

# THE NATIONAL LIST OF THREATENED PHILIPPINE PLANTS AND THEIR CATEGORIES, AND THE LIST OF OTHER WILDLIFE SPECIES

## Definition of Terms.

1. **Common name** – refers to the adopted name of a species as is widely used in the country; may be based on English or other foreign name, or Tagalog name, or when no local or vernacular name is available is derived from the meaning of its scientific name;
2. **Critically Endangered Species** – refers to a species or subspecies facing extremely high risk of extinction in the wild in the immediate future. This shall include varieties, formae or other infraspecific categories;
3. **Endangered Species** - refers to a species or subspecies that is not critically endangered but whose survival in the wild is unlikely if the causal factors continue operating. This shall include varieties, formae or other infraspecific categories;
4. **Other Threatened Species** – refers to a species or subspecies that is not critically endangered, endangered nor vulnerable but is under threat from adverse factors, such as over collection, throughout its range and is likely to move to the vulnerable category in the near future. This shall include varieties, formae or other infraspecific categories;
5. **Other Wildlife Species** – refers to non-threatened species of plants that have the tendency to become threatened due to destruction of habitat or other similar causes as may be listed by the Secretary upon the recommendation of the National Wildlife Management Committee. This shall include varieties, formae or other infraspecific categories;
6. **Threatened Species** – is a general term to denote species or subspecies that is considered as critically endangered, endangered, vulnerable or other accepted categories of wildlife whose populations are at risk of extinction. This shall include varieties, formae or other infraspecific categories;
7. **Wildlife** – means wild forms and varieties of flora and fauna, in all developmental stages, including those which are in captivity or are being bred or propagated.

## List of Threatened Species of Plants and their Categories

### Catergory A. Critically Endangered Species

| FAMILY      | SCIENTIFIC NAME                    | COMMON NAME |
|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| APOCYNACEAE | <i>Kibatalia longifolia</i> Merr.  | Malapasnit  |
| CYATHEACEAE | <i>Cyathea microchlamys</i> Holtt. | Tree Fern   |

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| DIPTEROCARPACEAE | <i>Hopea acuminata</i> Merr.<br><i>Hopea basilarica</i> Foxw.<br><i>Hopea brachyptera</i> (Foxw.) Slooten<br><i>Hopea cagayanensis</i> (Foxw.) Slooten<br><i>Hopea foxworthyi</i> Elmer<br><i>Hopea malibato</i> Foxw.<br><i>Hopea mindanensis</i> Foxw.<br><i>Hopea philippinensis</i> Dyer<br><i>Hopea quisumbingiana</i> Gutierrez<br><i>Hopea samarensis</i> Gutierrez<br><i>Shorea astylosa</i> Foxw.<br><i>Shorea malibato</i> Foxw.<br><i>Vatica elliptica</i> Foxw.<br><i>Vatica pachyphylla</i> Merr. | Manggachapui/Dalingdingan<br>Basilan yakal<br>Mindanao narek<br>Narek<br>Dalindingan<br>Yakal-kaliot<br>Yakal-magasusu<br>Gisok-gisok<br>Quisumbing gisok<br>Samar gisok<br>Yakal<br>Yakal-malibato<br>Kaladis narig<br>Thick-leaved Narig |
| DRYOPTERIDACEAE  | <i>Ctenitis paleolata</i> Copel.   |  |
| EBENACEAE        | <i>Diospyros blancoi</i> A DC.<br><i>Diospyros brideliiifolia</i> Elmer<br><i>Diospyros cauliflora</i> Blume<br><i>Diospyros poncei</i> Merr.  | Kamagong/mabolo<br>Malinoag<br>Apunan<br>Ponce kamagong  |
| ERICACEAE        | <i>Rhododendron javanicum</i> (Blume) Benn. var.<br><i>schadenbergii</i> (Warb.) Sleum.<br><i>Rhododendron kochii</i> Stein<br><i>Rhododendron taxifolium</i> Merr.  | Malagos<br>Koch's malagos<br>Yew-leaved rhododendron   |
| EUPHORBIACEAE    | <i>Reutealis trisperma</i> (Blanco) Airy Shaw  | Baguilumbang   |
| HYPERICACEAE     | <i>Hypericum pulogense</i> Merr.   | Pulag St. Johnswort  |
| ISOETACEAE       | <i>Isoetes philippinensis</i> Merr. & Perry  | Philippine Quillwort; Rogiro;<br>Kabauingbauing  |
| LAURACEAE        | <i>Cinnamomum cebuense</i> Kosterm.  | Cebu kalingag  |
| LEGUMINOSAE      | <i>Pterocarpus indicus</i> Willd. forma <i>indicus</i><br><i>Pterocarpus indicus</i> Willd. forma <i>echinatus</i> (Pers.) Rojo  | Smooth narra<br>Prickly narra  |
| LORANTHACEAE     | <i>Thaumasianthes amplifolia</i> (Merr.) Danser  | Samar mistletoe  |
| MELIACEAE        | <i>Aglaia pyriformis</i> Merr.<br><i>Toona calantas</i> Merr. & Rolfe  | Kanining-peneras<br>Kalantas   |
| MYRTACEAE        | <i>Syzygium nitidum</i> Benth.<br><i>Tristaniopsis decorticata</i> (Merr.) Peter G. Wilson & Waterhouse<br><i>Xanthostemon bracteatus</i> Merr.<br><i>Xanthostemon philippinensis</i> Merr.  | Maka-asim<br>Malabayabas<br>Mapilig<br>Bagoadlau   |
| NEPENTHACEAE     | <i>Nepenthes argentii</i> M Jebb & M Cheek<br><i>Nepenthes merrilliana</i> Macfarlane<br><i>Nepenthes sibuyanensis</i> J Nerz  | Argent Pitcher plant<br>Mindanao giant Pitcher plant<br>Sibuyan Pitcher plant  |
| OLEACEAE         | <i>Chionanthus clementis</i> (Quisumb. & Merr.) Kiew   | Kayantol   |

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|               | <i>Chionanthus remotinervius</i> (Merr.) Kiew<br><i>Olea palawanensis</i> Kiew   | Pamoplasin<br>Palawan olive  |
| ORCHIDACEAE   | <i>Amesiella monticola</i> J. Cootes & DP Banks<br><i>Ascoglossum calopterum</i> (Reichb. f.) Schlechter<br><i>Ceratocentron fesseli</i> Senghas<br><i>Dendrobium schuetzei</i> Rolfe<br><i>Euanthe sanderiana</i> (Reichb. f.) Schltr.<br><i>Gastrochilus calceolaris</i> (Buch.- Ham. ex J.E. Sm.) D.Don<br><i>Paphiopedilum acmodontum</i> Schoser ex MW Wood<br><i>Paphiopedilum adductum</i> Asher<br><i>Paphiopedilum aritum</i> Golamco<br><i>Paphiopedilum argus</i> (Reichb.f.) Stein<br><i>Paphiopedilum fowliei</i> Birk<br><i>Paphiopedilum haynaldianum</i> (Reichb.f.) Stein<br><i>Paphiopedilum hennisanum</i> (MW Wood) Fowlie<br><i>Paphiopedilum randii</i> Fowlie<br><i>Paphiopedilum urbanianum</i> Fowlie<br><i>Paphiopedilum usitanum</i> O Gruss & J Roeth<br><i>Phalaenopsis micholitzii</i> Rolfe<br><i>Phragmorchis teretifolia</i> LO Williams<br><i>Vanda lamellata</i> Lindl. var. <i>calayan</i> Valmayor & D. Tiu | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>Waling-waling<br>—<br>Lady slipper<br>Lady slipper<br>—<br>—<br>— |
| PALMAE        | <i>Areca parens</i> Becc.<br><i>Calamus batanensis</i> (Becc.) Baja-Lapis<br><i>Calamus jenningsianus</i> Becc.<br><i>Calamus vinosus</i> Becc.<br><i>Daemonorops affinis</i> Becc.<br><i>Daemonorops oligolepis</i> Becc.<br><i>Daemonorops pannosus</i> Becc.<br><i>Heterospathe califrons</i> Fernando<br><i>Heterospathe dransfieldii</i> Fernando<br><i>Heterospathe scitula</i> Fernando<br><i>Heterospathe sibuyanensis</i> Becc.<br><i>Heterospathe trispatha</i> Fernando<br><i>Pinanga batanensis</i> Becc.<br><i>Pinanga bicolana</i> Fernando<br><i>Pinanga samarana</i> Becc.<br><i>Pinanga sclerophylla</i> Becc.<br><i>Pinanga sibuyanensis</i> Becc.<br><i>Plectocomia elmeri</i> Becc.  | Takobtob<br>Valit<br><br>—<br>Bag-bag<br>Rogman<br>Sabilog<br>Yanisi<br>Dransfield sanakti<br>Malasanakti<br>Bilis<br>Tatlong bilisan<br>Dapiau<br>Bicol abiki<br>Samar abiki<br>Abiking-tigas<br>Tibañgan<br>Uñgang                                       |
| PERANEMACEAE  | <i>Peranema cyatheoides</i> D. Don var. <i>luzonicum</i> (Copel.) Ching & S. H. Wu   | —  |
| POLYPODIACEAE | <i>Platycerium coronarium</i> (Koenig ex Miller) Desv.<br><i>Platycerium grande</i> (Fee) Kunze<br><i>Podosorus angustatus</i> Holtt.  | Staghorn fern<br>Giant staghorn fern   |
| PTERIDACEAE   | <i>Pteris calocarpa</i> (Copel.) M. G. Price<br><i>Pteris pachysora</i> (Copel.) M. G. Price   | —<br>—   |
| RAFFLESIACEAE | <i>Rafflesia manillana</i> Teschem.<br><i>Rafflesia speciosa</i> Barcelona & Fernando  | Malaboo<br>Uruy  |

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| RUBIACEAE        | <i>Rafflesia schadenbergiana</i> Göppert ex Hieron.<br><i>Greeniopsis pubescens</i> Merr.<br><i>Villaria acutifolia</i> (Elmer) Merr.            | Bo-o<br>Paluay mabolo<br>Tango                           |
| RUTACEAE         | <i>Swinglea glutinosa</i> (Blanco) Merr.   | Kabuyok  |
| SAPINDACEAE      | <i>Gongrospermum philippinense</i> Radlk.<br><i>Guioa palawanica</i> Welzen<br><i>Guioa parvifoliola</i> Merr.<br><i>Guioa reticulata</i> Radlk. | Kasau-kasau<br>Palawan alahan<br>Angset<br>Alahan-sinima |
| THELYPTERIDACEAE | <i>Coryphopteris borealis</i> Holtt.   | —  |
| VERBENACEAE      | <i>Clerodendrum quadriloculare</i> (Blanco) Merr.<br><i>Tectona philippinensis</i> Benth. & Hook. f.   | Bagauak-morado<br>Philippine teak                        |

## CATEGORY B. Endangered Species

| FAMILY NAME      | SCIENTIFIC NAME  | COMMON NAME   |
|------------------|--|---|
| ANACARDIACEAE    | <i>Mangifera odorata</i> Griff.  | Huani   |
| APOCYNACEAE      | <i>Kibatalia puberula</i> Merr.<br><i>Kibatalia stenopetala</i> Merr.  | Paslit-mabolo<br>Paslit-kitid   |
| ARACEAE          | <i>Alocasia sanderiana</i> W. Bull.  | —   |
| ARALIACEAE       | <i>Schefflera agamae</i> Merr.<br><i>Schefflera albido-bracteata</i> Elmer<br><i>Schefflera curranii</i> Merr.<br><i>Schefflera palawanensis</i> Merr.   | Agama galamay-amo<br>Makinging<br>Curran galamay-amo<br>Palawan galamay-amo                 |
| ASCLEPIADACEAE   | <i>Hoya alagensis</i> Kloppenburg<br><i>Hoya angustisepala</i> Burton<br><i>Hoya burtoniae</i> Kloppenburg<br><i>Hoya crassicaulis</i> (Elmer) Kloppenburg<br><i>Hoya el-nidicus</i> Kloppenburg<br><i>Hoya gigantanganensis</i> Kloppenburg<br><i>Hoya greenii</i> Kloppenburg<br><i>Hoya halconensis</i> Kloppenburg<br><i>Hoya heuschkeliana</i> Kloppenburg<br><i>Hoya panchoi</i> Kloppenburg<br><i>Hoya pulgarensis</i> Elmer<br><i>Hoya quinquinervia</i> Warb.<br><i>Hoya quisumbingii</i> Kloppenburg<br><i>Hoya rizaliana</i> Kloppenburg<br><i>Hoya wayetii</i> Kloppenburg | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>— |
| CENTROLEPIDACEAE | <i>Centrolepis philippinensis</i> Merr.  | —   |

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|------------------|---|---|
| COMBRETACEAE     | <i>Terminalia darlingii</i> Merr.   | Malaputat   |
| CYATHEACEAE      | <i>Cyathea acuminata</i> Copel.<br><i>Cyathea apoensis</i> Copel.<br><i>Cyathea atropurpurea</i> Copel.<br><i>Cyathea binuangensis</i> Alderw.<br><i>Cyathea callosa</i> Christ<br><i>Cyathea caudata</i> (J. Sm.) Copel.<br><i>Cyathea christii</i> Copel.<br><i>Cyathea cinerea</i> Copel.<br><i>Cyathea curranii</i> Copel.<br><i>Cyathea edanoi</i> Copel.<br><i>Cyathea ferruginea</i> Christ<br><i>Cyathea fuliginosa</i> (Christ) Copel.<br><i>Cyathea halconensis</i> Christ<br><i>Cyathea heterochlamydea</i> Copel.<br><i>Cyathea integra</i> J. Sm. ex Hook.<br><i>Cyathea masapilidensis</i> Copel.<br><i>Cyathea negrosiana</i> Christ | Tree Fern<br>Tree Fern |
| CYCADACEAE       | <i>Cycas curranii</i> (Schust.) K.D. Hill<br><i>Cycas edentata</i> de Laubenf.<br><i>Cycas riuminiana</i> Porté ex Regel<br><i>Cycas silvestris</i> K.D. Hill<br><i>Cycas wadei</i> Merr.   | Curran pitogo<br>Pitogong dagat<br>Pitogo<br>Palawan pitogo<br>Culion pitogo  |
| DIPTEROCARPACEAE | <i>Anisoptera costata</i> Korth.<br><i>Dipterocarpus euryynchus</i> Miq.<br><i>Dipterocarpus philippinensis</i> Foxw.<br><i>Hopea plagata</i> (Blanco) Vidal<br><i>Shorea ovata</i> Dyer ex Brandis   | Mindanao palosapis<br>Basilan apitong<br>Hairy-leaved apitong<br>Yakal saplungan<br>Tiaong  |
| DRYOPTERIDACEAE  | <i>Dryopteris chrysocoma</i> (Christ) Chr.<br><i>Dryopteris permagna</i> M. G. Price  | —<br>—  |
| EBENACEAE        | <i>Diospyros longiciliata</i> Merr.<br><i>Diospyros philippinensis</i> A. DC<br><i>Diospyros pilosanthera</i> Blanco<br><i>Diospyros pyrrhocarpa</i> Miq.   | Itom-itom<br>O-oi<br>Bolong-eta<br>Anang  |
| ERICACEAE        | <i>Rhododendron subsessile</i> Rendle   | Ausip   |
| FABRONIACEAE     | <i>Merrilliozymum fabronioides</i> Broth.   | —   |
| GESNERIACEAE     | <i>Agamyla bilirana</i> Hilliard & BL Burtt   | Biliran lipstick plant  |
| GRAMINEAE        | <i>Danthonia oreoboloides</i> (F Muell.) Stapf  | Pulag carpet grass  |
| LAURACEAE        | <i>Cinnamomum oroi</i> Quisumb.<br><i>Cryptocarya palawanensis</i> Merr.<br><i>Litsea leyteensis</i> Merr.  | Oro kalingag<br>Paren<br>Batikuling   |
| LEGUMINOSAE      | <i>Afzelia rhomboidea</i> (Blanco) Vidal<br><i>Intsia bijuga</i> (Colebr.) Kuntze   | Tindalo<br>Ipil   |

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|                 | <i>Kingiodendron alternifolium</i> (Elmer) Merr. & Rolfe<br><i>Koompassia excelsa</i> (Becc.) Taub.<br><i>Sindora supra</i> Merr.<br><i>Strongylodon macrobotrys</i> A Gray<br><i>Sympetalandra densiflora</i> (Elmer) Steen.<br><i>Wallaceodendron celebicum</i> Koord.   | Batete<br>Mangis<br>Supa<br>Jade Vine/Tayabak<br>Kamatog<br>Banuyo   |
| LEJEUNEACEAE    | <i>Drepanolejeunea bakeri</i> Herzog   | —  |
| LYCOPODIACEAE   | <i>Lycopodium halconense</i> Copel.<br><i>Lycopodium magnusianum</i> Herter<br><i>Lycopodium phlegmaria</i> L.<br><i>Lycopodium salvinioides</i> (Herter) Tagawa<br><i>Lycopodium squarrosum</i> G. Forst.   | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—  |
| MELASTOMATACEAE | <i>Astrocalyx calycina</i> (Vidal) Merr.<br><i>Beccarianthus ickisii</i> Merr.<br><i>Beccarianthus pulcherrimus</i> (Merr.) Maxw.<br><i>Medinilla banahaensis</i> Elmer<br><i>Medinilla calelanensis</i> Elmer<br><i>Medinilla clementis</i> Merr.<br><i>Medinilla compressicaulis</i> Merr.<br><i>Medinilla coronata</i> Regalado<br><i>Medinilla magnifica</i> Lindl.<br><i>Medinilla palawanensis</i> Regalado<br><i>Medinilla pendula</i> Merr.<br><i>Medinilla stenobotrys</i> Merr.<br><i>Medinilla surigaoensis</i> Regalado<br><i>Medinilla tayabensis</i> Merr. | Tanghau<br>Ickis tungau<br>Malintungau<br>Kalambog-lambog<br>Tiualos tatana<br>Gubangbang<br>Salanakad<br>Pagirang<br>Kapa-kapa<br>Palawan medinilla<br>Baladu<br>Lalanug<br>Eastern Mindanao medinilla<br>Mt. Binuang medinilla |
| MELIACEAE       | <i>Walsura monophylla</i> Merr.  | Bukalau  |
| MYRISTICACEAE   | <i>Knema ridsdaleana</i> de Wilde<br><i>Myristica colinridsdalei</i> de Wilde  | Ridsdale tambalau<br>Ridsdale duguan   |
| MYRTACEAE       | <i>Tristaniopsis littoralis</i> (Merr.) Peter G. Wilson & Waterhouse<br><i>Xanthostemon fruticosus</i> Peter G. Wilson & Co<br><i>Xanthostemon speciosus</i> Merr.<br><i>Xanthostemon verdugonianus</i> Naves  | Taba<br>Sierra Madre mangkono<br>Palawan mangkono<br>Mangkono  |
| NEPENTHACEAE    | <i>Nepenthes bellii</i> Kondo<br><i>Nepenthes burkei</i> Masters<br><i>Nepenthes deaniana</i> Macfarlane<br><i>Nepenthes globamphora</i> Sh Kurata & Toyoshima<br><i>Nepenthes petiolata</i> Danser<br><i>Nepenthes philippinensis</i> Macfarlane<br><i>Nepenthes truncata</i> Macfarlane<br><i>Nepenthes ventricosa</i> Blanco  | Kondo Pitcher plant<br>Burke Pitcher plant<br>Macfarlane Pitcher plant<br>Globamphora Pitcher plant<br>Pitcher plant<br>Pitcher plant<br>Pitcher plant<br>Pitcher plant  |
| OPHIOGLOSSACEAE | <i>Ophioglossum pendulum</i> L.  | Adder's tongue   |
| ORCHIDACEAE     | <i>Aerides lawrenceae</i> Reichb. f.<br><i>Amesiella philippinensis</i> (Ames) Garay<br><i>Bulbophyllum stramineum</i> Ames  | —<br>—<br>—  |

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|               | <i>Bulbophyllum whitfordii</i> Rolfe  | —  |
|               | <i>Coelogyne palawanense</i> Ames   | —  |
|               | <i>Corybas laceratus</i> Williams   | —  |
|               | <i>Corybas merrillii</i> (Ames) Ames  | —  |
|               | <i>Corybas ramosianus</i> J. Dransf.  | —  |
|               | <i>Cymbidium aliciae</i> Quisumb.   | —  |
|               | <i>Cymbidium gonzalesii</i> Quisumb.  | —  |
|               | <i>Dendrobium lunatum</i> Lindl.  | —  |
|               | <i>Paphiopedilum ciliolare</i> (Reichb. f.) Stein   | —  |
|               | <i>Phalaenopsis fasciata</i> Reichb. f.   | —  |
|               | <i>Phalaenopsis gertrudeae</i> Quisumb.   | —  |
|               | <i>Phalaenopsis hieroglyphica</i> (Reichb. f.) Sweet  | —  |
|               | <i>Phalaenopsis intermedia</i> Lindl.   | —  |
|               | <i>Phalaenopsis leucorrhoda</i> Reichb. f.  | —  |
|               | <i>Phalaenopsis lindenii</i> Loher  | —  |
|               | <i>Phalaenopsis lueddemanniana</i> Reichb. f.   | —  |
|               | <i>Phalaenopsis pallens</i> (Lindl.) Reichb. f.   | —  |
|               | <i>Phalaenopsis portei</i> Reichb.f.  | —  |
|               | <i>Phalaenopsis pulchra</i> (Reichb. f.) Sweet  | —  |
|               | <i>Phalaenopsis reichenbachiana</i> Reichb. f. & Sander   | —  |
|               | <i>Phalaenopsis sanderiana</i> Reichb. f.   | —  |
|               | <i>Phalaenopsis schilleriana</i> Reichb. f.   | —  |
|               | <i>Phalaenopsis schiller-stuartiana</i> Rolfe   | —  |
|               | <i>Phalaenopsis stuartiana</i> Reichb. f.   | —  |
|               | <i>Phalaenopsis veitchiana</i> Reichb. f.   | —  |
|               | <i>Phalaenopsis virataii</i> Quisumb.   | —  |
|               | <i>Vanda javierae</i> Tiu ex Fessel & Leukel  | —  |
|               | <i>Vanda scandens</i> Holttum   | —  |
|               | <i>Vanda luzonica</i> Loher ex Rolfe  | —  |
|               | <i>Vanda merrilli</i> Ames & Quisumb.   | —  |
|               | <i>Vandopsis davisii</i> Ames & Quisumb.  | —  |
|               | <i>Vandopsis kupperiana</i> Kraenzl.  | —  |
|               | <i>Vandopsis leyensis</i> Ames  | —  |
| PALMAE        | <i>Adonidia merrillii</i> (Becc.) Becc.<br><i>Areca camarinensis</i> Becc.<br><i>Calamus balerensis</i> Fernando<br><i>Heterospathe brevicaulis</i> Fernando<br><i>Oncosperma platyphyllum</i> Becc.<br><i>Pinanga glaucifolia</i> Fernando<br><i>Pinanga sobolifera</i> Fernando<br><i>Salacca clemensiana</i> Becc. | Manila Palm<br>Mono<br>Malatandurang parang<br>Marighoi-baba<br>Anibong<br>Abiking-puti<br><br>Lakaubi |
| PODOCARPACEAE | <i>Podocarpus costalis</i> C. Presl<br><i>Podocarpus lophatus</i> de Laubenf.<br><i>Podocarpus palawanensis</i> de Laubenf. & Silba<br><i>Podocarpus rotundus</i> de Laubenf.   | Igem-dagat<br>Igem-pugot<br>Palawan igem<br>Igem-bilogan   |
| POLYPODIACEAE | <i>Lecanopteris deparioides</i> (Cesati) Baker<br><i>Lecanopteris lomariooides</i> (Mett.) Copel.<br><i>Lecanopteris luzonensis</i> Hennip.   | Mahabac<br>Ant fern<br>Ant fern  |
| PTERIDACEAE   | <i>Pteris endoneura</i> M. G. Price   | —  |

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| ROSACEAE         | <i>Prunus pulgarensis</i> (Elmer) Kalkm.<br><i>Prunus rubiginosa</i> (Elmer) Kalkm.  | Gupit<br>Bakad pula  |
| RUBIACEAE        | <i>Boholia nematostylis</i> Merr.<br><i>Mussaenda philippinensis</i> Merr.   | —<br>—   |
| SAPINDACEAE      | <i>Cubilia cubili</i> (Blanco) Adelb.<br><i>Dimocarpus longan</i> Lour. ssp. & var. <i>malesianus</i> Leenh.<br><i>Dimocarpus longan</i> Lour. ssp. <i>malesianus</i> Leenh. var. <i>echinatus</i> Leenh.<br><i>Gloeocarpus patentivalvis</i> (Radlk.) Radlk.<br><i>Guioa acuminata</i> Radlk.<br><i>Guioa discolor</i> Radlk.<br><i>Guioa myriadenia</i> Radlk.<br><i>Guioa truncata</i> Radlk.<br><i>Litchi chinensis</i> Sonn. ssp. <i>philippinensis</i> (Radlk.) Leenh. | Kubili<br>Alupag lalaki<br>Alupag amo<br>Tamaho<br>Pasi<br>Alahan-puti<br>Ulas<br>Uyos<br>Alupag |
| SAPOTACEAE       | <i>Ganua monticola</i> (Merr.) H.J. Lam<br><i>Ganua obovatifolia</i> (Merr.) Assem<br><i>Madhuca betis</i> (Blanco) McBride<br><i>Madhuca oblongifolia</i> (Merr.) Merr.   | Betis-bundok<br>Pianga<br>Betis<br>Malabetis   |
| SELAGINELLACEAE  | <i>Selaginella atimonanensis</i> B. C. Tan & Jermy<br><i>Selaginella pricei</i> B. C. Tan & Jermy  | —<br>—   |
| SIMAROUBACEAE    | <i>Eurycoma longifolia</i> Jack ssp. <i>eglandulosa</i> (Merr.) Noot.  | Linatog  |
| TECTARIACEAE     | <i>Heterogramum wenzelii</i> (Copel.) Holtt.<br><i>Tectariidium macleanii</i> Copel.   | —<br>—   |
| THELYPTERIDACEAE | <i>Chingia urens</i> Holtt.  | —  |
| VERBENACEAE      | <i>Vitex parviflora</i> Juss.  | Molave/Molawin   |
| WOODSIACEAE      | <i>Diplazium egenolfioides</i> M. G. Price   | —  |
| ZINGIBERACEAE    | <i>Hedychium philippinense</i> K. Schum.   | Dainsuli   |

## CATEGORY C. Vulnerable Species

| FAMILY NAME   | SCIENTIFIC NAME   | COMMON NAME   |
|---------------|---|---|
| ACTINIDIACEAE | <i>Saurauia bontocensis</i> Merr.   | Dagwey  |
| ADIANTACEAE   | <i>Adiantum cupreum</i> Copel.<br><i>Adiantum mindanaense</i> Copel.<br><i>Adiantum scabripes</i> Copel.<br><i>Doryopteris cuspidata</i> Copel. | Coppery maidenhair fern<br>Mindanao maidenhair fern<br>Rough maidenhair fern<br>— |
| ALANGIACEAE   | <i>Alangium longiflorum</i> Merr.   | Malatapay   |
| ANACARDIACEAE | <i>Dracontomelon dao</i> (Blanco) Merr. & Rolfe<br><i>Dracontomelon edule</i> (Blanco) Skeels   | Dao<br>Lamio  |

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|                | <i>Koordersiodendron pinnatum</i> (Blanco) Merr.<br><i>Mangifera altissima</i> Blanco<br><i>Mangifera merrillii</i> Mukherji<br><i>Mangifera monandra</i> Merr.<br><i>Semecarpus paucinervius</i> Merr.   | Amugis<br>Pahutan<br>Pahong-liitan<br>Malapaho<br>Ligas-ilanan   |
| ANNONACEAE     | <i>Dasymaschalon scandens</i> Elmer<br><i>Mitraphora caudata</i> Merr.<br><i>Mitraphora fragrans</i> Merr.<br><i>Mitraphora lanotan</i> (Blanco) Merr.<br><i>Orophea creaghii</i> (Ridley) Leonardía & Kessler<br><i>Orophea cumingiana</i> Vidal<br><i>Polyalthia elmeri</i> Merr.<br><i>Polyalthia palawanensis</i> Merr. | Kalabuyo<br>Lanutan-buntolan<br>Lanutan-banguhan<br>Lanotan<br>Tabingalang<br>Mapatak<br>Bangar<br>Palawan-lanutan |
| APOCYNACEAE    | <i>Kibatalia elmeri</i> Woodson<br><i>Kibatalia merrilliana</i> Woodson<br><i>Tabernaemontana cordata</i> Merr.   | Elmer pasnit<br>Merrill pasnit<br>Sakang-manok   |
| AQUIFOLIACEAE  | <i>Ilex palawanica</i> Loeser. ex Elmer   | Palawan kalasan  |
| ARACEAE        | <i>Alocasia micholitziana</i> Sander<br><i>Alocasia zebrine</i> Schott ex van Houtte  | —<br>Badiang   |
| ARALIACEAE     | <i>Arthrophyllum pulgarense</i> Elmer   | Higin  |
| ARAUCARIACEAE  | <i>Agathis celebica</i> (Koord.) Ward<br><i>Agathis philippinensis</i> Warb.  | Palawan almaciga<br>Almaciga   |
| ASCLEPIADACEAE | <i>Hoya paziae</i> Kloppenburg<br><i>Quisumbingia merrillii</i> (Schltr.) Merr.   | —<br>—   |
| ASPLENIACEAE   | <i>Asplenium nidus</i> L.<br><i>Asplenium vittaeforme</i> Cav.  | Pugad-lawin<br>Dahu  |
| BEGONIACEAE    | <i>Begonia oxysperma</i> A. DC.   | —  |
| BIGNONIACEAE   | <i>Radermachera coriacea</i> Merr.  | —  |
| BLECHNACEAE    | <i>Blechnum fraseri</i> (A. Cunn.) Luerss.  | —  |
| CELASTRACEAE   | <i>Glyptopetalum palawanense</i> Merr.  | Palawan surag  |
| COMBRETACEAE   | <i>Terminalia macrantha</i> Merr. & Quisumb. ex Rojo<br><i>Terminalia surigaensis</i> Merr.   | Bongoran<br>Dalinsoi   |
| CYATHEACEAE    | <i>Cyathea contaminans</i> (Wall.) Copel.<br><i>Cyathea elmeri</i> (Copel.) Copel<br><i>Cyathea latipinnula</i> Copel.<br><i>Cyathea oblique</i> Copel.<br><i>Cyathea philippinensis</i> Baker<br><i>Cyathea robinsonii</i> Copel.<br><i>Cyathea rufopannosa</i> Christ<br><i>Cyathea setulosa</i> Copel.                   | Tree Fern<br>Tree Fern<br>Tree Fern<br>Tree Fern<br>Tree Fern<br>Tree Fern<br>Tree Fern<br>Tree Fern<br>Tree Fern  |

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|                  | <i>Cyathea sibuyanensis</i> Copel.<br><i>Cyathea zamboangana</i> Copel.<br><i>Dicksonia mollis</i> Holtt.  | Tree Fern<br>Tree Fern<br>Tree Fern  |
| DILLENIACEAE     | <i>Dillenia reifferscheidia</i> Villar   | Katmon-kalabau   |
| DIPTERIDACEAE    | <i>Dipteris lobbiana</i> (Blume) Moore   | —  |
| DIPTEROCARPACEAE | <i>Dipterocarpus gracilis</i> Blume<br><i>Dipterocarpus hasseltii</i> Blume<br><i>Dipterocarpus kunstleri</i> King<br><i>Shorea almon</i> Foxw.<br><i>Shorea contorta</i> Vidal<br><i>Shorea falciferoidea</i> Foxw. ssp. <i>falciferoidea</i><br><i>Shorea negrosensis</i> Foxw.<br><i>Shorea polysperma</i> (Blanco) Merr.<br><i>Shorea seminis</i> (de Vries) Slooten<br><i>Vatica mangachapoi</i> Blanco ssp. <i>mangachapoi</i><br><i>Vatica mangachapoi</i> Blanco ssp. <i>obtusifolia</i> (Elmer)<br>Ashton<br><i>Vatica maritima</i> Slooten   | Panao<br>Hasselt's Panao<br>Broad-leaved apitong<br>Almon<br>White lauan<br>Yakal-yamban<br>Red lauan<br>Tanguile<br>Mala-Yakal<br>Narig<br><br>Palawan narig<br>Narig laot  |
| EBENACEAE        | <i>Diospyros curranii</i> Merr.<br><i>Diospyros ferrea</i> (Willd.) Bakh. var. <i>buxifolia</i> (Rottb.) Bakh.<br><i>Diospyros mindanaensis</i> Merr.  | Malagaitmon<br>Bantulinaw<br>Ata-ata   |
| EUPHORBIACEAE    | <i>Balakata luzonica</i> (Vidal) Esser<br><i>Securinega flexuosa</i> Muell.-Arg.   | Balakat-gubat<br>Anislag   |
| FAGACEAE         | <i>Lithocarpus apoensis</i> (Elmer) Rehd.<br><i>Lithocarpus jordanae</i> Laguna  | Apo oak<br>Katiluk   |
| GESNERIACEAE     | <i>Aeschynanthus cuernosensis</i> Schltr.<br><i>Aeschynanthus curvicalyx</i> Mendum<br><i>Aeschynanthus elmeri</i> Mendum<br><i>Aeschynanthus firmus</i> Kraenzl.<br><i>Aeschynanthus littoralis</i> Schltr.<br><i>Aeschynanthus madulidii</i> Mendum<br><i>Aeschynanthus miniaceus</i> BL Burtt & PJB Woods<br><i>Aeschynanthus nervosus</i> Schltr.<br><i>Aeschynanthus ovatus</i> Schltr.<br><i>Aeschynanthus pergracilis</i> Kraenzl.<br><i>Aeschynanthus truncatus</i> Schltr.<br><i>Agamyla biflora</i> (Elmer) Hilliard & BL Burtt<br><i>Agamyla calelanensis</i> (Elmer) Hilliard & BL Burtt<br><i>Agamyla glabra</i> (Merr.) Hilliard & BL Burtt<br><i>Agamyla montistomasi</i> Hilliard & BL Burtt<br><i>Agamyla parviflora</i> Hilliard & BL Burtt<br><i>Agamyla persimilis</i> Hilliard & BL Burtt<br><i>Agamyla rotundiloba</i> Hilliard & BL Burtt<br><i>Agamyla samarica</i> Hilliard & BL Burtt<br><i>Agamyla sibuyanensis</i> Hilliard & BL Burtt<br><i>Agamyla urdanentensis</i> (Elmer) Hilliard & BL Burtt | Cuernos lipstick plant<br>Cleopatra's lipstick plant<br>Elmer's lipstick plant<br>Lanao lipstick plant<br>Davao lipstick plant<br>Madulid's lipstick plant<br>Pamingkuan<br>Chila<br>Round-leaved lipstick plant<br>Slender lipstick plant<br>Truncate lipstick plant<br>Twin-flowered lipstick plant<br>Tasik-sa-lomot<br>Smooth lipstick plant<br>Benguet lipstick plant<br>Leyte lipstick plant<br>Agusan lipstick plant<br>Round-lobed lipstick plant<br>Samar lipstick plant<br>Sibuyan lipstick plant<br>Balibadon |

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| GUTTIFERAE      | <i>Calophyllum laticostatum</i> PF Stevens   | Thick-veined bitanghol   |
| HAMAMELIDACEAE  | <i>Embolanthera spicata</i> Merr.  | Paningit   |
| LAURACEAE       | <i>Cinnamomum mercadoi</i> Vidal<br><i>Cryptocarya ampla</i> Merr.   | Kalingag<br>Bagarilau  |
| LEGUMINOSAE     | <i>Cynometra inaequifolia</i> A. Gray<br><i>Pericopsis mooniana</i> Thwaites<br><i>Sindora inermis</i> Merr.<br><i>Strongylodon elmeri</i> Merr.   | Dila-dila<br>Makapilit<br>Kayugalo<br>Bindanugan   |
| LYCOPODIACEAE   | <i>Lycopodium carinatum</i> Desv.  |  |
| MELASTOMATACEAE | <i>Medinilla dolichophylla</i> Merr.   | Gunang   |
| MELIACEAE       | <i>Aglaia angustifolia</i> Miq.<br><i>Aglaia cumingiana</i> Turcz.<br><i>Aglaia edulis</i> (Roxb.) Wall<br><i>Aglaia rimosa</i> (Blanco) Merr.<br><i>Aglaia smithii</i> Koord.<br><i>Aglaia tenuicaulis</i> Hiern<br><i>Aphanamis polystachya</i> (Wall.) RN Parker<br><i>Dyxosylum angustifolium</i> (Merr.) Harms<br><i>Dyxosylum oppositifolium</i> F. Muell. | Kaniuing kitid<br>Alauihau<br>Malasaging<br>Balubar<br>Batukanag<br>Oksa<br>Kangko<br>Tarublang<br>Kayatau |
| MORACEAE        | <i>Artocarpus rubrovenius</i> Warb.<br><i>Artocarpus treculianus</i> Elmer   | Kalulot<br>Pakak   |
| MYRISTICACEAE   | <i>Horsfieldia samarensis</i> de Wilde   | Samar yabnob   |
| OPHIOGLOSSACEAE | <i>Botrychium daucifolium</i> Wall.<br><i>Botrychium lanuginosum</i> Wall.   | Grape fern<br>Grape fern   |
| ORCHIDACEAE     | <i>Aerides leeana</i> Reichb. f.<br><i>Dendrobium sanderae</i> Rolfe<br><i>Epigeneium treacherianum</i> Reichb. f. ex Hook. f.) Summerhayes  | —<br>—<br>—  |
| PALMAE          | <i>Areca hutchinsoniana</i> Becc.<br><i>Areca ipot</i> Becc.<br><i>Areca macrocarpa</i> Becc.<br><i>Corypha microclada</i> Becc.<br><i>Livistona robinsoniana</i> Becc.  | Pisa<br>Bungang-ipot<br>Bungang lakihan<br>Biliran buri<br>Kayabing  |
| PANDANACEAE     | <i>Sararanga philippinensis</i> Merr.  | Bagaas (Panay), Abasanay (Waray)   |
| POLYPODIACEAE   | <i>Aglaomorpha acuminata</i> (Willd.) Hovenkamp<br><i>Aglaomorpha cornucopia</i> (Copel.) Roos<br><i>Aglaomorpha heraclea</i> (Kunze) Copel.<br><i>Aglaomorpha meyeniana</i> (Hook.) Schott<br><i>Aglaomorpha pilosa</i> (Hook. & Bauer) Copel.<br><i>Aglaomorpha splendens</i> (Hook. & Bauer) Copel.<br><i>Drynaria quercifolia</i> (L.) J. Sm.                | Libagod<br>—<br>Saraukong<br>—<br>—<br>Pakpak-lawin  |

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|                  | <i>Goniophlebium terreste</i> Copel.<br><i>Microsorum punctatum</i> (L.) Copel.<br><i>Microsorum sarawakense</i> (Baker) Ching<br><i>Microsorum scolopendria</i> (Burm. f.) Copel.<br><i>Pyrrosia splendens</i> (C. Presl) Ching   | Barauwai<br>—<br>Barawetku<br>Turko   |
| PSILOTACEAE      | <i>Psilotum complanatum</i> Sw.<br><i>Psilotum nudum</i> (L.) Beauv.<br><i>Tmesipteris lanceolata</i> Dang   | Flat whisk fern<br>Whisk fern<br>—  |
| PTERIDACEAE      | <i>Taenitis cordatum</i> (Gaud.) Holtt.  | —   |
| RUBIACEAE        | <i>Antherostele banahaensis</i> (Elmer) Bremek.<br><i>Antherostele callophylla</i> Bremek.<br><i>Antherostele grandistipula</i> (Merr.) Bremek.<br><i>Antherostele luzoniensis</i> (Merr.) Bremek.<br><i>Badusa palawanensis</i> Ridsd.<br><i>Mussaenda acuminatissima</i> Merr.<br><i>Mussaenda attenuifolia</i> Elmer<br><i>Mussaenda chlorantha</i> Merr.<br><i>Mussaenda setosa</i> Merr.<br><i>Myrmephytum beccarii</i> Elmer<br><i>Myrmecodia tuberosa</i> Jack<br><i>Villaria fasciculiflora</i> Quisumb. & Merr. | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>Palawan palak<br>Katudai<br>Bungag<br>—<br>Sigidago<br>Sibuyan ant plant<br>Burebid<br>Otto |
| RUTACEAE         | <i>Zanthoxylum integrifoliolum</i> (Merr.) Merr.   | Salai   |
| SAPOTACEAE       | <i>Palaquium luzoniense</i> (Fernandez-Villar) Vidal<br><i>Palaquium mindanaense</i> Merr.<br><i>Palaquium philippense</i> (Perr.) C. Robinson<br><i>Pouteria villamilii</i> (Merr.) Baehni  | Red nato/nato<br>Pinulog<br>Malak-malak<br>Villamil nato/White nato   |
| SELAGINELLACEAE  | <i>Selaginella magnifica</i> Warb.<br><i>Selaginella tamariscina</i> (Beauv.) Spring   | —<br>—  |
| TECTARIACEAE     | <i>Tectaria stalactica</i> M. G. Price   | —   |
| THELYPTERIDACEAE | <i>Chingia paucipaleata</i> Holtt.<br><i>Chingia pricei</i> Holtt.<br><i>Christella subdentata</i> Holtt.<br><i>Coryphopteris squamipes</i> (Copel.) Holtt.<br><i>Cyclogramma auriculata</i> (J. Sm.) Ching  | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—   |
| VERBENACEAE      | <i>Clerodendrum macrocalyx</i> H.J. Lam<br><i>Clerodendrum mindorense</i> Merr.  | —<br>Bagab  |
| WOODSIACEAE      | <i>Cornopteris irigense</i> (Copel.) M. G. Price<br><i>Diplazium costulisorum</i> C. Presl<br><i>Diplazium cultratum</i> C. Presl<br><i>Diplazium propinquum</i> (Copel.) Alderw.<br><i>Gymnocarpium oyamense</i> (Baker) Ching  | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—   |
| ZINGIBERACEAE    | <i>Adelmeria paradoxa</i> (Ridley) Merr.<br><i>Leptosolenhaenkei</i> C. Presl  | Parapat<br>Banai  |

## CATEGORY D. Other Threatened Species

| FAMILY NAME      | SCIENTIFIC NAME   | COMMON NAME   |
|------------------|---|---|
| BURSERACEAE      | <i>Canarium luzonicum</i> (Blume) A.Gray<br><i>Canarium ovatum</i> Engl.<br><i>Protium connarifolium</i> (Perkins) Merr.  | Piling-liitan<br>Pili<br>Marangub                           |
| DILLENIACEAE     | <i>Dillenia fischeri</i> Merr.<br><i>Dillenia luzoniensis</i> (Vidal) Martelli ex Durand & Jackson  | Fischer Katmon<br>Malakatmon                                |
| ELAEOCARPACEAE   | <i>Elaeocarpus dinagatensis</i> Merr.<br><i>Elaeocarpus gigantifolius</i> Elmer   | Dinagat-konakan<br>Nabol                                    |
| EUPHORBIACEAE    | <i>Antidesma obliquinervium</i> Merr.<br><i>Antidesma subolivaceum</i> Elmer<br><i>Drypetes palawanensis</i> Pax & Hoffm.<br><i>Macaranga congestiflora</i> Merr.   | Aniam<br>Aniam-Gubat<br>Tombong-uak<br>Amublit              |
| FAGACEAE         | <i>Lithocarpus luzoniensis</i> (Merr.) Rehd.<br><i>Lithocarpus ovalis</i> (Blanco) Rehd.  | Kilog<br>Mangasiriki  |
| FLACOURTIACEAE   | <i>Hydnocarpus alcalae</i> C DC<br><i>Xylosma palawanense</i> Mendoza   | Dudua<br>Mansalay   |
| GESNERIACEAE     | <i>Monophyllaea longipes</i> Kraenzl.<br><i>Monophyllaea merrilliana</i> Kraenzl.   | North Luzon one-leaved plant<br>Sabongaiahon                |
| LABIATAE         | <i>Plectranthus apoensis</i> (Elmer) H Keng<br><i>Plectranthus merrillii</i> H Keng   | Kalalapo-bulan<br>Bungbungtit                               |
| LAURACEAE        | <i>Cinnamomum iners</i> Reinw. ex Blume<br><i>Eusideroxylon zwageri</i> Teysm. & Binn.<br><i>Persea philippinensis</i> (Merr.) Elmer  | Clove cinnamon<br>Tambulian (Borneo iron wood)<br>Kulilisau |
| LEGUMINOSAE      | <i>Adenanthera intermedia</i> Merr.<br><i>Entada rheedii</i> Sprengel<br><i>Luzonia purpurea</i> Elmer<br><i>Parkia harbescens</i> Elmer  | Tanglin<br>Gugo<br>Baloktot<br>Butad                        |
| LOMARIOPSIDACEAE | <i>Logramma pedicellata</i> Copel.  | —   |
| MELIACEAE        | <i>Aglaia aheniana</i> Perkins<br><i>Aglaia costata</i> Elmer ex Merr.<br><i>Sandoricum vidalii</i> Merrill   | Alamag<br>Manabiog<br>Malasantol                            |
| MYRISTICACEAE    | <i>Knema alvarezii</i> Merr.<br><i>Knema stenocarpa</i> Warb.<br><i>Myristica basilanica</i> de Wilde<br><i>Myristica frugifera</i> de Wilde<br><i>Myristica longipetiolata</i> de Wilde<br><i>Myristica philippensis</i> Lamk. | Duhaoo<br>Libago<br>Basilan duguan<br>—<br>—<br>Duguan      |

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|               | <i>Myristica pilosigemma</i> de Wilde  | —  |
| MYRSINACEAE   | <i>Ardisia romanii</i> Elmer   | Roman tagpo  |
| MYRTACEAE     | <i>Kania microphylla</i> (Quisumb. & Merr.) Peter G. Wilson<br><i>Kania urdanetensis</i> (Elmer) Peter G. Wilson<br><i>Metrosideros halconensis</i> (Merr.) Dawson<br><i>Syzygium cagayanense</i> (Merr.) Merr.<br><i>Syzygium ciliato-setosum</i> (Merr.) Merr.<br><i>Syzygium densinervium</i> (Merr.) Merr.<br><i>Syzygium panduriforme</i> (Elmer) Merr.<br><i>Syzygium subrotundifolium</i> (C. Robinson) Merr. | Tigang-liitan<br>Sambulanan<br>Magadhan<br>Amtuk<br>Lakangan<br>Salakadan<br>Lauig-lauigan<br>Kalogkog-dagat |
| PANDANACEAE   | <i>Pandanus basilocularis</i> Martelli   | Olango   |
| POLYPODIACEAE | <i>Arthromeris proteus</i> (Copel.) Tagawa<br><i>Christopteris sagitta</i> (Christ) Copel.   | —<br>Cacam-cam   |
| RHAMNACEAE    | <i>Ziziphus hutchinsonii</i> Merr.<br><i>Ziziphus talanai</i> (Blanco) Merr.   | Lumuluas<br>Balakat  |
| ROSACEAE      | <i>Prunus subglabra</i> (Merr.) Kalkm.<br><i>Rosa luciae</i> Franch. & Rochbr. ex Crepin<br><i>Rosa transmorrisonensis</i> Hayata<br><i>Rubus heterosepalus</i> Merr.  | Kanumog<br>Kuyaob<br>Pauikan<br>Tukong   |
| SAPINDACEAE   | <i>Guioa bicolor</i> Merr.   | Kanining   |
| SYMPLOCACEAE  | <i>Symplocos polyandra</i> (Blanco) Brand.   | Balakbakan   |
| TECTARIACEAE  | <i>Tectaria adenophora</i> Copel.  | —  |
| URTICACEAE    | <i>Astrothalamus reticulatus</i> (Wedd.) C Robinson  | Lapnai   |
| WOODSIACEAE   | <i>Diplazium calliphylum</i> (Copel.) M. G. Price<br><i>Diplazium macrosorum</i> (Copel.) M. G. Price<br><i>Diplazium sibuyanense</i> (Copel.) Alderw.<br><i>Diplazium vestitum</i> C. Presl   | —<br>—<br>—<br>—   |
| ZINGIBERACEAE | <i>Vanoverberghia sepulchrei</i> Merr.   | Agbab  |

## List of Other Wildlife Species

| FAMILY NAME  | SCIENTIFIC NAME   | COMMON NAME           |
|--------------|---|-----------------------|
| ASPLENIACEAE | <i>Asplenium mantalingahanum</i> P.M. Zamora & Co   |                       |
| BEGONIACEAE  | <i>Begonia alba</i> Merr.<br><i>Begonia angilogensis</i> Merr.<br><i>Begonia casiguranensis</i> Merr.<br><i>Begonia castilloi</i> Merr.<br><i>Begonia caudata</i> Merr. | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>— |

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|                  | <i>Begonia chloroneura</i> P. Wilkie & Sands   | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia collisiae</i> Merr.   | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia coronensis</i> Merr.  | Coron begonia                          |
|                  | <i>Begonia edanoi</i> Merr.  | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia elatostematooides</i> Merr.   | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia esculenta</i> Merr.   | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia gitingensis</i> Elmer   | Guiting-guiting begonia                |
|                  | <i>Begonia isabelensis</i> Quisumb. & Merr.  | Isabela begonia                        |
|                  | <i>Begonia lacera</i> Merr.  | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia lancifolia</i> Merr.  | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia longibracteata</i> Merr.  | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia longinoda</i> Merr.   | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia obtusifolia</i> Merr.   | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia palawanensis</i> Merr.  | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia panayensis</i> Merr.  | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia parva</i> Merr.   | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia perryae</i> L.B. Smith & Wasshausen   | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia rubrifolia</i> Merr.  | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia rufipila</i> Merr.  | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia samarensis</i> Merr.  | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia sarmentosa</i> L.B. Smith & Wasshausen  | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia subtruncata</i> Merr.   | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia urdanetensis</i> Merr.  | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia wadei</i> Merr. & Quisumb.  | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia weberi</i> Merr.  | —                                      |
|                  | <i>Begonia zamboangensis</i> Merr.   | —                                      |
| COMPOSITAE       | <i>Merrittia benguetensis</i> (Elmer) Merr.  | Agakob                                 |
| CORNACEAE        | <i>Mastixia macrocarpa</i> Matthew   | Apanit-lakibunga                       |
| DENNSTAEDTIACEAE | <i>Dennstaedtia articulata</i> Copel.<br><i>Dennstaedtia fusca</i> Copel.<br><i>Dennstaedtia macgregorii</i> Copel.<br><i>Dennstaedtia williamsii</i> Copel.<br><i>Lindsaea apoensis</i> Copel.<br><i>Lindsaea ramosii</i> Copel.<br><i>Microlepia protracta</i> Copel.          | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—        |
| DILLENIACEAE     | <i>Dillenia megalantha</i> Merr.<br><i>Dillenia philippinensis</i> Rolfe   | Katmon-bayani<br>Katmon                |
| DRYOPTERIDACEAE  | <i>Dryopteris polita</i> Rosenst.<br><i>Dryopteris uropinna</i> M. G. Price<br><i>Polystichum copelandii</i> (Christ) Copel.<br><i>Polystichum elmeri</i> Copel.<br><i>Polystichum fuscum</i> Copel.<br><i>Polystichum nudum</i> Copel.<br><i>Psomiocarpa apiifolia</i> C. Presl | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—        |
| EUPHORBIACEAE    | <i>Aporosa elliptifolia</i> Merr.<br><i>Baccaurea odoratissima</i> Elmer<br><i>Macaranga caudatifolia</i> Elmer  | Apnong-tilos<br>Dilak-banguhan<br>Daha |

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| FAGACEAE         | <i>Castanopsis philipensis</i> (Blanco) Vidal<br><i>Quercus merrillii</i> Seem.   | Philippine chestnut<br>Pungo-pungo   |
| FLACOURTIACEAE   | <i>Flacouria rukam</i> Zoll. & Mor.   | Bitongol   |
| GRAMINEAE        | <i>Aristida holathera</i> Domin<br><i>Cephalostachyum mindorense</i> Gamble<br><i>Chionachne biaurita</i> Hackel  | —<br>Bakto<br>—  |
| GRAMMITIDACEAE   | <i>Acrosorus nudicarpus</i> P.M. Zamora & Co<br><i>Calymmodon ordinatus</i> Copel.<br><i>Ctenopteris halconensis</i> (Copel.) Copel.<br><i>Ctenopteris matutumensis</i> Copel.<br><i>Ctenopteris negrosensis</i> (Copel.) Copel.<br><i>Ctenopteris pachycaula</i> (Copel.) Copel.<br><i>Ctenopteris spongiosa</i> (Copel.) Copel.<br><i>Grammitis bulbotricha</i> (Copel.) M. G. Price<br><i>Grammitis loheriana</i> (Christ) Copel.<br><i>Grammitis microtricha</i> Copel.<br><i>Prosaptia ancestralis</i> Copel.<br><i>Xiphopteris apoensis</i> Copel.                            | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—   |
| HYMENOPHYLLACEAE | <i>Hymenophyllum bartlettii</i> (Copel.) Morton<br><i>Hymenophyllum bicolorum</i> Copel.<br><i>Hymenophyllum bontocense</i> Copel.<br><i>Hymenophyllum campanulatum</i> Christ<br><i>Hymenophyllum edanoi</i> (Copel.) Morton<br><i>Hymenophyllum pulchrum</i> Copel.<br><i>Hymenophyllum ramosii</i> Copel.<br><i>Hymenophyllum reductum</i> Copel.<br><i>Hymenophyllum vittatum</i> Copel.<br><i>Trichomanes acutum</i> C. Presl (=Crepidomanes)<br><i>Trichomanes crassum</i> Copel.<br><i>Trichomanes gracillimum</i> Copel.<br><i>Trichomanes zamboanganum</i> (Copel.) Morton | Filmy Fern<br>Filmy Fern |
| LINDSAYACEAE     | <i>Tapeinidium acuminatum</i> Kramer  | —  |
| LOMARIOPSIDACEAE | <i>Elaphoglossum apoense</i> Holtt.<br><i>Elaphoglossum basilanicum</i> Copel.<br><i>Elaphoglossum calanasanicum</i> Holtt.<br><i>Elaphoglossum negrosensis</i> Holtt.<br><i>Lomagramma cordata</i> Copel.  | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—  |
| MATONIACEAE      | <i>Matonia foxworthyi</i> Copel.  | —  |
| MELIACEAE        | <i>Aglaia grandis</i> Korth. ex Miq.<br><i>Aglaia korthalsii</i> Miq.<br><i>Aglaia lanciflimba</i> Merr.<br><i>Aglaia leptantha</i> Merr.<br><i>Aglaia leucophylla</i> King<br><i>Aglaia luzoniensis</i> (Vidal) Merr. & Rolfe<br><i>Aglaia malaccensis</i> (Ridley) Pannel<br><i>Aglaia oligophylla</i> Miq.   | Barongisan<br>Korthal gisihan<br>Tapuyi<br>Gisihan<br>Bubunau<br>Kuling-manuk<br>Malacca kato<br>Ans   |

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|                  | <i>Aglaia pachyphylla</i> Miq.<br><i>Aglaia palembanica</i> Miq.<br><i>Aglaia rubiginosa</i> (Hiern) Pannell<br><i>Aglaia sexipetala</i> Griff.<br><i>Aglaia squamulosa</i> King<br><i>Aglaia silvestris</i> (M. Roemer) Merr.<br><i>Aglaia teysmanniana</i> (Miq.) Pannell   | Tukang-kalau<br>Gasatin<br><br>Basinau<br>Bugalbal-pula<br>Salamingal<br>Teysmann kato                |
| OLEANDRACEAE     | <i>Oleandra benguetensis</i> Copel.   | —   |
| PALMAE           | <i>Areca whitfordii</i> Becc.   | Bungang gubat   |
| PANDANACEAE      | <i>Freycinetia sumatrana</i> Hemsl.   | —   |
| PERANEMACEAE     | <i>Didymochlaena truncatula</i> (Sw.) J. Sm.  | —   |
| POLYPODIACEAE    | <i>Microsorum membranifolia</i> (R. Br.) Ching  |   |
| PTERIDACEAE      | <i>Pteris brevis</i> Copel.<br><i>Pteris dataensis</i> Copel.<br><i>Pteris distans</i> J. Smith<br><i>Pteris edanoi</i> Copel.<br><i>Pteris elmeri</i> Christ<br><i>Pteris iheri</i> Copel.<br><i>Pteris macgregorii</i> Copel.<br><i>Pteris melanorachis</i> Copel.<br><i>Pteris micracantha</i> Copel.<br><i>Pteris mucronulata</i> Copel.<br><i>Pteris ramosii</i> Copel.<br><i>Pteris squamipes</i> Copel.<br><i>Pteris taenitis</i> Copel. | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>— |
| ROSACEAE         | <i>Prunus clementis</i> (Merr.) Kalkm.  | Dalisai   |
| RUBIACEAE        | <i>Greeniopsis discolor</i> Merr.<br><i>Greeniopsis euphlebia</i> Merr.<br><i>Greeniopsis megalantha</i> Merr.<br><i>Ixora palawanensis</i> Merr.<br><i>Ixora tenuipedunculata</i> Merr.<br><i>Sulitia obscurinervia</i> (Merr.) Ridsd.   | Pangaliman<br>Buhon-buhon<br>Hamagos<br>Palawan santan<br>Suding<br>—                                 |
| SELAGINELLACEAE  | <i>Selaginella apoensis</i> Hieron.   | —   |
| TECTARIACEAE     | <i>Aenigmopteris mindanaensis</i> Holtt.<br><i>Tectaria lobbii</i> (Hook.) Copel.   | —<br>—  |
| THELYPTERIDACEAE | <i>Nannothelypteris aoristisora</i> (Harr.) Holtt.<br><i>Nannothelypteris camarinensis</i> Holtt.<br><i>Nannothelypteris inaequilobata</i> Holtt.<br><i>Nannothelypteris nervosa</i> (Fée) Holtt.<br><i>Nannothelypteris philippina</i> (C. Presl) Elmer<br><i>Pronephrium bulusanicum</i> (Holtt.) Holtt.<br><i>Pronephrium clemensiae</i> (Copel.) Holtt.   | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>—   |

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|               | <i>Pronephrium diminutum</i> (Copel.) Holtt.   | —                     |
|               | <i>Pronephrium hosei</i> (Baker) Holtt.  | —                     |
|               | <i>Pronephrium solsonicum</i> Holtt.   | —                     |
|               | <i>Sphaerostephanos angustifolius</i> (C. Presl) Holtt.  | —                     |
|               | <i>Sphaerostephanos cartilagidens</i> P. M. Zamora & Co  | —                     |
|               | <i>Sphaerostephanos dichrotrichoides</i> (Alderw.) Holtt.  | —                     |
|               | <i>Sphaerostephanos fenixii</i> Holtt.   | —                     |
|               | <i>Sphaerostephanos hernaezii</i> Holtt.   | —                     |
|               | <i>Sphaerostephanos magnus</i> (Copel.) Holtt.   | —                     |
|               | <i>Sphaerostephanos major</i> (Copel.) Holtt.  | —                     |
|               | <i>Sphaerostephanos mindorensis</i> Holtt.   | —                     |
|               | <i>Sphaerostephanos polisanus</i> Holtt.   | —                     |
|               | <i>Sphaerostephanos spenceri</i> (Christ) Holtt.   | —                     |
|               | <i>Sphaerostephanos stenodontus</i> (Copel.) Holtt.  | —                     |
|               | <i>Sphaerostephanos tephrophyllus</i> (Copel.) Holtt.  | —                     |
|               | <i>Sphaerostephanos williamsii</i> (Copel.) Holtt.   | —                     |
| THYMELAEACEAE | <i>Aquilaria cumingiana</i> (Decne.) Ridley<br><i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i> Lamk.  | Butlo<br>Agar wood    |
| VITTARIACEAE  | <i>Monogramma capillaris</i> Copel.<br><i>Vittaria hecistophylla</i> Copel.<br><i>Vittaria pachystemma</i> Christ<br><i>Vittaria subcoriacea</i> Christ<br><i>Vittaria taeniophylla</i> Copel.                                 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>— |
| WOODSIACEAE   | <i>Athyrium stramineum</i> Copel.<br><i>Diplazium bolsteri</i> Copel.<br><i>Diplazium geophilum</i> (Copel.) Alderw.<br><i>Diplazium symmetricum</i> (Copel.) M. G. Price<br><i>Diplazium tenuifolium</i> (Copel.) M. G. Price | —<br>—<br>—<br>—<br>— |