## Techniques needed and plant shape











2.

Classification

Phylum: Phaeophyta; Family: Dictyotaceae; Tribe: Zonarieae

\*Descriptive name

rolled-edge fan-plant with naked spore patches

**Features** 



- 1. plants brown, darker at the base, robust, up to 200mm across, of *fan-shaped* lobes that split into wedge-shaped pieces
- 2. blade edges are *in-rolled* upwards and inwards
- 3. concentric bands of hairs and sporangia prominent

**Special requirements.** 



slice the blade across to view microscopically

- 4 rows of cells in young blades, up to 9 in older parts.
- sporangia in concentric bands or broken patches (sori), between hair bands, on both (but mainly the upper) sides of blades
- sporangial patches with practically *no* cover (indusium)

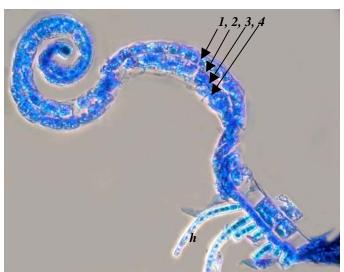
**Occurrences Usual Habitat**  worldwide, in the tropics and on the E and W coasts of Australia. in Australia, in relatively shallow water

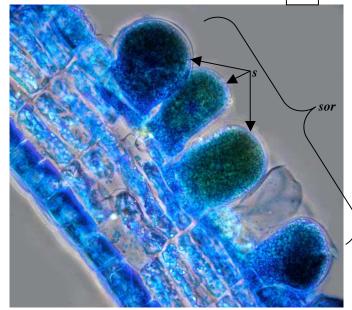
**Similar Species** 

Padina fraseri which also has wedge-shaped splits in mature blades, but that species has only 3 cell layers when viewed in cross-section, and spore patches are covered with a membrane (indusium)

**Description in the Benthic Flora** Part II, pages 215, 217, 221

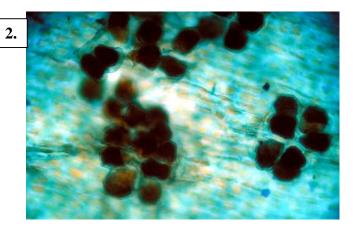






Padina gymnospora (A61585) stained blue and viewed microscopically:

- 1. a cross section (slide 12784) showing
  - the upturned and in-rolled edge
  - a band of hairs (h) on the underside
  - 4 cell rows (1,2,3,4)
- 2. a cross section through a patch (sorus, *sor*) of sporangia (sp) showing 6 rows of cells and *lack* of sporangial cover (indusium), a characteristic of this species (slide 12784)
- 3. surface view showing clusters of sporangia



<sup>\*</sup> Descriptive names are inventions to aid identification, and are not commonly used "Algae Revealed" R N Baldock, S Australian State Herbarium, July 2003



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