

January 2010 Panama Canal Zone & Chiriqui Highlands Birding Trip

Seen by guide only = G 3
 Heard by the group = H 22
 Seen by most/all of the group = Y 349
 Seen by only 1 group member = S 1
 TOTAL 375

TINAMOUS	
Great Tinamou <i>Tinamus major castaneiceps</i>	H
Little Tinamou <i>Crypturellus soui poliocephalus</i>	H
GREBES	
Least Grebe <i>Tachybaptus dominicus aptus brachypterus</i>	Y
Pied-billed Grebe <i>Podilymbus podiceps antarcticus</i>	Y
PELICANS	
Brown Pelican <i>Pelecanus occidentalis carolinensis</i>	Y
CORMORANTS	
Neotropic (Olivaceous) Cormorant <i>Phalacrocorax o. olivaceus</i>	Y
DARTERS	
Anhinga <i>Anhinga anhinga leucogaster</i>	Y
FRIGATEBIRDS	
Magnificent Frigatebird <i>Fregata magnificens</i>	Y
HERONS	
Rufescent Tiger-Heron <i>Tigrisoma l. lineatum</i>	Y
Great Blue Heron <i>Ardea h. herodias</i>	Y
Cocoi (White-necked) Heron <i>Ardea Cocoi</i>	Y
Great Egret <i>Casmerodius albus egretta</i>	Y
Snowy Egret <i>Egretta t. thula</i>	Y
Little Blue Heron <i>Egretta caerulea</i>	Y
Tricolored Heron <i>Egretta tricolor ruficollis</i>	Y
Cattle Egret <i>Bubulcus i. ibis</i>	Y
Green-backed (Green, Striated) Heron <i>Butorides striatus</i>	Y
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron <i>Nyctanassa violaceus caliginis</i>	Y
Boat-billed Heron <i>Cochlearius cochlearius panamensis</i>	Y
IBISES AND SPOONBILLS	
White Ibis <i>Eudocimus albus</i>	Y
STORKS	
Wood Stork <i>Mycteria americana</i>	Y
DUCKS, SWANS and GEESE	
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck <i>Dendrocygna a. autumnalis</i>	Y
Blue-winged Teal <i>Anas Discors</i>	Y
VULTURES	
Black Vulture <i>Coragyps atratus</i>	Y
Turkey Vulture <i>Cathartes aura</i>	Y
King Vulture <i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>	Y
HAWKS, EAGLES and KITES	
Osprey <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	Y
Gray-headed Kite <i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>	Y
American Swallow-tailed Kite <i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	Y
Snail Kite <i>Rostrhamus s. sociabilis</i>	Y
Double-toothed Kite <i>Harpagus bidentatus fasciatus</i>	Y
Tiny Hawk <i>Accipiter superciliosus fontanieri</i>	Y
Crane Hawk <i>Geranospiza caerulescens niger</i>	Y
White Hawk <i>Leucopternis albicollis</i>	Y
Gray Hawk <i>Buteo nitada blakei</i>	Y
Roadside Hawk <i>Buteo magnirostris petulans</i>	Y
Broad-winged Hawk <i>Buteo p. platypterus</i>	Y
Short-tailed Hawk <i>Buteo brachyurus</i>	Y
Zone-tailed Hawk <i>Buteo albonotatus</i>	Y
Red-tailed Hawk <i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	Y
Black Hawk-Eagle <i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>	Y
Ornate Hawk-Eagle <i>Spizaetus ornatus vicarius</i>	Y
FALCONS and CARACARAS	
Crested Caracara <i>Caracara cheriway</i>	Y
Yellow-headed Caracara <i>Milvago chimachima</i>	Y
American Kestrel <i>Falco s. sparverius</i>	Y
Bat Falcon <i>Falco r. ruficularis</i>	Y
GUANS and CHACHALACAS	
Gray-headed Chachalaca <i>Ortalis cinereiceps</i>	Y
Black Guan <i>Chamaepetes unicolor</i>	Y
RAILS, GALLINULES and COOTS	
White-throated Crane <i>Laterallus a. albicularis</i>	Y
Gray-necked Wood-Rail <i>Aramides c. cajanea</i>	Y
Purple Gallinule <i>Porphyryla martinica</i>	Y
Common Moorhen <i>Gallinula chloropus cachinnans</i>	Y
American Coot <i>Fulica a. americana</i>	Y

PLOVERS and LAPWINGS	
Southern Lapwing <i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	Y
STILTS and AVOCETS	
Black-necked Stilt <i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	Y
JACANAS	
Northern Jacana <i>Jacana s. spinosa</i>	Y
Wattled Jacana <i>Jacana jacana hypomelaena</i>	Y
SANDPIPERS, PHALAROPES and ALLIES	
Greater Yellowlegs <i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	Y
Lesser Yellowlegs <i>Tringa flavipes</i>	Y
Solitary Sandpiper <i>Tringa s. solitaria</i>	Y
Willet <i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus inornatus</i>	Y
Spotted Sandpiper <i>Actitis macularia</i>	Y
Whimbrel <i>Numenius phaeopus hudsonicus</i>	Y
Western Sandpiper <i>Calidris mauri</i>	Y
Short-billed Dowitcher <i>Limnodromus g. griseus</i>	G
SKUAS, GULLS, TERNS, and SKIMMERS	
Laughing Gull <i>Larus atricilla</i>	Y
Royal Tern <i>Sterna m. maxima</i>	Y
Sandwich Tern <i>Sterna sandvicensis acufflavida</i>	Y
PIGEONS and DOVES	
Rock Pigeon <i>Columba livia</i>	Y
Pale-vented Pigeon <i>Patagioenas cayennensis pallidicrissa (Columba cayennensis) *</i>	Y
Scaled Pigeon <i>Patagioenas speciosa (Columba speciosa) *</i>	H
Short-billed Pigeon <i>Patagioenas nigrirostris (Columba nigrirostris) *</i>	Y
Ruddy Ground-Dove <i>Columbina talpacoti rufipennis</i>	Y
Blue Ground-Dove <i>Claravis pretiosa</i>	Y
White-tipped Dove <i>Leptotila v. verreauxi</i>	Y
PARROTS	
Brown-throated Parakeet <i>Aratinga pertinax ocularis</i>	Y
Sulphur-winged Parakeet <i>Pyrrhura hoffmanni gaudens</i>	Y
Orange-chinned Parakeet <i>Brotogeris j. jugularis</i>	Y
Brown-hooded Parrot <i>Pionopsitta haematotis coccinellaris</i>	Y
Blue-headed Parrot <i>Pionus menstruus rubrigularis</i>	Y
White-crowned Parrot <i>Pionus senilis</i>	Y
Red-lored or Yellow-cheeked Parrot (Amazon) <i>Amazona autumnalis salvini</i>	Y
Mealy Parrot (Amazon) <i>Amazona farinosa inorata</i>	Y
CUCKOOS	
Squirrel Cuckoo <i>Piaya cayana thermophila</i>	Y
Greater Ani <i>Crotophaga major</i>	Y
Smooth-billed Ani <i>Crotophaga ani</i>	Y
Groove-billed Ani <i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>	H
TYPICAL OWLS	
Tropical Screech-Owl <i>Otus choliba luctisonus</i>	Y
Spectacled Owl <i>Pulsatrix perspicillata chapmani</i>	Y
NIGHTJARS	
Common Pauraque <i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>	H
SWIFTS	
White-collared Swift <i>Streptoprocne zonaris bouchellii</i>	Y
Short-tailed Swift <i>Chaetura brachyura</i>	Y
Band-rumped Swift <i>Chaetura spinicauda aetherodroma</i>	Y
Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift <i>Panyptila cayennensis</i>	Y
HUMMINGBIRDS	
Band-tailed Barbthroat <i>Threnetes ruckeri darienensis</i>	G
Green Hermit <i>Phaethornis guy coruscus</i>	Y
Long-tailed Hermit <i>Phaethornis superciliosus cephalus</i>	Y
Stripe-throated Hermit <i>Phaethornis strigularis (split from Little Hermit)</i>	Y
White-tipped Sicklebill <i>Eutoxeres aquila salvini</i>	H
Green-fronted Lancebill <i>Doryfera ludovicae veraguensis</i>	Y
Scaly-breasted Hummingbird <i>Phaechroa c. cuvierii</i>	Y
Violet Sabrewing <i>Campylopterus hemileucurus mellitus</i>	Y
White-necked Jacobin <i>Florisuga m. mellivora</i>	Y
Green Violet-ear <i>Colibri thalassinus cabanidis</i>	Y
Black-throated Mango <i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>	Y
Violet-headed Hummingbird <i>Klais guimeti merrittii</i>	Y
Rufous-crested Coquette <i>Lophornis delattrei lessoni</i>	Y
Green Thorntail <i>Discosura conversii (Popelairia conversii) *</i>	Y
Crowned (Purple-, Blue-, Violet-Crowned) Woodnymph <i>Thalurania colombica</i>	Y
Sapphire-throated Hummingbird <i>Lepidopyga coeruleogularis venusta</i>	Y
Violet-bellied Hummingbird <i>Damophila julie panamensis</i>	Y
Violet-capped Hummingbird <i>Goldmania violiceps</i>	Y
Blue-chested Hummingbird <i>Amazilia amabilis</i>	Y
Snowy-bellied Hummingbird <i>Amazilia e. edward</i>	Y
Rufous-tailed Hummingbird <i>Amazilia t. tzacatl</i>	Y

Stripe-tailed Hummingbird <i>Eupherusa eximia egregia</i>	Y
Black-bellied Hummingbird <i>Eupherusa nigriventris</i>	Y
White-tailed Emerald <i>Elvira chionura</i>	Y
White-vented Plumeleteer <i>Chalybura buffonii micans</i>	Y
Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer <i>Chalybura urochrysis isaurae</i>	Y
White-bellied Mountain-gem <i>Lampornis hemileucus</i>	Y
White-throated Mountain-gem <i>Lampornis c. castaneiventris</i>	Y
Purple-throated Mountain-gem <i>Lampornis calolaema homogenes</i>	Y
Magnificent Hummingbird <i>Eugenes fulgens spectabilis</i>	Y
Long-billed Starthroat <i>Heliomaster l. longirostris</i>	Y
Scintillant Hummingbird <i>Selasphorus scintilla</i>	Y
TROGONS	
White-tailed Trogon <i>Trogon viridis chionurus</i>	Y
Violaceous Trogon <i>Trogon violaceus concinnus</i>	Y
Black-throated Trogon <i>Trogon rufus tenellus</i>	Y
Black-tailed Trogon <i>Trogon melanurus macroura</i>	Y
Slaty-tailed Trogon <i>Trogon massena hoffmanni</i>	Y
MOTMOTS	
Blue-crowned Motmot <i>Momotus momota coeruliceps</i>	Y
Rufous Motmot <i>Baryphthengus martii semirufus</i>	Y
Broad-billed Motmot <i>Electron platyrhynchum minor</i>	Y
KINGFISHERS	
Ringed Kingfisher <i>Ceryle t. torquatus</i>	Y
Amazon Kingfisher <i>Chloroceryle amazona mexicana</i>	Y
PUFFBIRDS	
White-necked Puffbird <i>Notharchus macrorhynchos hyperrhynchus</i>	Y
Black-breasted Puffbird <i>Notharchus pectoralis</i>	Y
Pied Puffbird <i>Notharchus tectus subtectus</i>	Y
White-whiskered Puffbird <i>Malacoptila p. panamensis</i>	Y
JACAMARS	
Great Jacamar <i>Jacamerops aureus penardi</i>	H
BARBETS	
Spot-crowned Barbet <i>Capito m. maculicoronatus</i>	Y
Red-headed Barbet <i>Eubucco bourcierii salvini</i>	S
Prong-billed Barbet <i>Semnornis frantzii</i>	Y
TOUCANS	
Collared Aracari <i>Pteroglossus t. torquatus</i>	Y
Fiery-billed Aracari <i>Pteroglossus frantzii</i>	Y
Yellow-eared Toucanet <i>Selenidera spectabilis</i>	Y
Keel-billed Toucan <i>Ramphastos sulfuratus brevicarinatus</i>	Y
Chestnut-mandibled Toucan <i>Ramphastos swainsonii</i>	Y
WOODPECKERS	
Olivaceous Piculet <i>Picumnus o. olivaceus</i>	Y
Black-cheeked Woodpecker <i>Melanerpes p. pucherani</i>	Y
Red-crowned Woodpecker <i>Melanerpes rubricapillus wagleri</i>	Y
Hairy Woodpecker <i>Picoides villosus extimus</i>	Y
Golden-olive Woodpecker <i>Piculus rubiginosus uropygialis</i>	Y
Cinnamon Woodpecker <i>Celeus loricatus mentalis</i>	Y
Lineated Woodpecker <i>Dryocopus lineatus mesorhynchus</i>	Y
Crimson-crested Woodpecker <i>Campephilus melanoleucos malherbii</i>	Y
Pale-billed Woodpecker <i>Campephilus g. guatemalensis</i>	Y
OVENBIRDS and ALLIES	
Red-faced Spinetail <i>Cranioleuca erythroptus rufigenis</i>	Y
Spotted Barbtail <i>Premnoplex brunnescens brunneicauda</i>	Y
Ruddy Treerunner <i>Margarornis r. rubiginosus</i>	Y
Buffy Tuftedcheek <i>Pseudocolaptes l. lawrencii</i>	Y
Spectacled (Scaly-throated) Foliage-Gleaner <i>Anabacerthia v. variegaticeps</i>	Y
Plain Xenops <i>Xenops minutus ridgwayi</i>	Y
WOODCREEPERS	
Plain-brown Woodcreeper <i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa ridgwayi</i>	Y
Olivaceous Woodcreeper <i>Sittasomus griseicapillus darienensis</i>	Y
Cocoa Woodcreeper <i>Xiphorhynchus surranis</i>	Y
Black-striped Woodcreeper <i>Xiphorhynchus l. lachrymosus</i>	Y
Streak-headed Woodcreeper <i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii lineaticeps</i>	Y
Spot-crowned Woodcreeper <i>Lepidocolaptes affinis neglectus</i>	Y
ANTBIRDS	
Fasciated Antshrike <i>Cymbilaimus lineatus fasciatus</i>	Y
Barred Antshrike <i>Thamnophilus doliatus nigricristatus</i>	Y
Western Slaty Antshrike <i>Thamnophilus punctatus atrinucha</i>	Y
Russet Antshrike <i>Thamnistes anabatinus coronatus</i>	H
Pygmy Antwren <i>Myrmotherula brachyura ignota</i>	Y
Checker-throated Antwren <i>Myrmotherula f. fulviventris</i>	Y
White-flanked Antwren <i>Myrmotherula axillaris albigula</i>	Y
Dot-winged Antwren <i>Microrhopias quixensis virgata</i>	Y

Dusky Antbird <i>Cercomacra tyrannina rufiventris</i>	Y
Jet Antbird <i>Cercomacra nigricans</i>	Y
White-bellied Antbird <i>Myrmeciza longipes panamensis</i>	H
Chestnut-backed Antbird <i>Myrmeciza exsul</i>	Y
Spotted Antbird <i>Hylophylax n. naevioides</i>	Y
Black-faced Antthrush <i>Formicarius analis panamensis</i>	Y
Spectacled (Streak-Chested) Antpitta <i>Hylopezus p. perspicillatus</i>	H
TAPACULOS	
Silvery-fronted Tapaculo <i>Scytalopus a. argentifrons</i>	H
TYRANT-FLYCATCHERS	
Paltry Tyrannulet <i>Zimmerius vilissimus parvus</i>	Y
Brown-capped Tyrannulet <i>Ornithion brunneicapillum</i>	Y
Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet <i>Camptostoma obsoletum flaviventre</i>	Y
Northern Scrub-Flycatcher <i>Sublegatus a. arenarum</i>	Y
Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet <i>Tyrannulus elatus panamensis</i>	Y
Forest Elaenia <i>Myiopagis gaimardii macilivainii</i>	Y
Gray Elaenia <i>Myiopagis caniceps absita</i>	Y
Greenish Elaenia <i>Myiopagis viridicata accola</i>	Y
Yellow-bellied Elaenia <i>Elaenia flavogaster pallidorsalis</i>	Y
Lesser Elaenia <i>Elaenia c. chiriquensis</i>	H
Torrent Tyrannulet <i>Serpophaga cinerea grisea</i>	Y
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher <i>Mionectes oleagineus parvus</i>	Y
Yellow Tyrannulet <i>Capsiempis flaveola semiflava</i>	Y
Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant <i>Myiornis atricapillus</i>	Y
Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant <i>Lophotriccus pileatus luteiventris</i>	Y
Southern Bentbill <i>Oncostoma olivaceum</i>	Y
Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher <i>Poecilatriccus sylvia schistaceiceps</i>	Y
Common Tody-Flycatcher <i>Todirostrum cinereum finitum</i>	Y
Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher <i>Todirostrum nigriceps</i>	Y
Brownish Flycatcher (Twistwing) <i>Cnipodectes subbrunneus panamensis</i>	H
Olivaceous Flatbill <i>Rhynchocyclus olivaceus bardus</i>	Y
Yellow-olive Flycatcher <i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens flavoolivaceus</i>	Y
Yellow-margined Flycatcher <i>Tolmomyias assimilis flavotectus</i>	Y
Golden-crowned Spadebill <i>Platyrinchus coronatus superciliaris</i>	Y
Royal Flycatcher <i>Onychorhynchus coronus fraterculus</i>	Y
Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher <i>Terenotriccus erythrurus</i>	Y
Common Tufted-Flycatcher (Tufted Flycatcher) <i>Mitrephanes phaeocercus vividus</i>	Y
Dark Pewee <i>Contopus lugubris</i>	Y
Eastern Wood-Pewee <i>Contopus virens</i>	Y
Tropical Pewee <i>Contopus cinereus brachytarsus</i>	Y
Yellow-bellied flycatcher <i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	Y
Yellowish Flycatcher <i>Empidonax f. flavescens</i>	Y
Black Phoebe <i>Sayornis nigricans amnicola</i>	Y
Long-tailed Tyrant <i>Colonia colonus leuconotus</i>	Y
Bright-rumped Attila <i>Attila spadiceus sclateri</i>	Y
Rufous Mourner <i>Rhytipterna h. holerythra</i>	Y
Dusky-capped Flycatcher <i>Myiarchus tuberculifer brunneiceps</i>	Y
Panama Flycatcher <i>Myiarchus panamensis</i>	Y
Great Crested Flycatcher <i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	H
Lesser Kiskadee <i>Philohydor lictor panamensis</i>	Y
Great Kiskadee <i>Pitangus sulphuratus guatemalensis</i>	Y
Boat-billed Flycatcher <i>Megarynchus pitangua mexicanus</i>	Y
Rusty-margined Flycatcher <i>Myiozetetes cayanensis harterti</i>	Y
Social Flycatcher <i>Myiozetetes similis columbianus</i>	Y
Streaked Flycatcher <i>Myiodynastes maculatus difficilis</i>	Y
Tropical Kingbird <i>Tyrannus melancholicus chloronotus</i>	Y
Fork-tailed Flycatcher <i>Tyrannus savana monacha</i>	Y
Cinnamon Becard <i>Pachyramphus c. cinnamomeus</i>	Y
White-winged Becard <i>Pachyramphus polychopterus similis</i>	Y
Rose-throated Becard <i>Pachyramphus aglaiae latirostris</i>	Y
Masked Tityra <i>Tityra semifasciata costaricensis</i>	Y
Black-crowned Tityra <i>Tityra inquisitor fraserii</i>	Y
COTINGAS	
Turquoise Cotinga <i>Cotinga ridgwayi</i>	Y
Blue Cotinga <i>Cotinga nattererii</i>	Y
Purple-throated Fruitcrow <i>Querula purpurata</i>	Y
MANAKINS	
Thrushlike Mourner (Manakin) <i>Schiffornis turdinus dumicola</i>	Y
White-ruffed Manakin <i>Corapipo a. altera</i>	Y
Lance-tailed Manakin <i>Chiroxiphia lanceolata</i>	Y
Blue-crowned Manakin <i>Lepidothrix coronata minuscula</i>	Y
Red-capped Manakin <i>Pipra mentalis ignifera</i>	Y
SWALLOWS	
Gray-breasted Martin <i>Progne c. chalybea</i>	Y

Mangrove Swallow <i>Tachycineta a. albilinea</i>	Y
Blue-and-white Swallow <i>Notiochelidon c. cyanoleuca</i>	Y
Northern Rough-winged Swallow <i>Stelgidopteryx s. serripennis</i>	Y
Southern Rough-winged Swallow <i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis uropygialis</i>	Y
Barn Swallow <i>Hirundo rustica erythrogaster</i>	Y
JAYS	
Black-chested Jay <i>Cyanocorax affinis zeledoni</i>	Y
Azure-hooded Jay <i>Cyanolyca c. cucullata</i>	Y
WRENS	
White-headed Wren <i>Campylorhynchus albobrunneus</i>	H
Black-bellied Wren <i>Thryothorus fasciatoventris albigularis</i>	H
Bay Wren <i>Thryothorus nigricapillus costaricensis</i> (Western/Central Panama)	Y
Rufous-breasted Wren <i>Thryothorus rutilus hyperythrus</i>	Y
Rufous-and-white Wren <i>Thryothorus rufalbus castanonotus</i>	Y
Buff-breasted Wren <i>Thryothorus leucotis galbraithii</i>	Y
Plain Wren <i>Thryothorus modestus elutus</i>	Y
House Wren <i>Troglodytes aedon inquietus</i>	Y
White-breasted Wood-Wren <i>Henicorhina leucosticta dareinensis</i>	H
Gray-breasted Wood-Wren <i>Henicorhina leucophrys collina</i>	Y
Scaly-breasted (Southern Nightingale-) Wren <i>Microcerculus marginatus luscini</i>	H
Song Wren <i>Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus lawrencii</i>	Y
DIPPERS	
American Dipper <i>Cinclus mexicanus ardesiacus</i>	Y
GNATCATCHERS, GNATWRENS	
Tawny-faced Gnatwren <i>Microbates cinereiventris semitorquatus</i>	Y
Long-billed Gnatwren <i>Ramphocaenus melanurus rufiventris</i>	Y
Tropical Gnatcatcher <i>Polioptila plumbea bilineata</i>	Y
SOLITAIRES, THRUSHES and ALLIES	
Black-faced Solitaire <i>Myadestes melanops</i>	Y
Black-billed Nightingale-Thrush <i>Catharus gracilirostris accentor</i>	Y
Ruddy-capped Nightingale-Thrush <i>Catharus frantzii wetmorei</i>	Y
Mountain Thrush <i>Turdus p. plebejus</i>	Y
Clay-coloured Thrush <i>Turdus grayi casius</i>	Y
MOCKINGBIRDS and ALLIES	
Tropical Mockingbird <i>Mimus gilvus</i> (introduced)	Y
SILKY-FLYCATCHER	
Black-and-yellow Silky-Flycatcher <i>Phainoptila melanoxantha</i>	Y
VIREOS	
Yellow-throated Vireo <i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	H
Yellow-winged Vireo <i>Vireo carmioli</i>	Y
Brown-capped Vireo <i>Vireo leucophrys chiriquensis</i>	Y
Yellow-green Vireo <i>Vireo f. flavoviridis</i>	Y
Scrub Greenlet <i>Hylophilus flavipes viridiflavus</i>	Y
Tawny-crowned Greenlet <i>Hylophilus ochraceiceps pallidipectus</i>	Y
Golden-fronted Greenlet <i>Hylophilus a. aurantiifrons</i>	Y
Lesser Greenlet <i>Hylophilus decurtatus</i>	Y
Green Shrike-Vireo <i>Vireolanius pulchellus viridiceps</i>	Y
Rufous-browed Peppershrike <i>Cyclarhis gujanensis perrygoi</i>	Y
WOOD-WARBLERS	
Tennessee Warbler <i>Vermivora peregrina</i>	Y
Tropical Parula <i>Parula pitiayumi speciosa</i>	Y
Flame-throated Warbler <i>Vermivora gutturalis</i>	Y
Yellow Warbler <i>Dendroica petechia aestiva</i>	Y
Chestnut-sided Warbler <i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	Y
Black-throated Green Warbler <i>Dendroica virens</i>	Y
Blackburnian Warbler <i>Dendroica fusca</i>	Y
Bay-breasted Warbler <i>Dendroica castanea</i>	Y
Black-and-white Warbler <i>Mniotilta varia</i>	Y
American Redstart <i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	Y
Prothonotary Warbler <i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	Y
Northern Waterthrush <i>Seiurus n. noveboracensis</i>	Y
Wilson's Warbler <i>Wilsonia p. pusilla</i>	Y
Slate-throated Redstart <i>Myioborus miniatus aurantiacus</i>	Y
Collared Redstart <i>Myioborus torquatus</i>	Y
Golden-crowned Warbler <i>Basileuterus culicivorus godmani</i>	Y
Black-cheeked Warbler <i>Basileuterus m. melanogenys</i>	Y
BANANAQUIT	
Bananaquit <i>Coereba flaveola mexicana</i>	Y
TANAGERS	
Plain-colored Tanager <i>Tangara inornata languens</i>	Y
Silver-throated Tanager <i>Tangara icterocephala frantzii</i>	Y
Speckled Tanager <i>Tangara guttata eusticta</i>	Y
Bay-headed Tanager <i>Tangara gyrola delecticia</i>	Y
Golden-hooded Tanager <i>Tangara larvata fanny</i>	Y

Spangle-cheeked Tanager <i>Tangara dowii</i>	Y
Scarlet-thighed Dacnis <i>Dacnis v. venusta</i>	Y
Blue Dacnis <i>Dacnis cayana ultramarina</i>	Y
Green Honeycreeper <i>Chlorophanes spiza aguta</i>	Y
Shining Honeycreeper <i>Cyanerpes lucidus isthmicus</i>	Y
Red-legged Honeycreeper <i>Cyanerpes cyaneus carneipes</i>	Y
Golden-browed Chlorophonia <i>Chlorophonia callophrys</i>	Y
Yellow-crowned Euphonia <i>Euphonia luteicapilla</i>	H
Thick-billed Euphonia <i>Euphonia lanirostris crassirostris</i>	Y
Fulvous-vented Euphonia <i>Euphonia f. fulvicrissa</i>	Y
Olive-backed Euphonia <i>Euphonia gouldi praetermissa</i>	Y
White-vented Euphonia <i>Euphonia minuta humilis</i>	Y
Tawny-capped Euphonia <i>Euphonia a. aneae</i>	Y
Blue-gray Tanager <i>Thraupis episcopus cana</i>	Y
Palm Tanager <i>Thraupis palmarum atripennis</i>	Y
Blue-and-gold Tanager <i>Bangsia a. arcaei</i>	Y
Olive (Carmioli's) Tanager <i>Chlorothraupis carmioli lutescens</i>	Y
White-shouldered Tanager <i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>	Y
Red-throated Ant-Tanager <i>Habia fuscicauda willisi</i>	Y
Hepatic Tanager <i>Piranga flava testacea</i>	Y
Summer Tanager <i>Piranga r. rubra</i>	Y
Flame-colored Tanager <i>Piranga bidentata citrea</i>	Y
Crimson-backed Tanager <i>Ramphocelus d. dimidiatus</i>	Y
Cherrie's (Scarlet-rumped) Tanager <i>Ramphocelus Costaricensis</i>	Y
Passerini's (Scarlet-rumped) Tanager <i>Ramphocelus passerinii</i>	Y
Flame-rumped (Yellow-rumped) Tanager <i>Ramphocelus flammigerus icteronotus</i>	Y
Rosy Thrush-Tanager <i>Rhodinocichla rosea eximia</i>	Y
Common Bush-Tanager <i>Chlorospingus ophthalmicus</i>	Y
Sooty-capped Bush-Tanager <i>Chlorospingus pileatus</i>	Y
Black-and-yellow Tanager <i>Chrysothlypis c. chrysomelas</i>	Y
CARDINALS, GROSBEAKS and ALLIES	
Streaked Saltator <i>Saltator albicollis isthmicus</i>	Y
Buff-throated Saltator <i>Saltator maximus intermedius</i>	Y
Black-headed Saltator <i>Saltator atriceps lacertosus</i>	Y
Rose-breasted Grosbeak <i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	Y
Blue-black Grosbeak <i>Cyanocompsa c. cyanoides</i>	Y
EMBERIZINE FINCHES	
Yellow-thighed Finch <i>Pselliophorus tibialis</i>	Y
Large-footed Finch <i>Pezopetes capitalis</i>	Y
Yellow-throated (White-naped) Brush-Finch <i>Atlapetes gutturalis brunnescens</i>	Y
Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch <i>Atlapetes brunneinucha elsae</i>	Y
Orange-billed Sparrow <i>Arremon a. aurantirostris</i>	H
Black-striped Sparrow <i>Arremonops conirostris striaticeps</i>	H
Blue-black Grassquit <i>Volatinia jacarina splendens</i>	Y
Slate-colored Seedeater <i>Sporophila s. schistacea</i>	Y
Variable Seedeater <i>Sporophila corvia (Sporophila americana hicksii) *</i>	Y
Ruddy-breasted Seedeater <i>Sporophila minuta centralis</i>	Y
Thick-billed Seed-Finch <i>Oryzoborus fubereus</i>	Y
Yellow-faced Grassquit <i>Tiaris olivacea pusilla</i>	Y
Slaty Flowerpiercer <i>Diglossa plumbea</i>	Y
Saffron Finch <i>Sicalis f. flaveola (introduced)</i>	Y
Rufous-collared Sparrow <i>Zonotrichia capensis costaricensis</i>	Y
AMERICAN ORIOLES and BLACKBIRDS	
Red-breasted Blackbird <i>Sturnetta militaris (Leistes m. militaris) *</i>	Y
Great-tailed Grackle <i>Quiscalus mexicanus peruvianus</i>	Y
Bronzed Cowbird <i>Molothrus a. aeneus</i>	G
Giant Cowbird <i>Scaphidura oryzivora</i>	Y
Yellow-backed Oriole <i>Icterus chrysater giraudii</i>	Y
Yellow-tailed Oriole <i>Icterus mesomelas carrikeri</i>	Y
Baltimore or Northern Oriole <i>Icterus g. galbula</i>	Y
Scarlet-rumped Cacique <i>Cacicus uropygialis microrhynchus</i>	Y
Yellow-rumped Cacique <i>Cacicus cela vitellinus</i>	Y
Crested Oropendola <i>Psarocolius decumanus melanterus</i>	Y
Chestnut-headed Oropendola <i>Psarocolius wagleri</i>	Y
Montezuma Oropendola <i>Psarocolius montezuma</i>	Y
FRINGILLINE and CARDUELINE FINCHES and ALLIES	
Yellow-bellied Siskin <i>Carduelis x. xanthogastra</i>	Y
Lesser or Dark-backed Goldfinch <i>Carduelis psaltria columbiana</i>	Y
House Sparrow <i>Passer domesticus (introduced)</i>	Y