

SYSTEMATIC CHECKLIST OF THE BIRDS OF KERALA

(The second figure in the list after serial number refers to the serial number in *SYNOPSIS 2*)

ORDER: PODICIPEDIFORMES

FAMILY: PODICIPEDIDAE Grebes

Sl. No.	Syn.No.	
1	5	<i>Podiceps ruficollis capensis</i> Salvadori Little Grebe
2	3	<i>Podiceps cristatus cristatus</i> (Linnaeus) Great Crested Grebe

ORDER: PROCELLARIFORMES

FAMILY: PROCELLARIDAE Petrels & Shearwaters

3	12	<i>Puffinus persicus</i> Persian Shearwater
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FAMILY: HYDROBATIDAE Storm-Petrels

[4	14	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i> Wilson's Storm-Petrel
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ORDER: PELECANIFORMES

FAMILY: PHAETHONTIDAE Tropicbirds

5	17	<i>Phaethon aethereus indicus</i> Hume Grey-backed Tropicbird
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FAMILY: PELECANIDAE Pelicans

6	20	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> Linnaeus Great White Pelican
7	21	<i>Pelecanus philippensis philippensis</i> Gmelin Spot-billed Pelican

FAMILY: SULIDAE Boobies

8	23	<i>Sula dactylatra melanops</i> Heuglin Masked Booby
9	25	<i>Sula leucogaster plotus</i> (Forster) Brown Booby

FAMILY: PHALACROCORACIDAE Cormorants/Shags

- 10 28 *Phalacrocorax niger* (Vieillot) **Little Cormorant**
- 11 27 *Phalacrocorax fuscicollis* Stephens **Indian Shag**
- 12 26 *Phalacrocorax carbo sinensis* (Shaw) **Great Cormorant**
- 13 29 *Anhinga rufa melanogaster* Pennant **Oriental Darter**

FAMILY: FREGATIDAE Frigatebirds

- 14 31 *Fregata minor aldabrensis* Mathews **Great Frigatebird**
- 15 32 *Fregata ariel iredalei* Mathews **Lesser Frigatebird**
- 16 30 *Fregata andrewsi* Mathews **Christmas Island Frigatebird**

FAMILY: ARDEIDAE Herons, Egrets & Bitterns

- 17 49 *Egretta garzetta garzetta* (Linnaeus) **Little Egret**
- 18 50 *Egretta gularis schistacea* (Hemprich & Ehrenberg)
Western Reef-Egret
- 19 36 *Ardea cinerea rectirostris* Gould **Grey Heron**
- 20 37 *Ardea purpurea manilensis* Meyen **Purple Heron**
- 21 45-46 *Casmerodius albus* (Linnaeus) **Large Egret**
- 22 47,48 *Mesophoyx intermedia intermedia* (Wagler) **Median Egret**
- 23 44 *Bubulcus ibis coromandus* (Boddaert) **Cattle Egret**
- 24 42 *Ardeola grayii grayii* (Sykes) **Indian Pond Heron**
- 25 38 *Ardeola striatus chloriceps* (Bonnaparte) **Little Green Heron**
- 26 52 *Nycticorax nycticorax nycticorax* (Linnaeus)
Black-crowned Night Heron
- 27 53 *Gorsachius melanolophus melanolophus* (Raffles)
Malayan Night Heron

28 55 *Ixobrychus minutus minutus* (Linnaeus) **Little Bittern**

29 57 *Ixobrychus sinensis* (Gmelin) **Yellow Bittern**

30 56 *Ixobrychus cinnamomeus* (Gmelin) **Chestnut Bittern**

31 58 *Dupetor flavicollis*(Latham) **Black Bittern**

32 59 *Botaurus stellaris stellaris* (Linnaeus) **Great Bittern**

FAMILY: CICONIIDAE Storks

33 60 *Mycteria leucocephala* (Pennant) **Painted Stork**

34 61 *Anastomus oscitans* (Boddaert) **Asian Openbill-Stork**

35 65 *Ciconia nigra* (Linnaeus) **Black Stork**

36 62 *Ciconia episcopus episcopus* (Boddaert) **White-necked Stork**

37 63 *Ciconia ciconia*(Linnaeus) **European White Stork**

38 68 *Leptoptilos javanicus* (Horsfield) **Lesser Adjutant Stork**

FAMILY: THRESKIORNITHIDAE Ibises& Spoonbills

39 71 *Plegadis falcinellus falcinellus* (Linnaeus) **Glossy Ibis**

40 69 *Threskiornis melanocephalus* (Latham) **Oriental White Ibis**

41 70 *Pseudibis papilosa papilosa* (Temminck) **Black Ibis**

42 72 *Platalea leucorodia major* Temminck & Schlegel
Eurasian Spoonbill

FAMILY: PHOENICOPTERIDAE Flamingos

43 73 *Phoenicopterus roseus* Pallas **Greater Flamingo**

ORDER: ANSERIFORMES

FAMILY: ANATIDAE Swans, Geese & Ducks

- [44 89 *Dendrocygna bicolor* (Vieillot) **Large Whistling-Duck**
- 45 88 *Dendrocygna javanica* (Horsfield) **Lesser Whistling-Duck**
- 46 82 *Anser indicus* (Latham) **Bar-headed Goose**
47 90 *Tadorna ferruginea* (Pallas) **Brahminy Shelduck**
(Brahminy Duck, Ruddy Shelduck)
- 48 115 *Sarkidiornis melanotos melanotos* (Pennant) **Comb Duck**
- 49 114 *Nettapus coromandelianus coromandelianus* (Gmelin)
Cotton Teal
- 50 101 *Anas strepera strepera* Linnaeus **Gadwall**
- 51 97 *Anas poecilorhyncha poecilorhyncha* J.R.Forster **Spot-billed Duck**
52 105 *Anas clypeata* Linnaeus **Northern Shoveller**
- 53 93 *Anas acuta* Linnaeus **Northern Pintail**
54 104 *Anas querquedula* Linnaeus **Garganey**
- 55 94 *Anas crecca* Linnaeus **Common Teal**
- 56 108 *Aythya ferina* (Linnaeus) **Common Pochard**
57 109 *Aythya nyroca* (Guldenstadt) **Ferruginous Pochard**

ORDER: FALCONIFORMES

FAMILY: ACCIPITRIDAE

Hawks, Eagles, Buzzards, Old World Vultures, Kites & Harriers

- 58 126 *Aviceda jerdoni ceylonensis* (Legge) **Jerdon's Baza**
- 59 127 *Aviceda leuphotes leuphotes* (Dumont) **Black Baza**

60	130	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus ruficollis</i> Lesson Oriental Honey Buzzard
61	124	<i>Elanus caeruleus vociferus</i> (Latham) Black-shouldered Kite
62	131	<i>Milvus migrans govinda</i> Sykes Black Kite
63	135	<i>Haliastur indus indus</i> (Boddaert) Brahminy Kite
64	173	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i> (Gmelin) White-bellied Sea Eagle
65	172a	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i> (Linnaeus) White-tailed Sea Eagle
66	175	<i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus ichthyaetus</i> (Horsfield) Greater Grey-headed Fish-Eagle
67	187	<i>Neophron percnopterus ginginianus</i> (Latham) Egyptian Vulture
68	185	<i>Gyps bengalensis</i> (Gmelin) Indian White-backed Vulture
69	182	<i>Gyps indicus indicus</i> (Scopoli) Indian Long-billed Vulture
70	179	<i>Aegyptius monachus</i> (Linnaeus) Cinereous Vulture
71	178	<i>Sarcogyps calvus</i> (Scopoli) Red- headed Vulture
72	195	<i>Circaetus gallicus gallicus</i> (Gmelin) Short -toed Snake-Eagle
73	197	<i>Spilornis cheela melanotis</i> (Jerdon) Crested Serpent-Eagle
74	193	<i>Circus aeruginosus aeruginosus</i> (Linnaeus) Western Marsh-Harrier
75	190	<i>Circus macrourus</i> (S.G.Gmelin) Pallid Harrier
76	192	<i>Circus melanoleucos</i> (Pennant) Pied Harrier
77	191	<i>Circus pygargus</i> (Linnaeus) Montagu's Harrier
78	145	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus peninsulae</i> Koelz Crested Goshawk
79	139	<i>Accipiter badius badius</i> (Gmelin) Shikra
80	151	<i>Accipiter virgatus besra</i> Jerdon Besra Sparrow Hawk
81	147	<i>Accipiter nisus nisosimilis</i> (Tickell) Eurassian Sparrow Hawk
82	157	<i>Butastur teesa</i> (Franklin) White-eyed Buzzard
83	156	<i>Buteo buteo japonicus</i> (Temminck & Schlegel) Common Buzzard
84	172	<i>Ictinaetus malayensis perniger</i> (Hodgson) Black Eagle

- 85 171 *Aquila hastata* (Brehm) **Indian Spotted Eagle**
- 86 170 *Aquila clanga* Pallas **Greater Spotted Eagle**
- 87 163 *Hieraaetus fasciatus fasciatus* (Vieillot) **Bonelli's Eagle**
- 88 164 *Hieraaetus pennatus* (Gmelin) **Booted Eagle**
- 89 165 *Hieraaetus kienerii kienerii* (E.Geoffroy) **Rufous-bellied Eagle**
- 90 161 *Spizaetus cirrhatus cirrhatus* (Gmelin) **Changeable Hawk-Eagle**
- 91 159 *Spizaetus nipalensis kelaarti* Legge **Mountain Hawk-Eagle**

FAMILY : PANDIONIDAE Osprey

- 92 203 *Pandion haliaetus haliaetus* (Linnaeus) **Osprey**

FAMILY: FALCONIDAE Falcons

- [93 221 *Falco naumanni* Fleischer **Lesser Kestrel**
- 94 222 *Falco tinnunculus tinnunculus* Linnaeus **Common Kestrel**
224 *Falco tinnunculus objurgatus* (Baker)
- 95 219 *Falco chicquera chicquera* Daudin **Red-headed Falcon**
- 96 220 *Falco vespertinus amurensis* Radde **Amur Falcon**
- 97 217-218 *Falco columbarius* Linnaeus **Merlin**
- 98 214 *Falco severus rufipedoides* Hodgson **Oriental Hobby**
- 99 208 *Falco jugger* J.E.Gray **Laggar Falcon**
- 100 209 *Falco peregrinus japonensis* Tunstall **Peregrine Falcon**
211 *Falco peregrinus peregrinator* Sundevall **Shahin Falcon**

ORDER : GALLIFORMES

FAMILY : PHASIANIDAE Pheasants, Partridges, Quails

- 101 246 *Francolinus pondicerianus pondicerianus* (Gmelin)
Grey Francolin
- 102 250 *Coturnix coturnix coturnix* (Linnaeus) **Common Quail**
- 103 252 *Coturnix coromandelica* (Gmelin) **Rain Quail**
- 104 253 *Coturnix chinensis chinensis* (Linnaeus) **Blue-breasted Quail**
- 105 257 *Perdicula asiatica vidali* Whistler & Kinnear **Jungle Bush-Quail**
- 106 261 *Perdicula argoondah salimalii* Whistler **Rock Bush-Quail**
- 107 262 *Perdicula erythrorhyncha erythrorhyncha* (Sykes)
Painted Bush-Quail
- 108 275 *Galloperdix spadicea spadicea* (Gmelin) **Red Spurfowl**
277 *Galloperdix spadicea stewarti* Baker
- 109 278 *Galloperdix lunulata* (Valenciennes) **Painted Spurfowl**
- 110 301 *Gallus sonneratii* Temminck **Grey Junglefowl**
- 111 311 *Pavo cristatus* Linnaeus **Common Peafowl**

ORDER: GRUIFORMES

FAMILY: TURNICIDAE Buttonquails / Bustardquails

- [112 313 *Turnix sylvatica dussumier* (Temminck) **Small Buttonquail**
- 113 314 *Turnix tanki tanki* Blyth **Yellow-legged Buttonquail**
- 114 318 *Turnix susciator taigoor* (Sykes) **Common Buttonquail**

FAMILY: RALLIDAE Rails, Crakes, Moorhens, Coots

- 115 332 *Rallina eurizonoides amauroptera* (Jerdon) **Slaty-legged Crake**
- 116 329 *Gallirallus striatus albiventer* Swainson **Blue-breasted Rail**
- 117 343,344 *Amaurornis phoenicurus phoenicurus* (Pennant)
White-breasted Waterhen
- 118 337 *Porzana pusilla pusilla* (Pallas) **Baillon's Crake**
- 119 340 *Porzana fusca zeylonica* (Baker) **Ruddy-breasted Crake**
- 120 346 *Gallicrex cinerea* (Gmelin) **Water Cock**
- 121 349 *Porphyrio porphyrio poliocephalus* (Latham) **Purple Moorhen**
- 122 347 *Gallinula chloropus indica* Blyth **Common Moorhen**
- 123 350 *Fulica atra* Linnaeus **Common Coot**

FAMILY: OTIDAE Bustards

- 124 355 *Chlamydotis undulata macqueenii* (J.E.Gray) **Houbara**
- 125 357 *Sypheotides indica* (J.F.Miller) **Lesser Florican**

ORDER: CHARADRIIFORMES

FAMILY: JACANIDAE Jacanas

- 126 358 *Hydrophasianus chirurgus* (Scopoli) **Pheasant-tailed Jacana**
- 127 359 *Metopidius indicus* (Latham) **Bronze-winged Jacana**

FAMILY: ROSTRATULIDAE Painted-Snipes

- 128 429 *Rostratula benghalensis benghalensis* (Linnaeus) **Greater Painted-Snipe**
- FAMILY: HAEMATOPODIDAE Oystercatcher**
- 129 360 *Haematopus ostralegus ostralegus* Linnaeus **Eurasian Oystercatcher**
- FAMILY: CHARADRIIDAE Plovers, Dotterels, Lapwings**
- 130 373 *Pluvialis fulva* (Gmelin) **Pacific Golden Plover**
- 131 371 *Pluvialis squatarola* (Linnaeus) **Grey Plover**
- 132 378 *Charadrius hiaticula tundrae* (Lowe) **Common Ringed Plover**
- 133 379 *Charadrius dubius curonicus* Gmelin **Little Ringed Plover**
380 *Charadrius dubius jerdoni* (Legge)
- 134 381 *Charadrius alexandrinus alexandrinus* Linnaeus **Kentish Plover**
135 384 *Charadrius mongolous atrifrons* Wagler **Lesser Sand Plover**
136 374 *Charadrius leschenaultii leschenaultii* Lesson
Greater Sand Plover
- 137 370 *Vanellus malabaricus* (Boddaert) **Yellow-wattled Lapwing**
- 138 365 *Vanellus cinereus* (Blyth) **Grey-headed Lapwing**
139 366 *Vanellus indicus indicus* (Boddaert) **Red-wattled Lapwing**
140 363 *Vanellus gregarius* (Pallas) **Sociable Lapwing**
- 141 362 *Vanellus leucurus* (Lichtenstein) **White-tailed Lapwing**
- FAMILY: SCOLOPACIDAE Sandpipers, Stints, Snipes, Godwits & Curlews**
- 142 411 *Scolopax rusticola rusticola* Linnaeus **Eurasian Woodcock**
143 405 *Gallinago nemoricola* Hodgson **Wood Snipe**
144 406 *Gallinago stenura* (Bonaparte) **Pintail Snipe**
- 145 407 *Gallinago megala* Swinhoe **Swinhoe's Snipe**
146 409 *Gallinago gallinago gallinago* (Linnaeus) **Common Snipe**

147	410	<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i> (Baird) Jack Snipe
148	389	<i>Limosa limosa limosa</i> (Linnaeus) Black-tailed Godwit
149	391	<i>Limosa lapponica lapponica</i> (Linnaeus) Bar-tailed Godwit
150	385	<i>Numenius phaeopus phaeopus</i> (Linnaeus) Whimbrel
151	388	<i>Numenius arquata orientalis</i> C.L.Brehm Eurasian Curlew
152	392	<i>Tringa erythropus</i> (Pallas) Spotted Redshank
153	393,394	<i>Tringa totanus</i> (Linnaeus) Common Redshank
154	395	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i> (Bechstein) Marsh Sandpiper
155	396	<i>Tringa nebularia</i> (Gunner) Common Greenshank
156	397	<i>Tringa ochropus</i> Linnaeus Green Sandpiper
157	398	<i>Tringa glareola</i> Linnaeus Wood Sandpiper
158	400	<i>Xenus cinereus</i> (Guldenstadt) Terek Sandpiper
159	401	<i>Actitis hypoleucos hypoleucos</i> Linnaeus Common Sandpiper
160	402	<i>Arenaria interpres interpres</i> (Linnaeus) Ruddy Turnstone
161	413	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i> (Horsfield) Great Knot
162	414	<i>Calidris alba</i> (Pallas) Sanderling
163	423	<i>Calidris pygmaeus</i> (Linnaeus) Spoon-billed Sandpiper
164	416	<i>Calidris minuta</i> (Leisler) Little Stint
165	417	<i>Calidris temminckii</i> (Leisler) Temminck's Stint
166	420,421	<i>Calidris alpina alpina</i> (Linnaeus) Dunlin
167	422	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i> (Pontoppidan) Curlew Sandpiper
168	424	<i>Limicola falcinellus falcinellus</i> (Pontoppidan) Broad-billed Sandpiper
169	426	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i> (Linnaeus) Ruff
FAMILY: RECURVIROSTIDAE Ibisbill, Avocets & Stilts		
170	430	<i>Himantopus himantopus himantopus</i> (Linnaeus) Black-winged Stilt
171	432	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i> Linnaeus Pied Avocet

FAMILY: DROMADIDAE Crab-Plovers

172	434	<i>Dromas ardeola</i> Paykull Crab-Plover
FAMILY: BURHINIDAE Stone-Curlews & Stone-Plovers		
173	436	<i>Burhinus oedicephalus indicus</i> (Salvadori) Stone-Curlew
174	437	<i>Esacus magnirostris</i> (Cuvier) Great Stone-Plover
FAMILY: GLAREOLIDAE Coursers & Pratincoles		
175	440	<i>Cursorius coromandelicus</i> (Gmelin) Indian Courser
176	443	<i>Glareola maldivarum</i> J.R. Forster Oriental Pratincole
177	444	<i>Glareola lactea</i> Temminck Small Pratincole
FAMILY: STERCORARIIDAE Skuas & Jaegers		
178	446	<i>Catharacta skua lonnbergi</i> Mathews Antarctic Skua
FAMILY: LARIDAE Gulls, Terns & Noddies		
179	450	<i>Larus heuglini</i> Bree Hueglin's Gull
180	451	<i>Larus cachinnans</i> Pallas Yellow-legged Gull
181	453	<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i> Pallas Pallas's Gull
182	454	<i>Larus brunnicephalus</i> Jerdon Brown-headed Gull
183	455	<i>Larus ridibundus ridibundus</i> Linnaeus Black-headed Gull
184	460	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica nilotica</i> (Gmelin) Gull-billed Tern
185	462	<i>Hydroprogne caspia caspia</i> (Pallas) Caspian Tern
186	463	<i>Sterna aurantia</i> J.E. Gray River Tern
187	479	<i>Sterna bengalensis bengalensis</i> Lesson Lesser Crested Tern
188	478	<i>Sterna bergii velox</i> Cretzschmar Large Crested Tern
189	480	<i>Sterna sandvicensis sandvicensis</i> Latham Sandwich Tern
190	468	<i>Sterna sumatrana sumatrana</i> Raffles Black-naped Tern
191	464	<i>Sterna hirundo hirundo</i> Linnaeus Common Tern
192	477	<i>Sterna saundersi</i> Hume Saunders's Little Tern
193	467	<i>Sterna repressa</i> Hartert White-cheeked Tern

194	470	<i>Sterna acuticauda</i> J.E. Gray Black-bellied Tern
195	471-473	<i>Sterna anaethetus anaethetus</i> Scopoli Bridled Tern
196	474	<i>Sterna fuscata nubilosa</i> Sparrman Sooty Tern
197	458	<i>Chlidonias hybrida indicus</i> (Stephens) Whiskered Tern
198	459	<i>Chlidonias leucoptrus</i> (Temminck) White-winged Black Tern

ORDER: COLUMBIFORMES

FAMILY: PTEROCLIDIDAE Sandgrouse

199	487	<i>Pterocles exustus erlangeri</i> (Neumann) Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse
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FAMILY: COLUMBIDAE Pigeons & Doves

200	517	<i>Columba livia intermedia</i> Strickland Blue Rock Pigeon
201	521	<i>Columba elphinstonii</i> (Sykes) Nilgiri Wood Pigeon ENDEMIC
202	531	<i>Streptopelia orientalis meena</i> (Sykes) Oriental Turtle Dove
203	541	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis cambayensis</i> (Gmelin) Little Brown Dove
204	534	<i>Streptopelia decaocto decaocto</i> (Frivaldszky) Eurasian Collared Dove
205	537	<i>Streptopelia chinensis suratensis</i> (Gmelin) Spotted Dove
206	542	<i>Chalcophaps indica indica</i> (Linnaeus) Emerald Dove
207	501	<i>Treron bicincta bicincta</i> (Jerdon) Orange-breasted Green Pigeon
208	496	<i>Treron pompadora affinis</i> (Jerdon) Pompadour Green Pigeon
209	504	<i>Treron phoenicoptera chlorigaster</i> (Blyth) Yellow-footed Green Pigeon
210	507	<i>Ducula aenea pusilla</i> (Blyth) Green Imperial Pigeon
211	511	<i>Ducula badia cuprea</i> (Jerdon) Mountain Imperial Pigeon

ORDER: PSITTACIFORMES

FAMILY: PSITTACIDAE Parakeets & Hanging Parrots

212	566,567	<i>Loriculus vernalis vernalis</i> (Sparrman) Indian Hanging Parrot
213	546	<i>Psittacula eupatria eupatria</i> (Linnaeus) Alexandrine Parakeet
214	550	<i>Psittacula krameri manilensis</i> (Bechstein) Rose-ringed Parakeet

- 215 558 *Psittacula cyanocephala cyanocephala* (Linnaeus) **Plum-headed Parakeet**
 216 564 *Psittacula cloumboides* (Vigors) **Blue-winged Parakeet**
ENDEMIC

ORDER: CUCULIFORMES

FAMILY: CUCULIDAE Cuckoos, Malkohas & Coucals

- 217 571 *Clamator jacobinus jacobinus* (Boddaert) **Pied Crested Cuckoo**
 218 569 *Clamator coromandus* (Linnaeus) **Red-winged Crested Cuckoo**
 219 572 *Hierococcyx sparverioides sparverioides* Vigors
Large Hawk Cuckoo
 220 573 *Hierococcyx varius varius* Vahl **Brainfever Bird**
 221 576 *Cuculus micropterus micropterus* Gould **Indian Cuckoo**
 222 578 *Cuculus canorus canorus* Linnaeus **Common Cuckoo**
 223 581 *Cuculus poliocephalus poliocephalus* Latham **Lesser Cuckoo**
 224 582 *Cacomantis sonneratii sonneratii* (Latham) **Banded Bay Cuckoo**
 225 584 *Cacomantis passerinus* (Vahl) **Grey-bellied Cuckoo**
 (Indian Plaintive Cuckoo)
 226 588-589 *Surniculus lugubris* (Horsfield) **Drongo Cuckoo**
 227 590 *Eudynamys scolopacea scolopacea* (Linnaeus) **Asian Koel**
 228 595 *Phaenicophaeus viridirostris* (Jerdon)
Small Greenbilled Malkoha
 229 598 *Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii leschenaultii* Lesson
Sirkeer Malkoha
 230 599 *Phaenicophaeus pyrrhocephalus* (Pennant) **Red-faced Malkoha**
 231 602 *Centropus sinensis parroti* Stresemann **Greater Coucal**
 232 605 *Centropus toulou bengalensis* (Gmelin) **Lesser Coucal**

ORDER: STRIGIFORMES

FAMILY: TYTONIDAE Barn Owls

- 233 606 *Tyto alba stertens* Hartert **Barn Owl**

- 234 608 *Tyto capensis longimembris* (Jerdon) **Grass Owl**
- 235 610a *Pholidus badius riplei* Hussain & Khan **Oriental Bay Owl**

FAMILY: STRIGIDAE Owls

- 236 616- 618 *Otus sunia* (Hodgson) **Oriental Scops Owl**
(Formerly Peninsular Scops-Owl *Otus scops rufipennis*, now assigned full species status)
- 237 623 *Otus bakkamoena bakkamoena* Pennant **Collared Scops Owl**
- 238 627 *Bubo bubo bengalensis* (Franklin) **Eurasian Eagle Owl**
- 239 628 *Bubo nipalensis nipalensis* Hodgson **Forest Eagle Owl**
- 240 631 *Ketupa zeylonensis leschenault* (Temminck) **Brown Fish Owl**
- 241 657 *Strix ocellata ocellata* (Lesson) **Mottled Wood Owl**
- 242 659,660 *Strix leptogrammica indranee* Sykes **Brown Wood Owl**
- 243 637 *Glaucidium radiatum malabaricum* (Blyth) **Jungle Owlet**
- 244 652 *Athene brama brama* (Temminck) **Spotted Owlet**
- 245 644 *Ninox scutulata hirsuta* (Temminck) **Brown Hawk Owl**
- 246 663 *Asio otus otus* (Linnaeus) **Long-eared Owl**
- 247 664 *Asio flammeus flammeus* (Pontoppidan) **Short-eared Owl**

FAMILY: PODARGIDAE Frogmouths

- 248 666 *Batrachostomus moniliger* Blyth **Ceylon Frogmouth**
(Sri Lanka Frogmouth)

FAMILY: CAPRIMULGIDAE Nightjars

- 249 669 *Eurostopodus macrotis bourdilloni* (Hume) **Great- Eared Nightjar**
- 250 671 *Caprimulgus indicus indicus* Latham **Indian Jungle Nightjar**
(Grey Nightjar)
- 251 676,677 *Caprimulgus atripennis* Jerdon **Jerdon's Nightjar**
(The race *atripennis* of *Caprimulgus macrurus* Jerdon's Longtailed Nightjar, now an independent species)

252 680 *Caprimulgus asiaticus asiaticus* Latham
Common Indian Nightjar

253 682 *Caprimulgus affinis monticolus* Franklin **Franklin's Nightjar**
(Savanna Nightjar)

ORDER: APODIFORMES

FAMILY: APODIDAE Swifts

254 685 *Collocalia unicolor* (Jerdon) **Indian Edible-nest Swiftlet**

255 692 *Zoonavena sylvatica* (Tickell) **White-rumped Needletail Swift**

256 691 *Hirundapus gigantea indica* Hume

Brown-backed Needletail Swift.

257 707 *Cypsiurus balasiensis* (J.E. Gray) **Asian Palm Swift**

258 694 *Tachymarptis melba nubifuga* Koelz **Alpine Swift**

259 700 *Apus pacificus leuconyx* (Blyth) **Pacific Swift**

260 703 *Apus affinis affinis* (J.E.Gray) **House Swift**

HEMIPROCNIDAE Tree-Swifts

261 709 *Hemiprocne coronata* (Tickell) **Crested Tree Swift**

ORDER: TROGONIFORMES

FAMILY: TROGONIDAE Trogons

262 711 *Harpactes fasciatus malabaricus* (Gould) **Malabar Trogon**

ORDER: CORACIIFORMES

FAMILY: ALCEDINIDAE Kingfishers

263 724 *Alcedo atthis taporbana* Kleinschmidt **Small Blue Kingfisher**

264 725 *Alcedo meninting coltari* Baker **Blue-eared Kingfisher**

- 265 727 *Ceyx erithacus erithacus* (Linnaeus) **Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher**
 266 730 *Halcyon capensis capensis* (Linnaeus) **Stork-billed Kingfisher**
 267 736 *Halcyon smyrnensis fusca* (Boddaert) **White-breasted Kingfisher**
- 268 739 *Halcyon pileata* (Boddaert) **Black-capped Kingfisher**
- 269 740 *Halcyon chloris vidali* Sharpe **Collared Kingfisher**
- 270 720 *Ceryle rudis travancoreensis* Whistler & Kinnear
Lesser Pied Kingfisher

FAMILY: MEROPIDAE Bee-Eaters

- 271 753 *Nyctyornis athertoni athertoni* (Jardine & Selby)
Blue-bearded Bee-eater
- 272 750 *Merops orientalis orientalis* Latham **Small Bee-eater**
 273 748 *Merops philippinus philippinus* Linnaeus **Blue-tailed Bee-eater**
- 274 744 *Merops leschenaulti leschenaulti* Vieillot
Chestnut-headed Bee-eater

FAMILY: CORACIIDAE Rollers

- 275 754 *Coracias garrulus smenowi* Loudon & Tschudi **European Roller**
- 276 756 *Coracias benghalensis indica* Linnaeus **Indian Roller**
- 277 759 *Eurystomus orientalis laetior* Sharpe **Oriental Broad-billed Roller**

FAMILY: UPUPIDAE Hoopoes

- 278 765 *Upupa epops ceylonensis* Reichenbach **Common Hoopoe**

FAMILY: BUCEROTIDAE Hornbills

- 279 768 *Ocyceros griseus griseus* (Latham) **Malabar Grey Hornbill**
ENDEMIC
- 280 767 *Ocyceras birostris* (Scopoli) **Indian Grey Hornbill**
- 281 775 *Anthracoceros coronatus coronatus* (Boddaert)
Malabar Pied Hornbill
- 282 776 *Buceros bicornis homrai* Hodgson **Great Pied Hornbill**

ORDER: PICIFORMES

FAMILY: CAPITONIDAE Barbets

- 283 781 *Megalaima zeylanica inornata* Walden **Brown-headed Barbet**
Megalaima zeylanica zeylanica (Gmelin).
- 284 785 *Megalaima viridis* (Boddaert) **White-cheeked Barbet**
- 285 790 *Megalaima rubricapilla malabarica* (Blyth)
Crimson-throated Barbet
- 286 792 *Megalaima haemacephala indica* (Latham) **Coppersmith Barbet**

FAMILY : PICIDAE Woodpeckers

- 287 796 *Jynx torquilla torquilla* Linnaeus **Eurasian Wryneck**
- 288 799 *Picumnus innominatus malayorum* Hartert **Speckled Piculet**
- 289 853 *Dandrocopus nanus cinericaula* (Malherbe)
Brown-capped Pigmy Woodpecker
- 290 847 *Dendrocopos mahrattensis mahrattensis* (Latham)
Yellow-fronted Pied Woodpecker
- 291 804 *Celius brachyurus jerdonii* (Malherbe) **Rufous Woodpecker**
- 292 830 *Dryocopus javensis hodgsonii* (Jerdon) **Great Black Woodpecker**
293 816 *Picus chlorolophus chlorigaster* Jerdon
Small Yellow-naped Woodpecker.
- 294 808 *Picus xanthopygaeus* Stresemann
Little Scaly-bellied Green Woodpecker
- 295 825 *Dinopium javanense malabaricum* Whistler & Kinnear
Common Golden-backed Woodpecker
(Malabar Goldenbacked Threetoed Woodpecker)
- 296 821 *Dinopium benghalense tehminae*(Whistler & Kinnear)
Lesser Golden-backed Woodpecker
- 297 858 *Chrysocolaptes festivus festivus* (Boddaert)
Black-shouldered Woodpecker
(Blackbacked Woodpecker)
- 298 862 *Chrysocolaptes lucidus chersonesus* Kloss

Greater Golden-backed Woodpecker
(Malherbe's Goldenbacked Woodpecker)

299 856 *Hemicircus canente canente* (Lesson) **Heart-spotted Woodpecker**

ORDER: PASSERIFORMES

FAMILY: PITTIDAE Pittas

300 867 *Pitta brachyura brachyura* (Linnaeus) **Indian Pitta**

FAMILY: ALAUDIDAE Larks

301 874 *Mirafra affinis* Blyth **Jerdon's Bush Lark**
(Red-winged Bush-Lark, Ceylon Bush-Lark)

302 878 *Eremopterix grisea* (Scopoli) **Ashy-crowned Sparrow Lark**
(Ashycrowned or Blackbellied Finch-Lark)

303 883 *Ammomanes phoenicurus testaceus* Koelz
Rufous-tailed Finch Lark

304 886 *Calandrella brachydactyla*(Leisler) **Greater Short-toed Lark**
(*Calandrella cinserea dukhuensis* (Sykes) Rufous Short-toed Lark)

305 901 *Galerida malabarica* (Scopoli) **Malabar Crested Lark**

[306 902 *Galerida deva* (Sykes) **Syke's Crested Lark**

307 908 *Alauda gulgula australis* Brooks **Eastern Skylark**

FAMILY: HIRUNDINIDAE Swallows & Martins

308 912 *Riparia paludicola chinensis* (J.E.Gray) **Plain Martin**
(Plain Sand Martin)

309 913 *Hirundo rupestris* Scopoli **Eurasian Crag-Martin**

310 914 *Hirundo concolor concolor* Sykes **Dusky Crag-Martin**

311 917 *Hirundo rusica gutturalis* Scopoli **Common Swallow**

312 919 *Hirundo tahitica domicola* Jerdon **House Swallow**
(Pacific Swallow)

313 921 *Hirundo smithii filifera* Stephens **Wire-tailed Swallow**

314 925 *Hirundo daurica nipalensis* Hodgson **Red-rumped Swallow**
927 *Hirundo daurica erythropygia* Sykes

- 315 922 *Hirundo fluvicola* Blyth **Streak-throated Swallow**
(Cliff swallow)
- 316 930 *Delichon urbica urbica* (Linnaeus) **Northern House Martin**

FAMILY: MOTACILLIDAE Wagtails & Pipits

- 317 1874 *Motacilla indica* Gmelin **Forest Wagtail**
- 318 1885 *Motacilla alba dukhunensis* Sykes **White Wagtail**
Motacilla alba personata Gould
- 319 1891 *Motacilla maderaspatensis* Gmelin **Large Pied Wagtail**
- 320 1882 *Motacilla citreola werae* (Buturlin) **Citrine Wagtail**
(Western Yellow-headed wagtail)
- 321 1875 *Motacilla flava thunbergi* Billberg **Yellow Wagtail**
1875a *Motacilla flava similima* Hartert
1876 *Motacilla flava beema* (Sykes)
1877 *Motacilla flava lutea* (Gmelin)
1878 *Motacilla flava melanogrisea* (Homeyer)
- 322 1884 *Motacilla cinerea cinerea* (Tunstall) **Grey Wagtail**
- 323 1857 *Anthus richardi* Vieillot **Richard's Pipit**
- 324 1858-1860 *Anthus rufulus* Vieillot **Paddyfield Pipit**
(*Anthus novaeseelandiae malayensis* Eyton Malay Pipit)
- [325 1863 *Anthus godlewskii* (Taczanowski) **Blyth's Pipit**
- 326 1869 *Anthus similis travancoriensis* Ripley **Brown Rock Pipit**
(Olive Rock Pipit)
- 327 1853 *Anthus hodgsoni yunnanensis* Uchida & Kuroda
Oriental Tree Pipit
- 328 1870 *Anthus nilghiriensis* Sharpe **Nilgiri Pipit ENDEMIC**

FAMILY: CAMPEPHAGIDAE Cuckoo-Shrikes, Flycatcher-Shrikes, Trillers, Minivets & Woodshrikes

- 329 1072 *Coracina macei* (Lesson) **Large Cuckooshrike**
- 330 1079 *Coracina melanoptera sykesi* (Strickland)
Black-headed Cuckooshrike
- [331 1089 *Pericrocotus roseus* (Vieillot) **Rosy Minivet**
- 332 1089a *Pericrocotus divaricatus divaricatus* (Raffles) **Ashy Minivet**

- 333 1094 *Pericrocotus cinnamomeus malabaricus* (Gmelin) **Small Minivet**
- [334 1096 *Pericrocotus erythropygus erythropygus* (Jerdon)
White-bellied Minivet
- 335 1081 *Pericrocotus flammeus flammeus* (Forster) **Scarlet Minivet**
- 336 1065 *Hemipus picatus picatus* (Sykes) **Pied Flycatcher-Shrike**
1066 *Hemipus picatus leggei* Whistler
- 337 1068 *Tephrodornis gularis* (Raffles) **Large Woodshrike**
- 338 1070 *Tephrodornis pondicerianus pondicerianus* (Gmelin)
Common Woodshrike

FAMILY: PYCNONOTIDAE Bulbuls & Finchbills

- 339 1114 *Pycnonotus priocephalus* (Jerdon) **Grey-headed Bulbul**
ENDEMIC
- 340 1116 *Pycnonotus melanicterus gularis* (Gould) **Ruby-throated Bulbul**
- 341 1120 *Pycnonotus jocosus fuscicaudatus* (Gould) **Red-whiskered Bulbul**
- 342 1128 *Pycnonotus cafer cafer* (Linnaeus) **Red-vented Bulbul**
- 343 1135 *Pycnonotus xantholaemus* (Jerdon) **Yellow-throated Bulbul**
- 344 1138 *Pycnonotus luteolus luteolus* (Lesson) **White-browed Bulbul**
- 345 1144 *Hypsipetes indicus indicus* (Jerdon) **Yellow-browed Bulbul**
- 346 1149 *Hypsipetes leucocephalus ganeesa* (Sykes) **Black Bulbul**

FAMILY: IRENIDAE Ioras, Chloropsis, Fairy Bluebird

- 347 1101 *Aegithia tiphia multioclor* (Gmelin) **Common Iora**
- 348 1107 *Chloropsis cochinchinensis jerdoni* (Blyth) **Jerdon's Chloropsis**
- 349 1104 *Chloropsis aurifrons frontalis* (Pelzeln) **Gold-fronted Chloropsis**
1105 *Chloropsis aurifrons insularis* Whistler & Kinnear (north of Palght gap)
- 350 1109 1110 *Irena puella puella* (Latham) **Asian Fairy Blue Bird**

FAMILY: LANIIDAE Shrikes

- 351 949 *Lanius cristatus cristatus* Linnaeus **Brown Shrike**
- 352 940 *Lanius vittatus vittatus* Valenciennes **Bay-backed Shrike**

353 947 *Lanius schach caniceps* Blyth **Rufous-backed Shrike**
(Southern Greybacked Shrike)

354 933 *Lanius meridionalis* Temminck **Southern Grey Shrike**
(*Lanius excubitor* Indian Grey Shrike)

FAMILY: MUSCICAPIDAE

SUBFAMILY: TURDINAE

Thrushes, Shortwings, Robins, Forktails, Wheatears

355 1723 *Monticola cinclorhynchus* (Vigors) **Blue-headed Rock Thrush**

356 1726 *Monticola solitarius pandoo* (Sykes) **Blue Rock Thrush**

357 1728 *Myiophonus horsfieldii horsfieldii* (Vigors)
Malabar Whistling Thrush

358 1731 *Zoothera wardii* (Blyth) **Pied Thrush**
(Pied Ground Thrush)

359 1733 *Zoothera citrina citrina* (Latham)
Orange-headed Ground Thrush

360 1734 *Zoothera citrina cyanotes* (Jardine & Selby)
White-throated Ground Thrush

361 1742 *Zoothera dauma neilgherriensis* (Blyth) **Scaly Thrush**
(Nilgiri Thrush)

362 1753 *Turdus merula nigropileus* (Lafresnaye) **Eurasian Blackbird**
(Blackcapped Blackbird)

1755 *Turdus merula simillimus* Jerdon **Nilgiri Blackbird**

1756 *Turdus merula bourdilloni* (Seebohm) **Eurasian Blackbird**

363 1637 *Brachypteryx major major* (Jerdon) **White-bellied Shortwing**
ENDEMIC

1638 *Brachypteryx major albiventris* (Blanford)

364 1644 *Erithacus svecicus svecicus* (Linnaeus) **Bluethroat**

365 1650-1651 *Erithacus brunnea brunnea* (Hodgson) **Indian Blue Robin**
(Indian Blue Chat)

366 1662 *Copsychus saularis ceylonensis* Sclater **Oriental Magpie Robin**

367 1665 *Copsychus malbaricus malabaricus* (Scopoli)
White-rumped Shama

- 368 1720 *Saxicoloides fulicata fulicata* (Linnaeus) **Indian Robin**
 369 1672 *Phoenicurus ochruros rufiventris* (Vieillot) **Black Redstart**
- 370 1697 *Saxicola torquata indica* (Blyth) **Common Stone Chat**
 371 1702 *Saxicola caprata nilgiriensis* Whistler **Pied Bushchat**
- 372 1710 *Oenanthe deserti deserti* (Temminck) **Desert Wheatear**

SUBFAMILY: TIMALIINAE

Babblers, Laughingthrushes, Babaxes, Barwings & Yuhinas

- 373 1287 *Garrulax delesserti* (Jerdon) **Wynaad Laughingthrush**
ENDEMIC
- 374 1307 1308 *Garrulax cachinnans* (Jerdon) **Nilgiri Laughingthrush**
ENDEMIC
- 375 *Garrulax jerdoni* Blyth **Grey-breasted Laughingthrush**
ENDEMIC
- 1309 *Garrulax jerdoni jerdoni* Blyth
 1310 *Garrulax jerdoni fairbanki* (Blanford)
 1311 *Garrulax jerdoni meridionale* (Blanford)
- 376 1154 *Pellorneum ruficeps ruficeps* Swainson **Spotted Babbler**
Pellorneum ruficeps olivaceum Jerdon
- 377 1174 *Pomatorhinus horsfieldii* Harington **Indian Scimitar Babbler**
- 378 1221 *Dumetia hyperythra albogularis* (Blyth) **Rufous-bellied Babbler**
 (Whitethroated Babbler, Tawny-bellied Babbler)
- 379 1224 *Rhopocichla atriceps atriceps*(Jerdon) **Black-headed Babbler**
Rhopocichla atriceps bourdilloni (Hume)
 (Dark-fronted Babbler)
- 380 1231 *Chrysomma sinense sinense* (Gmelin) **Yellow-eyed Babbler**
- [381 1254 *Turdoides caudatus caudatus* (Dumont) **Common Babbler**
 382 1258 *Turdoides malcolmi* (Sykes) **Large Grey Babbler**
- 383 1259 *Turdoides subrufus subrufus* (Jerdon) **Indian Rufous Babbler**
ENDEMIC
- 1260 *Turdoides subrufus hyperythrus* (Sharpe)
 384 1264 *Turdoides striatus malabaricus* (Jerdon) **Jungle Babbler**

- 385 1267 *Turdoides affinis affinis* (Jerdon) **White-headed Babbler**
- 386 1390 *Alcippe poioicephala poioicephala* (Jerdon) **Quaker Tit Babbler**

SUBFAMILY: SYLVINAE
Goldcrest, Prinias, Tesias, Warblers

- 387 1499 *Cisticola juncidis salimalii* Whistler **Streaked Fantail Warbler**
 (Zitting Cisticola)
- 388 1496 *Cisticola exilis erythrocephala* Blyth
Golden-headed Fantail Warbler
 (Bright-headed Cisticola)
- 389 1504 *Prinia hodgsonii albogularis* Walden **Franklin's Prinia**
- 390 1521 *Prinia sylvatica sylvatica* Jerdon **Jungle Prinia**
- 391 1517 *Prinia socialis socialis* Sykes **Ashy Prinia**
- 392 1513 *Prinia inornata* Blyth **Plain Prinia**
 (*Prinia subflava franklinii* Blyth Plain Wren-Warbler)
- 393 1545 *Locustella naevia straminea* Seebohm
Pale Grasshopper Warbler
- 394 1543 *Locustella certhiola rubescens* Blyth
Rusty-rumped Grasshopper Warbler
- 395 1557 *Acrocephalus agricola agricola* (Jerdon) **Paddyfield Warbler**
- 396 1556 *Acrocephalus dumetorum* Blyth **Blyth's Reed Warbler**
- 397 1550 *Acrocephalus stentoreus brunnescens* (Jerdon)
Indian Great Reed Warbler
 (Clamorous Reed Warbler)
- 398 1549 *Acrocephalus aedon aedon* (Pallas) **Thick-billed Warbler**
- 399 1563 *Hippolais caligata rama* (Sykes) **Booted Warbler**
- 400 1535 *Orthotomus sutorius guzuratus* (Latham) **Common Tailorbird**
- 401 1579 *Phylloscopus affinis* (Tickell) **Tickell's Leaf Warbler**
- 402 1602 *Phylloscopus trochiloides viridanus* Blyth

- 1605 *Phylloscopus trochiloides nitidus* Blyth **Greenish Leaf Warbler**
- 403 1601 *Phylloscopus magnirostris* Blyth **Green Leaf Warbler**
Large-billed Leaf Warbler
- 404 1578 *Phylloscopus tytleri* Brooks **Tytler's Leaf Warbler**
- 405 1606 *Phylloscopus occipitalis* (Blyth) **Western Crowned Leaf Warbler**
- 406 1546 *Schoenicola platyura* (Jerdon) **Broad-tailed Grassbird**
ENDEMIC
- 407 1567-1570 *Sylvia curruca* (Linnaeus) **Common Lesser Whitethroat**
- 408 1565 *Sylvia hortensis jerdoni* (Blyth) **Orphean Warbler**

SUBFAMILY: MUSCICAPINAE Flycatchers

- 409 1407 *Muscicapa latirostris* Raffles **Asian Brown Flycatcher**
- 410 1409 *Muscicapa ruficauda* Swainson **Rusty-tailed Flycatcher**
(Rufoustailed Flycatcher)
- 411 1408 *Muscicapa muttui muttui* (Layard) **Brown-breasted Flycatcher**
- 412 1411 -1412 *Ficedula parva albicilla* Pallas **Red-throated Flycatcher**
(Eastern Redbreasted Flycatcher)
- 413 1421 *Ficedula superciliaris superciliaris* Jerdon
Ultramarine Flycatcher
- 414 1427 *Muscicapa nigrorufa* (Jerdon) **Black-and-Orange Flycatcher**
ENDEMIC
- 415 1445 *Eumyias thalassina thalassina* Swainson **Verditer Flycatcher**
- 416 1446 *Eumyias albicaudata* Jerdon **Nilgiri Flycatcher**
ENDEMIC
- 417 1435 *Cyornis pallipes* Jerdon **White-bellied Blue Flycatcher**
ENDEMIC
- 418 1440 *Cyornis rubeculoides rubeculoides* (Vigors)
Blue-throated Flycatcher
- 419 1442 *Cyornis tickelliae tickelliae* (Blyth) **Tickell's Blue Flycatcher**
- 420 1449 *Culicicapa ceylonensis ceylonensis* (Swainson)
Grey-headed Flycatcher

SUBFAMILY: MONARCHINAE
Monarch-Flycatchers & Paradise-Flycatchers

- 421 1460 *Terpsiphone paradisi leucogaster* (Swainson)

- 1461 *Terpsiphone paradisi paradisi* (Linnaeus)
Asian Paradise Flycatcher
- 422 1465 *Hypothymis azurea styani* (Hartlaub)
Black-naped Monarch Flycatcher

SUBFAMILY: RHIPIDURINAE Fantail-Flycatchers

- 423 1458 *Rhipidura albicollis albogularis* (Lesson)
(Whitespotted Fantail Flycatcher)**White-throated Fantail Flycatcher**
- 424 1452 *Rhipidura aureola compressirostris* (Blyth)
White-browed Fantail Flycatcher

FAMILY: PARIDAE Tits

- 425 1795 *Parus major mahrattarum* Hartert **Great Tit**
- 426 1811 *Parus xanthogenys travancoreensis* (Whistler & Kinnear)
Black-lored Yellow Tit

FAMILY: SITTIDAE Nuthatches

- 427 1830 *Sitta castanea castanea* Lesson **Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch**
- 428 1838 *Sitta frontalis frontalis* Swainson **Velvet-fronted Nuthatch**

FAMILY: DICAIEIDAE Flowerpeckers

- 429 1892 1894 *Dicaeum agile agile* (Tickell) **Thick-billed Flowerpecker**
- 430 1899 *Dicaeum erythrorhynchos erythrorhynchos* (Latham)
Tickell's Flowerpecker
- 431 1902 *Dicaeum concolor concolor* Jerdon **Plain Flowerpecker**
(Nilgiri Flowerpecker)

FAMILY: NECTARINIIDAE Sunbirds & Spiderhunters

- 432 1907 *Nectarinia zeylonica flaviventris* (Hermann)
Purple-rumped Sunbird
- 433 1909 *Nectarinia minima* (Sykes) **Small Sunbird**
(Crimson-backed Sunbird) **ENDEMIC**
- 434 1917 *Nectarinia asiatica asiatica* (Latham) **Purple Sunbird**
- 435 1911 *Nectarinia lotenia hindustanica* (Whistler) **Loten's Sunbird**

- [436 1929 *Aethopyga siparaja vigorsii* (Sykes) **Crimson Sunbird**
(Vigor's Yellobacked Sunbird)
- 437 1931 *Arachnothera longirostris longirostris* (Latham)
Little Spiderhunter
- FAMILY: ZOSTEROPIDAE White-eyes**
- 438 1935 *Zosterops palpebrosa nilgiriensis* Ticehurst **Oriental White-eye**
- FAMILY: FRINGILLIDAE Finches, Grosbeaks**
- 439 2011 *Carpodacus erythrinus roseatus* (Blyth) **Common Rosefinch**
- FAMILY: ESTRILDIDAE Munias (Estrildid Finches)**
- 440 1964 *Amandava amandava amandava* (Linnaeus) **Red Munia**
- 441 1965 *Amandava formosa* (Latham) **Green Munia**
- 442 1966 *Lonchura malabarica malabarica* (Linnaeus)
(Indian Silverbill) **White-throated Munia**
- 443 1968 *Lonchura striata striata* (Linnaeus) **White-rumped Munia**
(Whiotedbacked Munia)
- 444 1971 *Lonchura kelaarti jerdoni* (Hume) **Black-throated Munia**
(Rufousbellied Munia)
- 445 1974 *Lonchura punctulata punctulata* (Linnaeus) **Spotted Munia**
- 446 1978 *Lonchura malacca malacca* (Linnaeus) **Black-headed Munia**
- FAMILY: PASSERIDAE**
- SUBFAMILY: PASSERINAE Sparrows & Snowfinches**
- 447 1938 *Passer domesticus indicus* Jardine & Selby **House Sparrow**
- 448 1949 *Petronia xanthocollis xanthocollis* (Burton)
(Chestnut-shouldered Petroni) **Yellow-throated Sparrow**
- SUBFAMILY: PLOCEINAE Weavers**
- 449 1962 *Ploceus manyar flaviceps* Lesson **Streaked Weaver**

- 450 1958 *Ploceus philippinus travancorensis* Whistler **Baya Weaver**
- FAMILY: STURNIDAE Starlings & Mynas**
- 451 987 *Sturnus malabaricus malabaricus* (Gmelin) **Grey-headed Starling**
988 *Sturnus malabaricus blythii* (Jerdon) **Blyth's Starling**
(Chestnut-tailed Starling)
- 452 994 *Sturnus pagodarum* (Gmelin) **Brahminy Starling**
453 996 *Sturnus roseus* (Linnaeus) **Rosy Starling**
(Rosy Pastor)
- 454 997 *Sturnus vulgaris* (Linnaeus) **Common Starling**
455 1006 *Acridotheres tristis tristis* (Linnaeus) **Common Myna**
- 456 1010 *Acridotheres fuscus mahrattensis* (Sykes) **Jungle Myna**
- 457 1016 *Gracula indica* (Cuvier) **Southern Hill Myna**
(*Gracula religiosa indica* (Cuvier) Southern Gracke)
- FAMILY: ORIOLIDAE Orioles**
- 458 953 *Oriolus oriolus kundoo* Sykes **Eurasian Golden Oriole**
459 954 *Oriolus chinensis* Linnaeus **Black-naped Oriole**
- 460 958,959 *Oriolus xanthornus xanthornus* (Linnaeus) **Black-headed Oriole**
- FAMILY: DICRURIDAE Drongos**
- 461 963 *Dicrurus macrocercus* Vieillot **Black Drongo**
- 462 965 *Dicrurus leucophaeus longicaudatus* Hay **Ashy Drongo**
- 463 967 *Dicrurus caerulescens caerulescens* (Linnaeus)
White-bellied Drongo
- 464 971 *Dicrurus aeneus aeneus* Vieillot **Bronzed Drongo**
- 465 973 *Dicrurus hottentottus hottentottus* (Linnaeus) **Spangled Drongo**
- 466 977 *Dicrurus paradiseus paradiseus* (Linnaeus)
Greater Racket-tailed Drongo

FAMILY: ARTAMIDAE Woodswallows

467 982 *Artamus fuscus* Vieillot **Ashy Woodswallow**
(Ashy Swallow-Shrike)

FAMILY : CORVIDAE Crows, Jays, Treepies, Magpies

468 1033 *Dendrocitta vagabunda parvula* Whistler & Kinnear
Indian Treepie

469 1036 *Dendrocitta leucogastra* Gould **White-bellied Treepie**
ENDEMIC

470 1050 *Corvus splendens protegatus* Madarasz **House Crow**

471 1057 *Corvus macrorhynchos culminatus* Sykes **Jungle Crow**