

VERBS**-ω conjugation**

ἄγω lead, bring, pass (time)	κατηγορέω speak against, accuse
ἄγγέλλω report, tell	κελεύω order
ἀδικέω do wrong; injure	κινέω move
αἰρέω take, grasp; (mid.) choose	κομίζω provide for
αἴρω raise	κρατέω rule, conquer (+gen.)
αἰτέω ask, beg	κρίνω judge, decide, determine
ἀκούω hear	κωλύω prevent
ἀμαρτάνω miss, fail, make a mistake	λαλέω talk, babble
ἀναιρέω raise up; kill, destroy	λαμβάνω take, grab; receive, get
ἄξιόω consider worthy	λανθάνω escape notice of; (mid.) forget
ἀπαλλάττω release, deliver	λέγω say, speak, report
ἀποθνήσκω die	λείπω leave, abandon
ἀποκρίνω separate; (mid.) answer, reply	λύω loosen, destroy
ἀποκτείνω kill	μανθάνω learn
ἄρχω begin, lead, rule (+ gen.)	μέλλω intend, be about to
ἀφαιρέω take from, take away	μένω remain, endure, await
βαίνω walk, come, go	μιμνήσκω remind; (perf. mid.) remember
βάλλω throw, hit	νικάω conquer, win
βλέπω see, look	νομίζω believe
βοηθέω assist (+ dat.)	οικέω inhabit, occupy
βουλεύω deliberate, resolve	ὁμολογέω agree
γινώσκω know, learn, judge, think	ὀνομάζω call by name
γράφω write, draw	ὄραω see
δέω lack (+ gen.); bind	ὀρμάω urge; (intr.) hurry
δηλόω show	παρέχω provide
διαφέρω spread, differ	πάσχω suffer, experience
διαφθείρω destroy	παύω stop
διδάσκω teach	πειθώ persuade, convince; (mid. and pass.) obey, trust in (+ dat.)
διώκω pursue	πειράω try, test (+ gen.)
δοκέω seem, seem good;	πέμπω send
δράω do	πίνω drink
ἔάω allow, permit	πίπτω fall
ἐθέλω want, be willing	πιστεύω trust, rely on, believe in (+ dat.)
ἐλαύνω drive	πλέω sail
ἔρωτάω ask	ποιέω make, do, make happen; (mid.) consider, reckon
εὐρίσκω find	πολεμέω make war
ἔχω have, hold	πορεύω carry; (mid.) go, march
ζάω live	πράττω do
ζητέω seek	προσῆκω belong to, befit
ἦκω have come, be present	σκοπέω look at, examine
θαυμάζω be amazed	συμβαίνω happen, agree, result
θνήσκω die	συμφέρω benefit, profit
θύω sacrifice	σώζω save
καλέω call	τάττω arrange
καταλαμβάνω seize, catch up to, arrest	τελευτάω finish; die
κατασκευάζω equip, furnish, make ready	τέμνω cut

τίκτω give birth
 τιμάω honor
 τολμάω dare
 τρέπω turn
 τρέφω feed, support, educate
 τυγχάνω happen to (+part.), meet (+gen)
 ύπάρχω exist, be, belong to;
 ύπολαμβάνω take up, reply, suppose
 φαίνω make appear, explain;
 (mid.) appear to be (+ infin.)
 φέρω carry, bring; φέρε come on!
 φεύγω flee, run away
 φοβέω frighten; (mid.) flee, fear
 φράζω tell (mid.), think
 φρονέω think
 φυλάττω watch, guard, defend
 φύω produce
 χαίρω be happy
 χαῖρε, (pl.) χαίρετε hello, goodbye

deponent

αἰσθάνομαι perceive
 ἀλίσκομαι be taken, be conquered
 ἀφικνέομαι come to, arrive at
 βούλομαι want, be willing, prefer
 γίγνομαι happen, become, be born
 δέχομαι take, accept; welcome, entertain
 δύναμαι be able, can
 ἔπομαι follow
 ἐργάζομαι work
 ἔρχομαι come, go
 ἡγέομαι lead, consider
 κεῖμαι lie (= perf. pass. of τίθημι)
 κτάομαι get, acquire
 μάχομαι fight
 οἶμαι, οἴμαι parenthetical "I think"
 πυνθάνομαι learn, hear, inquire about
 πειράομαι, try, test (+ gen.)
 χράομαι use

impersonal

δεῖ it is necessary
 διαφέρει it makes a difference
 δοκεῖ it seems (best) to (+ dat.)
 πάρεστι it depends on (+ dat.)
 συμφέρεει it is useful
 χρή it is necessary

aorist stems

ἐγενόμην (γεν- = aor. stem of γίγνομαι)
 ἔθρεψα (θρεψ- = aor. stem to τρέφω)
 εἶδον (ιδ- = aor. stem to ὀράω)
 εἶλον (έλ- = aor. stem of αἰρέω)
 εἶπον (έπ- = aor. stem to λέγω, φημί)
 ἔλιπον (λιπ- = aor. stem of λείπω)
 ἔπαθον (παθ- = aor. stem of πάσχω)
 ἔπεσον (πεσ- = aor. stem of πίπτω)
 ἐσπόμην (σπ- = aor. stem of ἔπομαι)
 ἔσχον (σχ- = aor. stem of ἔχω)
 ἔτεκον (τεκ- = aor. stem of τίκτω)
 ἔφυγον (φυγ- = aor. stem of φεύγω)
 ἤγαγον (ἀγαγ- = aor. stem of ἄγω)
 ἤλθον (έλθ- = aor. stem to ἔρχομαι)
 ἤνεγχον (ένεγχ- = aor. stem to φέρω)

perfect stems

δέδοικα/δέδια fear
 εἶδ- = stem of οἶδα
 ἔοικα resemble, seem
 ἤδη, ἤσμεν etc. (plup. of οἶδα)
 ἴσ- = stem of οἶδα
 οἶδα know; know how to

-μι conjugation

ἀποδίδωμι give back; allow
 ἀπόλλυμι kill, destroy; (mid.) die
 ἀφήμι let go
 δείκνυμι show
 δίδωμι give
 εἰμί be, exist
 εἶμι will go (fut. to ἔρχομαι)
 ἴημι throw, shoot; (mid.) rush
 ἴστημι stand, set up
 καθίστημι set down, establish;
 μίγνυμι mix
 παραδίδωμι hand over, surrender
 πάρεμι be present, (impers.) πάρεστι μοι
 it depends on me, is in my power
 προστίθημι add; (med.) join
 τίθημι put, place; establish
 φημί say

NOUNS**1st declension**

ἀδελφή -ῆς ἡ sister
 αἰτία -ας ἡ cause, origin; accusation
 ἀνάγκη -ης ἡ necessity
 ἀρετή -ῆς ἡ excellence
 ἀρχή -ῆς ἡ beginning, authority, office
 βουλή -ῆς ἡ council, plan, advice
 γῆ γῆς ἡ earth
 γνώμη -ης ἡ idea, intelligence, opinion
 γραφή -ῆς ἡ drawing, writing, indictment
 διαφορά -ᾶς ἡ difference, disagreement
 δίκη -ης ἡ justice; legal case
 εἰρήνη -ης ἡ peace
 ἐπιστήμη -ης ἡ knowledge
 ἡδονή -ῆς ἡ pleasure, enjoyment
 ἡμέρα -ας ἡ day
 θεά -ᾶς goddess
 κεφαλή -ῆς ἡ head
 μάχη -ης ἡ battle
 νίκη -ης ἡ victory
 οἰκία -ας ἡ building, house
 οὐσία -ας ἡ essence, property
 πολιτεία -ας ἡ constitution, republic
 στρατιά -ᾶς ἡ army
 συμφορά -ᾶς ἡ event, situation, disaster
 σωτηρία -ας ἡ safety
 τέχνη -ης ἡ art, skill
 τιμή -ῆς ἡ value, honor
 τροφή -ῆς ἡ nourishment, food
 τύχη -ης ἡ luck, fate
 φωνή -ῆς ἡ sound, voice
 χώρα -ας ἡ land, place
 ψυχή -ῆς ἡ breath, soul

(short -α in nom. and acc.)

ἀλήθεια -ας ἡ truth
 γλῶττα -ης ἡ tongue, language
 δόξα -ης ἡ opinion, judgment, glory
 θάλαττα -ης ἡ sea

(masc.)

δεσπότης -ου ὁ master
 ποιητής -οῦ ὁ creator, poet
 στρατιώτης -ου ὁ soldier

2nd declension

(masc.)

ἀδελφός -οῦ ὁ brother
 ἄνθρωπος -ου, ὁ/ἡ human being
 ἀριθμός -οῦ ὁ number
 βίος -ου ὁ life
 δῆμος -ου ὁ people
 δοῦλος -ου ὁ slave
 ἥλιος -ου ὁ sun
 θάνατος -ου ὁ death
 θεός -οῦ, ὁ/ἡ god, goddess
 θυμός -οῦ ὁ soul, spirit
 ἵππος -ου ὁ horse
 καιρός -οῦ ὁ the right time
 κίνδυνος -ου ὁ danger
 κόσμος -ου ὁ order, decoration, world
 κύκλος -ου ὁ circle
 κύριος -ου ὁ lord, master
 λαός -οῦ ὁ the people, folk
 λίθος -ου ὁ stone
 λόγος -ου ὁ word, speech; thought,
 reason, account, reckoning
 νεώς, νεώ ὁ temple
 νῆσος -ου ἡ island
 νόμος -ου ὁ custom, tradition, law
 νόσος -ου ὁ disease
 νοῦς, νοῦ ὁ mind, perception, sense
 ξένος -ου ὁ guest/friend/host;
 foreigner, stranger
 ὁδός -οῦ ἡ road
 οἶκος -ου ὁ house, home, family
 ὄπλον -ου τό weapon, tool (mostly pl.)
 οὐρανός -οῦ ὁ sky, heaven
 ὀφθαλμός -οῦ ὁ eye
 πολέμιοι -ων οἱ the enemy
 πόλεμος -ου ὁ war
 πόνος -ου ὁ work, stress, trouble, pain
 ποταμός -οῦ ὁ river
 στρατηγός -οῦ ὁ general
 στρατός -οῦ ὁ army
 σύμμαχοι -ων οἱ allies
 τόπος -ου ὁ place, topic
 τρόπος -ου ὁ way, turn
 υἱός -οῦ ὁ son
 φόβος -ου ὁ panic, fear
 χρόνος -ου ὁ time

2nd declension continued (neut.)

ἀργύριον -ου τό money, silver
 ἔργον -ου τό work, deed, exploit
 ζῶον -ου τό living being, animal
 πρόσωπον -ου τό face, mask, person
 σημεῖον -ου τό sign
 στάδιον -ου τό (pl. στάδια and στάδιοι)
stadion or *stade*, Greek unit of
 measure ~ 185 meters/202
 yards/607 feet
 τέκνον -ου τό child
 χωρίον -ου τό place, spot, district

3rd declension

(stem in -δ/τ/ντ-)
 εἰκός -ότος τό propriety, probability
 ἐλπίς -ίδος ἡ hope
 μυριάς -άδος ἡ ten thousand (= a
 countless amount)
 νύξ, νυκτός ἡ night
 παῖς, παιδός, ὀ/ή child; slave
 πατρίς -ίδος ἡ fatherland
 πούς, ποδός ὁ foot
 προσήκοντα -οντων τὰ duties
 προσήκοντες -οντων οἱ relatives
 συμφέρον -οντος τὸ use, advantage
 ὕδωρ, ὕδατος τό water
 ὑπάρχοντα -οντων τὰ circumstances
 φῶς, φωτός τό light
 χάρις -ιτος ἡ favor, thanks

(stem in -ματ-)
 αἷμα -ατος τό blood
 γράμμα -ατος τό letter
 ὄνομα -ατος τό name
 πνεῦμα -ατος τό wind, breath, spirit
 πρᾶγμα -ατος τό thing; (pl.)
 circumstances, affairs, business
 στόμα -ατος τό mouth
 σχῆμα -ατος τό form, appearance
 σῶμα -ατος τό body
 χρῆμα -ατος τό thing, (pl.) money

(stem in -ν-)
 ἀγών -ῶνος ὁ contest
 δαίμων -ονος, ὀ/ή spirit, god, demon
 ἡγεμών -όνος ὁ guide, commander

(stem in -ρ-)
 ἀνὴρ, ἀνδρός ὁ man
 θυγάτηρ -τρος ἡ daughter
 μάρτυς -υρος ὀ/ή witness
 μήτηρ, μητρός ἡ mother
 πατήρ, πατρός ὁ father
 πῦρ, πυρός τό fire
 χεῖρ, χειρός ἡ hand

(stem in -εσ-)
 γένος -ους τό race, family; kind, class
 ἔθνος -ους τό nation
 εἶδος -ους τό form, shape
 ἔπος -ους τό word
 ἔτος -ους τό year
 μέγεθος -ους τό magnitude
 μέρος -ους τό part, share
 ὄρος -ους τό mountain, hill
 πάθος -ους τό suffering, experience,
 emotion
 πλῆθος -ους τό crowd
 τεῖχος -ους τό wall
 τέλος -ους τό end

(stem in -ι-)
 δύναμις -εως ἡ power
 πίστις -εως ἡ trust, proof, guarantee
 πόλις -εως ἡ a city
 πρᾶξις -εως ἡ action
 τάξις -εως ἡ arrangement, order
 φύσις -εως ἡ nature

(stem in -ν-)
 βασιλεύς -έως ὁ king
 βοῦς βοός ὁ bull, ox; ἡ cow
 ἵππεύς -έως ὁ horseman, charioteer
 ναῦς, νεώς ἡ ship
 πρέσβυς -εως ὁ old man;
 (pl.) ambassadors

(stem in -κ, but irregular)
 γυνή, γυναικός ἡ woman

ADJECTIVES**2nd and 1st declension adjectives**

ἀγαθός -ή -όν good, brave, noble
 αἰσχρός -ά -όν ugly, disgraceful
 αἵτιος -α -ον responsible, guilty
 ἄλλος -η -ον other
 ἀμφότερος -α -ον both
 ἄξιος -α -ον worthy
 ἄριστος -η -ον best
 δεινός -ή -όν awesome, terrible
 δῆλος -η -ον clear, visible
 δίκαιος -α -ον just
 δυνατός -ή -όν able
 ἕκαστος -η -ον each
 ἑκάτερος -α -ον each of two
 ἐκεῖνος -η -ο that
 ἐλεύθερος -α -ον free
 ἐμός -ή -όν my, mine
 ἐναντίος -α -ον opposite
 ἕτερος -α -ον other
 ἐχθρός -ά -όν hated, hostile
 ἡμέτερος -α -ον our
 θεῖος -α -ον divine
 ἴδιος -α -ον one's own, private
 ἱερός -ά -όν holy, sacred
 ἰκανός -ή -όν sufficient
 ἴσος -η -ον equal to (+ dat.);
 ἰσχυρός -ά -όν strong
 κακός -ή -όν bad, cowardly
 καλός -ή -όν beautiful, noble
 κοινός -ή -όν common
 λαμπρός -ά -όν bright, brilliant, famous
 λοιπός -ή -όν remaining
 μακρός -ά -όν long, tall, large
 μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα big
 μέσος -η -ον middle
 μικρός -ά -όν small, little, short
 μόνος -η -ον alone, single
 μυρίος -α -ον countless thousands
 νέος -α -ον young, new
 οἰκεῖος -α -ον domestic, one's own
 ὀλίγος -η -ον few, little, small
 ὅλος -η -ον whole, complete
 ὅμοιος -α -ον like, resembling
 ὀρθός -ή -όν straight, true, regular
 παλαιός -ά -όν old
 πλεῖστος -η -ον most, largest
 (superl. of πολύς)

ποῖος -α -ον what sort of?
 πολέμιος -α -ον hostile
 πολύς, πολλή, πολύ much, many
 πονηρός -ά -όν worthless, bad
 πότερος -α -ον which of the two?
 πρότερος -α -ον before, earlier
 ῥάδιος -α -ον easy
 σός -ή -όν your, yours (sing.)
 σοφός -ή -όν wise
 ὑμέτερος -α -ον your, yours (pl.)
 ὕστερος -α -ον following, next, later
 φανερός -ά -όν clear, evident
 φίλος -η -ον beloved, dear
 χαλεπός -ή -όν difficult
 χαλκοῦς -ῆ -οῦν bronze
 χρήσιμος -η -ον useful

2nd declension adjectives

ἄδικος -ον unjust
 ἀδύνατος -ον impossible
 βάρβαρος -ον barbaric, not Greek, foreign
 σύμμαχος -ον allied

3rd and 1st declension adjectives

ἅπας -ᾶσα -αν all together
 βαρῦς -εῖα -ύ heavy, tedious
 βραχύς -εῖα -ύ brief, short
 εὐθύς -εῖα -ύ straight
 ἡδύς -εῖα -ύ sweet
 ὀξύς -εῖα -ύ sharp, keen, shrill, pungent
 πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν every, all
 ταχύς -εῖα -ύ quick

3rd declension adjectives

ἀληθής -ές true
 ἀμείνων -ον better, stronger, braver
 βελτίων -ον better (comp. of ἀγαθός)
 ἐλάττων -ον smaller, less
 ἥττων -ον less, weaker
 κρείττων -ον stronger, better
 πλείων/πλέων, πλεῖον/πλέον
 more, larger (comp. of πολύς)
 σαφής -ές clear
 χείρων -ον worse, inferior

ADVERBS

ἀεί always
 ἄλλως otherwise
 ἅμα at the same time
 ἄν (generalizes dependent clauses with the subjunctive; makes independent clauses less real [contrary to fact])
 ἄνευ without (+ gen.)
 ἄνω up
 ἀπλῶς simply
 ἄρα (particle introducing a question)
 αὖ, αὖθις again
 αὐτίκα at once, immediately
 γε at least (emphasizes preceding word)
 δῆ now, really
 εἶτα then, next
 ἐκεῖ there
 ἔνεκα because of (+gen.)
 ἐνθα there
 ἐνταῦθα here, there
 ἔξω outside; except
 ἔπειτα then, next
 ἔτι still
 εὖ well
 εὐθύς immediately
 ἦ truly (emphasizes what follows)
 ἤδη already
 ἴσως equally, perhaps
 καίτοι and indeed, and yet
 μάλα very, very much
 μάλιστα especially; (in replies) definitely
 μᾶλλον more, rather
 μέντοι however, of course
 μεταξύ between
 μέχρι as far as (+ gen.)
 μή not (οὐ with indicative verbs)
 μηδέ and not
 μήν (emphasizes preceding particle)
 μήτε and not
 ναί yes
 νῦν, νυνί now
 ὅμως nevertheless, all the same
 ὅπου wherever
 οὐ οὐκ οὐχ not
 οὐδέ but not
 οὐκέτι no longer
 οὐκοῦν (invites assent to an inference)

οὕτως in this way
 πάντως altogether, at any rate
 πάλιν back, backwards
 πάνυ altogether, entirely
 περ very much, (enclitic, adding force to the word to which it is added)
 πλέον more, rather
 πλὴν except (+gen.)
 πολλάκις often
 ποτε at some time, once; πότε when?
 πότερον whether
 που somewhere; ποῦ, where?
 πρὶν before, until; formerly
 τὸ πρῶτον in the first place
 πως in any way; πῶς how?
 τότε then
 ὕστερον afterwards
 χωρίς apart, separately
 ὧδε thus, in this way; here
 ὡς as
 ὥσπερ just as, as if

NUMBERS

εἷς, μία, ἓν one
 πρῶτος -η -ον first
 δύο two
 δεῦτερος -α -ον second
 τρεῖς, τρία three
 τρίτος -η -ον third
 τέτταρες, τέτταρα four
 τέταρτος -η -ον fourth
 πέντε five πέμπτος -η -ον fifth
 ἕξ six ἕκτος -η -ον sixth
 ἑπτὰ seven ἑβδομος -η -ον seventh
 ὀκτώ eight ὀγδοος -η -ον eighth
 ἑννέα nine ἑνατος -η -ον ninth
 δέκα ten δέκατος -η -ον tenth
 εἴκοσι twenty
 εἰκοστός -ή -όν twentieth
 τριάκοντα thirty
 τριακοστός -ή -όν thirtieth
 ἑκατὸν hundred
 ἑκατοστός -ή -όν hundredth

PRONOUNS

ἀλλήλων (oblique cases only) each other
 αὐτός -ή -ό self, same, s/he/it
 ἑαυτοῦ -ῆς -οῦ him/her/itself
 ἐγώ ἐμοῦ, (pl.) ἡμεῖς ἡμῶν I, we
 μηδεῖς, μηδεμία, μηδέν no one
 ὁ, ἡ, τό the
 ὅδε, ἧδε, τόδε this
 ὅς, ἣ, ὅ who, which, that
 ὅσπερ, ἥπερ, ὅπερ who, which, that
 ὅστις, ἣτις, ὅ τι anyone/thing who/which
 οὐδεῖς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν no one, nothing
 οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο this
 σύ, σοῦ, (pl.) ὑμεῖς, ὑμῶν you
 τις, τι someone, something
 τίς, τί who? what? which?

related adjectives of quality/quantity

οἷος -α -ον such as, like
 οἷός τε (+ inf.) able to, can
 ὅσος -η -ον however many, all
 τοιόσδε, τοιάδε, τοιόνδε such as this
 τοιοῦτος -αύτη -οὔτο such as this
 τοσοῦτος -αύτη -οὔτο so many, so much

PREPOSITIONS

ἀμφί around (+ acc.)
 ἀνά up (+gen., dat., acc.)
 ἀντί opposite (+gen.)
 ἀπό from (+gen.)
 διά through, because of (+ gen., acc.)
 εἰς into, to, towards (+acc.)
 ἐκ, ἐξ from, out of (+gen.)
 ἐν in, among (+dat.)
 ἐπί at (+ gen.); on (+ dat.); against (+ acc.)
 κατά down (+ gen. or acc.)
 μετά with (+gen.), after (+acc.)
 παρὰ from (+gen.), beside (+dat.),
 to (+acc.)
 περί around, about (+gen., dat., acc.)
 πρό before, in front of (+gen.)
 πρός to (+dat.), in addition to (+acc.)
 σύν with (+dat.)
 ὑπέρ for (+gen), beyond (+acc.)
 ὑπό by (+gen), under (+gen., dat.),
 down under (+acc.)

CONJUNCTIONS

ἀλλά but
 ἄρα so then, therefore
 γάρ for, because
 δέ and, but
 ἔάν = εἰ+ἄν
 εἰ, εἴπερ if
 εἴτε either...or
 ἐπεὶ after, since, when
 ἕως until, while
 ἤ or, than
 ἵνα in order that (conj.); where (rel. adv.)
 καί and, also, even
 κἄν = καὶ ἄν even if
 μέν...δέ (contrasts a pair)
 μέχρι until
 ὅθεν from where
 ὅπως how, as, so that
 ὅταν = ὅτε + ἄν
 ὅτε when
 ὅτι because, that
 οὖν therefore, so
 οὔτε and not
 πρὶν before, until; formerly
 τε and; τε . . . τε both . . . and
 τοίνυν therefore
 ὡς as, since, so that (+subj./opt.);
 (indirect statement) that, to
 ὥστε that (result)

INTERJECTIONS

οἷος -α -ον (exclam.) what a...!, how...!
 ὦ oh!