMACEAE

*Ulmus minor* Mill. subsp. *minor*

4, streamside, 1600 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1771; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2107.

*Celtis glabrata* Steven ex Planch.

**15**, stony slope, 1750 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1724; **22**, rocky place, 1800 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1839.

#### JUGLANDACEAE

*Juglans regia* L.

6, streamside, 1600 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1181; **11**, streamside, 1550 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1559.

#### FAGACEAE

*Quercus robur* L. subsp. *pedunculiflora* (C. Koch) Menitsky

**20**, rocky place, 1800 m, 17.05.2003, M.P. 1416; **5**, rocky place, 1800 m, 29.09.2003, M.P. 2502; **23**, rocky place, 1800 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2707. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Q. petraea* (Mattuschka) Liebl. subsp. *pinnatiloba* (C. Koch) Menitsky

**16**, stony slope, 1900 m, 13.07.2003, M.P. 2339. End., "LC".

*Q. infectoria* Olivier subsp. *boissieri* (Reut.) O. Schwarz

5, rocky place, 1800 m, 29.09.2003, M.P. 2498, M.P. 2504.

*Q. libani* Olivier

3, rocky place, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2281, M.P. 2293; **5**, rocky place, 1800 m, 29.09.2003, M.P. 2500, M.P. 2503. Ir.-Tur. element.

#### SALICACEAE

*Salix alba* L.

5, streamside, 1600 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1068; **3**, streamside, 1600 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2301; **4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, M.P. 2361. Euro-Sib. element.

*Populus tremula* L.

**22**, streamside, 1650 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1528. Euro-Sib. element.

#### RUBIACEAE

*Crucianella macrostachya* Boiss.

**23**, rocky place, 1900 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2706. Euro-Sib. element.

*Asperula laxiflora* Boiss.

5, on rock, 2000 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1945. Euxine element.

*A. arvensis* L.

5, steppe, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1061; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1128; **22**, rocky place, 1900 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1475. Medit. element.

*Galium uliginosum* L.

17, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, M.P. 1239; **5**, cultivated field, 1800 m, 08.09.2003, M.P. 2480. Euro-Sib. element, "VU".

*G. humifusum* M. Bieb.

1, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2116; **3**, steppe, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2264.

*G. verum* L. subsp. *verum*

**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2080; **21**, steppe, 1800 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2606. Euro-Sib. element.

*G. consanguineum* Boiss.

**16**, stony slope, 1900 m, 13.07.2003, M.P. 2334. Ir.-Tur. element.

*G. incanum* Sm. subsp. *elatius* (Boiss.) Ehrend.

**21**, steppe, 2500 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2622. Ir.-Tur. element.

*G. spurium* L. subsp. *spurium*

5, rocky place, 1750 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1065. Euro-Sib. element.

*Callipeltis cucullaria* (L.) Steven

**22**, rocky place, 1800 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1448; **20**, steppe, 2100 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1871. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Cruciata taurica* (Pallas & Willd.) Ehrend.

5, steppe, 1900 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1085; **11**, steppe, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1539. Ir.-Tur. element.

#### MONOCOTYLEDONEAE

##### ARACEAE

*Arum dentruncatum* C.A. Mey. ex Schott subsp. *dentruncatum*  
21, shady-wet place, 1650 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2637.

##### LILIACEAE

*Eremurus spectabilis* M. Bieb.

**14**, streamside, 1650 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2517. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Allium tchihatschewii* Boiss.

**13**, rocky place, 2000 m, 23.06.2003, M.P. 2049; **20**, rocky place, 2500 m, 05.07.2003, M.P. 2161; **3**, rocky place, 2100 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2295. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".

*A. flavum* L. subsp. *tauricum* (Besser ex Reichb.) Stearn var. *tauricum*

16, steppe, 2200 m, 13.07.2003, M.P. 2313. Medit. element.

*A. pseudoflavum* Vved.

**21**, steppe, 2200 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2217; **10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, M.P. 2426. Ir.-Tur. element.

*A. pseudoampeloprasum* Misch. ex Grossh.

**6**, rocky place, 1750 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1178; **18**, streamside, 1650 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1911; **16**, rocky place, 1900 m, 13.07.2003, M.P. 2340. Ir.-Tur. element, "VU".

*A. atrovioaceum* Boiss.

**10**, steppe, 2000 m, 20.07.2003, M.P. 2448.

*A. stearnianum* Koyuncu, N. Özhayat & Kollmann subsp. *vanense* Kollmann & Koyuncu

**21**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2638. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "NT".

*A. scorodoprasum* L. subsp. *rotundum* (L.) Stearn

**6**, rocky place, 1700 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1145; **20**, rocky place, 2000 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1899. Medit. element.

*A. fuscoviolaceum* Fomin

**4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, M.P. 2370. Ir.-Tur. element.

*A. vineale* L.

**16**, steppe, 2000 m, 13.07.2003, M.P. 2321.

*A. guttatum* Steven subsp. *guttatum*

**3**, shady-wet place, 2000 m, 12.07.2003, M.P. 2271, M.P. 2292.

*A. akaka* S.G. Gmel.

**15**, rocky place, 2100 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1720. Ir.-Tur. element.

*A. chrysanthrum* Boiss. & Reut.

**5**, rocky place, 2000 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1957; **3**, rocky place, 1700 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1965; **21**, steppe, 2200 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2230. Ir.-Tur. element.

*A. shatkiense* Rech.f.

**3**, rocky place, 1700 m, 21.06.2003, M.P. 1968. End., Ir.-Tur. element, "NT".

*Puschkinia scilloides* Adams

**17**, rocky place, 1900 m, 19.04.2003, M.P. 1293; **20**, rocky place, 2500 m, 17.05.2003, M.P. 1386. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Ornithogalum narbonense* L.

**5**, streamside, 1600 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1088. Medit. element.

*O. oligophyllum* E. D. Clarke

**20**, rocky place, 2500 m, 17.05.2003, M.P. 1408.

*O. platyphyllum* Boiss.

**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1125. Ir.-Tur. element.

*Muscari comosum* (L.) Mill.

**22**, rocky place, 1750 m, 18.05.2003, M.P. 1443. Medit. element.

*M. tenuiflorum* Tausch

**11**, steppe, 1900 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1597.

*M. longipes* Boiss.

**15**, steppe, 2000 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1699; **21**, steppe, 2300 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2627. Ir.-Tur. element.

*M. armeniacum* Leichtlin ex Baker

**8**, cultivated field, 1650 m, 03.05.2003, M.P. 1341; **20**, cultivated field, 1800 m, 17.05.2003, M.P. 1418, M.P. 1420; **11**, steppe, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1604.

*M. neglectum* Guss.

**5**, steppe, 1700 m, 27.04.2002, M.P. 1020.

*Bellevolia fominii* Woronow

**11**, rocky place, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1607. Ir.-Tur. element, "VU".  
**B. longistyla** (Miscz.) Grossh.  
**5**, steppe, 1700 m, 27.04.2002, *M.P.* 1019; **17**, wet place, 1600 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P.* 1379. Ir.-Tur. element, "VU".  
**B. pycnantha** (C. Koch) A. Los.-Los.  
**1**, rocky place, 1800 m, 04.05.2002, *M.P.* 1046. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**Fritillaria crassifolia** Boiss. & Huet. subsp. *kurdica* (Boiss. & Noë) Rix  
**20**, steppe, 2000 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P.* 1421. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**F. minuta** Boiss. & Noë  
**20**, steppe, 2000 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P.* 1436. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**F. minima** Rix  
**20**, rocky place, 2900 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P.* 1395. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "VU".  
**F. pinardii** Boiss.  
**20**, steppe, 2000 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P.* 1424. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**Tulipa humilis** Herb.  
**20**, rocky place, 2700 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P.* 1393; **11**, steppe, 2200 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1594, *M.P.* 1653.  
**T. julia** C. Koch  
**20**, rocky place, 2600 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P.* 1388; **21**, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P.* 1823. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**Gagea gageoides** (Zucc.) Vved.  
**1**, rocky place, 1700 m, 04.05.2002, *M.P.* 1036. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**G. bulbifera** (Pallas) Schult. & Schult. f.  
**18**, steppe, 1650 m, 19.04.2003, *M.P.* 1283. Euro-Sib. element.  
**G. uliginosa** Siehe & Pascher  
**22**, rocky place, 2000 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P.* 1355. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**G. confusa** Terracc.  
**22**, rocky place, 1800 m, 10.05.2003, *M.P.* 1348. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**G. glacialis** C. Koch  
**1**, steppe, 1700 m, 12.04.2003, *M.P.* 1275; **14**, streamside, 1650 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2518. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**G. villosa** (M. Bieb.) Duby var. *villosa*  
**1**, rocky place, 1650 m, 05.04.2003, *M.P.* 1264; **14**, streamside, 1650 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2522, *M.P.* 2529. Medit. element.  
**Colchicum szovitsii** Fisch. & C. A. Mey.  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 12.04.2003, *M.P.* 1276; **20**, streamside, 1650 m, 19.04.2003, *M.P.* 1296; **4**, streamside, 1600 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2532. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**C. kotschyi** Boiss.  
**1**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P.* 1260. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**Merendera sobolifera** C. A. Mey.  
**1**, streamside, sandy place, 1600 m, 12.04.2003, *M.P.* 1277; **20**, streamside, 1650 m, 19.04.2003, *M.P.* 1295; **14**, streamside, 1650 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2519. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**M. kurdica** Bornm.  
**20**, wet place, 1900 m, 17.05.2003, *M.P.* 1422, *M.P.* 1423. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**AMARYLLIDACEAE**  
**Ixiolirion tataricum** (Pall.) Herb. subsp. *montanum* (Labill.) Takht.  
**5**, steppe, 1750 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P.* 1050; **22**, cultivated field, 1600 m, 18.05.2003, *M.P.* 1489. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**IRIDACEAE**  
**Iris sari** Schott ex Baker  
**5**, streamside, 1600 m, 13.05.2002, *M.P.* 1097; **11**, steppe, 2300 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1654. **End.**, Ir.-Tur. element, "LC".  
**I. caucasica** Hoffm. subsp. *turcica* B. Mathew  
**21**, steppe, 2500 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P.* 1814. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**Crocus biflorus** Mill. subsp. *tauri* (Maw) Mathew  
**17**, rocky place, 1900 m, 19.04.2003, *M.P.* 1294; **14**, rocky place, 1900 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2525. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**Gladiolus atroviolaceus** Boiss.  
**5**, rocky place, 1650 m, 13.05.2002, *M.P.* 1096; **4**, streamside, 1600 m, 09.06.2003, *M.P.* 1772; **18**, streamside, 1650 m, 16.06.2003, *M.P.* 1909. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**ORCHIDACEAE**

**Epipactis veratrifolia** Boiss. & Hohen.  
**7**, meadow, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2640. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**E. palustris** (L.) Crantz  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P.* 2073. Euro-Sib. element.  
**Orchis coriophora** L.  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 01.06.2002, *M.P.* 1123; **4**, streamside, 1600 m, 09.06.2003, *M.P.* 1767.  
**O. mascula** (L.) subsp. *pinetorum* (Boiss. & Kotschy) E. G. Camus  
**11**, meadow, 1900 m, 24.05.2003, *M.P.* 1535. E. Medit. element.  
**O. palustris** Jacq.  
**4**, streamside, 1600 m, 09.06.2003, *M.P.* 1765.  
**Dactylorhiza umbrosa** (Kar. & Kir.) Nevski  
**5**, streamside, 1600 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P.* 1140; **21**, shady-wet place, 1800 m, 10.06.2003, *M.P.* 1782. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**TYPHACEAE**  
**Typha angustifolia** L.  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P.* 2118.  
**JUNCACEAE**  
**Juncus compressus** Jacq.  
**17**, streamside, 1650 m, 25.08.2002, *M.P.* 1244.  
**J. bufonius** L.  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P.* 2083.  
**CYPERACEAE**  
**Eleocharis uniglumis** (Link) Schult.  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P.* 2085.  
**Scirpoides holoschoenus** (L.) Soják  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P.* 2113.  
**Carex stenophylla** Wahlenb. subsp. *stenophylloides* (V. I. Krecz.) T. V. Egorova  
**1**, streamside, 1600 m, 12.04.2003, *M.P.* 1274. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**POACEAE (GRAMINEAE)**  
**Brachypodium sylvaticum** (Hudson) Beauv.  
**7**, wet place, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2664. Euro-Sib. element.  
**Agropyron cristatum** (L.) Gaertn. subsp. *incanum* (Nábělek) Melderis  
**21**, steppe, 2900 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2553. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**Elymus hispidus** (Opiz) Melderis subsp. *podpyrae* (Nábělek) Melderis  
**7**, meadow, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2655.  
**E. hispidus** (Opiz) Melderis subsp. *pulcherrimus* (Grossh.) Melderis  
**23**, steppe, 1800 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2673.  
**Heteranthelium piliferum** (Sol.) Hochst.  
**15**, steppe, 1800 m, 03.06.2003, *M.P.* 1675. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**Aegilops cylindrica** Host  
**3**, streamside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P.* 1992; **1**, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, *M.P.* 2097. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**Triticum aestivum** L.  
**5**, rocky place, 1900 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P.* 1949; **21**, steppe, 2100 m, 06.07.2003, *M.P.* 2227.  
**Secale montanum** Guss.  
**7**, wet place, 1700 m, *M.P.* 2658. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**S. anatolicum** Boiss.  
**23**, steppe, 1800 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2693, *M.P.* 2703.  
**Psathyrostachys fragilis** (Boiss.) Nevski subsp. *secaliniformis* Tzvel.  
**21**, steppe, 2100 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2562. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**Hordeum bulbosum** L.  
**5**, rocky place, 1700 m, 23.05.2002, *M.P.* 1075; **3**, streamside, 1600 m, 21.06.2003, *M.P.* 1996; **21**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, *M.P.* 2560.  
**Taeniamatherum capit-medusae** (L.) Nevski subsp. *crinitum* (Schreb.) Melderis  
**23**, steppe, 1800 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2689. Ir.-Tur. element.  
**Bromus japonicus** Thunb. subsp. *japonicus*  
**23**, steppe, 1700 m, 08.08.2004, *M.P.* 2695.

- B. squarrosus*** L.  
1, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2092.
- B. scoparius*** L.  
5, rocky place, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1067/b.
- B. danthoniae*** Trin.  
21, steppe, 1750 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2536.
- B. pumilio*** (Trin.) P. M. Sm  
23, steppe, 1700 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2705.
- B. tectorum*** L. subsp. *tectorum*  
5, rocky place, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1066; 23, steppe, 1800 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2697, M.P. 2699.
- B. tomentellus*** Boiss.  
21, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2548, M.P. 2558; 23, steppe, 1800 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2681, M.P. 2683. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Avena wiestii*** Steud.  
7, wet place, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2647.
- Helictotrichon pratense*** (L.) Beser ex Schult. & Schult. f.  
23, steppe, 1800 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2687. Euro-Sib. element.
- Trisetum flavescens*** (L.) P. Beauv.  
23, steppe, 1850 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2675. Euro-Sib. element.
- Koeleria cristata*** (L.) Pers.  
21, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2546, M.P. 2564.
- Calamagrostis pseudophragmites*** (Haller f.) Koeler  
1, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2087. Euro-Sib. element.
- Apera intermedia*** Hackel apud Zederb.  
1, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2119. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Agrostis stolonifera*** L.  
7, wet place, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2663. Euro-Sib. element.
- Polypogon viridis*** (Gouan) Breistr.  
7, wet place, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2662, M.P. 2665.
- Phleum pratense*** L.  
4, streamside, 1600 m, 09.06.2003, M.P. 1769; 1, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2099; 7, wet place, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2643. Euro-Sib. element.
- Festuca arundinacea*** Schreb. subsp. *arundinacea*  
1, streamside, 1600 m, 02.07.2003, M.P. 2076; 7, wet place, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2641, M.P. 2661.
- Lolium perenne*** L.  
7, wet place, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2652, M.P. 2657. Euro-Sib. element.
- L. multiflorum*** Lam.  
7, wet place, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2659.
- Poa timoleontis*** Heldr. ex Boiss.
- 5**, rocky place, 1700 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1063; **11**, rocky place, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1544, M.P. 1639. E. Medit. element.
- P. bulbosa*** L.  
**11**, rocky place, 2100 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1621.
- Eremopoa songarica*** (Schrenk) Roshev.  
5, rocky place, 1800 m, 23.05.2002, M.P. 1067/a; **7**, wet place, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2651; **23**, steppe, 1750 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2679. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Puccinellia distans*** (Jacq.) Parl. subsp. *sevangensis* (Grossh.) Tzvel.  
7, wet place, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2648.
- Dactylis glomerata*** L. subsp. *hispanica* (Roth) Nyman  
**11**, steppe, 2000 m, 24.05.2003, M.P. 1575; **15**, rocky place, 2100 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1714; **20**, steppe, 2200 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1892; **21**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2544; **23**, steppe, 1900 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2685.
- Briza humilis*** M. Bieb.  
**22**, rocky place, M.P. 1457.
- Melica persica*** Kunth subsp. *jacquemontii* (Decne. ex Jacquem.) P. H. Davis  
**6**, rocky place, 1750 m, 01.06.2002, M.P. 1160; **21**, steppe, 2200 m, 06.07.2003, M.P. 2232; **21**, steppe, 2000 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2540, M.P. 2550, M.P. 2556. Ir.-Tur. element.
- M. persica*** Kunth subsp. *inaequiglumis* (Boiss.) Bor  
**15**, rocky place, 2100 m, 03.06.2003, M.P. 1712.
- Stipa arabica*** Trin. & Rupr.  
**23**, steppe, 1800 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2701. Ir.-Tur. element.
- S. ehrenbergiana*** Trin. & Rupr.  
**20**, steppe, 2200 m, 16.06.2003, M.P. 1890. Ir.-Tur. element.
- Piptatherum holciforme*** (M. Bieb.) Roem. & Schult. subsp. *holciforme* var. *holciforme*  
**21**, steppe, 2100 m, 26.06.2004, M.P. 2542.
- Phragmites australis*** (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.  
**4**, meadow, 2100 m, 19.07.2003, M.P. 2395. Euro-Sib. element.
- Eragrostis minor*** Host  
7, wet place, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2649.
- Cynodon dactylon*** (L.) Pers. var. *vilosus* Regel  
**5**, roadside, 1600 m, 29.09.2003, M.P. 2501.
- Echinochloa crus-galli*** (L.) P. Beauv.  
**18**, meadow, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2668.
- Setaria viridis*** (L.) P. Beauv.  
**4**, streamside, 1600 m, 19.07.2003, M.P. 2354; **7**, wet place, 1650 m, 08.08.2004, M.P. 2653.
- Bothriochloa ischaemum*** (L.) Keng  
**5**, steppe, 2000 m, 08.09.2003, M.P. 2465.

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