

This document replaces and supercedes all previous Mediterranean taxonomic checklists issued in the Calypso series.

This document is also available on disk in several formats

Calypso have been aided in this project by many eminent researchers whose contributions are recognised in the Preface



Mediterranean Fishes 2000

A Modern Taxonomic Checklist

A Listing of all species recorded on the Calypso Ichthyological Database for the Mediterranean Area (010) including all Lessepsian migrants.

ISBN: 0 906301 82 3

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PREFACE

This checklist of Mediterranean fishes is the fourth edition published by Calypso.

It is hoped that all inaccuracies in previous editions have been, if not eliminated, then reduced greatly.

We are very much indebted to all of the following for their help in the area of listing Lessepsian migrants, with especial thanks to Jane Coppock of the Yale Library, Ali Cemal Gucu and Dan Golani.

Ioannis Batjakas

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and last but not least, Aque Atanacio, and the staff of FishBase who very kindly supplied us a copy of FishBase 99.

Thanks for assistance with the main Calypso text and its accompanying disk and online versions must also go to Terry Hall and Saul Radley, our wizards with all systems electronic.

Gerald Jennings

Calypso, London 2003

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A Word from Calypso...

The taxonomic information in the text has been extracted from the Calypso Ichthyological Database of the World's Fishes . An introductory booklet to this system is also published as a separate document (ISBN 0906301 47 5)

Information on the main database is necessarily stored on several different smaller databases and some of the material on these databases has not yet been uniformly organised. Although this fact in no way affects the validity of the information provided here, an explanation of these minor anomalies was felt necessary.

Database Identification Numbers invariably consist of six numerals in a three + three format, and each number is unique to a particular Species - even if the species name is changed at a later date the number remains valid. The species numbers can convey additional limited information in themselves and a sheet giving a breakdown of this information is also enclosed. Later disks may include this information under 'help'. Some numbers in some contexts are suffixed by a letter but this letter will probably only be of use in the context of written publications.

Species Names are those most frequently employed in modern usage

The Reference Authority given for the species name is as accurate as current information allows. We have had to override some conventions, however, in the presentation of this particular information.

The Sunbird search engine originally used for the Calypso

Ichthyological Database information allowed us to increase indexing power by removing some text features in certain areas - thus comma's are absent in the reference authorities

Due to the previously mentioned amalgamation of source information, some authorities whose names were not originally anglicised may have their names spelt in several different forms .The commonest variation is that many well-recognised ichthyologists have had their names abbreviated - a not uncommon convention , which has been the case since Linnaeus became Linn. then L.

In some cases the name will appear with a variation in the spelling This is often because we have been true to source material in this respect, and have not Anglicised names where this has not been done previously. In some material, for example, Forskael may appear thus, or as Forskal, or be abbreviated to Forsk.

***The Family** shown is again, the most commonly encountered, and generally there is a great deal of consensus in this category. However, there are exceptions, and when several family names are in general usage throughout the range of the given species, then all commonly used names are listed.*

For example :- Maenidae /Centracanthidae / Emmelichthyidae

***As database compilers it is not within our remit to favour one above others,** and we are always pleased to hear from ichthyologists working in this area with a view to continuously reviewing the information contained on the database.*

English Name(s) are, where applicable those in general usage. It must be remembered that many names vary according to location, and we have not included, for example, American or Australian names in this section. Many Indian species have, however, been allocated English names within the sub-continent, and we have used these for species where no currently used 'western' English name is available. We are indebted to T. Venkateswarlu of the Zoological Survey of India, Madras, for his contribution to this section.

American and Australian names are used in the databases for their respective areas, in addition to any currently used English names

***Scientific Synonyms or other 'Also Known As' (A.KA's)** if still used in parts of the species' range or recent text; or by*

authorities who are seeking an alteration in the current nomenclature in the light of recent scientific advances, are also given. We have limited the listed synonyms to a maximum of five per species, although the full database may contain many more on any given species.

Frequency information (where given) is to be interpreted as the most up-to-date frequency for that Species IN THE GIVEN AREA - Thus the frequency figure for *Lobotes surinamensis* in the Mediterranean database will probably vary for the frequency figure given for the same species in the Indo-Pacific.

Range information (if any is given) is repeated from our source material. In political terms, many areas have changed names since records began. We have not attempted to modernise the terminology used, thus Sri Lanka still appears as Ceylon in some entries, and many of the newer states are listed under their former names.

Sizes given are averages of the maximum recorded sizes compiled from as many sources as possible. All have been converted to metric units, & where very pronounced differences are sexually dimorphically based this is also noted.

In addition to the above, brief notes on particular points may be shown, as may an indication of the species' presence in databases for other areas (see also the database number for information on this last point). Where a very wide-ranging species is encountered space dictates that the entry may only read "Occurs in five or more other database areas."

Full Databases are completed for Mediterranean Fishes , European Sea Fishes, European Freshwater Fishes, Asian Freshwater Fishes , Arabian Sea & Freshwater Fishes , Indian Ocean Fishes , The Sea & Freshwater Fishes of Australia & New Guinea [the latter as two units), Caribbean & Western Central Atlantic, and the Eastern Central Atlantic & West African Coas, The North-Western Atlantic and the Freshwater Fishes of the Americas

<http://www.calypso.org.uk>

Database Area Codings

Databases carry codings relating to area distributions as follows:-

Please note: Area Distribution data is not complete for many species as the master database is not yet completed worldwide. Area codings can only therefore be used as an approximate indicator.

A = Asian Freshwater Fishes Database (940 000 - 949 000)

B

C = North-Eastern Atlantic (**Gibraltar to Norway**) Marine Database (020-029)

D = South-Eastern Atlantic / West African Coast Marine Database (**Morocco to Angola**) (050-059)

E = South American / S.W.Atlantic Marine Database (070-079)
F = European Freshwater Database (920-929)

G = New Guinea Freshwater & Marine Database (080-089) plus (980-989)

H

I = Arabian Sea Database (040-049)

J = Southern Africa / Southern Ocean

K

L

M = Mediterranean Marine Database (010-019)

N = Northern Australia Freshwater & Marine Database (080-089) plus (980-989)

O = Unused

P = Indian Ocean / Pacific (General) (090-099)

Q = North - Western Australia and Queensland Freshwater & Marine Database (080-089) plus (980-989)

R

S = Southern Australia Freshwater & Marine Database (080-089) plus (980-989) The Tasmanian species are listed under S or V or both

T = Western Central Atlantic & Caribbean Database (060-069)

U = North-Western Atlantic Marine & North American Freshwater Databases (030-039) plus (930-939)

V = South - Eastern Australia Freshwater & Marine Database (080-089) plus (980-989) The Tasmanian species are listed under S or V or both

W = Western Australia Freshwater & Marine Database (080-089) plus (980-989)

X = South -Western Australia Freshwater & Marine Database (080-089) plus (980-989)

Y

Z = Five or more (Worldwide) Databases

THE CALYPSO DATABASE **NUMBERING SYSTEM**

Although the numbering system in itself, is not primarily designed to carry retrievable information some useful points can be gleaned from it if certain concepts of the system are known to the reader. It must clearly be emphasised however that the material extracted in this way is not to be construed as totally accurate and is only intended as a rough guide. (The full database should always be checked in addition to the information extracted in this fashion).

The Ichthyological Database Code is divisible into two sets of three numbers and information may be extracted by examining the first set of three numbers which , for a validated species , will always commence with the numbers 0 or 9.

***Numbers commencing with 0 represent primarily marine species.
Numbers commencing with 9 represent primarily freshwater species.
Numbers commencing with any other number are temporary allocations (see below)***

The second of the three numbers will indicate the approximate geographic area from which the species was recorded onto the database. These numbers will give differing information depending on whether the first number was 0 or 9. If a 0 then this will denote a sea area whereas if a 9 this will denote a continental area.

For Example;

Prefixes 090 to 099 denote Indo-Pacific marine species, whereas Prefixes 990 to 998 denote an Asian freshwater species. (This does not preclude either, or both , species occurring in any - or all - other areas , although they will only ever carry one species number.)

For the first two numbers , areas are designated as follows:

- 01- , Primarily Mediterranean / Black Sea**
- 91- , Southern Europe**
- 02- , Primarily European North Atlantic**
- 92- , Europe**
- 03- , Primarily North American / Canadian / Arctic**
- 93- , North America**
- 04- , Primarily East African / Red Sea / Persian Gulf**
- 94- , Africa**

05- , Primarily West African / Central Atlantic

95- , Middle-East **

06- , Primarily Caribbean / S.E. U.S.A.

96- , Caribbean / S.E. U.S.A.

07- , Primarily South American / S.W. Atlantic

97- , South America

08- , Primarily Australian / Southern Ocean

98- , Australasia

09- , Primarily Pacific / Indian Ocean

99- , Asia

** Area 95- , Includes: Turkey, Central Asia, Iran, Iraq, Afghanistan, The Gulf States, Lebanon and Israel

The third number of either of the above two series is a check digit to ensure that where the succeeding group of three numbers have been issued more than once - but in different areas, that they cannot be confused when both species carrying the succeeding three numbers are also present in the same area or publications covering that area.

We have sufficient free space in the database species numbering system to uniquely number all recorded species to date.

The full freshwater database numbers can sometimes be useful in enabling the reader to identify and differentiate between introduced and native species. - This can be done by checking the second digit of the six digit number.

TEMPORARY DATABASE NUMBERS

Where a species name is available but the validity of that particular species or sub species is open to doubt or may shortly be altered we issue temporary database numbers. The temporary numbers have been allocated unique prefixes to differentiate between them and the permanently allocated database number. These three digit prefixes will all be within the following group:-

222, 333, 444, 555, 666, 777 , 888 or 999

No significance can be attached to these number groups..

Family :- *Branchiostomidae* Calypso Family Number :- 1 Family Name (English) :-Lancelets
CID No. 010 001

Amphioxus lanceolatus (Pallas 1778).

Lancelet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Branchiostoma lanceolatum

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon (3)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Petromyzonidae* Calypso Family Number :- 2 Family Name (English) :-Lampreys
CID No. 010 004

Lampetra fluviatilis Linnaeus1758.

Lampern

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **50cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare (2-3)

Also present in database areas:- M: C:F

Family :- *Petromyzonidae* Calypso Family Number :- 2 Family Name (English) :-Lampreys
CID No. 010 003

Petromyzon marinus Linnaeus1758.

Sea Lamprey

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **90cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(2)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Myxinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 3 Family Name (English) :-Hagfish
CID No. 010 002

Myxine glutinosa Linnaeus1758.

Hagfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **60cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not very common(5)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Hexanchidae* Calypso Family Number :- 4 Family Name (English) :-Hexanchid Sharks
CID No. 010 006

Heptranchias perlo (Bonnaterre)
Seven-Gilled Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Heptranchias cinereus* / *Heptranchias dakini*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **3 m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon (4)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Hexanchidae* Calypso Family Number :- 4 Family Name (English) :-Hexanchid Sharks
CID No. 010 005

Hexanchus griseus (Bon.)1780.
Six-Gilled Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Squalus griseus*,*Notidanus griseus* Cuv.1817.N.vulgaris.
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **5m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- HEX Hex 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(3)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Chlamydoselachidae* Calypso Family Number :- 5 Family Name (English) :-Fried Sharks
CID No. 010 007

Chlamydoselachus anguineus (Raf.1810)
Fried Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Squalus anguineus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **Males 1.6m. Females 1.9m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare (3)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Squalidae* Calypso Family Number :- 6 Family Name (English) :-Sharks / Dogfish
CID No. 010 028

Centrophorus granulosus B.& S.1801.
Granular Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Spinax ujatus*.Bonaparte 1841
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(3-4)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Squalidae* Calypso Family Number :- 6 Family Name (English) :-Sharks / Dogfish
CID No. 010 398

Centrophorus ujato. (Rafinesque 1810)
Mediterranean Granular Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Centrophorus uyato

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1m .**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (3-4) Often confused with species No.010 028
Also present in database areas:- M.

Family :- *Squalidae* Calypso Family Number :- 6 Family Name (English) :-Sharks / Dogfish
CID No. 010 025

Centroscymnus coelolepis Bocage & Capello 1864
Portuguese Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **125 cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(2)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Squalidae* Calypso Family Number :- 6 Family Name (English) :-Sharks / Dogfish
CID No. 010 026

Echinorhinus brucus (Bonnaterre.)1788
Bramble or Spiny Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Echinorhinus spinosus(Day) / Squalus brucus

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2.7m**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Very rare(1)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Squalidae* Calypso Family Number :- 6 Family Name (English) :-Sharks / Dogfish
CID No. 010 027

Etmopterus spinax (Linnaeus 1758)
Lantern Shark / Velvet-belly

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Squalus spinax L.

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **60cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(2)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Squalidae* Calypso Family Number :- 6 Family Name (English) :-Sharks / Dogfish
CID No. 010 032

Scymnorhinus (Dalatias) lichia (Grey)1851.

Dark Charlie / Black Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Dalatias lichia.Grey 1851 / Scyliorhinus lichia(Bennett) /
Dalatias phillippsi

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.5m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not too frequent(5)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Squalidae* Calypso Family Number :- 6 Family Name (English) :-Sharks / Dogfish
CID No. 010 033

Somniosus rostratus (Risso)1826

Long-nosed Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.5m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Extremely rare(1)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Squalidae* Calypso Family Number :- 6 Family Name (English) :-Sharks / Dogfish
CID No. 010 030

Squalus acanthias (Linnaeus 1758)

Common / Spiny / Spur Dogfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Acanthias vulgaris.Risso / Acanthias a.(L)

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **135cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SQUAL Squal 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Seasonally common(8)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Squalidae* Calypso Family Number :- 6 Family Name (English) :-Sharks / Dogfish
CID No. 010 031

Squalus fernandinus. Molina 1782.

Blainville's Dogfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Acanthias / Squalus blainvillei.(Risso)

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **75cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Quite common(6)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Oxynotidae* Calypso Family Number :- 7 Family Name (English) :- Sharpback Sharks
CID No. 010 029

Oxynotus centrina (Linnaeus 1758)

Humantin

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Centrina salviani*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.5m**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(4)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Carcharhinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 9 Family Name (English) :- Carcharhinid Sharks
CID No. 098 012

Carcharhinus altimus (Springer 1950)

Bignosed Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Eulamia altima* / *Carcharhinus radamae*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :-

FAO Code (Where known) :- CARCH Carch 2

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (3-4)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Carcharhinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 9 Family Name (English) :- Carcharhinid Sharks
CID No. 080 013

Carcharhinus brachyurus (Guenther 1870)

Copper Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Carcharias lamiella* / *Carcharhinus rochensis* /
Carcharhinus improvisus

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **290cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- CARCH Carch15

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (3-4)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Carcharhinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 9 Family Name (English) :- Carcharhinid Sharks
CID No. 040 051

Carcharhinus brevipinna (Muller & Henle 1839)

Spinner Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Carcharhinus maculipinnis* / *Carcharhinus johnsoni*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **280cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- CARCH Carch 3

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (3-4)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Carcharhinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 9 Family Name (English) :-Carcharhinid Sharks
CID No. **040 019**

Carcharhinus limbatus Valenciennes 1839
Blacktip Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Galeolamna pleurotaenia / Prionodon limbatus
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **255cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- CARCH Carch 7
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (3-4)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Carcharhinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 9 Family Name (English) :-Carcharhinid Sharks
CID No. **080 010**

Carcharhinus longimanus (Poey 1861)
Oceanic Whitetip Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Squakus longimanus / Prionodon obtusus
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **390cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- CARCH Carch 8
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (3-4)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Carcharhinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 9 Family Name (English) :-Carcharhinid Sharks
CID No. **040 021**

Carcharhinus melanopterus (Quoy & Gaimard 1824)
Blacktip Reef Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Squalus commersoni / Mapolamia spallanzani / Carcharias playfairi
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **180cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- CARCH Carch 23
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (3-4)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Carcharhinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 9 Family Name (English) :-Carcharhinid Sharks
CID No. **041 021**

Carcharhinus plumbeus (Nardo 1827)
Sandbar Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Carcharhinus bleekeri / Carcharhinus milberti
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **250cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- CARCH Carch 11
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (3-4)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Carcharhinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 9 Family Name (English) :-Carcharhinid Sharks
CID No. 010 022

Prionace glauca (Linnaeus 1758)

Blue Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Carcharhinus glaucus.Norman & Fraser / Squalus glaucus

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **4 m**

FAO Code (Where known) :- CARCH Prion 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common (5-6)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Triakidae* Calypso Family Number :- 10 Family Name (English) :-Carcharhinid Sharks
CID No. 010 021

Galeorhinus galeus (Linnaeus 1758)

Tope

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Eugaleus galeus.Gill / G.galeus L.

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2 m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- TRIAK Galeo 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon (5-6)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Triakidae* Calypso Family Number :- 10 Family Name (English) :-Catsharks / Dogfish
CID No. 010 019

Mustelus asterias. Cloquet 1821.

Stellate Smooth Hound

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- M.vulgaris M.& H. / Galeus vulgaris(M. & H.) / M.canis

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- TRIAK Must 2

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Quite common(7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Triakidae* Calypso Family Number :- 10 Family Name (English) :-Catsharks / Dogfish
CID No. 010 020

Mustelus mustelus (Linnaeus 1758)

Smooth Hound

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- M. laevis Risso / Squalus laevis.Mustelus vulgaris

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.5m**

FAO Code (Where known) :- TRIAK Must 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(8-9)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Triakidae* Calypso Family Number :- 10 Family Name (English) :- Catsharks / Dogfish
CID No. 012 015

Mustelus punctulatus Risso 1826
Blackspotted Smooth-Hound

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **95cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- TRIAK Must 18
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M

Family :- *Galeorhinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 12 Family Name (English) :- Galeorhinid Sharks
CID No. 010 018

Galeolamna lamia (Blainville)
Blainville's Dogfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Carcharias lamia*(Raf.) / *C.plumbeus*(Nardo) 1827
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **75cm. Possibly more**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(2)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Scyliorhinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 13 Family Name (English) :- Dogfish
CID No. 010 015

Galeus melastomus (R.&S.1810)
Black-mouthed Dogfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Pristiurus melostomus* M. & H.
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SCYL Gal 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Quite frequent(6)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Scyliorhinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 13 Family Name (English) :- Dogfish
CID No. 010 016

Scyliorhinus canicula (Linnaeus 1758)
Lesser-spotted Dogfish / Rough Hound

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Scyllium* c.C. / *Catulus canicula*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1 m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SCYL Scyl 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common (9)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Scyliorhinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 13 Family Name (English) :-Dogfish
CID No. 010 017

Scyliorhinus stellaris (Linnaeus 1758)
Nurse-hound

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Catulus stellaris*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.5m**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SCYL Scyl 2
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Quite common(8)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sphyrnidae* Calypso Family Number :- 14 Family Name (English) :-Hammerhead Sharks
CID No. 010 023

Sphyrna tudes (Valenciennes 1822)
Hammerhead Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **4m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SPHYRN Sphyrn 8
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Occasional(5)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Sphyrnidae* Calypso Family Number :- 14 Family Name (English) :-Hammerhead Sharks
CID No. 010 024

Sphyrna zygaena (Linnaeus 1758)
Common Hammerhead

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Zygaena malleus*.Val / *Squalus zygaena* L.
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **4 m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SPHYRN Sphyrn 4
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- As for No.010 023.They are often confused.
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Isuridae / Lamnidae* Calypso Family Number :- 15 Family Name (English) :-Sharks
CID No. 010 011

Carcharodon carcharias (Linnaeus 1758)
Great White Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Carcharodon rondeletti*(M.&H.) / *Squalus carcharius* L.
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **Grows up 6 m. DANGEROUS**
FAO Code (Where known) :- CARCH Carch 11
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(2)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Isuridae / Lamnidae* Calypso Family Number :- 15 Family Name (English) :-Sharks
CID No. 010 010

Isurus oxyrinchus (Raf.1810)

Mako

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Lamna spallanzanii*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **4 m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- LAMN Isur 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Quite Rare (3)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Isuridae / Lamnidae* Calypso Family Number :- 15 Family Name (English) :-Sharks
CID No. 010 012

Lamna nasus (Bonn.1815)

Porbeagle / Mackerel Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Lamna cornubica*.Gmelin / *Isurus nasus*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **3m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon (4)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Cetorhinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 16 Family Name (English) :-Whale Sharks
CID No. 010 013

Cetorhinus maximus (Gunnerus)

Basking Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Selache maxima* C. / *Squalus maximus*.Gunnerus

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **11m**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare (2)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Alopiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 17 Family Name (English) :-Thresher Sharks
CID No. 010 014

Alopias vulpinus (Bonn.)

Thresher Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Alopias vulpes*(Gmel.)*Alopecias* v. / *Vulpecula* v.

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **3 m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon (3-4)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Odontaspidae* Calypso Family Number :- 18 Family Name (English) :-Sharks
CID No. 010 009

Odontaspis ferox (Risso 1810)
Fierce / Ragged -Tooth Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Carcharias ferox*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **3m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare (1-2)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Odontaspidae* Calypso Family Number :- 18 Family Name (English) :-Sharks
CID No. 010 008

Odontaspis / Eugomphodes taurus (Raf. 1810)
Sand Shark / Spotted Ragged-Tooth

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Odontaspis taurus* / *Carcharias taurus* / *arenarius*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **3m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- ODONT Eug 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Very Rare (1)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Pristidae* Calypso Family Number :- 19 Family Name (English) :-Sawfish
CID No. 010 037

Pristis pectinatus (Latham)1774.
Saw-Mouthed Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *P.microdon* Latham / *P pristis*,*leptodon*,*antiquorum*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **8 m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Extremely rare(1)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Squatinaidae* Calypso Family Number :- 20 Family Name (English) :-Monkfish / Angel-Sharks
CID No. 010 034

Squatina aculeata (Linnaeus 1758)
Monkfish / Angel Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **175cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Seasonally not uncommon(4-5)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Squatinaidae* Calypso Family Number :- 20 Family Name (English) :- Monkfish / Angel-Sharks
CID No. 010 035

Squatina oculata .Bon. 1841
Eyed Monkfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **150cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(6)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Squatinaidae* Calypso Family Number :- 20 Family Name (English) :- Monkfish / Angel-Sharks
CID No. 010 036

Squatina squatina (Linnaeus 1758)
Common Monkfish / Angel Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Squatina laevis* / *S.fimbriata* / *Rhina squatina*.Day 1880

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SQUAT Squat 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Quite common(8)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Torpedinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 21 Family Name (English) :- Electric Rays
CID No. 010 061

Torpedo marmorata Risso 1810.
Marbled Electric Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **60 cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common (6-7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Torpedinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 21 Family Name (English) :- Electric Rays
CID No. 010 062

Torpedo nobiliana Bonaparte 1835
Dark Electric Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2m**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(2)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Torpedinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 21 Family Name (English) :- Electric Rays
CID No. 010 063

Torpedo torpedo (Linnaeus 1758)
Eyed Electric Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *T. ocellata*. Raf.

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **65cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(5-6)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Raiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 22 Family Name (English) :- Skates & Rays
CID No. 010 039

Raja alba Lacepede 1803
White / Bottlenosed / Bordered Skate

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *R. marginata*(Lacepede)

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not common(4)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Raiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 22 Family Name (English) :- Skates & Rays
CID No. 010 040

Raja asterias. Delarosche 1809
Starry Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *R. punctata*. Risso / *R. stellata* Valm.& Garman1913

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **75cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- RAJ Raja 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon (6)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Raiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 22 Family Name (English) :- Skates & Rays
CID No. 010 041

Raja batis (Linnaeus 1758)
Common Skate / Flapper

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2.75m**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(2)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Raiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 22 Family Name (English) :-Skates & Rays
CID No. 010 042

Raja brachyura LaFont 1873.

Blonde Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Raja blanda*.Holt & Calderwood.

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.15m**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Seasonally not uncommon(4)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Raiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 22 Family Name (English) :-Skates & Rays
CID No. 010 043

Raja circularis. Couch 1838.

Sandy Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.2m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(3-4)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Raiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 22 Family Name (English) :-Skates & Rays
CID No. 010 044

Raja clavata Linnaeus1758.

Thornback Ray / Roker

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Raja aspera* Risso 1810

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- RAJ Raja 3

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent(7-8)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Raiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 22 Family Name (English) :-Skates & Rays
CID No. 010 045

Raja fullonica (Linnaeus 1758)

Shagreen Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Possibly the same as *R. rondeleti* / *D.fullonica* below

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.2m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(2)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Raiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 22 Family Name (English) :- Skates & Rays
CID No. 010 046

Raja microocellata. Montagu
Small-Eyed / Painted Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.2m**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Quite rare(3)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Raiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 22 Family Name (English) :- Skates & Rays
CID No. 010 047

Raja miraletus Linnaeus 1758.
Brown Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *R. quadrimaculata* / *R. melitensis*. Clark.
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **60cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- RAJ Raja 2
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common(6-7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Raiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 22 Family Name (English) :- Skates & Rays
CID No. 010 048

Raja montagui. Fowler 1910
Spotted Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *R. maculata*. Montagu
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **75cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(3)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Raiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 22 Family Name (English) :- Skates & Rays
CID No. 010 049

Raja naevus Muller & Henle 1841
Cuckoo Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **75cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(3)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Raiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 22 Family Name (English) :-Skates & Rays
CID No. 010 050

Raja oxyrhyncha (Linnaeus 1758)
Long Nosed Skate

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Raja rostrata* Risso 1810
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.5m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- RAJ Raja 5
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common in season(8)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Raiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 22 Family Name (English) :-Skates & Rays
CID No. 010 383

Raja polystigma Regan 1923
Starry Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **55cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Often confused with other species
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Raiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 22 Family Name (English) :-Skates & Rays
CID No. 010 051

Raja radiata. Donovan 1808+C292
Starry Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **75cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Extremely rare(1)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Raiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 22 Family Name (English) :-Skates & Rays
CID No. 010 052

Raja radula. Delarosche 1809
Rough Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Raja atra.* M. & H.1841. *Raja quadrimaculata.*Bon 1839
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **80cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- RAJ Raja 4
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(4-5)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Raiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 22 Family Name (English) :- Skates & Rays
CID No. 010 053

Raja undulata Lacepede 1802
Undulate / Painted Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.2m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Quite rare(3)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Rhinobatidae* Calypso Family Number :- 23 Family Name (English) :- Guitar-Fish
CID No. 010 038

Rhinobatos rhinobatos (Linnaeus 1758)
Guitar Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Rhinobatos panduratus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(3)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Mobulidae* Calypso Family Number :- 24 Family Name (English) :- Mantas
CID No. 010 060

Mobula mobular (Bonn.)1788
Devilfish / Manta Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Cephaloptera(Dicerobatus)adentula*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **6 m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(2)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Myliobatidae* Calypso Family Number :- 24 Family Name (English) :- Bull or Eagle Rays
CID No. 010 059

Myliobatis aquila (Linnaeus 1758)
Eagle Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Pastinaca aquila*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon (6)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Myliobatidae* Calypso Family Number :- 24 Family Name (English) :- Bull or Eagle Rays
CID No. 010 058

Pteromylaeus bovinus (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire 1817)
Bull Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Myliobatis bovina*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2.5m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(5)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Myliobatidae* Calypso Family Number :- Family Name (English) :-
CID No. 051 058

Rhinoptera marginata (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire 1817)
Lusitanian Cow-nosed Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Rhinoptera pel*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **200cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- C: D: Z

Family :- *Dasyatidae* Calypso Family Number :- 25 Family Name (English) :- Stingrays
CID No. 010 054

Dasyatis centroura (Mitchill) 1815.
Spiny Sting-Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Family also known as Trygonidae
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **3m**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(3)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Dasyatidae* Calypso Family Number :- 25 Family Name (English) :- Stingrays
CID No. 010 055

Dasyatis pastinaca (Linnaeus 1758)
Common Sting-Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Family also known as Trygonidae
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2.5m**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Quite common(7-8)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Dasyatidae* Calypso Family Number :- 25 Family Name (English) :- Stingrays
CID No. 015 054

Dasyatis tortonesei Capape 1975/7?
Tortonese's Sting-Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Family Also previously known as Trygonidae

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 80cm.

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes: Only recorded from the Mediterranean

Also present in database areas:- None

Family :- *Dasyatidae* Calypso Family Number :- 25 Family Name (English) :- Stingrays
CID No. 010 056

Dasyatis violacea (Bonn.)1832
Blue Sting-Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Family also known as Trygonidae

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 1m.

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(5)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Dasyatidae* Calypso Family Number :- 25 Family Name (English) :- Stingrays
CID No. 010 057

Gymnura altavela Linnaeus1758.
Butterfly Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Family also known as Trygonidae

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 1.8m

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(2)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Dasyatidae* Calypso Family Number :- 25 Family Name (English) :- Stingrays
CID No. 091 060

Himantura uarnak (Forskael 1775)
Coachwhip / Long-tailed Ray

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 150cm.

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Eastern area only. Red Sea immigrant

Also present in database areas:- I.

Family :- *Chimaeridae* Calypso Family Number :- 27 Family Name (English) :-Chimaeras
CID No. 010 064

Chimaera monstrosa Linnaeus1758.
Chimaera / Rabbit-Fish / Ghost Shark

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.5m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(2)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Acipenseridae* Calypso Family Number :- 28 Family Name (English) :-Sturgeons
CID No. 010 381

Acipenser sturio Linnaeus1758.
Sturgeon

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **Up 3.5m.Often smaller. Rarely 6m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- ACIP Acip 3

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M: C: F

Family :- *Acipenseridae* Calypso Family Number :- 28 Family Name (English) :-Sturgeons
CID No. 010 382

Huso huso Linnaeus1758.
Beluga / Huso

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Acipenser huso

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **Up 5m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- ACIP Huso 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M: C;F

Family :- *Anguillidae* Calypso Family Number :- 29 Family Name (English) :-Eels
CID No. 010 078

Anguilla anguilla (Linnaeus 1758)
Common Eel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Anguilla vulgaris

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **Males 50cm. Females 1m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common (9)

Also present in database areas:- M: C: F

Family :- *Ophisuridae* Calypso Family Number :- 31 Family Name (English) :-Serpent Eels
CID No. 010 083

Ophisurus serpens (Linnaeus 1766)
Snake Eel / Serpent Eel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Muraena serpens
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 3m
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Very rare(1)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Ophichthyidae* Calypso Family Number :- 31A Family Name (English) :-Snake-Eels
CID No. 053 079

Echelus myrus (Linnaeus 1758)
Painted Eel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 80cm.
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- .
Also present in database areas:- M: C; D

Family :- *Ophichthyidae* Calypso Family Number :- 32 Family Name (English) :-Sphaegebranchid Eels
CID No. 010 084

Dalophis imberbis (Linnaeus 1758)
Sphaegebranch Eel / Armless Snake-Eel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -*Sphaegebranchus imberbis*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 150cm.
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Species may also be recorded under another specific name Requires confirmation.
Also present in database areas:- M: C: D

Family :- *Muraenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 33 Family Name (English) :-Moray Eels
CID No. 010 079

Muraena helena Linnaeus 1758
Moray Eel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 1.8 m.
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common(8)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Muraeneso* *CIDae* Calypso Family Number :- 33A Family Name (English) :-Pike-Congers
CID No. **040 078**

Muraenesox cinereus (Forskael 1775)
Silver Conger Eel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Muraenesox arabicus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **200cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- MURAENES Mur 2
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Immigrant from the Red Sea
Also present in database areas:- I.Z

Family :- *Nemichthyidae* Calypso Family Number :- 34 Family Name (English) :-Snipe-Eels
CID No. **010 082**

Nemichthys scolopaceus Richardson 1848
Snipe Eel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.3m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(2)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Nettastomidae* Calypso Family Number :- Family Name (English) :- Duckbilled Eels
CID No. **015 082**

Facciolella oxyrhyncha (Bellotti 1883)
Facciola's Sorcerer

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **65cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- C; D.

Family :- *Nettastomidae* Calypso Family Number :- 34 Family Name (English) :-Snipe-Eels
CID No. **010 380**

Nettastoma melanurum Rafinesque 1810
Black Snipe-Eel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Congridae* Calypso Family Number :- 35 Family Name (English) :- Conger Eels
CID No. 010 081

Ariosoma balearicum, *Kaup? (De La Roche 1809)*
Golden Balearic Eel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Congermuraena balearica*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **55cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare
Also present in database areas:- M: U; C

Family :- *Congridae* Calypso Family Number :- 35 Family Name (English) :- Conger Eels
CID No. 042 084

Bathycongrus mystax (De La Roche 1809)
Mediterranean Conger / Thinlip Conger

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Gnathophis mystax*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **40 cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Congridae* Calypso Family Number :- 35 Family Name (English) :- Conger Eels
CID No. 010 080

Conger conger (Linnaeus 1758)
Conger Eel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Conger vulgaris*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2.5m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common(8)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Congridae* Calypso Family Number :- 35 Family Name (English) :- Conger Eels
CID No. 222 080

Rhynchoconger trewavasae

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :-
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Reported as entering the area via Suez.(Golani) No Confirmed additional information
Also present in database areas:- I.

Family :- *Dysommidae / Synphobranchidae* Calypso Family Number :- Family Name (English) :-
Synphobranchid Eels

CID No. 053 081

Dysomma brevirostre Facciola 1887
Pignosed Arrowtooth-Eel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:T:C

Family :- *Notacanthidae* Calypso Family Number :- 36 Family Name (English) :- Marine Spiny Eels

CID No. 015 584

Notacanthus bonapartei Risso 1840
Shortfin Spiny-Eel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- ?

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Western Mediterranean only Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:C

Family :- *Notacanthidae* Calypso Family Number :- 36 Family Name (English) :- Marine Spiny Eels

CID No. 012 584

Polyacanthonotus rissoanus (Filippi & Verany 1859)
Mediterranean Spiny-Eel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Notacanthus rissoanus*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **40cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (1-2)

Also present in database areas:- M

Family :- *Clupeidae* Calypso Family Number :- 37 Family Name (English) :- Herrings / Shads

CID No. 010 068

Alosa alosa (Linnaeus 1758)
Allis Shad

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Clupea alosa*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **60cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :- CLUP Alos 5

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Clupeidae* Calypso Family Number :- 37

Family Name (English) :- Herrings / Shads

CID No.

010 069

Alosa fallax nilotica (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire 1827)

Twait Shad

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Alosa finta* / *Clupea finta* / *Clupea fallax*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **40cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- CLUP Alos 6

Notes :- see following species Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Clupeidae* Calypso Family Number :- 37 Family Name (English) :-Herrings / Shads
CID No. 921 069

Alosa fallax rhodanensis (Roule 1924)

Twait Shad

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Paralosa rhodanensis*. Roule

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **40cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- CLUP Alos 6

Notes :- see previous species Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M: F

Family :- *Clupeidae* Calypso Family Number :- 37 Family Name (English) :-Herring Family
CID No. 010 065

Clupea sprattus Linnaeus 1758.

Sprat

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Sprattus sprattus*.L.1758

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- CLUP Sprat 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not common (4)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Clupeidae* Calypso Family Number :- 37 Family Name (English) :-Herrings / Shads
CID No. 950 800

Clupeonella abrau (Malyatskii 1930)

Abrau Sprat

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Clupeonella abrau muhlisi*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **9.5cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- CLUP Clupnia 1

Notes :- Alteration to existing listing Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not Uncommon

Also present in database areas:- M: F

Family :- *Clupeidae* Calypso Family Number :- 37 Family Name (English) :-Herrings / Shads
CID No. 041 566

Dussumeria acuta Valenciennes 1848

Sprat / Rainbow Sardine

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- CLUP Duss 1

Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- I.

Family :- *Clupeidae* Calypso Family Number :- 37 Family Name (English) :-Herrings / Shads
CID No. **041 567**

Dussumeria elopsoides Bleeker 1849

Hasselt's Sardine

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Dussumeria productissima / Dussumeria hasselti

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **22cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- CLUP Duss 2

Notes :- New Addition to Checklist Frequency in the area (where known) :- Red Sea Immigrant

?

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Clupeidae* Calypso Family Number :- 37 Family Name (English) :-Herrings / Shads
CID No. **082 064**

Etrumeus teres (De Kay 1842)

Red-eyed Round Herring

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Alosa teres

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- CLUP Etru 1

Notes :- New Addition to Checklist Frequency in the area (where known) :- Red Sea Immigrant

?

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Clupeidae* Calypso Family Number :- 37 Family Name (English) :-Herrings / Shads
CID No. **048 570**

Herklotsichthys punctatus (Ruppell 1837)

Spotback Herring

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Clupea punctata / Harengula arabica

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **8.5cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- CLUP Herk 1

Notes :- New Addition to Checklist Frequency in the area (where known) :- Red Sea Immigrant

?

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Clupeidae* Calypso Family Number :- 37 Family Name (English) :-Herring Family
CID No. **010 066**

Sardina pilchardus (Walbaum)

Pilchard.(Juvenile=Sardine)

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Clupea pilchardus.Walbaum 1792

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- CLUP Sardi 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon but becoming rarer(5)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Clupeidae* Calypso Family Number :- 37 Family Name (English) :-Herring Family
CID No. 010 067

Sardinella aurita Cuvier & Valenciennes
Gilt Sardine

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Clupea aurita*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **23cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- CLUP Sardl 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Quite common (7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Clupeidae* Calypso Family Number :- 37 Family Name (English) :-Herring Family
CID No. 010 399

Sardinella maderensis (Lowe 1839)
Short Sardine

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Sardinella granigera*.Val. / *S.eba* / *S.cameronensis*.Regan 1917
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **17cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- CLUP Sardl 2
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Clupeidae* Calypso Family Number :- 37 Family Name (English) :-Herrings / Shads
CID No. 043 066

Spratelloides delicatulus (Bennett 1831)
Fine Round Herring

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Stolephorus delicatulus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **7cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- CLUP Spratel 1
Notes :- New Addition to Checklist Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Red Sea Immigrant ?
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Engraulidae* Calypso Family Number :- 37 Family Name (English) :-Herring Family
CID No. 010 070

Stolephorus encrasicholus (Cuvier)
Anchovy

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Engraulis encrasicholus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- ENGR Engr 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent (7) But becoming rarer
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Argentinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 43 Family Name (English) :- Argentines
CID No. 010 071

Argentina sphyraena Linnaeus
Argentine

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30 cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare (2)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Argentinidae* Calypso Family Number :- Family Name (English) :-
CID No. 025 071

Glossanodon leioglossus Valenciennes 1848
Smalltoothed Argentine

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :-
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:-

Family :- *Microstomatidae* Calypso Family Number :- Family Name (English) :-
CID No. 025 072

Nansenia oblita (Facciola 1887)
Little Swallower

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :-
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:-

Family :- *Alepocephalidae* Calypso Family Number :- 46 Family Name (English) :- Smooth-Heads
CID No. 010 377

Alepocephalus rostratus Risso 1820
Risso's Smooth Head

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **70cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Phosichthyidae* Calypso Family Number :- Family Name (English) :-Lightfishes
CID No. 090 109

Ichthyococcus ovatus (Cocco 1838)
Cocco's Pearlside

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Gonostoma ovatus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **5.5cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M.C.P

Family :- *Phosichthyidae* Calypso Family Number :- Family Name (English) :-Lightfishes
CID No. 111 109

Vinciguerria attenuata (Cocco 1838)

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Maurolicus attenuatus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **5cm,**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M.C.P

Family :- *Gonostomiatidae(Gonostomidae)* Calypso Family Number :- 51 Family Name (English) :-
Hatchet-Fish / Bristlemouths

CID No. 010 104

Cyclothone braueri. Tåning 1926
Hatchet Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **10cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- A deep-sea species(1-3)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gonostomiatidae(Gonostomidae)* Calypso Family Number :- Family Name (English) :-
CID No. 016 104

Cyclothone pygmaea Jespersen & Taning 1926
Dwarf Hatchet Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :-
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:-

Family :- *Gonostomiatidae(Gonostomidae)* Calypso Family Number :- Family Name (English) :-
CID No. **023 104**

Gonostoma denudatum Rafinesque 1810
Smooth Bristlemouth

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **14**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M.Z

Family :- *Sternoptychidae* Calypso Family Number :- 52 Family Name (English) :-Hatchet-Fish
CID No. **010 103**

Argyropelecus hemigymnus. Cocco 1829.
Hatchet-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **10cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (3-4)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sternoptychidae* Calypso Family Number :- 52 Family Name (English) :-Hatchet-Fish
CID No. **040 676**

Argyropelecus sladeni Regan 1908
Hatchet-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Argyropelecus olfersi*(020 675).
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **10cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common in deeper (offshore)waters(5-6)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sternoptychidae* Calypso Family Number :- 52 Family Name (English) :-Hatchet-Fish
CID No. **020 400**

Maurolicus muelleri (Gmelin 1788)
Pearly Stomiad / Pearlside

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **Average 5cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (2-5)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Sternoptychidae* Calypso Family Number :- 52 Family Name (English) :- Hatchet-Fish
CID No. **020 676**

Sternoptyx diaphena Hermann 1781
Transparent Hatchet-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **5cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (2-4)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Ipnopidae* Calypso Family Number :- Family Name (English) :-
CID No. **014 104**

Bathypterois dubius Vaillant 1888
Spiderfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :-
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:-

Family :- *Ipnopidae* Calypso Family Number :- Family Name (English) :-
CID No. **015 104**

Bathypterois mediterraneus Bauchot 1962
Mediterranean Spiderfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :-
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:-

Family :- *Chlorophthalmidae* Calypso Family Number :- 56 Family Name (English) :- Green-Eyes
CID No. **010 379**

Chlorophthalmus agassizi Bonaparte 1840
Green-Eye

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **8cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- CHLORO Chloro 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Astronesthidae* Calypso Family Number :- 53 Family Name (English) :- Astronesthids
CID No. 080 109

Borostomias antarcticus (Lonnberg 1905)
Snaggletooth

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Astronesthes antarcticus
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **Over 30cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M: C:Z

Family :- *Stomiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 53 Family Name (English) :- Gulpers
CID No. 010 105

Stomias boa (Risso)
Gulper-Eel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Esox boa Risso
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Very rare(1-2)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Alepisauridae* Calypso Family Number :- 54 Family Name (English) :- Lancet-Fish / Lizard-Fish
CID No. 080 605

Alepisaurus brevirostris Gibbs 1960
Shortsnout Lancet-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **96cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- Z

Family :- *Alepisauridae* Calypso Family Number :- 54 Family Name (English) :- Lancet-Fish / Lizard-Fish
CID No. 010 378

Alepisaurus ferox Lowe 1833
Longsnout Lancet-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Alepidosaurus filamentosus or borealis /
Caulopus or Plagyodus ferox
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (2-4)
Also present in database areas:- M: C:Z

Family :- *Synodidae(Synodontidae)* Calypso Family Number :- 55

Family Name (English) :-
Lancet-Fish / Lizard-Fish

CID No. **010 397**

Saurida undosquamis (Richardson 1848)

Brushtooth Lizard-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Saurida grandisquamis* Gunther 1862 / *Saurus undosquamis*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **27cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SYNO Sauri 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Synodidae(Synodontidae)* Calypso Family Number :- 55

Family Name (English) :-
Lancet-Fish / Lizard-Fish

CID No. **010 073**

Synodus griseus (Lowe)

Lizard Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Synodus saurus* / *Saurus griseus*.Steindachner 1868

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm. sometimes more**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SYNO Syno 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common(7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sudidae(Paralepididae)* Calypso Family Number :- 57

Family Name (English) :-Lightfish / Lanternfish

CID No. **048 603**

Lestidiops jayakari pseudosphyraenoides (Boulenger 1889)

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- as 010 076 *Lestidiops sphyraenoides* / *Paralepis/Sudis sphyraenoides*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **over 11cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Western Mediterranean only Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- D: C

010 076

Lestidiops sphyraenoides (Risso)

Paralepis sphyraenoides

Please refer to the species above

Family :- *Sudidae(Paralepidae)* Calypso Family Number :- 57 Family Name (English) :-Lightfish / Lanternfish
CID No. 010 074

Paralepis cuvieri (Bonaparte 1840)
Paralepis cuvieri

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Paralepis coregoniades
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Very rarely caught(1)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Sudidae(Paralepidae)* Calypso Family Number :- 57 Family Name (English) :-Lightfish / Lanternfish
CID No. 015 072

Notolepis rissoi (Bonaparte 1840)
Paralepis rissoi

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Paralepis risso
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Sudidae(Paralepidae)* Calypso Family Number :- 57 Family Name (English) :-Lightfish / Lanternfish
CID No. 010 075

Sudis hyalina Rafinesque 1810
Paralepis hyalina

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Paralepis hyalina
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rarely caught(1)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Myctophidae* Calypso Family Number :- 58 Family Name (English) :-Lightfish / Lanternfish
CID No. 010 072

Electrona risso (Cocco)
Lantern Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Scopelus risso
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **5cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Extremely rare(1)
More common at great depths
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Myctophidae* Calypso Family Number :- 58 Family Name (English) :-Lightfish / Lanternfish
CID No. **016 072**

Gonichthys cocco (Cocco 18290)

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Scopelus cocco*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **5cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Myctophidae* Calypso Family Number :- 58 Family Name (English) :-Lightfish / Lanternfish
CID No. **015 073**

Lobianchia dofleini (Zugmayer 1911)

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Diaphus dofleini*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 10cm
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M.Z

Family :- *Gobieso Cidae* Calypso Family Number :- 59 Family Name (English) :-Suckers / Clingfishes
CID No. **012 369**

Apletodon dentatus (Facciola 1887)
Small-Headed Clingfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **4cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- D: C'

Family :- *Gobieso Cidae* Calypso Family Number :- 59 Family Name (English) :-Suckers / Clingfishes
CID No. **012 370**

Apletodon incognitus Hofrichter & Patzner 1997
Mediterranean Clingfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2.75cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Mediterranean and Azores only records Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- D

Family :- *Gobieso* *CIDae* Calypso Family Number :- 59 Family Name (English) :-Suckers / Clingfishes
CID No. **010 371**

Apletodon microcephalus (Kent 1883)? (Brook)?
Small-Headed Clingfish / Couch's Sucker

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Lepadogaster microcephalus*.*Lepadogaster couchii*.Kent

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **5cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (3-4) Possibly greater than recorded
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobieso* *CIDae* Calypso Family Number :- 59 Family Name (English) :-Suckers / Clingfishes
CID No. **010 369**

Diplecogaster bimaculatus (Bonnaterre 1788)
Twinspot Sucker / 2-Spot Clingfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Lepadogaster bimaculatus*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **5cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (5-6)Possibly more common and not found
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobieso* *CIDae* Calypso Family Number :- 59 Family Name (English) :-Suckers / Clingfishes
CID No. **010 370**

Gouania wildenowii (Risso 1810.)
Blunt-Nosed Sucker

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Lepadogaster wildenowi*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **6 cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Unknown.Often confused with other species
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobieso* *CIDae* Calypso Family Number :- 59 Family Name (English) :-Suckers / Clingfishes
CID No. **010 368**

Lepadogaster candollei Risso 1810.
Connemara Sucker

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Mirbelia decandollei*(Canestrini)

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **6-7cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (5-6)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobieso* *CIDae* Calypso Family Number :- 59 Family Name (English) :-Suckers / Clingfishes
CID No. 010 367

Lepadogaster gouani *Lacepede 1788*
Cornish Sucker / Clingfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Lepadogaster lepadogaster*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **7cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (6-7) Less frequent southerly
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobieso* *CIDae* Calypso Family Number :- 59 Family Name (English) :-Suckers / Clingfishes
CID No. 010 372

Opeatogenys gracilis *Canestrini 1864*
Opeatogenys gracilis

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Mirbelia gracilis* / *Lepadogaster gracilis*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (1-2)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Lophiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 60 Family Name (English) :-Anglerfish
CID No. 010 374

Lophius budegassa *Spinola 1807*
Black-Bellied Angler-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **80cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(5-7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Lophiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 60 Family Name (English) :-Anglerfish
CID No. 010 373

Lophius piscatorius (*Linnaeus 1758*)
Angler- Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(5-6)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Moridae* Calypso Family Number :- 61 Family Name (English) :-Morid Cods
CID No. 013 110

Lepidion lepidion (Risso 1810)
Mediterranean Codling

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Gadus lepidion

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **34cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :- MOR Lep 3

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- N.W.Mediterranean Only
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Moridae* Calypso Family Number :- 61 Family Name (English) :-Morid Cods
CID No. 021 111

Mora moro (Risso 1810)
Common Mora

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Gadus moro.Mora mediterranea / pacifica / dannevigii

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **70 cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- MOR Mor 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (5-6)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Moridae* Calypso Family Number :- 61 Family Name (English) :-Morid Cods
CID No. 012 111

Physiculus dalwigkii Kaup 1858
Black Codling

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **28cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- MOR Phys 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Western Italy Only
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Merlucciidae* Calypso Family Number :- 62 Family Name (English) :-Hakes
CID No. 010 109

Merluccius merluccius (Linnaeus 1758)
Hake

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Merluccius vulgaris.Fleming 1828

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.8m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- GADI Merlu 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common,sometimes seasonally(7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Macrouridae* Calypso Family Number :- 63 Family Name (English) :-Rat-tails / Grenadiers
CID No. 010 108

Coelorhynchus caelorhincus. (Risso.1810)

Hollowsnout Rat-Tail

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Lepidoleprus coelorhincus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **40cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- MACROUR Coel 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(2-3)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Macrouridae* Calypso Family Number :- 63 Family Name (English) :-Rat-tails / Grenadiers
CID No. 011 607

Hymenocephalus italicus. Giglioli 1884

Glasshead Grenadier / Rat-Tail

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Macrurus(Mystaconurus)italicus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :- MACROUR Hym 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (1-2)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Macrouridae* Calypso Family Number :- 63 Family Name (English) :-Rat-tails / Grenadiers
CID No. 010 107

Nezumia aequalis (Guenther 1878)

Smooth Rat-Tail / Atlantic Grenadier

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Coryphaenoides aequalis*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **40cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- MACROUR Nez 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(1)Possibly more common in deep waters
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Macrouridae* Calypso Family Number :- 63 Family Name (English) :-Rat-tails / Grenadiers
CID No. 010 106

Trachyrhynchus scabrus (Raf.1810)

Rough-Snouted Rat-Tail

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Trachyrinchus trachirinchus.Oxycephas scabrus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **50cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :- MACROUR Trac 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Very rare(1) but sometimes common locally
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gadidae* Calypso Family Number :- 64 Family Name (English) :-Cod Family
CID No. 010 110

Gadiculus argenteus Guichenot 1850
Silvery Pout

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- GADI Gadi 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gadidae* Calypso Family Number :- 64 Family Name (English) :-Cod Family
CID No. 010 118

Gaidropsarus mediterraneus (Linnaeus 1758)
Shore / Three Bearded Rockling

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Motella tricirratu*s,*Onos tricirratu*s,*Motella mediterraneus*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **35cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- GADI Gaidr 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common(7-8)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gadidae* Calypso Family Number :- 64 Family Name (English) :-Cod Family
CID No. 010 119

Gaidropsarus vulgaris (Cloquet 1824)
3-Bearded Rockling

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Mustela vulgaris*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **50cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :- GADI Gaidr 2

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon (6-7)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gadidae* Calypso Family Number :- 64 Family Name (English) :-Cod Family
CID No. 010 113

Merlangius merlangus (Linnaeus 1758)
Whiting

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Gadus merlangus* L. *Gadus euxinus*/*Odontogadus merlangus*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **50 / 60cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- GADI Merla 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(3)

More frequent in the northern areas(5-6)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gadidae* Calypso Family Number :- 64 Family Name (English) :-Cod Family
CID No. 010 114

Micromesistius poutassou (Risso 1826)
Blue Whiting / Poutassou

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Gadus poutassou* (Risso)

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **45cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- GADI Microm 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not common(3-4)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gadidae* Calypso Family Number :- 64 Family Name (English) :-Cod Family
CID No. 010 117

Molva dypterygia elongata (Otto).
Spanish Ling

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Molva macrophthalma* (Rafinesque. - Schmaltz)

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **90cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :- GADI Molv 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common (4-5)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gadidae* Calypso Family Number :- 64 Family Name (English) :-Cod Family
CID No. 010 116

Phycis phycis (Linnaeus 1758)
Lesser Forkbeard

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :- GADI Phyc 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent(7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gadidae* Calypso Family Number :- 64 Family Name (English) :-Cod Family
CID No. 010 112

Trisopterus minutus capelanus (Linnaeus 1758)
Poor Cod

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Gadus minutus* L. *Gadus capelanus*.Risso

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :- GADI Triso 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gadidae* Calypso Family Number :- 64 Family Name (English) :-Cod Family
CID No. 010 115

Urophycis blennoides (Brünnich)
Forkbeard / Greater Forkbeard

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Phycis blennoides
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **75cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :- GADI Phyc 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common(8)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Exocoetidae* Calypso Family Number :- 66 Family Name (English) :-Flying-fish
CID No. 010 091

Cheilopogon heterurus heterurus (Raf.-Schm)
Flying Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Cypsilurus heterurus / Exocoetus heterurus
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Quite common (6)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Exocoetidae* Calypso Family Number :- 66 Family Name (English) :-Flying-fish
CID No. 010 090

Cypsilurus lineatus (Cuvier & Valenciennes)
Flying Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Cypsilurus pinnatibarbatus(Bennett)
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **35cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Very rare(1)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Exocoetidae* Calypso Family Number :- 66 Family Name (English) :-Flying-fish
CID No. 010 089

Danichthys rondeletti (Cuvier)
Flying Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Exocoetus rondeletti / Hirundichthys rondeletti
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Slightly rarer than the two preceding species(3)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Exocoetidae* Calypso Family Number :- 66 Family Name (English) :- Flying-fish
CID No. 010 087

Exocoetus obtusirostris Guenther
Flying Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(4)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Exocoetidae* Calypso Family Number :- 66 Family Name (English) :- Flying-fish
CID No. 010 088

Exocoetus volitans Linnaeus 1758.
Common Flying Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **18cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(5)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Exocoetidae* Calypso Family Number :- 66 Family Name (English) :- Flying-fish
CID No. 096 089

Parexocoetus mento (Valenciennes 1846)
Sailfinned African Flying-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- See also 040 090 as *Exocoetus brachypterus*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **11cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Hemiramphidae* Calypso Family Number :- 66 Family Name (English) :- Halfbeaks
CID No. 090 087

Hemiramphus far (Forsk. 1775)
Black-barred Halfbeak

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Farhians far

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **45cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Hemiramphidae* Calypso Family Number :- 66 Family Name (English) :- Halfbeaks
CID No. 094 581

Hyporhamphus affinis (Gunther 1866)
Common Garfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **40cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Hemiramphidae* Calypso Family Number :- 66 Family Name (English) :- Halfbeaks
CID No. 012 086

Hyporhamphus picarti (V.1847)
African Half-Beak

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Hemirhamphus calabaricus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **14cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Southern Mediterranean only Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M: C: D

Family :- *Belonidae* Calypso Family Number :- 67 Family Name (English) :- Gar Pike / Garfish
CID No. 010 085

Belone belone (Linnaeus 1758)
Gar Pike / Garfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Belone acus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **75cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- BELO Belo 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Reasonably common(8)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Belonidae* Calypso Family Number :- Family Name (English) :-
CID No. 022 085

Belone svetovidovi Colette & Parin 1970

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Previously confused with *Belone belone*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 65cm
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Cypriot plus Atlantic records
Also present in database areas:-

Family :- *Belonidae* Calypso Family Number :- 67 Family Name (English) :-Gar Pike / Garfish
CID No. 010 392

Tylosurus choram (Ruppell 1837)
Garfish / Choram Needlefish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Strongylura crocodila / Belone fasciata / Tylosurus coram
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **55cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (5-6)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Belonidae* Calypso Family Number :- 67 Family Name (English) :-Gar Pike / Garfish
CID No. 010 391

Tylosurus imperialis (Rafinesque)
Imperial Garfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Tylosurus acus imperialis
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **65cm.Sometimes more**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (3-4)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Scomberesocidae* Calypso Family Number :- 68 Family Name (English) :-Sauries / Skippers
CID No. 010 086

Scomberesox saurus (Walbaum)
Saury Pike / Skipper

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Esox saurus / Scomberesox forsteri V.
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **50cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SCOMBS Scombs 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not common (4-5)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Cyprinodontidae* Calypso Family Number :- 69 Family Name (English) :-Egg-laying Toothcarps
CID No. 010 077

Aphanius fasciatus (Valenciennes.1821)
Spanish Killiefish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Aphanius colaritanus / Aphanius calaritanus / Cyprinodon fasciatus
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **8cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Also recorded under 910 671 Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Sporadic in marine conditions
Also present in database areas:- M: F

Family :- *Cyprinodontidae* Calypso Family Number :- 69 Family Name (English) :-Egg-laying Toothcarps
CID No. **910 670**

Aphanius dispar *Ruppell 1828*
Killiefish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **9cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Cyprinodontidae* Calypso Family Number :- 69 Family Name (English) :-Egg-laying Toothcarps
CID No. **910 672**

Aphanius iberius (*Valenciennes 1846*)
Spanish or Iberian Killiefish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Cyprinodon ibericus* / *Cyprinodon iberus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **7cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Also recorded under 014 077 Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon
Also present in database areas:- M: F

Family :- *Bery* *CIDae* Calypso Family Number :- 71 Family Name (English) :-*Beryx*
CID No. **010 121**

Beryx decadactylus *Cuvier 1829*
Berxy / Red Bream

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **60cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Holocentridae* Calypso Family Number :- 72 Family Name (English) :-*Squirrelfish*
CID No. **010 122**

Holocentrus ruber (*Forskal 1775*)
Red Squirrelfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **23cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Trachiichthyidae* Calypso Family Number :- 73 Family Name (English) :- Soldier-Fish / Rough Fish
CID No. 010 120

Hoplostethus mediterraneus Cuvier & Valenciennes
Rough Fish / Soldier Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Hoplostethus intermedius Hector
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Zeidae* Calypso Family Number :- 74 Family Name (English) :- John Dories
CID No. 010 125

Zeus faber (Linnaeus 1758)
John Dory

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **M.50cm. F. 65cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(3)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Zeidae* Calypso Family Number :- 74 Family Name (English) :- John Dories
CID No. 010 126

Zeus pungio (Cuvier & Valenciennes)
John Dory

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **35cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(5)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Caproidae* Calypso Family Number :- 75 Family Name (English) :- Boarfish
CID No. 010 127

Capros aper (Linnaeus 1758)
Boar-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **16cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(3)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Trachipteridae* Calypso Family Number :- 77 Family Name (English) :-Deal-Fish
CID No. 010 124

Trachipterus trachipterus (Gmelin 1789)
Deal Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Trachipterus arawatae / iris / pentastigma
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2.5m**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Trachipteridae* Calypso Family Number :- 77 Family Name (English) :-Deal-Fish
CID No. 023 124

Zu cristatus (Bonelli 1820)
Scalloped Ribonfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.2m**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon (2-3)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Regale Cidae* Calypso Family Number :- 78 Family Name (English) :-Oar-Fish
CID No. 010 123

Regalecus glesne Ascanias 1772
Oar-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Regalecus banksii / caudatus / pacificus
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **7m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(1)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Macrorhamphosidae* Calypso Family Number :- 80 Family Name (English) :-Trumpet or Snipefish
CID No. 010 092

Macrorhamphosus scolopax (Linnaeus 1758)
Trumpet Fish / Snipefish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Balistes scolopax / M.elevatus / gallinago / lancifer / robustus
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **18 cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(4)
Also present in database areas:- M: Z

Family :- *Syngnathidae* Calypso Family Number :- 81 Family Name (English) :- Seahorses & Pipefish
CID No. 010 101

Hippocampus hippocampus (Linnaeus 1758)

Short-Nosed Seahorse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Hippocampus brevis*(C.) / *antiquorum*.Leach / *europaeus*.Ginsburg

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **17-20cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common(7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Syngnathidae* Calypso Family Number :- 81 Family Name (English) :- Seahorses & Pipefish
CID No. 010 102

Hippocampus ramulosus. Leach.

Long-Nosed Seahorse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Hippocampus guttulatus*.Cuvier

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25 cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common (7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Syngnathidae* Calypso Family Number :- Family Name (English) :-
CID No. 022 097

Minyichthys sentus (Dawson 1982)

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 6cm.

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (2-3)

Also present in database areas:- D: C; M

Family :- *Syngnathidae* Calypso Family Number :- 81 Family Name (English) :- Seahorses & Pipefish
CID No. 010 093

Nerophis maculatus Rafinesque 1810

Spotted Pipefish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **Males 20cm. Females 30cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Quite frequent (6)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Syngnathidae* Calypso Family Number :- 81 Family Name (English) :- Seahorses & Pipefish
CID No. 010 094

Nerophis ophidion (Linnaeus 1758)
Straight-Nosed Pipefish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Quite frequent(6)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Syngnathidae* Calypso Family Number :- 81 Family Name (English) :- Seahorses & Pipefish
CID No. 010 095

Syngnathus abaster Risso 1826
Short-Nosed Pipefish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Syngnathus agassizi*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **17cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Syngnathidae* Calypso Family Number :- 81 Family Name (English) :- Seahorses & Pipefish
CID No. 010 096

Syngnathus acus (Linnaeus 1758)
Great Pipefish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Syngnathus tenuirostris*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **50cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(6)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Syngnathidae* Calypso Family Number :- 81 Family Name (English) :- Seahorses & Pipefish
CID No. 010 097

Syngnathus pelagicus Linnaeus 1758.
Pelagic Pipefish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(2)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Syngnathidae* Calypso Family Number :- 81 Family Name (English) :- Seahorses & Pipefish
CID No. 010 098

Syngnathus phlegon *Risso 1826*
Long-Nosed Pipefish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(6)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Syngnathidae* Calypso Family Number :- 81 Family Name (English) :- Seahorses & Pipefish
CID No. 010 099

Syngnathus taeniotus (*Canestrini 1871*)
Dark-Flanked Pipefish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(5)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Syngnathidae* Calypso Family Number :- 81 Family Name (English) :- Seahorses & Pipefish
CID No. 010 100

Syngnathus typhle (*Linnaeus 1758*)
Deep-Snouted Pipefish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- -

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **40cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon,locally variable(5-7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Scorpaenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 82 Family Name (English) :- Scorpionfishes / Redfish
CID No. 010 336

Helicolenus dactylopterus (*Delaroche 1809*)
Blue-Mouthed Scorpionfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **45cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SCORP Helic 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent (7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Scorpaenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 82 Family Name (English) :-Scorpionfishes / Redfish
CID No. **045 738**

Pterois miles (Bennett 1828)
Lion-Fish / Butterfly-Cod

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Scorpaena miles

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- New Addition to Checklist Frequency in the area (where known) :- Red Sea Immigrant ?

Also present in database areas:- I; P:

Family :- *Scorpaenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 82 Family Name (English) :-Scorpionfishes / Redfish
CID No. **010 388**

Scorpaena elongata Cadenat 1943
Long-Nosed Scorpion-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Scorpaenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 82 Family Name (English) :-Scorpionfishes / Redfish
CID No. **010 386**

Scorpaena loppei Cadenat 1943
Scorpion-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **28cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Scorpaenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 82 Family Name (English) :-Scorpionfishes / Redfish
CID No. **010 387**

Scorpaena maderensis Valenciennes 1833
Madeiran Scorpion Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Scorpaenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 82 Family Name (English) :-Scorpionfishes / Redfish
CID No. 010 335

Scorpaena notata Lowe
Scorpion-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Scorpaena ustulata*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Scorpaenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 82 Family Name (English) :-Scorpionfishes / Redfish
CID No. 010 333

Scorpaena porcus Linnaeus 1758
Scorpion-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SCORP Scorp 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Scorpaenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 82 Family Name (English) :-Scorpionfishes / Redfish
CID No. 010 334

Scorpaena scrofa Linnaeus 1758
Scorpion-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **50cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SCORP Scorp 2
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Triglidae* Calypso Family Number :- 86 Family Name (English) :-Gurnards
CID No. 010 328

Aspitrigla cuculus (Linnaeus 1758)
Red Gurnard

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Trigla cuculus* L. / *T.pini* Bloch
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **45cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :- TRIG Aspi 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(7)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Triglidae* Calypso Family Number :- 86 Family Name (English) :-Gurnards
CID No. 010 329

Aspitrigla obscura (Linnaeus 1758)

Long-Finned / Shining Gurnard

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Trigla obscura* L. *Cheilidonichthys obscura*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **35cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(6)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Triglidae* Calypso Family Number :- 86 Family Name (English) :-Gurnards
CID No. 010 330

Eutrigla gurnardus (Linnaeus 1758)

Grey Gurnard

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Trigla gurnardus* L. / *Trigla milvus* Lacépède

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **35cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent (7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Triglidae* Calypso Family Number :- 86 Family Name (English) :-Gurnards
CID No. 010 385

Lepidotrigla cavillone Lacepede 1801

Mediterranean Large-eyed Gurnard

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Triglidae* Calypso Family Number :- 86 Family Name (English) :-Gurnards
CID No. 010 331

Perestedion cataphractum (Cuvier & Valenciennes)

Armoured / Mailed Gurnard

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **35cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common (8-9)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Triglidae* Calypso Family Number :- 86 Family Name (English) :-Gurnards
CID No. 010 326

Trigla aspersa Rondinell
Large-scaled Gurnard

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Triglidae* Calypso Family Number :- 86 Family Name (English) :-Gurnards
CID No. 010 325

Trigla lucerna, Linnaeus 1758
Sapphirine / Tub / Yellow Gurnard

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *T.hirundo*(L.) / *T.milvus* / *T.corax* Bonaparte
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **70cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- TRIG Trig 2
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Triglidae* Calypso Family Number :- 86 Family Name (English) :-Gurnards
CID No. 010 324

Trigla lyra , Linnaeus 1758
Piper

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **60cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- TRIG Trig 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common (9)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Triglidae* Calypso Family Number :- 86 Family Name (English) :-Gurnards
CID No. 010 327

Trigloporus lastovica (Brünnich 1768)
Streaked Gurnard

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Trigla lineata* Pennant / *T.adriatica* Gmelin
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **40cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :- TRIG Trig 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Dactylopteridae* Calypso Family Number :- 87 Family Name (English) :- Flying-Gurnards
CID No. 010 332

Dactylopterus volitans Linnaeus 1758
Flying Gurnard

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **50cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not infrequent (5-7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Platycephalidae* Calypso Family Number :- 88 Family Name (English) :- Flatheads
CID No. 040 324

Cociella crocodila (Tilesius 1812)
Lizard-faced Flathead

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Platycephalus crocodilus*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **50cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- PLATYC Coc 1

Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M: I

Family :- *Platycephalidae* Calypso Family Number :- 88 Family Name (English) :- Flatheads
CID No. 045 324

Papilloculiceps longiceps (Cuvier 1829)

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :-

FAO Code (Where known) :- PLATYC Pap 1

Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Platycephalidae* Calypso Family Number :- 88 Family Name (English) :- Flatheads
CID No. 040 326

Platycephalus indicus (Linnaeus.1758)
Bar-tailed Flathead

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- PLATYC Plat 1

Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M: I

Family :- *Platycephalidae* Calypso Family Number :- 88 Family Name (English) :- Flatheads
CID No. **046 324**

Sorsogona prionata (Sauvage 1873)

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Platycephalus prionatus* / *Platycephalus tuberculatus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :-
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Serranidae* Calypso Family Number :- 89 Family Name (English) :- Groupers / Combers
CID No. **010 192**

Anthias anthias Linnaeus 1758

Reef Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Anthias sacer*. Bloch
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- -5
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Serranidae* Calypso Family Number :- 89 Family Name (English) :- Groupers / Combers
CID No. **010 191**

Callanthias ruber Rafinesque 1810

Lyretailed Reef Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Callanthias peloritanus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon (5) more common in the south
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Serranidae* Calypso Family Number :- 89 Family Name (English) :- Groupers / Combers
CID No. **010 188**

Epinephalus aeneus (Geoffroy St-Hilaire)

Bronze / White Grouper

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Serranus aeneus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1m**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SERRAN Epin 3
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- -7
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Serranidae* Calypso Family Number :- 89 Family Name (English) :- Groupers / Combers
CID No. 010 189

Epinephalus caninus (Valenciennes 1836)
Dog-Faced Grouper

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *E.cernoides* / *E.cernus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.5m**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SERRAN Epin 23
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(4)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Serranidae* Calypso Family Number :- 89 Family Name (English) :- Groupers / Combers
CID No. 094 189

Epinephalus coioides (Hamilton 1822)
Orange-Spotted Grouper

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Serranus nebulosus* / *Serranus suillus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **95cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SERRAN Epin 67
Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:I

Family :- *Serranidae* Calypso Family Number :- 89 Family Name (English) :- Groupers / Combers
CID No. 010 186

Epinephalus costae (Steindachner 1878)
Alexandrine or Goldblotch Grouper

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Epinephalus alexandrinus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **85cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SERRAN Epin 2
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Serranidae* Calypso Family Number :- 89 Family Name (English) :- Groupers / Combers
CID No. 011 186

Epinephalus haifensis Ben-Tuvia 1953
Haifa Grouper

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Perca gigas?* / *Cerna sicana?*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.1m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SERRAN Epin 58
Notes :- Recently clarified identification Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M: D

Family :- *Serranidae* Calypso Family Number :- 89 Family Name (English) :- Groupers / Combers
CID No. **040 183**

Epinephalus malabaricus (Schneider 1801)

Malabar Grouper

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Serranus malabaricus* / *Holocentrus malabaricus*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.5m**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SERRAN Epin 38

Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Serranidae* Calypso Family Number :- 89 Family Name (English) :- Groupers / Combers
CID No. **010 187**

Epinephalus marginatus (Lowe 1834)

Dusky Grouper

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Epinephalus guaza*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.5m**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SERRAN Epin 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon (7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C; D

Family :- *Serranidae* Calypso Family Number :- 89 Family Name (English) :- Groupers / Combers
CID No. **010 190**

Mycteroperca rubra (Bloch 1793)

Sharp-Nosed Bass

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Serranus acutirostris* Val. / *Epinephalus acutirostris*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **90cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SERRAN Myct 6

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(2)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Serranidae* Calypso Family Number :- 89 Family Name (English) :- Groupers / Combers
CID No. **010 183**

Serranus cabrilla (Linnaeus 1758)

Comber

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SERRAN Serran 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common (9) Rarer north of Biscay
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Serranidae* Calypso Family Number :- 89 Family Name (English) :- Groupers / Combers
CID No. 010 184

Serranus hepatus (Linnaeus 1758)

Brown Comber

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Paracentropristis hepatus*(L.) / *Seranellus hepatus*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common (9) Rarer north of Biscay

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Serranidae* Calypso Family Number :- 89 Family Name (English) :- Groupers / Combers
CID No. 010 185

Serranus scriba (Linnaeus 1758)

Painted Comber / Turquoise lettered Wrasse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Serranellus scriba*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common (9) Rarer north of Biscay

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Percichthyidae* Calypso Family Number :- 90 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bass
CID No. 010 180

Dicentrarchus labrax . (Linnaeus 1758)

Bass

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Morone labrax* / *Labrax lupus*(Day 1880)

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1m**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SERRAN Dicen 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common (8-9)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Percichthyidae* Calypso Family Number :- 90 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bass
CID No. 010 181

Dicentrarchus punctatus (Bloch) 1792.

Black Bass / Spotted Bass

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **60-cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (7-8)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Percichthyidae* Calypso Family Number :- 90 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bass
CID No. 010 182

Polyprion americanum (B. & S. 1801 .)
Wreck Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Polyprion cernium*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 2m.
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (1-7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Teraponidae / Therapontidae* Calypso Family Number :- 91A Family Name (English) :- Target Perch
CID No. 983 063

Pelates quadrilineatus (Bloch 1790)
Fourlined Target-Perch / Trumpeter

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 30cm.
FAO Code (Where known) :- TER Pela 2
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- I.P

Family :- *Teraponidae / Therapontidae* Calypso Family Number :- 91A Family Name (English) :- Target Perch
CID No. 091 884

Terapon puta (Cuvier 1829)
Smallscaled or Banded Grunt

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 15cm.
FAO Code (Where known) :- TER Ter 3
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- I.P

Family :- *Apogonidae* Calypso Family Number :- 91 Family Name (English) :- Cardinalfish
CID No. 010 178

Apogon imberbis (Linnaeus 1758)
Red Cardinal Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 15cm
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(8-9)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Apogonidae* Calypso Family Number :- 91 Family Name (English) :- Cardinalfish
CID No. 047 697

Apogon nigripinnis Cuvier 1828
Blackstripe Cardinalfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **10cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Apogonidae* Calypso Family Number :- 91 Family Name (English) :- Cardinalfish
CID No. 010 177

Epigonus telescopus (Risso)1810
Bull's Eye

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Epigonus denticulatus*.Dieuzeide 1950

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **50cm possibly more**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(3)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Apogonidae* Calypso Family Number :- 91 Family Name (English) :- Cardinalfish
CID No. 010 179

Microichthys coccoi Ruppel 1852
Microichthys coccoi

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :-

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- 1

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sillaginidae* Calypso Family Number :- 91A Family Name (English) :- Sillagos
CID No. 090 228

Sillago sihama (Forskael 1775)
Silver Whiting

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SILL Sil 2

Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Pomatomidae* Calypso Family Number :- 92 Family Name (English) :- Blue Fish
CID No. 010 220

Pomatomus saltator (Linnaeus 1758)

Blue Fish / Tailor

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Temnodon saltator*(Val.1833) / *Gasterosteus saltatrix*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1m.sometimes more**

FAO Code (Where known) :- POMAT Pomat 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(2)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Rachycentridae* Calypso Family Number :- 93 Family Name (English) :- Cobia
CID No. 030 652

Rachycentron canadum (Linnaeus 1766)

Cobia, Black Bonito

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- RACH Rach 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (2-3) In southern waters

Also present in database areas:- M: C: Z

Family :- *Echeneididae* Calypso Family Number :- 94 Family Name (English) :- Remoras
CID No. 010 360

Echeneis naucrates Linnaeus 1758

Remora

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Remora brachyptera* (Lowe)1837

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (3-4)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Echeneididae* Calypso Family Number :- 94 Family Name (English) :- Remoras
CID No. 010 359

Echeneis remora Linnaeus 1758

Common Remora

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Remora remora* (L.)

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **55cm.Usually smaller**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon (7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Carangidae* Calypso Family Number :- 95 Family Name (English) :-Horse-Mackerels / Trevally's / Scads
CID No. 111 172

Alectes alexandrinus (Geoffroy St-Hilaire 1817)

Alexandrian Caranx

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Caranx alexandrinus / Scyris alexandrina / gallichthys aegyptiacus

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **85cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Carangidae* Calypso Family Number :- 95 Family Name (English) :-Horse-Mackerels / Trevally's / Scads
CID No. 091 167

Alepes djedaba (Forskael 1775)

Saudi Scad / Shrimp Scad

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Caranx djedaba

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- CARAN Alep 1

Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Carangidae* Calypso Family Number :- 95 Family Name (English) :-Horse-Mackerels / Trevally's / Scads
CID No. 010 176

Campogramma glaycos (Risso)

Vadigo

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Campogramma vadigo(Risso)as Lichia vadigo

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **80cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Carangidae* Calypso Family Number :- 95 Family Name (English) :-Horse-Mackerels / Trevally's / Scads
CID No. 010 172

Caranx chrysos (Mitchill 1815)

Egyptian Scad

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Caranx fuscus / Caranx fusus? / Caranx pisquetus

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **60cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Carangidae* Calypso Family Number :- 95 Family Name (English) :-Horse-Mackerels / Trevally's / Scads
CID No. 010 171

Caranx rhonchus (Geoffroy)1829
Mediterranean Trevally

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Decapterus rhonchus
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- ?
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- In doubt
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Carangidae* Calypso Family Number :- 95 Family Name (English) :-Horse-Mackerels / Trevally's / Scads
CID No. 010 169

Lichia amia (Linnaeus 1758)
Leer Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 1m
FAO Code (Where known) :- CARAN Lich 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent(6)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Carangidae* Calypso Family Number :- 95 Family Name (English) :-Horse-Mackerels / Trevally's / Scads
CID No. 010 167

Naucrates ductor (Linnaeus 1758)
Pilot-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Gasterosteus ductor L.
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 70cm
FAO Code (Where known) :- CARAN Nauc 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent to common(8-9)
Also present in database areas:- M: C; Z

Family :- *Carangidae* Calypso Family Number :- 95 Family Name (English) :-Horse-Mackerels / Trevally's / Scads
CID No. 010 170

Pseudocaranx dentex (B. & S.)1801
White Trevally (Aus.)

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Caranx dentex / georgianus / nobilis
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 95cm.
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Very rare or mistaken identity(1)
Also present in database areas:- M: Z

Family :- *Carangidae* Calypso Family Number :- 95 Family Name (English) :-Horse-Mackerels / Trevally's / Scads
CID No. 010 168

Seriola dumerili (Risso)1810
Great Amberjack

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.5m**

FAO Code (Where known) :- CARAN Serio 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent (7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Carangidae* Calypso Family Number :- 95 Family Name (English) :-Horse-Mackerels / Trevally's / Scads
CID No. 010 173

Seriola hippos Gunther 1876
Crevalle / Samson Fish (Aus.)

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Caranx hippos L.1766

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.7m**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon (3)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Carangidae* Calypso Family Number :- 95 Family Name (English) :-Horse-Mackerels / Trevally's / Scads
CID No. 010 174

Trachinotus glaucus (Linnaeus 1758)
Pompano

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Lichia glauca

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common(6)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Carangidae* Calypso Family Number :- 95 Family Name (English) :-Horse-Mackerels / Trevally's / Scads
CID No. 010 175

Trachinotus ovatus (Linnaeus 1758)
Derbio

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Trachinotus glaucus

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :- CARAN Trachn 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(6)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Carangidae* Calypso Family Number :- 95 Family Name (English) :-Horse-Mackerels / Trevally's / Scads
CID No. 010 165

Trachurus mediterraneus (Steindachner)
Scad / Horse-Mackerel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Caranx trachurus*.Steindachner,not Cuvier.
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **50cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- CARAN Trach 2
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent(7-8)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Carangidae* Calypso Family Number :- 95 Family Name (English) :-Horse-Mackerels / Trevally's / Scads
CID No. 010 384

Trachurus picturatus (Bowdich 1825)
Spotted Horse Mackerel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **40cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Carangidae* Calypso Family Number :- 95 Family Name (English) :-Horse-Mackerels / Trevally's / Scads
CID No. 010 166

Trachurus trachurus (Linnaeus 1758)
Scad / Horse-Mackerel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Trachurus linnaei*,*Trachurus saurus*.Raf.1810
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **40cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- CARAN Trach 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common(8)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Coryphaenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 96 Family Name (English) :-Dolphin-fishes
CID No. 080 162

Coryphaena equiselis Linnaeus 1758
Pompano Dolphin-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **70cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- CORY Cory 2
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M: Z

Family :- *Coryphaenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 96 Family Name (English) :-Dolphin-fishes
CID No. 010 163

Coryphaena hippurus Linnaeus 1758
Dolphin-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- CORY Cory 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common in season(7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C: Z

Family :- *Leiognathidae* Calypso Family Number :- 96A Family Name (English) :-Ponyfishes
CID No. 044 168

Leiognathus klunzingeri (Valenciennes 1835)
Linear Ponyfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Leiognathus lineolatus* (444 168) / *Equula lineolata*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :-

FAO Code (Where known) :- LEIOG Leiog 14?

Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Lobotidae* Calypso Family Number :- 96B Family Name (English) :-Tripletails
CID No. 092 242

Lobotes surinamensis (Bloch 1790)
Brown Tripletail

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- LOBOT Lobot 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- E.Mediterranean Only

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Lutjanidae* Calypso Family Number :- 96C Family Name (English) :-Snappers
CID No. 040 702

Lutjanus argentimaculatus (Forskael 1775)
Mangrove Red Snapper

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.2m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- LUT Lut 1

Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:I:P

Family :- *Pempheridae* Calypso Family Number :- 96D Family Name (English) :- Sweepers
CID No. **041 767**

Pempheris vanicolensis Cuvier & Valenciennes.
Sweeper / Bullseye

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **18cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :- Red Sea
Immigrant ?

Also present in database areas:- M: I

Family :- *Pomadasyidae / Haemulidae* Calypso Family Number :- 97 Family Name (English) :- Grunts / Sweetlips
CID No. **052 739**

Pomadasys incisus (Bowdich 1825)
Bastard Grunt / Grunter

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s Pomadasys bennettii

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M: D

Family :- *Pomadasyidae / Haemulidae* Calypso Family Number :- 97 Family Name (English) :- Grunts / Sweetlips
CID No. **046 739**

Pomadasys stridens (Forskael 1775)
Striped Grunter

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- as 111 740 and as 040 742 also as *Rhonsiscus stridens*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **16cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :- Red Sea Immigrant ?

Also present in database areas:- M: I

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. **010 204**

Boops boops (Linnaeus 1758)
Bogue

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Salpa salpa / Box salpa, vulgaris, boops

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **35cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SPARID Boop 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 010 205

Boops salpa (*Linnaeus 1758*)

Saupe / Salpe

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Boops salpa / Salpa salpa / Box salpa

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **45cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SPARID Boop 2

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common (8-9)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 010 206
Chrysophrys (Sparus) auratus (Linnaeus 1758)
Gilthead / Golden Bream / Snapper(Aus.)
Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Sparus auratus(L.) / Chrysophrys major / unicolor
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.3m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SPARID Spar 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent(7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 090 197
Crenidens crenidens (Forskael 1775)
Crenidens Sea Bream
Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **65cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SPARID Cren 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 010 208
Dentex dentex (Linnaeus 1758)
Dentex
Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Dentex vulgaris(C.& V.)
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.25m**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SPARID Dent 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 010 209
Dentex gibbosus (Rafinesque 1810)
Pink Dentex
Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Dentex filus Val.1830
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **75cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SPARID Dent 2
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (4-5)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :-Sea Bream
CID No. 010 211

Dentex macrophthalmus (Bloch)1791
Large-Eyed Dentex

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- D.gibbosus?
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SPARID Dent 3
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (3-5)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :-Sea Bream
CID No. 010 210

Dentex maroccannus Valenciennes.1830
Dentex maroccannus

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Dentex macrocannus
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 20cm.
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M: D

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :-Sea Bream
CID No. 010 196

Diplodus annularis (Linnaeus 1758)
Annular / Ringed Bream

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Very common(10)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :-Sea Bream
CID No. 010 195

Diplodus cervinus (Lowe)1833
Five-Banded Bream

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 35cm.
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(6)
Also present in database areas:- M: D

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 010 197

Diplodus sargus (Linnaeus 1758)

White Bream

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Sargus sargus* L. *Sargus rondeletii*. C. & V. 1830

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **45cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SPARID Diplod 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)

Also present in database areas:- M: C; Z

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 010 216

Diplodus sargus melitensis Jennings 1979

Maltese Sea Bream.

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Only recorded from Marsaxlokk, Malta. Frequency in the area :- Not uncommon(6-7)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 010 194

Diplodus vulgaris (Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire) 1809

Two-Banded Bream

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **35cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common (9)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 010 215

Lithognathus mormyrus (Linnaeus 1758)

Marmora

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SPARID Litho 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon (7)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 010 202

Oblada melanura (Linnaeus 1758)
Saddled Bream / Black Tail

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SPARID Obla 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 010 200

Pagellus acarne Risso 1826
Spanish / Auxillary / Bronze Bream

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **35cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SPARID Page 2

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(5-7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 010 198

Pagellus bogaraveo (Brünnich)1768
Red / Black-Spotted Sea-Bream

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Pagellus centrodontus*(Cuvier) [Blue-Spot Bream]

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **50cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SPARID Page 3

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(5-6)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 010 201

Pagellus centrodontus De la roche
Common Sea-Bream / Red Bream

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **55cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent(7)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 010 199
Pagellus erythrinus (Linnaeus 1758)
Pandora

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **50cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SPARID Page 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(5)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 010 214
Pagrus (Sparus) pagrus (Linnaeus 1758)
Couch's Sea Bream

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Pagrus vulgaris*.Cuvier
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **85cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SPARID Page 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Quite common(8-9)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 010 212
Pagrus auriga Valenciennes 1843
Bertheloti's Bream / Redbanded Sea Bream

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **80cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Known from type specimen
Also present in database areas:- M: C: D.

Pagrus ehrenbergi (010 213) formerly occupied this space.
Please now refer to *Pagrus caeruleostictus* (010 207)
on the following page

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 010 193

Puntazzo puntazzo (Cetti)1784
Sheepshead Bream

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Charax puntazzo
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **40cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(8)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 045 195

Rhabdosargus haffara (Forskael 1775)
Haffara Bream

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **45cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SPARID Rhab 3
Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M: I

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 010 207

Pagrus caeruleostictus (Valenciennes 1830)
Bluespotted Sea Bream

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- as 010 213 *Pagrus ehrenbergi* / *Sparus caeruleostictus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **90cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (1)
Also present in database areas:- M: C: D.

Family :- *Sparidae* Calypso Family Number :- 98 Family Name (English) :- Sea Bream
CID No. 010 203

Spondyliosoma cantharus (Gmelin)
Black Bream / Old Wife

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Cantharus lineatus* Gunther / *C.cantharus*(L.)
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **50cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SPARID Spond 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent(7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Bramidae* Calypso Family Number :- 99 Family Name (English) :- Pomfrets / Bream
CID No. 010 164

Brama brama (Bonnaterre 1788.)

Ray's Bream / Pomfret

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Brama rayi* / *Toxotes squamosus* / *Sparus brama*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **60cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- 5

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sciaenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 100 Family Name (English) :- Meagres / Corbs / Grunters
CID No. 010 225

Argyrosomus regius (Asso 1801)

Meagre / Corb / Grunt / Mulloway (Aus.)

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Sciaena aquila*, Lac. / antarctica / *Johnius hololepidotus*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2m.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SCIAEN Argy 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common(6)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sciaenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 100 Family Name (English) :- Meagres / Corbs / Grunters
CID No. 050 727

Cynoscion nebulosus (Cuvier)

Spotted Weakfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Sciaenia nebulosus*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **55cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (2-4)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sciaenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 100 Family Name (English) :- Meagres / Corbs / Grunters
CID No. 010 226

Sciaenia umbra (Linnaeus 1758)

Brown Meagre / Corb / Grunt

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Johnius umbra*(L) *Corvina nigra* Val

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **40cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- SCIAEN Sciaen 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(6)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Sciaenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 100 Family Name (English) :- Meagres / Corbs / Grunters
CID No. 010 227

Umbrina cirrosa (Linnaeus 1758)
Corb / Grunt

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 1m

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent(8)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Mullidae* Calypso Family Number :- 101 Family Name (English) :- Red Mulletts / Goatfish
CID No. 010 218

Mullus barbatus Linnaeus 1758
Yellow-Spotted Mullet / Red Mullet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Mullus surmuletus*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 30cm.

FAO Code (Where known) :- MULL Mull 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Mullidae* Calypso Family Number :- 101 Family Name (English) :- Red Mulletts / Goatfish
CID No. 010 217

Mullus surmuletus Linnaeus 1758
Striped Red Mullet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 40cm

FAO Code (Where known) :- MULL Mull 2

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Mullidae* Calypso Family Number :- 101 Family Name (English) :- Red Mulletts / Goatfish
CID No. 010 219

Parupeneus barberinus (Lacepede 1802)
Goatfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Pseudupeneus barberinus*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 50cm

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Becoming increasingly common(5)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Mullidae* Calypso Family Number :- 101 Family Name (English) :-Red Mullet / Goatfish
CID No. 010 395

Upeneus moluccensis (Bleeker)1855
Moluccan Goatfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :-
FAO Code (Where known) :- MULL Upen 1
Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Mullidae* Calypso Family Number :- 101 Family Name (English) :-Red Mullet / Goatfish
CID No. 010 396

Upeneus pori Ben-Tuvia & Golani 1989
Uneven Goatfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Upeneus asymmetricus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :-
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Cepolidae* Calypso Family Number :- 102 Family Name (English) :-Red Band Fish
CID No. 010 228

Cepola rubescens Linnaeus 1766
Red Band Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **50cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Seasonally not uncommon(5)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Pomacentridae* Calypso Family Number :- 106 Family Name (English) :-Damselfishes
CID No. 010 229

Chromis chromis (Linnaeus 1758)
Black Damsel- Fish / Chromis

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Centracanthidae / Maenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 107 Family Name (English) :- Picarels
CID No. 010 224

Centracanthus arrus Raf.1810

Picarel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Smarus royeri.* / *S.insidiator.Cuvier*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :- EMMEL Centc 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (1-3)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Centracanthidae / Maenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 107 Family Name (English) :- Picarels
CID No. 010 221

Maena chryselis (Cuvier & Valenciennes 1830)

Picarel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **21cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Centracanthidae / Maenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 107 Family Name (English) :- Picarels
CID No. 010 223

Spicara maena (Linnaeus 1758)

Blotched Picarel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Maena maena* / *Spicara flexuosa* Family / *Centracanthidae / Emmelichthyidae*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- EMMEL Maen 1
Notes :- Haermaphrodite species. Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common (8)
Also present in database areas:- M: C: D.

Family :- *Centracanthidae / Maenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 107 Family Name (English) :- Picarels
CID No. 010 222

Spicara smaris (Linnaeus 1758)

Picarel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Maena alcedo, smaris*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- EMMEL Maen 2
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Atherinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 108 Family Name (English) :- Sand Smelts
CID No. 010 137

Atherina boyeri (Risso)
Boyer's Sand Smelt

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Atherina mochon* (010 139)
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Quite common(8)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Atherinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 108 Family Name (English) :- Sand Smelts
CID No. 010 138

Atherina hepsetus Linnaeus 1758
Sand Smelt

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon to frequent(7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Atherinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 108 Family Name (English) :- Sand Smelts
CID No. 010 140

Atherina presbyter Cuvier
Common Sand Smelt

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon (4)More common northerly
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Atherinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 108 Family Name (English) :- Sand Smelts
CID No. 010 376

Atherinomorus lacunosus (B. & S. 1801)
Broad-banded Hardyhead

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Hepsettia* / *Pranesus pinguis*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **12cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- ATHER *Atherinom* 2
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Atherinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 108 Family Name (English) :- Sand Smelts
CID No. 970 135

Basilichthys bonariensis (Valenciennes 1835)
Pejerrey Sand Smelt

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Odontesthes bonariensis*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- INTRODUCED into Italy from S.America

Also present in database areas:- M: E

Family :- *Mugilidae* Calypso Family Number :- 108 Family Name (English) :- Grey Mullet
CID No. 010 131

Chelon labrosus (Risso)
Thick-Lipped Grey Mullet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Crenimugil* / *Mugil* / *Liza*.*Mugil chelo*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **75cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Mugilidae* Calypso Family Number :- 108 Family Name (English) :- Grey Mullet
CID No. 010 133

Liza aurata (Risso)
Golden Grey Mullet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Chelon auratus*(Risso) / *Mugil auratus*.Risso

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **45cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- MUGIL Mugil 5

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common(8-9)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Mugilidae* Calypso Family Number :- 108 Family Name (English) :- Grey Mullet
CID No. 090 129

Liza carinata (Valenciennes 1836)
Keeled Mullet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Mugil carinata*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **22cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- Mugil Liza 9

Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Mugilidae* Calypso Family Number :- 108 Family Name (English) :- Grey Mullet
CID No. 010 134

Liza ramada (Cuvier)
Thin-Lipped Grey Mullet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Mugil capito.C.
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **60 cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :- MUGIL Mugil 3
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Mugilidae* Calypso Family Number :- 108 Family Name (English) :- Grey Mullet
CID No. 010 130

Mugil cephalus (Linnaeus 1758)
Grey Mullet / Sea Mullet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **60cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- MUGIL Mugil 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9-10)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Mugilidae* Calypso Family Number :- 108 Family Name (English) :- Grey Mullet
CID No. 010 136

Mugil chelo Cuvier 1825
Lesser Grey Mullet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **60cm, usually around 35cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- MUGIL Mugil 2
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Mugilidae* Calypso Family Number :- 108 Family Name (English) :- Grey Mullet
CID No. 010 135

Mugil saliens Risso 1810
Leaping Grey Mullet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Liza saliens(Risso 1810)
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **35cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- MUGIL Mugil 4
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Mugilidae* Calypso Family Number :- 108 Family Name (English) :- Grey Mullet

CID No. 010 132

Oedalechilus(Plicomugil) labiosus (Cuvier & Valenciennes 1836)
Fringe-lipped Mullet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Mugil labeo

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **60,rarely 80cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- MUGIL Oedal 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Sphyraenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 109 Family Name (English) :- Barracudas

CID No. 010 128

Sphyraena chrysotaenia Cuvier & V.
Blunt-Jawed Barracuda

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Sphyraena obtusata

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.8m.(Unconfirmed)**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Sphyraenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 109 Family Name (English) :- Barracudas

CID No. 090 128

Sphyraena flavicauda Ruppell 1833
Yellowfin Barracuda

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Sphyraenella flavicauda

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **40cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Red Sea Immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-?

Also present in database areas:- M: C: I: Z

Family :- *Sphyraenidae* Calypso Family Number :- 109 Family Name (English) :- Barracudas

CID No. 010 129

Sphyraena sphyraena (Linnaeus 1758)
Barracuda

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Esox sphyraena L.

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **50cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(5)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasses
CID No. 010 247

Acantholabrus palloni (Cuvier)
Scale-rayed Wrasse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Acantholabrus exoletus*, *Centrolabrus exoletus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Very rare(1)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasses
CID No. 020 746

Centrolabrus exoletus (Linnaeus 1758)
Rock Cook

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (6-7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasses
CID No. 010 230

Coris julis (Linnaeus 1758)
Rainbow Wrasse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Julis geofredi*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **Males 30cm.Females 20cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common (9-10)
Also present in database areas:- M: C: D

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasses
CID No. 010 237

Crenilabrus pavo (Cuvier & Valenciennes)
Pretty Wrasse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequently confused with other species(8)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasse
CID No. **010 243**
Crenilabrus quinquemaculatus (B. & S.)1795
Five-Spotted Wrasse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(8)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasse
CID No. **010 246**
Ctenolabrus rupestris (Linnaeus 1758)
Gold Sinny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Ctenolabrus suillus*(L.)
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **18cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(5)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasse
CID No. **010 232**
Labrus bergylta Ascanias 1767
Ballan Wrasse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Labrus maculatus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **60cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(2)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasse
CID No. **010 234**
Labrus merula (Linnaeus 1758)
Brown Wrasse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Labrus ossifagus*.Risso NOT L.1810
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **45cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasses
CID No. 010 233

Labrus mixtus (Linnaeus 1758)
Cuckoo Wrasse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Labrus ossifagus L., Labrus bimaculatus

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **35cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(6-7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasses
CID No. 010 231

Labrus turdus (Linnaeus 1758)
Green Wrasse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **45cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(7-8)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasses
CID No. 010 248

Lappanella fasciata (Cocco)1833
Lappanella fasciata

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(1-2)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasses
CID No. 043 246

Pteragogus pelycus Randall 1981
Sideburn Wrasse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **14cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Red Sea Immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M: I

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasse
CID No. **010 242**
Symphodus(Crenilabrus) bailloni (Valenciennes 1839)
Baillon's Wrasse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Crenilabrus mediterraneus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(3)
Also present in database areas:- M: C; D

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasse
CID No. **010 238**
Symphodus(Crenilabrus) cinereus (Bonn)1788
Grey Wrasse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(3-4)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasse
CID No. **010 239**
Symphodus(Crenilabrus) doderleini. Jordan 1891
Crenilabrus doderleini

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **10cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Elusive,very rare species(1)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasse
CID No. **010 241**
Symphodus(Crenilabrus) mediterraneus (Linnaeus 1758)
Axillary Wrasse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **T0 15cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(8)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasse
CID No. **010 236**
Symphodus(Crenilabrus) melanocercus (Risso)1810
Black-Tailed Wrasse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **18cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent(5)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasse
CID No. **010 235**
Symphodus(Crenilabrus) melops (Linnaeus 1758)
Corkwing / Conner Wrasse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(2-3)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasse
CID No. **010 240**
Symphodus(Crenilabrus) ocellatus (Forsk. 1775)
Eyed Wrasse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(8-9)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasse
CID No. **010 244**
Symphodus(Crenilabrus) tinca (Brünnich)
Painted Wrasse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(6)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasse

CID No. 010 245

Symphodus(Symphodus) rostratus (Gunther)1862

Long-Nosed Wrasse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Crenilabrus rostratus* / *Coricus rostrata*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasse

CID No. 010 250

Thalassoma pavo (Cuvier & Valenciennes)

Parrot Wrasse / Peacock Wrasse

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(8-9)

Also present in database areas:- M: C: D

Family :- *Labridae* Calypso Family Number :- 110 Family Name (English) :-Wrasse

CID No. 010 249

Xyrichthys novacula (Linnaeus 1758)

Cleaver Wrasse / Razor Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Coryphaena novacula?* / *Hemipteronotus novacula*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(8)

Also present in database areas:- M: C; D

Family :- *Scaridae* Calypso Family Number :- 111 Family Name (English) :-Parrotfishes
CID No. 010 251

Euscarus cretensis (Linnaeus 1758)
Parrot Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 50cm
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(6-8)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Siganidae* Calypso Family Number :- 112 Family Name (English) :-Spinefeet
CID No. 010 389

Siganus luridus (Rüppell)
Dusky Spinefoot

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 25cm.
FAO Code (Where known) :- SIGAN Sigan 2
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M: Z

Family :- *Siganidae* Calypso Family Number :- 112 Family Name (English) :-Spinefeet
CID No. 010 375

Siganus rivulatus (Forskål)
Siganus rivulatus

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 30 cm.
FAO Code (Where known) :- SIGAN Sigan 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Indeterminate
Also present in database areas:- M: Z

Family :- *Eurypharyngidae* Calypso Family Number :- 112A Family Name (English) :- Swallowers and Gulpers
CID No. 025 254

Eurypharynx pelecanoides Vaillant 1882
Pelican-Eel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 100cm.
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- C; Z

Family :- *Trachinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 113 Family Name (English) :-Weevers / Stargazers / Stingfish
CID No. **010 255**

Echiichthys vipera (Cuvier & Valenciennes)1829

Lesser Weever

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Trachinus vipera*(C.& V.)1829

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common(7-8)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Trachinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 113 Family Name (English) :-Weevers / Stargazers / Stingfish
CID No. **010 252**

Trachinus araneus Cuvier 1829

Spotted Weever

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- TRACHN Trachn 2

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(7)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Trachinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 113 Family Name (English) :-Weevers / Stargazers / Stingfish
CID No. **010 253**

Trachinus draco Linnaeus 1758

Greater Weever

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **40cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :- TRACHN Trachn 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon (6-8)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Trachinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 113 Family Name (English) :-Weevers / Stargazers / Stingfish
CID No. **010 254**

Trachinus radiatus (Cuvier & Valenciennes.1829)

Streaked Weever

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(7-8)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Trachinidae / Uranoscopidae* Calypso Family Number :- 113

Family Name (English) :
-Weevers / Stargazers / Stingfish

CID No. **010 256**

Uranoscopus scaber *Linnaeus 1758*
Star-Gazer

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- URAN Uran 1

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(7-8)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114

Family Name (English) :-Blennies

CID No. **010 269**

Aidablennius sphynx (*Cuvier & Valenciennes 1836*)
Egyptian Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Blennius sphinx

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **10cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common (8-9)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114

Family Name (English) :-Blennies

CID No. **010 265**

Blennius ocellaris *Linnaeus 1766*
Butterfly Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common (9)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114

Family Name (English) :-Blennies

CID No. **010 275**

Coryphoblennius galerita (*Linnaeus 1758*)
Montagu's Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Blennius montagui / Blennius galerita

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **12cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (8-9)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- Family Name (English) :-
CID No. **025 275**

Hypoleurochilus bananensis (Poll 1959)
Banana Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 11cm.
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (4)
Also present in database areas:- D

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114 Family Name (English) :-Blennies
CID No. **010 273**

Lipophrys adriaticus (Steindachner & Kolombatovic)
Adriatic Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Blennius adriaticus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **5cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Adriatic species only rarely encountered elsewhere
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114 Family Name (English) :-Blennies
CID No. **010 259**

Lipophrys basilius (Valenciennes 1836)
Zebra Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Blennius basilius*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **12cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common (8)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114 Family Name (English) :-Blennies
CID No. **010 260**

Lipophrys caneavae (Vinciguerra 1880)
Caneva's Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Blennius caneavae*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **7cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent(8)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114 Family Name (English) :-Blennies

CID No. 010 262

Lipophrys dalmatinus. (Steindachner & Kolombatovic 1883).

Dalmatian Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Blennius dalmatinus

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **4cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Primarily Adriatic distribution. Locally elsewhere(?)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114 Family Name (English) :-Blennies

CID No. 010 264

Lipophrys nigriceps (Vinciguerra 1883)

Fire Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Blennius nigriceps

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **7cm.** Commonly seen but rarely caught

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(6-7)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114 Family Name (English) :-Blennies

CID No. 010 266

Lipophrys pavo (Risso 1810)

Peacock Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Blennius pavo

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(8-9) Ringed spot behind eye

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114 Family Name (English) :-Blennies

CID No. 010 274

Lipophrys pavo melitensis (Jennings 1979)

Maltese Peacock Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Blennius pavo melitensis

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Only recorded from southern Maltese waters (8-9)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114 Family Name (English) :-Blennies
CID No. 010 272

Paralipophrys trigloides (Cuvier & V.) 1836
?Shanny or Common Blenny?

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Blennius trigloides / Lipophrys trigloides

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **28cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common(8)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114 Family Name (English) :-Blennies
CID No. 060 262

Ophioblennius atlanticus (Valenciennes 1839)
Atlantic Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Blennius americanus

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Vicious species for its size Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- D: E

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114 Family Name (English) :-Blennies
CID No. 010 263

Parablennius gattorugine Brünnich 1768
Tompot Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Blennius gattorugine

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114 Family Name (English) :-Blennies
CID No. 025 275

Parablennius incognitus (Bath 1968)
Shy Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **7**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- D; M: C.

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114 Family Name (English) :-Blennies
CID No. **025 277**

Parablennius pilicornis (Cuvier 1829)
Ringneck Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :-
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:-

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114 Family Name (English) :-Blennies
CID No. **010 267**

Parablennius rouxi (Cocco 1833)
Striped Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Blennius rouxi
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **8cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent(5-6)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114 Family Name (English) :-Blennies
CID No. **010 268**

Parablennius sanguinolentus (Pallas 1811)
Red-Speckled Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Blennius sanginolentus
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent(5)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114 Family Name (English) :-Blennies
CID No. **010 270**

Parablennius tentacularis (Brünnich 1756)
Horned Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Blennius tentacularis
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (6-7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114 Family Name (English) :-Blennies
CID No. 010 271

Parablennius zvonimiri (Kolombatovic) 1892
Zvonimir's Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Blennius zvonimiri

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **7cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon (6-7) Rarer towards the south(4-5)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114 Family Name (English) :-Blennies
CID No. 049 271

Petroscirtes ancyodon Ruppell 1838
Arabian Fangtooth Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **11.5cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Blennidae* Calypso Family Number :- 114 Family Name (English) :-Blennies
CID No. 010 261

Scartella cristata (Linnaeus 1758)
Crested Blenny(UK) / Molly Miller (USA)

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Blennius cristatus

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **10cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Also as 060 260 Frequency in the area (where known) :- (5-6)

Also present in database areas:- M: C; U: D

Family :- *Triptyridae* Calypso Family Number :- 115 Family Name (English) :-Threefin Blennies
CID No. 010 278

Triptygion minor (Risso).
Pygmy Black-Faced Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **5cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(7)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Tripterygiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 115 Family Name (English) :- Threefin Blennies
CID No. 010 277

Tripterygion tripteronotus (Risso).
Black-Faced Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **8cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common but rarely seen(8-9)

Also present in database areas:- M: D

Family :- *Clinidae* Calypso Family Number :- 116 Family Name (English) :- Blennies
CID No. 010 276

Clinitrachus argentatus (Risso)1810
Marbled Clip-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Cristiceps argentatus*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **12cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Very common (9-10)

Also present in database areas:- M: D

Family :- *Ammodytidae* Calypso Family Number :- 121 Family Name (English) :- Sand Eels
CID No. 010 257

Ammodytes tobianus Linnaeus 1758
Lesser Sand Eel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Ammodytes lancea*.Cuv.

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(5)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Ophidiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 122 Family Name (English) :- Snake-Blennies / Pearlfishes
CID No. 010 279

Ophidion barbatum Linnaeus 1758
Snake Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not common (5)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Ophidiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 122 Family Name (English) :- Snake-Blennies / Pearlfishes
CID No. 010 280

Parophidion vassali (Risso)
Risso's Snake-Blenny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Ophidion vassali*.Risso
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon-rare(2-3)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Carapidae* Calypso Family Number :- 122A Family Name (English) :- **Pearlfishes**
CID No. 010 281

Carapus acus (Brunnich 1768)
Pearl-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Fierasfer acus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :-
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:-

Family :- *Carapidae* Calypso Family Number :- 122A Family Name (English) :- **Pearlfishes**
CID No. 010 282

Echiodon dentatus (Cuvier 1829)
Mediterranean Pearl-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :-
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:-

Family :- *Bythidae / Bythitidae* Calypso Family Number :- 1222B Family Name (English) :- **Brotulas/Cusk**
Eels

CID No. 054 282
Cataetyx alleni Byrne 1906
Livebearing Brotula

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 12
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- C: D.

Family :- *Callionymidae* Calypso Family Number :- 123 Family Name (English) :-Dragonets
CID No. 010 283

Callionymus risso LeSuer 1814
Risso's Dragonet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Callionymus belenus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- F.7 : M.11
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- DD

Family :- *Callionymidae* Calypso Family Number :- 123 Family Name (English) :-Dragonets
CID No. 012 283

Callionymus fasciatus Cuvier & Valenciennes 1836
Striped Dragonet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- F.8 : M.12
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M

Family :- *Callionymidae* Calypso Family Number :- 123 Family Name (English) :-Dragonets
CID No. 010 288

Callionymus festiva. Pallas 1811
Festive Dragonet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **Males 15cm.Females 10cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Callionymidae* Calypso Family Number :- 123 Family Name (English) :-Dragonets
CID No. 044 286

Callionymus filamentosus Valenciennes 1837
Threadfin Dragonet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **16cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Callionymidae* Calypso Family Number :- 123 Family Name (English) :-Dragonets
CID No. 010 285

Callionymus lyra Linnaeus 1758
Dragonet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm.Males are larger than F.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(6)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Callionymidae* Calypso Family Number :- 123 Family Name (English) :-Dragonets
CID No. 010 286

Callionymus maculatus Raf 1810
Spotted Dragonet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **Males 15cm Females 11cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not common(3-4)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Callionymidae* Calypso Family Number :- 123 Family Name (English) :-Dragonets
CID No. 013 284

Callionymus pusillus Delaroche 1809
Sand Dragonet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 10 F : 14 M

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Callionymidae* Calypso Family Number :- 123 Family Name (English) :-Dragonets
CID No. 010 287

Callionymus reticulatus Valenciennes
Reticulated Dragonet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **Males 10cm. Females 8 cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(3)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Callionymidae* Calypso Family Number :- 123 Family Name (English) :-Dragonets
CID No. 010 284

Synchiropus phaeton (Guenther 1861)
Frilled Dragonet

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Callionymus phaeton*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **18cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 321

Aphia minuta (Risso)
Transparent Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **5cm Females slightly smaller**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(8-9)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 014 401

Buenia affinis (Kolombatovic 1891)
De Buen's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :-
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:-

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 311

Buenia jeffreysii (Günther)
Jeffrey's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **6cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies

CID No. **010 300**

Chromogobius quadrovittatus (Steindachner)
Banded Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **7cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies

CID No. **010 301**

Chromogobius zebratus (Kolombatovic)
Kolombatovic's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **6cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(5)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies

CID No. **010 306**

Corcyrogobius liechtensteini (Kolombatovic)
Liechtenstein's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Deltentosteus colonianus* / *Gobius lichtensteini*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2.5cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Very localised distribution(1)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies

CID No. **049 449**

Coryogalops(Monishia) ochetica (Norman 1927)
Shore Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **6cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 323

Crystallogobius linearis (Van Dübén)
Crystal Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- C. nilssonii. Von Duben and Koren
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **Males 5cm. Females 4cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 312

Deltentosteus quadrimaculatus (Val.)
4-Spotted Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **8cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 302

Didogobius bentuvii (Miller)
Ben-Tuvia's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **5cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- East Mediterranean only Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 888 005

Gobius (Proterohinus) marmoratus (Pallas 1814)
Tubenosed Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 12
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Northern Aegean only Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M: F

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 291

Gobius ater Bellotti
Bellotti's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **7 cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(6)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 295

Gobius auratus Risso
Golden Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(3)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 111 291

Gobius batrachocephalus Pallas 1811
Flat-headed Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Mesogobius batrachocephalus

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :- **GOBII Gob 4**

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Black Sea Only (5-6)

Also present in database areas:-

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 290

Gobius bucchichii Steindachner
Bucchich's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **10cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(3)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 293

Gobius cobitis Pallas
Giant Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Gobius capito*. C. & V.
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **27cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 410

Gobius couchi Miller.1974
Couch's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **8cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 298

Gobius cruentatus Gmelin
Red-Mouthed Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **18cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common (8-9)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 294

Gobius fallax Sarato
Sarato's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **9cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon-rare(3)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 408

Gobius fluviatilis Pallas 1811
River or Freshwater Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Neogobius fluviatilis
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- GOBII Gob 3
Notes :- Sub-species exists in the Caspian Sea Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- F:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 411

Gobius gasteveni Miller 1974
Steven's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **12cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 297

Gobius geniporus Valenciennes
Slender Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **16cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(6)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 407

Gobius melanostomus Pallas 1811
Black-Spotted Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Gobius,Neogobius,Apollonia melanostomus
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **16cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :- **GOBII Gob 2**
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 289

Gobius niger Linnaeus 1758
Black Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Gobius niger* jozo L.1758. *Gobius roulei* De Buen
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **15cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :- **GOBII Gob 1**
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common(9)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 292

Gobius paganellus Linnaeus 1758
Rock Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Gobius punctipinnis*. Canestrini
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **12cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common (9)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 404

Gobius schmidti (O.de Buen)
Schmidt's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- No information recorded
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Awaiting more data.
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 296

Gobius vittatus Vinciguerra
Striped Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **4cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (4-5)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 314

Gobiusculus flavescens (Fabricius)
Two-Spotted Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **6 cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon to rare(3)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 888 004

Knipowitschia goerneri Ahnelt 1991
Ahnelt's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 4cm.

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Inhabits wetlands and lagoons in Greece Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 910 420

Knipowitschia millerii (Ahnelt & Bianco 1990)
Miller's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **5cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 910 421

Knipowitschia mrakovici Miller 1991
Mrakovic's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 3cm.

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Croatian lake and lagoon species Frequency in the area (where known) :- Endangered

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies

CID No. **910 415**

Knipowitschia punctatissima (Canestrini 1864)

Spotted Lagoon Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **4cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies

CID No. **888 006**

Knipowitschia thessala (Vinciguerra 1921)

Greek Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- No information available

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Recorded from Greece Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare. Endangered?

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies

CID No. **010 313**

Lebetus scorpiodes (Collett)

Diminutive Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Lebetus orca* (Collett)

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **4cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent(7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies

CID No. **010 308**

Lesuerigobius friesii (Malm)

Frie's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **10cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 310

Lesuerigobius sanzoi (De Buen)
Sanzo's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **10cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon (5)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 309

Lesuerigobius suerii (Risso)
Le Suer's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **5cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(6)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 307

Odondebuenia balearica (Pellegrin and Fage)
Coralline Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **3.5cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Localised distribution (1)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 040 412

Oxyurichthys papuensis (Cuvier & Valenciennes 1837)
New Guinea Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **17cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 402

Padogobius panizzai Verga 1841
Lagoon / Venetian Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Knipowitschia pannizae

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **5cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Limited Distribution Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 405

Pomatoschistus knerii (Steindachner)
Kner's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **4cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 406

Pomatoschistus lozanoi (de Buen 1923)
Lozan Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **3.5cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 316

Pomatoschistus marmoratus (Risso)
Marbled Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- P. microps leopardinus (Nordmann)

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **6 cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(8)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. **010 318**

Pomatoschistus microps (Krøyer)
Common Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **7 cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent,but not common(6-7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. **010 315**

Pomatoschistus minutus (Pallas)
Sand Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **10cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent(7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. **010 403**

Pomatoschistus norvegicus (Collett)
Norway Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **6.5cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- As for P. minutus No 315 (Often confused)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. **010 317**

Pomatoschistus pictus (Malm)
Painted Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Gobius pictus*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **6cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent(7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 320

Pomatoschistus quagga (Heckel)
Quagga's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **5cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(3)Primarily an Adriatic species

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 319

Pomatoschistus tortonesei (Miller)
Tortonese's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **3cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Unusual(4)In Sicily (7-8)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 322

Pseudaphia ferreri (O.de Buen & Fage)
Ferrer's Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **3cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(6)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 401

Pseudaphia pelagica F.de Buen.
Pelagig Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **4cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. **047 401**

Silhouettia aegyptia (Chabanaud 1933)
Egyptian Shore Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Gobius lesuerii aegyptaeus* / *Minichtengobiops sinaii*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **9cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. **051 402**

Speleogobius trigloides Zander & Jelinek 1976
Grotto Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **3cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Adriatic only
Also present in database areas:- F

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. **010 303**

Thorogobius ephippiatus (Lowe)
Leopard-Spotted Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Gobius forsteri*.Corbin
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **13cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(6)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. **010 304**

Thorogobius macrolepis (Kolombatovic)
Large-Scaled Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **6cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Very rare(1) Possibly more frequent but never caught
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 051 403

Vanneaugobius pruvoti (Fage 1907)
Gravel Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- 4
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- D.

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 299

Zebrus zebrus (Risso)
Zebra Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **5cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(3)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gobiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 124 Family Name (English) :-Gobies
CID No. 010 305

Zosterisessor ophiocephalus (Pallas 1811)
Grass Goby

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- GOBII Zost 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Very localised distribution(1)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Gempylidae* Calypso Family Number :- 125 Family Name (English) :-Scabbard-fish / Frostfish
CID No. 010 153

Ruvettus pretiosus Cocco 1829
Scourer / Oilfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Ruvettus pacificus / Ruvettus whakari
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2m.Sometimes more.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- GEMP Ruv 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Very rare(1)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Trichiuridae* Calypso Family Number :- 126 Family Name (English) :- Scabbard-fish / Frostfish
CID No. 010 155

Lepidopus caudatus (Euphrasen 1788)
Scabbard-Fish / Frostfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Trichiurus caudatus* / *gladius*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- TRICH Lepid 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon (6)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Trichiuridae* Calypso Family Number :- 126 Family Name (English) :- Scabbard-fish / Frostfish
CID No. 010 154

Trichiurus lepturus Linnaeus 1758
Hairtail / Cutlassfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *T.coxii* / *haumela* / *japonicus* / *malabaricus* / *nitens*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2.3m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- TRICH Trich 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(2)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Scombridae* Calypso Family Number :- Family Name (English) :-
CID No. 040 141

Acanthocybium solandri (Cuvier 1831)
Wahoo

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2.1m**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- I: P

Family :- *Scombridae* Calypso Family Number :- 127 Family Name (English) :- Mackerels
CID No. 080 142

Rastrelliger kanagurta (Cuvier 1817)
Indian or Rake-gilled Mackerel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **35cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SCOMBR Rast 3
Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Scombridae* Calypso Family Number :- 127 Family Name (English) :-Mackerels
CID No. 010 142

Scomber japonicus (Houttuyn).
Spanish / Chub Mackerel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Pneumatophorus colias*(Gmelin) / *S.macrophthalmus* / *colias*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **40cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common (9-10)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Scombridae* Calypso Family Number :- 127 Family Name (English) :-Mackerels
CID No. 010 141

Scomber scomber Linnaeus 1758
Mackerel / Atlantic Mackerel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Scomber scombrus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Common, but becoming rarer(9)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Scombridae* Calypso Family Number :- 127 Family Name (English) :-Mackerels
CID No. 080 141

Scomberomorus commerson Lacepede 1800
Barred Spanish Mackerel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Cybium commersoni*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **22cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SCOMBR Scombm 1
Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :- Red Sea
Immigrant ?
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Scomberomoridae* Calypso Family Number :- 128 Family Name (English) :-Bonitos
CID No. 010 143

Sarda sarda (Bloch 1793)
Atlantic Bonito

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Sarda mediterranea*(Bloch) / *Pelamis sarda*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **90cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent(7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Katsuwonidae* Calypso Family Number :- 129 Family Name (English) :- Tuna / Tunnies
CID No. **010 148**

Auxis rochei (Risso 1810)

Frigate Mackerel

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Auxis thazard*(Lacépède) / *Scomber thazard*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **60cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Often classified as two species Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(6)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Katsuwonidae* Calypso Family Number :- 129 Family Name (English) :- Tuna / Tunnies
CID No. **010 147**

Euthynnus alleteratus (Rafinesque 1810).

Little Tunny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Gymnosarda alletterata* / *Euthynnus thunnina*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **90cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent (7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Katsuwonidae* Calypso Family Number :- 129 Family Name (English) :- Tuna / Tunnies
CID No. **010 146**

Katsuwonus pelamis . Linnaeus 1758

Skipjack Tuna

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Gymnosarda pelamis* / *Euthynnus pelamis*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **65cm.(rarely 1m)**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent(7)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Katsuwonidae* Calypso Family Number :- 129 Family Name (English) :- Tuna / Tunnies
CID No. **010 149**

Orcynopsis unicolour (Geoffroy 1809)

Plain Bonito

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Katsuwonus unicolour*

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.5m**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(2-3)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Thunnidae* Calypso Family Number :- 129 Family Name (English) :-Tuna / Tunnies
CID No. 010 145

Thunnus alalunga (Bonnaterre 1788)
Albacore / Long-Finned Tunny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Germo alalunga
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.5m**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Quite common (7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Thunnidae* Calypso Family Number :- 129 Family Name (English) :-Tuna / Tunnies
CID No. 060 645

Thunnus albacares (Bonnaterre)
Yellow-finned Tunny

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Neothunnus albacares / macropterus
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2m**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (1)but more common elsewhere
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Thunnidae* Calypso Family Number :- 129 Family Name (English) :-Tuna / Tunnies
CID No. 010 144

Thunnus thynnus (Linnaeus 1758)
Tunny / Bluefin Tuna

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Orcynus thynnus
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **3m**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent(8)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Luvaridae* Calypso Family Number :- 130 Family Name (English) :-Luvar
CID No. 010 156

Luvarus imperialis (Raf.)
Luvar / Louvar

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.75m possibly more**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(2)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Istiophoridae* Calypso Family Number :- 132 Family Name (English) :-Marlin / Sailfish / Spearfish
CID No. 020 650

Istiophorus albicans (Latreille 1804)
Atlantic Sailfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Makaira albicans
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **315cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- ISTIO Istio 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not Common
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Istiophoridae* Calypso Family Number :- 132 Family Name (English) :-Marlin / Sailfish / Spearfish
CID No. 010 150

Tetrapterus albidus. Poey 1860.
White Marlin

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2.5m**
FAO Code (Where known) :- ISTIO Tetra 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Istiophoridae* Calypso Family Number :- 132 Family Name (English) :-Marlin / Sailfish / Spearfish
CID No. 010 151

Tetrapterus belone Raf.1810.
Marlin / Spearfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **2m**
FAO Code (Where known) :- ISTIO Tetra 6
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent (7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Istiophoridae* Calypso Family Number :- 132 Family Name (English) :-Marlin / Sailfish / Spearfish
CID No. 020 150

Tetrapterus georgei Lowe 1840
Roundscale Spearfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **160cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- ISTIO Tetra 4
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Xiphiidae* Calypso Family Number :- 133 Family Name (English) :- Swordfish
CID No. 010 152

Xiphias gladius Linnaeus 1758
Swordfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Xiphias estera
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **3.5m.Sometimes more**
FAO Code (Where known) :- XIPH Xiph 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Frequent in season (8)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Centrolophidae* Calypso Family Number :- 134 Family Name (English) :- Barrelfish / Blackfish
CID No. 010 157

Centrolophus niger (Gmelin)1788
Black Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Centrolophus maoricus Ogilby.
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **1.2m**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(1)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Centrolophidae* Calypso Family Number :- 134 Family Name (English) :- Barrelfish / Blackfish
CID No. 010 158

Schedophilus medusophagus Cocco.1839.
Portrush Barrel-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **55cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(2)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Centrolophidae* Calypso Family Number :- 134 Family Name (English) :- Barrelfish / Blackfish
CID No. 010 159

Schedophilus ovalis (Cuvier)1834
Barrel-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **65cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare(1)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Nomeidae* Calypso Family Number :- 136 Family Name (English) :- Driftfish
CID No. 010 160

Cubiceps gracilis (Lowe) 1843.

Cigar-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Cubiceps capensis*.Günther 1869

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **50cm (rarely 90cm)**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Very unusual(3)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Tetragonuridae* Calypso Family Number :- 137 Family Name (English) :- Pomfrets
CID No. 010 161

Stromateus fiatola Linnaeus 1758

Pomfret

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Uncommon(4)

Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Tetragonuridae* Calypso Family Number :- 137 Family Name (English) :- Ravenfishes / Squaretails
CID No. 010 162

Tetragonurus cuvieri Risso 1810.

Ravenfish / Squaretail

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Tetragonurus atlanticus*.Legendre.1934

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **70cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Very rare(1)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Bothidae* Calypso Family Number :- 138 Family Name (English) :- Turbots / Scald-fish / Megrims
CID No. 010 343

Arnoglossus imperialis (Rafinesque 1810)

Imperial Scald-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Arnoglossus lophotes* Günther

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :-

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Quite rare(3)

Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Bothidae* Calypso Family Number :- 138 Family Name (English) :- Turbots / Scald-fish / Megrims
CID No. **013 342**

Arnoglossus kessleri Schmidt 1915
Scald-back

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :-
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:-

Family :- *Bothidae* Calypso Family Number :- 138 Family Name (English) :- Turbots / Scald-fish / Megrims
CID No. **010 342**

Arnoglossus laterna (Walbaum 1792)
Scald-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Brachyochirus pelli CIDus (010 355)
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :- BOTH Arno 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(7)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Bothidae* Calypso Family Number :- 138 Family Name (English) :- Turbots / Scald-fish / Megrims
CID No. **010 390**

Arnoglossus rüppeli (Cocco 1844)
Mediterranean Scald-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **18cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Bothidae* Calypso Family Number :- 138 Family Name (English) :- Turbots / Scald-fish / Megrims
CID No. **010 344**

Arnoglossus thori Kyle 1913
Scald-Back

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- A grohmanii.Bon / A.kessleri(Schmidt) / Pleuronectes g.(Can.)
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **18cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(4-5)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Bothidae* Calypso Family Number :- 138 Family Name (English) :- Turbots / Scald-fish / Megrims
CID No. 010 345

Bothas podas (Delarosche) 1809
Wide-Eyed Flounder

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Platophrys podas*.Jord.& Gosse. / *Rhomboidichthys* p.
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare (2-3)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Bothidae* Calypso Family Number :- 138 Family Name (English) :- Turbots / Scald-fish / Megrims
CID No. 010 346

Citharus linguatula (Linnaeus 1758)
Spotted Flounder

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Eucitharus linguatula*.Gill.
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not common(4)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Bothidae* Calypso Family Number :- 138 Family Name (English) :- Turbots / Scald-fish / Megrims
CID No. 010 340

Lepidorhombus boscii (Risso)1810
Bosci's Megrin

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- E. Four-Spot Megrin
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **40cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SCOPH Lepid 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (3-6)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Bothidae* Calypso Family Number :- 138 Family Name (English) :- Turbots / Scald-fish / Megrims
CID No. 010 339

Lepidorhombus whiff-iagonis (Walbaum1792)
Megrin

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Pleuronectes megastoma*.Donovan
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **60cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SCOPH Lepid 2
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (6-7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Bothidae* Calypso Family Number :- 138 Family Name (English) :-Turbot / Scald-fish / Megrims
CID No. 010 341

Phrynorhombus regius (Bonnaterre)1788
Eckstrom's Topknot

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Zeugopterus unimaculatus.Day & Risso
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Bothidae* Calypso Family Number :- 138 Family Name (English) :-Turbot / Scald-fish / Megrims
CID No. 010 394

Psetta maxima (Linnaeus 1758)
Psetta

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Psetta maeotica
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Bothidae* Calypso Family Number :- 138 Family Name (English) :-Turbot / Scald-fish / Megrims
CID No. 010 338

Scophthalmus maximus (Linnaeus 1758)
Turbot

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Psetta maxima L. / Rhombus maximus C. / Bothus maximus
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **80cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SCOPH Psetta 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not frequent (5)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Bothidae* Calypso Family Number :- 138 Family Name (English) :-Turbot / Scald-fish / Megrims
CID No. 010 337

Scophthalmus rhombus (Linnaeus 1758)
Brill

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Rhombus laevis.Bon. / Bothas rhombus J.& G.
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **70cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SCOPH Scoph 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Pleuronectidae* Calypso Family Number :- 139 Family Name (English) :- Plaice / Flounders / Dabs
CID No. 010 347

Platichthys flesus italicus (Linnaeus 1758)
Italian Flounder

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Pleuronectes flesus* L.
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(5-6)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Soleidae* Calypso Family Number :- 140 Family Name (English) :- Soles
CID No. 010 349

Buglossidium luteum (Risso)1810
Solenette / Yellow Sole

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Solea lutea*(Risso) / *Buglossidium luterna*(Risso)
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **12 cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(4-5)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Soleidae* Calypso Family Number :- 140 Family Name (English) :- Soles
CID No. 050 345

Dicologlossa cuneata (de la Pylaie 1881 / Moreau 1881?)
Wedge Sole

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Solea cuneata* / *Solea cleverleyi*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M: C; D

Family :- *Soleidae* Calypso Family Number :- 140 Family Name (English) :- Soles
CID No. 010 356

Microchirus variegatus (Donovan)1802
Thick-Back Sole

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Solea variegata*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **35cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(7-8)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Soleidae* Calypso Family Number :- 140 Family Name (English) :- Soles
CID No. 010 348

Monochirus hispidus Rafinesque.
Whiskered Sole

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Solea monochirus C. / Solea hispidus(Raf)
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon (4-5)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Soleidae* Calypso Family Number :- 140 Family Name (English) :- Soles
CID No. 010 351

Pegusa lascaris (Risso)
Sand Sole

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Solea lascaris.Günther / S.impar.Bennett
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **40cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SOL Peg 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(5)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Soleidae* Calypso Family Number :- 140 Family Name (English) :- Soles
CID No. 010 393

Solea impar (Bennett.1831)
Imperial Sole

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Pegusa impar
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **32cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Soleidae* Calypso Family Number :- 140 Family Name (English) :- Soles
CID No. 010 353

Solea kleinii (Bonaparte?)Risso 1832.
Klein's Sole

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Pegusa kleinii.Bonaparte
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Fairly common(8)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Soleidae* Calypso Family Number :- 140 Family Name (English) :- Soles
CID No. 010 350

Solea nasuta (Pallas 1814)
Snouted Sole / Pegusa

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Pegusa masuta
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Awaiting further information
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Soleidae* Calypso Family Number :- 140 Family Name (English) :- Soles
CID No. 010 352

Solea ocellata (Linnaeus 1758)
Eyed Sole

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **20cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon (4-5)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Soleidae* Calypso Family Number :- 140 Family Name (English) :- Soles
CID No. 010 354

Solea solea (Linnaeus 1758)
Sole / Common Sole

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Solea vulgaris(Quensel)
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **50cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- SOL Sol 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(7)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Cynoglossidae* Calypso Family Number :- 140 Family Name (English) :- Soles / Tongue Soles
CID No. 049 358

Cynoglossus(Dolfusichthys) sinusarabici (Chabanaud 1931)
Arabian Tongue-Sole

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Dolfusichthys sinus-arabici
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **10cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Cynoglossidae* Calypso Family Number :- 140 Family Name (English) :- Soles / Tongue Soles
CID No. **010 358**

Symphurus linguatulis (Linnaeus)
Tongue-Sole

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Pelaria rueppelii*.Emery 1883
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Awaiting further information
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Cynoglossidae* Calypso Family Number :- 140 Family Name (English) :- Soles / Tongue Soles
CID No. **010 357**

Symphurus nigricens Rafinesque 1810
Milky / Tongue Sole

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Plagusea lactea*.Bonaparte 1837
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **18cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Awaiting further information
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Monacanthidae / Aluteridae* Calypso Family Number :- 141 Family Name (English) :- Filefish
CID No. **097 853**

Stephanolepis diaspros Fraser-Brunner 1940
Reticulated Leatherjacket

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Balistidae* Calypso Family Number :- 142 Family Name (English) :- Triggerfishes
CID No. **010 361**

Balistes capriscus (Valenciennes)? Gmelin?
Oceanic Trigger-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Balistes carolinensis*(Gmelin)1789
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **40cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :- BALI Bali 1
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not uncommon(7-8)
Also present in database areas:- M: C

Family :- *Ostraciidae* Calypso Family Number :- 142A Family Name (English) :- Cowfish / Boxfish
CID No. 092 859

Tetrosomus gibbosus (Linnaeus)
Common Boxfish or Cowfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Ostracion gibbosus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :- OSTR Tetro 1
Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:-

Family :- *Tetraodontidae* Calypso Family Number :- 143 Family Name (English) :- Puffer-fishes
CID No. 010 364

Arothron hispidus (Linnaeus 1758)
Broad-Barred Pufferfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Tetraodon hispidus* L.
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **50cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare but reports are increasing(4)
Also present in database areas:- M:

Family :- *Tetraodontidae* Calypso Family Number :- 143 Family Name (English) :- Puffer-fishes
CID No. 050 363

Sphoeroides marmoratus. (Bloch & Schneider 1801)
Puffer-fish / Ocean Puffer / Swellfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **55cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- M: C; D

Family :- *Tetraodontidae* Calypso Family Number :- 143 Family Name (English) :- Puffer-fishes
CID No. 061 364

Sphoeroides pachygaster (Muller & Troschel 1848)
Blunthead Puffer

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Tetraodon pachygaster*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare
Also present in database areas:- M.T.

Family :- *Tetraodontidae*? Calypso Family Number :- 143 Family Name (English) :-Puffer-fishes
CID No. **046 364**

Torquigener flavimaculosus Hardy & Randall 1983
Yellowspotted Puffer

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Amblyrhynchotes hypselogenion
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **25cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :- Red Sea Immigrant ?
Also present in database areas:- M: I

Family :- *Diodontidae* Calypso Family Number :- 144 Family Name (English) :-Porcupine-Fish
CID No. **046 364**

Chilomycterus spilostylus Leis and Randall 1982
Yellowspotted Burrfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **35cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Diodontidae* Calypso Family Number :- 144 Family Name (English) :-Porcupine-Fish
CID No. **010 362**

Diodon hystrix Linnaeus 1758
Porcupine-Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **90cm**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Infrequent(4-5)
Also present in database areas:- M:Z

Family :- *Lagocephalidae* Calypso Family Number :- 145 Family Name (English) :-Puffers / Swellfish / Globefish
CID No. **010 363**

Lagocephalus lagocephalus (Linnaeus 1758)
Puffer-Fish / Globe Fish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- Tetraodon lagocephalus L. / Lagocephalus oceanicus
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **60cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Not common(4-5)
Also present in database areas:- M: C: Z

Family :- *Lagocephalidae* Calypso Family Number :- 145 Family Name (English) :-Puffers / Swellfish / Globefish
CID No. **041 363**

Lagocephalus spadiceus(lunaris) (Bloch & Schneider 1801)
Green Toadfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Gastrophytus lunaris*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **30cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Red Sea immigrant Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- I

Family :- *Molidae* Calypso Family Number :- 146 Family Name (English) :-Ocean Sunfishes
CID No. **020 966**

Masturus lanceolatus. (Lienard 1841)
Sharptailed Sunfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Mola lanceolata / Orthogoriscus lanceolatus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **3m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- (1)In the south
Also present in database areas:- M: C; Z

Family :- *Molidae* Calypso Family Number :- 146 Family Name (English) :-Ocean Sunfishes
CID No. **010 365**

Mola mola (Linnaeus 1758)
Ocean Sunfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **3m.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Rare to very rare(2)
Also present in database areas:- M: C; Z

Family :- *Molidae* Calypso Family Number :- 146 Family Name (English) :-Ocean Sunfishes
CID No. **010 366**

Ranzania laevis Pennant 1776
Truncated Sunfish

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :- *Ranzania truncata(Retzius) / Orthogoriscus oblongus*
Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **75cm.**
FAO Code (Where known) :-
Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Records confused with other Molidae(2-3)
Also present in database areas:- M: C; Z

Family :- *Clupeidae* Calypso Family Number :- 37 Family Name (English) :-Herrings / Shads
CID No. **950 067**

Alosa caspia (Eichwald 1830)
Caspian Shad

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **28cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- **CLUP Alos 7**

Notes :- Frequency in the area (where known) :- Caspian Sea / Black Sea only
Also present in database areas:- F

Family :- *Clupeidae* Calypso Family Number :- 37 Family Name (English) :-Herrings / Shads
CID No. **950 069**

Alosa maeotica (Grimm 1901)
Black Sea Shad

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **31cm**

FAO Code (Where known) :- **CLUP Alos 9**

Notes :- Black Sea only Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- F

Family :- *Clupeidae* Calypso Family Number :- 37 Family Name (English) :-Herrings / Shads
CID No. **950 070**

Alosa pontica
Pontic Shad

Synonyms / A.K.A.'s :-

Average Maximum Recorded Size (in cm.) :- **39cm.**

FAO Code (Where known) :- **CLUP Alos 10**

Notes :- Black Sea only Frequency in the area (where known) :-
Also present in database areas:- F

Additions to Mediterranean Data

098 012	<i>Carcharhinus altimus</i>	(Springer 1950)	<i>Eulamia altima/Carcharhinus radamae</i>	Bignosed Shark	290	CARCH Carch 2	Mediterranean
080 013	<i>Carcharhinus brachyurus</i>	(Gunther 1870)	<i>Carcharias lamiella/Carcharhinus rochensis/Carcharhinus improvisus</i>	Copper Shark	290	CARCH Carch15	Mediterranean
040 051	<i>Carcharhinus brevipinna</i>	(Muller & Henle 1839)	<i>Carcharhinus maculipinnis/Carcharhinus johnsoni</i>	Spinner Shark	280	CARCH Carch 3	Mediterranean
040 019	<i>Carcharhinus limbatus</i>	(Valenciennes 1839)	<i>Galeolamna pleurotaenia/Prionodon limbatus</i>	Blacktip Shark	255	CARCH Carch 7	Mediterranean
080 010	<i>Carcharhinus longimanus</i>	(Poey 1861)	<i>Squalus longimanus/Prionodon obtusus</i>	Oceanic Whitetip Shark	390	CARCH Carch 8	Mediterranean
040 021	<i>Carcharhinus melanopterus</i>	(Quoy & Gaimard 1824)	<i>Squalus commersoni/Mapolamia spallanzani/Carcharias playfairi</i>	Blacktip Reef Shark	180	CARCH Carch 23	Mediterranean
041 021	<i>Carcharhinus plumbeus</i>	(Nardo 1827)	<i>Carcharhinus bleekeri/Carcharhinus milberti</i>	Sandbar Shark	250	CARCH Carch 11	Mediterranean
010 021	<i>Galeorhinus galeus</i>					TRIAK Galeo 1	Mediterranean
010 015	<i>Galeus melastomus</i>	Rafinesque 1810				SCYL Gal 1	Mediterranean
012 015	<i>Mustelus punctulatus</i>	Risso 1826	<i>Mustelus mediterraneus(Quignard & Capape 1972)</i>	Blackspotted Smooth Hound	95	TRIAK Must 18	Mediterranean
010 024	<i>Sphyrna zygaena</i>	(Linnaeus 1758)	<i>Zygaena vulgaris/Zygaena oceanica/Zygaena malleus</i>	Smooth Hammerhead	400	SPHYRN Sphyrn 4	Mediterranean

LIST IN TAXONOMIC SEQUENCE		IN ORDER OF APPEARANCE		CID Database No.	Recorded on current database for Med.(1999)	ACTION
SPECIES LIST	YEAR OF FIRST RECORD	SPECIES LIST	YEAR(19)			
<i>Himantura uarnak</i>	55	<i>Atherinomorus lacunosus</i>	2	010 376	Yes	
<i>Dussumeria acuta</i>	53	<i>Alepes djeddaba</i>	27	091 167		ADD
<i>Etrumeus teres</i>	63	<i>Hemiramphus far</i>	27	090 087	Yes	
<i>Herklotsichthys punctatus</i>	76	<i>Monishia ochetica</i>	27		Give DB No. and AI	ADD
<i>Spratelloides delectatus</i>	78	<i>Siganus rivulatus</i>	27	010 375	Yes	
<i>Rhynchoconger trewavasae</i>	93	<i>Stephanolepis diaspros</i>	27	097 853		ADD
<i>Muraenesox cinereus</i>	82	<i>Sphyræna chrysotaenia</i>	30	010 128	Yes	
<i>Saurida undosquamis</i>	53	<i>Leiognathus klunzingeri</i>	31	444 168		ADD
<i>Paraexocoetus mento</i>	35	<i>Paraxocoetus mento</i>	35	096 089		ADD
<i>Tylosurus choram</i>	63	<i>Scomberomorus commerson</i>	35	080 141	Yes	
<i>Hemiramphus far</i>	27	<i>Apogon nigripinnis</i>	47	047 697		ADD
<i>Hyporhamphus affinis</i>	67	<i>Sargocentron rubrum</i>	47	010 122	Yes	
<i>Atherinomorus lacunosus</i>	2	<i>Sorsogona prionata</i>	47	046 324		ADD
<i>Sargocentron rubrum</i>	47	<i>Upeneus moluccensis</i>	47	010 395	Yes	
<i>Pterois miles</i>	92	<i>Upeneus pori</i>	50	010 396	Yes	
<i>Papilloculiceps longiceps</i>	90	<i>Callionymus filamentosus</i>	53	044 286		ADD
<i>Platycephalus indicus</i>	53	<i>Cynoglossus sinus-arabici</i>	53		Suspect.Needs con	
<i>Sorsogona prionata</i>	47	<i>Dussumeria acuta</i>	53	041 566		ADD
<i>Epinephalus coioides</i>	69	<i>Lagocephalus spadiceus(lunaris)</i>	53	041 363		ADD
<i>Epinephalus malabaricus</i>	69	<i>Platycephalus indicus</i>	53	040 326	Yes	
<i>Pelates quadrilineatus</i>	70	<i>Saurida undosquamis</i>	53	010 397	Yes	
<i>Terapon puta</i>	76	<i>Himantura uarnak</i>	55	091 060		ADD
<i>Apogon nigripinnis</i>	47	<i>Etrumeus teres</i>	63	082 064	Yes	
<i>Sillago sihama</i>	77	<i>Tylosurus choram</i>	63	010 392	Yes	
<i>Rachycentron canadum</i>	86	<i>Siganus luridus</i>	64	010 389	Yes	
<i>Alepes djeddaba</i>	27	<i>Hyporhamphus affinis</i>	67	094 581		ADD
<i>Leiognathus klunzingeri</i>	31	<i>Epinephalus coioides</i>	69	094 189	Yes	
<i>Lutjanus argentimaculatus</i>	77	<i>Epinephalus malabaricus</i>	69	040 183	Yes	
<i>Upeneus moluccensis</i>	47	<i>Pomadasys stridens</i>	69	046 739	as Temp. 111 740	
<i>Upeneus pori</i>	50	<i>Crenidens crenidens</i>	70	090 197		ADD
<i>Pomadasys stridens</i>	69	<i>Pelates quadrilineatus</i>	70	983 063		ADD
<i>Crenidens crenidens</i>	70	<i>Liza carinata</i>	71	090 129		ADD

<i>Rhabdosargus haffara</i>	92	<i>Rastrelliger kanagurtu</i>	71 080 142		ADD
<i>Pempheris vanicolensis</i>	79	<i>Herklotsichthys punctatus</i>	76 048 570	Yes	
<i>Liza carinata</i>	71	<i>Terapon puta</i>	76 091 884		ADD
<i>Sphyraena chrysothaenia</i>	30	<i>Lagocephalus suezensis</i>	77	Suspect.Needs con	
<i>Sphyraena flavicauda</i>	92	<i>Lutjanus argentimaculatus</i>	77 040 707	Yes	
<i>Pteragogus pelycus</i>	92	<i>Sillago sihama</i>	77 090 228		ADD
<i>Petroscirtes ancyllodon</i>	89	<i>Spratelloides delectatus</i>	78 043 066	Yes	
<i>Monishia ochetica</i>	27	<i>Pempheris vanicolensis</i>	79 041 767	Yes	
<i>Oxyurichthys papuensis</i>	83	<i>Muraenesox cinereus</i>	82 040 078		ADD
<i>Sillhouettia aegyptia</i>	91	<i>Oxyurichthys papuensis</i>	83 040 412		ADD
<i>Callionymus filamentosus</i>	53	<i>Rachycentron canadum</i>	86 030 652	Yes	
<i>Siganus luridus</i>	64	<i>Torquigener flavimaculatus</i>	87 046 364	Yes	
<i>Siganus rivulatus</i>	27	<i>Tetrosomus gibbosus</i>	88 092 859		ADD
<i>Rastrelliger kanagurtu</i>	71	<i>Petroscirtes ancyllodon</i>	89	Give DB No. & Add	ADD
<i>Scomberomorus commerson</i>	35	<i>Papilloculiceps longiceps</i>	90 045 324		ADD
<i>Cynoglossus sinus-arabici</i>	53	<i>Sillhouettia aegyptia</i>	91 047 401		ADD
<i>Stephanolepis diaspros</i>	27	<i>Pteragogus pelycus</i>	92 043 246	Yes	
<i>Tetrosomus gibbosus</i>	88	<i>Pterois miles</i>	92 045 738	Yes	
<i>Lagocephalus spadiceus</i>	53	<i>Rhabdosargus haffara</i>	92 045 195	Yes	
<i>Lagocephalus suezensis</i>	77	<i>Sphyraena flavicauda</i>	92 090 128	Yes	
<i>Torquigener flavimaculatus</i>	87	<i>Chilomycterus spilostylus</i>	93 046 364	Yes	
<i>Chilomycterus spilostylus</i>	93	<i>Rhynchoconger trewavasae</i>	93	Suspect.Needs confirmation	
<i>Priacanthus hamrur</i>			040 205		
<i>Diaphus rafinesqui</i>			041 074		
<i>Dussumeria elosoides</i>			041 567		
<i>Cociella crocodila</i>			040 324		

Additional reference Uncovered:

Por, F.D., 1978 Lessepsian migration. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg, New York. 228 p.

010 305



010 269



010 373



010 078



010 192





010 371





010 178

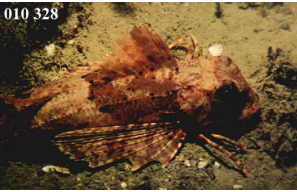
010 178



010 081



010 328



010 263

Juvenile



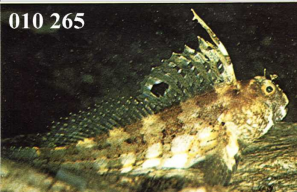
Parablennius gattorugine

Photo: G.H.Jennings

010 111



010 265





010 205

Sarpa salpa - Saupé

Calypso Photo

010 285

F.

010 011



010 091



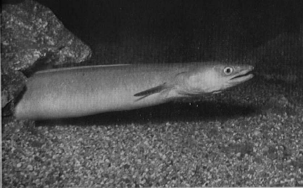
010 229



010 276



010 080



010 080





010 275



010 243



010 246



010 246



010 362



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010 195



010 197



010 197



010 216



010 194



094 189



010 187



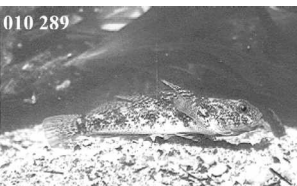
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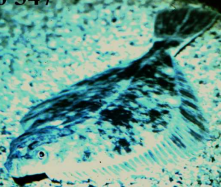
010 298



010 289



010 347



010 332



021 118



010 118



010 118





010 292

010 297



Gobius paganellus



Heteroconger longissimus - A FishBase Photograph



010 102 *Hippocampus ramulosus*.



010 232



010 232



010 232



A Calypso Photolibrary Image

010 233



010 233



010 368

Lepadogaster candollei



010 367



010 264



010 266



010 266



Blennius pavo Calypso Photolibrary

010 274

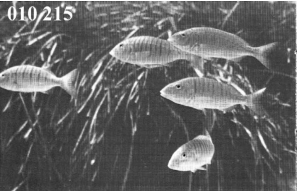


019 272

Blennius trigloides
Calypso Photolibrary



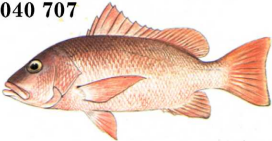
010/215



092 242



040 707





010 298



010 317



010 060



14
COLORATION OF FISHES



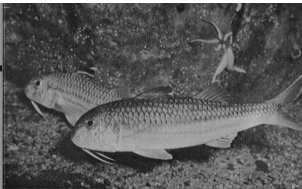
(c) Phillip Colla
www.oceanlight.com

010 079



010 130

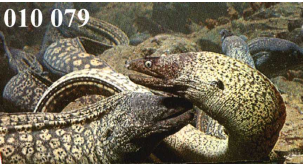




010 217



010 079



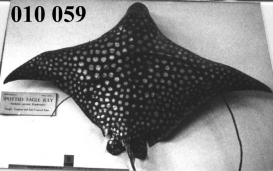
010 079



010 190



010 059



SPOTTED EAGLE RAY

Available in various sizes

Single - Front and Back - Casual Wear

010 202





010 279



010 198



010 267



010 263



010 263





010 268



010 270



010 271

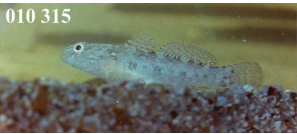




010 182



010 315



Pomatoschistus sp.







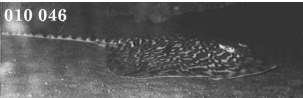
010 193



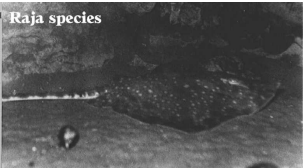
030 652



010 046



Raja species



010 334



010 360



010 257





010 122



010 226



010 141



010 334



Scorpaena sp.



010 333

Scorpaena porcus

Almost perfectly disguised



SEE 010



Scyliorhinus species



010 017





010 102



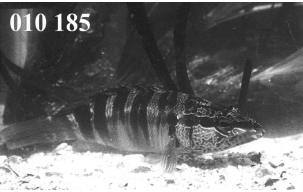
010 183



OTO 183



010 185



010 185



010 204



010 206



010 223



010 203

Juvenile



010 203



010 256

Uranoscopus scaber



020 846



Gasterosteus aculeatus

010-070



010 235



010 240



010 245



010 244

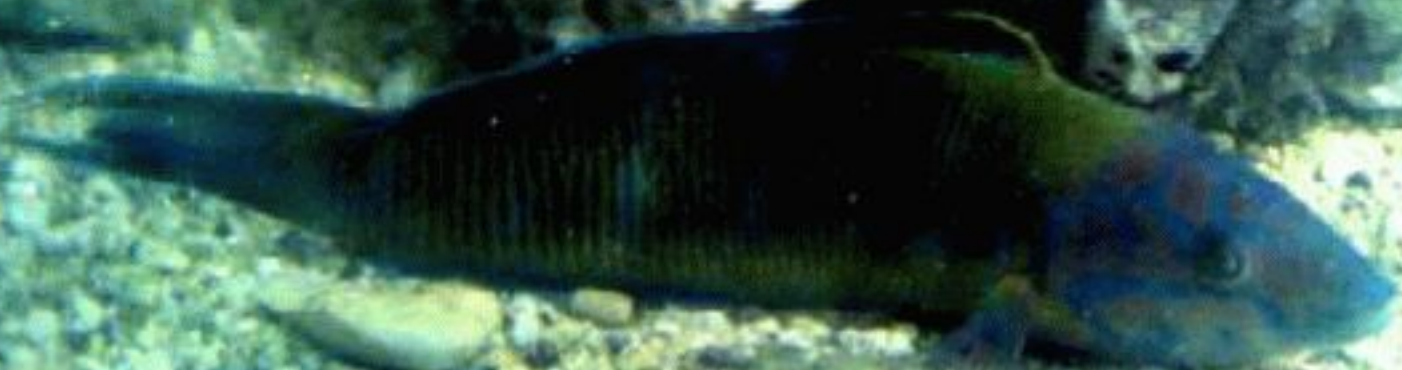




010 250



010 250



010 250



Blennies



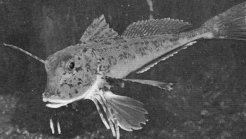
010 254



Trachinus species



010 327



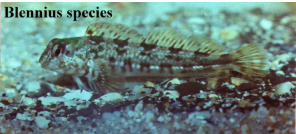
010 277



010 112



Blennius species



Unidentified young Mediterranean Wrasse : 7cm.



010 256



010 317



Photo by Alwyne Wheeler

010 315



Photo by Alwyne Wheeler

010 249

