

# Copeland--Indo-European Table

Featuring Akkadian, Georgian, Finnish,  
Latvian, Hurrian, Hittite, Tocharian,  
Latin, Greek, Celtic, Romanian, etc



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**Indo-European Table**  
**Alphabetical Index Parts 1-11**  
 ([http://www.maravot.com/Indo-European\\_Table.html](http://www.maravot.com/Indo-European_Table.html))  
**Mel Copeland**

This index has two purposes: The first purpose is to assist in navigating through our “Indo-European Table” that include Akkadian, Hurrian, Urartian, Georgian, Baltic-Latvian and Finnish-Uralic, besides select Indo-European Languages: Sanskrit, Avestan, Persian, Belarusian, Croatian, Polish, Romanian, Greek, Armenian, Albanian, Latin, Irish, Scots-Gaelic, Welsh, Italian, French, Etruscan and English. Readers should note how this quite unusual group produces an unexpected Concordance. The other purpose of this Index is to assist in analyzing the Etruscan words produced in our Etruscan GlossaryA and incorporated in the Indo-European Table. We were curious to see through the Table how Indo-European languages related to the Etruscan Language. (This index has also been added to the Etruscan GlossaryA.pdf.) Different colors used relate to the concordance/relationships of the various languages provided in the Indo-European Table. Words colored Red tend to relate to those that are similar to Latin; Blue to words similar to Sanskrit/Persian. Green colors tend to refer to Celtic/Germanic forms and Orange to Baltic/Slavic forms. What is most apparent in this table is the surprising concordance between Latin and Etruscan. This is a work in progress.

Contents	Page	Etruscan	Latin/Cognate
Abandon, to Desist, Sketch	10-42	tesena, TESeNE,	desino-nere-ni,
Abduct, Ravish, to Take, Seize	7-52	rav (RAF), rava, (RAVA), RAFeN,	rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum
Able, Possible,	7-19	pos (PVS), posa (PVSA), pose (PVSE),	possum, posse, potui, to be able,
Able, to be Capable	7-37	quisi,	queo, quire, quivi, and quii, quitum, to be able
About, Towards	3-140	erce	erga
Above, to Surpass, Upper,	9-69	super (SVPER), supro (SVPRV)	supra
Abrade, to Scrape Off	1-93	aprato (APRaTV),	abrado -radare
Abundance, Power, Wealth	6-70	op (VP)	Ops-Opis, opem, opis, ope,
Accelerate, Make Quick	3-21	CILeR, CILeRII, (Name?) CILeReS,	celero-are
Accompany	3-58	komite (KVMITE)	comito-are
Achaea	4-88	ikihi,	Achaia or Achaia-ae
Achaea	1-29	Achie, (A↓IE), acie? IKIHII?	Achaia or Achaia-ae
Achilles	1-36	Achle (AKLE), Achl, Achvie	Achillis-is
Achloser, name of Briseis	1-37	Achlusr (ACHLVSoR)	(Achloser, Greek name)
Adopt, To	1-115	asa, ase,	ascio-scire,
Adorn, Equip,	6-76	orn (VRN)	orno-are
Adorn, Decorate	10-26	tecum (TECVM),	decoro-are,
Adult	7-23	pove, puve (PV8E),	pubes and puber-eris,
Aegis, Shield	3-111	egis	aegis-idis (Gk. αἰγίς, aigis, "goatskin," shield)
Aegis, Shield	1-43	AEKIS,	aegis-idis (Gk. αἰγίς, aigis, "goatskin," shield)
Aeneas, Greek Hero	3-128	Enai	Aeneas (Gk. Αἰνεΐας, Aineias)
Aequi, Celtic People of Central Italy	1-45	AECIH	Aequi-orum,
Aesacus, son of Priam and Arisbe	1-44	AECAI,	
Aethra, Mother of Theseus	6-79	Orthea (VR0EA)	Gk. Αἴθρα

# Copeland-English-Etruscan-Latin Index to Indo-European Table

After, From, Out of, of, by	1-25	ap?,	apud, at, ex, from, <b>a, ab, abs</b> , away from,
After, Then, Later	7-36	<b>puia</b> (PFIA), <b>puia</b> (PVIA),	diende; It. <b>poi</b> , Fr. <b>puis</b> , then,
Age, Epoch	1-48	<b>age</b> , (AbE), <b>ages</b> , (AbES),	<b>aetas-atis</b> , age
Age, Era, Epoch	1-127	<b>afetus</b> (AVETVS),	<b>aevitas-atis</b> ,= <b>aetas-atis</b>
Agememnon	1-38	<b>Achmemnon</b> (A↓MEMNVN)	Agamemnonem, Αγαμέμνονα, Agamémnona
Agnatio, Male, Related by Males,	1-39	<b>Acnas</b>	<b>agnatio-onis</b> ;
Agrarian Land	1-32	<b>aker, akro</b> (AKRV), <b>akrare, akrara</b>	<b>ager, agri, terra-ae</b>
Agnas, related by males	1-39	<b>Acnas</b>	<b>agnatio-onis</b>
Agreeable, Please,	7-1	<b>plak</b> ,	<b>placeo-ere-ui</b> and <b>Itus, um, itum</b>
Aim, See, to Look	11-45	<b>vis</b> (8IS), <b>vises</b> (8ISES), <b>visio</b> (8ISIV),	<b>visio, visere-</b> look, <b>visio-onis</b> , seeing, Fr. <b>viser</b>
Air, to Dry	1-100	<b>are</b>	<b>areo-ere</b>
Air	1-51	<b>airon</b> , (AIRVN)?	<b>aer, aeris</b> , the lower air,
Ajax, Trojan Hero	3-115	Eifas, AIFAS	Aiax-acis, Gk. Αϊάς, Aíás, Ajax
Ajax, Trojan Hero	1-50	Aifas (AIFAS),	Ajax
Alba, Oldest Latin Town	1-67	<b>Alp, Alpan</b> ,	<b>Alba-ae</b>
Alcesti, Wife of Admetus	1-60	ALCeSTI	Alcesti; Gk. Αλτσέτι, Altséti
Alexander, Trojan Hero (aka Paris)	3-119	<b>El↓intre, ELCINTRE, (ELA↓SNTRE) (EL↓SVNTRE)</b>	<b>Alexander-dri</b> (Gk. Αλέξανδρος, Aléxandros)
Aliea, Pre ale, before River Alia?	7-25	PRE ALE,	<b>Alia-ae</b> , river in Latium,
Alien	1-61	<b>aleni</b> ,	<b>alieno-are</b> , to transfer to another,
Alisa, Name	1-64	Alisa,	
Allow, Let, to, Milk	5-31	<b>leis</b> ,?	<b>licet, licere, lecuit</b> or <b>licitum, lac, lactis</b> , milk,
Allure, to Allure	5-8	<b>Lacth, lakthar</b> ,	<b>lacto-are</b>
Alone, Sun	9-37	<b>sol</b> , (SVL), <b>sola, sula, solo</b> (SVLV), <b>solos</b> , (SVLVs),	<b>sol, solis, sun, solus-a-um</b> , alone,
Aloes, Bitterness	1-66	<b>alose</b> (ALVSE),	<b>aloe-es</b>
Altar	1-94	<b>ar</b>	<b>ara</b> ,
Amphiaraus? Greek Seer	1-71	Amphiare;	Gk. Amphiaraüs
Amphiaraus? Greek Seer	4-64	<b>Hamphiar</b> (HAMΦIAR)	Gk. Amphiaraüs
Amber	4-58	<b>glas</b> ,	<b>glaesum-[glesum]-i</b>
Ana, Name?	1-73	<b>Ana, Anas</b> ,	<b>Anna-ae</b> [f], sister of Dido
Ancus, Name	1-75	<b>Anca, Anchas</b> ,	Ancus-i
And, Also	3-153	<b>et, ETH, (EΘ)</b>	<b>et</b>
And, and Also, and Indeed	4-120	<b>itek</b>	<b>itaque</b>
And	1-26	<b>ac, ak, et, ETH (EΘ)</b>	<b>ac, atque, et</b>
Angry, To Grow Angry, Wrath	4-111	<b>ir, ire, iri</b> ,	<b>ira-ae</b> ,
Aninies, Name, River Anio?	1-79	<b>Aninies</b> ,	Anienus, name, of the river Anio
Anio, River Anio	1-77	<b>Ania, Aniaa</b>	<b>Anio-enis</b> ; It. <b>Anio</b>
Talon, Ankle	10-48	<b>THALIO</b> (ΘALIV)	<b>talio-onis</b> ,
Another, of Another	1-63	<b>alis</b> ,	<b>alis, alid</b> , old form of <b>alius -a- aliud</b>
Anterior, to go before, Excel,	1-82	<b>anta, anter, anto</b> (ANTV), <b>antor</b> (ANTVR),	<b>anto -ire -</b>
Antler, Bough, Copper	7-45	<b>ram, ramas, ramo, ramor, ramoer</b> (RAMVER),	<b>ramus-i</b> , bough; It. <b>rame</b> , copper
Any, Some	2-45	<b>cei</b> ,	<b>quae</b> , any, some, <b>qui</b> , who
Any, Some, Whatever Kind,	3-82	<b>kuelk</b> (KFELK),	<b>Qualisqumque</b> ; It. <b>qualque</b> ; whatever kind
Anyone, Anything	3-19	<b>cilba, cilva</b> (CILFA)	<b>quilibet, quaelibet, quodibet</b>
Aph, Goddess	1-47	<b>AF, Aph</b> (AΦ)	
Aph, Goddess	1-86	<b>Aph</b> (AΦ)	
Apis, Egyptian ox-god	1-88	Apis,	
Apollo	1-90	<b>APvLO</b> (APLV), <b>APVLV</b>	<b>Apollo-inis</b>
Applaud, To Strike	7-3	<b>plato</b> (PLATV), <b>plotin, plutin</b> (PLVTIN),	<b>plaudo</b> [plodo], <b>plaudere, plausi, plausum</b>
Approve, to Merit	1-91	<b>aprob</b> (APRV8),	<b>approbo-are</b>
Apron, Priest's Apron?	5-52	lumas (LYMAS)	<b>Limus-i</b>
Apronai, Woman's Name	1-92	Apronai,	
Arbitrator, Judge, Witness,	1-96	<b>arberture</b> (AR8ERTVRE),	<b>arbiter-tri</b> ,
Arch, Curve, Bend	1-98	<b>arcas, arce, arces, arcia, arcia, arcis, arcio</b> , etc.	<b>arcuo-are</b> ,
Ares, Greek god of War, Mars	1-103	<b>Ares, Aris</b> ,	<b>Ares-is</b> , Gk. Ἄρης, Áris
Argos	1-99	<b>arco</b> , (ARCV), <b>arcos</b> , (ARCVS),	Argos and Argi-orum; Gk. Ἄργος
Argument, War, Polemic	7-7	<b>Polomk</b> (PVLVMiK), <b>POLOMiKU</b> (PVLVMiKF)	Gk. πολεμική, <b>polemiki</b> , argumentative,

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Ariphmus, Name?, Arithmos?	1-104	Ariphmo (ARIPHMV),	Gk. ἀριθμός, a definite number
Arising, Breaking Forth, to Rise	3-68	korato (KVRATV)	coortus-us,
Aritisi, Name?	1-105	Aritisi,	
Arm, to Fit Out	1-107	armone, (ARMVNE),	armo-are
Arms, Weapons	1-106	armai,	arma-orum
Army, Battle, Polemic, War,	1-142	BeLE, BeLeM, PVLVMiK, armi, armai, armai,	bello-are, arma-orum;
Army, Soldier, Light Infantry,	4-18	tiro (TIRV)	tiro-onis,
Arno, River Arno	1-108	Arn, arna, arnoi (ARNVI), arnois, (ARNVIS)	Arnus-i,
Arnth, Name	1-109	Arnth, (ARNO),	
Arrange, to Put Together, Strophe	9-61	strogla, (STRVbLA), strophgla, strophglas	struo, struere; stropa-ae, trick, artifice
Arrive, Come Through	6-143	pevenes (PE8eNeS),	pervenio venire-veni-ventum,
Arrow, Dart, Feather	6-167	pina, pinab, pinas, pine, pines, pini, pinie,	pinna-ae, feather
Arrow, Crop, Reap	8-60	segeta, segetes	seges-etis, crop, sageta, arrow
Artemis, Virgin goddess of the Hunt	1-113	Artume, Artumes, Artumis	Diana, Gk. Ἀρτέμις, Artēmi
Ashes, to Burn	3-24	cina, cinas, cine, cini, cino, (CINV), cinos, (CINVS)	cinis-eris, ashes (It. cenere, Fr. cendre)
Asia	1-116	Asi, Asia, Asie,	Asia-ae
Asius, Brother of Hecuba of Troy	1-118	aso (ASV),	
Ask and Obtain, Pay Out, Distribute	3-144	erok (ERVK),	erogo-are
Ask, Demand, to Beg	7-20	posc (PVSC), prok,proco, prokis (PRVKIS),	posco, poscere, poposci; proco-are, to ask,
Ask, Bewail, to Lament,	2-55	cere, ceren, ceres, ceres, ceri, ceris, raca, racar,	queror, queri, questo; Arm. 'rek', inquire,
Assemble, Come Together,	3-81	cu (CF), cua (CFA), cue (CFE), cue (CFE)	coeo, ire
At, In Respect of, From, Since, By	1-24	a	a
Athena?	6-96	palas,	Pallas-adis and ados, Athena,
Athens, of Athens	1-124	Athinem (AΘINEM),	Athenae-arum
Atijerius, Etruscan Ancestor	1-125	Atiieri, Atiieria, Atiierie, Atiierier, Atiierio	Atys + gero-onis, a carrier
Aurelius, Name?	1-101	arelis,	Aurelius-a-um
Aurora, Sunrise, Dawn, East, Morn'g	6-77	OROAS (VRVAS),	aurora-ae
Avoid, Severe, Name, Severus, Avert	9-70	suvera (SV8ERA), Svera or suera, (SFERA),	severus-a-um,
Avert, Grave, Suvera (Name),	9-16	SeVERA (SeFERA), SV8ERA,	severus-a-um, grave, serious,
Avoid, To	3-110	Efiti, ifetsum, (IFETSvM	vitare
Avoid, To	4-95	ifetsum, (IFETSvM,	evito-are
Avona, Name	1-134	avona (A8VNA), avonas (A8VNAS), avones	
Awl, Shoemaker's Awl, Sulla, Name	9-67	sula (SFLA)	subula-ae, a shoemakers awl; Rom. sula
Axe, Pickax,	6-164	pikun (PIKVN)	dolabra, pickax, ax (It. piccone, pickax,)
Bacchus	4-76	Heun (HEFN),	Eaus or Euhan,
Bacchus, Name of Dionysus	3-106	euan (EFAN), eun (EFN),	Euan
Bacchante	3-105	euai, or efai, EFAI, euais, or efis, EFIS	Euias or Euhias-adis
Bacchante	3-103	efia, euia (EFIA, euais, or efais, EFAIS	Euias or Euhias-adis
Back, Older, Behind,	7-21	post (PVST), poste, posti, poster (PVSTER)	post [older poste], postea, posterus [poster]-
Bad, Evil, Crime, to Strike	7-40	ra (RA), rae,	rea-ae, f. reus-i, to repel, ward off,
Bad, Evil	5-57	maf, meva (ME8A), male, malo, malus (MALVS),	malus-a-um, Fr. mauvais, bad méfier, mistrust,
Badly	6-114	peis, peio, peiu (PEIV)	peior-us, peius,
Bag, Sack,	8-33	sac, sacev, saceu (SACE8), saco (SACV)	sacculus-i, It. sacco, Fr. sac,
ball, Pellet, Swelling	6-63	ofe (VFE)	offa-ae,
Bandage, Band, Bundle	6-149	Phasei? (ΦASEI)	fascia-ae,
Banquet, Holiday, Feast,	4-29	fet,	festus-a-um
Barley	6-75	ork (VRK)	hordeum-i, (Fr. orge, barley)
Barque, Boat, ship	6-33	nave (NAVE), nafe (NAFE), nafliis, berca	navis-is, ship, navalis-e, naval, barca, barque
Bat, Club, Stick, Cudgel, Staff	3-32	clab, clav (CLA8),	clava-ae
Battle, Polemic, Army, War,	1-142	BeLE, BeLeM, PVLVMiK, armi, armai, armai,	bello-are, arma-orum;
Be, to	9-25	sim, sum, (SVM), sume, sunt	sim, I am, sum, to be, sumus, 1 <sup>st</sup> .pl. sunt, 2 <sup>nd</sup> .pl.
Be, to, I Am	3-147	Es, est, esta, este, sum, sim, sunt	sum, esse, fui>
Bear, to Carry,	4-26	fer, fere, fersom, fersum (FERSVM),	fero, ferre,
Beat, to Strike	1-141	batyn, BATYN	battuo [batuo]-are,
Because	3-10	cia,	quia,
Because	2-46	ceia,	quia,

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Become, to, Value	4-32	fi, fia	fio, fieri, factus sum,
Before, in Front, Previous, Former	7-24	pre,	prae, adv.; pro, prep.
Before	1-81	ant, anta,	ante, adv.; antea, before, formerly
Before, to go before, Excel, Anterior	1-82	anta, anter, anto (ANTV), antor (ANTVR),	anto -ire -
Beg, Ask, Demand,	7-20	posc (PVSC), prok,proco, prokis (PRVKIS),	posco, poscere, poposci; proco-are, to ask,
Beg, to Pray	7-26	prec, prek, prece, precer, PRII?	precor-ari, to beg, priere, supplication
Beginning, Origin, Birth	6-78	ors (VRS), orsum (VRSvM), orsum (VRSVM),	orsus-um
Behind, Back, Older,	7-21	post (PVST), poste, posti, poster (PVSTER)	post [older poste], postea, posterus [poster]-
Behind, Reject, Throw Back,	8-3	rica?	reicio-icere-ieci-iectum
Behold!	3-95a	ec, ek	en! ecce
Behold!	3-125	en	en (sometimes em!)
Bejeweled, to Moan	2-13	Kamito (KAMITV)	gemmatus-a-um; gemitus-us, a sigh
Beloved, Dear	2-26	Kare, Karen, KARO (KARV), kareto (KARETV)	carus-a-um,
Bellow, to Groan	6-9	Mocum (MVCUM)	mugio-ire
Bend, to Arch, Curve	1-98	arcas, arce, arces, arcia, arcia, arcis, arcio , etc.	arcuo-are,
Bend, to Change, Flexible	4-43	flics,	flecto, flectere, flexi, flexum
Betray	10-82	trati,	trado [transdo] -dere-didi -ditum
Bewail, to Lament, to, Ask	2-55	cere, ceren, ceres, ceres, ceri, ceris, raca, racar,	queror, queri, questo; Arm. 'rek', inquire,
Bile , Gall,	4-20	fels, feli,	fel, fellis,
Bind, To Yoke	4-103	iuc, (IVC), iuce, iuces, iuci, iucie, iuco,(IVCV),iuka,	ugo-are
Bind, to Limit, End	4-38	fin,	finio-ire
Bird, Oiseau	6-64	oiso (OISO	avis-is (Fr. oiseau, bird)
Bird	1-128	avim (ABIM),	avis-is
Bird , Eternity, Omen?,	1-129	avis (AFIS),	aevum-in, and aevus-i, time;
Bird of Auguries, Raven, Owl	6-82	osca (VSCA), osce (VSCE), oscn (VSCN), (OSINAS),	oscen-inis,
Birth, Nature	6-32	natur (NATVR)	nature-ae,
Birth, to Give Birth, Beget	3-154	eta, etes, eto (ETV), NAS, NASC, NAsEr	edo-edere-didi-ditum; nascor-i; natus
Birth, Descent	3-48	cnos (CNVS),	cnos (CNVS),
Black, Dark, Gloomy	1-123	Ater, atro (ATRV),	ater, atra, atrum, dark
Blackbird, Crow	5-68	marle, merlum (MERLVM)	merula-ae,
Bleat	1-140	bale (BALE),	balo-are,
Bless, to	6-163	pies,	beo-are,
Bleed, to bleed, Bloody	3-78	krove (KRVFE)	cruento-are
Blind, to Make Blind, Darken	2-4	cace,	caeco-are,
Bloody, to Bleed,	3-78	krove (KRVFE)	cruento-are
Bloody, to Bleed, Shed Blood	4-66	hare, hara, HARiR, hareo (HAREV) hareo (HAREV)	haurio, haurire, hausi,
Boat, Barque, ship	6-33	nave (NABE), nafe (NAFE), naflis, (NAFLIS), berca	navis-is, ship, navalis-e, naval, barca, barque
Boat, Ship	1-144	nave (NABE), nafe (NAFE), naflis, (NAFLIS), berca,	navis-is, ship (It. barca, boat)
Body, Flesh, Meat	2-27	carna, carnal, carnis, karne, karnos (KARNVS)	caro, carnis,
Boii, Celts of Northern Italy	1-148	Boi (8VI), Boia (8VIA)	Boii-orum
Bone or Mouth	6-81	os (VS), osa (OSA)	os, oris, mouth; os, ossis, bone
Boreas, the North Wind	1-149	Boris (BVRIS)	Boreas-a-um
Born Again, Reborn	6-20	nac, nacim, nacus (NAKFS), nak, nakua,(NAKFA),	nascor-i, natos and [gnatus], natus-a-um, born,
Born Again, Reborn (Continued)	6-20	nai, nas, NAsEr, nasc, nate, nateran, nati, natim> ,	naturally, natio-onis, being born,
Bough, Antler, Copper	7-45	ram, ramas, ramo (RAMV), ramor, ramoer	ramus-i, bough; remeo-are, to return, go back
Boundary, Speak, Oration,	6-73	or (VR), ora, oras, oran, ores, oror, orim, orsum	oro-are, orsa-orum, to speak, ora-ae, boundary
Bow, Arc	1-97	arc,	arcus-us
Boy, Young Boy, Cherob	7-6	polesi (PVLESI), palem (PVLEM)	puellus-i, a little boy
Bramble, Ruin	8-27	rovato, ruvato (RV8ATV)	rubeta-orum, bramble, thickets
Branch, Vine, Stock	2-53	cep, cepe, cepen, cepi, cepis;	ramus-i; Fr. cep, vine stock; cépage, vine
Brass, Bronze, Copper, Iron, Metal	1-52	ais,	aes, aeris
Brazen-footed	1-110	arpe,	aeripes-edis
Bread, Loaf	6-98	pane, panes?	panis-is, bread
Bread Basket	6-98	panera,	panarium-i, basket
Breast	1-2	mam? mamar	mamma-ae,
Breeding, Bringing Forth of Young	4-30	fetra, feture, fetos, fetus (FETVS), foato (FOATO)	fetura-ae, fetus-us, hatching, etc.

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Brennus, Gallic Chieftan?	1-153	Brinai (8RINAL),	
Bridge, Pontus	7-14	pontis (PVNTIS)	Pontus-i, Black Sea, pons, pontis, bridge
Bright, To Shine, Clear	3-36	cleri, CLeRII (probably a name)	clareo-ere, to be bright,
Bring Forth Young, Fetus	4-30	fetra, feture, fetos, fetus (FETVS), foato (FOATO)	fetura-ae, fetus-us,
Bring, Carry, to Retain	7-54	rec, reces,	recipio-cipere-, retain; It. recare, to bring
Bring Together, Collect	3-51	cokar (CVKAR), coke (CVKE), (CVCV), cogi (CVbl),	cogo, cogere
Bronze, Metal, Copper	1-46	AES	aes, aeris,
Bronze, Iron, Copper, Tin	1-52	ais	ferrum-i, iron, aes, aeris, copper
Brood, Cover, Incubate	3-74	cov, cob (CV8), covro, cobro (CV8RV),	incubo-are, (It. covare)
Bronze, Copper, Brass, Iron, Metal	1-52	ais,	aes, aeris
Brother	1-151	brater (8RATER), BRATeR, BRATRO, BRATROM >	frater-tris, fratres,
Brother	4-50	brater (8RATER), BRATeR, BRATRO, BRATROM >	frater-tris, fratres,
Bull, Cow, Ox	10-19	tar, tarina,	taurus-i, It. taurino bull-like,
Burn, to Scorch	6-84	osi (VSI), osit (VSIT),	uro, urere, ussi, ustum,
Burn, to Dine	3-24	cina, cinas, cine, cini, cino, (CINV), cinos, (CINVS),	incendo-cendere-; ceno-are, to dine
Bury, to Cover,	10-24	tec, tek, THeK (ΘeK), THeKSI (ΘeKSI),	tego, tegere, texi, tectum,
Bury, Tomb, Funeral	11-2	um, (VM), uma, umai (VMAI), ume, (VME),	humo-are, to perform funeral rites or bury;
Bury, Tomb, Sepulcher	9-5	SEPeLES,	sepelio-pelire-, to bury, ruin, sepulchra-orum
Bush	4-49	frata, brata (8RATA), frati, brati (BRATI)	frutex-icis (It. fratta, brush)
But if, However, Without, Let Alone	9-26	sin, sina, sine,	sin; but if ; sino, sinere, sivi, situm, let alone
Buy, Purchase, to Bribe	3-122	EMeR, EMeS	emo, emere, emi, emptum
By, For, Through	6-113	pe (PE), Pe, pei, per,	per, for, through, in, in, into towards, within
By, From, After, Out of, of,	1-25	ap?,	apud, at, ex, from, a, ab, abs, away from,
By, Since, From, At, In Respect of,	1-24	a	a
By That Way	4-98	ila, ilac,	illa, ille, illia [older form olle and ollus], illac;
By, To, From, When, Whenever	1-25	ap, KOM (KVM),	a, ab, abs, away from, of, by, cum, when
By Which Way, Whereby	2-42	cea,	qua, abl., of qui, as adv.
Cairn, Heap, Tumulus, to Circle	2-57	cerniie	circus-i, ring, Irish, gcarn, heap; Fr. cerne, ring,
Calf of the Leg, Smile,	9-41	sori, suri (SVRI), soro, suro (SVRV), sorov, (SVRV8),	sura-ae, the calf of the leg; Fr. souire, to smile
Call, to Summon, Prophecy	1-27	aca, ace, aci, acis,	accio-iare -ivi -itum
Call, to Summon,	2-9	CAL. CaLA, CaLa, KALA, KaLaS, KaLE, KaLV, KALI	calo-are
Callous, Hard Skinned,	2-11	calos, (CALVS),	callosus,
Camp Followers	5-47	LISIAI,	lixa-ae, camp followers
Cannae?	2-17	canin	Cannae-arum
Cap	2-19	Cap, cape	caput-itis
Capable, to be Able	7-37	quisi,	queo, quire, quivi, and quii, quitum, to be able
Capari, name?	2-20	capari	Capri?
Capua	2-23	Capui (CAPVI),	Capua-ae
Car to Transport Gods, Dense	10-34	tens, or tensitim, then (OEN),	tensa-ae; denso-are,
Care For, to	2-25	car, caro (CARV), care, KARE	curo-are
Carpet, Tapestry	10-17	tapis,	tapeta-ae; Fr. tapis, carpet,
Carry Out, Sail Away	3-102	ef, efa, efas, efe, efi, efis?	eveho vehere
Carry, Sail, to Navigate	4-11	FE,	veho, vehere, vexe, vectum; ve,
Carry, to Bear	4-26	fer, fere, fersom, fersum (FERSVM),	fero, ferre,
Carry, to	1-126	afeu (AFEF)	aveho-vehere-vexe-vectum
Carry Away	10-46	tevra (TE8RA), tevre (TE8RE), tevri (TE8RI)	deveho-vehere
Carry Away	3-88	devio, (DEVIV)	deveho-vehere
Carry, Retain, to Bring	7-54	rec, reces,	recipio-cipere-, retain; It. recare, to bring
Cart, Wagon,	2-28	carra	carrus-i; wagon, currus-us, chariot,
Carthaginians, Purple, Punic	7-13	ponig (PVNIb),	puniceus-a-um, purple, red; Punicus
Case, Instance	2-34	casus	casus-us
Cassock, Coat, Jacket	9-43	sotanas (SVTANAS)	tunica-ae, jacket; It. sotana, cassock
Cast Out, Eject, Throw Out	3-114	eic, eice, eik, eiser,	eico-icere-ieci-iectum, eicere
Cast Lots, Throw Together,	3-62	konikau, konikav (KVNIAF)	conicio-icere-ieci-iectum
Catulus, Name, Small Dish? Puppy,	2-37	KATeLE, KATeLES, KATeLO (KATeLV),	catulus-i, puppy, catillus-i, a small dish
Cato, Cunning	2-36	Cato (CATV). Catos (CATVS), KATE, KATI, KATO	Cato-onis, catus-a-um, cunning;

# Copeland-English-Etruscan-Latin Index to Indo-European Table

Cause, Pretend, Give a Reason	3-72	<b>cose</b> (CVSE), <b>coso</b> (CVSV), (CVSVR), (CVSVS)	<b>causor-ari</b>
Cause, Produce	3-107	<b>EFEAV</b> (EΦEA8)	<b>effio</b> , old Pass. of <b>efficio</b>
Cautious, Guarded,	2-2	<b>cave</b> (CA8E), <b>caver</b> (CA8ER), <b>CAF_</b> , (cau-. caf-)?	<b>caveo</b> , <b>cavere</b> ,
Cease, to Stop	2-61	<b>ces</b> , <b>cesa</b> , <b>ceso</b> (CESV),	<b>ceso-are</b>
Cellar, Storeroom	8-62	<b>selur</b> (SELFR)	<b>cellarius-a-um</b>
Celts?	2-50	<b>celto</b> (celtv)	<b>Celtae-arum</b>
Cepheus, Greek god?	2-54	<b>Cephes</b> , <b>Kephes</b> ,	<b>Cepheus</b> , Gk.. Κηφεύς
Cereal, Grain, Meal, Flour,	4-8	<b>far</b> ,	<b>far</b> , <b>farris</b> ,
Ceres, goddess of Agriculture	2-56	<b>ceris</b> ,	<b>Ceres-eris</b>
Certainly, Very Much So	2-31	<b>evalta</b> (E 8ALTA), or E 8ALTA,	<b>valde</b>
Chain	2-38	<b>CATeNE</b> , <b>CATeNIS</b> ,	<b>catena-ae</b> ,
Chaina, (Chiana Valley)	2-6	CHAINA (↓AINA)	
Chaina, (Chiana Valley)	3-3	CHAINA (↓AINA), CHIANE (↓IANE)	
Chalchas (Greek Seer Calchas)	3-4	CHALCHAS (↓ALKAS)	Gk. Χαλκάς, Chalkás
Chamber, Vaulted Chamber, Dome	2-12	<b>CaMaReM</b> ,	<b>camera-ae</b> ,
Chamber, Cell, Room, Dome	2-12	<b>CaMaReM</b> ,	<b>camera-ae</b> ,
Chaneri, Name of Gens	3-5	CHANERI (↓ANERI)	
Change, Flexible, to Bend	4-43	<b>flics</b> ,	<b>flecto</b> , <b>flectere</b> , flexi, flexum
Chaos, the Empty Void	3-1	<b>CEOS</b> (CEVS)	<b>Chaos</b>
Chariot	3-27	<b>cisum</b> (CISVM), <b>cokie</b> (CVKIE)	<b>cisum-iam</b> ; It. <b>cocchio</b> , chariot
Chariot, Coach	3-53	<b>cokie</b> (CVKIE),	<b>cisum-iam</b> ; It. <b>cocchio</b> , chariot
Charon	3-6	<b>Charun</b> (↓ARVN)	<b>Charon-ontis</b>
Charon, Seer,	2-29	<b>Charun</b> (↓ARVN)	<b>Charon-ontis</b>
Chasun, Person's Name	3-7	CHASUN (↓ASFN)	
Cause, Pretend, Give as a Reason	3-72	<b>cose</b> (CVSE), <b>coso</b> (CVSV), <b>cosor</b> (CVSVR), <b>cosos</b>	<b>causor-ari</b>
Cherish, To?	3-83	<b>kua</b> (KFA), <b>kue</b> (KFE)	<b>foveo</b> , <b>fovere</b> (Fr. <b>chérir</b> )
Cherob, Young Boy	7-6	<b>polesi</b> (PVLESI), <b>polem</b> (PVLEM)	<b>puellus-i</b> , a little boy
Cherub, EPE OR, Spy?	3-132	<b>Epe Or</b> , (EPE VR), <b>ep</b> , <b>epa</b> ?	<b>specular-ari</b> , to spy, (It. <b>spiare</b> , Fr. <b>épier</b> )
Cherry	9-29	<b>sires</b> ,	<b>cerasus-l</b> ; Fr. <b>cerise</b> , Scott, <b>siris</b> , cherry
Chiana Valley	3-3	Chaina (↓aina)	
Chimera	3-11	<b>CHIMeR</b> (↓IMeR), <b>CHIMeRS</b> , <b>CHIMeRvM</b> ,	<b>chimaera-ae</b>
Chiusi, Town	3-12	CHISO (↓ISV),	Chiusi
Choice, Crime, Criminal,	8-53	<b>scla</b> (SCeLA), <b>sceles</b> , <b>SKeLES</b> , <b>SCeLOM</b> , (SCeLVM)	<b>scelero-are</b> ; <b>scelus-eris</b> , a crime, scoundrel
Choice, End?	3-16	CHUAS (↓FAS)	<b>finis</b> (It. chiusa, end, close, Fr. choix, choice)
Chon, Unknown Word	3-14	CHON (↓VN)	
Chosen	5-32	<b>lektum</b> , <b>lektom</b> (LEKTVM)	<b>lectus-a-um</b> ; Gk. εκλεκτός, <b>eklektós</b> , chosen
Cimthum, Cimdum, Place?	3-23	CIMTHvM, or CIM THvM	
Circle, Cairn, Heap, Tumulus,	2-57	<b>cerniie</b>	<b>circus-i</b> , ring, Irish, <b>gcarn</b> , heap; Fr. <b>cerne</b> , ring,
Cite, to Summon, Name Citlav?	3-28	<b>cit lav</b> (CITLA8), etc., <b>cita</b>	<b>cito-are</b> ,
Cite, to Quote, to Summon	3-29	<b>citi</b> , <b>cito</b> , (CITV), <b>citho</b> (CIOV),	<b>cito-are</b> ,
Citlav, Gens Name?	3-28	CITLA8, CITLV, CITLV8, CITLVP	Romanian, CEATLĂU, piece of wood
City, Village, Town	11-38	<b>VIKiLA</b> (8IKiLA), <b>VIKiLAS</b> (8IKiLAS),	<b>viculus-i</b> , village,
Clan, Tribe, Kin	10-87	<b>trib</b> (TRI8, <b>tribo</b> (TRI8V), <b>triv</b> , <b>trib</b> (TRI8),	<b>tribus-us</b>
Clan, Tribe	3-33	<b>clan</b> ,	gens, <b>tribus</b> ; Fr. <b>clan</b> , clan <b>tribu</b> , tribe
Clean, to Purify	6-40	<b>neti</b> , <b>por</b> (PVR), <b>pora</b> (PVRA), <b>pore</b> (PVRE), etc	<b>purgo-are</b> , to clean,
Clean, Rub, to Smooth,	10-39	<b>teros</b> (TERVS)	<b>tero</b> , <b>terere</b> , <b>trivi</b> , <b>tritum</b> ; <b>tersum</b> , to clean
Clear, to Make Clear, Serene	9-7	<b>SeREN</b> , <b>SERReN</b> ,	<b>sereno-are</b>
Clenar, Personal Name, Gens	3-34	<b>Clenar</b> , <b>CLENaRON</b> (CLENaRVN),	
Clensi, Name, Gens	3-35	<b>Clensi</b> ,	
Cleo, Greek Muse	3-31	<b>Claei</b>	Clio-us; Gk. Κλέο, <b>Kleo</b>
Cliff, Stack, Scarp	9-56	<b>stakas</b> ,	<b>scopulus-l</b> ; It <b>stacco</b> , relief, prominence
Close, to End, Closure	3-42	<b>CLvTRA</b>	<b>claudo</b> , <b>claudere</b> (Fr. <b>clôture</b> , closure, end)
Cloud, Sky, Heaven,	10-18	<b>tapis</b> ?, <b>kalem</b> ,	<b>caelum-i</b> , heaven; Finnish-Uralic, <b>taivas</b>
Clevenias, Person's Name	3-38	Clevenias (CLEFENIAS)	
Club, Stick, Bat, Cudgel, Staff	3-32	<b>clab</b> , <b>clav</b> (CLA8),	<b>clava-ae</b>

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Club, Stick, Cudgel, Staff	11-52	vost, vust (8VST),	fustis-is, stick, cudgel, club
Club	4-48	fost (8VST),	fustis-is
Clytemnestra, Wife of Agamemnon	3-43	Cluthumustha (CLV ΘVMVS ΘA)	Gk. Κλυταιμνήστρα
CN, Abbreviation of Cnaeus	3-44	CN,	Cn, Cnaeus-i
Cnaeus, Name	3-47	Cnes, cnos (CNVS)	Cnaeus-i
Cnei, Cynaesus, Hecuba, Priam's wife	3-46	Cnei,	
CNL, Greek Numeral 100?	3-45	CNL	
Coach, Chariot,	3-53	cokie (CVKIE),	cisum-iam; It. cocchio, chariot
Coat, Cassock, Jacket	9-43	sotanas (SVTANAS)	tunica-ae, jacket; It. sotana, cassock
Cocle, Name (Re: Horatius Cocles)?	3-52	COCLe (CVCL)	
Color, to Dye, Tint,	10-69	tingus,	tingo, tingere, tinxi, tinctum
Collect, to Assemble	3-81	cu (CF), cua (CFA), cue, cuer, culoca, or cu luca	coeo, ire (It. collocare)
Collect, to Bring to One Point	3-51	cokar, coke, koko (CVCV), cogi (CVbl)	cogo, cogere, coegi,
Column, Neck	3-54	cole (CVLE), kolem (KVLEM), KOLeN (KVLeN),	collum-I (It. colonna, column)
Commander, Head, Leader	2-24	Caputis (CAPVTIS)	caput-it is, commander
Comb	6-139	PETeNA	Pectin (It. petine), comb
Come, to	4-24	fena, fene, feni,	venio, venita, veni, ventum, to come
Come Together, Assemble	3-81	cu (CF), cua (CFA), cue (CFE), cue (CFE)	coeo, ire
Come Through, to Arrive	6-143	pevenes (PE8eNeS),	pervenio venire-veni-ventum,
Compare, Equalize, to Make Level,	1-128	aces	acquo-are
Complete, Pregnant, Full	7-4	plenas,	plenus-a-um
Compose	3-56	koma (KVMA), komiav, (KVMIA8), (KVMV)	como, comere
Conch, Sea Shell	3-61	konce (KVNCE)	concha-ae
Connect, to Fasten	3-63	konis (KVNIS)	conecto-nectere-
Consecrate, Sanctify	8-42	santi, santis,	sancio, sancire, sanxi, sanctum [sancitum]
Consequently, Therefore,	7-30	proita (PRVITA)	proinde and proin
Conspire, Oath, to Take an Oath,	3-60	cona (CVNA), Kona (KVNA), conoeri (CVNVERI)	coniuro-are
Consuming, Greedy,	3-100	EDAES	edax-acis
Container, Pot, Vessel	11-18	vas (8AS), vasei (8ASEI), vasi, (8ASI)	vas, vasis, a utensil; It. vaso, pot, vessel
Continue, to Proceed, Go	6-128	perk,	pergo, pergere, perga, perrectum
Controversy	7-7	Polomk, (PVLVMiK), POLOMiKU (PVLVMiKf)	Gk. πολεμική, polemiki, argumentative,
Cook, to	3-50	coc (CVC), koce (KVCE), kocer (KVCER), (KVKVR)	coquo, coquere
Copper, Bough, Antler,	7-45	ram, ramas, ramo (RAMV), ramor, ramoer	ramus-i, bough; remeo-are, to return, go back
Copper, Bronze, Brass, Iron, Metal	1-52	ais,	aes, aeris
Correct, to Put Straight	3-67	KOReK (KVReK), KOReG (KVReG)	corrigo-riger-
Cos, Island of Cos?	3-71	kos (KVS)	
Country, Peasant	8-25	ros, rus (RVS), rusa (RFSA), RUSTA (RVSTA),	rus, ruris, rusticus-a-um, country, rural,
Cover, to Veil	4-16	FELaR, felara (FELARA) , FELaRA, FELaRE, FELaRI,	velo-are
Cover, to Bury	10-24	tec, tek, THEK (ΘeK), THEKSI (ΘeKSI),	tego, tegere, texi, tectum,
Covered Passage, Passage, Janus	4-83	lan, lanos, Ianus (IANVS)	ianus-i, Janus
Cow, Ox, Bull	1-150	Bov, bob (8V8),	bos, bovis, ox, vacca-ae, cow; taurus-i, bull
Cow, Ox	11-10	vaca (8ACA), vace (8ACE), vaci (8ACI)	bos, bovis, ox, vacca-ae, cow
Crai, King in Trojan War	3-76	CRAI	
Create, to Make	3-75	cra, cre, cri, kra, kre, kri,	creo-are
Crime, Criminal, Choice	8-53	scela (SCeLA), sceles, SKeLES, SCeLOM, (SCeLVM)	scelero-are; scelus-eris, a crime, scoundrel
Crime, Evil, Bad, to Strike	7-40	ra (RA), rae,	rea-ae, f. reus-i , to repel, ward off,
Crimp?, Drunkenness,	3-77	crap,	crapula-ae, drunkenness; Fr. creper, to crimp?
Criminal, Culprit, Sinner, Defendant	7-61	reo, reu (REV), reoi, reui (REVI), reus (REVS),	reus-i and rea-ae, party in a law-suit
Croisie, Name, Epithet of Hercules	3-79	CROISIE (CRVISIE)	
Crop, Arrow, Reap	8-60	segeta, segetes	seges-etis, crop, sageta, arrow
Crowd?, Four,	2-39	catra, katres, katro (KATRV), katrom (KATRVm),	caterva-ae, group, quattuor, four
Crowd, Gang, Troop, Group	4-46	fol, ful (FVL),	vulgus (volgus) -i,
Cruel, Cruelty	3-80	cruthai, (CRVTHAI)	crudelis-e, adj.
Club, Stick, Bat, Cudgel, Staff	3-32	clab, clav (CLA8),	clava-ae
Culprit, Criminal, Sinner, Defendant	7-61	reo, reu (REV), reoi, reui (REVI), reus (REVS),	reus-i and rea-ae, party in a law-suit



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Cultivate, Hill?	3-13	<b>CHOLE</b> (↓VLE), <b>CHOLIS</b> , <b>CHOLeRE</b> (↓VLeRE)	<b>colo, colere</b> ; <b>collis-is</b> hill, high ground
Cure, to Cure, Heal, Healthy,	6-100	<b>paniem,</b>	<b>paean-anis</b> ; <b>curo-are</b> , to cure, heal
Curia, Senate	3-66	<b>koraia</b> (KVRAIA), <b>koreia</b> (KVREIA)	<b>curia-ae</b>
Curve, Bend, to Arch,	1-98	<b>arcas, arce, arces, arcia, arcia, arcis, arcio</b> , etc.	<b>arcuo-are,</b>
Cursed, Threatened	3-59	<b>comni</b> (CVMNI)	<b>comminor-ari</b>
Cut, to Cut, Dagger, Dry, Make Dry,	8-58	<b>sec, sek, seca, secom</b> (SECVM),	<b>sicco-are</b> , make dry, <b>seco-</b> , to cut, <b>sica</b> , dagger,
Cut, to Cut, Name?	10-9	<b>TAIE</b>	secare, caedere, It. <b>tagliare</b> , Rom. a <b>tăia</b> , to cut,
Cut Off, Truncate	7-34	<b>prosikuren</b> (PRVSIKVREN)	<b>proseco-secare-secui, sectum-</b>
Cutting Down, Slaughter, Sacrifice	2-8	<b>caitim,</b>	<b>caedis-is</b> , cutting down, slaughter,
Dagger, Dry, to Make Dry, to Cut	8-58	<b>sec, sek, seca, secom</b> (SECVM),	<b>sicco-are</b> , make dry, <b>seco-</b> , to cut, <b>sica</b> , dagger,
Dance, to Jump, to Turn	8-40	<b>salt</b>	<b>salto-are</b> , It. <b>saltare</b> , to jump, vault
Darken, to Darken	10-14	<b>tam, tamera</b>	<b>temero-are,</b>
Darken, to Blind, to Make Blind,	2-4	<b>cace,</b>	<b>caeco-are,</b>
Daughter	1-6	<b>filae, file,</b>	<b>fila-ae</b>
Daughter-in-Law	6-53	<b>nor, nur</b> (NVR), <b>nora</b> (NORA), <b>nore</b> (NVRE),	<b>nurus-us</b>
Dawn, Eos, Goddess of Dawn	6-77	<b>Eos</b> (EVS), <b>Eus</b> (EFS)	<b>Eos, eous -a -um</b>
Dawn, Sunrise, Aurora, East, Morn'g	6-77	<b>OROAS</b> (VRVAS),	<b>aurora-ae</b>
Day, Daytime	10-64	<b>tie, thie</b> (ΘIE), <b>ties, tio, tiu,(tiv), thyo</b> (ΘYV)	<b>dies-ei,</b>
Dear, Beloved,	2-26	<b>Kare, Karen, KARO</b> (KARV), <b>kareto</b> (KARETV)	<b>carus-a-um,</b>
Debt, to Owe,	10-23	<b>teb</b> (TE8), <b>tebe</b> (TE8E), <b>tebra, tevre</b> (TE8RE), <b>tevre</b>	<b>debeo -ere</b>
Deceive, to be Mistaken, Fault	4-5	<b>fal, fale, falia,</b>	<b>fallo, fallere, fefelli, falsum</b>
Deceit, Strophe, Trickery, Treachery	9-62	<b>Strophgla</b> , (STRVΦbLA), <b>strophglas,</b>	<b>stroph-a-ae</b> , a trick, artifice;
Decorate, Adorn,	10-26	<b>tecum</b> (TECVM),	<b>decoro-are,</b>
Defendant, Culprit, Criminal, Sinner,	7-61	<b>reo, reu</b> (REV), <b>reoi, reui</b> (REVI), <b>reus</b> (REVS),	<b>reus-i and rea-ae</b> , party in a law-suit
Defy, to	10-28	<b>teu</b> (TEF), <b>deviv?</b>	<b>provoco-are</b> ; Fr. <b>défier,</b>
Deities, Household Deities, Penates,	6-101	<b>Panatam,</b>	<b>Penates-ium</b>
Demand, Ask, to Beg	7-20	<b>posc</b> (PVSC), <b>prok,proco, prokis</b> (PRVKIS),	<b>posco, poscere, poposci; proco-are</b> , to ask,
Demolish, Eject, Dislodge,	3-108	<b>efeti, efetsum</b> (EFET SvM),	<b>evertto-everti-vertere</b>
Dense, Car to Transport Gods	10-34	<b>tens</b> , or <b>tensitim, then</b> (ΘEN),	<b>tensa-ae; denso-are,</b>
Deny, to Refuse, Swim Back	7-59	<b>ren, rena, rener</b> (RENeR), <b>Reneri, reno, rent</b> >	<b>renuo-nuere</b> , to deny, <b>renovo-are</b> , to renew
Deny, Say No	6-34	<b>nekas, nekie, neir,</b>	<b>nego-are</b> ; Fr. <b>neir</b> , deny
Deny, I Deny	3-94	<b>EAV, EAB</b> (EA8)	<b>eiuro and eiero-are</b>
Descend, To Drop	2-10	<b>KALI,</b>	<b>cado-ere-ecidi</b> , yo drop, Fr. <b>calare</b> , to fall
Desert, Wasteland	10-41	<b>tescam,</b>	<b>tesqua [tesca] orum,</b>
Desire, to Long For	1-131	<b>av</b> (A8), <b>avim</b> (A8IM)?	<b>aveo-are,</b>
Desire, to Wish	9-30	<b>sis, sisi, or sise</b>	<b>si vis, sis = si vis</b>
Destiny, Fate	4-10	<b>fas, fasia, fata,</b>	<b>as, fasces</b> , lictor's axe; fateor, fateri; fatum-i,
Destruction, Ruin, to Go to Ruin,	10-76	<b>tisper,</b>	<b>dispereo-ire-li,</b>
Devour, to Gorge	11-46	<b>vo</b> (8V), <b>vore</b> (8VRE), <b>voros</b> (8VRVS)?	<b>voro-are</b> , to eat greedily
Dew, to Moisten	8-13	<b>ro, ru</b> (RV), <b>ror, rur</b> (RVR), <b>roras, ruras</b> (RVRAS)	<b>roro-are,</b>
Die, to Perish	6-71	<b>opeto</b> (VPETV)	<b>oppeto-ere</b> , to die, <b>obitus-us</b> , death
Die, to Perish	6-127	<b>pera, peri, periai, perion,PERIReN, pero, perum</b>	<b>pereo-ire-li-ivi-ium</b> ; to vanish, perish;
Dine, to	2-52	<b>cen, cen, ceno</b> (CENV),	<b>ceno-are</b>
Dione, Goddess	3-89	<b>Dione</b> (DIVNE)	<b>Dione-es and Diona-ae</b>
Dip, to Immerse	5-84	<b>merso</b> (MERSV), <b>mersos</b> (MERSVS),	<b>merso-are</b>
Dirge, Funeral Song	6-25	<b>nana?, nanie,</b>	<b>naenia = nenia-ae</b>
Dis, god of the Underworld, Pluto,	10-75	<b>Tis, Tisim,</b>	<b>Dis, Ditis, dis, ditis</b>
Disclose, Reveal, Unlock, Unbolt,	7-65	<b>resa, resan, resane, rese, resi,</b>	<b>resero-are</b>
Disembowel, Tear in Pieces	3-109	<b>EFISXeR,</b>	<b>eviscero-are</b>
Deserve, Merit, to	5-83	<b>mer, meres, meri, merio, meritan, merito</b>	<b>mereo-ere- ui-ium; meritus-a-um,</b>
Dish, Small Dish?Puppy, Catulus,	2-37	<b>KATeLE, KATeLES, KATeLO</b> (KATeLV),	<b>catulus-i, puppy, catillus-i</b> , a small dish
Disgrace, Eleven	6-69	<b>ont</b> (VNT), <b>onts</b> (VNTS)	<b>inhonesto-are</b> , to disgrace, <b>undecim</b> , eleven
Dislodge, Eject, Demolish	3-108	<b>efeti, efetsum</b> (EFET SvM),	<b>evertto-everti-vertere</b>
Dispatch, to Send	9-50	<b>speto</b> (SPETV)	<b>expedio-ire-</b> , to free from a snare,
Dispute, to Quarrel	8-11	<b>riseras,</b>	<b>rixor-ari,</b>
Distribute	3-144	<b>erok</b> (ERVK),	<b>erogo-are</b>

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Divide, to Part	6-107	<b>parto</b> (PARTV)	<b>partio-ire</b>
Divine	10-45	<b>tevens</b> (TE8eNS)	<b>divinus</b> , divine
Divine Command, Fate:	4-10	<b>fas, fasia, fata,</b>	<b>as, fasces</b> , lictor's axe; fateor, fateri; fatum-i,
Do, to Make	4-1	<b>fac, faca, facbo</b> (FAC8V), <b>fai, fak, FAKeR,</b>	<b>facio, facere, feci, factum, faciebam,</b>
Dog	2-15	<b>KANE, KaNE, KaNES, KaNI, KaNIS</b>	<b>canis-is</b>
Dome, Chamber, Vaulted Chamber,	2-12	<b>CaMaReM,</b>	<b>camera-ae,</b>
Domicile, House, Home,	3-91	<b>domo</b> (DVMV)	<b>domus-us</b>
Door, Gate,	7-18	<b>porta</b> (PVRTA), <b>porti</b> (PVRTI), <b>porto</b> (PVRTV),	<b>porta-ae</b>
Door, Threshold, Limit, Port, Gate	5-43	<b>liman,</b>	<b>limen-inis,</b>
Doris, Wife of Nereus	10-62	Thurasi (ΘVRASI)	Doris-dis, Gk. Δωρίς, Doris
Double	9-42	<b>sos, sus,</b> (SVS),	<b>duplex</b> , double; It. <b>sosia</b> , double; Rom. <b>SOSIE,</b>
Draw, Engrave, Write, Inscribed	8-57	<b>scriato</b> , (SCRIATV)	<b>scripo, scribere</b> , It. <b>scritta</b> , inscription;
Draw Out, Empty	4-66	<b>hare, hara, HARIR, hareo</b> (HAREV), <b>haus</b> (HAVS)	<b>haurio, haurire, hausi, haustum,</b>
Draw, to Pull	10-72	<b>tir, tiri</b>	<b>traho-here-xi -ctum;</b> It. <b>tirare</b> , Fr. <b>tirer,</b>
Dread, Fear, to Darken	11-32?		
Dream, to Dream	7-70	<b>rev</b> (RE8), <b>reva</b> (RE8A), <b>revo</b> (RE8V), <b>revi, revio,</b>	<b>somnio-are</b> , to dream; Fr. <b>rever</b> , to dream
Dregs, Lees of Wine	4-4	<b>fais,</b>	<b>faex, faecis,</b>
Drink, to Drink	7-22	<b>pot</b> (PVT), <b>pote, POTeS</b> (PVTes), <b>beros</b> (bervs),	<b>poto, potare, potum;</b> It. <b>bere</b> , Fr. <b>boire</b>
Drink	1-147	<b>BeR or BiR, beros</b> (BERVS),	bibo-ere, to drink, It. <b>bere</b> , Fr. <b>boire</b>
Drop, to Descend,	2-10	<b>KALI,</b>	<b>cado-ere</b> -cedidi, yo drop, Fr. <b>calare</b> , to fall
Drunk?, Noise, to Make a Noise,	3-77	<b>incrap, or crap</b>	<b>increpo-are</b> , make noise, <b>crapula-ae</b> , drunk
Drunkeness, to Crimp?	3-77	<b>crap,</b>	<b>crapula-ae</b> , drunkenness; Fr. <b>creper</b> , to crimp?
Dry, to Make Dry, Dagger	8-58	<b>sec, sek, seca, secom</b> (SECVM),	<b>sicco-are</b> , make dry, <b>seco-</b> , to cut, <b>sica</b> , dagger,
Dye, Tint, to Color	10-69	<b>tingus,</b>	<b>tingo, tingere, tinxi, tinctum</b>
Each, Every, Everyone	2-62	<b>cesk,</b>	<b>quisque, quaeque</b>
Eagle	1-34	<b>acil, ACILaR, acila</b>	<b>aquila-ae</b>
Earth, Hearth, Web	10-30	<b>tel, telos, telus</b> (TELVS),	<b>tellus-oris</b> , earth; <b>tela-ae</b> , a web in
Earth, Ground, Plaster	10-37	<b>tera, teri, terim, terra-ae</b>	<b>terra-ae</b>
Easy	4-2	<b>facil</b>	<b>facilis-e</b>
East, Sunrise, Dawn, Aurora, Morn'g	6-77	<b>OROAS</b> (VRVAS),	<b>aurora-ae</b> , sunrise, dawn; Oriens, east
Eat, to	3-151	<b>esi, eso</b> (ESV)	<b>edo, edere or ese, edi, esum</b>
Egg	6-90	<b>ov</b> (V8), <b>ove</b> (V8E)	<b>ovum-i</b>
Eighty	6-62	<b>octito, octitu</b> (VCTITV)	octogina, eighty (It. <b>ottanta</b> , eighty)
Eioneus (Ixion), Hero, Aeneas?	3-128	Enai,	Gk. Αἰνείας, Aineias; Rom. ENEA
Eject, Dislodge, Demolish	3-108	<b>efeti, efetsum</b> (EFET SvM),	<b>evertto-everti-vertere</b>
Eject, To Cast Out	4-90	<b>iek,</b>	<b>eicio-icere-ieci-iectum,</b>
Eject, Throw Out, Cast Out	3-114	<b>eic, eice, eik, eiser,</b>	<b>eico-icere-ieci-iectum, éicere</b>
Elder, Council of Elders, Senate, Old	9-1	<b>SeNATA, SeNATE, SeNATES, SeNIMO</b>	<b>senatus-us</b> [or-i]
Eleven, Disgrace,	6-69	<b>ont</b> (VNT), <b>onts</b> (VNTS)	<b>inhonesto-are</b> , to disgrace, <b>undecim</b> , eleven
Embellish, to Adorn	10-26	<b>tecum</b> (TECVM),	<b>decoro-are</b> , adorn
Empty, Draw Out,	4-66	<b>hare, hara, HARIR, hareo</b> (HAREV), <b>haus</b> (HAVS)	<b>haurio, haurire, hausi, haustum,</b>
Empty, Void	11-15	<b>vanose</b> (8ANVSE),	<b>vanus-a-um</b> , empty, void,
Empty, Void, Chaos	3-1	<b>CEOS</b> (CEVS), <b>CHYUS</b> (↓YFS)	<b>Chaos</b>
Encircle, Heap, Cairn, Tumulus	2-57	<b>cerniie</b>	<b>circus-i</b> , ring, Irish, <b>gcarn</b> , heap; Fr. <b>cerne</b> , ring,
End, Limit, Finish	4-38	<b>fin, finar,</b>	<b>finio-ire</b>
Enemy, Stranger, Host, Hostile	6-86	<b>ost</b> (VST), <b>oste</b> (VSTE), <b>osti</b> (VSTI), <b>ostis</b> (VSTIS)	<b>hostis-is</b> , stranger, enemy
Engrave, Write, Written, Inscribed	8-57	<b>scriato</b> , (SCRIATV)	<b>scripo, scribere</b> , It. <b>scritta</b> , inscription;
Entire, Total, Whole	5-4	<b>tuta, tutas, tute, tuthi</b> (TVΘI), <b>tuthio</b> (TVΘIV)	<b>tutus-a-um, totius, toti, totius,</b>
Enunciate, to Explain	4-102	<b>inok, inuk</b> (INVK)	<b>enucio-are,</b>
Eos, goddess of the Dawn	3-131	<b>Eos</b> (EVS); <b>Eus</b> (EFS)	<b>Eos, eous -a -um</b> , Gk. Ἑως, Ἔως
EPE OR, Cherub, Spy?	3-132	<b>Epe Or</b> , (EPE VR), <b>ep, epa?</b>	<b>speculor-ari</b> , to spy, (It. <b>spiare</b> , Fr. <b>épier</b> )
EPE, child-like god? Spy upon?	3-132	<b>ep, epa? Epe Or,</b>	Fr. <b>épier</b> , to spy upon
Eph, Earth goddess, of Ephesus?	10-101	EPH, (EΦ)	
Ephes, Ephesus	3-104	<b>efia, euia</b> (EFIA)	
Epheseus, Efes of Modern Turkey	3-104	<b>efia, euia</b> (EFIA),	
Epic	3-133	<b>epic</b>	<b>epicus-a-um</b>

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Epic Poem	3-135	<b>epos</b> (EPVS)	<b>Epos</b> (Gk. <i>ἔπος</i> , <i>épos</i> , epic)
Epior, Ephyra, Hercules' Conquest	3-132	Epior (EPIVR)	
Equalize, to Make Level, Compare	1-28	<b>aces</b>	<b>acquo-are</b>
Equip, to Adorn	6-76	<b>orn</b> (VRN)	<b>orno-are</b>
Era	3-139	<b>era, eras, eraia?</b>	<b>aera</b> , counters, age, epoch; It. <b>era</b> ; Fr. <b>ère</b>
Era, Mistress(es), Lady,	3-137	<b>eraia</b>	<b>era-ae</b>
Eraia, Name, Ladies, Mistresses?	3-137	<b>Eraia</b>	<b>era-ae</b> , lady, mistress
Erebus, god of the Underworld	1-102	<b>Arepes, deus</b> (TEFS), <b>deis</b> (TEIS)	<b>Erebus-i, Deus-i,</b>
Erebus, Netherworld, Underworld	1-102	<b>Arepes, deus</b> (TEFS), <b>deis</b> (TEIS)	<b>Erebus-i, Deus-i,</b>
Erect	3-141	<b>erek, eric,</b>	<b>erigo-rigere-rexi</b> , rectum,
Eryinyes, One of the Furies	3-142	<b>Ereni,</b>	<b>Erinys-yos</b> , Gk. <i>Ερινύες</i> , <i>Erinýes</i>
Eria, Name?	3-138	<b>Eria</b>	
Erion, Person's Name?	3-143	Erion (ERIVN)	Orion-onis? Mythical Hunter
Eros, Cherub- God of Love, Lord?	3-145	<b>Eros</b> (ERVS), <b>ERoS</b> (ERvS)	<b>Eros</b> , Cupid, <b>erus-i</b> , master, lord
Err, to Wander	3-136	<b>er, err, ere, eres, ero</b> (ERV), <b>err</b> (ERvR), <b>erri, erin</b>	<b>erro-are</b>
Escape (By Swimming)	3-127	<b>ena, enas, ene, eno, enu</b> (ENV)	<b>eno-are</b>
Eternity	3-116	<b>eifi</b>	<b>aevus-i</b>
Eternity	4-94	<b>if, ife,</b>	<b>aevum-i</b> ; also <b>aevus-i</b>
Eternity, Omen?, Bird	1-129	<b>avis</b> (AFIS),	<b>aevum-in</b> , and <b>aevus-i</b> , time;
Etruria? (Tuscany)	3-155	<b>etr</b>	<b>Etruria-ae</b>
Euipe (Athamas), unluckiest man	3-156	euple (EVPLE)	
Every, Everyone, Each,	2-62	<b>cesk,</b>	<b>quisque, quaeque</b>
Evil-Doing, Mischievous,	5-58	<b>malafais</b> (MALAFAIS),	<b>maleficus-a-um</b> ; adv. <b>malefice</b>
Evil, Nefarious, Unholy,	6-27	<b>naph, naphar,</b> (NAΦAR)	<b>nefas</b> , unholy,
Evil, Bad, Crime, to Strike	7-40	<b>ra</b> (RA), <b>rae,</b>	<b>rea-ae, f. reus-i</b> , to repel, ward off,
Eviscerate, Disembowel	3-109	<b>EFISXeR,</b>	<b>eviscero-are</b>
Ewe, Lamb,	1-40	<b>acne, akne, aknem, AKNEV, akni, agnina</b>	<b>agnae-ae</b> (f), <b>agnus-i</b> (m)
Examine, to Pry,	8-7	<b>rimat,</b>	<b>rimore-ari,</b>
Exceed, Excel, go before, Anterior,	1-82	<b>anta, anter, anto</b> (ANTV), <b>antor</b> (ANTVR),	<b>anto -ire -</b>
Excel, to go before, Anterior, Exceed	1-82	<b>anta, anter, anto</b> (ANTV), <b>antor</b> (ANTVR),	<b>anto -ire -</b>
Excellent, Good,	1-143	<b>BeNI, beno</b> (BENV), <b>Bono,</b>	<b>bene</b> , adv., <b>bonus-a-um</b>
Except	6-46	<b>nis</b>	<b>nisi</b>
Exhaust, to make Weary,	5-20	<b>las, LASI, lasier,</b>	<b>lasso-are</b> , make weary
Exhausted, Weary,	4-27	<b>fese, fesi,</b> see also <b>las, lasier,</b>	<b>fessus-a-um,</b>
Exit, To Go Out	3-97	<b>ecs, eks, ECHS,</b> (E↘S)	<b>exeo-ire-</b>
Expectation, Hope	9-49	<b>spe, (spe tri), spi, spo</b> (SPV), <b>speso</b> (SPESV),	<b>sperare</b> , to hope; <b>spes-ei</b> , hope, expectations,
Expiate, to Propitiate,	6-124	<b>peori<sub>z</sub></b> (PEVRI)	<b>pio-are</b>
Expiate, to Loose,	5-51	<b>lua, lui, luis, luit</b> (LFIT), <b>lur, LURS</b> (LVRvS), <b>lus</b> (LFS)	<b>luo, luere, lui, luiturus</b> , to expiate
Explain in Detail, Enunciate	4-102	<b>enok, enuk</b> (envk)	<b>enucio-are</b> , explain in detail
Expose	6-111	<b>paten,</b>	<b>pateo-ere</b> , to expose
Extend, Stretch	6-102	<b>panta, tenta, tento</b> (TENTV)	<b>pando, pandare, pandi</b> ; <b>extend-tendere -tendi</b>
Exquisite, to Search For	3-98	<b>ekci</b>	<b>exquiro [quaero]</b> , to search for
Eye	6-61	<b>ocholeim</b> (VCHVLEIM)	<b>oculus-i -im,</b>
Fade, to Pale	9-58	<b>stinto</b> (STINTV),	<b>palleo-ere</b> , to be pale; It. <b>stinto</b> , adj. faded
Fairies, Specters, Household Gods,	5-16	<b>lar, lare, lari, laris,</b>	<b>lar, laris, lares,</b>
Fall, to Fall Down, Drop	2-10	KALI	<b>cado-ere-</b> ; It., <b>calare,</b>
Falsely, to Speak Falsely, to lie,	2-60	<b>kes,</b>	<b>mentior-iri</b> ; Fr. <b>gésir</b> , to lie
Fame, Favor, Talk	4-6	<b>fama</b>	<b>fama-ae</b> , talk, fame,
Fame, Glory, Praise,	5-13	<b>lauo</b> (LAFV), <b>laues</b> (LAFES), <b>LAVS, lavan, lautin</b>	<b>laudo-are, laus, laudis</b> , praise, fame,
Fare, Passage Money, Ticket	6-21	nal	<b>naulum-i</b>
Fasten, to Connect,	3-63	<b>konis</b> (KVNIS)	<b>conecto-nectere-</b>
Fasten, Fix; Bread and Basket?	6-98	<b>pane, panes, panera,</b>	<b>pango, pangere-</b> ; It. <b>paniere</b> , bread basket
Fate	6-150	<b>Phato</b> (ΦATV),	<b>fatum-i</b> , fate
Fate, Destiny, Divine Command	4-10	<b>fas, fasia, fata,</b>	<b>as, fasces</b> , lictor's axe; <b>fateor, fateri; fatum-i,</b>
Father	1-3	<b>patir</b> (PATYR), <b>patre, baba, ate, ates, atia, atie/i</b>	<b>pater-tris</b> , father
Father, Fatherland, Ancestor	6-112	<b>patir</b> (PATYR), <b>patre, baba, ate, ates, atia, atie/i</b>	<b>pater-tris</b> , father

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Father	1-120	Ate, ates, Atia, Ati, Atie	Hittite, <i>atta</i> , <i>attas</i> , Albanian, <i>ate</i> ,
Fault, Deceive, to be Mistaken,	4-5	<i>fal</i> , <i>fale</i> , <i>falia</i> ,	<i>fallo</i> , <i>fallere</i> , <i>fefelli</i> , <i>falsum</i>
Favor, Fame, Talk	4-6	<i>fama</i>	<i>fama-ae</i> , talk, fame,
Favor, Grace	4-25	<i>fenias</i> ,	<i>venia-ae</i> ,
Fear, to	6-94	<i>paeveis</i> (PAEFEIS), <i>pav</i> (PAF), <i>pava</i> , <i>pavapa</i>	<i>paveo</i> , <i>pavere</i> , <i>pavi</i> ,
Fear, to	10-66	<i>timam</i> , <i>timem</i> , <i>timo</i> (TIMV); <i>Phobia</i> ,	<i>timeo-ere</i> ; Gk. φόβος, <i>fobos</i> , fear
Fear, Panic, god of Fear	6-156	<i>Phobia</i> (ΦV8IA),	<i>pavor-oris</i> , dread (Gk. φόβος, <i>phobos</i> , fear)
Fear, Mast, Pole	10-32	<i>Tema</i> , <i>TeMIA</i> , or <i>Te MIA</i>	<i>temo-onis</i> ,
Feast, Banquet, Holiday, Festival	4-29	<i>fet</i> ,	<i>festus-a-um</i>
Feather	6-117	<i>pen</i>	<i>penna-ae</i> ,
FELCHAINA, Great Chaina?	4-17	FELKAINA, or FEL CHAINA	Chianciano Terme, cult center?
Felsi, Name?	4-21	FELSI,	
Feltune (Veltune, Etruscan god)	4-22	Feltvne	
Fesni, Fescennia, Etruscan Town	4-28	<i>Fesni</i> ,	<i>Fescennia-ae</i>
Festival, Feast, Banquet, Holiday,	4-29	<i>fet</i> ,	<i>festus-a-um</i>
Fetus, Offspring, Bringing Forth	4-30	<i>fetra</i> , <i>feture</i> , <i>fetos</i> , <i>fetus</i> , <i>foato</i> (FOATO)	<i>fetura-ae</i> , <i>fetus-us</i> ,
Few	6-123	<i>peo</i> (PEV), <i>poe</i> , (PVE), <i>poia</i> , (PVIA), <i>poci</i> (PVCI),	<i>pauci</i> , <i>rari</i>
Field, Terrain	10-20	<i>Tarina</i> ?	<i>ager</i> , <i>agri</i> , It. <i>terreno</i> , ground
Figure, type	10-70	<i>tipa</i> , <i>tipe</i> , <i>tipes</i> ,	<i>typus-i</i>
Fill, Fill Again, to Satisfy, Pregnant	7-64	<i>replio</i> (REPLIO)	<i>repleo-pler-</i> , <i>repletus-a-</i> ; to fill again, satisfy
Fill, to Satisfy	4-9	<i>farsi</i> , <i>farsit</i> ,	<i>farcio</i> , <i>farcire</i> , <i>farsi</i> , <i>fartum</i>
Fill, to Fill , to Satisfy,	8-46	<i>sat</i> , <i>sata</i> , <i>sate</i> , <i>sati</i> , <i>sato</i> (SATV), <i>sataro</i> (SATARV)	<i>satio-are</i>
Find, to Find Again	7-63	<i>repin</i> , <i>repine</i> ,	<i>reperio-reperie</i> , <i>repperi</i> , <i>repertum</i>
Finish, Bind, Limit	4-38	<i>fin</i> , <i>finar</i> ,	<i>finio-ire</i>
Fiora , town, river?, to Strike,	4-13	<i>feira</i>	<i>ferio-ire</i> , to strike, (It. <i>Fiora River</i> )
Fire, Hearth, Seal	6-157	<i>phoce</i> (ΦVCE), <i>phoki</i> (ΦVCI)	<i>phoca-ae</i> and <i>phoce</i> , <i>focus-i</i> , hearth,
Fire, Pyre,	6-170	<i>pir</i> , <i>pire</i> , <i>piri</i> ,	<i>pyra-ae</i> ,
Fish. to fish	6-133	<i>pesca</i> , (Nom. n. pl.),	<i>piscor-ari</i> , to fish, <i>piscis-is</i> , fish,
Fishhook, Hook,	4-63	<i>ham</i> ?, Possibly name, Hampheris, <i>Amphiaräus</i> ?	<i>hamus-i</i> , a hook
Five	6-138	<i>pet</i>	<i>quinque</i> ; (Gk. <i>pente</i> , five)
Flag, Standard	4-31	<i>FEXIES</i> ,	<i>vexillum-i</i>
Flank, Loins, Shank	5-54	<i>luns</i> (LVNS),	<i>lumbus</i> , loins; It. <i>lonza</i> , loins
Flat	7-2	<i>plano</i> (PLANV), <i>planes</i> ,	<i>planus-a-um</i> , even, flat
Fleece, Wool	4-23	<i>felus</i> , <i>felos</i> (FELVS), <i>lan</i> , <i>lane</i> , <i>LANTes</i> ,	<i>velus-eris</i> , <i>lana-ae</i> , wool, <i>lanatus-a-um</i> ,
Flesh, Pulp	7-8	<i>pulpe</i> (PVLPE)	<i>pulpa-ae</i> , flesh, pulp,
Flexible, to Change, Bend	4-43	<i>flics</i> ,	<i>flecto</i> , <i>flectere</i> , <i>flexi</i> , <i>flexum</i>
Flour, Grain, Meal, Cereal	4-8	<i>far</i> ,	<i>far</i> , <i>farris</i> ,
Flufluns , god Dionysus	4-44	Flufluns (FLVFLVNS)	<i>Dionysus</i>
Fodder, Food,	2-43	<i>kebu</i> (KEBV),	<i>cibus-i</i> ,
Folk, People	7-16	<i>popla</i> (POPvLA), <i>popolo</i> , <i>popolom</i> (PVPvLVM),	<i>populus-i</i> ,
Food, Grain, Barley	3-17	<i>ciba</i> , <i>civa</i> (CIFA), <i>cibas</i> , <i>civas</i> (CIFAS)	<i>cibus-i</i> , food,
Food, Bait, Victuals	3-148	<i>esa</i>	<i>esca-ae</i>
Food, Sustenance	1-117	<i>aska</i> ,	<i>esca-ae</i> ,
Food, Pasture,	6-110	<i>pastos</i> (PASTOS)	<i>pastus-us</i> , food, pasture;
Food, Bait	3-148	<i>esa</i>	<i>esca-ae</i>
Food, Fodder	2-43	<i>kebu</i> (KEBV),	<i>cibus-i</i> ,
Foot, Leg	6-132	<i>pes</i> ,	<i>pes</i> , <i>pedis</i>
For	6-22	<i>nam</i>	<i>nam</i> , <i>namque</i>
For, By, Through	6-113	<i>pe</i> (PE), <i>Pe</i> , <i>pei</i> , <i>per</i> ,	<i>per</i> , for, through, <i>in</i> , in, into towards, within
Forget	6-58	<i>obli</i> (V8LI)	<i>obliviscor</i> , <i>oblivisci</i> , (It. <i>obliare</i> , to forget)
Former, Previous, Before, in Front,	7-24	<i>pre</i> ,	<i>prae</i> , adv. <i>pro</i> , prep.
Fort, Tower	2-35	<i>kastro</i> (KASTRV),	<i>castelum-i</i> , <i>castra-orum</i> , camp,
Fortress, Rock,	3-25	<i>PETR</i> , <i>PETRO</i> (PETRV), <i>PETROIS</i> , <i>PETROS</i> , <i>kir</i> / <i>kur</i>	<i>saxum-i</i> , <i>petram</i> , rock (It. <i>pietra</i> , stone)
Forward, Next	7-17	<i>por</i> (PVR),	<i>pro</i> , <i>prosus</i> , <i>prosum</i> , forward
Foul, Hideous	10-10	<i>TAITeR</i> ,	<i>taeter-tra-tru</i> ,
Four	1-16	<i>catra</i> , <i>katres</i> , <i>katro</i> (KATRV), <i>katrom</i> (KATRVm),	<i>quattuor</i> , four

# Copeland-English-Etruscan-Latin Index to Indo-European Table

Four?, a crowd,	2-39	catra, katres, katro (KATRV), katrom (KATRVM),	caterva-ae, group, quattuor, four
Fourth, of the Fourth	7-39	qurtinii (QVRTINII)	quartanas-a-um, of the fourth
Fountain, Well, Source	6-158	phont,(ΦVNT), phonta, phonte, Phontia	fontanus-a-um; fons, fontis, a spring,
Frequent?	4-51	frekun (FREKYN),	frequens-entis
Friend, to Love	1-69	(continued) amo (AMV), ami, amie, AlMeR, etc.	amo-are, to love;amicus, amica, friend
Frighten, to	9-48	spavo (SPA8V),	pavor, fright; It. spavento, fright, fear,
From, After, Out of, of, by	1-25	ap?,	apud, at, ex, from, a, ab, abs, away from,
From, At, In Respect of, Since, By	1-24	a	a
From, Out of	3-92	e, ecs, eks?	e, ex
Front, in, Former, Previous, Before,	7-24	pre,	prae, adv. pro, prep.
Fruitful, Happy	11-40	FILiK, VILiK (8ILiK)?	felix-icis, fruitful;
Fruitful, Lucky, Happy-	4-36	FILiK, VILiK (8ILiK)?	felix-icis, fruitful;
Full, Complete, Pregnant,	7-4	plenas,	plenus-a-um
Funeral Song, Dirge, Grandmother	6-25	nana, nanie	naenia = nenia-ae, funeral song,
Furies, Female Spirits of Revenge	3-142	Ereni	Erinys-yos, a Fury (Gk. Ερινύες, Erinýes)
Fury	6-159	phor, phur (ΦΦVR), phorie, phurie (ΦVRIE),	furia-ae
Fury, Rage, Rabid	8-50	savo (SABV)	saevio-ire, to be furious
GA, a Suffix	4-52	GA	
Gaea, Ge, Mother goddess	4-56	Giie,	(Gr. Gaea or Ge, earth, goddess)
Gaius, Name	2-7	Cais,	Caius = Gaius,
Gaius, Name	3-2	CHAES, (Y AES)	
Gall, Bile	4-20	fels, feli,	fel, fellis,
Galley With Six Banks of Oars	4-70	HEKSR,	hexeris-is
Gang, Group, Crowd, Troop,	4-46	fol, ful (FVL),	vulgus (volgus) -i,
Gate, Door	7-18	porta (PVRTA), porti (PVRTI), porto (PVRTV),	porta-ae
Gate, Port, Door, Threshold, Limit,	5-43	liman,	limen-inis,
Gerion, Mythical Herdsman of Spain	2-59	CERUN (CERNV),	Gk. Γέρων, Géron
Ghost, Specter	5-19	laro, larth? (LARO), laru (LARV), laruaia (LARFAIA),	larva [larua]-ae
Giant	4-55	gice (BICE),	Gigas-ganas, a giant
Give a Reason, Cause, Pretend,	3-72	cose (CVSE), coso (CVSV), (CVSVR), (CVSVS)	causor-ari
Give, Pay	6-12	moni (MVNI), monis, mono	munero-are and muneror-ari;
Give, Piety	6-172	pite, piti,	dare, donare, to give, (Baltic, padatun)
Glory, Praise, Fame	5-13	lauo (LAFV), laues (LAFES), LAVS, lavan , lautin	laudo-are, laus, laudis, praise, fame,
Go Away	1-84	apa, ape, apen, api, Apis?	abeo, abi-utum,
Go Out, Exit	3-97	ecs, eks, ECHS, (E↘S)	exeo-ire-li (ivi)-utum
Go Over, Pass,	6-108	pasar,	passus, pp. of pandere, (It. passare)
Go, to Go	4-112	ir, ire, iri, iri, itis, ito, (ITV), itun (ITVN),	ito-are, itus-us,
Go, to Go, Yield	2-65	ceto (CETV),	cedo, cedere, cessi, cessum
Go to Meet	6-57	obe (V8E), oban (V8AN), Obatim (OBATIM)	obeo-ire-ivi-utum
Goat, He-Goat,	2-21	Caper, capere, caperi,	caper-ri
God	10-29	tei, thei (ΘEI), teia, teiva, teis, teim, teo, tev teus,	deus, divus, di [dii], divi, dea, diva
God-like	10-77	tio, tiu (TIV), tius, (TIVS), tiva (TYFA), tivi (TIFI),	dius-a-um, divine
Golden	1-138	auratom, (AFRATVM),	auratus-a-um
Good, Excellent	1-143	BeNi, beno (BENV), Bono,	bene, adv., bonus-a-um
Gorge, to Devour,	11-46	vo (8V), vore (8VRE), voros (8VRVS)?	voro-are, to eat greedily
Govern, to Rule	7-56	rek, rekin (REKYN), regl (REBL), regle, regio	rego, regere, rexi, rectum, to rule
Govern	4-60	goverm (bVFERM),	guberno-are,
Gown, Toga	10-97	toca, toce, (TVCE), toces, (TVCES), toci, (TVCI),	toga-ae,
Grace, Favor	4-25	fenias,	venia-ae,
Grain, Meal, Flour, Cereal	4-8	far,	far, farris,
Granddaughter	6-28	napti	neptis-is
Grandfather, Nine	6-51	nono, nunu (NVNV)	nonus-a-um, nine, (It. nonno, grandfather)
Grandfather	1-133	avo (A8V),	avus-i
Grandmother	1-132	ava (A8A)	avia-ae
Grandson, Nephew	6-36	nepos, NEPVS	nepos-otis
Grapes	4-68	HeKNIS	acinus-i,

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Grating, Trellis	3-37	kletra, kletram, cletram, kletre,	clatri-orum,
Grave, Suvera (Name), To Avert	9-16	SeVERA (SeFERA), SV8ERA,	severus-a-um, grave, serious,
Grave, Tomb, Bury, Sepulcher,	9-5	SEPeLES,	sepelio-pelire-, bury, ruin, sepulchra-orum
Grave, Tomb, Then	10-101	tom, tum (TVM)	tum; then; tumulus-i, mound
Great, Grown,	1-68	alto, altu (altv),	altus-a-um
Great, Man,	6-134	pesnim, pesnimu, (PESNIMV)	Hittite pesnas, pesan, pesn. psen, man, verility
Great, Worthy	4-15	fel, VEL, MAXIMAS (MA⊗IMAS),	valo-are, to be strong, (Hittite, wali, great) etc
Great, Magnificent, Majestic	5-74	maximas(ma⊗imas),	maximus-a-um,
Great, Very Great?, Pes Nim?,	6-134	Pesnim, pesnimu	pes, pedis. nimius-a-um, very great
Greedy, Consuming	3-100	EDAES	edax-acis
Greedy	1-137	avra, (A8RA), avras (A8RaS), a8erom, (A8ERVM),	avaras-a-um
Grey, Pallid, Hoary	2-18	Canua (CANFA), canva?	canus-a-um
Grim, Savage,	10-111	torov, turov, (TVRV8)	torvus-a-um, savage,
Groan, to Lament	2-51	cem, cemo (CEMV)	gemo, gemere, gemui, gemitum
Ground, Earth, Plaster	10-37	tera, teri, terim, terra-ae	terra-ae
Group, Crowd, Gang, Troop,	4-46	fol, ful (FVL),	vulgus (volgus) -i,
Grove, A Wood, Tree, Forest	6-23	namo (NAMV)	nemus-oris
Grown, Great	1-68	alto, altu (altv),	altus-a-um
Guard, be on ones Guard	1-26	cave (ca8e), caver (ca8er), CAF_?	caveo, cavere, cavi, cautum
Guard, Protect, to Watch,	10-118	tutin (TVTIN), tuto (TVTO), tuto (TIVTV)	tutor-ari, and tuto-are, to watch, guard,
Guard, Rounds, to Make Rounds,	8-19	ron, rona, rone, rons, runs, ronem, roni, ronis>	caveo-ere, Welsh, rowndiau,
Guarded, Cautious	2-2	cave (CA8E), caver (CA8ER), CAF_ (cau-. caf-)?	caveo, cavere,
Hades	1-54	AITA,	Pluto; Gk. ἄδης, ádis
Hair	6-166	pilus (PILVS)	pilus-i, a single hair, a trifle; pilus-i, army div.
Hairy	3-57	comate (CVMATE), (KVMATE), (KVMATES), crinal	comatus-a-um; crinalis-e, of and for the hair
Hall, Room	8-37	Sale, SaLe, salo (SALV)	atrium-i, It. sala, hall; Fr. salle, hall
Halt, Stop,	4-62	halt,	Stabit, halt, It., alt, halt!; Fr. halte, halt
Hand	5-64	mano (MANV), manu (MAN8),	manus-us
Hand Over, Surrender	10-82	trati,	trado [transdo] -dere-didi -ditum
Handle	1-80	ans,	ansa-ae,
Happy, Fruitful,	11-40	FILiK, VILiK (8ILiK)?	felix-icis, fruitful;
Harangue, Oration,	5-21	lasio (LASIV),	laesio-onis,
Hard Skinned, Callous	2-11	calos, (CALVS),	callosus,
Hare, Rabbit?	5-37	lepsi,	lepus-oris
Hardwood, Oak,	8-14	robaras (RV8ARAS), robris,(RV8RIS)	rubor-oris,
Harsh , Sorrow, Sad,	10-91	tris,	tristis-e, sad,
Harvest, Reap	5-86	MeTH, (MeΘ), metva (MET8A), metua, metin,	meto-metere, messui, messum
Hausa, Name?	10-90	HAVSA,	
Hausa, Name?, Associated to Mars	4-67	HAVSA,	
Have, to	1-56	ha, he, hia, ho, hu (HV), hus, hos (HVS),	habeo-ere (It. avere)
Have, to	1-130	avil (AFIL), avils (AFILS), avilsae (AFILISAE),	habeo-ere- It. avere
He Goat	4-61	ha, he, hia, ho, hu (HV), hus, hos (HVS),	habeo-ere (It. avere)
Her, He, She, It	3-118	el	illius, her; It. ella, her; Fr. elle, her
Head, Leader, Commander	2-24	Caputis (CAPVTIS)	caput-itis
Head, Roof	10-44	tet, teto (TETV),	tectum, roof;
Heal, Healthy, to Cure,	6-100	paniem,	paean-anis; curo-are, to cure, heal
Healthy	8-36	sains, sana, sani, sano, sans, sanvos, sanim,	sannus, healthy, sano-are,
Healthy, to Cure	6-100	paniem,	paean-anis; curo-are, to cure, heal
Heap up	2-57	cerniie	acervo-are; Welsh, curnenny, to heap,
Heap, Cairn, Tumulus, to Circle	2-57	cerniie	circus-i, ring, Irish, gcarn, heap; Fr. cerne, ring,
Heap, Mass,	5-71	masa, masan, MaSaN, maso (MASV), masnial	massa-ae, mass, lump; Gk. μάζα, máza, mass,
Heart, MInd	3-15	CHOR (↓VR)	cor, cordis
Heart	3-65	kor (KVR), kore (KVRE), core (CVRE)	cor, cordis
Hearth, Earth, Web	10-30	tel, telos, telus (TELVS),	tellus-oris, earth; tela-ae, a web in weaving
Heaven, Sky, Cloud	10-18	tapis?, kalem,	caelum-i, heaven; Finnish-Uralic, taivas
Hector, Son of Priam of Troy	3-99	ECHTOR (E↓TVR)	Hector (Gr. Ἕκτορας, Éktoras, Hector)

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Heel, Talon	10-13	talos (TALOS)	talus-i
Helen of Troy	3-120	Elinai, Elinei,	Helena-ae, (Gk. Ελένη, Eléni)
Underworld god, Erebus, Hell	1-102	Arepes, deus (TEFS), deis (TEIS)	Erebus-i, Deus-i,
Hello	4-81	hos, hus (HVS), host, hust (HVSØ),	heus!, hallo!, hostia-ae, sacrifice stain
Henna, in Sicily, Temple of Ceres?	4-65	HANeRIN,	Henna-[Enna] -ae
Henna, in Sicily, Temple of Ceres?	4-71	Henna, Henni,	Henna-[Enna]-ae
Her, His, Its, One's	8-29	sa,	se or sese, It. suo, sua, Fr. sa
Her, to Her?, Him, to Him,	1-57	al	al, Romanian, al, Fr., a lui
Heram, Festival of Hera	4-72	Heram	Heraea-orum
Herb, Vegetation	3-146	erpi	herba-ae
Hercules	4-73	Hercle, Herkle,	Hercules-is
Here	4-85	ic, ik,	hic [and heic]; hie (Fr. ici)
Hermes, Gk. Messenger of the gods	10-110	Turms (TVRMS)	Mercury
Hermne, Name	4-74	Hermne,	Hermes or Herma-ae, the god Hermes,
Herself, Himself, Itself	4-119	it,	id, Acc. N. himself, herself, itself;
Hide, to	2-49	cela, CELeRIM, celi, celo (CELV), celto (CELV)?	celo-are,
Hideous, Foul,	10-10	TAITeR,	taeter-tra-tru,
Hilare, Name of Zagreb Mummy?	4-77	Hilare,	hilaris, "cheerful, merry"
Him, to Him, to Her?	1-57	al	al, Romanian, al, Fr., a lui
Him, to Him	5-3	lo (Lv),	ille, illa, illud; It., Fr. lui
Himself, Herself, Itself	3-113	eias, eim,	ius, sing.; eis, iis pl. eum, eam
Himself, Herself, Itself	8-30	se, Se, sese, si,	se or sese, acc. sing. and pl. sui, genit. sibi,
Hinera, Name of Queen	4-70	HINeR, HINeRA, HINeRV,	
Hip	1-74	anc, QOXANII (QV⊗ANII)	coxendix-icis, It. anca; Fr., hanche,
Him, He, She, It	4-97	il, is, el	il, ille, is, eius, illius
Himself, Herself, Itself	4-119	it,	id, Acc. N. himself, herself, itself;
Himself, Herself, Itself	8-30	se, Se, sese, si,	se or sese, acc. sing. and pl. sui, genit. sibi,
Himself, Herself, Itself, Oneself	9-10	sese,	se, sese
Hip, Haunch	7-38	anc, QOXANII (QV⊗ANII)	coxendix-icis, It. anca; Fr., hanche,
His, Her, Its, One's	8-29	sa,	se or sese, It. suo, sua, Fr. sa
Hiss	9-18	sib (SI8),	sibilo-are
Hither is, to This Place	4-80	hoc (HVC),	huc
Hoary, Grey, Pallid,	2-18	Canua (CANFA), canva?	canus-a-um
Hoe, to Weed	8-43	sar, sari, saris, saro (SARV), sarrom, sarroms	sario [sario]-ire, -ui and -ivi,
Hold, Possess	10-33	ten, tena, tene, tenin, teno, TENEr, tenara-as	teneo, tenere, tenui, tentum,
Holiday, Feast, Banquet,	4-29	fet,	festus-a-um
Holy Place, Temple Grounds, Sacred	8-34	SAKRA, SAKRE, SAKR-EO,-EU, fan, fana, fani,	fanum-i, temple, sanctus, holy, sacris, sacred
Holy Place, Temple Grounds, Sacred	4-7	fan, fana, fani, SAKRA, SAKRE, SAKR-EO,-EU	fanum-i, temple, sanctus, holy, sacris, sacred
Home, House, Domicile	3-91	domo (DVMV)	domus-us
Homeric?	6-67	omeric (VMERIC)	Homericus-a-um
Honey	5-77	mele, meli, miele?,	mel, mellis:
Honor, to	6-68	onom (VNVM), onoman (ONOMAN), onor	honore-are; honos, honor-oris
Hook, Fishhook	4-63	ham?, Possibly name, Hampheris, Amphiaräus?	hamus-i, a hook
Hope, Expectation,	9-49	spe, (spe tri), spi, spo (SPV), spes (SPESV),	sperare, to hope; spes-ei, hope, expectations,
Horn	3-69	cornas (CVRNAS),	cornu-us
Horse (See also Yoke)	4-104	iuce (IVCE), iuces, , iuci, iocu, ivcie,	equa-ae, mare, equus-i, equos, ecus
Host, Hostile, Enemy, Sacrifice	6-86	ost (VST), oste (VSTE), osti (VSTI), ostis (VSTIS)	hostis-is,
House	10-60	thomas or domas (ΘVMAS)	domus-us,
Household Deities, Penates,	6-101	Panatam,	Penates-ium
House, Home, Domicile	3-91	domo (DVMV)	domus-us
House, Hut	2-31	Casa, CaSA, CaSa	casa-ae
Household Gods, Specters, Fairies	5-16	lar, lare, lari, laris,	lar, laris, lares,
How! Whatever Way!	11-7	ut (VT)	ut, how
However, Let Alone, But if, Without,	9-26	sin, sina, sine,	sin; but if ; sino, sinere, sivi, situm, let alone
Hundred	9-59	sto (STV)? cuetu (CFENTV)?	Centum; Belarusian, цто, sto, hundred
Hundred	1-23	sto (STV)? satan, satane? cuetu (CFENTV),	centum

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Hundred	3-84	cueto (CFETV), STA, STAI	Centum (Belarusian, <i>сто</i> , hundred)
Hungry, to Be Hungry	3-150	esuis (ESFIS),	esurio-ire
Hurry, Run, Rapid,	3-86	kursan (KFRSAN),	curso-are
I	4-89	Iko, (IKV)	Ego; Gk. <i>Εγώ</i> , <i>Egó</i> , I
I	1-8	io, iu (IV), iko, iku (IKV),	ego
I Am, to Be, to Me	4-89	io, iu (IV), iko, iku (IKV), MEK, ME↓,	Ego; It. <i>mecco</i> , to me
Iapex, the Northwest Wind?	4-84	lapes, lapos, lapus (IAPVS)	lapyx-pygis
If Not, Unless	6-46	nis,	nisi
Ignorant, Not to Know	6-39	NESCI	nescio-ire, not knowing,
Ikarius, Disciple of Dionysus	4-87	Ikra (IbOA),	
Immerse, to Dip	5-84	merso (MERSV), mersos (MERSVS),	merso-are
In	4-99	in,	in
In, into	3-124	en,	in, in, into, etc.; en
In Respect of, At, From, Since, By	1-24	a	a
Incense	10-113	tos, tus (TVS), THvS (ΘvS), tus (TFS), tuse (TVSE),	tus (thus) turis, incense
Indeed, Moreover,	1-121	at	at, ast, moreover; ac, atque, indeed
Indeed, Truly, New	6-41	NA, NIA; nov (NV8)	nai = ne [nae], novus-a-um, new
Indeed, Truly	6-17	na,	ne [nae], used before pronouns, indeed, truly;
Infantry, Warrior, Soldier	4-18	feles	veles-itis or velites,
Infantry, Light-armed Troops,	11-25	veli (8ELI), vels (8ELeS),	veles-itis, pl. velites,
Initiate, Take Possession	4-101	inik,	inicio-icere-ieci-iectum
Inscribed, Write, Engrave, Text	8-57	scriato, (SCRITV)	scripo, scribere, It. <i>scritta</i> , inscription;
Insignia, Sign, to Mark	9-22	sik, sikne,	signo-are, to sign; signum-i, sign
Interest on Money, Debt	4-45	foinesois,	foen / faenus (fenus (-oris))
In This Way, So, Therefore, Thus,	9-19	sic, sik,	sic, thus, in this way
Ion, Athenian Founder?	4-105	iom (IVM)?	Io, Ion-us
Ionians	4-106	lonas, IVNAS), lone, (IVNE), lonio, (IVNIV)	lonas-um,
Irascible	4-113	irecer	irascor-i
Ireneus? Name	4-114	Iriienio	Ireneus
Iron, to Strike	4-13	feira	ferio-ire, to strike, (It. <i>Fiora River</i> )
Iron, Copper, Bronze, Tin	1-52	ais	ferrum-i, iron, aes, aeris, copper
Irrigate, to Water	8-5	riges (RibES), rigo (RibV), ricu (RICF),	rigo-are,
Irrigate, Water, Wet	1-83	ap, apa, ape, apen, api; BeR (8eR), beros	aqua-ae, Rom., apa, water; It., bere, drink
Insense	10-113	tus (TVS), THvS (ΘvS), tus (TFS), tuse (TVSE),	tus (thus) turis, incense
Isle, Island	4-116	isle,	insula-ae, It. <i>isola</i> , Fr. <i>île</i> ,
Italy	4-121	lthal, Itala, Itale,	Italia-ae
Itanim, Name, Place, Likewise?	4-122	ltanim,	Item, likewise
Jacket, Cassock, Coat,	9-43	sotanas (SVTANAS)	tunica-ae, jacket; It. <i>sotana</i> , cassock
Janus, Passage, Covered Passage,	4-83	lan, lanos, lanus (IANVS)	ianus-i, Janus
Jason, Greek Hero of the Argonauts	1-56	Aeitheon (AEITHVN),	Gk., <i>Ιάσωνας</i> , Iásonas
Jepo, Jemie, Name?	4-91	lepie, iepo, iepu (IEPV),	
Join, Tighten, Yoke, Series	9-6	ser, SeRAN, SEReN, serev, seri, sero, serut	sero-serere, serui, sertum
Jove, Jupiter	4-109	iuies (IVIES)	Iuppiter, Iovis
Judge, to Judge to Order, Jupiter,	4-108	iuper (IVPER), ios, ius (IVS), iur (IVR)	iubeo, iubere, ius, iuris, law, iuro-are, swear
Judge, Witness, Arbitrator	1-96	arberture (AR8ERTVRE),	arbiter-tri,
Jump, to Dance, Turn	8-40	salt	salto-are, It. <i>saltare</i> , to jump, vault
Jupiter, Jove,	4-109	iuies (IVIES)	Iuppiter, Iovis
Jupiter, to Order, to Judge	4-108	iuper (IVPER), ios, ius (IVS), iur (IVR)	iubeo, iubere, ius, iuris, law, iuro-are, swear
Key	3-9	CHIAVE (↓IAFE), cle, clev (CLEF), cleva, cles	clavis-is, (It. <i>chiave</i> ; Fr. <i>clé</i> or <i>clef</i> )
Kidney, Wound	7-47	ran, rane, ranes, RANeS, rani, rano (RANV)	renes-um, kidneys; Rom. <i>răni</i> , <i>RANĂ</i> , wound,
Kill, to Kill	5-40	LeTh, leto (LETV), LeTV,	leto-are;
Kill, to Murder	3-126	enac, enak, enek	eneco (enico)-necar- necui- nectum
Kin, Clan, Tribe,	10-87	trib (TRI8, tribo (TRI8V), triv, trib (TRI8),	tribus-us
King, Queen, Royal	7-58	roi (RVI), roial, (RVIAL), rois, roim, rena, rene, ReNI,	regina; queen; rex-regis, king; Fr. <i>roi</i> , king,
King, Realm	8-17	roi (RVI), roial (RVIAL), rois (RVIS), roim (RVIM),	rex-regis, king, Fr. <i>roi</i> , king,
King, Rule, Queen, to Reign,	8-8	rin, rina, rine, rines, rino, rinor, rinu (RINF), Roi, king	regina-ae, queen; rex, king; Fr. <i>roi</i> , king



# Copeland-English-Etruscan-Latin Index to Indo-European Table

Kitchen	3-85	culan (CFLAN), culis (CFLIS), kulin, (KFLIN)	culina-ae
Knife, Sword,	4-59	glatau, glatab (BLATA8),	gladius-i
Know, to Know	8-52	sce, scinir, scis, skenem (SKENEM)	scio, scir, scivi, scli, scitu; sciens-entis,
Koteb, Personal Name?	3-73	kotev, koteb (KVTE8), kotep (KVTEP),	
Lacerate, to Tear	5-6	LACeR,	lacero-are
Lady, Mistress(es),	3-139	eraia	era-ae
Laes, Name?	5-10	Laes,	Laius-i,
Lais, Name?, Lament	5-12	Lais,	Laius-i, father of Oedipus; It. lai, lamentations,
Lamb, Leg of Lamb	3-18	kikoi, kikui, (KIKVI),	crus agni, leg of lamb, (Fr. gigot, leg)
Lamb, Ewe	1-40	acne, akne, aknem, AKNEV, akni, agnina	agnae-ae (f), agnus-i (m)
Lament, to Bewail, to Ask	2-55	cere, ceren, ceres, ceres, ceri, ceris, raca, racar,	queror, queri, questo; Arm. 'rek', inquire,
Lament, to Groan,	2-51	cem, cemo (CEMV)	gemo, gemere, gemui, gemitum
Lament, Lais, Name?,	5-12	Lais,	Laius-i, father of Oedipus; It. lai, lamentations,
Lamp, Light, Lighthouse-fire,	6-151	pher (ΦER), pheri (ΦERI), pherie (ΦERIE), pheris	pharus-us-i, lighthouse (Gk. φάρος, faros)
Land, public land	1-31	AKARAI	ager, agri, agrarius-ium, Nom. Pl. N. -ia
Land, Agrarian Land	1-32	aker, akro (AKRV), akrare, akrara	ager, agri, terra-ae
Land, Earth	10-37	tera, teri, terim,	terra-ae
Larentia, most beautiful prostitute	5-30	Leinth or Leintr (LEINO) S	Larentia,
Larissa, Place, Personal Name?	5-17	Larisa,	Larissa,
Larhi, Name?	5-18	Larhi, Larthia,	
Latch, Provoke,	5-5	lacet,	laccesso-
Lately	6-52	noper, nuper (NVPER),	nuper
Latin	5-23	Latina,	Latinus-a-um;
Later, After, Then,	7-36	puia (PFIA), puia (PVIA),	diende; It. poi, Fr. puis, then,
Latona, Mother of Apollo	5-24	Lato, Leto (LaTV)?	Lato-us and Latona-ae,
Launch, to Throw	5-15	lanso (LANSV),	lancea-ae, a light spear or lance
Laucilia, Name?	5-25	Laucilia (LAVCILIA)	Lucilius-a-um name of a Roman gens.
Laurel, Triumph, Victory	5-38	Ler, lere, leres, leri	laurus-i, the laurel; meten. triumph, victory
Law	5-39	les,	les, legis
Law, Right,	4-96	ifsi, iusi (IFSI)	ius, right, iuris, law
Lay Up, Reserve, Keep,	7-66	reseri,	reservo-are
Lead, to Rule	8-4	Rik, rike, rikes,	rigo-are
Lead, to Rule	5-80	mena, menas, mene, menes, menan, meniar,	duco, ducere, duxi, It. menare, Fr. mener,
Leader, Commander, Head	2-24	Caputis (CAPVTIS)	caput-itis
Leader, Lord, Prince	1-136	avle, avles, aule, auli, (AFLI)	aule, lord; Toch. wäl, walo, prince
Lean, to Strive	6-42	nicS,	nixor-ari
Leda, Queen Sparta, Helen's Mother	5-22	Latfa (LATFA)	
Lees of Wine, Dregs,	4-4	fais,	faex, faecis,
Leg, Foot,	6-132	pes,	pes, pedis
Leg of Lamb, Lamb,	3-18	kikoi, kikui, (KIKVI),	crus agni, leg of lamb, (Fr. gigot, leg)
Leg of Lamb	8-41	sam,	It. zampa, leg; Fr. jambe, leg,
Legal, Lawsuit	5-46	lis,	lis, litis
Leisure, to Rest	6-88	ota (VTA), ote (VTE), otin (VTIN)	otior-ari,
Lemnos, Greek Island	5-34	Lemnos (LEMNOS)	Lemnos [us]-i; Gk. Λήμνος, Límnos
Lerna, Mythical Entrance to Hades	5-38	lerni,	
Less, Little, Poor	6-103	parv (PARF), parvam (PAR8AM),	parvus-a-um; Fr. pauvre, It. povero, adj. poor
Let Alone, But if, However, Without,	9-26	sin, sina, sine,	sin; but if; sino, sinere, sivi, situm, let alone
Let, to Allow, Milk	5-31	leis,?	licet, licere, lecuit or licitum, lac, lactis, milk,
Level, Compare, Equalize	1-128	aces	acquo-are
Lie, to lie, to Speak Falsely	2-60	kes,	mentior-iri; Fr. gésir, to lie
Lie, to Be Situated	4-57	gis, (in CVCbIS)	iacio, iacere, iacui; It. giacere, to lie, be situated,
Life	4-41	fita, fiti, fithi, (FIØI)	vita-ae
Lift Up, to Raise,	5-28	leva (LEFA), leve (LEFE), leues, lefes (LEFES),	levo-are,
Light	5-49	los (LVS), los (LOS), losa (LVSA), losan (LVSAN)	lux, lucis, light, luceo, to light
Light-armed Troops, Infantry	11-25	veli (8ELI), vels (8ELeS),	veles-itis, pl. velites,
Light, Lighthouse-fire, Lamp	6-151	pher (ΦER), pheri (ΦERI), pherie (ΦERIE), pheris	pharus-us-i, lighthouse (Gk. φάρος, faros)

# Copeland-English-Etruscan-Latin Index to Indo-European Table

Light, Luminous, Radiance	10-89	<a href="#">Triivper</a> or <a href="#">Tri IVPER</a> ,	<a href="#">iubar-aris</a> , beaming light,
Likewise	3-95	<a href="#">EAT</a>	<a href="#">eadem</a>
Likewise?, Itanim, Name, Place,	4-122	<a href="#">Itanim</a> ,	<a href="#">Item</a> , likewise
Lime Tree	10--65	<a href="#">tiglo</a> (TIBLV),	<a href="#">tilia-ae</a> ; It. <a href="#">tigilo</a> , lime,
Limit, Threshold, Door, Port, Gate	5-43	<a href="#">liman</a> ,	<a href="#">limen-inis</a> ,
Limit, End	10-38	<a href="#">TERMeNES</a> ,	<a href="#">termino-are</a> ; <a href="#">terminus-i</a> , boundary;
Limit, Bind, End	4-38	<a href="#">fin</a> ,	<a href="#">finio-ire</a>
Limp, to	3-40	<a href="#">CLOCE</a> (CLVCE), <a href="#">CLVCeR</a> , <a href="#">CLVCERRAS</a>	<a href="#">claudico-are</a> (Fr. <a href="#">clocher</a> , to limp, hobble)
Linas, Name?	5-45	<a href="#">Linas</a> , <a href="#">Linii</a> ,	<a href="#">Linas</a> , gens.
Linen, Flax, Line, Linear	5-35	<a href="#">lena</a> , <a href="#">leni</a> , <a href="#">lenia</a> , <a href="#">lenies</a> ,	<a href="#">linum-i</a> flax, linen
Little Boy, Young Boy, Cherob	7-6	<a href="#">polesi</a> (PVLESI), <a href="#">polem</a> (PVLEM)	<a href="#">puellus-i</a> , a little boy
Little, Less, Poor	6-103	<a href="#">parv</a> (PARF), <a href="#">parvam</a> (PAR8AM),	<a href="#">parvus-a-um</a> ; Fr. <a href="#">pauvre</a> , It. <a href="#">povero</a> , adj. poor
Lioness	5-29	<a href="#">lei</a> , <a href="#">leia</a> , <a href="#">leiem</a> , <a href="#">lena</a> ?	<a href="#">lea-ae</a> and <a href="#">laena</a> ,
Livelihood, Nourishment	11-39	<a href="#">vikito</a> (8IKITV),	<a href="#">victus-us</a> , livlihood
Live, Life,	4-41	<a href="#">fita</a> , <a href="#">fiti</a> , <a href="#">fithi</a> , (FIØI)	<a href="#">vita-ae</a>
Liver	4-33	<a href="#">fiaul</a> (FIAFL)	<a href="#">iecur</a> , (Fr. <a href="#">foie</a> )
Location	5-48	<a href="#">lokes</a> (LOKES), <a href="#">loci</a> (LVCI)	<a href="#">locus-i</a>
Loins, Flank, Shank	5-54	<a href="#">luns</a> (LVNS),	<a href="#">lumbus</a> , loins; It. <a href="#">lonza</a> , loins
Long For, to Desire,	1-131	<a href="#">av</a> (A8), <a href="#">avim</a> (A8IM)?	<a href="#">aveo-are</a> ,
Look, Aim, to See	11-45	<a href="#">vis</a> (8IS), <a href="#">vises</a> (8ISES), <a href="#">visio</a> (8ISIV),	<a href="#">visio</a> , <a href="#">visere-</a> look, <a href="#">visio-onis</a> , seeing, Fr. <a href="#">viser</a>
Look at, to Regard	10-47	<a href="#">tua</a> , (TFA), <a href="#">tue</a> , (TFE), <a href="#">tus</a> (TFS)?, <a href="#">turi</a> (TVRI),	<a href="#">tueor</a> [or <a href="#">tuor</a> ] <a href="#">tueri</a> , <a href="#">tutus</a> , and <a href="#">tueo-ere</a> ,
Loose, to Expiate	5-51	<a href="#">lua</a> , <a href="#">lui</a> , <a href="#">luis</a> , <a href="#">luit</a> (LFIT), <a href="#">lur</a> , <a href="#">LURS</a> (LVRvS), <a href="#">lus</a> (LFS)	<a href="#">luo</a> , <a href="#">luere</a> , <a href="#">lui</a> , <a href="#">luiturus</a> , to expiate
Loosen to Relax, Release	8-6	<a href="#">RILiS</a> ,	<a href="#">relaxo-are</a>
Loosen to Relax, Widen	5-9	<a href="#">LaKA</a> ,	<a href="#">laxo-are</a> ;
Lord, Leader, Prince	1-136	<a href="#">avle</a> , <a href="#">avles</a> , <a href="#">aule</a> , <a href="#">auli</a> , (AFLI)	<a href="#">aule</a> , lord; Toch. <a href="#">wāl</a> , <a href="#">walo</a> , prince
Lord?, Eros, Cherub- God of Love,	3-145	<a href="#">Eros</a> (ERVVS), <a href="#">ERoS</a> (ERvS)	<a href="#">Eros</a> , Cupid, <a href="#">erus-i</a> , master, lord
Lotoi, Name?	5-50	<a href="#">Lotuoi</a> ,	
Love, to Love, Friend	1-69	<a href="#">ama</a> , <a href="#">AMaPa</a> <a href="#">AMaPEN</a> , <a href="#">amar</a> , <a href="#">ame</a> , <a href="#">amem</a> ,	<a href="#">amo-are</a> , to love; <a href="#">amicus</a> , <a href="#">amica</a> , friend
Love, to Love, Friend	1-69	(continued) <a href="#">amo</a> (AMV), <a href="#">ami</a> , <a href="#">amie</a> , <a href="#">AIMeR</a> ,	<a href="#">amo-are</a> , to love; <a href="#">amicus</a> , <a href="#">amica</a> , friend
Loyal	5-41	<a href="#">lial</a> ,	<a href="#">fidelis</a> , <a href="#">fidus</a> , It. <a href="#">leale</a> , loyal
Lucky, Fruitful, Happy-	4-36	<a href="#">FILiK</a> , <a href="#">VILiK</a> (8ILiK)?	<a href="#">felix-icis</a> , fruitful;
Luminous, Light, Radiance	10-89	<a href="#">Tri IVPER</a> ,	<a href="#">iubar-aris</a> , beaming light,
Lycia?	5-42	<a href="#">Licei</a>	
Magistrate, Questor,	2-64	<a href="#">cestor</a> (CESTVR),	<a href="#">quaestor-oris</a> ,
Magnificent, Great, Majestic	5-74	<a href="#">maximas</a> (ma⊗imas),	<a href="#">maximus-a-um</a> ,
Make Level, Equalize	1-28	<a href="#">aces</a>	<a href="#">acquo-are</a> , to make level,
Make, to Do	4-1	<a href="#">fac</a> , <a href="#">faca</a> , <a href="#">facbo</a> (FAC8V), <a href="#">fai</a> , <a href="#">fak</a> , <a href="#">FAKeR</a> ,	<a href="#">facio</a> , <a href="#">facere</a> , <a href="#">feci</a> , <a href="#">factum</a> , <a href="#">faciebam</a> ,
Make, to Create,	3-75	<a href="#">cra</a> , <a href="#">cre</a> , <a href="#">cri</a> , <a href="#">kra</a> , <a href="#">kre</a> , <a href="#">kri</a> ,	<a href="#">creo-are</a>
Makes, He Makes,	11-9	<a href="#">fa</a> (FA)	<a href="#">facio-facere-</a> ; It. lui <a href="#">fa</a> , he makes
Male, Related by Males, Agnatio	1-39	<a href="#">Acnas</a>	<a href="#">agnatio-onis</a> ;
Man, Mankind	11-44	<a href="#">omne</a> (VMNE)	<a href="#">homo-inis</a> , human being, man
Man, Manly, Virile , Male	11-44	<a href="#">vir</a> (8IR), <a href="#">vira</a> (8IRA), <a href="#">viri</a> (8IRI), <a href="#">virin</a> (8IRIN),	<a href="#">vir</a> , <a href="#">viri</a> , a man
Man, Great,	6-134	<a href="#">pesnim</a> , <a href="#">pesnimu</a> , (PESNIMV)	Hittite <a href="#">pesnas</a> , <a href="#">pesan</a> , <a href="#">pesn</a> . <a href="#">psen</a> , man, verility
Mandate, to Order, Say	5-62	<a href="#">MANTeR</a> ,	<a href="#">mando-are</a> ;
Manly, Virile, Man,	11-44	<a href="#">vir</a> (8IR), <a href="#">vira</a> (8IRA), <a href="#">viri</a> (8IRI), <a href="#">virin</a> (8IRIN),	<a href="#">vir</a> , <a href="#">viri</a> , a man
Mare, Horse	3-96	<a href="#">eca</a> , <a href="#">ece</a> , <a href="#">eke</a> ? <a href="#">eko</a>	<a href="#">equa-ae</a> ; <a href="#">equus-i</a> (ecus, old form);Hittite, <a href="#">eku</a> ,
Mark, to Sign	5-66	<a href="#">marca</a> ,	<a href="#">marcus-i</a>
Mark, to Sign	9-22	<a href="#">sik</a> , <a href="#">sikne</a> ,	<a href="#">signo-are</a> , to sign; <a href="#">signum-i</a> , sign
Mars	5-67	<a href="#">Maris</a> , <a href="#">Marti</a> , <a href="#">Marties</a>	<a href="#">Mars</a> , <a href="#">Martis</a> , <a href="#">martius-a-um</a> , adj. from Mars
Marsi, Ancient People of Latium	5-69	<a href="#">Marsi</a> ,	<a href="#">Marsi-orum</a> ;
Martyr, Witness	5-70	<a href="#">Marten</a> , <a href="#">martir</a> ,	<a href="#">testor-ari</a> , to bear witness, It. <a href="#">martire</a> , martyr
Mass, Heap	5-71	<a href="#">masa</a> , <a href="#">masan</a> , <a href="#">MaSaN</a> , <a href="#">maso</a> (MASV), <a href="#">masnial</a>	<a href="#">massa-ae</a> , mass, lump; Gk. μάζα, <a href="#">máza</a> , mass,
Mast, Pole, Fear	10-32	<a href="#">Tema</a> , <a href="#">TeMIA</a> , or <a href="#">Te MIA</a>	<a href="#">temo-onis</a> ,
Matuma, Maduma, Name?	5-73	<a href="#">mathuma</a> , <a href="#">mathoma</a> (MAØVMA)	
Matter, Thing	7-53	<a href="#">re</a> , <a href="#">rei</a> ,	<a href="#">res</a> , <a href="#">rei</a> ; Belarusian, <a href="#">Рэч</a> , <a href="#">reč</a> , thing,
May, Mia, Mother of Mercury	6-2	<a href="#">Mia</a>	<a href="#">Maia-ae</a> , <a href="#">Maius-a-um</a>

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Me and Mine	6-1	mi, me, mia, mek	me, meus-a-um; It. <b>mecco</b> , with me
Meal, Flour, Grain, Cereal	4-8	<b>far</b> ,	<b>far, farris</b> ,
Mean, goddess like Artemis	5-76	Mean	
Medea, Wife of Jason	1-55	<b>Aiten</b>	Aetine-es; Gk. Μήδεια, Mídeia
Medusa, Gk. Sorceress, Jason's Wife	5-87	Metus, Metos (METVS)	Gk. Μέδουσα, Médousa
Meleager, Prince, Calydonian Hunt	5-78	Meliapher (MELIAØR)	Gk. Meleager,
Menace, Threaten	6-6	minas, minis	minor-ari; minax-acis,
Menelaos, Helen of Troy's Husband	5-81	MENLe,	Gk. Μενέλαος, Menelaos
Merit, to Deserve	5-83	<b>mer, meres, meri, merio, meritan, merito</b>	<b>mereo-ere- ui-itum; meritus-a-um,</b>
Metal, Iron, Brass, Bronze, Copper,	1-52	<b>ais</b> ,	<b>aes, aeris</b>
Midas, King of Phrygia	6-3	Midai	
Milk, Let, to Allow,	5-31	<b>leis</b> ,?	<b>licet, licere, lecuit</b> or <b>licitum, lac, lactis</b> , milk,
Milk, Whey, Serum	9-8	<b>serom</b> (SERVM),	<b>serum-i</b> , whey <b>lac-lactis</b> , milk
Milo, name?, Thousand	6-4	Milas, MILER	Mille, milia, millensimus-a-um
Mimni, name?	6-5	mimni	
Mind, Understanding	5-82	<b>mens</b> ,	<b>mens, mentis</b> ,
Mind, Heart,	3-15	<b>CHOR</b> (↓VR)	<b>cor, cordis</b>
Mine, Me	6-1	mi, me, mia, mek	me, meus-a-um; It. <b>mecco</b> , with me
Minerva, goddess of Wisdom, War	5-61	<b>MANerIFA</b>	<b>Minerva-ae</b>
Minimal	6-7	<b>minimo</b>	<b>minimus</b>
Mischievous, Evil-Doing	5-58	<b>malafais</b> (MALAFAIS),	<b>maleficus-a-um</b> ; adv. <b>malefice</b>
Mistaken, Fault, Deceive, to be	4-5	<b>fal, fale, falia</b> ,	<b>fallo, fallere, fefelli, falsum</b>
Mistress, Concubine, Lady	6-165	<b>pileka</b> ,	<b>paelex</b> [pelix] -icis
Mistress(es), Lady, Era	3-139	<b>eraia</b>	<b>era-ae</b>
Mix, to Stir	6-10	<b>mola</b> (MVLA), mole, molo, MVLeS	<b>misceo-miscere</b> ,- (It. <b>molare</b> , to grind)
Moan, Bejeweled	2-13	<b>Kamito</b> (KAMITV)	<b>gemmatus-a-um</b> ; <b>gemitus-us</b> , a sigh
Moat, Pool, Pit,	11-51	<b>vosso</b> (8VSV),	<b>fossa-ae</b> , pit,
Moderate, Undermine,	9-65	<b>subra</b> (SV8RA),	<b>subruo-ruere-ruui-rutum</b> , undermine
Modena,	6-16	<b>Motinum</b> , (MVTINVM),	
Moderate, Weaken, Undermine,	9-65	<b>subra</b> (SV8RA),	<b>subruo-ruere-ruui-rutum</b> , undermine
Moisten, to Dew,	8-13	<b>ro, ru</b> (RV), <b>ror, rur</b> (RVR), <b>roras, ruras</b> (RVRAS)	<b>roro-are</b> ,
Month, Moon,	5-53	<b>lune</b> (LVNE),	<b>luna-ae</b> , moon,
Moon, Month	5-53	<b>lune</b> (LVNE),	<b>luna-ae</b> , moon,
Moreover, Indeed	1-121	<b>at</b>	<b>at, ast</b> , moreover; ac, atque, indeed
Morn'g, Sunrise, Dawn, Aurora, East	6-77	<b>OROAS</b> (VRVAS),	<b>aurora-ae</b> , sunrise, dawn; Oriens, east
Morpheus, god of Dreams	6-14	<b>Morfe</b> (MVRFE)	<b>Morpheus-eos</b> ,
Mother	5-59	Mamu or mami (MAMY), Mater, Matra, Matro8	<b>mater, matris</b> , mother, <b>mamma-ae</b> , breast
Mother-in-Law	9-36	<b>socri, sucri</b> (SVCRI)	<b>socrus-us</b> ; Rom. <b>socri</b> , mother & father-in-law
Mound, Pile (See Tumulus)			
Mourn, to Weep,	7-5	<b>plio</b> (PLIV),	<b>pluo, pluere</b> , weep
Mouth or Bone	6-81	<b>os</b> (VS), <b>osa</b> (OSA)	<b>os, oris</b> , mouth; <b>os, ossis</b> , bone
Move, Set in Motion, Change	6-8	mo (MV), motin (MVTIN)	moveo, movere, movi, motum, muto-are
Move, to Set in Motion	1-30	<b>aKaPa, akim</b> ,	<b>ago-agere</b>
Move, to Call by Name	3-10	<b>CHIEM</b> (↓IEM)	<b>cieo, ciere, cieam</b> ,
Mud	5-55	<b>Luta</b> , (LVTA), <b>luto</b> , (LVTV)	<b>lutumi</b>
Murder, Kill, to	3-126	<b>enac, enak, enek</b>	<b>eneco</b> (enico)- <b>necar- necui- nectum</b>
Muse, Music, goddess of Music	6-15	<b>Musei</b> (MVSEI)	<b>Musa-ae, musica-ae</b> , music
Music, Muse, goddess of Music	6-15	<b>Musei</b> (MVSEI)	<b>Musa-ae, musica-ae</b> , music
Mutina-ae, Gaelic town, Modena	6-16	Mutunum (MVTINVM)	<b>Mutina-ae</b>
My	6-1	<b>mi, me, mek</b>	<b>meae, mei, mei</b> , It. <b>mecco</b> , with me,
Myself	5-79	<b>mem</b> ,	<b>meam</b> (f.) <b>meum</b> , for myself; Fr. moi <b>même</b> ,
Myself, Self	4-110	<b>ips</b> ,	<b>ipse-a-um</b> ,
Nail	3-41	<b>cloue, clobe, clove</b> (CLV8E)	<b>clavus-i</b> , (Fr. <b>clou</b> , nail)
Name	6-50	<b>nomem</b> (NUMEM)	<b>nomem-inis</b>
Named, am Named	3-39	<b>clu</b> (CLF), <b>clo</b> (CLV), <b>kla</b> (KLA) <b>kle</b> (KLE) <b>klo</b> , (KLV)	<b>clueo-ire</b>
Naper, name of Queen	6-26	NAPER	

# Copeland-English-Etruscan-Latin Index to Indo-European Table

Narrate, to Make Known, Say	6-29	NAR, NARA, RAK, RAKaR	narrow-are,
Nasia, name	6-30	NASIA	natus-a-um, born
Nation, Race, Name of Etruscans	7-50	Ras, Rasiia (RASIA), Rasna, Rasne,	genus-eris, race; It. <i>razza</i> , race, Fr. <i>race</i> , race,
Nature, Birth,	6-32	natur (NATVR)	nature-ae,
Navigate, to Sail, Carry	4-11	FE,	veho, vehere, vexe, vectum; ve,
Near, Proper	7-31	prope (PRVPE),	prope, propius, proxime, proprius-a-um
Neck, Column	3-54	cole (CVLE), kolem (KVLEM), KOLeN (KVLeN),	collum-i (It. <i>colonna</i> , column)
Nefarious, Unholy, Evil	6-27	naph, naphar, (NAΦAR)	nefas, unholy,
Neip, unknown word	6-35	neip,	Neapolis-polis?, modern Naples
Nephew, Grandson	6-36	nepos, NEPVS	nepos-otis
Net	7-69	ret,	rete-is, net
Netherworld, Erebus, Underworld	1-102	Arepes, deus (TEFS), deis (TEIS)	Erebus-i, Deus-i,
New, Truly, Indeed,	6-41	NA, NIA; nov (NV8)	nai = ne [nae], novus-a-um, new
Next, Forward,	7-17	por (PVR),	pro, prosus, prosum, forward
Night	6-49	nocis (NVCS),	nox-noctis, night
Nike, goddess of Victory	6-43	Nike	
Nile River?	6-44	Nilu (NILF),	
Nine	1-21	no?, (NV), niv (NIF), nia?	novem
No, Not, Nothing	6-18	ne, ni, non (NVN)	non, no, nec, neque, not
No, Say No Deny,	6-34	nekas, nekie, neir,	nego-are; Fr. <i>neir</i> , deny
Nobnes, Name?	6-48	Nobnes, Novnes (NV8NES)	
Noise, to Make a Noise, Drunk?	3-77	incrap, or crap	increpo-are, make noise, <i>crapula-ae</i> , drunk
Nor	6-19	ne	ne, neque
Noropa, Name?	6-54	Noropa (NOROPA)	
Norpener, Name?	6-55	Norpener, (NVRPENER),	
Northern	1-35	acilone (ACILVNE)	aquilonius-a-um
Nose	6-38	NES	nasus-i
Not, Nothing	6-18	ne, ni, non (NVN)	non, no, nec, neque, not
Not Even, Not Either, Neither	6-24	namin? naminer?	neque,
Nothing	6-45	niol, niul (NIVL),	nihil, nil
Nourishing	1-62	ale, ALeR, alme	alo, alere, alui,>, almus-a-um,
Nourishment, Livelihood,	11-39	vikito (8IKITV),	victus-us, livelihood
Novnes, Name?	6-48	Nobnes, Novnes (NV8NES)	
Nun, Egyptian god of fertility,	6-51	Non, Nun (NVN)	
Oak, Hardwood	8-14	robaras (RV8ARAS), robris,(RV8RIS)	rubor-oris,
Oath, to Swear an Oath	4-115	iro, iru (IRV),	iruo-are
Oath, to Take an Oath, Vow	11-53	voto (8VTV), vov (8V8),	oveo, ovete, vovi, votum, to vow
Oath, to Take an Oath, Conspire	3-60	cona (CVNA), Kona (KVNA), conoeri (CVNVERI)	coniuro-are
Ochsiem, name Oxium or Oscans?	6-60	ochsiem (VCHSIEM),	Osci-orum
Odor, Oil, Olive	6-65	ola (VLA), oles (VLES), olie (VLIE), olo (VLV)	oleo-ere, to emit an odor, oleum-i, oil,
Of, Out of, by, After, From,	1-25	ap?,	apud, at, ex, from, a, ab, abs, away from,
Offspring, Fetus, Bringing Forth	4-30	fetra, feture, fetos, fetus, foato (FOATO)	futura-ae, fetus-us,
Often, Curtain, Hedge In	9-28	sip, sipa, sipo (SIPO)	saepe, often; saepio, saepire- to hedge in
Oh! Interjection	1-49	ai,	ai, oh!
Oil, Olive, Odor	6-65	ola (VLA), oles (VLES), olie (VLIE), olo (VLV)	oleum-i, oil,
Old, Elder, Council of Elders, Senate,	9-1	SeNATA, SeNATE, SeNATES, SeNIMO	senatus-us [or-i]
Older, Behind, Back	7-21	post (PVST), poste, posti, poster (PVSTER)	post [older poste], postea, posterus [poster]-
Olive, Oil, Odor	6-65	ola (VLA), oles (VLES), olie (VLIE), olo (VLV)	oleum-i, oil,
Omen?, Bird, Eternity,	1-129	avis (AFIS),	aevum-in, and aevus-i, time;
Omen	6-66	omen (VMEN)	omen-inis
One	11-3	un,(VN), uno, une, unas, unias, unem, unum,	unus-a-um, unius, uni, one only one, una>
One, Number One	1-11	un, on (vn);	unus-a-um
One's, Her, His, Its,	8-29	sa,	se or sese, It. suo, sua, Fr. sa
Oph, goddess of Abundance?	6-72	Oph (VΦ)	
Or, Whether	1-72	an	an, conj., or, Gk. av, an, ean, whether
Oracle, Prophecy, to Prophecy,	6-59	oce (VCE), ocev, oceb (VCE8), ocem (VCEM), etc.	auguror-ari

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Oration, Harangue	5-21	lasio (LASIV),	laesio-onis,
Ordain, to Order	5-27	lecin,	lego-are
Order, to Mandate, to Say	5-62	MANTeR,	mando-are;
Order, to Order, Jupiter, to Judge	4-108	iuper (IVPER), ios, ius (IVS), iur (IVR)	iubeo, iubere, ius, iuris, law, iuro-are, swear
Orestes, Son of Agamemnon	6-74	Oreste (VReSTE), Orosthe (VRVSOE)	Orestes-ae and -is
Orthea, Aethra, Mother of Theseus?	6-79	Orthea (VRΘEA)	Orveta (VR8ETA),
Orvieto?, Town	6-80	Orveta (VR8ETA),	Orvieto, Etruscan town north of Lake Bolsena
Ossa, Mt. Ossa?	6-85	Oso (VSV)	
Osia, Port Near Rome	6-83	Osaie (VSAIE)	Ostia
Ostentatious, Show, to Flaunt	6-87	ostento (VSTENTV)	ostendo-tendere, to show
Other	1-63	alis	alis, alid, old form of alius -a- aliud
Our	1-9	nos (NVS)	nos
Our	6-56	nos (NVS)	nos
Out of, of, by, After, From,	1-25	ap?,	apud, at, ex, from, a, ab, abs, away from,
Out of, From,	3-92	e, ecs, eks?	e, ex
Owe, to	3-87	DeBiR	debeo -ere
Owl, Raven, Bird of Auguries,	6-82	osca (VSCA), osce (VSCE), oscn (VSCN), (OSINAS),	oscen-inis,
Owe, to, Debt	10-23	teb (TE8), tebe (TE8E), tebra, tevre (TE8RE), tevre	debeo -ere
Ox, Cow, Bull	1-150	Bov, bob (8V8),	bos, bovis, ox, vacca-ae, cow
Pacify	6-93	pak or pakste	pacare, to pacify
Paint, Picture	6-168	pinca, pincim,	pingo, pingere, pinxi, pictum
Pale , to Fade,	9-58	stinto (STINTV),	palleo-ere, to be pale; It. stinto, adj. faded
Palas (Pallas Athena?)	9-58	palas,	Pallas-adis and ado
Pallid, Hoary, Grey,	2-18	Canua (CANFA), canva?	canus-a-um
Pan	6-97	Pan	Pan, Panes
Pania, Region of Pania	6-99	Paniem,	Pania, region near Chiuso
Panic, Fear, god of Fear	6-156	Phobia (ΦV8IA),	pavor-oris, dread (Gk. φόβος, phobos, fear)
Papa, Father	1-139	baba (BABA), BaBA	Arm. պապը, papy, grandfather, Engl. papa
Paphos, Cypriote City?	6-95	Pafos (PAFOS)	
Parade, Pomperias, Name, Pomp	7-11	Pomperias (PVMPERIAS),	pompa-ae, a solemn procession,
Parca, goddess of Fate	6-104	Parkes	parca-ae
Part, to Divide	6-107	parto (PARTV)	partio-ire
Parthia	6-106	Parthiam (PARΘIAM)	Parthi-orum
Pass, to Go Over	6-108	pasar,	passus, pp. of pandere, (It. passare)
Pass, You Pass	5-85	mes	meo, meare; 2nd pers. pres. mes,
Passage Money, Fare, Ticket	6-21	nal	naulum-i
Passage, Covered Passage, Janus	4-83	lan, lanos, Ianus (IANVS)	ianus-i, Janus
Pasture, to Graze, Feed	6-110	pastos (PASTOS)	pastus-us, food, pasture
Path , Way, Road,	11-37	via (8IA), or viato (8IATV), vias (8IAS)	via-ae, way
Patron, Guardian, Petronia	6-141	Petronia (PETRVNIA),	Patronius-i, name, patronus-i, protector
Pay, Give,	6-12	moni (MVNI), monis, mono	munero-are and muneror-ari;
Peace, Quiet, Tranquility	6-109	pasia,	pax, pacis,
Peak, Top	3-22	cim, kim, kimi,	culmen, apex; It. cima, Fr. cime,
Peasant, Country,	8-25	ros, rus (RVS), rusa (RFSA), RUSTA (RVSTA),	rus, ruris, rusticus-a-um, country, rural,
Pebble, Stone, Rock,	8-15	rok (RVK), roca, roce, roco (RVCV), roco (RVCV)	silex-icis, It., rocca, rock; roccia, fortress,
Pellet, ball, Swelling	6-63	ofe (VFE)	offa-ae,
Peleus, Greek Hero	6-116	Pele, Pelion (PELIVN),	
Penaria, Name?, Provisions?	6-118	Penaria (PENaRIA),	penarius-a-um, provisions
Penates, Household Deities	6-101	Panatom,	Penates-ium
Penia, Name of Warrior	6-121	Penia	
Peneis, Region of S. E. Europe	6-119	PENEIS	
People, Folk,	7-16	popla (POPvLA), popolo, popolom (PVPvLVM),	populus-i,
People, Rural,	8-24	ror (RVR), roras (RVRAS), roros, rurus (RVRVS)	ruro-are, and rurer-ari,
People, Troop, Gang, Group, Crowd,	4-46	fol, ful (FVL),	vulgus (volgus) -i,
Perae	6-126	Perae, Peraem, Periai,	Perae
Perish, to Die,	6-71	opeto (VPETV)	oppeto-ere, to die, obitus-us, death

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Perish, to Die,	6-127	<b>pera, peri, periai, perion, PERiReN, pero, perum</b>	<b>pereo-ire-li-ivi-itum</b> ; to vanish, perish;
Persephone	6-153	<b>Phersipnei</b> (ΦERSIPNEI),	Proserpina
Perseus, Greek King	6-152	<b>Pherse</b> (ΦERSE)	
Person	6-130	<b>person, person</b> (PERSVN),	<b>persona-ae, mask, personarum fictio,</b>
Personify, to	6-130	<b>Persnimo</b> (PERSNIMV), <b>persniphmv</b> (PERSNIΦMV)	<b>personarum</b>
Persnipmus, Name?, Personification	6-129	<b>Persnimo, persniphmv</b> (PERSNIΦMV),	<b>personarum fictio, personification</b>
Pesnim, Pes Nim, Very Great?	6-134	<b>Pesnim, pesnimu</b>	<b>pes, pedis. nimius-a-um, very great</b>
Pesto, Sauce	6-135	<b>pesto</b> (PESTV),	<b>It. past, paste, pesto, Genoese sauce;</b>
Pesuntrum, Name?	6-136	<b>Pesuntrum</b> (PESVNTRVM)	
Petition	6-137	<b>pet, pet na, or PETNA, petes,</b>	<b>peto-ere -ivi -and itum</b>
PH, Person's Initials? 500?	6-145	<b>Ph</b> (Φ)	Φ), Gk. Sign for 500
Pha, goddess?	6-146	<b>Pha,</b>	
Pharsalis, Town in Thessaly	10-52	<b>PHARSLIS</b> (ΦARSLIS)	Pharsalus-(os)-i
Phesnes, Fescennia	6-154	<b>Phesnes</b> (ΦESNES),	<b>Fescennia-ae</b>
Pho, a goddess of Light	6-155	<b>Pho</b> (ΦV),	φως, <b>phos, light</b>
Phobia, Fear, Panic	6-156	<b>Phobia</b> (ΦV8IA),	<b>pavor-oris, dread</b> (Gk. φόβος, <b>Phobos</b> )
Phoebe	6-147	<b>Phabe, Phabia, Phabas,</b>	<b>Phoebe-is,</b>
Phoebus, Apollo the sun god	6-148	<b>Phabas, Phabeto</b> (PHABETV),	<b>Phoebus-i, Phoebas-adis</b> a priestess,
Phthiotis	6-161	<b>Phto</b> (ΦTV), <b>Phtab</b> (ΦTA8),	
Pickax, Axe	6-164	<b>pikun</b> (PIKVN)	dolabra, pickax, ax (It. <b>piccone, pickax,</b> )
Piety, Give,	6-172	<b>pite, piti,</b>	<b>dare, donare, to give, (Baltic, padatun)</b>
Piphas, name? Phthia, Achaean City	6-169	<b>piphas</b> (PIΦAS),	Phthia, chief city of Achaea?
Pink, Rose, Red	8-22	<b>roph, ruph</b> (RVΦ), <b>rose, ruse</b> (RVSE), <b>rufas</b>	<b>rufus-a-um, red, rudy; rosa-ae, a rose; roseus-</b>
Pisa. town	6-171	<b>Pisi,</b>	
Pit, Pool, Moat	11-51	<b>vosu</b> (8VSV),	<b>fossa-ae, pit,</b>
Pious, Devout	6-162	<b>pi, pia, piata, pite, piti,</b>	<b>pius-a-um, piety, pietas-atis,</b>
Piviato	6-173	<b>piviato</b> (PI8IATV)	<b>It. piva, bagpipe</b>
Place, to Put	7-12	<b>pone</b> (PVNE), <b>pones</b> (PVNES), <b>poni</b> (PVNI)	<b>pono, ponere, posui, positum [postum], to put,</b>
Place, Likewise?, Itanim, Name,	4-122	<b>Itanim,</b>	<b>Item, likewise</b>
Plaster, Ground, Earth,	10-37	<b>tera, teri, terim, terra-ae</b>	<b>terra-ae</b>
Play/ Sing/ w/ Stringed Instrument	7-35	<b>pseile, psein,</b>	psallo-psalleere
Plead, Give as a Reason	3-72	<b>cose coso</b> (CVSV), <b>cosor</b> (CVSVR), <b>cosos</b>	<b>causor-ari</b>
Please, be Agreeable	7-1	<b>plak,</b>	<b>placeo-ere-ui and Itus, um, itum</b>
Plenty, Copia	3-64	<b>kope</b> (KVPE), <b>kopi</b> (KVPI), <b>kopis</b> (KVPIS), (CVPVS)	<b>copia-ae, plenty</b>
Plow, to, a Plow	3-149	<b>esari</b>	<b>exaro-are</b>
Plow, to	1-95	<b>ar, ara, arai, aras, ari, aro</b> (ARV), <b>aros</b> (ARVS),	<b>aro-are,</b>
Pluck, Valeri, Name,	11-24	<b>VeLER, Velere, VeLERE, VeLEREI, VeLERES, VeLERI,</b>	<b>vello, vellere- to pull, pluck</b>
Plunder, to Rape, Rob	7-48	<b>rapa, RAPIu, RAPIuNES,</b>	<b>raptum-i, plunder; rapere, to rush off,</b>
Pluto, Dis, god of the Underworld	10-75	<b>Tis, Tisim,</b>	<b>Dis, Ditis, dis, ditis</b>
Poem, Epic Poem	3-135	<b>epos</b> (EPVS)	<b>Epos</b> (Gk. έπος, έπος, epic)
Pole, Mast, Fear	10-32	<b>Tema, TeMIA, or Te MIA</b>	<b>temo-onis,</b>
Polemic, Army, Battle, War,	1-142	<b>BeLE, BeLeM, PVLVMiK, armi, armai, armai,</b>	<b>bello-are, arma-orum;</b>
Polish, to Smooth	5-44	<b>limo</b> (LIMV),	<b>limo-are</b>
Pollux	7-9	<b>Poltucei</b> (PVLTVCEI)	Gk. Πολυδεύκης, Poludeúkēs
Pomperias, Name, Parade, Pomp	7-11	<b>Pomperias</b> (PVMPERIAS),	<b>pompa-ae, a solemn procession,</b>
Pompeius	7-10	<b>Pompoi</b> (PVMpVI),	<b>Pompeius or Pompeius- a-um, Roman gens</b>
Pontus, Bridge	7-14	<b>pontis</b> (PVNTIS),	<b>Pontus-i, pons, pontis, bridge</b>
Pool, Pit, Moat	11-51	<b>vosu</b> (8VSV),	<b>fossa-ae, pit,</b>
Poor, Little, Less,	6-103	<b>parv</b> (PARF), <b>parvam</b> (PAR8AM),	<b>parvus-a-um; Fr. pauvre, It. povero, adj. poor</b>
Pork, Sulla, Name, Swine,	9-67	<b>sula, (SFLA),</b>	<b>sullus-a-um, a swine; Sulla, Roman,</b>
Port, Door, Threshold, Limit, Gate	5-43	<b>liman,</b>	<b>limen-inis,</b>
Possess, to Hold,	10-33	<b>ten, tena, tene, tenin, teno, TENEr, tenara-as</b>	<b>teneo, tenere, tenui, tentum,</b>
Possession, to Take, Initiate,	4-101	<b>inik,</b>	<b>inicio-icere-ieci-iectum</b>
Possible, Able,	7-19	<b>pos</b> (PVS), <b>posa</b> (PVSA), <b>pose</b> (PVSE),	<b>possum, posse, potui, to be able,</b>
Pot, Container, Vessel	11-18	<b>vas</b> (8AS), <b>vasei</b> (8ASEI), <b>vasi, (8ASI)</b>	<b>vas, vasis, a utensil; It. vaso, pot, vessel</b>
Power, Abundance, Wealth	6-70	<b>op</b> (VP)	<b>Ops-Opis, opem, opis, ope,</b>

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Praise, Glory, Fame	5-13	lauo (LAFV), laues (LAFES), LAVS, lavan , lautin	laudo-are, laus, laudis, praise, fame,
Pray, Beg	7-26	prec, prek, prece, precer, PRII?	precor-ari, to beg, priere, supplication
Preale, pre ale?, before River Alia?	7-25	PRE ALE,	Alia-ae, river in Latium,
Preface, to Preface	7-27	prephtho (PREPHTO),	praefor-iari, fatus
Pregnant, Full, Complete,	7-4	plenas,	plenus-a-um
Pregnant, to Satisfy , Fill, Fill Again,	7-64	replio (REPLIO)	repleo-plere-, repletus-a-; to fill again, satisfy
Present, Ready	7-29	presta,	praesto, adv.; praesto-stare-stiti-
Press, to Press, Wine Press	7-28	presse (PREsSE),	presso-are, to press;
Pretend, Cause, Give as a Reason	3-72	cose (CVSE), coso (CVSV), cosor (CVSVR), cosos	causor-ari
Previous, Before, in Front, Former	7-24	pre,	prae, adv. pro, prep.
Priest	7-15	pop (PVP)	popa-ae, minor priest,
Priest, Priests?	1-85	apa	sacerdos, lt. abate, priest, Fr. abbé, priest
Prince, Leader, Lord,	1-136	avle, avles, aule, auli, (AFLI)	aule, lord; Toch. wäl, walo, prince
Prison, Cell	2-30	carsi	carcer-eris
Procession, Cortège, Pomp	3-70	cortus (CVRTVS), POMPOI.(PVMPVI),	pompa-ae; procession, currus-us lt. corteo,
Prophecy, Call, Summon,	1-27	aca, acc, aci, acis,	accio-iare -ivi -itum
Prophecy, to, Prophecy	1-27	ACeR, acern	auguro-are, prophecy, to wish
Prophecy, to Prophecy, Oracle	6-59	oce (VCE), oceb, oceb (VCE8), ocem (VCEM), etc.	auguror-ari
Prophet, Sage, Wise,	8-35	sage (SABE), sagi (SABI), saih,	sagax-acis, keen, saga-ae, a prophetess,
Propitiate, to Expiate	6-124	peori, Script (PEVRI)	pio-are
Prose	7-33	pros (PRVS), prose (PRVSE)	prosa, oratio, straightforward discourse
Protect, Watch, to Guard	10-118	tutin (TVTIN), tuto (TVTO), tuto (TVTV)	tutor-ari, and tuto-are, to watch, guard,
Provisions?, Penaria, Name?,	6-118	Penaria (PENARIA),	penarius-a-um, provisions
Provoke, to Latch	5-5	lchet,	laccesso-
Pry, to Examine	8-7	rimat,	rimore-ari,
Public Lands	1-31	AKARAI,	agrarius-ium,
Pull, to Draw,	10-72	tir, tiri	traho-here-xi -ctum; lt. tirare, Fr. tirer,
Pull, to Drag	10-81	tra, tras, tram, traks, trav (TRAV), tro, trom	traho, trahere, traxi, tractum,
Pulp, Flesh	7-8	pulpe (PVLPE)	pulpa-ae, flesh, pulp,
Punic, Carthaginians, Purple	7-13	ponig (PVNIB),	puniceus-a-um,
Punish, to	6-120	penes	penes, with acc., peonio, punio and punior-iri,
Puppy, Catulus, Name?, Small Dish?	2-37	KATELE, KATELES, KATELO (KATELV),	catulus-i, puppy, catillus-i, a small dish
Purify, to Clean,	6-40	neti, por (PVR), pora (PVRA), pore (PVRE), etc	purgo-are, to clean,
Purple, Punic, Carthaginians,	7-13	ponig (PVNIB),	puniceus-a-um,
Put, Place	7-12	pone (PVNE), pones (PVNES), poni (PVNI)	pono, ponere, posui, positum [postum],
Put Together, Arrange	9-61	strogla, strophgla, (STRVΦbLA, strophglas	struo, struere- to put together; Gk. Strophe?
Pyre, Fire	6-170	pir, pire, piri,	pyra-ae,
Quarrel, to Dispute	8-11	riseras,	rixor-ari,
Queen, to Rule, Reign, King	8-8	rin, rina, rine, rines, rino, rinor, rinu (RINF), Roi, king	regina-ae, queen; rex, king; Fr. roi, king
King, Queen, Royal	7-58	roi (RVI), roial, (RVIAL), rois, roim, rena, rene, ReNI,	regina; queen; rex-regis, king; Fr. roi, king,
Questor, Magistrate	2-64	cestor (CESTVR),	quaestor-oris,
Quick	2-49	cela, CELeRIM, celi, celo (CELV),	celer-eris, swift
Quiet, to be Silent	10-22	tas, tasi,	taceo-ere-itum, to be quiet
Quote, To Cite, Summon	3-29	citi, cito (CITV), citho (CIΘV)	cito-are
Rabbit, Hare?	5-37	lepsi,	lepus-oris
Rabid, Rage, Fury,	8-50	savo (SABV)	saevio-ire, to be furious
Race, Tribe, Kin	4-53	gerve,(BERBE), gerviie (BER8IIE), gers (BERS),	gens, gentis, genus -eris,
Race, Nation, Name of Etruscans	7-50	Ras, Rasiia (RASIIA), Rasna, Rasne,	genus-eris, race; lt. razza, race, Fr. race, race,
Race, Seed, Semen, Stock,	8-64	semenies	semen-inis
Racun, Etruscan Divinity	7-42	Racun (RACVN),	odium, rancor, Fr. rancune, spite, grudge
Radiance, Light, Luminous,	10-89	Triivper or Tri IVPER,	iubar-aris, beaming light,
Rage, Fury, Rabid	8-50	savo (SABV)	saevio-ire, to be furious
Raise, to Lift Up	5-28	leva (LEFA), leve (LEFE), leues, lefes (LEFES),	levo-are,
Rally, to Rally	7-44	Ral, Ralia, Ralisa,	Fr. rallier, to rally
Rameras, Name?	7-46	RAMERAS,	
Rapid, Run, Hurry	3-86	kursan (KFRSAN),	curso-are

# Copeland-English-Etruscan-Latin Index to Indo-European Table

Rare, Seldom	7-49	<b>rar</b> ,	<b>rarus-a-um</b>
Rape, to Plunder, Rob,	7-48	<b>rapa, RAPIin, RAPINES</b> ,	<b>raptum-i</b> , plunder; <b>rapere</b> , to rush off,
Rasna, name of Etruscans, Race	7-50	<b>Ras, Rasiia (RASIIA), Rasna, Rasne</b> ,	
Ratify, to Think	7-51	<b>rat, rato (RATV), ratom, ratum (RATVM), RATvM</b> ,	<b>reor, reri, ratus</b> , think, <b>ratus-a-um</b> , judged
Raven, Bird of Auguries, Owl	6-82	<b>osca (VSCA), osce (VSCE), oscn (VSCN), (OSINAS)</b> ,	oscen-inis,
Ravish, to Abduct, Take, Seize	7-52	<b>rav (RAF), rava, (RAVA), RAFeN</b> ,	<b>rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum</b>
Ready, Present	7-29	<b>presta</b> ,	<b>praesto, adv.; praesto-stare-stiti stitutum</b>
Realm, Queen, Reign	8-8	<b>rin, rina, rine, rines, rino, rinor, rinu (RINF)</b> ,	<b>regina-ae</b> , queen; <b>rego, regere-</b> , to rule, govern
Reap, to Harvest	5-86	<b>MeTH, (MeΘ), metva (MET8A), metua, metin</b> ,	<b>meto-metere, messui, messum</b>
Reap, Arrow, Crop,	8-60	<b>segeta, segetes</b>	<b>seges-etis</b> , crop, <b>sageta</b> , arrow
Reason, Cause, Pretend,	3-72	<b>cose (CVSE), coso (CVSV), cosor (CVSVR), cosos</b>	<b>causor-ari</b>
Reason, Give as a Reason, Plead,	3-72	<b>cose coso (CVSV), cosor (CVSVR), cosos</b>	<b>causor-ari</b>
Reason, Give as a Reason, Plead	2-32	<b>case, casi</b>	<b>causor-ari</b> ,
Rebel, Revolt,	2-3	<b>kabro (KA8RV), cabro (CA8RV)</b> ,	Fr. <b>cabrer</b> , to buck, to revolt
Reborn, to be Born Again	7-60	<b>ReNAIX renascor-nasci, natus</b>	
Red, Rose, Pink	8-22	<b>roph, ruph (RVΦ), rose, (RVSE), rufas (RVFAS)</b> ,	<b>rufus-a-um</b> , red, rudy; <b>rosa-ae</b> , a rose;
Recia, Name?	7-55	<b>Recia</b> ,	<b>regia-ae</b> , palace, royal family;
Refer, to Refer	7-62	<b>Reph or REPHE</b> ,	<b>refero, referre, rettuli, relatum</b>
Refuse, to Deny, Renew, Swim Back	7-59	<b>ren, rena, rener (RENeR), Reneri, reno, rent&gt;</b>	<b>renuo-nuere</b> , to deny, <b>renovo-are</b> , to renew
Refuse, to Deny	1-89	<b>apne, apni, apnis</b> ,	<b>abnuo, nuere-nui</b>
Regard, to Look at,	10-47	<b>tua, (TFA), tue, (TFE), tus (TFS)?, turi (TVRI)</b> ,	<b>tueor [or tuor] tueri, tutus</b> , and <b>tueo-ere</b> ,
Regard, to Watch Over	10-104	<b>tor, tur (TVR), tora, tura (TVRA), ?</b>	<b>tuor or tueor</b> ,
Reign, Realm, Queen,	8-8	<b>rin, rina, rine, rines, rino, rinor, rinu (RINF)</b> ,	<b>regina-ae</b> , queen; <b>rego, regere-</b> , to rule, govern
Reject, Throw Back, Behind	8-3	<b>rica?</b>	<b>reicio-icere-iei-iectum</b>
Relate, Speak, to Tell, Boundary	6-73	<b>or (VR), ora, oras oran, ore, ores, oror, orim&gt;</b>	<b>oro-are</b> , to speak, <b>ora-ae</b> , boundary
Relax, to Loosen, Release	8-6	<b>RILiS</b> ,	<b>relaxo-are</b>
Release, Loosen, to Relax,	8-6	<b>RILiS</b> ,	<b>relaxo-are</b>
Relax, Loosen, to Widen	5-9	<b>LaKA</b> ,	<b>laxo-are</b> ;
Remain, to Stay	5-60	<b>man, mani, mano (MANV), MANTeR</b> ,	<b>maneo, manere, mansi, mansum</b> ,
Remove, to Take	10-98	<b>tokla, tukla (tvkla), tocler (tvcler)</b> ,	<b>amoveo -movere -movi&gt;</b> It. <b>togliere</b> ,
Renew, Refuse, to Deny, Swim Back	7-59	<b>ren, rena, rener (RENeR), Reneri, reno, rent&gt;</b>	<b>renuo-nuere</b> , to deny, <b>renovo-are</b> , to renew
Reserve, Keep, Lay Up	7-66	<b>reseri</b> ,	<b>reservo-are</b>
Resin	7-67	<b>RESiN, resine, RESiNS</b> ,	<b>resina-ae</b>
Rest, Leisure,	6-88	<b>ota (VTA), ote (VTE), otin (VTIN)</b>	<b>otior-ari</b> ,
Rest, to Make a Stand, Survive	7-68	<b>resta, resteu, resteb (RESTE8), RESTvM</b> ,	<b>resto-stare-stiti</b>
Retain, to Carry, Bring	7-54	<b>rec, reces</b> ,	<b>recipio-cipere-</b> , retain; It. <b>recare</b> , to bring
Retaliation, Tame	10-12	<b>talena, talio, THALNA</b> , goddess of retribution,	<b>talio-onis</b> ,
Reveal, Unlock, Unbolt, Disclose	7-65	<b>resa, resan, resane, rese, resi</b> ,	<b>resero-are</b>
Revolt, to	2-3	<b>kabro (ka8rv), ca8ro (ca8rv)</b>	<b>deficio-ficere -feci</b> ; Fr. <b>cabrer</b>
Revolt, to Rebel	2-3	<b>kabro (KA8RV), cabro (CA8RV)</b> ,	Fr. <b>cabrer</b> , to buck, to revolt
Rhea, mother goddess	7-43	<b>Raia (AL RAlA)</b>	Gk. Ρέα, Rhea, mother of Zeus, Hera
Rich, Wealthy	8-2	<b>ric, rica</b> ,	<b>dives-vetis</b> , It. <b>ricco</b> , adj. rich; Fr. <b>riche</b> ,
Right, Law	4-96	<b>ifsi, iusi (IFSI)</b>	<b>ius</b> , right, <b>iuris</b> , law
Ring, to Tinkle	10-68	<b>TINeS, TINIR, TINiRS</b> ,	<b>tinnio-ire</b> ,
Rise, Arising, Breaking Forth,	3-68	<b>korato (KVRATV)</b>	<b>coortus-us</b> ,
Rite	8-12	<b>rite, rito, (RITV)</b> ,	<b>ritus-us</b> , It. <b>rito</b>
River	8-9	<b>rio, riu (RIV), rios (RIVS), ryo, ruo (RYV)</b> ,	<b>rivus-i</b>
River Bank, Shore	8-10	<b>rip, riva (RIFA), rifin (RIFYN)</b> ,	<b>aripa-ae</b> ,
Road, Path, Way,	11-37	<b>via (8IA), or viato (8IATV), vias (8IAS)</b>	<b>via-ae</b> , way
Road, Way, Street, Path	10-95	<b>trom (TRVM)</b>	<b>via-ae</b> , Gk. χδρόμος, <b>drómos</b> ; Rom, <b>DRUM</b> ,
Rob, to Rape, to Plunder	7-48	<b>trom (TRVM)</b>	<b>via-ae</b> , Gk. χδρόμος, <b>drómos</b> ; Rom, <b>DRUM</b> ,
Rock, Fortress	3-25	<b>PETR, PETRO (PETRV), PETROIS, PETROS, kir/ kur</b>	saxum-i, petram, rock (It. <b>pietra</b> , stone)
Rock, Stone	3-25	<b>PETR, PETRO (PETRV), PETROIS, PETROS, kir/ kur</b>	saxum-i, petram, rock (It. <b>pietra</b> , stone)
Rock, Stone, Pebble	8-15	<b>rok (RVK), roca, roce, roco (RVCV), roco (RVCV)</b>	<b>silex-icis</b> , It., <b>rocca</b> , rock; <b>roccia</b> , rock, fortress,
Rome	8-18	<b>Rom, Roma, Romhe, Romi, Romna, Romia</b> ,	<b>Roma-ae</b> ,
Ronai, Woman's Name	8-20	<b>Ronai (RVNAI)</b> ,	



# Copeland-English-Etruscan-Latin Index to Indo-European Table

Roof, Head,	10-44	<b>tet, teto</b> (TETV),	<b>tectum</b> , roof;
Room, Hall,	8-37	<b>Sale, SaLE, salo</b> (SALV)	atrium-i, It. <b>sala</b> , hall; Fr. <b>salle</b> , hall
Rose, Red, Pink	8-22	<b>roph, ruph</b> , (RVΦ), <b>rose, ruse</b> (RVSE), <b>rufas</b> (RVFAS),	<b>rufus-a-um</b> , red, rudy, <b>rosa-ae</b> , a rose
Rosita, Name	8-23	<b>Rositia</b> (RVSITA),	
Rounds, to Make Rounds, Guard	8-19	<b>ron, rona, rone, rons, runs, ronem, roni, ronis</b> >	<b>caveo-ere</b> , Welsh, <b>rowndiau</b> ,
Royal	8-1	<b>rial, rials</b> ,	<b>regalis, regius-a-um</b> ; It. <b>reale</b> , royal
Royal, Queen, King,	7-58	<b>roi</b> (RVI), <b>roial</b> (RVIAL), <b>rois</b> (RVIS), <b>roim</b> (RVIM),	<b>regina</b> ; queen; <b>rex-regis</b> , king; Fr. <b>roi</b> , king,
Rub-i, Diety of Mold	8-28	<b>rub</b> (RV8), <b>rub</b> (RF8),	<b>Robiscus (Rub) -i</b> ,
Rub, Scrape, to Wash	11-54	<b>vr</b> (8R), <b>vra</b> (8RA), <b>vre</b> (8RE),	<b>frio-ere</b> , to rub
Rub, to Smooth, Clean	10-39	<b>teros</b> (TERVS)	<b>tero, terere, trivi, tritum</b> ; <b>tersum</b> , to clean
Rudus, Name	8-16	<b>rodos, rudos</b> (RVDVS)	<b>rudis-e</b> , rough, raw,
Ruin, Bramble	8-27	<b>rovato, ruvato</b> (RV8ATV)	<b>rubeta-orum</b> , bramble,
Ruin, to Go to Ruin, Destruction	10-76	<b>tisper</b> ,	<b>dispereo-ire-li</b> ,
Rule, to Govern	7-56	<b>rek, rekin</b> (REKYN), <b>regl</b> (REBL), <b>regle, reglo</b>	<b>rego, regere, rexi, rectum</b> , to rule
Rule, Queen, to Reign, King	8-8	<b>rin, rina, rine, rines, rino, rinor, rinu</b> (RINF), <b>Roi</b> , king	<b>regina-ae</b> , queen; <b>rex</b> , king; Fr. <b>roi</b> , king
Rule, to Lead,	8-4	<b>Rik, rike, rikes</b> ,	<b>rigo-are</b>
Rule, to Lead,	5-80	<b>mena, menas, mene, menes, menan, meniar</b> ,	<b>duco, ducere, duxi</b> , It. <b>menare</b> , Fr. <b>mener</b> ,
Run, Rapid, Hurry	3-86	<b>kursan</b> (KFRSAN),	<b>curso-are</b>
Rural, People	8-24	<b>ror</b> (RVR), <b>roras</b> (RVRAS), <b>roros, rurus</b> (RVRVS)	<b>ruro-are</b> , and <b>rurer-ari</b> ,
Rush Forth	7-32	<b>prorse</b> (PRVRSE)	<b>proruo-ruere</b> , rui <b>rutum</b> , to rush forth
Rye, Seat	8-59	<b>segeles</b> ,	<b>siligo-inis</b> , wheat, It. <b>segale</b> , rye, Fr. <b>seigle</b> , rye
Sabines, Name	8-31	<b>Saveles, Sabeles</b> (SA8ELeS)	<b>Sabelli-orum</b> ,
Sack, Bag	8-33	<b>sac, sacev, saceu</b> (SACE8), <b>saco</b> (SACV)	<b>sacculus-i</b> , It. <b>sacco</b> , Fr. <b>sac</b> ,
Sacred, Holy Place, Temple Grounds	8-34	<b>SAKRA, SAKRE, SAKR-EO,-EU, fan, fana, fani</b> ,	<b>fanum-i</b> , temple, <b>sanctus</b> , holy, <b>sacris</b> , sacred
Sacred, Holy Place, Temple Grounds	4-7	<b>fan, fana, fani, SAKRA, SAKRE, SAKR-EO,-EU</b>	<b>fanum-i</b> , temple, <b>sanctus</b> , holy, <b>sacris</b> , sacred
Sacrifice, to Sacrifice, Pure	8-34	<b>sakra, sakre, sakreo, sakreu, sakreu</b> , (SAKRE8),	<b>sacro-are</b> ,
Sacrifice, Hostile, Host, Enemy,	6-86	<b>ost</b> (VST), <b>oste</b> (VSTE), <b>osti</b> (VSTI), <b>ostis</b> (VSTIS)	<b>hostis-is</b> ,
Sad, Sorrow, Harsh	10-91	<b>tris</b> ,	<b>tristis-e</b> , sad,
Saddle, to Saddle	8-61	<b>sela, SeLA, sele</b> ,	<b>sella-e</b> , seat, chair, Fr. <b>selle</b> , It. <b>sella</b> , saddle
Senir, Smyrna, mother of Dionysus)	9-2	<b>SNENAR, SAENAR</b>	
Sage, Wise, Prophet	8-35	<b>sage</b> (SABe), <b>sagi</b> (SABi), <b>saih</b> ,	<b>sagax-acis</b> , keen, <b>saga-ae</b> , a prophetess,
Sail, To Carry Away	3-102	<b>ef, efa, efas, efe, efi, efis?</b>	<b>eveho vehere-vexi, vectum</b> ,
Sail, to Navigate, Carry	4-11	<b>FE</b> ,	<b>veho, vehere, vexi, vectum</b> ; <b>ve</b> ,
Sailor?	6-31	<b>nathom, nathum</b> (NATHVM)	<b>nauticus-a-um</b>
Salt	8-38	<b>sal, salso</b> (SALSV)	<b>sal, salis, salsus-a-um</b> , salted, salty,
Salini, Person's Name	8-39	<b>Salini, Salinis</b> ,	
Sand	8-32	<b>sabo; savo</b> (SA8V), <b>saf</b> (SAF)	<b>saburra-ae</b> , It. <b>sabbia</b> , sand,
Sarina, Queen's Name	8-44	Sarina	
Satisfy, to Fill	8-46	<b>sat, sata, sate, sati, sato</b> (SATV), <b>sataro</b> (SATARV)	<b>satio-are</b>
Satisfy, Fill, Fill Again, Pregnant	7-64	<b>replio</b> (REPLIO)	<b>repleo-plere-, repletus-a-</b> ; to fill again, satisfy
Sauce, Pesto	6-135	<b>pesto</b> (PESTV)	<b>ius, iuris</b> , broth, (It. <b>pesto</b> , Genoese sauce)
Savage, Grim	10-111	<b>torov, turov</b> , (TVRV8)	<b>torvus-a-um</b> , savage,
Save, to Save	8-63	<b>selva</b> (SELFa),	<b>salveo-are</b>
Savior, to Snatch	9-46	<b>sotra</b> , (SVTRA) <b>sotris, sotro</b> , (SVTRV)	<b>soter-eris</b> , savior; <b>sottrari</b> , to snatch
Say, to Order, Mandate,	5-62	<b>MANTer</b> ,	<b>mando-are</b> ;
Scarp, Stack, Cliff,	9-56	<b>stakas</b> ,	<b>scopulus-i</b> ; It <b>stacco</b> , relief, prominence
Scatter, Span, Spread,	9-47	<b>SPANeRIM, spansa, spantea, spanti, sparse</b> ,	<b>spargo, sparger, sparsi, sparsum</b> , to scatter,
Scepis, Name	8-54	<b>Scepis</b> ,	<b>scipio-onis</b> ; Scipio-onis, of the gens Cornelia;
Scepter, Staff, Stick	3-32	<b>clab, clav</b> (CLA8), <b>claf</b> (CLAF)	<b>clava-ae</b>
School	8-55	<b>scol</b> (SCVL)	<b>schola-ae</b>
Scimitar	4-75	<b>HeRPAIE</b> ,	<b>harpes-es</b> ,
Scorpion	8-56	<b>scorpi</b> (SCVRPI),	<b>scorpio-onis</b> and <b>scorpios [os] -i</b> ,
Scrape, Rub, to Wash	11-54	<b>vr</b> (8R), <b>vra</b> (8RA), <b>vre</b> (8RE),	<b>frio-ere</b> , to rub
Sea	5-65	<b>mar, maram, marem, maras</b> ,	<b>mare-is</b> ,
Sea Shell, Conch	3-61	<b>konce</b> (KVNCE)	<b>concha-ae</b>
Seal, Fire, Hearth,	6-157	<b>phoce</b> (ΦVCE), <b>phoki</b> (ΦVCI)	<b>phoca-ae</b> and <b>phoce, focus-i</b> , hearth,

# Copeland-English-Etruscan-Latin Index to Indo-European Table

Search for, Ask for, Seek, Exquisite	3-98	ekci,	ecquid or ecqui; exquiro [quaero]
See, to Look, Aim	11-45	vis (8IS), vises (8ISES), visio (8ISIV),	visio, visere- look, visio-onis, seeing, Fr. viser
Seat, Rye,	8-59	segeles,	siligo-inis, wheat, It. segale, rye, Fr. seigle, rye
See, to Look, Aim	11-45	vis (8IS), vises (8ISES), visio (8ISIV)	visio, visere, visi, visum, to look at, look
Seed, Semen, Stock, Race	8-64	semenies	semen-inis
Seed, Shoot, Spore, Sperm	8-64	semenies	semen-inis; Gk. Σπέρμα, sperm, σπόρος, Sporos
Seed, to Separate, Spit, Thrust Out,	9-53	spor (SPVR), spora, spore, sporerim, spores	spuo, spuere, to spit out; Gk. Σπόριο, Spório,
Seed, Sow, Sower	8-48	SATeRS, SATeR,	sator-oris, a sower, planter, begetter
Seek, to Ask, Inquire	2-33	Kase, CEISIN, CEISIM,	quaeso-ere, to seek, quaeso, I beg
Seize, to Take, Abduct, Ravish,	7-52	rav (RAF), rava, (RAVA), RAFeN,	rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum
Seldom, Rare,	7-49	rar,	rarus-a-um
Self	8-30	sa, se, sese, si?	se, sese, sibi, sui
Self, Myself	4-110	ips,	ipse-a-um,
Semen, Seed, Stock, Race	8-64	semenies	semen-inis
Sennacherib, son of Sargon	9-34	Sneogr Rig	Sennacherib, son of Sargon
Senate, Curia	3-66	koraiā (KVRAIA), koreia (KVREIA)	curia-ae
Senate, Old, Elder, Council of Elders,	9-1	SeNATA, SeNATE, SeNATES, SeNIMO	senatus-us [or-i]
Send, to Dispatch,	9-50	speto (SPETV)	expedio-ire-, to free from a snare,
Sentinates, Name?	9-3	sentinates,	sentina-ae, bilge-water, rabble, dregs
Separate, Spit, to Seed, Thrust Out,	9-53	spor (SPVR), spora, spore, sporerim, spores	spuo, spuere, to spit out; Gk. Σπόριο, Spório,
Separate, to Separat, Seven,	9-4	sepi?,	septem, separo-aro, to separate
Sepulcher, Tomb, Bury,	9-5	SEPeLES,	sepelio-pelire-, to bury, ruin, sepulchra-orum
Serene, to Make Clear	9-7	SeREN, SERReN,	sereno-are
Series, Yoke, Tighten, Join,	9-6	ser, SeRAN, SEReN, serev, seri, sero, serut	sero-serere, serui, sertum
Seriphus, Island	9-9	Serphoe (SERPHVE),	
Serum, Milk, Whey,	9-8	serom (SERVM),	serum-i, whey lac-lactis, milk
Settle, Settled, Certain	2-58	cert,	certo-are,
Seven, to Separate	9-4	sepi?,	septem, separo-aro, to separate
Seven	1-19	septa?,	septem; Fr. sept, Rom. sapte,
Severe, Name, Severus, Avoid, Avert	9-70	suvera (SV8ERA), Svera or suera, (SFERA),	severus-a-um,
Sew, to Stitch	9-63	su (sf), sua (sfa), sue (sfe), suem (sfem), suis (sfis),	suo, suere, sui, sutum, to sew,
Shake, to	9-66	sukatv (SVKATV),	succutio-cutere-cussi-cussm, to shake
Shank, Flank, Loins,	5-54	luns (LVNS),	lumbus, loins; It. lonza, loins
Sharp, Rough	2-40	cautas (cavΘas)	cautes-is, sharp
Shave, to Shear	10-114	tose, tuse (TVSE),	tondeo, tondere, totondi, tonsum,
She	3-93	ea	ea
She, Him, He, It	4-97	il, is, el	il, ille, is, eius, illius
Shear, to Shave	10-114	tose, tuse (TVSE),	tondeo, tondere, totondi, tonsum, shave
Sheep	6-91	oveli (VFELI), OVLIN (VFLIN)	ovile-is, sheep, ovillus-a-um, of sheep
Shield, Aegis	3-111	egis	aegis-idis (Gk. αἰγίς, aigis, "goatskin," shield)
Shield, Aegis	1-43	AEKiS, EGIS,	aegis-idis, shield
Shields, Small Shields	6-105	parmi	parma-ae
Shine, to	3-129	enit, ENiTO, (ENiTV)	enito-ere-ui,
Ship, Boat, Barque	6-33	nave (NA8E), nafe (NAFE), nafis, (NAFLIS), berca,	navis-is, ship, navalis-e, naval, barca, barque
Shoemaker's awl, Sulla, Name	9-67	sula (SFLA)	subula-ae, a shoemakers awl; Rom. Sula
Shoot, Seed, Spore, Sperm, Born	8-64	semenies	semen-inis; Gk. Σπέρμα, sperm, σπόρος, Sporos
Shore, River Bank	8-10	rip, riva (RIFA), rifin (RIFYN),	aripa-ae,
Show, to Flaunt	6-87	ostento (VSTENTV)	ostendo-tendere, to show
Sicily, Sicilian	9-20	Sical,	Sicilia-ae [Siculi]-orum, Sicily;
Sienna, Name of City?	9-27	sinam?,	
Sign, Mark,	5-66	marca,	marcus-i
Sign, to Mark, insignia	9-22	sik, sikne,	signo-are, to sign; signum-i, sign
Silent, to be Still	9-23	sila, silar,	sileo-ere-ui, to be still
Silent, to be Quiet	10-22	tas, tasi,	taceo-ere-ikum, to be quiet
Similar, Such, like	10-11	tal, tali,	talis-e, Dat., Abl. tali, similar
Since, From, At, In Respect of, By	1-24	a	a

# Copeland-English-Etruscan-Latin Index to Indo-European Table

Sing, to, song	2-14	KANE, KaNE, KaNETV, KaNTVR, KaNI, KaNIS	cano, canere,
Sing/ Play/ w/ Stringed Instrument	7-35	pseile, psein,	psallo-psalleere
Sinner, Defendant, Culprit, Criminal,	7-61	reo, reu (REV), reoi, reui (REVI), reus (REVS),	reus-i and rea-ae, party in a law-suit
Sister	9-40	sor, (SVR), sorom, (SVRVM), SVRvM,	soror-oris, sister
Sit	9-12	seti, setio (SETIV), setis, SETuM, (SETvM),	sedeo, sedere, sedi
Site, Situation	9-31	sitos (SITVS)	situs-us
Situation, Case	2-34	casus	casus-us
Sivai, Name	9-21	SIFAI,	
Six, Rock, Stone,	8-45	sas, sase,	saxum-i, rock, stone,
Six	1-18	heks, heksr, (galley, L. hexeris)	sexus
Six, Sixth	4-69	HECHS (HEKS) HECHS (HE↓S)	sex, six, hexeris-is, ship with six-bank of oars,
Sixth	9-11	sesto, sestu (SESTV),	sextus; lt. sesto, sixth
Skill, Technique, Art	1-112	ars	ars-artis
Skin	6-115	pel,	pellis-is,
Skirmishers,, Light Infantry, Army	10-74	tiro (TIRV)	tiro-onis,
Sky, Heaven, Name Cilen?	3-20	CILEN, CILENI	caelum-i, sky; lt. cielo, sky,
Sky, Heaven, Cloud	10-18	tapis?, kalem,	caelum-i, heaven; Finnish-Uralic, taivas
Slaughter, to Cut Down	2-8	caitim,	caedis-is, cutting down
Sleep, to Put to Sleep	9-39	sopa, supa (SVPA), sopes, (SVPES), sopo, (SVPV),	sopio-ire,, to put to sleep;
Smile, Calf of the Leg	9-41	sori, suri (SVRI), soro, suro (SVRV), sorov, (SVRV8),	sura-ae, the calf of the leg; Fr. souire, to smile
Smooth, to Rub, Clean	10-39	teros (TERVS)	tero, terere, trivi, tritum; tersum, to clean
Snake, Serpent, Viper	1-76	ancuis (ANCFIS)	anguis, snake, serpent,
Snake, Viper	11-42	viper (8IPER),)	viper-ae, viper, snake serpens-entis, serpent
Snake, Viper, Treviper god	10-86	viper (8IPER), Treviper (TRE8IPER),	vipera-ae, viper, snake
Snatch, Savior,	9-46	sotra, (SVTRA) sotris, sotro, (SVTRV)	soter-eris, savior; sottrari, to snatch
So, Therefore, Thus, In This Way	9-19	sic, sik,	sic, thus, in this way
Soften, to Become Soft, Gentle	5-56	mac, maci, molak, MvLAK, MvLAKE, MvLAKAS	macero-are, to soften, mollesco-ere
Soften, to Soften	6-11	molak (MVLAK), MvLAK, MvLAKE, MvLAKAS	mollesco-ere
Soldier, Light Infantry, Army	10-74	tiro (TIRV)	tiro-onis,
Soldier, Warrior,	4-18	feles	veles-itis or velites,
Some, Any, Who	2-45	cei,	quae, any, some, qui, who
Some, Whatever Kind, Any	3-82	kuelk (KFELK),	Qualisqumque; lt. qualque; whatever kind
Some, Whatever,	2-44	cek, ceka, cechasi (CE↓ASI),	quacumque [-cunque], lt., checche
Some, Which, Who, What, That,	3-8	CHE (↓E), CHI (↓i), CHIS (↓IS),	quis, (Hittite, kuis, lt. chi), who, what, which
Someone, Something	1-59	alc, alkos, alkus (ALKVS), alce, alci,	aliquo, some, aliquae, aliquod, someone-
Son	4-37	filos, filus (FILVS), filoi, filui (FILVI),	filius
Song, to Sing	2-14	KANE, KaNE, KaNETV, KaNTVR, KaNI, KaNIS	cano, canere,
Sorrow, Sad, Harsh	10-91	tris,	tristis-e, sad,
Sorrow	1-87	aphano (AΦANV)	lt. affano,
Sound, to Sound	9-38	son, sona, (SVNA), sone, (SVNE), sonoi (SVNVI)	sono-sonare, sonui, sonitum, to sound
Source, Fountain, Well,	6-158	phont,(ΦVNT), phonta, phonte, Phontia	fontanus-a-um; fons, fontis, a spring,
Sow, Seed , Sower	8-48	SATeRS, SATeR,	sator-oris, a sower, planter, begetter
Span, Spread, Scatter	9-47	SPANeRIM, spansa, spantea, spanti, sparse,	spargo, sparger, sparsi, sparsum, to scatter,
Spartan?	5-7	lakonai (LAKVNAI),	Laco [Lacon]-onis
Speak, to Tell, Recount	7-41	rac, rak, RAKaR,	dico-dicere dixi, dictum; Fr. raconter, to relate
Specter, Ghost,	5-19	laro, larth? (LARO), laru (LARV), laruia (LARFAIA),	larva [larua]-ae
Specters, Household Gods, Fairies	5-16	lar, lare, lari, laris,	lar, laris, lares,
Spin, to Twist	10-107	torce (TVRCE)	torqueo, torquere, torsi, tortum,
Spit, Seed, to Separate, Thrust Out,	9-53	spor (SPVR), spora, spore, sporerim, spores	spuo, spuere, to spit out; Gk. Σπόριο, Spório,
SN, An Initial?	9-33	SN	
Speak, to Tell, Relate, Boundary	6-73	or (VR), ora , oras oran, ore, ores, oror, orim>	oro-are, to speak, ora-ae, boundary
Specter, Ghost,	5-19	laro, larth? (LARO), laru (LARV), laruia (LARFAIA),	larva [larua]-ae
Sperm, Spore, Seed, Shoot,	8-64	semenies	semen-inis; Gk. Σπέρμα, sperm, σπόρος, Sporos
Spin, to Torque,	10-107	torce (TVRCE)	torqueo, torquere, torsi, tortum,
Spin, to Weave, Braid	6-37	NER, NERIS, nerons (NERVNS)	neo, nere, nevi, netum, to spin, weave
Spin, to Spin, Draw Out	4-34	filar (FILA0), FILaR,	filum-i, thread, (lt. filare, to spin)

# Copeland-English-Etruscan-Latin Index to Indo-European Table

Spina, Etruscan City	9-51	<b>Spina, Spini, Spinia, Spinaum</b> (SPINAVM)	
Spit, to Seed, Thrust Out, Separate	9-53	<b>spor</b> (SPVR), <b>spora, spore, sporerim, spores</b>	<b>spuo, spuere</b> , spit out; Gk. Σπόριο, Spório,
Spolare, Unknown Word	9-52	<b>spolare</b> , (SPVLARE) or <b>SPV LARE</b>	
Spore, Seed, Shoot, Sperm	8-64	<b>semenies</b>	<b>semen-inis</b> ; Gk. Σπέρμα, sperm, σπόρος, Sporos
Spread, to Span, Scatter	9-47	<b>SPANeRIM, spansa, spantea, spanti, sparse,</b>	<b>spargo, sparger, sparsi-</b> , to scatter,
Spring, Truth,	11-29	<b>ver</b> (8ER), <b>veri</b> (8ERI)	ver, veris, Spring; <b>verus-a-um</b> , true, real,
Spy? Cherub, EPE OR,	3-132	<b>Epe Or</b> , (EPE VR), <b>ep, epa?</b>	<b>specular-ari</b> , to spy, (It. <b>spiare</b> , Fr. <b>épier</b> )
Stable , Stall,	5-63	<b>mantra?</b>	<b>mandra-ae;</b>
Stack, Cliff, Scarp	9-56	<b>stakas,</b>	<b>scopulus-l</b> ; It <b>stacco</b> , relief, prominence
Stairs	8-51	<b>skal,</b>	<b>scalae-arum,</b>
Staff, Club, Stick, Bat, Cudgel,	3-32	<b>clab, clav</b> (CLA8),	<b>clava-ae</b>
Stall, Stable	9-55	<b>stabli</b> (STA8LI)	<b>stabulum-i</b> , habitation, quarters
Stall, Stable	5-63	<b>mantra?</b>	<b>mandra-ae;</b>
Stand, To	9-54	<b>sta, star, STAREs, stai, ste, sti, sto</b> (STV),	<b>sto, stare, steti, statum, orior</b> , to rise
Stand Firm, Endure	6-131	<b>persto</b> (PERSTV),	<b>persto-stare-stiti-statum,</b>
Stand, Make a Stand, Rest, Survive	7-68	<b>resta, resteu, resteb</b> (RESTE8), <b>RESTvM,</b>	<b>resto-stare-stiti</b>
Star	2-66	<b>STeLA?</b>	<b>stella-ae,</b>
Static	9-57	<b>statita</b>	<b>sto, stare, steti-</b> ; στατικός, <b>statikós</b> , static
Stay , to Remain,	5-60	<b>man, mani, mano</b> (MANV), <b>MANTeR,</b>	<b>maneo, manere, mansi, mansum,</b>
Steam, to be Wet	5-72	<b>matam, matan,</b>	<b>madeo-ere;</b> to steam
Stem, Stalk	10-63	<b>tic, tikam, tiga</b> (TibA), <b>tige</b> (TibE), <b>tigi</b> (Tibl)	Stirps, Fr. <b>tige</b> , stem; Rom. <b>tijă</b> , stem,
Stitch, to Sew	9-63	<b>su</b> (sf), <b>sua</b> (sfa), <b>sue</b> (sfe), <b>suem</b> (sfem), <b>suis</b> (sfis),	<b>suo, suere, sui, sutum</b> , to sew,
Stick, Cudgel, Club, Staff	11-52	<b>vost, vust</b> (8VST),	<b>fustis-is</b> , stick, cudgel, club
Stick, Scepter, Staff,	3-32	<b>clab, clav</b> (CLA8), <b>claf</b> (CLAF)	<b>clava-ae</b>
Stir, to Mix, Grind	6-10	<b>mola</b> (MVLA), <b>mole, molo</b> (MVLV), <b>MOLeS</b>	<b>misceo-miscere</b> , to mix; It. <b>molare</b> , grind
Stock, Semen, Seed, Race	8-64	<b>semenies</b>	<b>semen-inis</b>
Stock, Trunk, Shaft	4-48	<b>fost</b> (8VST),	<b>fustis-is</b> , club
Stone, Rock	6-140	<b>petr, petro</b> (PETRV), <b>petros</b> , (PETRVS)	<b>lapis-idis</b> , stone (Gk. πέτρα, <b>pétra</b> , stone)
Stone, Rock, Pebble	8-15	<b>rok</b> (RVK), <b>roca, roce, roco</b> (RVCV), <b>roco</b> (RVCV)	<b>silex-icis</b> , It., <b>rocca</b> , rock; <b>roccia</b> , fortress,
Stone, Hard Stone, Flint	9-24	<b>SILiCI,</b>	<b>silex-icis</b>
Stone, Flint	8-45	<b>sas, sase</b>	<b>saxum-i</b> , rock, stone,
Stop, To	4-62	<b>halt,</b>	<b>Stabit</b> , halt, It., <b>alt</b> , halt!; Fr. <b>halte, halt</b>
Stop, to Cease	2-61	<b>ces, cesa, ceso</b> (CESV),	<b>ceso-are</b>
Storeroom, Cellar	8-62	<b>selur</b> (SELFR)	<b>cellarius-a-um</b>
Straight,	9-60	<b>streta, streter</b>	<b>strictus</b> , tight; It. <b>streto</b> , straight , tight,
Straighten	5-36	<b>lena, leni, lenies, LeNE,</b>	<b>linea-ae</b> , thread; <b>lineo-are</b> , make straight
Straighten, Put Straight, Set Right	3-67	<b>KOReK</b> (KVReK), <b>KOReG</b> (KVReG)	<b>corrigo-riger-rexi</b>
Stranger, Enemy,	6-86	<b>ost</b> (VST), <b>oste</b> (VSTE), <b>osti</b> (VSTI), <b>ostis</b> (VSTIS)	<b>hostis-is</b> , stranger, enemy
Street, Road, Way, Path	10-95	<b>trom</b> (TRVM)	<b>via-ae</b> , Gk. χδρόμος, <b>drómos</b> ; Rom, <b>DRUM,</b>
Stretch, to Extend	6-102	<b>panta, tenta, tento</b> (TENTV)	<b>pando, pandare, pandi</b> ; extend-tendere -
Strike, to, Fiora , town, river?	4-13	<b>feira</b>	<b>ferio-ire</b> , to strike, (It. <b>Fiora River</b> )
Strike, to,	4-86	<b>ic, icien</b> or <b>icren,</b>	<b>icio</b> or <b>ico, ici, ictum,</b>
Strike , to strike, Crime, Evil, Bad,	7-40	<b>ra</b> (RA), <b>rae,</b>	<b>rea-ae, f. reus-i</b> , to repel, ward off,
Strike, to Applaud	7-3	<b>plato</b> (PLATV), <b>plotin, plutin</b> (PLVTIN),	<b>plaudo [plodo], plaudere, plausi, plausum</b>
Strike, to	5-11	<b>laeti, laetim,</b>	<b>laedo, laedere, laesti, laesum</b>
Strike, to Strike, Iron	4-13	<b>feira</b>	<b>ferio-ire</b> , to strike, (It. <b>Fiora River</b> )
Strive, to Lean,	6-42	<b>nicS,</b>	<b>nixor-ari</b>
Stringed Instrument, to Play It	7-35	<b>pseile, psein,</b>	<b>psallo-psalleere</b>
Strophe, Trickery, Deceit, Treachery	9-62	<b>Strophgla</b> , (STRVΦbLA), <b>strophglas,</b>	<b>strophae-ae</b> , a trick, artifice;
Strophe, Arrange, to Put Together,	9-61	<b>strogla</b> , (STRVbLA), <b>strophgla, strophglas</b>	<b>struo, struere</b> ; <b>strophae-ae</b> , trick,
Subdue, to Break in, Tame	10-102	<b>tomota</b> (TVMVTA)	<b>domito-are</b> , subdue, tame
Such, like, Similar	10-11	<b>tal, tali,</b>	<b>talis-e</b> , Dat., Abl. <b>tali</b>
Succor, to succor, Protect	9-35	<b>sok</b> (SOK), <b>soci, suci</b> (SVCI),	<b>succurro-currere-</b> ; to run beneath, succor
Suffer, to Undergo,	9-64	<b>suba</b> (SV8A),	<b>subeo-ire-li</b> or <b>ivi-utum</b>
Sufficient, Enough	8-47	<b>satan, satane, satina, satene,</b>	<b>satis</b> or <b>sat</b> , enough, quite; <b>satius</b> , better, more
Sulla, Name, Swine, Pork	9-67	<b>sula</b> , (SFLA),	<b>sullus-a-um</b> , a swine; Sulla, Roman,

# Copeland-English-Etruscan-Latin Index to Indo-European Table

Sulla, Name , Awl, Shoemaker's Awl,	9-67	<b>sula</b> (SFLA)	<b>subula-ae</b> , a shoemakers awl; Rom. <b>sula</b>
Summer	1-53	<b>ait, aito, aitu</b> (AITV)	<b>aestas-atis</b> ,
Summit, Peak	3-22	<b>cim, kim, kimi</b> ,	<b>culmen</b> (It. <b>cima</b> , Fr. <b>cime</b> )
Summon, to Call	2-9	<b>CAL. CaLA, CaLa, KALA, KaLaS, KaLE, KaLV, KALI</b>	<b>calo-are</b>
Summon , to Cite,	3-28	<b>cit lav</b> (CITLA8), etc., <b>cita</b>	<b>cito-are</b> ,
Summon, Call, Prophesy	1-27	<b>aca, ace, aci, acis</b> ,	<b>accio-iare -ivi -itum</b>
Sun, Dawn, Alone	9-37	<b>sol, (SVL), sola, sula , solo</b> (SVLV), <b>solos, (SVLVs)</b> ,	<b>sol, solis, sun, solus-a-um</b> , alone,
Sunrise, Dawn, Aurora, East, Morn'g	6-77	<b>OROAS</b> (VRVAS),	<b>aurora-ae</b> , sunrise, dawn; Oriens, east
Support, to Sustain	9-44	<b>soten, suten</b> (SVTEN),	<b>sustineo tinire -</b> ; Fr. <b>soutenir</b> , to support
Surrender, Hand Over,	10-82	<b>trati</b> ,	<b>trado [transdo] -dere-didi -ditum</b>
Surpass, Upper, Above	9-69	<b>super</b> (SVPER), <b>supro</b> (SVPRV)	<b>supra</b>
Survive, Make a Stand, Rest,	7-68	<b>resta, resteu, resteb</b> (RESTE8), <b>RESTvM</b> ,	<b>resto-stare-stiti</b>
Sustain, to Support	9-44	<b>soten, suten</b> (SVTEN),	<b>sustineo tinire -</b> ; Fr. <b>soutenir</b> , to support
Suvera (Name), Grave, To Avert	9-16	<b>SeVERA</b> (SeFERA), <b>SV8ERA</b> ,	<b>severus-a-um</b> , grave, serious,
Swear an Oath, To	4-115	<b>ro, iru</b> (IRV),	<b>iruo-are</b>
Swelling, ball, Pellet,	6-63	<b>ofe</b> (VFE)	<b>offa-ae</b> ,
Swim Back, Refuse, to Deny, Renew,	7-59	<b>ren, rena, rener</b> (RENeR), <b>Reneri, reno, rent</b> >	<b>renuo-nuere</b> , to deny, <b>renovo-are</b> , to renew
Swim, New	6-47	<b>no, nu</b> (NV), <b>noa, nov</b> (NV8),	<b>no, nare, navi, novum</b> , new
Swim, To	4-100	<b>inas, ine, inni, ino, inu</b> (INV)	<b>inno-nare</b>
Swine, Sulla, Name, Pork	9-67	<b>Sula</b> , (SFLA),	<b>sullus-a-um</b> , a swine; Sulla, Roman,
Sword, Knife	4-59	<b>glatau, glatab</b> (bLATA8),	<b>gladius-i</b>
Table	10-5	<b>table</b> (TABLE),	<b>tabella-ae</b> , tablet, board; Fr. <b>table</b> , table
Taei, Name	10-6	Taei, Taeaia,	
Tafos, Name	10-7	TAFOS (TAFVS),	
Tages, Etruscan god of Boundaries	10-8	Tages,	
Take, Abduct, Ravish, to Seize	7-52	<b>rav</b> (RAF), <b>rava</b> , (RAVA), <b>RAFen</b> ,	<b>rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum</b>
Take, to Remove,	10-98	<b>tokla, tukla</b> (tvkla), <b>tocler</b> (tvcler),	<b>amoveo -movere -movi</b> > It. <b>togliere</b> ,
Talon, Ankle	10-48	<b>THALIO</b> (ΘALIV)	<b>talio-onis</b> ,
Talon, Heel	10-13	<b>talos</b> (TALOS)	<b>talus-i</b>
Talk, Fame, Favor,	4-6	<b>fama</b>	<b>fama-ae</b> , talk, fame,
Tame, Retaliation,	10-12	<b>talena, talio, THALNA</b> , goddess of retribution,	<b>talio-onis</b> ,
Tanaquil, Queen, Wife of Tarquin	10-15	Thanchuilus, (THANKVILVS),	
Tapa, Name? Carpet?	10-16	<b>Tapa</b> ,	
Tapestry	10-17	<b>tapis</b> ,	<b>tapeta-ae</b> ; Fr. <b>tapis</b> , carpet,
Tarquin	11-21	<b>Tarkie, Tarkonos</b> , (TARKVNVS),	
Tear in Pieces, Disembowel,	3-109	<b>EFISXeR</b> ,	<b>eviscero-are</b>
Tear, to Lacerate, Rend	5-6	<b>LACeR</b> ,	<b>lacero-are</b>
Tekias, Name	10-25	<b>Tekeias, Tekories</b> (TEKVRIES)	<b>tectorius-a-um</b> , plaster, stucco?
Tell, Speak, to Relate, Boundary	6-73	<b>or</b> (VR), <b>ora , oras oran, ore, ores, oror, orim</b> >	<b>oro-are</b> , to speak, <b>ora-ae</b> , boundary
Telatos, Name?	10-31	telatos (TELETVS)	Gk. telieotis, finisher?
Telamonos, Greek Hero	10-32	Telmonos (TELMVNVS),	Gk. Τελαμών, Telamon
Temple Grounds, Sacred, Holy Place	8-34	<b>SAKRA, SAKRE, SAKR-EO,-EU, fan, fana, fani</b> ,	<b>fanum-i</b> , temple, <b>sanctus</b> , holy, <b>sacris</b> , sacred
Temple Grounds, Sacred, Holy Place	4-7	<b>fan, fana, fani, SAKRA, SAKRE, SAKR-EO,-EU</b>	<b>fanum-i</b> , temple, <b>sanctus</b> , holy, <b>sacris</b> , sacred
Ten	1-22	<b>tecum</b> (TECVM)?, <b>tikam</b> ?	<b>decem</b>
Ten	10-27	<b>tecum</b> (TECVM)?, <b>tikam</b> ?	<b>decem</b>
Tepid, Warm,	10-35	<b>TeP</b> ,	<b>tepeo-ere</b> ,
Terrain, Land,	10-37	<b>tera, teri, terim</b> ,	<b>terra-ae</b>
Testify, Bear Witness	10-43	<b>testre, testro</b> (TESTRV),	<b>testor-ar</b>
Text, Inscribed, Write, Engrave,	8-57	<b>scriato</b> , (SCRITAV)	<b>scripo, scribere</b> , It. <b>scritta</b> , inscription;
Thalna, Etrusc. Goddess, Nemesis	10-49	THAL (ΘAL), THALNA (ΘALNA)	Nemesis-is; Gk. Νέμεσις, Nemesi
Thane, Danaus, Father of Argos?	10-50	THANE (ΘANE)	
Thanchuilos, Tanaquil, Wife of King	10-51	Thanchuilos (ΘANKVILVS)	Tanaquil-ilis,
That, This, These,	2-63	<b>cesti</b> ,	<b>hic, haec, hoc</b> ; It. <b>questi</b>
Thebes, City in Greece	10-59	Thipo (ΘIPV)?	Thebae-arum, Gk. Θήβαι, Thēbai
Theias, Father of Adonis	10-58	Thieth (ΘIEΘ)	
Them, to Them	3-117	<b>eis</b>	<b>eis</b>

# Copeland-English-Etruscan-Latin Index to Indo-European Table

Them, They	5-2	le (Le), <u>li</u> ,	illis, them,
Them, They, Those,	2-48	cel,	quegil, quel
Theme	5-33	lem,	lemma-atis
Themis, Greek Goddess	10-53	theme (ΘΕΜΕ)	Themis-dis, Gk. Θέμις, Themis
Then, Theonoe, daughter of Proteus	10-54	Then (ΘΕΝ)	Theonoe
Then, Bury, Tomb	10-101	tom, tum (TVM)	tum; then; tumeo-ere, to swell,
Then, Later, After,	7-36	puia (PFIA), puia (PVIA),	diende; It. poi, Fr. puis, then,
There	4-93	ive, ibe (I8E), ip, ipa, ipe, ipei, ipi, <u>la</u> , <u>Le</u> ,	ibi, ibis, genit. Ibis, illi, (It. ivi, there, <u>la</u> , there)
Therefore	4-120	itek	itaque
Therefore, Consequently	7-30	proita (PRVITA)	proinde and proin
Therefore, Thus, In This Way, So	9-19	sic, sik	sic, thus,
These, That of Yours	4-118	iste, cesti,	iste, ista, istud (It. questi; Romanian, <u>ISTE</u> )
Theseus	10-55	These (ΘΕΣΕ)	Theseus-ei and -eos; Gk. Θησέας, Thiséas
Thetis, Nereid, Mother of Achilles	10-56	Thetis and Thethis (ΘΕΤΙΣ & ΘΕΘΙΣ)	Thetis-idis or idos; Gk. Θέτις, Thétis
They Are	4-117	isont, isunt (ISVNT), sont (SVNT)	sunt
They Are	8-21	ront, runt (RVNT)	Sunt; Fr. elles sont
They, Them,	5-2	le (Le), <u>li</u> ,	illis, them,
They, Those, Them	2-48	cel,	quegil, quel
They Will Be	9-68	SUNT (SVNT)	erunt,
Thia, , Mother of Eos or Hermes	10-57	Thia (ΘΙΑ)	Dia-ae, Gk. Θεία, Theia
Thing, Matter,	7-53	re, rei,	res, rei; Belarusian, Рэч, reč, thing,
Think, to Weigh Heavily	6-122	pensin,	penso-are, think, to weigh heavily
Think, to Ratify	7-51	rat, rato (RATV), ratom, ratum (RATVM), RATvM,	reor, reri, ratus, think, ratus-a-um, judged
Third	10-36	terti, tertie, tertio (TERTV)	tertius-a-um,
This, These, That	2-63	cesti,	hic, haec, hoc; It. <u>questi</u>
Thorasi, Doris? Thorax-acis	10-62	Thurasi (ΘVRASI)	Doris-dis, Gk. Δωρίς, Doris
Those, They, Them	2-48	cel,	quegil, quel
Thousand, Milo, Name	6-4	Milas, Milo (MILV), <u>MILER</u> ,	mille, milia, milarius -, of a thousand
Threaten, to Menace	6-6	minas, minis,	minor-ari; minax-acis, threatening
Threatened, Cursed	3-59	comni (CVMNI),	comminor-ari,
Three	1-13	tre, trei, tres, tri, tria, trin, trinum, TRINeR,	tres, tria, trin-ae-a, three at a time
Three, Third	10-83	tre, trei, tres, tri, tria	tres, tris
Three Times, Thrice	10-36	ter, tertii, tertie, tertio (TERTV)	ter
Threshold, Limit, Door, Port, Gate	5-43	liman,	limen-inis,
Through, By, For,	6-113	pe (PE), Pe, pei, per,	per, for, through, <u>in</u> , in, into towards, within
Throughout	6-92	pa (PA)	per
Throw Back	8-3	rica?	reicio-icere-ieci-iectum
Throw, to Launch	9-32	slanso (SLANSV)	lancea-ae, light spear, It. <u>slanciare</u> , throw
Throw Together, to Cast Lots	3-62	konikau, konikav (KVNIAF)	conicio-icere-ieci
Throw Out, Cast Out, Eject	3-114	eic, eice, eik, eiser,	eico-icere-ieci-iectum, <u>éicere</u>
Throw Out, to Eject	4-90	iek,	eico-icere-ieci-iectum, <u>éicere</u>
Throw, to Launch	4-54	geta (bETA), getom, getum, (bETVM),	Getaie-arum, Thracians
Throw, to Launch	4-54	iak, IACeR, iakoi, iakui (IAKVI),	iacio-iacere, to throw
Throw Together, Cast Lots	3-62	konikau, konikav (KVNIAF)	conicio-icere-ieci-iectum
Throw Back, Behind, Reject	8-3	rica?	reicio-icere-ieci-iectum
Thrust Out, Seed, to Separate, Spit,	9-53	spor (SPVR), spora, spore, sporerim, spores	spuo, spuere, spit out; Gk. Σπόριο, Spório,
Thunder, Tone	10--103	ton, (TVN), tona, tonam, tone, toni,	tono -are -ui -itum, to thunder
Thus, In This Way, So, Therefore	9-19	sic, sik,	sic, thus, in this way
Thy, Your	10-1	ta,	tuum; vestra, (pl.I); It. tuo, thy, Fr. ta, thy,
Ticket, Passage Money, Fare,	6-21	nal	naulum-i
Tighten, Join, Yoke, Series	9-6	ser, SeRAN, SEReN, serev, seri, sero, serut	sero-serere, serui, sertum
Tin, Bronze, Iron, Copper,	1-52	ais	ferrum-i, iron, aes, aeris, copper
Tini, Etruscan Supreme God	10-67	Tin, TiN, Tini, Tinia,	Jupiter; Gk. Zeus
Tinkle, to Ring	10-68	TINeS, TINIR, TINiRS,	tinnio-ire,
Tint, Dye, to Color	10-69	tingus,	tingo, tingere, tinxi, tinctum
Tiples, unknown word	10-71	Tiples	deplexus-a-um, clasping?

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Tirai, Tyrsenus, son of King Atys?	10-73	Tirai,	Tyr-ieci-iectum, rsenus
Tired, Weary	4-27	fese, fesi, see also las, lasier,	fessus-a-um,
Tities, Original Tribe of Rome	10-78	tite, titem,	Tities-ium & Titenses-ium
Tito, Name	10-79	tito, titu (TITV)	Titus-i; Rom. TITU, name
TN, Abbreviation for Tini?	10-80	TN,	
To, Towards, Against, With	1-42	ad, to, cu, with?	ad, to, cum, with, Romanian, cu, with,
Today	4-82	hot (HVT), hoti (HVTI),	hodie,
Toga, Gown,	10-97	toca, toce, (TVCE), toces, (TVCES), toci, (TVCI),	toga-ae,
Tolerate, to	10-100	tol, tolo, (TVLV), tolera, (TVLERA), TOLeRAN,	tolero-are
Tomb, Bury, Sepulcher	9-5	SEPeLES,	sepelio-pelire-, bury, ruin, sepulchra-orum
Tomb, Grave, Then	10-101	tom, tum (TVM	tum; then; tumulus-i, mound
Tome, Volume,	11-48	volum (8VLVM),	volumen-inis, a scroll, book,
Tone, Thunder,	10--103	ton, (TVN), tona, tonam, tone, toni,	tono -are -ui -itum, to thunder
Top, Summit, Peak	3-22	cim, kim, kimi,	culmen (It. cima, Fr. cime)
Torque, to Spin	10-107	torce (TVRCE)	torqueo, torquere, torsi, tortum, to twist, wind,
Torso, Trunk	10-112	tors, turs (TVRS),	truncus-i, It. torso, torso, Fr. torse, torso
Total, Entire, Whole	10-116	tuta, tutas, tute, tuthi (TVΘI), tuthio (TVΘIV)	tutus-a-um, totius, toti, totius,
Totter, to Fall Down	5-4	lape,	labo-are,
Tower, Fort,	2-35	kastro (KASTRV),	castelum-i, castra-orum, camp,
Tower, Grave, Tumulus	10-105	tor, tora, tore, tores, tori, toro?	turris-is, tower,
Town, City, Village,	11-38	VIKILA (8IKiLA), VIKILAS (8IKiLAS),	viculus-i, village,
Treachery, Strophe, Trickery, Deceit	9-62	Strophgla, (STRVΦbLA), strophglas,	strophae-ae, a trick, artifice;
Tree, Mast	1-111	arpo (ARPV)	arbor [arboris] oris, tree;
Tree, Grove, A Wood, Forest	6-23	namo (NAMV)	nemus-oris
Trellis, Grating,	3-37	kletra, kletram, cletram, kletre,	clatri-orum,
Treviper, Viper god,, Snake	10-86	Tre Viper or Treviper (TRE8IPER),	vipera-ae, viper, snake
Tribe	10-87	trib (TRI8), tribo (TRI8V), triv, trib (TRI8),	tribus-us
Tribe, Clan	3-33	clan	gens, tribus (Fr., Rom. clan, clan)
Tribe, Race, Kin	4-53	gerve,(bER8E), gerviie (bER8IE), gers (bERS),	gens, gentis, genus -eris,
Trickery, Deceit, Strophe, Treachery	9-62	Strophgla, (STRVΦbLA), strophglas,	strophae-ae, a trick, artifice;
Trident, Three-pronged Spear	10-84	treten,	tridens-entis,
Trifle	10-88	tricis,	tricae-arim
Triple, to	10-90	tripler	tripus-a-um,
Triumph, Laurel, Victory	5-38	Ler, lere, leres, leri	laurus-i, the laurel; meten. triumph, victory
Trojan	10-92	True (TRFE),	Trous, Trois, Troicus, adj.
Trojans	10-61	Thronei (ΘRVNEI)	Troianus-a-um; Gk. Τρωός, Troós,
Trojans	10-93	Troinvi, Truinvi (TRVINFI),	Troianus-a-um; Gk. Τρωός, Troós,
Trojans, Troy	10-94	Troitae (TRVITAE)	Troas-ados; Gk. troikos, Troy
Troop, Crowd, Gang	10-109	turm (TVRM), TVRMVS, TVRMS (Hermes)	turm-ae
Troop, Gang, Group, Crowd, People	4-46	fol, ful (FVL),	vulgus (volgus) -i,
Troop, Hermes	10-109	torm, turm (TVRM), TVRMVS, TVRMS (Hermes)	turm-ae; Mercury (Gk. Ἑρμῆς, Hermes)
Troops, Light-armed, Infantry,	11-25	veli (8ELI), vels (8ELeS),	velis-itis, pl. velites,
Trot, to	10-96	trotan, trutan (TRVTAN), trotum, (TRVTVM),	gradus-us; It. trottare, to trot; Fr. trotter,
Truce	10-85	treb, trev (TRE8), trebe, treve (TRE8E),	indutiae-arum; truce; Fr. trêve, truce
Truly, Indeed, New	6-41	NA, NIA; nov (NV8)	naī = ne [nae], novus-a-um, new
Truly, Indeed, New	6-17	NA, NIA; nov (NV8)	naī = ne [nae], novus-a-um, new
Truly, Indeed, Verily	6-17	na,	ne [nae], used before pronouns, indeed, truly;
Truncate, Cut Off,	7-34	prosikuren (PRVSIKVRN)	proseco-secare-secui, sectum-
Trunk, Torso	10-112	tors, turs (TVRS),	truncus-i, It. torso, torso, Fr. torse, torso
Truth, Spring	11-29	ver (8ER), veri (8ERI)	ver, veris, Spring; verus-a-um, true, real,
Try, to	1-122	atento (ATENTV)	attento or attempto-are,
Tumulus, Heap, Cairn, Circle,	2-57	cerniie	circus-i, ring, Irish, gcarn, heap; Fr. cerne, ring,
Turan, Aphrodite	10-106	Turan (TVran)	Venus; Gk. Ἀφροδίτη, Aphrodite
Turin, Turines	10-109	Torines, Turines (TVRINES),	Taurinorum, Turin
Turn, Dance, to Jump	8-40	salt	salto-are, It. saltare, to jump, vault

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Tuscan, Etruscan	10-115	<b>Tusk</b> (TVSK),	<b>Tusci-orum, Tuscus-a-um., adj.</b>
Two	3-90	<b>tua</b> , (TFA), <b>tue</b> , (TFE), (TVE), <b>tuo</b> (TVO)	<b>duo-ae</b>
Two	1-12	<b>tua</b> , (TFA), <b>tue</b> , (TFE), (TVE), <b>tuo</b> (TVO)	<b>duo-ae</b>
Twofold	1-145	<b>Bina</b> (8INA)	<b>bini-ae-a</b>
Two, to Give	10-99	<b>toe, tue</b> (TVE), <b>toia</b> (TOIA), <b>toie</b> (TOIE)	<b>duo-ae -o</b> , two; <b>do, dare, dedi</b> , to give
Tydeus, Greek Hero	10-117	<b>TUTE</b> (TVTE),	Gk. Τυδεύς, <b>Tūdeus</b>
Type, Figure,	10-70	<b>tipa, tipe, tipes,</b>	<b>typus-i</b>
Tyrsenus, Father of the Etruscans	10-73	Tirai,	Tyr-ieci-iectum, rsenus
Unbolt, Reveal, Unlock, Disclose	7-65	<b>resa, resan, resane, rese, resi,</b>	<b>resero-are</b>
Under, Below	9-45	<b>sothi, suthi</b> (SVΘI),	<b>subter</b> ; It. <b>sotto</b> , under, below
Undergo, to Suffer,	9-64	<b>suba</b> (SV8A),	<b>subeo-ire-li or ivi-ium</b>
Undermine, Weaken, Moderate	9-65	<b>subra</b> (SV8RA),	<b>subruo-ruere-ruui-rutum</b> , undermine
Understand, to know	2-22	Cape, capere, capere, caperi, kapire, kapirivs	<b>capire,</b>
Understanding, Mind,	5-82	<b>mens,</b>	<b>mens, mentis,</b>
Underworld god, Erebus, Hell	1-102	<b>Arepes, deus</b> (TEFS), <b>deis</b> (TEIS)	<b>Erebus-i, Deus-i,</b>
Underworld, Netherworld, Erebus,	1-102	<b>Arepes, deus</b> (TEFS), <b>deis</b> (TEIS)	<b>Erebus-i, Deus-i,</b>
Unholy, Nefarious, Evil	6-27	<b>naph, naphar,</b> (NAΦAR)	<b>nefas</b> , unholy,
Uni, Etruscan Mother Goddess	11-5	<b>Uni</b> (VNI), <b>Unia</b> (VNIA)	<b>Juno</b> , consort of Jupiter
Unless, If Not,	6-46	<b>nis,</b>	<b>nisi</b>
Unlock, Unbolt, Reveal, Disclose	7-65	<b>resa, resan, resane, rese, resi,</b>	<b>resero-are</b>
Upper, to Surpass, Above	9-69	<b>super</b> (SVPER), <b>supro</b> (SVPRV)	<b>supra</b>
Us, to Us	2-41	<b>ce</b>	<b>nobis</b> , to us; It. <b>ce</b> , to us
Use, to Employ	6-89	<b>otor</b> (VTVR)	utor, uti, usus
USuS, Unknown Word	11-6	USuS	
Use, to Employ	11-8	<b>utas</b> (FTAS), <b>utin</b> (FTYN)	<b>utor, uti, usus</b>
Valeri, Name, To Pluck	11-24	<b>VeLER</b> (8eLER), <b>VeLER</b> , <b>VeLERE</b> , <b>VeLEREI</b> , <b>VeLERES</b> >	<b>vello, vellere, velli -[volsum]</b> , to pull, pluck
Valley	11-11	<b>val</b> (8AL), <b>valas</b> (8ALAS)	<b>valles-is</b> , valley
Value, Become, to,	4-32	<b>fi, fia</b>	<b>fio, fieri, factus sum,</b>
Vamerias, Person's Name	11-14	Vamerias (8AMERIAS),	
Vanth, Etruscan Goddess	11-16	vanth (VANΘ)	
Vary, to	11-17	<b>var</b> (8AR), <b>varar</b> (VARAR), <b>varran</b> (8ARRAN),	<b>vario-are</b> , to vary
Veii, Etruscan City	11-21	<b>vei</b> (8EI), <b>veia</b> (8EIA), <b>veio</b> (8EIV),	<b>Veii-orum</b>
Veil, to Cover	4-16	<b>FELaR, felara</b> (FELARA) , <b>FELaRA, FELaRE, FELaRI,</b>	<b>velo-are</b>
Velcha, Etruscan City	11-23	<b>velcia</b> (8ELCIA), <b>velces</b> (8ELCES),	
Velcha, Etruscan City	4-19	<b>felkes</b> ; see also <b>velcia</b>	<b>Velcha</b> , a town of Campania?
Veltone, Etruscan god of Augurs	4-22	<b>Veltvne</b> (FELTVNE)	
Venus, Goddess of Love	11-28	<b>Venvs</b> (8ENVVS),	<b>venus-iris</b> , charm, <b>Venus</b> , goddess of love
Vessel, Container, Pot,	11-18	<b>vas</b> (8AS), <b>vasei</b> (8ASEI), <b>vasi</b> , (8ASI)	<b>vas, vasis</b> , a utensil; It. <b>vaso</b> , pot, vessel
Virile, Manly, Man,	11-44	<b>vir</b> (8IR), <b>vira</b> (8IRA), <b>virī</b> (8IRI), <b>virin</b> (8IRIN),	<b>vir, viri</b> , a man
Verona, Etruscan City	11-31	<b>VeRONIA</b> (8eRONIA)	
Very Much	11-13	<b>evalta</b> (E 8ALTA),	<b>evalesco-vescere</b> , possibly <b>valde</b> , intensely
Vessel, Pot, Container,	11-18	<b>vas</b> (8AS), <b>vasei</b> (8ASEI), <b>vasi</b> , (8ASI)	<b>vas, vasis</b> , a utensil; It. <b>vaso</b> , pot, vessel
Victory, Triumph, Laurel,	5-38	<b>Ler, lere, leres, leri</b>	<b>laurus-i</b> , the laurel; meten. triumph, victory
Vigorous, Well	4-12	<b>feifes,</b>	<b>vivax-acis</b>
Village, City, Town	11-38	<b>VIKiLA</b> (8IKiLA), <b>VIKiLAS</b> (8IKiLAS),	<b>viculus-i</b> , village,
Vinegar	1-41	aks	<b>acetum-i, vinegar</b>
Viper, Snake	11-42	<b>viper</b> (8IPER),	<b>viper-ae, viper,</b>
Viper, Treviper god, Snake	10-86	<b>Tre Viper</b> or <b>Treviper</b> (TRE8IPER),	<b>vipera-ae, viper, snake</b>
Vipina, Virbius, God	4-40	Fipena, Fipinas,	
Void, the Empty Void, Chaos	3-1	<b>CEOS</b> (CEVS)	<b>Chaos</b>
Void, Empty,	11-15	<b>vanose</b> (8ANVSE),	<b>vanus-a-um</b> , empty, void,
Volume, Tome	11-48	<b>volum</b> (8VLVM),	<b>volumen-inis</b> , a scroll, book,
Vosle, Fiosole, Ancient Florence	11-50	Vosle (8VSLE?)	Fiesole,
Vow, Oath, to Take an Oath	11-53	<b>voto</b> (8VTV), <b>vov</b> (8V8),	<b>voevo, vovere, vovi, votum</b> , to vow
Vulcan, god	4-47	<b>folc, fulc</b> (FVLC)	<b>Vulcanus [Vulc]-i</b>
Wage War, Army	1-142	BeLE, BeLeM, Polumik (PVLVMiK), armo	<b>bello-are</b> , Gk., <b>polemiki</b> , controversy



# Copeland-English-Etruscan-Latin Index to Indo-European Table

Wagon, Cart	2-28	<b>carra</b>	<b>carrus-i</b> ; wagon, <b>currus-us</b> , chariot,
War, Polemic, Battle, Army	1-142	<b>BeLe</b> , <b>BeLeM</b> , <b>PVLVMiK</b> , <b>armi</b> , <b>armai</b> , <b>armai</b> ,	<b>bello-are</b> , <b>arma-orum</b> ;
Wall	6-13	<b>mur</b> (MVR), <b>MOReS</b> , <b>MUReS</b> (MVReS)	<b>murus-i</b> , wall,
Wander, to	4-3	<b>fak</b> , <b>FAKeR</b> ,	<b>vagor-ari</b> , to wander
Wander, to	11-11	<b>Vakos</b> , (8AKVS), vacorent, vage (8AbE), <b>vago</b>	<b>vagor-ari</b> , to wander;
Wander, to Err,	3-136	<b>er</b> , <b>err</b> , <b>ere</b> , <b>eres</b> , <b>ero</b> (ERV), <b>err</b> (ERvR), <b>erri</b> , <b>erin</b>	<b>erro-are</b>
Warrior, Soldier,	4-18	<b>feles</b>	<b>veles-ititis</b> or <b>velites</b> ,
Warm	6-160	<b>photum</b> ((ΦVTVM)	foveo, fovere, fovi, fotum to warm
Warm, Tepid	10-35	<b>TeP</b> ,	<b>tepeo-ere</b> ,
Warn, to	3-123	<b>emone</b> , (EMVNE), <b>emones</b> , (EMVNES)	<b>emoneo-ere</b>
Wash, to	5-26	<b>laues</b> (LAFES), <b>lavo</b> , <b>laus</b> , <b>lavan</b> , <b>lavtin</b> , <b>Lavo</b> (LAYO)	<b>lavo</b> , <b>lavare</b> , <b>lavere</b> , <b>lavi</b> , <b>lotu</b> , <b>lavatum</b>
Wash, Scrape, Rub	11-54	<b>vr</b> (8R), <b>vra</b> (8RA), <b>vre</b> (8RE),	<b>frio-ere</b> , to rub
Wasteland, Waste, Desert	10-41	<b>tescam</b> ,	<b>tesqua</b> [tesca] <b>orum</b> ,
Watch, Guard, Protect,	10-118	<b>tutin</b> (TVTIN), <b>tuto</b> (TVTO), <b>tuto</b> (TVTV)	<b>tutor-ari</b> , and <b>tuto-are</b> , to watch, guard,
Watch Over, to Regard	10-104	<b>tor</b> , <b>tur</b> (TVR), <b>tora</b> , <b>tura</b> (TVRA), ?	<b>tuor</b> or <b>tueor</b> ,
Water, Drink, to Drink	1-83	<b>ap</b> , <b>apa</b> , <b>ape</b> , <b>apen</b> , <b>api</b> ,	<b>aqua-ae</b> , Rom. <b>Apa</b> , water
Water, to Irrigate	8-5	<b>riges</b> (RibES), <b>rigo</b> (RibV), <b>ricu</b> (RICF),	<b>rigo-are</b> ,
Water, to Irrigate, Wet	1-83	<b>ap</b> , <b>apa</b> , <b>ape</b> , <b>apen</b> , <b>api</b> ; <b>BeR</b> (8eR), <b>beros</b>	<b>aqua-ae</b> , Rom., <b>apa</b> , water; It., <b>bere</b> , drink
Way, Road, Path	11-37	via (8IA), or <b>viato</b> (8IATV), <b>vias</b> (8IAS)	<b>via-ae</b> , way
Weaken, Undermine, Moderate	9-65	<b>subra</b> (SV8RA),	<b>subruo-ruere-ruui-rutum</b> , undermine
Wealth, Power, Abundance	6-70	<b>op</b> (VP)	<b>Ops-Opis</b> , <b>opem</b> , <b>opis</b> , <b>ope</b> , might, wealth
Wealthy, Rich,	8-2	<b>ric</b> , <b>rica</b> ,	<b>dives-vetis</b> , It. <b>ricco</b> , adj. rich; Fr. <b>riche</b> ,
Weary, Exhausted	4-27	<b>fese</b> , <b>fesi</b> , see also <b>las</b> , <b>lasier</b> ,	<b>fessus-a-um</b> ,
Weary, Exhausted	5-20	<b>las</b> , <b>LASI</b> , <b>lasier</b> ,	<b>lasso-are</b> , make weary
Weave, to	10-40	<b>tes</b> , <b>tesi</b> , <b>tesim</b> , <b>tesare</b> ,	<b>texo-texere</b> , <b>textum</b>
Web, Earth, Hearth,	10-30	<b>tel</b> , <b>telos</b> , <b>telus</b> (TELVS),	<b>tellus-oris</b> , earth; <b>tela-ae</b> , a web in weaving
Hoe, to Weed	8-43	<b>sar</b> , <b>sari</b> , <b>saris</b> , <b>saro</b> (SARV), <b>sarrom</b> , <b>sarroms</b>	<b>sario</b> [sario]-ire, -ui and -ivi,
Weep, to Mourn	7-5	<b>plio</b> (PLIV),	<b>pluo</b> , <b>pluere</b> , weep
Well, Fountain, Source	6-158	<b>phont</b> , (ΦVNT), <b>phonta</b> , <b>phonte</b> , <b>Phontia</b>	<b>fontanus-a-um</b> ; <b>fons</b> , <b>fontis</b> , a spring,
Well, Vigorous	4-12	<b>feifes</b> ,	<b>vivax-acis</b>
Wet, to be Wet, Steam	5-72	<b>matam</b> , <b>matan</b> ,	<b>madeo-ere</b> ; to steam
What, Which, Who, That, Some	3-8	<b>CHE</b> (↓E), <b>CHI</b> (↓i), <b>CHIS</b> (↓IS),	<b>quis</b> , (Hittite <b>kuis</b> , It. <b>chi</b> ), who, what, which
Whatever Kind, Some, Any	3-82	<b>kuelk</b> (KFELK),	<b>Qualisquumque</b> ; It. <b>qualque</b> ; whatever kind
Whatever, Whichever, Whoever,	3-30	<b>citves</b> (CITFES)	<b>quivis</b> , <b>quaevis</b> , <b>quidvis</b> ;
Whatever, Some,	2-44	<b>cek</b> , <b>ceka</b> , <b>cechasi</b> (CE↓ASI),	<b>quacumque</b> [-cunque], It., <b>checche</b>
Whatever Way! How!	11-7	<b>ut</b> (VT)	<b>ut</b> , how
Wheel	8-26	<b>rot</b> , <b>rota</b> , <b>rotas</b> , <b>rote</b> (RVTE), <b>roteu</b> (RvTEF)	<b>rota-ae</b> ,
Whey, Milk, Serum	9-8	<b>serom</b> (SERVM),	<b>serum-i</b> , whey <b>lac-lactis</b> , milk
Which, Who, Some, Whoever	2-1	<b>ca</b> , <b>cai</b> ,	<b>qui</b> , who, which <b>quae</b> , any, some, who, which,
Which, Who, What, That, Some	3-8	<b>CHE</b> (↓E), <b>CHI</b> (↓i), <b>CHIS</b> (↓IS),	<b>quis</b> , (Hittite <b>kuis</b> , It. <b>chi</b> ), who, what, which
Whichever, Whoever, Whatever	3-30	<b>citves</b> (CITFES)	<b>quivis</b> , <b>quaevis</b> , <b>quidvis</b> ;
Whoever, Whichever, Whatever	3-30	<b>citves</b> (CITFES)	<b>quivis</b> , <b>quaevis</b> , <b>quidvis</b> ;
Who, Some, Any,	2-45	<b>cei</b> ,	<b>quae</b> , any, some, <b>qui</b> , who
Who, Whom, Whose, What, Which	3-26	<b>CIS</b> , <b>CiS</b> , <b>kis</b> (KIS), <b>kis</b> , <b>CHIS</b>	<b>quis</b> , <b>quid</b> ; who? <b>cis</b> , on this side of, within
Whoever, Whatever	3-55	<b>cum</b> , <b>com</b> , (CVM), <b>kum</b> (KVM)	<b>cum</b> [older version <b>quom</b> ]
Whole, Total, Entire,	10-116	<b>tuta</b> , <b>tutas</b> , <b>tute</b> , <b>tuthi</b> (TVΘI), <b>tuthio</b> (TVΘIV)	<b>tutus-a-um</b> , <b>totius</b> , <b>toti</b> , <b>totius</b> ,
Whole Unit Divided into 12 Parts	1-114	<b>as</b>	<b>as-argis</b>
Widen, Relax, to Loosen,	5-9	<b>LaKA</b> ,	<b>laxo-are</b> ;
Wine	11-41	<b>vin</b> (FIN), <b>vinum</b> (8INVM),	<b>vinum-i</b> , wine
Wine Press, to Press	7-28	<b>presse</b> (PReSSE),	<b>presso-are</b> , to press
Wings	1-58	<b>alae</b> ,	<b>ala</b> , <b>ae</b> , wings
Wise, Sage, Prophet, Wisdom	8-35	<b>sage</b> (SAbE), <b>sagi</b> (SAbI), <b>saih</b> ,	<b>sagax-acis</b> , keen, <b>saga-ae</b> , a prophetess,
Wish, to Desire	9-30	<b>sis</b> , <b>sisi</b> , or <b>sise</b>	<b>si vis</b> ; see <b>volo</b> ; <b>sis</b> = <b>si vis</b>
With, To, Towards?	1-42	<b>ad</b> , <b>cu</b> (CF)?,	<b>ad</b> , to, towards,
Without, However, Let Alone, But if,	9-26	<b>sin</b> , <b>sina</b> , <b>sine</b> ,	<b>sin</b> ; but if ; <b>sino</b> , <b>sinere</b> , <b>sivi</b> , <b>situm</b> , let alone
Witness, Arbitrator, Judge,	1-96	<b>arberture</b> (AR8ERTVRE),	<b>arbitr-ari</b> ,

# Copeland-English-Etruscan-Latin Index to Indo-European Table

Witness, to Bear Witness, Testify	10-43	<a href="#">testre</a> , <a href="#">testro</a> (TESTRV),	<a href="#">testor-ar</a>
Witness, Martyr,	5-70	<a href="#">Marten</a> , <a href="#">martir</a> ,	<a href="#">testor-ari</a> , to bear witness, It. <a href="#">martire</a> , martyr
Woe!	3-112	<a href="#">ei</a> ,	<a href="#">ai!</a> <a href="#">oh!</a> <a href="#">ei</a>
Wood, a Wood, Tree, Grove, Forest	6-23	<a href="#">namo</a> (NAMV)	<a href="#">nemus-oris</a>
Wool, Fleece	4-23	<a href="#">felus</a> , <a href="#">felos</a> (FELVS), <a href="#">lan</a> , <a href="#">lane</a> , <a href="#">LANTeS</a> ,	<a href="#">velus-eris</a> , fleece, skin, hide
Wool, Yarn	5-14	<a href="#">lane</a> , <a href="#">LANTeS</a> ,	<a href="#">lanatus-a-um</a> , wool- bearing
Worthy , Great,	5-40	<a href="#">fel</a> , <a href="#">VEL</a> , <a href="#">MAXIMAS</a> (MA⊗IMAS),	<a href="#">valo-are</a> , to be strong, (Hittite, <a href="#">wali</a> , great) etc.
Wound, Kidney,	7-47	<a href="#">ran</a> , <a href="#">rane</a> , <a href="#">ranes</a> , <a href="#">RANeS</a> , <a href="#">rani</a> , <a href="#">rano</a> (RANV)	<a href="#">renes-um</a> , kidneys; Rom. <a href="#">răni</a> , <a href="#">RANĂ</a> , wound,
Write, Engrave, Written, Inscribed	8-57	<a href="#">scriato</a> , (SCRIVTV)	<a href="#">scripo</a> , <a href="#">scribere</a> , It. <a href="#">scritta</a> , inscription;
Yes	11-1	<a href="#">uk</a> , <a href="#">ok</a> (VK),	<a href="#">ita</a> (ese), <a href="#">etiam</a> ; Fr. <a href="#">oui</a> , oc (S. Fr.), yes
Year	1-78	<a href="#">anna</a> , <a href="#">anas</a> , <a href="#">ane</a> , <a href="#">ani</a> ,	<a href="#">annus</a> , <a href="#">anni</a>
Yesterday	4-92	<a href="#">ier</a> , <a href="#">ieri</a> ,	<a href="#">heri</a> ,
Yield, to Go,	2-65	<a href="#">ceto</a> (CETV),	<a href="#">cedo</a> , <a href="#">cedere</a> , <a href="#">cessi</a> , <a href="#">cessum</a>
Yoke, Tighten, Join, Series	9-6	<a href="#">ser</a> , <a href="#">SeRAN</a> , <a href="#">SEReN</a> , <a href="#">serev</a> , <a href="#">seri</a> , <a href="#">sero</a> , <a href="#">serut</a>	<a href="#">sero-serere</a> , <a href="#">serui</a> , <a href="#">sertum</a>
Yoke, to Bind (See also Horse)	4-103	<a href="#">iuc</a> , (IVC), <a href="#">iuce</a> , <a href="#">iuces</a> , <a href="#">iuci</a> , <a href="#">iucie</a> , <a href="#">iuco</a> ,(IVCV), <a href="#">iuka</a> ,	<a href="#">ugo-are</a>
You, to You,	10-2	<a href="#">TE</a> , <a href="#">Te</a>	<a href="#">te</a> , you Acc., Abl.; It. a <a href="#">te</a> , Fr. <a href="#">te</a> , you
You, to you, Yourself	10-3	<a href="#">TI</a> ,	<a href="#">tibi</a> , 2nd pers. Dat.; It. <a href="#">ti</a> , to you, Fr. à toi
Young Boy, Cherob,	7-6	<a href="#">polesi</a> (PVLESI), <a href="#">polem</a> (PVLEM)	<a href="#">puellus-i</a> , a little boy
Your, Yours, Thy	10-4	<a href="#">tu</a> (TV), <a href="#">thu</a> (ΘV), <a href="#">thus</a> , <a href="#">thos</a> (ΘVS)	<a href="#">tu</a> , <a href="#">tui</a> , <a href="#">tuus-a-um</a>
Youth, Young Adult	6-142	<a href="#">peub</a> (PEF8)	<a href="#">pubes-is</a>
Zeus	9-14	<a href="#">Seus</a> , <a href="#">Seos</a> (SEVS),	Gk. Ζεύς Zeus
XII, Numeral Twelve		XII etc.	
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08.16.19 Etruscan Vocabulary, Etruscan Phrases – Etruscan etymological relationships to other Indo-European languages; Proto-Indo-European (PIE):



# ETRUSCAN PHRASES

## Etruscan\_Phrases Indo-European Table 1

by Mel Copeland  
(from a work published in 1981)

### [Table 1 Index \(Recommend opening this page to facilitate navigation through Table 1\)](#)

This table began as a comparison of Etruscan words to other Indo-European words, and it is clear that the linkage to Etruscan illuminates some new patterns in Indo-European word relationships. Perhaps in the final analysis of this work we will learn more about the placement of certain languages within the Indo-European family. More so, it may be that Etruscan provides us a bridge into the past, allowing us to see the formative stage of some of the languages. After all, Etruscan is a language frozen in time, having been unread and untouched, as it were, for these past two thousand years. The reader should also note that the Etruscan vocabulary upon which this table is based is a working vocabulary. It is composed from extant Etruscan writings. The table is not, therefore, an artificial compilation of word relationships of one language to another; rather it is an exposé. I have exposed two classifications or orders of languages which have an affinity to Etruscan. The first order I have colored in red to expose western Indo-European, Latin relationships. Another order I have colored in blue to expose Indo-European languages favoring an eastern relationship. The blue links may, in fact, expose an older, perhaps Eastern, branch which would have included Greek, Sanskrit, Etruscan, French/Gaelic and Albanian sources. Those words colored in green show a group that appears to be in the middle of the original Indo-European family based in the steppes of Russia, north of the Black Sea. Although the traditional view in classifying Indo-European languages is through the assortment of Satem and Centum languages, this table may put that order in question, particularly with regard to Albanian and French. The table will continue to grow in length as more words from the Etruscan vocabulary are added. The table has been summarized as Indo-European Table 1.

It should be noted that the foundation of the Etruscan vocabulary is based upon the isolation of individual words and phrases – without at first regard for meaning – and the establishment of grammatical patterns, where shifts in the affix of words could be discerned. These shifts resembled the Indo-European declension pattern, and the over-all pattern was – and continues to be – that of a language very closely related to Latin.

The next step in analyzing the Etruscan scripts was to apply a comparative translation to Latin, French, Italian and English; the result being the Vocabulary / Glossary. Once a working vocabulary had been established, allowing consistent translations of words and phrases from one script to another, creation of this table became feasible. And as this table takes form a more refined translation of the Etruscan scripts will be obtained. While Etruscan is a dead language and there is no Rosetta Stone available so far, to assist in the translation, we do know that a fair translation is possible with confirmation of consistent shifts from the related languages to Etruscan.

What is also quite evident through this table is the proximity a language may have to Etruscan. When we see what appears to be a "borrowed word" in Etruscan from another language, we realize that any borrowing that may have taken place in the exchange would have occurred more than two thousand years ago. Again, the Etruscan language ceased to exist by the time of Cicero. No one in his time could speak or read Etruscan. Yet, he took pride in his Etruscan heritage. He was born 106 BC, in Arpinum, Latium (now Arpino, Italy) and died Dec. 7, 43 BC.

No language is separate from its artifacts, and perhaps the most significant artifact we can realize from an ancient civilization is its own record. The Etruscan tombs left enormous treasures, filling museums and private collections world wide, but in spite of all the beautiful works they left behind, there is no curator alive today who can tell you what the Etruscans actually thought. A curator or teacher can quote Cicero, perhaps the greatest Roman statesman, but no curator or educator can quote a writing of one of his ancestors. But now we are in a position to do that.

This table sheds light on a curious, often repeated phrase involving the appellation, ATIHERI, ATIHERIE, ATIHERIV, etc. The appellation appeared to be, "Ati gerius" and I translated it as being the ancestral patriarch Attis/Atys of Lydia, and the devotees in the script being the sons/daughters of Atys. Applying the Albanian word for father, Ate, and Albania njeri, beginning, leaves also the translation, "father of the beginning," i.e., god. Atys, the consort of the mother-goddess Cybele, was a vegetation god of Asia Minor (Phrygia) who symbolized rebirth and the renewal of the seasons. The diety became popular in Rome in the 2nd century AD. Atys, a king of Lydia, is also the name of the father of Tyrsenus, who led half of the Lydians in their realm to Italy, as a result of a drought following the Trojan war. The Greeks called the Etruscans by the name of Tyrrhenians or Tyrsenians, after the name of the Etruscan leader, Tyrsenus.

When we attempt to reconstruct the diffusion of the Indo-European populations from the steppes north of the Black Sea into Europe and Asia, we have very few things to use. There are artifacts and myths, and if we are lucky a sample of their clothing and corporal remains. We can reconcile those things to the historical records ancient writers, such as Herodotus, left behind. We also have the corpus of sacred texts from various groups. In India there are the Vedas, written in Sanskrit, a dead language (like Latin) that recites stories dating circa. 1,200 BC. The verbal record of Homer, the "Iliad," dating from about 600 BC, tells a little about the Mycenaean civilization and the great war involving Troy, a story dating from about 1,200 BC. Furthermore, we have the Persian sacred texts called the Avesta, or Zend-avesta, which is the sacred book of Zoroaster, a Persian prophet of 628 BC that expand our knowledge of the Indo-European peoples. The Mycenaean civilization left a body of scripts, known to us as "Linear B," which turns out to be a corpus of tablets, dating about 1,200 B.C., found in ancient Greek fortifications containing inventories and communications involving warfare. Archeological remains of cities from 1,200 BC to about 800 BC reflect a Mediterranean littoral under siege. The ancestors of the Indo-Europeans were quite warlike and continue their warring tradition to this day. Their religion reflected this.

Perhaps in their struggle to eke out a livelihood as a pastoral folk, the ancestors of the Indo-Europeans became more philosophical about life, death, duty and patronage and the affects man could have upon the gods who seemed to control all things. Living in small clans and villages they were destined to be more democratic, relying upon a council of elders to regulate their routines. Heading up each group would be an elected chief or regent.

Among the earliest Indo-Europeans were the Kurgan folk who lived on the steppes north of the Black Sea about 3,500 BC, arriving in the Aegean and Adriatic regions about 2,300 BC. The Kurgans buried their dead in mounds, or barrows. The word kurgan means "barrow," or "artificial mound," in Turkic and Russian. A similar people were the Scythians, a red-headed people whom Herodotus describes in considerable detail. They also practiced mound burials, and the practice spread to Italy, among the Etruscans, and up the western coast of Europe, from Spain to Britain and Germany. The remains of many of their barrows, which have been eroded, can be seen as dolmens to this day. These people spent a lot of their time piling up stones, creating great stone alignments and barrows, the most famous of which is Stonehenge, dating from about 3,000 BC. Along the Mediterranean littoral the Indo-Europeans built great cities, the earliest of which were of the Hittites, whose capital, Hattusius, was just north of what is now Ankara, Turkey. They became a dominant power by 1,340 BC., involving themselves in a great battle, the battle of Kadesh, with Egypt (Seti I and Ramses II) in 1299 BC. By 1190 BC, about the time of the Trojan war, the Hittite empire ceased to exist.

While it is tempting to think that all of the "barrow" folk were Indo-Europeans, there are barrows, or dolmens, found in many places of Asia, including Korea and Japan. Some of the people who left these barrows, beginning about 5,000 B.C., may be Indo-European kin-folk.

The languages selected for comparison to Etruscan include the peoples discussed above. We include in our survey the Hindu language, Sanskrit, Avestan (early Persian), Hurrian, Urartian, Akkadian, Persian, Belarussian, Croatian, Serbo-Croatian, Polish, Sudovian (believed to be an old Baltic language), Latvian, Romanian, Finnish-Uralic, Greek, Armenian, Albanian (also believed to be an old branch of the Indo-Europeans), Irish, Scottish Gaelic, Breton Gaelic, Welsh, Italian, French, Tocharian, Lydian, Lycian, Palaic, Luvian, Hittite and English. English serves a particular measure in the comparison since it contains many borrowed words from the Germanic, Gaelic and "Romance" languages. The foundation of English is low German and its relationship to Albanian in the working vocabulary of this table is interesting. In the early formation of this table Romanian, was added, courtesy of Constantin Cucu, whose contribution we have recorded as etruscan\_glossaryA-Constantin.xls. Over time we were able to access dictionaries on the internet (many have come and gone, as it were) that were used to compile this table. The basic glossary, Etruscan\_glossaryA.xls is the most current document used in this table for the Etruscan language.

Because of current research into the comparison of Finnish-Uralic, Georgian (Kartvelian), Hurrian (the language of the Mittani), Urartian and Akkadian, Basque, to the Indo-European family, we have inserted words from these groups as available. We have colored words that are similar to the Indo-European words. Words in blue could be related to Sanskrit, those in red we relate to Latin/Etruscan those in Green tend to represent Western European (Celtic, Germanic/English, Slavic, Baltic, Finnish-Uralic). Other relationships are shown in purple and ochre that tend to refer to the Hittite and Akkadian languages. The colors facilitate visualization of the various mixing of the languages cited (as much as possible). To open the next section of this table click here, section [TableA](#).

Notes: \*Armenian W = West Armenian; E = East Armenian. Except for family relationships and numbers this table is alphabetical (see the Etruscan column)  
[See also Etruscan Phrases – Glossary.html](#)

Sanskrit	Avestan, Persian Georgian, Hurian, Akkadian	Slavic, Baltic, Romanian, Finnish-Uralic	Greek Armenian* Albanian, Basque	Latin	other	English	Etruscan
matR'i, maataa, ambaa; zuzU, mother.	barethrishva [barethri], mother (Avestan) mādar, مادر, mother (Persian) დედა, deda, mother (Georgian).  nēra, mother (Hurrian)  amma, mother, ammatu, a name for mother, *immū, a synonym for mother, emētū, mother-in-law (Akkadian)	maiti, <b>maci</b> , mother (Belarusian) <b>maci, matka</b> , mother (Belarus) <b>maika, mama</b> , mother (Croatian) <b>maika</b> , mother (Serbo-Croatian) <b>matka</b> , mother (Polish) <b>mate</b> , mother (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>māte</b> , mother (Latvian) <b>mamá, mami</b> , mother (Romanian) <b>aiti</b> (s: female (human) who parents a child, mama, <b>mama</b> (Finnish-Uralic)	μαμά, <b>mamá</b> , <b>mitera</b> , mother (Greek) մայրիկ, mayrik, mama, Մայրը, mayry, mother (Armenian) <b>mama</b> , mama, <b>mēmē</b> , parent, <b>nēnē</b> , mother (Albanian)  <b>ama</b> , mother, (Basque)	<b>mater, matris</b> , mother, <b>mamma-ae</b> , breast mamillia-ae, breast, teat	<b>máthair, mama</b> , mother (Irish) <b>máthair, mama</b> , mother (Scott) <b>fam, mama</b> , mother (Welsh) <b>madre, mamma</b> , mother (Italian) <b>mer, maman</b> , mother (French) <b>mácar</b> , mother (Tocharian) <b>ēna</b> , mother (Lydian) <b>matar</b> , mother (Phrygian) xāna, a mother, <b>ēne/i-</b> , mother (Lycian) <b>annas, ana</b> , mother, <b>anawan/i</b> , stepmother, <b>aniadr/anian</b> , motherhood (Hittite)	Mamu, name? mum, mom, <b>momma, ma</b> , mother? mother? [ <b>&lt;OE</b> <b>modor</b> ]; 1-1	<b>mamu</b> or <b>mami</b> (MAMY) Script XM-5  <b>mater</b> , XB-8 XB-10, XB-12 <b>matra</b> , Script R426, <b>matro, matru</b> , (MATRV), Script R487 <b>matrob</b> (MATRO8), Script R459
vaksas, uras, breast, <b>uraska</b> , adj, breast; <b>stana</b> , the breast of a woman; <b>kuca</b> , the female breast	<b>sine</b> سینه breast, bosom. <b>pestan</b> پستان breast, tit, udder (Persian) მკერდობ, mkerdis, breast, ტიტი, t'it', tit (Georgian)  neḥerni, breast, neyer-ni, <b>zizzi</b> , breast (Hurrian)  <b>irtu</b> , breast, breastbone, breast strap (of a harness), chest, pectoral, scute (of a snake), a type of song, <b>muššu</b> , breast, breast- shaped object, <b>širtu</b> , teat, udder, <b>tulú</b> , breast, teat, a spout or funnel (Akkadian)	грудзі, <b>hrudzi</b> , breast, цыцкі, cycki, tit, вымя, vymia, udder (Belarusian) <b>hrudzi</b> [f.pl.], chest, breast, sjenica, tit (Belarus) <b>pectus</b> , breast, <b>cił</b> , tit, vime, udder (Croatian) <b>piers</b> , breast, cycek, tit, wymię, udder (Polish) <b>krūts</b> , breast, zīle, tit, tesmeņa, udder (Latvian) <b>sān</b> , breast, piņģoļi, tit, uģer, udder (Romanian) rinta, breast; <b>tissi</b> , tit, utare, udder (Finnish-Uralic)	breast, χτύπιμα, chtýpima, tit, στῆθος, stithos, breast, μαστός ζώου, mastós zóou, udder (Greek) կուրծք, <b>kurtsk'</b> , breast, bosom, udder, uḥun, tit, tit (Armenian) kraharor; gjoks, chest, breast, gji; breast, gjii, tit, sisë, udder (Albanian)  bularreko, breast (Basque)	<b>mamma-ae</b> , breast	<b>cicche</b> , breast, tit, tit, úth, udder (Irish) <b>braiste</b> , breast, tit, tit, úth, udder (Scott) <b>brssi-iau</b> , breast, chest; bron -nau, nydd, breast; dwyfron nau, breast, chest, titw, tit, gadair, udder (Welsh), <b>petto</b> , breast, tetta-i, tit, mammella, udder (Italian) <b>mamelle</b> , breast, mésange, tit, pis, udder (French)  <b>tētan, teta(n)</b> , breast (Hittite)	<b>breast</b> [ <b>&lt;OE</b> <b>breost</b> ] 1-2	<b>mam</b> , Script M67; <b>mamar</b> , Script AD-1 <b>mamu</b> , or mami (MAMY) XM-5
pita, pitaā pitR'i, father	<b>pitar, patar</b> , <b>ptar</b> , father (Avestan) <b>pedar</b> , پدر father <b>pedari</b> kardan [verb] (Persian) ბაბა: <b>baba</b> , father წინაპარი, tsinapari, ancestor, მამა, mama, father (Georgian)  <b>attai</b> , father (Hurrian)  <b>abu, abi</b> , father, <b>abbūtu</b> , father's status and legal power, <b>murabbānu</b> , foster- father, <b>emu</b> , father- in-law, son-in-law, husband's sister, son of wife's sister, <b>leqū</b> , foster-father (Akkadian)	бацька, <b>bačka</b> , father, бацькаўшчыны, bačkaščynu, fatherland (Belarusian) <b>aciec, aciec, bačka</b> , father (Belarus) <b>otac</b> , father, domovina, fatherland (Croatian) <b>tavas</b> , father, (Baltic- Sudovian) <b>te-tis</b> , father (Baltic-Lithuanian) <b>tēvs</b> , father, tēvzeme, fatherland (Latvian) <b>tatā</b> , father, <b>PATRIE</b> , fatherland (Romanian) <b>isä</b> , father, isänmaa, fatherland (Finnish-Uralic)	πατέρας, <b>patéras, pater, tetta</b> , father (Greek) Հայրը, hayry, father (Armenian) <b>baba, atc</b> , father (Albanian)  <b>aita</b> , father (Basque)	<b>pater-tris</b> , father <b>patria-ae</b> [f], fatherland	<b>athair</b> , father, <b>athartha</b> , fatherland (Irish) <b>athair-ar</b> , father, athair, fatherland (Scott) <b>athair</b> , father, <b>tađ-au</b> , fatherland (Welsh) <b>tađ</b> , father (Breton) <b>padre</b> , father; <b>patria</b> [f], fatherland (Italian) <b>père</b> , father, <b>patrie</b> [f], fatherland; <b>tête</b> , head, leader, summit (French)  <b>pacar</b> , father, (Tocharian) <b>taada=</b> , father (Lydian) <b>tedi, tede/i-</b> father, <b>teTTi</b> , paternal (Lycian) <b>papa</b> , father (Palaic) <b>atta-, tata/i/dada/i</b> , father (Luvian) <b>abi, abu</b> , <b>atta, attas, #tati</b> , father, <b>taturana</b> , stepfather, <b>atata/tala</b> , fatherly, paternal (Hittite)	<b>father</b> [ <b>&lt;OE</b> <b>faeder</b> ], fatherland 1-3	<b>patir</b> (PATYR), XM-11, <b>patre</b> , Script Q53, Q162, Q171, Q209, Q243, Q416 <b>patrebum</b> , (PATRE8VM) Script R258 ] See also <b>TETA</b> , J42-9, <b>teto</b> (TETV), Q200, R294; J36-13, head, <b>baba</b> , Script XA-25, XE-1, <b>ate</b> , N160, N349, Q44, XV-7, R122 <b>ates</b> , N462, R359, XA-1, XN-1 <b>atia</b> , AN-5, BS-7, DE-5 <b>ati</b> , Q-11, AM-5, J42-14, <b>atie</b> , BS-22
bhratar, bhraatR'i bhraataH	<b>brātar</b> , Avestan dadār; <b>barādar</b> , برادر	брат, <b>brat</b> , brother (Belarusian) <b>brat</b> , brother (Belarus)	αδελφός, adelfós, αδερφός, aderfós, brother, φρατήρ, <b>phratēr</b> ,	<b>frater-tris</b> brother, <b>fratres</b> , <b>fraternitas-atis</b> ,	<b>bráthair</b> , pl. bráithrean, <b>bráthaireil</b> , brother (Irish)	<b>brother</b> [ <b>&lt;OE</b> <b>brothor</b> ] 1-5	<b>brater</b> (8rater), Script R-1, R100, R156,

	<p>brother (Persian)                  𐎠𐎡𐎴, <b>dzma</b>, brother, 𐎠𐎡𐎴𐎠,  <b>dzmebi</b>, brothers                  (Georgian)</p> <p><b>šena</b>, brother (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>šilu</b>, brother, <b>ḫatānu</b>, brother-in-law, bridegroom, son-in-law, bridegroom, relative by marriage, <b>ahhūtu</b>, brotherly relationship, <b>salsaja</b>, brother or son, third in age, <b>taimu</b>, close or beloved brother, <b>šəšgallu</b>, elder brother, a priest (Akkadian)</p>	<p><b>brat</b>, brother (Serbo-Croatian)  <b>brat</b>, brother (Polish)  <b>brate</b>, brother; <b>bratrikai</b>, brothers (Baltic-Sudovian)  <b>brolis</b>, brother (Lithuanian)  <b>brālis</b>, brother (Latvian)  <b>FRATE</b>, brother <b>FRAȚI</b>, brothers (Romanian) <b>veli</b>, brother (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>brother Greek)                  Եղբայր, <b>W-yeghpatr</b>;                  E-aghper, brother (Armenian)  <b>vëlla</b>, brother (Albanian)</p> <p><b>anaia</b>, brother (Basque)</p>	<p><b>fraternus-a-um</b></p>	<p><b>bráthair</b>, brother (Scott)  <b>brawd</b> (<b>brodyr</b>), brother, friar, berethren (Welsh)  <b>breur</b>, <b>breudeur</b>, brother (Breton)  <b>fratello</b>, brother (Italian)  <b>frère</b>, brother (French)</p> <p><b>bra'</b>, brother (Illyrian)  <b>pracar</b>, brother (Tocharian)  <b>brafrer</b>, brother, member of a commune, (Lydian)  <b>nēne/i-</b> brother, eḫnēne/i-, younger brother (Lycian)  <b>nanahit</b>, brotherhood (Luvian)</p> <p><b>šes</b>, <b>SEŠ</b>, <b>ŠEŠ</b>, brother, <b>nekna</b>, <b>nene/i</b>, brother, <b>neknadr/neknan</b>, <b>nanahit</b>, brotherhood, <b>neknahh</b>, brotherly, to regard someone as a brother, <b>neknah</b>, to make someone a brother, <b>nani(a)</b>, of a brother, <b>pranekna?</b>, half-brother, step-brother <b>DUMU.MUNUS</b>, brother (Hitite)</p>	<p>MS-14                  BRATeR                  (8RATeR), Script R164, G-1  <b>bratro</b> (8ATRV) Script Q243, Q294, R88, R565, G16  <b>bratrom</b>, (8RATRV) Script Q320  <b>bratros</b> (8RATRV), Script Q424, Q468, Q521, Q551, R229</p>
<p><b>nanāndr</b>, sister-in law; <b>svasr</b>, bhaginī, sister</p>	<p>khāhar, خواهر sister (Persian)                  ცობ, <b>dis</b>, sister (Georgian)</p> <p>ēl-a, ela, sister (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>ahātu</b>, sister, <b>ahātūtu</b>, adopted sister, <b>talimtu</b>, close or beloved sister, <b>kallatu</b>, sister-in-law, daughter-in-law, bride (Akkadian)</p>	<p>сестра, <b>siastra</b>, sister (Belarusian)  <b>siastra</b>, sister (Belarus)  <b>sestra</b>, sister (Croatian)  <b>sestra</b> (Serbo-Croatian)  <b>siostra</b>, sister (Polish)  <b>seser</b>, sister (Baltic Lithuanian)                  māsa, sister (Latvian)  <b>SORĀ</b>, sister (Romanian)  <b>sisko</b>, sister (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ἀδελφή, <b>adelfi</b>, sister (Greek)                  քույր, <b>k'uyry</b>, sister (Armenian)                  motër, sister (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>soror-oris</b>, sister</p>	<p>deirfúr, sister (Irish)  <b>sier</b>, sister (Old Irish)                  piuthar, sister (Scott)  <b>chwaer</b> (<b>chwiorydd</b>), sister (Welsh)  <b>c'hoar</b>, -ezed, sister (Breton)                  suora, nun, sorella, sister (Italian)  <b>soeur</b>, sister (French)</p> <p><b>s.ar</b>, sister (Tocharian)                  nere/i, sister (Lycian)                  ner(i)je-, sisterly (Mylian)</p> <p><b>nega</b>, <b>#nega</b>, <b>neka</b>, sister, <b>nekadr</b>, sisterhood, <b>NIN</b>, <b>nanasri</b>, <b>ananeka</b>, <b>MUNUS KU</b>, sister, <b>nanasria</b>, of a sister, <b>sopinika</b>, pure sister (Hitite)</p>	<p><b>sister</b> [<b>&lt;OE sweostor</b>]</p> <p>1-5a</p> <p><b>sor</b>, <b>sur</b> (SVR) Script Z170, Z197, Z272, Z327, Z347, Z357, Z378, Z412, Z1016, Z1040, Z1797, Z1825, AN12, N738, R286  <b>sorom</b>, <b>surom</b> (SVRVM), Script N670, N700;  <b>SVRVm</b>, Script AN42</p>
<p>putrau, son, aatmaja, kishora tanuuja, suta</p>	<p>puthra [-] son, child (Avestan)                  farzand, فرزند child, son, daughter, pesar, پسر son, <b>zād</b>, زاد boy, son, birth (Persian)                  შვილი, <b>shvili</b>, son (Georgian)</p> <p><b>fudki</b>, <b>futqi</b>, <b>fitēqi</b>- (from <b>fud-</b>, create, beget), wutqi / witēqi, son (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>hūrū</b>, <b>*mer'u</b>, son, <b>kudurru</b>, a word for son, <b>ridu</b>, a word for son, persecution, proper attitude, common sense, driving, leak?, <b>māru</b>, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), offspring, young, offspring of an animal, darling, lover, subordinate, employee, native, etc., <b>aplu</b>, son, heir, oldest son, <b>ḫatānu</b>, son-in-law, brother-in-law, bridegroom, relative by marriage, emu, son-in-law, father-in-law, husband's sister, son of wife's sister, <b>māru</b>, <b>in la māru</b>,</p>	<p>для, <b>dia</b>, son (Belarusian)  <b>syn</b>, son (Belarus)  <b>oni su</b>, son (Croatian)  <b>syn</b>, son (Polish)  <b>sin</b>, son (Serbo-Croatian)  <b>sunus</b>, son; vaikas, boy helper (Baltic-Sudovian)  <b>tie ir</b>, son (Latvian)  <b>fitu</b>, son (Romanian)                  poika, son (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>υιός, <b>gios</b>, son (Greek)                  Վրդիւ, <b>vordin</b>, son (Armenian)  <b>bir</b>, <b>dialë</b> (Albanian)  <b>seme</b>, son (Basque)</p>	<p><b>filius</b>, son                  nepos, grandson</p>	<p><b>tá siad</b>, son, buachaill, boy (Irish)                  mac, son (Scott)                  maen nhw, son, ab (ap) son; bachgen (bechgyn) boy, son, lad, mab (meibion) boy, son, man, male (Welsh)                  maab, son (Breton)  <b>figlio</b>, son (Italian)  <b>fil</b>, son (French)</p> <p><b>se</b>, <b>soyā</b>, son (Tocharian)</p> <p>side/i- (?), son-in-law, tideime/i-, child, son, kzzāta, son? (Lycian)</p> <p><b>DUMU.NITA</b>, son, <b>DUMU</b>, son, child, <b>ntiant</b>, <b>ntiandadr/ntiandan</b>, son-in-law, <b>#namuwai</b>, a son (Hitite)</p>	<p><b>son</b> [<b>&lt;OE sunu</b>]</p> <p>grandson                  1-5</p> <p><b>filos</b>, <b>filus</b> (<b>filvs</b>), Script AN-1;  <b>filoi</b>, <b>filui</b> (<b>filvi</b>), Script L44                  nepos, Script F13</p>

	ungrateful son, person, <b>agašgū</b> , youngest son, youngster, novice, <b>mārūtu</b> , sonship, status of a natural or adopted son or daughter, status of a vassal, <b>mār māri</b> , grandson, <b>salsaja</b> , brother or son, third in age (Akkadian)						
<b>duhitr</b> , daughter aatmajaa, <b>kishori</b> tanayaa <b>duhitaa</b> , sutaa	<b>dota</b> , daughter (Avestan) <b>dukhdha</b> [duxdhar] <b>doxtār</b> دختر daughter, <b>snaħar</b> سنهار daughter-in-law (Persian) სპეჯეო, <b>asuli</b> , daughter, რძალეო, rdzali, daughter-in-law (Georgian)  <b>solā</b> , daughter (Urartian) <b>šāl-a, šali, šala</b> , daughter,  <b>šal(a)</b> =ardc, daughtership (Hurrian)  <b>mertu</b> , daughter, <b>mārtu</b> , daughter, young girl or woman, <b>kallatu</b> , daughter-in-law, bride, sister-in-law, <b>kallutu</b> , daughter-in-law, status of woman living in a household other than her father's, <b>tāpalātu</b> , oldest daughter (Akkadian)	дэчка, <b>dačka</b> , daughter, нявестка, <b>niaviestka</b> , daughter-in-law (Belarusian) <b>dacka, docki</b> , pl., daughter (Belarus) <b>kči</b> , daughter, <b>snaħa</b> , daughter-in-law (Croatian) <b>córka</b> , daughter, <b>synowa</b> , daughter-in-law (Polish) <b>dukte</b> , daughter (Baltic- Sudovian) <b>meita</b> , daughter, vedekla, daughter-in-law (Latvian) <b>fricā</b> , daughter, <b>norā</b> , daughteri-law (Romanian) <b>tytār</b> , daughter, <b>miniä</b> , daughter-in-law (Finnish-Uralic)	κόρη, <b>kóri</b> , thygatera, vύφη, <b>nýfi</b> , daughter-in-law (Greek) դուստր, <b>dustry</b> , daughter, հարս, hars, daughter-in-law (Armenian) <b>bijë</b> , vajzë, daughter, kunatë, daughter-in-law (Albanian)  alaba, daughter (Basque)	<b>fila-ae</b> , daughter, <b>nurus-usm</b> daughter-in-law, young woamn	<b>iníon</b> , daughter, iníon- i-dli, daughter-in-law (Irish) <b>níthcan</b> , daughter, cèile- cèile, daughter-in-law (Scott) <b>merche</b> -cd, girl, daughter, maid, woman, merch vng <b>nghyfraith</b> , daughter- in-law (Welsh) <b>merc'h</b> -cd, daughter (Breton) <b>figlia</b> , daughter, <b>nuora</b> , daughter-in-law (Italian) <b>fille</b> , daughter, belle- fille, daughter-in-law (French)  <b>ckácar, tkácar</b> , daughter (Tocharian) cbatru, daughter (Lycian)  <b>DUMU.MUNUS</b> , girl, daughter, <b>MUNUS KU</b> , <b>NIN</b> , sister (Hittite)	<b>daughter</b> [ <b>&lt;OE</b> <b>dohtor</b> ] 1-6	<b>file</b> , Script Z629, AH-1, CBK-1,  See also <b>NORA</b> (Nvra), <b>NORE</b> (NvRE)
mayaa, <b>mayi</b> , <b>me</b> (mine), <b>maaM</b> (me) <b>maamakaM</b> (from me) <b>svaaM</b> (of myself)	<b>mi</b> , [me] <b>main</b> , [mine] (Avestan) <b>maibyo</b> [ma] (my), māvōya [ma], <b>mām</b> [azem] (me) (Persian) მე, <b>me</b> , (Georgian)  šuka, šo-, me, -mā, -me, to me, -dā, suffix, me (Urartian)  šo-, šu-, žo-, žu-, me, šu-u-we, mine, šu-ú-ta, šu-da, to me, 'iffō, -iffē-, -iffu-suffix, my, '-tta-, -d, 'tta-, -t, me, encl. pron., šura, with me (Hurrian)	мне, <b>mnie</b> , me, шахта, šachta, mine (Belarusian) <b>mi</b> , me, rudnik, mine (Croatian) <b>mnie</b> , me, <b>móji</b> , mine (Polish) men, <b>min</b> , <b>meim</b> (i), <b>maja</b> (i), my (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>mani</b> , me, raktuves, mine (Latvian) mā, <b>mie</b> , me, myself, pe <b>mine</b> , me, a <b>mea</b> , mine (Romanian) <b>minulle</b> , me, kaivos, mine (Finnish-Uralic)	μου, <b>mou</b> , me, δικος μου, dikos <b>mou</b> , mine (Greek) իւժ, indz, me, իմ, <b>imy</b> , mine (Armenian) <b>muā, mē, ma</b> , <b>më</b> , me, <b>injā</b> , mine (Albanian)  niri, me, <b>ni</b> , me, I (Basque)	<b>me</b> , me, <b>meus-a-um</b> , my, mine	dom, me, <b>mo</b> , my, <b>mianach</b> , mine (Irish) agam, at me; chugam, domh, to me; <b>mi</b> , I & me, <b>mo</b> , my (Scott) <b>fi, fy</b> ('m, 'n), i, <b>mi, myfi</b> , pwll, mine (Welsh) <b>me</b> , I, me (Breton) <b>me</b> , me, <b>meco</b> , with me, <b>il mio</b> , mine (Italian) <b>me</b> , me, <b>moi</b> , mine (French)  <b>ēmi</b> , mine (Lydian) amu, ēmu, <b>ēmi, mu</b> I, me, my (Carian) <b>amu</b> , I, me (Lycian) <b>mu</b> , to, for me, (Palaic) <b>mu</b> , mi, to, for me, <b>mu</b> , I, me (Luvian) <b>ammuk</b> , me, am- <b>mu</b> , I, me, <b>mu</b> , Dat. to me, mi, <b>mis</b> , yah (Hittite)	by me, to me, me, <b>my</b> [ <b>&lt; OE</b> <b>min</b> ], <b>me</b> [ <b>&lt;OE me</b> ], <b>mine</b> [ <b>&lt;OE min</b> ], myself 1-7	<b>mi, me, mia</b> ; me, mine; <b>mek</b> , of me, from me, Script N74, N112, N139, N173 N206, N216, N230, Q311, Q326, Q452, MECH (MEI), Script Q521, Q784, Q795, Q806, Q813, Q829, Q837, Q863, Q871, TC214, Au18, PO-5, Au18
<b>aham</b>	I, <b>ies</b> (Avestan) azem, man, ۱ I, xod, khod, خود myself (Persian)  მე, <b>me</b> , I, თვითონ, tviton, myself (Georgian)  '-uka-, -uka-, my, suffix, -uka-, -uki-, -ki-, Encl. Pron., my, 1st Pers. suffix (Urartian) <b>iste, šove</b> , 1st Pers.; <b>-iffā, -iffē-, -iffu-</b> , my, 1st Pers. suffix, <b>fe</b> , feve 2nd Pers., you (Hurrian)	Я, <b>ja</b> , I, сам, sam, myself (Belarusian) <b>ja</b> , I, sebe, myself (Croatian) ja, I, siebie, myself (Polish) <b>es</b> , I, sevi, myself (Latvian) eu, I, eu insumi, myself (Romanian) mina, I, itse, myself (Finnish-Uralic)	εγώ, <b>ego</b> , I, εγώ ο ίδιος, <b>egó</b> o idios, myself (Greek) Էս, <b>Yes</b> , I, ի՞նձ, indz, to me, իմս ի՞նձ, ink's indz, myself (Armenian) <b>unë</b> , I (Albanian)  niri, me, <b>ni</b> , me, I (Basque)	<b>ego</b>	<b>Mé</b> , I, féin, myself (Irish) <b>mise</b> , I, mi fhin, myself (Scott) <b>fi, i, I, fi fy</b> hun, myself (Welsh) <b>unan</b> , I (Breton) <b>io</b> , I, me stessa, myself (Italian) je-, I, moi mème, myself (French)  <b>amu, emu</b> , I, me (Lycian) <b>ēmu</b> , I (Mylesian) <b>mu</b> , I, me (Luvian) <b>uk, am-mu, mu</b> , I, me, <b>ukila</b> , I, myself (Hittite)	I [ <b>&lt;OE ic</b> ], pronoun 1-8	<b>iko</b> (IKV); Q433, Q442, Q481, N11, N41, N139, N216, N230, N244, N491, N513, N549, N573, N600, N625, N656, N699, N729 see <b>un, une, uni</b> , <b>uno</b> (vn - vny)?
asmAkam, asmāka, our, ours	<b>nō</b> [azem], ahmākem [azem], us, our (Avestan)	наш, <b>naš</b> , our (Belarusian)	μας, <b>mas</b> , emas, our (Greek) մեր, <b>mer</b> , our (Armenian)	<b>nos</b>	<b>ár</b> , our (Irish) <b>againn</b> , our (Scott)	<b>our</b> [ <b>&lt;OE ure</b> ] 1-9	<b>nos</b> (NVS) Script AN-19, T-4,

	<p>barāye mā, <b>nō</b> [azem], our, <b>mā</b>, 𐎠 our (Persian) 𐌔𐌚𐌔, <b>ch'veni</b>, our (Georgian)</p> <p>māle <b>mā</b> -mān, our (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>nū</b>, our, belonging to us, <b>imū</b>, ours (Akkadian)</p>	<p><b>naše</b>, our (Croatian)</p> <p><b>nasz</b>, our (Polish)</p> <p><b>nusun</b>, our (Baltic-Sudovian)</p> <p><b>mūsu</b>, our (Latvian)</p> <p><b>al NOSTRU</b>, our (Romanian)</p> <p>meidān, our (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>tonē, <b>jonē</b>, <b>ynē</b>, our (Albanian)</p> <p><b>gure</b>, our (Basque)</p>		<p><b>cin</b>, our (Welsh)</p> <p>hon, <b>hor</b>, hol, our (Breton)</p> <p><b>noi</b>, us, we; <b>nostro</b>, <b>nostrī</b>, <b>nostra</b>, <b>nostrē</b>, our (Italian)</p> <p><b>notre</b>, our, <b>nous</b>, we, us; <b>nos</b>, our (French)</p> <p><b>sumi/suma/sume</b>, <b>L1 NI</b>, our, (Hittite)</p>		<p>VP-4, (PARTVNVS?), (Breton)</p> <p><b>ione?</b> Script Q607, Q253, R219</p> <p><b>ionas?</b> Script Au76</p> <p><b>un</b>, <b>unc</b>, <b>uni</b>, <b>uno</b> (vn - vny)?</p>	
sva	<p>azem, Avestan</p> <p>xod, خود self, <b>xis</b>, xixtan, self (Persian)</p> <p>ოვგოთ, <b>i'vit'</b>, self (Georgian)</p> <p><b>e-di</b> (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>napīštu</b>, self, animals counted in a herd, body, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, breath, livelihood, etc., <b>qaqqadu</b>, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), head of an organization, leader, top, etc., <b>qātu</b>, self, paw, handle, hand, person, power of gods, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, etc., <b>pūtu</b>, self, person, trapezoid, before, in accordance with, on account of, beside, etc., <b>lānu</b>, self, stature of persons, shape, size, person, body, configuration of objects, appearance, figure, bod (Akkadian)</p>	<p>cam, <b>sam</b>, self (Belarusian)</p> <p>ja, <b>sam</b>, self (Serbo-Croatian)</p> <p><b>sam</b>, self (Croatian)</p> <p><b>samego siebie</b>, self (Polish)</p> <p><b>-si</b>, refl. self (Baltic-Sudovian)</p> <p><b>sevi</b>, self (Latvian)</p> <p>de sine, self (Romanian)</p> <p>itse, minā, minus (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>εαυτός, eaftós, self (Greek)</p> <p>hūpp, ink'y, self (Armenian)</p> <p><b>vete</b>, <b>uni</b>, self (Albanian)</p> <p>auto, norbera, self (Basque)</p>		<p>fēin, self (Irish)</p> <p>fhein, self (Scott)</p> <p>hun, <b>hunan</b> (hunain), self (Welsh)</p> <p><b>unan</b>, self (Breton)</p> <p><b>-si</b>, meco, refl. pron., self (Italian)</p> <p><b>se</b>, meme, refl. pron., self (French)</p> <p>āncām, self, pron. (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>s'fa</b> (refl. pron. Lydian)</p> <p><b>sies</b>, refl. pron. (Carian)</p> <p>uwe, a person, atra-/atra-, atrā/atrū, person, self, uedri, a community (Lycian)</p> <p>atrale/i-, one's own (Mylian)</p> <p><b>uk?</b> -a-, him, her, it</p> <p><b>-an</b>, him, her, it</p> <p><b>-ssi</b>, he, she, it</p> <p><b>-ssi-&gt;</b> he, she, it</p> <p><b>-si</b>, him, her, it</p> <p><b>-sis</b>, <b>-ssi</b>, his, her, its</p> <p><b>-sse</b>, <b>-ssett</b>, his</p> <p><b>-šU</b>, his, her, <b>-ZU</b>, his (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>self</b> [&lt;OE self] refl. pron., <b>same</b> [&lt;ON samr], identical 1-10</p>	<p>sa, ScriptZ522, Z842, Z1317, TC28, TC201, TC229, TC304, K103, Au17, AN30, TC28, J42-5</p> <p><b>Se</b>, MS13, S-2, K61, K125, Z24, R147, TC288, TC290, Au-102, J40-16, Script</p> <p><b>se</b>, Script Z77, Z102, Z1310, K11, K122, Q59, Q64, Q75, Q90, Q805, R26, R127, BT31, Au40, BB-3, J35-6</p> <p><b>sese</b>, Script Q424, Q661, Q767</p> <p><b>si</b>, Script Q56, Q283, Q303, , R53, R195, G13, G45, R176, TC179, K46, K52, M50, AB-6, AN-53, PG-1, ZB-1, Z79, Z104, Z139, R176, Z975</p>	
eka, ekaM, ekaH	<p>aēva, ōyūm, one (Avestan)</p> <p><b>yek</b>, يك number one, <b>šakhs</b>, شخص person, one, number one, body, fellow (Persian)</p> <p>ერთი, ert'i, one (Georgian)</p> <p><b>šukki</b>, <b>šukko</b>, one, once (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>ištēštu</b>, one, once, at the first time, first, <b>ištēn</b>, indef. art. one, unique, outstanding, first, for the first time, <b>rediš</b>, adv., one after the other, in succession, <b>aha aha</b>, one-by-one, <b>idišam</b>, one-by-one, adv., individually, <b>ištēnā</b>, one-by-one, one apiece, once, singly, <b>ištēnutu</b>, once, for the first time, <b>ištēnā</b>, once, one-by-one, one apiece, singly (Akkadian)</p>	<p>адзін, <b>adzin</b>, one (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>adzin</b>, one (Belarusian)</p> <p>jedan, one (Croatian)</p> <p>covek, they: <b>ona</b>, <b>oni</b>, one, (Serbo-Croatian)</p> <p>jeden, one (Polish)</p> <p><b>ainas</b>, one (Baltic-Sudovian)</p> <p><b>vienu</b>, one (Latvian)</p> <p><b>unu</b>, one (Romanian)</p> <p><b>yksi</b> (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p><b>enas</b>, one (Greek)</p> <p>një, one; njëri, pron. (Albanian)</p> <p>bat, one (Basque)</p>		<p><b>un</b>, adj. (Welsh)</p> <p><b>aon</b>, (Irish)</p> <p><b>unan</b> (Breton)</p> <p><b>un</b>, <b>uno</b>, <b>una</b> (Italian)</p> <p><b>un</b> (French)</p> <p><b>sas</b>, se, s.emce, sana, one (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>šita</b>, one (Lycian)</p> <p>tsin...tsin, one, one hand and the other (Luvian)</p> <p><b>kuisk</b>, <b>*ās</b>, one, <b>si</b>, <b>sia</b>, <b>haika</b>, one, numeral one, <b>sieia</b>, one of one, <b>sani-</b>, one, the same (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>one</b> [&lt;OE an] 1-11</p>	<p><b>un</b>, <b>on</b> (vn):Z54, Z206, Z913, Z980, Z1041, Z1057, Z1586, Z1607, Z1623, N681, N714, J29, Au86, AF-1, AN49, PO-14, J26-3</p>	
dve (two), dvi (two, both)	<p><b>dva</b> [-] bish, adv. twice, double (Avestan)</p> <p><b>do</b>, 𐎠 two (Persian)</p> <p>ორი, ori, two (Georgian)</p> <p><b>šin(a) / šin(i)</b>, <b>šine-</b>, two, <b>išin(i)</b>, wo? two (Hurrian/Urartian)</p> <p><b>šina</b>, two, <b>šana</b>, two each, two by two, <b>kilallān</b>, two, pair, both, pron (Akkadian)</p>	<p>два, <b>dva</b>, two (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>dva</b>, two (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>dva</b>, two (Croatian)</p> <p><b>dva</b>, dve, dvoje, two (Serbo-Croatian)</p> <p><b>dvai</b>, two (Baltic-Sudovian)</p> <p><b>divi</b>, two (Latvian)</p> <p><b>Două</b>, two (Romanian)</p> <p>kakkonen, tvu (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>δύο, <b>duo</b>, two (Greek)</p> <p>երկու, yerku, two (Armenian)</p> <p><b>dy</b>, two (Albanian)</p> <p><b>bi</b>, two (Basque)</p>		<p><b>duo-ac</b></p> <p>M., F, N (always plural)</p> <p><b>Nom</b>. duo, duae, duo</p> <p><b>Gen</b>. duorum, duorum, duarum</p> <p><b>Acc</b>. duo/duos, duas, duo</p> <p><b>bis</b>, adv., twice</p>	<p><b>dwy</b> [f], <b>dau</b> [m], two, pair (Welsh)</p> <p><b>dhá</b>, two (Irish)</p> <p><b>dhá</b>, two (Scott)</p> <p><b>div</b> (f), <b>daou</b> [m], two (Breton)</p> <p><b>due</b>, two (Italian)</p> <p><b>deux</b>, two (French)</p> <p>wu, wi, two? (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>tuwa</b>, two, kbihu, twice</p>	<p><b>two</b> [&lt;OE twa], <b>twice</b> [&lt;OE twiga] 1-12</p>	<p><b>tua</b>, (TFA) Script AH-3, K152, D-12</p> <p><b>tue</b>, (TFE) Script Z1024, Z1846</p> <p><b>tue</b> (TVE) Script Q70</p> <p><b>tuo</b> (TVO) ON-2 du (Script F)?</p>

					(Lycian) <b>tbisu</b> , twice (Mylian) <b>twa'i</b> , two, <b>twisu</b> , twice (Luvian)  <b>tuwa, dān</b> , two (Hittite)		
tri, trayaM, trayaaNaaM, traye, trishhu (in the three)	thrāvō [thri], tishrō [thri], three, <b>thrish</b> , thrice, (Avestan) se, 𐎎 three (Persian) bōḃo, sami, three (Georgian)  <b>kig(a)</b> , <b>kig(e)</b> , three (Hurrian)  <b>šalāš</b> , three, (Hurrian word, <b>kikarpe</b> ), three-year old, <b>šalāšiš</b> , three-times, into three, for the third time, <b>šalāšiju</b> , third, <b>šalšu</b> , * <b>šulšu</b> , <b>šullultu</b> , <b>šulūštu</b> ?one third, <b>šaluštam</b> , third time, <b>šalāšu</b> , to do for the third time, <b>šalšiš</b> , adv., thirdly, <b>šullušiš</b> , in three parts, <b>šullušu</b> , threefold, tripled, worked for a third time, <b>šuluša'um?</b> , <b>šušalšum</b> , threefold, <b>šulūšā</b> , three each (Akkadian) (Akkadian)	тры, <b>try</b> , three (Belarusian) <b>try</b> , three (Belarus) <b>troje</b> , <b>three</b> trojica (Serbo-Croatian) <b>trzy</b> , three (Polish) <b>tris</b> , three (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>trīs</b> , three (Latvian) <b>trei</b> , three (Romanian) kolmonen (Finnish-Uralic)	τρία, <b>tria</b> (Greek) ըրկըր, yerek'y, three (Armenian) <b>tre, tri</b> , three (Albanian)  hiru, three (Basque)	tres, tris	<b>tri</b> cinn, three (Irish) <b>tri</b> , three (Scott) <b>tri</b> , adj. tair [f], three (Welsh) <b>teir</b> [f], <b>tri</b> , three (Breton) <b>tre</b> , three (Italian) <b>trois</b> , three (French)  <b>tri, tre</b> , three (Tocharian) <b>tre, trije, teri-</b> , three, <b>trppeme?</b> , three-fold, <b>trisāne/i</b> , three-year-old, <b>trisu</b> , thrice (Lycian) <b>thri</b> , three (Phrygian) <b>trisu</b> , three times (Luvian) <b>trisu, tēries, tri</b> , three, <b>trpple</b> , three times, tripple, <b>triankis</b> , thrice (Hittite)	<b>three</b> [-OE <thri< th="">]; third [-OE <b>thridda</b>] 1-13</thri<>	<b>tre</b> , Script N87, N297, N453, N469, N476, N505, Q15, Q21, Q29, Q40, Q46, Q128, Q767, R13, R661, PQ-15 BT34 <b>trei</b> , Script Z72, Z180, Z347, Z1027 <b>tres</b> , Script Z290, Z872, Z945, Z990, Q376, Q763 <b>tri</b> , Script N240, N244, Q237, Q239, L55 <b>tria</b> , Script Q551, DE-8
trikRtvas, thrice	<b>āthritīm</b> [āthritiya] <b>thrish</b> , thrice (Avestan) sebarābar, selā, segāne (Persian) ბობო, samjer, thrice (Georgian)  kigade, third (Hurrian)  <b>šalāšiš</b> , three-times, into three, for the third time, <b>šalāšiju</b> , third, <b>šalšu</b> , one third, <b>šaluštam</b> , third time, <b>šalāšu</b> , to do for the third time, <b>šalšiš</b> , adv., thirdly, <b>šullušiš</b> , in three parts, <b>šullušu</b> , threefold, tripled, worked for a third time (Akkadian)	тройчы, <b>trojčy</b> , thrice, трэці, <b>treči</b> , third (Belarusian) <b>treći, trejci</b> , third (Belarus) <b>treći</b> , third (Croatian) <b>trivarst</b> , thrice, <b>trīs, trešais</b> (Latvian) <b>tirtas</b> , third (Baltic-Sudovian) al treilea, third, de trei ori, thrice (Romanian) kolmasti, third (Finnish-Uralic)	τρία, <b>tria</b> , τρεῖς <b>treis</b> , three, τρεῖς φορές, <b>treis fores</b> , thrice, τρίτος, <b>tritos</b> , third (Greek) ըրկըր, yerek'y, three, երկու, yerits's, thrice (Armenian) <b>tre, three, triherē</b> , thrice, i tretë, third (Albanian)  hirugarren, third, hiru bider, thrice, hiru, three (Basque)	<b>ter</b>	<b>tri uairean</b> thrice (Scott) <b>tri uair</b> , thrice (Irish) <b>trydydd (trydedd)</b> [f], third, <b>dair</b> gwaith, thrice (Welsh) <b>terzo</b> , third; <b>tre volte</b> , thrice (Italian) <b>troisième</b> , third; <b>trois fois</b> , thrice (French)  <b>trisu</b> , thrice (Mylian)	three times, <b>thrice</b> [-OE <b>thriga</b> ]; <b>third</b> [-OE <b>thridda</b> ] 1-14	<b>ter</b> , Script Q311, R49, R619
tArtIya, the third part	<b>thrishum</b> [thrishva], third (Avestan) sevom, سوم third (Persian) ბგობგ, mesame, third (Georgian)  kig(e), three (Urartian) kig(a), three (Hurrian)  <b>šalāšiju</b> , third, <b>šaluštam</b> , third time, <b>šalāšu</b> , to do for the third time, <b>šalšiš</b> , adv., thirdly (Akkadian)	трэці, <b>treči</b> , third (Belarusian) <b>treći, trejci</b> , third (Belarus) <b>treći</b> , third (Croatian) <b>trzeci</b> , third (Polish) <b>tirtas</b> , third (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>trešais</b> , third, (Latvian) al <b>treilea</b> , third (Romanian) kolmas, third (Finnish-Uralic)	τρίτος, <b>tritos</b> , third (Greek) ըրրորդ, yerrord, third (Armenian) <b>i tretë</b> , adj. third, (Albanian)  hirugarren, third (Basque)	<b>tertius-a-um</b> , third; acc. n. sing. tertium, for the third time; abl. <b>tertio</b>	<b>an triú</b> , third (Irish) <b>treas</b> : trian, a third part (Scott) <b>trydydd (trydedd)</b> , third (Welsh) <b>terzo</b> , adj., third (Italian) <b>trois</b> , troisième, adj. third (French)  <b>tria</b> , third, <b>trianali</b> , third rank functionary, <b>triala</b> , third, three drink, mediator, <b>trian</b> , at the third time (Hittite)	<b>third</b> , for the third time, thirdly 1-15	<b>terti</b> , Script Z1600 Z1644, Q551 <b>tertie</b> , Script Q127 <b>terto</b> (TERTV) Script Q871
chatuh, chatus.h, chatvaaraH	<b>cathru, cathware</b> , four (Avestan) <b>chahār</b> , چهار four (Persian) ოთხო, ot'khi, four (Georgian)  tumni(i), four (Urartian) tumni, tumu(n)- (Hurrian)	чатыры, <b>čatry</b> , four (Belarusian) <b>catry</b> , four (Belarus) <b>četiri</b> , four (Serbo-Croatian) <b>cztery</b> , four (Polish) <b>patru</b> , four (Romanian) <b>četri</b> , four (Latvian) neljä, four (Finnish-Uralic)	τέσσαρα, <b>tēssera</b> , four (Greek) սրսր, ch'vors, four (Armenian) <b>katër</b> , four (Albanian)  lau, four (Basque)	<b>quattuor</b>	<b>ceathrar</b> , four (Irish) <b>ceithir</b> , four, <b>ceathramh</b> , the fourth, Scott) <b>pedwar (pedair)</b> , four (Welsh) <b>quattro</b> , four (Italian) <b>quatre</b> , four (French)	<b>four</b> [-OE <b>feower</b> ] 1-16	<b>catra?</b> Script Q488; see also (probably town, fort) <b>katro</b> , Script Q84, Q253, Q273, <b>katres</b> , Q107 <b>katrom</b> (katrvm) N112, Q-4



	<p><b>erbe</b>, four, <b>erbû</b>, the four, <b>erbetu</b>, group or team of four, <b>erbêšu</b>, four times, <b>erbenitu</b>, four-oxen team for a plow, <b>rebîš</b>, adv., fourfold, fourthly, <b>rubbu'u</b>, to increase fourfold, <b>rabâ'iu</b>, adj., *<b>rebâja</b>, fourth, *<b>rebîtu</b>, <b>rebûtu</b>, one fourth, <b>rebû</b>, to do fourth, <b>rabîana</b>, adv., fourthly, <b>rebîš</b>, adv., fourthly, fourfold, <b>šurbûtu</b>, fourfold, <b>tumnarpe</b>, four-year-old, <b>tumnatu</b>, four-spoked (Akkadian)</p>				<p><b>çtwar</b>, four, <b>çâturdiš</b>, adv., fourthly (Tocharian)  <b>teteri</b>, four, <b>mupm̃m-</b>, fourfold (Lycian)  <b>mawa</b>, four, <b>miwa</b>, adj., four, <b>mawala/i</b>, four span? (Luvian)</p> <p><b>meyawes</b>, <b>me(i)u</b>, <b>meiau</b>, four, <b>mawalasa/i</b>, four hitched together, <b>mawani(a)</b>, to hitch as a four span, <b>miwaniant</b>, <b>muaniant</b>, fours, teams/groups of fours? (Hittite)</p>		
pa.ncha, paJNcha, five	<p><b>pañca</b> [pañcan], five (Avestan)  <b>panj</b>, پنج five (Persian)</p> <p>ბეყოი, <b>khut'i</b>, five (Georgian)</p> <p><b>ami(ja)</b>, five (Urtarian)  <b>nari(ya)</b>, five (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>hamiš</b>, five, <b>humušû</b>, consisting of five, <b>hamištu</b>, a group of five persons, <b>hamšamma</b>, five-fold, five times, <b>humušu</b>, a team of five persons, <b>narijarpu</b>, <b>humušû</b>, five-year-old, <b>hamuštu</b>, a period of five days (Akkadian)</p>	<p>пяць, <b>piac</b>, five (Belarusian)  <b>piac</b>, five (Belarus)  <b>pet</b>, five (Croatian)  <b>pet</b>, five (Serbo-Croatian)  <b>pięć</b>, five (Polish)  <b>penkei</b>, <b>penkis</b>, five (Baltic-Sudovian)  <b>pieci</b>, five (Latvian)  <b>cinci</b>, five (Romanian)  <b>viisi</b> (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p><b>pente</b>, five (Greek)  <b>hñliq</b>, hing, five (Armenian)  <b>pešë</b>, five (Albanian)</p> <p><b>bost</b>, five (Basque)</p>	<p><b>quinque</b>, five</p>	<p><b>coic</b>, five (Irish)  <b>còig</b>, five (Scott)  <b>pump</b> (<b>pum</b>), five (Welsh)  <b>pemp</b>, five (Breton)  <b>cinque</b>, five (Italian)  <b>cinq</b>, five (French)</p> <p><b>pañā</b>, five (Tocharian)  <b>pants</b>, <b>panca</b>, five (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>five</b> [<b>&lt;OE fife</b>]</p> <p>1-17</p>	<p><b>pet?</b> Script TC253, Z1227?  <b>pet</b> Script TC260, Z1227  <b>panta?</b> Script G10, G14</p>
sas, six, <b>sastha</b> , sixth	<p><b>siks</b>, <b>xshvash</b> [-], six, <b>xshütum</b> [xshvta], sixth (Avestan)  <b>shesh</b> شش six (Persian)</p> <p>რეჭბო, <b>ek'vsi</b>, six (Georgian)</p> <p><b>šeše</b>, six (Urtarian)  <b>šeže</b>, six (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>šadāšiu</b>, sixth, <b>nēru</b>, six hundred, universe?, <b>šedīštu</b>, group of six, <b>šeššet</b>, six, <b>šeššišu</b>, sixfold, <b>šeššu</b>, <b>šadāšiu</b>, sixth, <b>šeššu</b>, <b>šiššat</b>, one-sixth, <b>šūši</b>, sixty, <b>šušišu</b>, sixty times, *<b>šūšū'u</b>, one sixtieth (Akkadian)</p>	<p>шэсьць, <b>šesec</b>, six (Belarusian)  <b>šest</b>, six (Croatian)  <b>sześć</b>, six (Polish)  <b>ušai</b>, <b>ušas</b>, six (Baltic-Sudovian)  <b>seši</b>, six, <b>vushai</b>, <b>vushas</b>, six (Latvian)  <b>șase</b>, six (Romanian)  <b>kussi</b>, six (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>έξι, <b>éxi</b>, six (Greek)  <b>qləgg</b>, <b>vet's'y</b>, six (Armenian)  <b>gjashtë</b>, six (Albanian)</p> <p><b>sei</b>, six (Basque)</p>	<p><b>sexus</b>, <b>sex</b>, six, <b>hexeris-is</b>, ship with six-bank of oars, <b>sextus-a-um</b>, sixth</p>	<p><b>śé</b>, six (Irish)  <b>sia</b>, six (Scott)  <b>chwech</b>, six (Welsh)  <b>sei</b>, six (Italian)  <b>six</b>, six (French)</p> <p><b>s.āk</b>, six (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>six-</b>, six (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>six</b> [<b>&lt;OE siex</b>]</p> <p>sixth  1-18</p>	<p><b>HECHS</b> (HE S) Script Z1177, Z1359  <b>hexeris</b>, (galley, L hexeris) Script Z158, Z974</p>
sapta, saptan, seven,	<p><b>hapta</b>, seven seven (Avestan)  <b>haft</b>, هفت seven (Persian)  <b>šogogo</b>, <b>shvidi</b>, seven (Georgian)</p> <p><b>šind(i)</b>, seven (Urtarian)  <b>šindi</b>, seven (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>jamming</b>, seven, <b>šintarpu</b>, adj., seven-year-old (Hurrian word), <b>šintunnu</b>, adj., seventh (Akkadian)</p>	<p>сем, <b>siem</b>, seven, (Belarusian)  <b>siem</b>, seven (Belarus)  <b>sedam</b>, seven, (Croatian)  <b>seđa</b>, seven (Serbo-Croatian)  <b>siedem</b>, seven, (Polish)  <b>septineci</b>, <b>septinis</b> (Baltic-Sudovian)  <b>septiņi</b>, seven (Latvian)  <b>Șapte</b>, seven (Romanian)  <b>seitsemän</b>, seven, (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>επτá, <b>eptá</b>, seven (Greek)  <b>jnp</b>, <b>yot</b>, seven (Armenian)  <b>shtate</b>, seven (Albanian)</p> <p><b>zazpi</b>, seven (Basque)</p>	<p><b>septem</b></p>	<p><b>seacht</b>, seven (Irish), <b>seachd</b>, seven (Scott)  <b>saiht</b>, adj., seven (Welsh)  <b>sette</b>, seven (Italian)  <b>sept</b>, seven (French)</p> <p><b>sibun</b>, seven (Gothic)  <b>s.pät</b>, <b>sukt</b>, seven (Tocharian)  <b>siptama</b>, seven, <b>satau</b>, <b>sapta</b>, number seven, <b>sptamintu</b> (<b>saptmintsu</b>), sevenfold, <b>safawartana</b>, for seven rounds, <b>siptmia</b>, seven-drink, <b>siptmae?</b>, to seven (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>seven</b> [<b>&lt;OE seofan</b>]</p> <p>1-19</p>	<p><b>septa?</b> Script L60</p>
ashhTa	<p><b>ashta</b>, [ashtan], eight, <b>ashtemem</b> [ashtema], eighth (Avestan)</p>	<p><b>bosem</b>, <b>vosiem</b>, eight (Belarusian)  <b>vosiem</b>, eight (Belarus)</p>	<p><b>októ</b>, októ, eight Greek  <b>jnp</b>, <b>yot</b>, eight (Armenian)  <b>teçë</b>, <b>teçëm</b>, eight (Albanian)</p> <p><b>zortzi</b>, eight (Basque)</p>	<p><b>octo</b></p>	<p><b>ochd</b>, eight (Scott)  <b>ocht</b>, eight (Irish)  <b>wyht</b>-au, eight (Welsh)  <b>eizh</b>, eight (Breton)  <b>otto</b>, eight (Italian) <b>huut</b>, eight (French)</p>	<p><b>eight</b> [<b>&lt;OE eohhta</b>]</p> <p>1-20</p>	<p><b>octito?</b> (VCTITV) Script N403</p> <p><b>See Note (3)</b></p>

	<p><a href="#">hašt</a> , هشت eight (Persian)          ოცა, <a href="#">rva</a>, eight (Georgian)  <a href="#">kir(i)a</a>?, eight (Urtarian)  <a href="#">kīra/i</a>, eight (Hurrian)          **<a href="#">pisruqātu</a>, eight leather bags (Akkadian)</p>	<p><a href="#">osam</a>, eight (Croatian)  <a href="#">osam</a>, eight (Serbo-Croatian)  <a href="#">osiem</a>, eight (Polish)  <a href="#">astonei</a>, <a href="#">astonis</a>, eight (Baltic-Sudovian)  <a href="#">astoni</a>, eight (Latvian)  <a href="#">opt</a>, eight (Romanian)          kahdeksan, eight (Finnish-Uralic)</p>			<p><a href="#">okāt</a>, <a href="#">okt</a>, eight (Tocharian)  <a href="#">aitāta</a>, eight (Carian)  <a href="#">aitāta</a>, eight (Lycian)</p>		
<a href="#">navan</a>	<p><a href="#">navaca</a>, nine (Avestan)  <a href="#">noh</a>, نه <a href="#">nohtā</a>, nine (Persian)          ოცხრა, ts'khra, nine (Georgian)          tamr(i), nine (Urtarian)          tamri/a, nine (Hurrian)  <a href="#">tiše</a>, nine, <a href="#">tišū</a>, ninth, <a href="#">tišet</a> <a href="#">ešeret</a>, nineteen, <a href="#">ibbū</a>, nineteenth day of the month (lit. day of wrath), <a href="#">tešē</a>, ninety, <a href="#">tišāt</a>, one ninth, <a href="#">tišā'u</a>, nine-year-old, <a href="#">tišišu</a>, nine times (Akkadian)</p>	<p>дзевяць, <a href="#">dzievjač</a>, nine (Belarusian)  <a href="#">dzievja</a> nine (Belarus)  <a href="#">devet</a>, nine (Croatian)  <a href="#">dziewieć</a>, nine (Polish)  <a href="#">nevinei</a>, nine (Baltic-Sudovian)  <a href="#">devini</a>, nine (Latvian)  <a href="#">nouă</a>, nine (Romanian)          yhdeksan, nine (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>εννέα, <a href="#">ennéa</a>, nine (Greek)          ինը, <a href="#">iny</a>, nine (Armenian)  <a href="#">nëntë</a>, nine (Albanian)          bederatzi, nine (/Basque)</p>	<a href="#">novem</a>	<p><a href="#">naoi</a>, nine (Irish)  <a href="#">naoi</a>, nine (Scott)  <a href="#">naw</a>, nine (Welsh)  <a href="#">nove</a>, nine (Italian)  <a href="#">neuf</a>, nine (French)  <a href="#">nuñtāta</a>, nine (Lycian)  <a href="#">naua</a>, nine, <a href="#">nawartana</a>, nine laps (Hittite)</p>	<p><a href="#">nine</a> [<a href="#">&lt;OE</a> <a href="#">nigon</a>] 1-21</p>	<p><a href="#">no?</a>, (NV) Script J48;  <a href="#">niv</a> (NIF) Script J43;          nia? Script AP-1, Aph-1</p>
<a href="#">dasha</a>	<p><a href="#">dasa</a> [<a href="#">dasan</a>], ten (Avestan)  <a href="#">dah</a>, ده ten (Persian)          ათი, <a href="#">at'i</a>, ten (Georgian)          eman, ten (Urtarian)          eman, ten (Hurrian)  <a href="#">ešir</a>, number ten, <a href="#">ušurā</a>, ten each, <a href="#">ušurtu</a>, unit of ten, <a href="#">ešrišu</a>, ten times, <a href="#">eširtu</a>, group of ten persons, <a href="#">eširtu</a>, foreman of a group of ten men, (<a href="#">nubi</a>, Hurrian word), <a href="#">rabbatu</a>, <a href="#">ribbatu</a>, ten thousand, 10,000 (Akkadian)</p>	<p>дзясць, <a href="#">dziesiac</a>, ten (Belarusian)  <a href="#">deset</a>, ten (Croatian)  <a href="#">deset</a>, ten (Serbo-Croatian)  <a href="#">dziesięć</a>, ten (Polish)  <a href="#">desimtis</a>, ten (Latvian)  <a href="#">zece</a>, ten (Romanian)          kymppi (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>δέκα, <a href="#">dēka</a>, ten (Greek)          տասը, <a href="#">tasy</a>, ten (Armenian)  <a href="#">dhetë</a>, ten (Albanian)          hamar, ten (Basque)</p>	<a href="#">decem</a>	<p><a href="#">deich</a>, ten (Irish)  <a href="#">deich</a>, ten;  <a href="#">deicheamh</a>, tenth (Scott)  <a href="#">deg-au</a>, ten (Welsh)  <a href="#">dek</a>, ten (Breton)  <a href="#">dieci</a>, ten (Italian)  <a href="#">dix</a>, ten (French)  <a href="#">s'āk</a>, <a href="#">s'ek</a>, ten (Tocharian)</p>	<p><a href="#">ten</a> [<a href="#">&lt;OE</a> <a href="#">tien</a>] 1-22</p>	<p><a href="#">tecum</a> (TECVM)? Script Z1615, Au13 tikam (ticham)? R286</p>
<a href="#">shataM</a>	<p><a href="#">saite</a> [<a href="#">sata</a>]  <a href="#">satem</a>, hundred (Avestan)  <a href="#">sad</a>, صد hundred (Persian)          ას, as, hundred (Georgian)  <a href="#">eman-am-h-a?</a>, hundred (Hurrian)  <a href="#">meru</a>, hundred (Akkadian)</p>	<p>сто, <a href="#">sto</a>, hundred (Belarusian)  <a href="#">sto</a>, hundred (Serbo-Croatian)  <a href="#">stotina</a>, hundred (Croatian)  <a href="#">sto</a>, hundred (Polish)  <a href="#">simts</a>, hundred (Latvian)  <a href="#">sutā</a>, hundred (Romanian)  <a href="#">sata</a>, hundred (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>εκατό, <a href="#">ekató</a>, hundred (Greek)          հարյուր, <a href="#">haryur</a>, hundred (Armenian)  <a href="#">njëqind</a>, <a href="#">quind</a>, hundred (Albanian)          ehun, hundred (Basque)</p>	<a href="#">centum</a> , hundred	<p><a href="#">céad</a>, hundred (Irish)  <a href="#">ceud</a>, hundred (Scott)  <a href="#">cant</a> (<a href="#">can</a>), <a href="#">cannoedd</a>, <a href="#">cantoedd</a>, hundred (Welsh)  <a href="#">kant</a>, hundred (Breton)  <a href="#">cento</a>, hundred (Italian)  <a href="#">cent</a>, hundred (French)  <a href="#">kánt</a>, [B <a href="#">kante</a>] hundred (Tocharian)  <a href="#">MĒ</a>, hundred (Hittite)</p>	<p><a href="#">hundred</a> [<a href="#">&lt;OE</a> <a href="#">hundred</a>] 1-23</p>	<p><a href="#">sto</a> (STV)? Script Q303;  <a href="#">satan</a>, <a href="#">satane?</a> Script Q33  <a href="#">cuetu</a> (CFENTV)? Script Z1137</p>

Etruscan words in alphabetical order

<a href="#">abhyantara</a> , interior, included by, within, in	<p><a href="#">tu</a>, to, <a href="#">aet</a>, at, (JAR) avi [-], to, unto, towards (Avestan)  <a href="#">andar</a>, dar, در at, about, within, beh, به in, at, on, onto, through, ta, to (Persian)          ბო, <a href="#">ze</a>, at, შებენსელო, shemosuli, in, -ბო, <a href="#">in</a>, in, to, at, through, ფარგლებში, p'arglebshi, within (Georgian)  <a href="#">so</a>, in, within, middle (Urtarian)  <a href="#">egi</a>, in, <a href="#">egi</a> &gt; <a href="#">egita</a>, in (middle) (Hurrian)  <a href="#">ana</a>, to, for, up to, toward, against, upon, from, <a href="#">eli</a>, to, towards, more than, over, on account of, on, <a href="#">ibbu</a>, (prep., among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according</p>	<p><a href="#">y</a>, <a href="#">u</a>, at, in (Belarusian)  <a href="#">na</a>, at, on, in, <a href="#">da</a>, to, in; (Belarus)  <a href="#">w</a>, in, at, on, into, by (Polish)  <a href="#">na</a>, at, u, in (Croatian)          pic, at, uz, to, on, for, in, per, at, <a href="#">ieksā</a>, in (Latvian)  <a href="#">la</a>, at, <a href="#">in</a>, in (Romanian)          luona, -<a href="#">lla</a>, -<a href="#">llä</a>, by, at, with, <a href="#">sisään</a>, in, inside, within (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>στο, <a href="#">sto</a>, at, σε, <a href="#">se</a>, in; (Greek)          ին, <a href="#">in</a>, in, ժամը, zhamyat (Armenian)  <a href="#">në</a>, at, on, to, in, into, per (Albanian)          -an, in, at, -ra, to, bidean, towards (Basque)</p>	<a href="#">a</a> , from, after, since, by, in respect of, <a href="#">ad</a> , at, towards, near, <a href="#">in</a> , in, on, at, among, during, into, on to, to towards	<p><a href="#">ag</a>, at, <a href="#">isteach</a>, in (Irish)  <a href="#">aig</a>, at, a-staigh, in (Scott)  <a href="#">ar</a>, at, <a href="#">yn</a>, in (Welsh)  <a href="#">a</a>, <a href="#">ad</a>, at, nel, nella, in (Italian)  <a href="#">à</a>, at, <a href="#">dans</a>, in (French)          -<a href="#">aīc</a> (part.), to, beside (Tocharian)  <a href="#">īte</a>, in, inside, into (Lycian/Mylian)  <a href="#">cum</a>, at, by, <a href="#">andan</a>, in, to, #<a href="#">anda</a>, in, inside (Hittite)</p>	<p><a href="#">in</a>, [<a href="#">&lt;OE</a>], <a href="#">at</a>, [<a href="#">&lt;OE</a>, <a href="#">aet</a>], to, from, of, on, for, by, with see ap below          1-24</p>	<p><a href="#">a</a>, Script Z92, Z1153, Z1372, Z1553, TC61, TC90, TC108, TC127, J-8, J19, J25, J29, J36, Au90, Au102, AF13, AN12, AN102, N21, N206, N371, N711, Q376, Q388, Q701, Q717, R381, R499, R542, R584, AH-9          See also:  <a href="#">in</a>, Z51, Z110, Z152, Z206, Z211, Z245, Z263, Z289, Z572, Z1378, Z1423, Z1562, TC56, TC103,</p>
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	to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, etc. (Akkadian)						TC108, TC235, TC257, TC161, TC293, M32, M58, AP-1, Q396, R447, K92, Aph-12, SC-2 Also see <a href="#">ap</a> below.
kašcit (when special attention is put to object)	<b>bā</b> , 𐎠 with, to, unto, hamrāhe, with (Persian) <b>𐎠𐎡𐎴</b> , <b>mier</b> , by, 𐎠𐎡𐎴 <b>ze</b> , at, 𐎠𐎡𐎴 <b>dan</b> , from, 𐎠𐎡𐎴 <b>ert</b> 'ad, with (Georgian) <b>gadu</b> , with, <b>išti</b> , <b>itti</b> , prep., with, <b>itu</b> , prep., with, beside, <b>ašar</b> , with, instead of, from, before, in the presence of, <b>nitīš</b> , with, (or like), adv., an enclosure (Akkadian)	<b>na</b> , <b>pa</b> , by, <b>y</b> , at, to, <b>ad</b> , <b>ad</b> , from, <b>z</b> , <b>z</b> , with (Belarusian) <b>po</b> , by, <b>na</b> , at, <b>do</b> , to, <b>iz</b> , from, <b>s</b> , with (Croatian) <b>da</b> , to, in; <b>biez</b> ( <b>biaz</b> ), without; <b>z</b> (sa), from, with (Belarusian) <b>przez</b> , by, <b>z</b> , from, <b>do</b> , to (Polish) <b>ar</b> , by, with, <b>pie</b> , at, <b>uz</b> , to, no, from (Latvian) <b>de</b> , by, <b>la</b> , at, to, <b>din</b> , from, <b>cu</b> , with (Romanian) <b>mennessä</b> , by, <b>että</b> , to, alkaen, from, <b>kanssa</b> , with (Finnish-Uralic)	στο, at, προς την, pros tin, to, με, <b>me</b> , with, by, από, <b>apo</b> , from (Greek) ληνῆγ, <b>koghmits</b> ', by, 𐎠𐎡𐎴 <b>zhamy</b> , at, ηλυη, <b>depi</b> , to, ηg, its', from, ηlun, het, with (Armenian) <b>nga</b> , by, from, <b>nē</b> , at, to, <b>mē</b> , with (Albanian)	<b>per</b> , by, <b>ut</b> , to, with, apud, at, ex, from, <b>a</b> , <b>ab</b> , <b>abs</b> , away from, after, out of, of, by, at the hands of <b>cum</b> ( <b>quom</b> ), when, whenever, since, although, with, together with, at the same time as, <b>cum</b> , conj., when, whenever, while, as, after, since, as, seeing that, whereas	<b>ag</b> , at, by, chun, to, ó, from, <b>le</b> , with (Irish) <b>ais</b> , at, gu, to, bho, from, <b>le</b> , with, by (Scott) <b>gan</b> , by, i, to, yn, at, o, from, <b>wrth</b> , with, <b>gyda</b> , with, to; a, efo, chan [gan], by, (Welsh) <b>da</b> to; gant [ganin, ganit, gantan, ganti, with; eus, digant, from (Breton) <b>di</b> , by, a, at, to, a partire dal, from, <b>con</b> , with (Italian) <b>par</b> , by, <b>à</b> , at, to, <b>de</b> , from, avec, with (French)	by, <b>to</b> , from, <b>with</b> [ <b>&lt;OE with</b> ]; possibly water; see <b>ap</b> below 1-25	<b>ap</b> , Script Q253, Q396, Q767, Q908; See also: <b>KOM</b> (KVM), N-1, N31, N149, N184, N391, N417, Q297, Q303, Q468, Q871, R304, Aph-17
satyam, inded, api, also	<b>uta</b> [-], conj., also, and, moreover (Avestan) o, <b>va</b> , 𐎠 and; niz, hamconin, ham, also (Persian) 𐎠𐎡𐎴 <b>da</b> , and 𐎠𐎡𐎴 <b>aseve</b> , also, 𐎠𐎡𐎴 <b>namdvilad</b> , indeed (Georgian) <b>-an</b> , indeed, <b>'-ma</b> , and (Hurrian) <b>anna</b> , <b>anni</b> , <b>annú</b> , indeed, yes, <b>aššú</b> , and, <b>kūmu</b> , adv., and, u, conj., and, or (Akkadian)	<b>i</b> , i, and, 𐎠𐎡𐎴 <b>sapraŭdy</b> , <b>sapraŭdy</b> , indeed, <b>taksama</b> , <b>taksama</b> , also (Belarusian) <b>i</b> , and, <b>takoder</b> , also, <b>doista</b> , indeed, (Croatian) <b>i</b> , and, <b>w</b> <b>rzeczy samej</b> , and indeed (Polish) <b>un</b> , and, <b>patiešām</b> , indeed, <b>arviskai</b> , truly, <b>diġi</b> , adv. also (Latvian) <b>si</b> , and, <b>intr-adevar</b> , indeed, <b>de asemenea</b> , also (Romanian) <b>ja</b> , <b>ynnä</b> , and, <b>todellakin</b> , indeed, <b>myös</b> , also (Finnish-Uralic)	και, <b>kai</b> , and; ἐπίστος, <b>episis</b> , also; πράγματι, <b>prágmati</b> , indeed (Greek) <b>li</b> , <b>yev</b> , and, 𐎠𐎡𐎴 <b>naev</b> , also, 𐎠𐎡𐎴 <b>iszkapes</b> , indeed (Armenian) <b>me të vërtetë</b> , indeed, <b>dhe</b> , and, <b>gjithashtu</b> , also (Albanian)	<b>ac</b> , <b>atque</b> , <b>et</b> , and	<b>agus</b> , and, <b>go</b> <b>deimhin</b> , indeed, <b>chomh maith leis sin</b> , as well as that, also (Irish) <b>agus</b> , and, <b>gu</b> <b>dearbh</b> , indeed, <b>cuideachd</b> , also (Scott) <b>a</b> , <b>ac</b> , and (Welsh) <b>ha</b> , <b>haġ</b> , and; <b>ivez</b> , also, <b>neither</b> (Breton) <b>e</b> , <b>ed</b> , and, <b>infatti</b> , indeed, <b>anche</b> , also (Italian) <b>et</b> , and, <b>effectivement</b> , indeed, <b>aussi</b> , also (French) <b>-ke</b> , <b>se</b> , and (Lycian) <b>-ke</b> , <b>se</b> , <b>sebe</b> , and (Mylesian) <b>anda imma</b> , indeed, <b>nu</b> , and, but, <b>ta</b> , <b>-ca</b> , <b>-ya</b> , <b>Ü</b> , and, <b>-ma</b> , <b>-a</b> , <b>su</b> , and, but, <b>ku</b> , and, even, now (Hitite)	<b>and</b> , [ <b>&lt;OE</b> ], and also, and indeed (See Part 6) 1-26	<b>ac</b> , Script Z58, Z432, Z1183, Au-1, TC46, TC95, TC101, TC116, TC194, TC213, Au95, K149, L50, J41-2 <b>ak</b> , Script Z489, Z508, Z1139, XQ-1 <b>et</b> , Script, N216, Q701, Q745, R42, R60, R94, R132, R144, R157 R160, G32, TC1, MS-1, BS16? M46 <b>ETH</b> (EΘ), M92
AhvAnay, -yati, aavhayati	<b>bang zadan</b> , <b>xândan</b> , call, e'lâm kardan, اعلام <b>اعلام</b> <b>کردن</b> to call, declare, report, acclaim, farâxândan, <b>summon</b> (Persian) 𐎠𐎡𐎴 <b>darekva</b> , to call (Georgian) <b>ha+</b> to name (Hurrian) <b>ti-nä</b> , <b>ti-nä</b> , <b>ti-nä</b> , name, (ti, to speak) (Urartian) <b>nabû</b> , call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, appointed etc., <b>nibitu</b> , call, pronunciation and spelling, vocation, name, person called (by the gods), <b>nabû</b> , adj., called, <b>nibitu</b> , person celled by the gods, vocation, call, name, chosen, <b>rigmu</b> , call, noise, sound, voice, proclamation, thunder, wailing, <b>ragamu</b> , to call out, to prophesy, to summon, <b>convoke</b> , to lodge a claim, to sue, to bring a legal complaint,	<b>назваваць</b> , <b>nazyvać</b> , to call, <b>заклікаць</b> , <b>zaklikać</b> , to summon, <b>прарочыць</b> , <b>prarocŭć</b> , to prophesy (Belarusian) <b>klikaç</b> , v.imp., <b>kliknuç</b> , v.perf. call; <b>nazyvacca</b> , v.imp., be called <b>пайцца rajcca</b> , v. imp. consult, ask (Belarus) <b>zvati</b> , to call, <b>pozvati</b> , to summon, <b>prorokovati</b> , to prophesy (Croatian) <b>zadzwnić</b> , to call, <b>przywołać</b> , to summon (Polish) <b>zvanit</b> , to call, <b>izsaukt</b> , to summon, <b>pravietot</b> , to prophesy (Latvian) <b>a apela</b> , to call, a <b>convoca</b> , to summon, <b>să profeti</b> , to prophesy (Romanian) <b>soittaa</b> , to call, <b>kutsua</b> , to summon, <b>ennustaa</b> , to summon, <b>prophesy</b> (Finnish-Uralic)	<b>να</b> <b>καλέσσω</b> , <b>na kaléso</b> , to summon, <b>καλώ</b> , <b>kaló</b> , to call, <b>invite</b> , call on, hail, <b>summon</b> , bid, <b>να</b> <b>καλέσει</b> , <b>na kalései</b> , <b>summon</b> , <b>να</b> <b>προφητεύουσιν</b> , <b>na profitévousin</b> , to prophesy (Greek) <b>luuŭluŭni</b> , <b>huuŭluŭni</b> , <b>kanch</b> 'yelu <b>hamar</b> , to summon; <b>quiqiŭli</b> , <b>zangel</b> , to call, <b>duŭnquŭluŭluŭni</b> , <b>huuŭluŭni</b> , <b>margareanalu</b> <b>hamar</b> , to prophesy (Armenian) <b>për të profetizuar</b> , to prophesy (Albanian)	<b>accio-iare -ivi -itum</b> ; to call, <b>convoco-are</b> , to call together; <b>summoneo</b> [ <b>subm-</b> ] <b>-ere</b> , to remind secretly <b>auguro-are</b> , prophesy, to wish	<b>Glaoiġh</b> , to call, <b>toghairm</b> , to summon, a <b>fháistríu</b> , to prophesy (Irish) <b>a</b> 'gairm, to call, a <b>bhith ga ghairm</b> , to summon, <b>ri fáisneachd</b> , to prophesy (Scott) <b>galvy</b> , <b>galvadv</b> , call; <b>galvy</b> , to call, <b>i alw</b> , to summon, <b>i broffwyddo</b> , to prophesy (Welsh) <b>gridare</b> , call, <b>citare</b> , <b>convocare</b> , <b>summon</b> ; <b>diritto</b> , <b>di</b> , <b>chiamare</b> , to call, <b>summon</b> , <b>profetizzare</b> , to prophesy (Italian) <b>convoquer</b> , <b>sommer</b> , <b>summon</b> ; a <b>apeller</b> , to call, <b>raconter</b> , to recount, <b>tell</b> , <b>prophétiser</b> , to prophesy (French)	to call [ <b>&lt;ON kalla</b> ], to summon to prophesy 1-27	<b>aca</b> , Script Z572, TC46, Au67, Au90: <b>ace</b> , Script J40-8 <b>aci</b> , Script Z582, AB-1; <b>acie</b> , N149, R219, R238, P-1 <b>ACeR</b> , M71 <b>acern</b> , DL-2, to prophesy <b>acis</b> , Script R349, NC-3

	<p>to claim something by lawsuit, to sue one another, etc., <b>raggimu</b>, prophet, <b>qabbātu</b>. *<b>raggimtu</b>, prophetess, <b>qabū</b>, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, <b>šištu</b>, summons, cry, loud noise, shout, proclamation, <b>šulūtu</b>, summons?, (Akkadian)</p>				<p><b>weriana/weriani</b>, to call, say, <b>werija</b>, to speak, call, <b>lamen</b>, to name, to call; <b>harti</b>, <b>halzai-</b>, <b>haliya</b> to call out, <b>kalis/klis</b>, to call, <b>plah</b>, <b>palah/palalh</b>, to call, summon, <b>halzai-</b>, <b>haliya-&gt;</b>, <b>halzai/halzi</b>, to call out, recite, invite, <b>#atiman</b>, name, <b>lamn</b>, <b>laman</b>, name, reputation, <b>#lamen</b>, to name, call, <b>lamniie/a</b>, <b>lamnie/a</b>, to name, to call, to summon, assign, (Hittite)</p>		
	<p><b>barābar</b>, برابر, equal, <b>hamā</b>, هما equal, twin, match, nazyr: نظير equal, match, like, tashbyh kardan, تشبيه کردن to compare, tarāz kardan, تراز کردن to level, tear down, barābar kardan, to level (Persian) <b>შედაბრებდა</b>, shedareba, to compare, გათანაბრებდა, gat' <b>anabreba</b>, to equalize, დობობ, donis, to level (Georgian)</p> <p>inu, unu, like, as (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>gitmāliš</b>, as an equal, <b>gitmālu</b>, equal in size, rank, noble, perfect (describing gods, kings, etc, <b>mīthāru</b>, of equal size, amount, or degree, square, equal amount (as fine for a debt past due), equivocal, indecisive, <b>māšiš</b>, in equal parts (lit. like twins), <b>mašū</b>, to be equal, make equal, to amount to, do what one wants, etc., <b>mašālu</b>, to make equal, be equal, of equal rank, to be similar, etc., <b>mīhru</b>, equal, person of equal rank, equivalent, counterpart, etc., <b>mīhirtu</b>, level with, in the likeness of, in front of, answer, copy of a document, *<b>mīhrātu</b>, equal rank, <b>kinattu</b>, person of equal social status, of servile status, etc., <b>kinattūtu</b>, status of social equality, group of social equals, <b>qātu</b>, one of several equal parts, workmanship, etc., <b>naṭālu</b>, to be of equal value, to face, face each other, to look, look on, become visible, etc., <b>athū</b>, equal partners, members of a group of equal status, <b>šanānu</b>, to become equal, equality, equaled, equal in brightness, to fight, compete, rival, match, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>зраўнаваць, zraŭnavać, to equalize, параўнаць, <b>paraŭnać</b>, to compare (Belarusian) rowny, adj., equal (Belarus) izjednačiti, to equalize, usporediti, to compare, na razinu, to level (Croatian) wyrównać, to equalize, porównywać, to compare, poziomować, to level (Polish) izlīdzināt, to equalize, salīdzināt, to compare, līdz līmenim, to level (Latvian) pentru a <b>egaliza</b>, to equalize, pentru a <b>compara</b>, to compare, la <b>nivel</b>, to level (Romanian) <b>sama</b>, tasoittaa, to equalize, verrata, to compare, (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ἐξισόστε, exisóste, to equalize; να συγκρίνω, na synkrino, to compare, συγκρίνω, se epípedo, to level, (Greek) huñjuuuuqtaqlitj, havasarets'nel, to equalize, huulūūūntj, <b>hamematel</b>, to compare (Armenian) pēr tē <b>barazuar</b>, to equalize, <b>pērqas</b>, to liken, te krahasosh, to compare, compare, tē nivelit, to level (Albanian)</p> <p>maila, to level, maila <b>egiteko</b>, to make level, berdina, equal, berdintzeko, to equalize, <b>komparatu</b>, compare (Basque)</p>	<p><b>acquo-are</b>, to make level, equalize <b>comparare</b>, to compare</p>	<p>chun comhionannú, to equalize, chun comparáid a dhéanamh, to compare, go <b>leibhéal</b>, to level (Irish) gus co-ionannachd a dhéanamh, to equalize, gus coimeas a dhéanamh, to compare, gu ire, to level (Scott) cyfartalu, to equalize, i gymharu, to compare, i lefel, to level (Welsh) <b>uguagliare</b>, <b>pareggiare</b>, to equalize, per confrontare, to compare, al livello, to level (Italian) <b>égaliser</b>, <b>nivele</b>, to equalize, <b>comparer</b>, to compare, à <b>niveau</b>, to level (French)</p> <p>kot, as (Lydian) äka, like, as (Lycian) mas, as much as (Palaic)</p> <p><b>mahan</b>, <b>man</b>, like, as, just as, <b>masian</b>, as much as, <b>masiwant</b>, <b>masiwan</b>, as much as, as many as, equal in size, <b>istalgae</b>, <b>istalk</b>, <b>istalkiie/a</b> to level, flatten, <b>tksadrtksan</b>, <b>tksatnie/a</b>, level, plain, <b>taksanna/taksanni</b>, <b>taksatniie/a</b>, <b>tksana/tksani</b>, to level (Hittite)</p>	<p>to make <b>level</b> [<b>&lt;Lat. libra</b>, balance], <b>compare</b>, make <b>equal</b>, <b>equalize</b>, [<b>&lt;lat. aequalis</b>] <b>same</b> [<b>&lt;ON samr</b>] 1-28</p> <p><b>aces</b>, Script N462;</p>	
x	x	x	Ἀχαιία, Achaia (Greek)	Achaia or Achaia-ac [f]	x	Achaia 1-29	acie, Script N149,

							R219, R238 Achie, (A,IE) CP35 IKIHII, T-10
	<p>avāiti [av], ayān [ayare], <b>ācīti</b> [i], to go, to come, (Avestan) raftan, رفتن to go, gozaštan, گزاشتن to go along, cross, pass, jabjayy, جابجایی displacement, relocation, transfer, switch, unload (Persian) მოძრაობა, modzraoba, to move, გადაადგილება, gadaadgileba, to move, წასვლა, ts'asvla, to go (Georgian)</p> <p>ul-, to go, u/ol- to go, start going (Uartian) hab-an-, <b>it-</b> to go, far-, to go, set off, walk (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>allaku</b>, moving, going, <b>ḥabātu</b>, to move across, to make an incursion, a razzia into enemy territory, <b>nesū</b>, to move away, to have an unhealthy appearance, become dearranged, to change, etc., to move back, to depart, keep away, etc., <b>nakāru</b>, to move away, change an agreement, become angry, to expel evil disease, to abolish the rule of a king, etc., <b>etēqu</b>, move overland, to make pass on or proceed, to transfer, to cause delay, <b>petū</b>, to move off, to uncoil, slit open an animal, depart, open a sealed tablet, etc., <b>nasāk</b>, to move on, depart, remove a tablet, an inscription, to throw into water, fire, cast aside, reject, to be cancelled, etc., <b>našū</b>, to move on, raise, confiscate, seize, be brought, carried, to make bear fruit, to multiply (math term), to raise a crop, wield weapons, etc., <b>nasāḥu</b>, to move on, displace oneself, transfer persons, pull out the hair, expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove mud from a canal, etc., <b>nāšu</b>, to move, dislodge, to shake, to quake, become shaky, weaken, etc., <b>dekū</b>, to move to another location, call up workers, summon officials, collect taxes, etc., <b>namašu</b>, move, to set out, to bring a lawsuit, to dispatch, to defect (to an enemy), to depart, <b>šabāru</b>, to move quickly to twitter, to get diarrhea, to swing (Akkadian)</p>	<p>рухацца, ruchacca, to move, рух, ruch, motion, icui, <b>isci</b>, to go, праісці, prajsci, to pass (Belarusian) pierasielicca (v.perf.) - move; rusyc (v.imp.) - ruch, movement (Belarus) za kretanje, to move, pokret, motion, <b>ici</b>, to go, proći, to go, pass (Croatian) poruszać się, to move, <b>isć</b>, to go, zdać, to pass (Polish) kustēties, to move, <b>ist</b>, to go, nokārtot, to pass (Latvian) a <b>muta</b>, to move, a merge, to go, a trece, to pass (Romanian) siirtää, to move, pass, liikhadus, to move, Liikkua, move, mennä, to go, ohittaa, to pass (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>va μετακίνησι, na <b>metakiniso</b>, to move, κίνησι, kīnisi, motion, va πάο, na <b>páo</b>, to go, va περάσο, na peráso, to pass (Greek) շարժվել, sharzhvel, to move, Շարժվել, sharzhvel, move qluuq, gnal, to go, ulngülü, ants'nel, to pass (Armenian) për të lëvizur, to move, për të shkuar, to go, për të kaluar, to pass (Albanian)</p> <p>martxan jartzeko, to set in motion, <b>mugitu</b>, to move, turn, gainditzeko, igaro, to pass, <b>joan</b>, to go (Basque)</p>	<p><b>ago-agere</b>, to set in motion</p>	<p>dul, to go, chun bogadh, to move, chun <b>pas</b> a fháil, to pass (Irish) Gu bhith a 'dol, to go, gluasad, to move, thèid seachad, to pass (Scott) <b>mudo</b>, migration, symud, move, cyffroi, excited, i fynd, to go, <b>pasio</b>, to pass (Welsh) <b>muovere</b>, trasferire, to move, vt.; <b>muoversi</b>, to move, andare, to go, <b>passare</b>, to pass (Italian) <b>mouvoir</b>, to move, <b>aller</b>, to go, <b>passer</b>, to pass (French)</p> <p>f-&gt;, go, <b>iva-&gt;</b>, <b>ie/a</b>, to go, <b>pai-&gt;</b>, <b>#pai</b>, <b>paii/pai</b>, <b>pi/pai</b>, <b>pae</b>, to go, to pass, to go past, to go by, <b>rnu</b>, to make something go, transport, to deport, <b>arnu</b>, to transport, <b>ske/a</b>, to be going (Hitite)</p>	<p>to set in <b>motion</b>, <b>move</b>, [&lt;Lat.<b>move</b>], to <b>pass</b> [&lt;Lat., <b>passus</b>, pp. of <b>pandere</b>, to stretch out], to <b>go</b> [&lt;OE <b>gān</b>]</p> <p>(See <b>move</b> <b>below</b>) 1-30</p>	<p><b>AKaPa</b>, Script N160, M24; <b>akim</b>, Script Z681</p>
<b>ksetram</b> , agricultural field	<p><b>kesāvarzi</b>, کشاورزی agrarian, agricultural, cultivated land, farmland (Persian) აგრონომიკა მიწა, <b>agraru</b>l mits'a, agrarian land (Georgian) <b>mērešu</b>, cultivated land,</p>	<p>аграрная зямля, <b>ahrrarnaja</b> ziamlia, agrarian land (Belarusian) poljoprivredno zemljište, agrarian land (Croatian) ziemia rolna, agrarian land (Polish) lauksaimniecības zeme, agrarian land (Latvian) teren <b>agrar</b>, agrarian land (Romanian)</p>	<p>αγροτική γη, <b>agrotiki</b> gi, agricultural land (Greek) ագրարային երկիր, <b>agrarayin</b> yerkir, agrarian land (Armenian) tokën <b>agrar</b>e, agrarian land (Albanian) nekazaritza lurrak, agrarian land (Basque)</p>	<p><b>agrarius-ium</b>, Nom. Pl. N. -ia</p>	<p>talamh talúntais, agrarian land (Irish) talamh áitich, agrarian land (Scott) tir amaethyddol, agrarian land (Welsh) terra <b>agraria</b>, agrarian land (Italian) terre <b>agraire</b>, agrarian land (French)</p>	<p>of the public lands - relating to land, a general distribution of public land 1-31</p>	<p><b>AKARAI</b>, J41-8</p>

	<p>cultivation, <b>riṭibutu</b>, irrigated land, wet ground, a disease</p>	<p>maatalousmaata, agrarian land (Finnish-Uralic)</p>			<p>hr̥mma-, land section (Lycian) <b>karsatr/karsatn</b>, land parcel, selection of animals, block of metal (Hittite)</p>		
<p>agrahara, land held by Brahmins <b>ksaumi</b>, earth, land, <b>ku</b>, earth, soil, land; mandala, ring, disk, circular area of king's neighbors</p>	<p><b>zam</b> [-]zā, <b>zem</b>, earth, land, ground, dah'yunā [dah'yu]; <b>anghu</b>, earth (Avestan) <b>xoski</b> خشکی, arid, dry land, barrenness, mainland, terrestrial, bum, بوم land; <b>xāk</b>, ke švar, کشور land, country, territory; meyđān, dast, <b>zamin</b>, زمین field, dirt, earth, land, <b>arz</b>, earth, globe, ground, land, soil, territory (Persian)                   ოფის, დედამისა, mitsa, dedamitsa, land, earth, ოფის ოსჯგოო, mits'is nak'veti, land, ground, ოფის, mits'a, land (Georgian)   <b>avari</b>, <b>kawr-</b>, <b>γawr-</b>, earth, land, ὄμινη, earth, εὖα, eše, earth, sky? (Hurrian)   <b>unnātu</b>, land, <b>eqlu</b>, land, area, field, region, terrain, land, <b>kusbāti</b>, a kind of land, <b>kikallū</b>, barren, fallow land, <b>karapḫu</b>, fallow land, <b>parattu</b>, <b>tabalu</b>, <b>wadi</b>, <b>ublitu</b>, dry land, <b>apitu</b>, <b>inarrable land</b>, <b>niditu</b>, uncultivated land, <b>nidūtu</b>, uncultivated, worthless stuff, uninhabited land, <b>mātu</b>, land, country (as a political unit), open country, flat country, native land, population of a country, etc., <b>mišru</b>, land as a political term, territory, border, etc., <b>ruṭubtu</b>, wet land, <b>šabburtu</b>, land made ready for cultivation, <b>mērešu</b>, cultivated land, <b>pūru</b>, land, parcel, plot, portion, lot, <b>qerbetu</b>, pasture land, field, district, environs, <b>qutānu</b>, <b>ašu</b>, <b>irmū</b>, land, plot of land, <b>tetentu</b>, small plot of land, <b>miḫšu</b>, plowed land, woven cloth, part of a door, etc., <b>šukūšu</b>, land allotment, subsistence holding, <b>imertu</b>, a type of land holding, <b>tamirtu</b>, a type of irrigated land, environs, <b>tēritu</b>, mud, silt, a bread, <b>tēlitu</b>, a type of land, outlays, revenue, etc., <b>ugāru</b>, arable land, grassland, meadow, a measure of volume, <b>šikkatu</b>, harrowed land, (Akkadian)</p>	<p>ЗЯМЛЯ, <b>ziamlja</b>, land, earth, ground (Belarusian) <b>kra</b>, land; pole, field (Belarus) <b>zemlište</b>, land, plot, lot, terrain, field, <b>lair</b>, <b>zemlija</b>, country, land, ground, soil, nation, dirt, tlo, earth (Croatian) <b>zemia</b>, land, earth, ground, world, country, district (Polish) <b>zeme</b>, land, earth, ground, country, soil, dirt (Latvian) <b>teren</b>, land, field, ground, terrain, site, soil, <b>ṭarā</b>, country, land, nation, region, realm, province, <b>pāmāni</b>, earth, land, ground, soil, clay, dirt, <b>glie</b>, land, earth, <b>agrar</b>, agrarian (Romanian) maa, country, land, earth, ground, soil, property, maaperä, soil, ground, territory, land, earth (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>γη, <b>gi</b>, land, earth, χώρα, <b>chōra</b>, country, land, realm, territory, ἀγρός, <b>agrōs</b>, field (Greek) հող, <b>hohy</b>, land, կրկիք, <b>yerkir</b>, country, land, earth, ground, world (Armenian) <b>tokē</b>, land, vend, place, country, seat, nation, location, <b>terren</b>, ground, turf, location, land, <b>suva</b>, plaster (Albanian)  <b>lur</b>, <b>lurak</b>, land, earth, soil (Basque)</p>	<p><b>ager</b>, <b>agri</b>, land, territory, <b>terra-ac</b>, dry land, earth, ground, soil, land, country</p>	<p>talamh, land, ground, earth, an tuath, land, <b>cré</b>, earth (Irish) talamh, earth, fearann, land (Scott) <b>tir ar</b>, arable land; bro, <b>gwlad</b>, <b>tir</b>, <b>thir</b>, land, ground, <b>ddaear</b>, Earth, earth, land, ground, <b>llawr</b> (llorïau), floor, ground, earth (Welsh) <b>agro</b>, land, field, <b>terra</b>, earth, ground, soil, world, la <b>campagna</b>, country land, country side (Italian): <b>agricole</b>, adj. agricultural, <b>terre</b>, earth, land, ground, le <b>pays</b>, country, land, nation, home (French)  <b>tkam</b>, B. <b>kem</b>, earth (Tocharian) <b>tiam(i)t</b>, <b>tgam</b>, earth (Luvian)  <b>KUR umē-</b>, A.ŠÀ, field, <b>ki</b>, earth, world, <b>tēkan</b>, earth, <b>tēkan</b>, <b>takama</b>, <b>tegan</b>, <b>ign</b>, ground, <b>tgantespa</b>, earth, <b>purut</b>&gt;, <b>porut</b>, soil, earth, mud, plaster (Hittite)</p>	<p>land [&lt;OE land], territory, a cultivated, <b>agricultural</b>, field, <b>terra</b>, earth 1-32</p>	<p><b>aker</b>, Script N173, N435; S-18 <b>akro</b> (AKRV) Script R65 <b>akrare</b>, <b>akrara</b>, CAB-2?  See also: <b>tera</b>, Script N349, N357, N363 <b>teri</b>, Script Z1216 <b>terim</b>, Script Q806</p>
<p>siddhAdeza, prophecy; siddhidarzin, adj. prophet of good tidings</p>	<p>payāambar, پیامبر prophet, haruspex, seer (Persian) წინასწარმეტყველება, tsinastarmetqveleba, to prophesy, აიდგი, <b>aighe</b>, to augur (Georgian)  <b>raggimu</b>, prophet, <b>qabbātu</b>, *<b>raggimtu</b>,</p>	<p>праракаць, prarakać, prophesy, прадвясціць, pradviescić, to augur (Belarusian) прароктва, praroktiva, prophet (Belarus) prorokovati, to prophesy,</p>	<p>να προφητεύουν, na <b>profiteúvoun</b>, to prophesy, για προφητεία, <b>gia profiteia</b>, to augur (Greek) մարգարեսանալու համար, margareanalu hamar, to prophesy, բացատրություն, bats'atrut'yun, to augur (Armenian) për të <b>profetizuar</b>, to prophesy, për të falënderuar, to augur (Albanian)  <b>profetizatzea</b>, to prophesy, auresatea, to predict, auresan, predict (Basque)</p>	<p><b>auguro-arc</b></p>	<p>chun réadaigh, to prophesy, <b>profetiza</b>, prophesy, go mór, to augur (Irish) fáidheadaireachd, prophesy, gu mór, to augur (Scott) <b>profifwydo</b>, to prophesy, i lwyddo, to augur (Welsh) <b>augurare</b>, to wish, fortell, bid, <b>profetizzare</b>, prophesy (Italian) <b>augur</b>, augur,</p>	<p>to <b>prophesy</b> [&lt;Gk. <b>propheteia</b>, prophecy], act as an augur 1-33</p>	<p><b>acern</b>, Script DL-2</p>

	prophetess, <b>ragāmu</b> , to prophesy, to call out, to summon, convoke, to lodge a claim, to sue, to bring a legal complaint, to claim something by lawsuit, <b>iššūru</b> , augur, to divine omens from a bird, <b>dāgil iššūre</b> , diviner, observer of birds for divination purposes (Akkadian)	proricati, to augur (Croatian) przepowiadać, to divine, prophesy, do <b>augur</b> , to augur (Polish) pravięto, prophecy, <b>pravięto</b> , to predict, portend, prophesy (Latvian)profetiza, prophesy, pentru a <b>augur</b> , to aueur (Romanian) <b>profeta</b> , enustaa, to prophesy, tuhota, to augur (Finnish-Uralic)			<b>prophētiser</b> , prophesy (French)  <b>tahs (dahs?)</b> , to predict (Hittite)		
zyena, eagle, falcon, hawk, military array, mañjari, maidservant of Krisna	oqāb, homāy, dālman, eagle (Persian) აჭფოვო, <b>artsivi</b> , eagle (Georgian)  <b>erū</b> , eagle, ammartū, eaglet, <b>arāniš</b> , eagle-like, <b>anzū</b> , eagle-like mythological creature, <b>našru</b> , * <b>teuššu</b> eagle (Akkadian)	арол, <b>arol</b> , eagle (Belarusian) <b>orao</b> , eagle (Croatian) <b>orzel</b> , eagle (Polish) <b>ērglis</b> , eagle (Latvian) vultur, eagle (Romanian) kotka, eagle (Finnish-Uralic)	αετός, aetós, eagle (Greek) արծիվ, <b>artsiv</b> , eagle (Armenian) shqiponjë, eagle (Albanian)  <b>arrano</b> , eagle (Basque)	<b>aquila-ae</b> , eagle <b>ancilla-ae</b> , maidservant	iolaire, eagle (Irish) iolaire, eagle (Scott) <b>eryr-od</b> [m], <b>eryres-aw</b> , eagle (Welsh) <b>aquila</b> , eagle (Italian); <b>aigle</b> , eagle (French)  <b>haras, hara, haran/hara</b> , # <b>haras</b> eagle (Hittite)	<b>eagle</b> [<Lat. aquila] 1-34	<b>acil</b> , Script Z591, Z1161, Z1168, Z1662; <b>ACILaR</b> , Script Z812, Z826;  <b>acila</b> , CJ-1
uttararuupaM	shomāli, adj., شمالي, northern (Persian)  წრდილოეთით, ch'rdiloet'it', northern (Georgian)  <b>ištānu</b> , north, (as one of the four cardinal points), north wind, north country, <b>ištānānu</b> , northern boarder, <b>ultēniš</b> , in a northerly direction, <b>ultēnitu</b> , northerly (Akkadian)	паўночны, раўночны, northern (Belarusian) sjeverni, northern (Croatian) północny, northern (Polish) ziemeļu, northern (Latvian) de Nord, northern (Romanian) pohjoinen, northern (Finnish-Uralic)	βόρειος, vóreios, northern (Greek) Հյուսիսային, Hyusisayin, northern (Armenian) verior, northern (Albanian)  iparreko, northern (Basque)	<b>aquilonius-a-um</b>	ó thuaidh, northern (Irish) gu tuath, northern (Scott) gogleddol, northern (Welsh) setentrionale, northern (Italian) nord, northern (French)	northern 1-35	<b>acilone</b> (ACILVNE) Script K64
x	x	Ahile (Romanian)	Αχιλλεύς, Achilléfís (Greek)	Achillis-is	Achilles (Irish) Achilles (Welsh) Achille (Italian) Achille (French)	Achilles 1-36	<b>Achle</b> (AKLE) Script MM-2, CG-1, DP-1, LM-4? <b>Achl</b> Script CH-2 <b>Achvle</b> Script CQ-2
x	x	x	x	x	x	Achloser, name of Briseis, concubine of Achilles? 1-37	ACHLVSr, CQ-3
x	x	x	Αγαμέμνονα, Agamémmona (Greek)	Agamemnonem	x	Agamemnon, king of Mycennae 1-38	<b>Achmemnon</b> (AKMEMNVN) Script DM-6, CG-3
x	x	x	x	<b>agnatio-onis; Nom. Single</b>	x	of (related by) males, a name Agnus 1-39	<b>Acnas</b> , Au60
<b>avi</b> , favourable, kind, sheep [m], ewe; petva [m] ram, sheep; ajāvi, sheep, cattle meshhah, meš, bhedf, uranf, eđakā, ewe	<b>barre</b> , lamb; guspand, sheep; <b>mis</b> , ewe (Persian) ცხვრობ, ts'khvris, lamb, sheep, ვევე, ewe, ewe (Georgian)  <b>gūratu</b> , lamb, <b>kuruštū</b> , sheep or goats being fattened, <b>kalūmtu</b> , female lamb, <b>hurāpu</b> , lamb, kid, Spring lamb, kid, <b>parru</b> , young lamb, <b>parratu</b> , young female lamb, <b>kalūmu</b> , male lamb, young male animal, <b>kalūmiš</b> , like lambs, <b>kimru</b> , a designation of sheep, <b>lahru</b> , a full grown female sheep, <b>puhattu</b> , young ewe, female lamb, <b>immeru</b> , sheep and goats, sheep, mountain sheep, ram, <b>ewe</b> , <b>immertu</b> , sheep (generic term), <b>šuātu</b> , ewe, <b>pargānu</b> , adj.,	бараніна, baranina, lamb, авечка, <b>aviečka</b> , sheep, я, ja, ewe (Belarusian) <b>jahnja</b> , lamb (Belarus) <b>jagnje</b> , lamb (Serbo-Croatian) <b>janjetina</b> , lamb, <b>ovca</b> , ewe, sheep (Croatian) <b>owieczka</b> , lamb, <b>owca</b> , ewe, sheep (Polish) <b>kame</b> , lamb (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>jērs</b> , lamb, aitas, ewe, sheep, avs, ewe (Latvian) <b>oaie, oi</b> ewe, sheep, sheeps, miel, lamb (Romanian) karitsa, <b>lammas</b> , lamb, sheep, <b>uuhi</b> , ewe (Finnish-Uralic)	арνάκι, arnāki arni, lamb, προβάτινα, provatina, αινάς, amnas, ewe (Greek) qun, <b>gar</b> , lamb,ղխարութիւր, voch'kharneri, sheep, էլ, el, ewe (Armenian) <b>qengi, qingj</b> , lamb, dele, ewe, <b>dhen</b> , sheep (Albanian)  <b>arkume</b> , lamb, ardi, ewe, sheep (Basque)	<b>agnae-ae</b> (f), <b>agnus-i</b> (m) <b>anninus-a-um</b> , of a lamb, <b>ovillus-a-um</b> , <b>ovium</b> , sheep, <b>ovis</b> , feminina, ewe	<b>uan</b> , lamb, <b>caora</b> , ewe (Irish) bwrwaora [f.], <b>chaorach</b> , pl., a sheep; <b>uan</b> lamb, <b>caora</b> , ewe (Scott) <b>oena</b> , lamb; <b>oena</b> , to lamb; <b>dafad defaid</b> , sheep, mamog, hesben, ewe (Welsh) <b>agnello</b> , lamb, pecora, sheep, ewe (Italian) <b>agneau</b> , lamb, brebis, f., sheep, ewe, agnelle, ewe, mouton, m., sheep (French)  <b>awi, ewe</b> , sheep (Tocharian)  <b>xabwa, xawāa</b> , sheep (Lycian) <b>hawī</b> , a sheep (Luwian)  <b>UDU, iant</b> , sheep, <b>UDU.NITā</b> , ram <b>SILā</b> , lamb, <b>TUR</b> , sheepfold, <b>warpanla</b> , adj., sheep sacrificial offering to	<b>lamb</b> [<OE], <b>ewe</b> , female sheep [<OE <b>cowu</b> ]; ram, male sheep [<OE ramm]; to <b>wcan</b> [OE <b>wenian</b> ] 1-40	<b>acne</b> , Script L15; <b>akne</b> , Script R258, R334; <b>aknem</b> , Script R306? <b>aknesem</b> , Script Z1153 <b>akneo</b> (aknev), Script R49; <b>akni</b> , Script Z990, Z1153, Z1792 <b>agnina</b> , K85

	meadow-fed sheep, <b>puhādu</b> , lamb, young male sheep, a fish, (Akkadian)				sun god and moon god, <b>hawī</b> , sheep, <b>hawiasi</b> , sheeplike, <b>saur/saun</b> , sheepfold, pen (Hittite)		
amlarasah, śuktam, vinegar	سرکه serke, vinegar (Persian) ძმარა, dzmari, vinegar (Georgian) <b>hallā</b> , vinegar (Akkadian)	воцат, <b>vocat</b> , vinegar (Belarusian) <b>ocet</b> , vinegar (Croatian) <b>ocet</b> winny, vinegar (Polish) <b>etikis</b> , vinegar (Latvian) <b>otet</b> , vinegar (Romanian) <b>etikka</b> , vinegar (Finnish-Uralic)	ξῶδι, <b>aksos</b> , xydi, vinegar (Greek) բազախ, <b>k'ats'akh</b> , vinegar (Armenian) uthull, vinegar (Albanian) ozpin, vinegar (Basque)	<b>acetum-i</b>	<b>finegr</b> , vinegar (Welsh) <b>finéagar</b> , vinegar (Irish) <b>finag</b> , vinegar (Scott) <b>aceto</b> , vinegar (Italian) <b>vinaigre</b> , vinegar (French) <b>GEŠTIN</b> , wine, <b>wian</b> , # <b>wiána</b> , wine, <b>winia</b> , <b>wian</b> , <b>winiant</b> (wine deified) (Hittite)	<b>vinegar</b> 1-41	<b>aks</b> , Script OU-3
saha	avi [-]tu, to, unto, towards, aet, at?, upa, towards, by, near; on, upon; in, into (Avestan) bā, به with, to, از z, with, dar, در about, as, at, unto (Persian) ერთად, ert'ad, with, -ად, -'en, to (Georgian) <b>gadu</b> , <b>qadi</b> , with, <b>išti</b> , <b>itti</b> , prep., with, <b>itu</b> , prep., with, beside, <b>ašar</b> , with, instead of, from, before, in the presence of, <b>ntiš</b> , adv., with or like, an enclosure, <b>eli</b> , to, towards, towards, more than, over, on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, upon, beyond, <b>ana</b> , to, for, up to, toward, against, upon, from, (Akkadian)	з, z, with, y, u, to (Belarusian) <b>z (sa)</b> , from, with (Belarus) <b>s</b> , with, do, to (Croatian) <b>z</b> , with, do, to (Polish) ar, with, uz, to (Latvian) <b>cu</b> , with, <b>la</b> , to (Romanian) <b>kanssa</b> , with, että, to, <b>kohti</b> , towards, per, toward, at, on, in the direction of (Finnish-Uralic)	με, <b>me</b> , with, προς to, to, να, <b>na</b> , to (Greek) hūn, het, with, դէպի, depi, to, towards, unto, at, for (Armenian) <b>me</b> , with, <b>ne</b> , in, on, to, at, into, per (Albanian)-tik, from, through, <b>batetik</b> , from, batera, -rekin, with (Basque)  -tik, from, through, <b>batetik</b> , from, batera, -rekin, with (Basque)	<b>cum</b> , with, <b>ad</b> , to, towards, against, near, at, until, about	le, with (Irish) le, with (Scott) a, <b>chvda</b> , efo, chan [gan], <b>gyda</b> , <b>wrth</b> , with (Welsh) gant [ganin, ganit, gantan, ganti, ganimp, ganeoc'h, ganto ou gante], with (Breton) <b>con</b> , with (Italian) <b>avec</b> , with (French)  -añc, to, beside, (part.) (Tocharian)  <b>katti-</b> , <b>kati</b> , <b>katti</b> , with, alongside, <b>QADU</b> , along with - <b>kan</b> , <b>kom</b> , <b>cum</b> , with, alongside (Hittite)	<b>with</b> [-OE <b>with</b> ], to, towards, against, near, at, until, about 1-42	<b>ad</b> , Script J48 <b>cu</b> (CF)?, Z234, Au76, Au86, J33-4, PU-4, PV-4
phalakah, shield, buckler, dhala, shield; carman, skin, leather, hide, shield	separ, سپر shield; hefz kardan, حفظ کردن to shield, defend, protect (Persian) ოცავი, its'avs, shield (Georgian) <b>kabābu</b> , <b>tukšū</b> , shield, <b>haftu</b> , in ša <b>hafti</b> , a type of shield, <b>aritu</b> , shield bearer, <b>šillu</b> , aegis, patronage, protection, shadow, etc. (Akkadian)	шчыт, <b>ščyt</b> , shield (Belarusian) <b>tarca</b> , shield (Belarus) <b>štit</b> , shield (Croatian) <b>tarca</b> , shield (Polish) vairogs, shield (Latvian) <b>scut</b> , shield (Romanian) kilpi, <b>suoja</b> (Finnish-Uralic)	σκέπη, <b>sképi</b> , ασπίδα, aspida shield; προστασία, <b>prostasia</b> protection, αγις, <b>aigis</b> , shield (Greek) վախուի, vahan, shield (Armenian) <b>scut</b> , shield; mbroj, ruaj, to, shield (Albanian)  <b>czkutu</b> , armarrria, shield (Basque)	<b>aegis-idis</b> , shield, <b>scutum-i</b> , shield	<b>sciath</b> , shield (Irish) thi, <b>sgiaith</b> , shield (Scott) <b>aes</b> , astalch, <b>tarian-au</b> , shield (Welsh) <b>scudo</b> , shield; difesa, defense (Italian) <b>bouclier</b> , shield (French)	<b>aegis</b> , shield English <b>target</b> [-<Ofr. <b>large</b> , light shield]; buckler 1-43	<b>AEKiS</b> , Script Z46 See also <b>EGIS</b> , (EblS), Script, R669
x	x	x	x	x	x	Aesacus, son of Priam by Arisbe who prophesied destruction of Troy 1-44	AECAI, DM-6
x	x	x	x	<b>Aequi-orum</b> , people of central Italy	x	Aequi 1-45	<b>AECIH</b> , J34-1
dwapara (Dwarpa Yupa, Bronze Age), <b>āram</b> , bronze, dhātuḥ, metal	<b>bronze</b> , برنز bronze, felez, فلز metal (Persian) ბრინჯაო, <b>brinjao</b> , bronze, ლითონის, lit'onis, metal (Georgian) <b>gū</b> , bronze (Akkadian)	бронза, <b>bronza</b> , метал, <b>metál</b> , metal (Belarusian) <b>bronza</b> , bronze, <b>metal</b> , metal (Croatian) <b>brazowy</b> , bronze, <b>metal</b> , metal (Polish) <b>bronza</b> , bronze, <b>metāls</b> , metal (Latvian) <b>bronze</b> , bronze, <b>metal</b> , metal (Romanian) <b>pronssinen</b> , bronze, <b>metalli-</b> , metal (Finnish-Uralic)	μπρούντζος, <b>bróuntzos</b> , bronze, μέταλλο, <b>metállo</b> , metal (Greek) բրնձիկ, <b>brónze</b> , bronze, մետաղական, <b>metaghakan</b> , metal (Armenian) <b>bronze</b> , bronze, <b>metal</b> , metal (Albanian)  <b>brontze</b> , bronze, <b>metal</b> , metal (Basque)	<b>aes</b> , <b>acris</b> , bronze, <b>metallum</b> , metal	cré-umha, bronze; <b>miotail</b> , metal (Irish) efydd, bronze; <b>metel</b> , metal (Welsh) <b>bronzo</b> , bronze; <b>metallo</b> , metal (Italian) <b>bronze</b> , bronze, <b>metál</b> , metal (French)	<b>bronze</b> , [-<Ital., <b>bronza</b> ], <b>metal</b> , [-<Gk., <b>metallon</b> ] 1-46	<b>AES</b> , XA-36, XB-35, DM-6; AIS, Z525, Z263, Z432, Z614, Z681, Z887, Z1080, Z1274, Z1410, Z1591, Z1864, XQ-4, J41-12
x	x	x	x	x	x	Aph, goddess 1-47	AF, XS-5 (see APH)
Rtu, epoch, kAla, age, era, period of time of ruler, kālāh, age, epoch, yugam age, epoch, <b>varsā</b> , <b>vatsara</b> , of age	asar, عصر age, epoch, zamān, زمان age, period, epoch, era (Persian) მოცობი, modis, age,	прыяісці, pryjsci, age, эпоха, <b>epocha</b> , epoch (Belarusian) эпоха, <b>epocha</b> , <b>viek</b> , age	εποχή, <b>epochí</b> (Greek) դարաշրջան, darashrjan, era, age, epoch (Armenian) <b>epokē</b> , epoch, moshē, age	<b>aetas-atis</b> , age, of human life, either a lifetime or a time of life,	teacht, age, <b>Aga</b> , epoch (Irish) tighinn, age, <b>epoch</b> , epoch (Scott)	<b>age</b> [-<Lat. <b>aetas</b> ], epoch?, <b>era</b> [-<Lat. <b>æra</b> , counters] 1-47	<b>age</b> , (AbE), Script R248, R334 <b>ages</b> , (AbES), Script R661



		(Belarus) dob, age, <i>epoha</i> , epoch (Croatian) wiek, age, century, time, era, epoch, period, epoka, epoch (Polish) vecums, age, laikmets, epoch, (Latvian) <i>vārslā</i> , age, year century, <i>epocā</i> , epoch, era, age (Romanian) aikakausi, age, era, <i>epookki</i> , epoch (Finnish- Uralic)	(Albanian) <i>adina</i> , age, <i>garaia</i> , epoch (Basque)	age	<i>oed-au</i> , age, cyfnod, epoch (Welsh) <i>bloaz</i> , age (Breton) agio, ease, comfort, time, <i>età</i> , age, years, generation, le <i>epoca</i> , period, era, time, age (Italian) <i>âge</i> , age, period, las <i>époque</i> , epoch, time, era, period, age, time (French)  ktsaitsaṇe, age (Tocharian)	1-48	
<i>haa</i> , apūrva	<i>āh</i> , hān, alā, beh, ۴ oh! (Persian) 𐌔𐌆𐌌! <i>oh!</i> (Georgian)	<i>oi!</i> , <i>Oh!</i> , oh! (Belarusian) <i>Oh!</i> , oh! (Croatian) <i>Ak!</i> , oh! (Latvian) <i>O!</i> , oh! (Polish) <i>oh!</i> , oh! (Romanian) <i>vai niin!</i> , oh! (Finnish- Uralic)	Ω! <i>O!</i> (Greek) <i>oh!</i> (Armenian) <i>oh!</i> , oh! (Albanian) <i>ai</i> , oh! (Basque)	<i>ai</i> , oh!, interjection of grief	<i>OH!</i> , oh! (Irish) <i>oh!</i> , oh! (Scott) <i>o, och, ow!</i> (Welsh) <i>ahi, ah!, aha!</i> ouch! <i>oh!</i> , oh! (Italian) <i>Oh!</i> , oh! (French)  <i>ote</i> , oh!, <i>hā. ā</i> , oh!, <i>oy</i> , alas! (Tocharian)	interjection, <i>oh!</i>  1-49	<i>ai</i> , Script Z530, TC71, TC127, TC260, Au55, Au71, BS21, XE-9
x	x	Ajax (Romanian)	Aiās, Aiās (Greek)	Ajax	ajax (Italian) ajax (French)	Ajax  1-50	Aifās (AIFAS), VA-1, DC-1, DC-3
<i>viha</i> , air, sky; dyupatha [m], the air, heavenly path	<i>vaya</i> [-], air; atmosphere; <i>vayu</i> , a Yazad presiding over the atmosphere (Avestan) <i>havā</i> , هوا, air, <i>bād</i> , <i>vāy</i> , air (Persian) საჰაერო, <i>sahaero</i> , air (Georgian)  <i>nupūšu</i> , airing, <i>šetū</i> , air, open air, weather, sultry weather, shining appearance of the sun, moon and stars, light, open sun, a sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, a worm (Akkadian)	паветра, <i>pavietra</i> , air (Belarusian) zrak, air (Croatian) powietrze, air (Polish) gaiss, air (Latvian) <i>aer</i> , air (Romanian) ilma, air (Finnish-Uralic)	<i>αἶρας</i> , <i>aeras</i> , air (Greek) օդը, ody, air (Armenian) <i>ajror</i> , air (Albanian)  <i>aire</i> , air (Basque)	<i>aer</i> , <i>acris</i> , the lower air, the atmosphere <i>aerius</i> [ <i>aereus</i> ]-a-um, lofty, person's name	<i>aer</i> , air (Irish) <i>air</i> , air (Scott) <i>aer, awyr</i> , air (Welsh) <i>aria</i> , air; tune (Italian) <i>air</i> , air (French)	<i>air</i> [<Gk aer]  1-51	<i>airon</i> , (AIRVN)? L12
<i>ka.nsyā</i> , lohaja, adj. made of copper or iron; <i>tāmram</i> , copper metal, tamrica, adj. made of copper; <i>āram</i> , bronze, <i>ayas</i> , metal, iron, <i>ayasah</i> , wrought iron, dhātūh, ore, rūpyam, silver, svarnam, gold	<i>mesy</i> , مَسِي copper, <i>bronz</i> , برنز bronze, <i>berenj</i> , برنج brass, <i>qal</i> , قلع tin, <i>āhah</i> , آهن iron, <i>ma'den</i> , معدن ore, mine, pit, minral, noqre, نقره silver, talā, gold (Persian)  სპილენძის, <i>spilendzis</i> , copper, ძრწვჯაის, <i>brinjaos</i> , bronze, სხვა, skhva, metal, თითბერი, <i>titberi</i> , brass, რკინა, rk'ina, iron, ქილა, <i>kila</i> , tin, ვერცხლი, <i>vertskhli</i> , silver, ოქრო, <i>okro</i> , gold (Georgian)  <i>anānu</i> , <i>erū</i> , <i>nubūštu</i> , copper, <i>erū-a'</i> , to mine or smelt copper, <i>eripu</i> , copper object, <i>asisū</i> , a word for copper, <i>ahuš'u</i> , poetic expression of copper, <i>la'šu</i> , qualifying copper ore, <i>mešu</i> , a type of refined gold, silver or copper, <i>armatu</i> , copper part of a door, <i>hammušu</i> , <i>tēlūtu</i> , adj., qualifying copper, <i>annakum anu</i> , tin, <i>mazīru</i> , a kind of tin, <i>zaḫalū</i> , silver alloy, <i>gullatu</i> , <i>kamaru</i> , <i>*kiritu</i> , gold ornament, <i>aiarahhe</i> , <i>zahu</i> , gold, <i>ḫurašu</i> , gold as a material, <i>ḫurašanū</i> , golden (Akkadian)	медзі, <i>miedz</i> i, copper, бронза, <i>bronza</i> , bronze, латунь, <i>latun</i> , brass, волава, <i>volava</i> , tin, руды, <i>rudy</i> , ore, жалеза, <i>zalieza</i> , iron, серабро, <i>sierabro</i> , silver, золата, <i>zolata</i> , gold (Belarusian) <i>miedz</i> , copper, varijan, copper (Belarus) <i>mesing</i> , brass (Serbo-Croatian) <i>bakar</i> , copper, <i>bronza</i> , bronze, <i>mesing</i> , brass, <i>kositar</i> , tin, pewter, <i>ruda</i> , ore, <i>željezo</i> , iron, <i>srebro</i> , silver, <i>zlato</i> , gold, ore, sol (Croatian) <i>miedz</i> , copper, <i>brązowy</i> , bronze, <i>mosiadz</i> , brass, <i>cyna</i> , tin, <i>ruda</i> , ore, <i>żelazo</i> , iron, <i>srebro</i> , silver, <i>zloto</i> , ore, gold (Polish) <i>kasaje</i> , brass, <i>umha</i> , brass (Baltic-Sudovian) var, copper, <i>bronza</i> , bronze, <i>misina</i> , brass, <i>alva</i> , tin, <i>rudas</i> , ore, <i>dzelz</i> s, iron, <i>Sudrabs</i> , silver, <i>zēls</i> , gold (Latvian) <i>cupru</i> , copper, <i>bronz</i> , bronze, alamā, brass, <i>aramā</i> , copper, brass, <i>staniū</i> , tin, <i>fier</i> , iron, <i>argint</i> , silver, <i>aur</i> , gold (Romanian) <i>kupari</i> , metalli, copper, <i>pronssi</i> , bronze, <i>messinki</i> , brass, <i>tina</i> , tin, <i>routa</i> , ore, hopea, silver, <i>kulta</i> -, gold (Finnish-Uralic)	χαλκός, <i>chalkós</i> , copper, <i>proutzos</i> , ορείχαλκο, <i>oreichalkos</i> , brass; μπρούτζος, <i>broútzos</i> , bronze, κασσίτερος, <i>kassiteros</i> , tin, ασήμι, asími, silver, χρυσός, <i>chrysós</i> , gold (Greek) պղինձ, <i>pghindz</i> , copper, բրնձ, <i>bronz</i> , bronze, աղյուր, <i>aryur</i> , brass, սնուգ, <i>anag</i> , tin, արծաթ, <i>artsat'</i> , silver, ոսկի, <i>voski</i> , gold (Armenian) e <i>bakrī</i> , copper, <i>kazan</i> , <i>bronz</i> , bronze, <i>kallaj</i> , tin, <i>argijend</i> , silver, <i>ar</i> , gold (Albanian)  <i>kobrea</i> , copper, <i>brontzezko</i> , bronze, <i>letoi</i> , brass, <i>mea</i> , ore, burdin, iron, <i>eztainu</i> , tin, zilarra, silver, <i>urre</i> , gold, <i>urrezko</i> , golden (Basque)  nahas, نحاس copper, brass, <i>barunz</i> , برونز bronze, qasdayr, قاسدير tin, hadid, حديد iron, khama, خامة ore, fida, فضة silver, dhahab, ذهب gold (Arabic)	<i>aes</i> , <i>aeris</i> , <i>aēneus</i> , adj., of bronze, <i>orichalcum-i</i> , copper ore, brass, plumbum-i, lead, a bullet, lead pipe, plumbum album, tin, <i>stannum-i</i> , alloy of silver and lead, <i>raudis-i</i> , copper coin, <i>ferrum-i</i> , iron, <i>argentum-i</i> , silver, silver plate, <i>aurum-i</i> , gold, something made of gold	<i>copar</i> , copper, <i>cré-umha</i> , bronze, <i>práis</i> , brass, <i>stáin</i> , tin, <i>méine</i> , ore <i>iarann</i> , iron, <i>airgead</i> , silver, <i>óir</i> , gold (Irish) <i>copar</i> , copper, <i>umha</i> , bronze, <i>práis</i> , brass, <i>staoin</i> , tin, méinn, ore, <i>iarann</i> , iron, silver, <i>airgead</i> , <i>ór</i> , gold (Scott) <i>copr</i> , copper; efydd, bronze, <i>pres</i> , brass, <i>tun</i> , tin, mwyn, ore, <i>licam</i> ( <i>heyrn-au</i> ), iron, harian, silver, arian, adj., silver, <i>aur</i> , gold, <i>euraid</i> , adj., golden (Welsh) <i>rime</i> , copper, <i>bronzo</i> , bronze, il ottone, brass, la <i>latta</i> , tin, <i>ferro</i> , iron, <i>argenteo</i> , silver, <i>oro</i> , gold (Italian) <i>cuivre</i> , copper; <i>bronze</i> , bronze, le <i>laiton</i> , brass, <i>étain</i> , tin, <i>fer</i> , iron, <i>argent</i> , silver, <i>or</i> , gold (French) Spanish, <i>cobre</i> , copper, bronze, <i>bronce</i> , <i>latón</i> , brass, <i>estaño</i> , tin, mineral, <i>mena</i> , ore, <i>fierro</i> , iron, plata, silver, <i>oro</i> , gold (Spanish)  <i>ksān</i> , B <i>kušāne*</i> , copper coins, <i>añewāsi</i> (adj.), <i>ancu</i> , [B <i>incuwō</i> ], iron, (Tocharian)  <i>Kōpara</i> , 𐰽𐰺𐰍, copper, <i>Kānsya</i> , 𐰽𐰺𐰘, bronze, <i>Tina</i> , 𐰽𐰺𐰠 tin, <i>Örē</i> 𐰽𐰺𐰠	<i>copper</i> [<Lat Cyprium (aes) metal of Cyprus], <i>bronze</i> [<Ital. bronzo] [ <i>ore</i> [<OE], <i>ore</i> [<OE ōra], <i>iron</i> [<OE isern], OHGerman, <i>aruz</i> , ore, <i>kupfer</i> , copper, <i>bronze</i> -, bronze, <i>Eisen</i> , iron, <i>zinn</i> , tin, <i>silber</i> , silver, <i>gold</i> , gold (German), <i>gold</i> [<OE],  1-52  See also 1-138. Golden	<i>ais</i> , Script Z525, Z263, Z482, Z614, Z681, Z887, Z1080, Z1274, Z1410, Z1591, Z1864, XQ-4, J41-12 see Note (9) See AES above (Metal)

					ore, Lōkhaṇḍa 𐎠𐎡𐎴𐎠𐎢𐎺𐎠, iron, Cāndīnā, 𐎠𐎡𐎴𐎠𐎢𐎺𐎠, silver, Sōnūrī, 𐎠𐎡𐎴𐎠𐎢𐎺𐎠, gold (Gujarati) <b>baqir</b> , copper (Uigher) <b>bakir</b> , copper, <b>bronz</b> , bronze, <b>pirnç</b> , brass, <b>teneke</b> , tin, <b>cevher</b> , ore, demir, iron, <b>gümüş</b> , silver, altin, gold (Turkish) <b>mīs</b> , copper, <b>bronzā</b> , bronze, guruch, brass, <b>qalay</b> , tin, <b>ruda</b> , ore, <b>temir moddasi</b> , iron, <b>kumush</b> , silver, oltin, gold (Uzbek) <b>dnkuli</b> , adj., tin, <b>GUSKIN</b> , gold (Hittite)		
grismah, <b>samayah</b> , summer	<b>tābestān</b> , تابستان summer (Persian) <b>ზაფხული</b> , zap'k'kulshī, summer (Georgian)  <b>*ebūrā, gumatu, qēšu</b> , summer, <b>ḥarpū</b> , summer, early harvest, <b>ummu</b> , summer, heat, fever (Akkadian)	лета, <b>lieta</b> , summer (Belarusian) <b>lieta</b> , summer season (Belarus) <b>lieto</b> , summer (Croatian) <b>lato</b> , summer (Polish) <b>vasara</b> , summer (Latvian) <b>varā</b> , summer (Romanian) <b>kesä</b> , suvi, summer (Finnish-Uralic)	καλοκαίρι, kalokairi, summer (Greek) <b>ամառ</b> , <b>amar</b> , summer (Armenian) <b>verë</b> , periudhë lulezimi, summer (Albanian)  <b>uda</b> , summer (Basque)	<b>aestas-atis</b> , summer, summer weather, heat	<b>samhradh</b> , summer (Irish) <b>samhradh</b> , summer (Scott) haf-au, summer (Welsh) Hañv, summer (Breton) <b>estate</b> , summer (Italian) <b>été</b> , summer (French)  <b>zena</b> , summer, autumn (Hittite)	summer [ <lt;oe 1-53<="" sumor]?="" td=""> <td><b>ait</b>, XB-10; J23-6 <b>aito</b>, <b>aitu</b> (AITV) Script N311, N378</td> </lt;oe>	<b>ait</b> , XB-10; J23-6 <b>aito</b> , <b>aitu</b> (AITV) Script N311, N378
x	x	x	<b>όδης, ádis</b> (Greek)	Plutonem, Pluto	x	Hades 1-54	<b>AITA</b> , PH-2
x	x	x	Μήδεια, Mídeia (Greek)	<b>Actine-es</b>	x	Medea 1-55	<b>Aiten</b> , L34
x	x	x	Ίάσωνας, Iásonas (Greek)	x	x	Jason 1-56	<b>Aeitheon</b> (AEITHVN), DF-4
x	<b>shē</b> [ta], him, his, for him, his (Avestan) urā, 𐎠𐎡𐎴 him, u: 𐎠𐎡𐎴, he, her, his, it, she, they, water (Persian) მას, mas, to him, to her, 𐎠𐎡𐎴, rom, to the (Georgian)  <b>-ni</b> (sing.), <b>-na</b> (plur.), him, the (Uartian) fe-va, 2nd Pers. Dat. to him; man-u-dan, 3rd Pers. Abl. by, with him (Hurrian)  <b>šāši, šīati</b> (oblique, singl, f.) pron. to her, the aforementioned, that, <b>šāšu</b> , to him, to her, the aforementioned, that, <b>šāšim</b> , to her (fem. sing. dat.) (Akkadian)	яму, jamu, to him, ей, joj, to her, да, da, to the (Belarusian) njemu, to him, njoj, to her, prema, to the (Croatian) do niego, to him, do niej, to her, do, to the (Polish) viņam, to him, viņai, to her, uz, to the (Latvian) <b>al</b> , către el, to him, pentru <b>ea</b> , to her, la, to the (Romanian) hänelle, to him, to her, että, to the (Finnish-Uralic)	σε αὐτόν, se aftōn, to him, σε αὐτή, se aftī, to her, στο, sto, to the (Greek) նրա համար, nra hamar, to him, նրան, nran, to her, դեպի, depi, to the (Armenian) për të, to him, asaj, to her, i, to him, to her, në, to the (Albanian)  berari, to him, to her, horri, to it (Basque)	<b>alius-a-ud</b> , adj. and pron. another, other, different, <b>cam</b> , Acc. fem. singl., to her	<b>dó</b> , to him, di, to her, go dti an, to the (Irish) <b>dha</b> , to him, dhi, to her, gan an, to the (Scot) <b>iddo</b> , to him, iddi hi, to her, i'r, to the (Welsh) <b>al</b> , to the, a lei, to her (Italian) <b>à lui</b> , to him, à elle, to her, au, to the (French)  <b>-a-</b> , him, her, it <b>-an</b> , him, her, it <b>si-</b> , him, her, it <b>se</b> , for him, for her, for it (Hittite)	to him, to her? to it? another? 1-57	<b>al</b> , Script Z180, TC22, TC180, TC137, TC266, TC279, TC283, TC290, TC327, MG-1, Au43, Au51, Au57, M32, AF-4, AE-4, AT-7, AJ-10, AL-1, AN20, HT-5, VP18, J40-13 <b>Note (7)</b>
paqšah, wing, feather, wing of an army, kšepanīh	<b>bal</b> , 𐎠𐎡𐎴 wing (Persian) ფრთები, prtebi, wings (Georgian) <b>nabru</b> , a word for wing or hand, <b>abru, apru, gappu</b> , wing, fin, <b>kappu</b> , wing, quill, plumage, frond, arm, hand, list, lobe of the lung, side part of a horse bit, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, <b>idu</b> , wing or span, side, fathom (a measure), bracelet, edge, border, arm, strength, etc., <b>nuballu</b> , wing, vanguard, a trap, <b>mupparšu</b> , winged, <b>muttaprišu</b> , winged, flying, <b>muštaprišu</b> , winging, flying, <b>nussusu</b> , to flap the	крылы, <b>kryly</b> , wings (Belarusian) <b>kriła</b> , wings (Croatian) skrzydelka, wings (Polish) spārni, wings (Latvian) aripi, wings (Romanian) siivet, wings (Finnish-Uralic)	παρασκίνια, <b>paraskinia</b> , wings (Greek) 𐎠𐎡𐎴𐎠𐎢𐎺𐎠, t'ever, wings (Armenian) <b>krahë</b> , wings (Albanian)  hego, wing (Basque)	<b>ala, ae</b> , wings	<b>scjatháin</b> , wings (Irish) <b>sgjathan</b> , wings (Scott) adenydd, wings (Welsh) <b>ali</b> , wings (Italian) <b>ails</b> , wings (French)	wings, poet., of the oars of a ship, squadron 1-58	<b>alac</b> , TC142

	wings, to shake out hair, to wave the tail, to rock a baby, <b>šahātu</b> , wing of a bird, support, side (Akkadian)						
<b>kanchna</b> , someone prachalita.something	<b>kasi</b> , کسی, someone, yek <b>kasi</b> , someone; yek <b>čizi</b> , something (Persian)  ვინმე, vinme, someone, რაღაც, raghats', something (Georgian)  <b>ajumma</b> , <b>mummu</b> , someone, something, <b>mimmū</b> , something, possessions, assets, concerns, everything, anything, share, portion, <b>menimēni</b> , somebody, something, nobody, nothing, indef. pron., <b>memēni</b> , somebody, anybody, nobody, whatever, nothing, indef. pron. (Akkadian)	хтосыні, <b>chtości</b> , someone, нешта, niešta, something (Belarusian) netko, someone, nešto, something (Croatian) <b>ktoś</b> , someone, <b>coś</b> , something (Polish) <b>kāds</b> , someone, kaut <b>ko</b> , something (Latvian) cineva, someone, ceva, something (Romanian) joku, someone, jotain, something (Finnish-Uralic)	κάτι, <b>kati</b> , something, <b>kapoios</b> , someone (Greek) ինչ - նր բան, inch' - vor ban, something, մեկին, mekin, someone (Armenian) dikush, someone, ndondëri, diçka, something (Albanian)  norbait, someone, zerbait, something (Basque)	<b>aliquo</b> , some, whither, in some direction or way; <b>aliqua</b> , by some road; <b>aliqui</b> , <b>aliquae</b> or <b>aliqua</b> , <b>aliquod</b> , someone, something, anyone, anything, quisque, quodque, each, every, every one	duine <b>éigin</b> , someone, rud <b>éigin</b> , something (Irish) <b>cuideigin</b> , someone, rude <b>éigin</b> , something (Scott) rhywun, someone, rhywbeth, something (Welsh) <b>qualcuno</b> , someone; <b>qualche cosa</b> , something (Italian) <b>quelqu'un</b> , someone; <b>quelque chose</b> , something (French)  tdike, someone, something (Lyscian) kike, someone, something (Mylesian) <b>ti-ke</b> , someone, <b>kui/kue/kua</b> , someone, anyone, who? what? who what, <b>ki/ka</b> , someone, anyone (Hittite)	in some way, someone, something?  1-59	<b>alc</b> , Script AN20, DN-20,TC281, TC321, PN-1, J40-15 <b>alkos</b> , <b>alkus</b> (ALKVS) Script Z1088, Z1097, Z1410, Z1654 ALQO (ALQV), J42-14 <b>alce</b> , Script FT-1, AN27 <b>alci</b> , AN27 (See alto)
x	x	x	Ἀλτσέτι, Altséti (Greek)	Alcesti	x	Alcesti, daughter of Pelion, wife of Admetus, who offered to die on behalf of him 1-60	ALCeSTI, V8
<b>videšin</b> , alien, stranger, <b>parajana</b> , stranger; <b>parakiya</b> belonging to another, stranger, alien, hostile, an enemy,	xāreji, خارجی, alien, ajnabi, اجنبى, alien, foreign, strange (Persian) უცხოა, uts'khoa, alien (Georgian)  <b>ahū</b> , foreigner, stranger, outsider, alien, <b>labšum</b> , foreigner, <b>wabru</b> , a type of foreigner, <b>lišānu</b> , person or people speaking foreign language, tongue of a flame, blade, etc., <b>lišānu</b> , in <b>bēl lišāni</b> , foreign language, one who knows foreign language, <b>nakru</b> , alien, foreign, strange, hostile enemy, <b>nakāru</b> , to be an alien, an outsider, to rebel against a ruler, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to cause enmity, to engage in hostilities, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, etc., <b>parāsu</b> , to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, etc., <b>pašāru</b> , to be alienated, annulled, to be reconciled, to relent, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to cause to untie a rope, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, <b>šru</b> , foreign chief, <b>ubāru</b> , stranger, guest-friend, foreign guest, resident alien, a bird, <b>wabrātu</b> , status of a foreigner, stranger (Akkadian)	іншаземец, <b>inšaziemiec</b> , alien, іншы, insi, another (Belarusian) cuzy, adj. foreign, strange (Belarus) <b>stranac</b> , alien. još, another (Croatian) obey, alien (Polish) <b>ārzemnieks</b> , alien (Latvian) <b>străin</b> , alien (Romanian) <b>aliena</b> , to be alien; <b>alina</b> , to alleviate, comfort, toinen, another, ulkomainan, alien (Finnish-Uralic)	εξωγήινο, exogiino, alien (Greek) ounup, <b>otar</b> , alien (Armenian) i huaj, alien (Albanian)  Alien?, alien, Atzerriko, foreign (Basque)	<b>alieno-are</b> , to transfer to another, etc.; <b>alienus-a-um</b> , belonging to another; <b>alienus</b> , a stranger	<b>cachtrannach</b> , alien (Irish) coimheach, alien (Scott) <b>estron</b> , alien (Welsh) <b>alienare</b> , to alienate, <b>aliena</b> , <b>alieno</b> , alien (Italian) <b>aliēner</b> , to alienate, extraterrestre, alien, l'étranger, foreigner, alien, stranger (French)  <b>ālaši</b> (adj.) [B <b>aletstsc*</b> ], alien, not related, indifferent, <b>ālu-yepesi</b> (adj.), from another country (Tocharian)  <b>tamāi-</b> , <b>tamāi</b> , <b>damāi</b> -> other, another, foreign, other, <b>rahtsa</b> , <b>rahtsia</b> , alien (Hittite)	<b>alien</b> , [ <b>&lt;</b> alienus], belonging to <b>another</b> , <b>other</b> , to transfer to another, <b>estranger</b> , <b>stranger</b> <b>foreign?</b> [ <b>&lt;</b> Lat. foras, outside]  1-61	<b>aleni</b> , Script M45

<p><b>chad</b>, to nourish; niija, to wash, cleanse; <b>nijyate</b>, to nourish; paripuS, to nourish, foster, <b>pošakah</b>, puštikara, nourishing</p>	<p>thrāzdūm [thrā] to thrive, to nourish, to make prosperous (Avestan) parvareš dadan, پرورش دادن to nourish, nurse, nurture, keep, parvār, nourishment (Persian) საზრდოობს, sazrdoobs, to nourish, დააუღდა, daudga, nourishing (Georgian) zaz/š-, to feed (Hurrian) <b>mušakilu</b>, feeder, pparveyor (title of an official), fattener, <b>mušakilutu</b>, feeding animals (Akkadian)</p>	<p>квітнець, kvitniec, to nourish, квітнеючы, kvitnieučy, nourishing (Belarusian) karmic, to feed (Belarus) hraniti, to nourish, cvjetanje, nourishing (Croatian) karmić, to nourish, odżywczy, nourishing (Polish) plaukt, to nourish, uzplaukums, nourishing (Latvian) <b>hali</b>, to eat, sā <b>inflorească</b>, to nourish, <b>infloritor</b>, nourishing (Romanian) kukoistaa, ravita, to nourish, <b>nutritiivinen</b>, nourishing (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να θρέψει, na thrépsi, to nourish, τρέφο, tréfo, to feed, nourish, nurture, nurse, ἀνθισσι, ánthisi, nourishing (Greek) uñiñgñ, snuts'yel, to nourish, ծաղկում, tsaghkun, nourishing (Armenian) pēr iē ushqyer, to nourish, ushqej, to feed, <b>i begatē</b>, nourishing (Albanian) elikatu, to nourish (Basque)</p>	<p><b>alo</b>, <b>alere</b>, <b>alui</b>, <b>altum</b> [for <b>alutum</b>], to nourish, support, rear, feed; hence in gen. to strengthen, increase, promote, <b>alimonium-i</b>, nourishment, <b>almus-a-um</b>, Abl. Single -e, maker</p>	<p>dtreis, to nourish, faoi bhláth, nourishing (Irish) a 'soirbheachadh, to nourish, <b>soirbheachail</b>, nourishing (Scott) i fflynnu, to nourish, maethlon, nourishing (Welsh) nutrire, <b>alimentare</b>, to nourish, <b>florente</b>, nourishing (Italian) nourrir, <b>alimenter</b>, fomenter, entretenir, to nourish, <b>florissant</b>, nourishing (French) <b>ispāi-&gt;</b> be satiated (Hittite)</p>	<p>to nourish [&lt;Laat. nutrire], nourishing, kind, <b>flourishing</b>, <b>nutritious</b>. 1-62</p>	<p><b>alc</b>, Script Z622, Au49, DN-1 <b>ALeR</b>, Script M67 <b>alme</b>, J36-3</p>
<p><b>anya</b>, <b>anyah</b>, <b>bhinna</b></p>	<p>dygar, دڭير other (Persian) ბბგა, skhva, other (Georgian) <b>ulo</b>, another (Urartian) 'olia, another, k-ki a-ku-ta, the one to the other (Hurrian) <b>allū</b>, other, the other, that, <b>eberta</b>, ebertān, other bank, on the other bank, <b>ebertu</b>, other bank, other side, <b>nēbertu</b>, otherside of a river or the sea, crossing, crossing fees, <b>šanū</b>, another, something else, other, second (of two or more), second quality, second in rank, <b>šanitam</b>, another time, a second time, again, <b>ullānu</b>, other than, as soon as, apart from (Akkadian)</p>	<p>іншы, <b>inšy</b>, other (Belarusian) drugo, other (Croatian) <b>inny</b>, other (Polish) cits, other (Latvian) <b>alte</b>, other (Romanian) muut, other (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ἄλλος, <b>állōs</b>, other (Greek) այլ, <b>ayl</b>, other, <b>otar</b>, alien (Armenian) tjetër, other (Albanian) beste, other, another (Basque)</p>	<p><b>alis</b>, <b>alid</b>, <b>old form of alius -a-aliud</b></p>	<p><b>eile</b>, other (Irish) <b>eile</b>, other (Scott) <b>eraill</b>, other (Welsh) <b>altro</b>, other (Italian) <b>autre</b>, other (French) <b>ālak</b> (pron.), [B <b>allek</b>], another kbi(je)-, kbija , other, another (Lycian) <b>taimāi</b>-, <b>tamāi</b>, <b>tmai</b>/tme, other, second, <b>damāi-&gt;</b> other, another, <b>damais</b>, other, <b>taki</b>, other, foreign, <b>priawan</b>, other, on the other side (Hittite)</p>	<p>of another, <b>other</b>, [&lt;OE <b>ōther</b>], different 1-63</p>	<p><b>alis</b>, TC141</p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Alisa, name 1-64 1-65 deleted</p>	<p>Alisa, VP-6</p>
<p>kaTutA, visara, tiktah, bitter</p>	<p>chub'ud, چوب عود, aloes, sbarzard, چوب عود aloes, talx, تلخ bitter (Persian) ალოე, <b>aloc</b>, შწანე, mts'are, bitter (Georgian) <b>marru</b>, adj., bitter, brackish, biting, <b>maršu</b>, bitter, grievous, severe, impregnable, inaccessible, difficult, diseased, sick, <b>murāru</b>, bitter lettuce, <b>marru</b>, bitter taste, <b>marāru</b>, to be bitter, to prevail (said of military force), <b>maršiš</b>, bitterly, with difficulty, with pain, <b>lemnu</b>, fateful, hard, unhappy, dangerous, unlucky, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), <b>happu</b>, bitter, stinking, <b>šarpiš</b>, adv., bitterly, grievously, loudly (Akkadian)</p>	<p>Сабыраў, Saburaū, aloes, горыч, <b>horyč</b>, bitterness (Belarusian) <b>aloje</b>, aloes, <b>gorčina</b>, bitterness (Croatian) <b>aloes</b>, aloes, <b>Gorzkie</b>, bitters (Polish) <b>alvejas</b>, aloes, rūgtums, bitterness (Latvian) <b>aloe</b>, aloes, amărăciune, bitterness (Romanian) karvasvesi, bitters (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ἄλoη, <b>alōi</b>, aloes, πικρό ποτό, pikrō potō, bitters (Greek) ућññтp, <b>aloner</b>, aloes, ρπñση, t'rmoghi, bitters, դարը, darry, mjet <b>purgativ</b>, aloes, ilaç i hidhur, bitters (Albanian) <b>gorrotorik</b>, bitterness (Basque)</p>	<p><b>aloc-es</b></p>	<p><b>aloes</b>, aloes, bitters, bitters, (Irish) <b>aloes</b>, aloes, bitters, bitters (Scott) <b>aloes</b>, aloes, chwerwon, bitters (Welsh) <b>aloc</b>, aloes, amaro, bitters (Italian) <b>aloes</b>, aloes, bitter, bitters (French)</p>	<p><b>aloes</b>, bitterness, <b>purgative</b>, 1-66</p>	<p><b>alose</b> (ALVSE), J22-3</p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p><b>Albanus-a-um</b>, of Alba; <b>Alba-ae</b> Alpes-ium, Alpes, albus -a-um, white, dead, pale or bright; sometime making bright; fig. fortunate</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Alba, oldest Latin town Alpes-ium, Alpes 1-67</p>	<p><b>Alp</b>, BE-25 <b>Alpan</b>, BE-14</p>

<p><b>edhita</b>, grown, increased, pradhānah, chief, īśah, lord, patiḥ, adhi-, master, pratiṣṭhā, high honor, udāra, majestic, grand, <b>mahatma</b>, great soul</p>	<p>vaxshat [vaxsh], to grow, wax, increase (Avestan)                  bāleg, بلغ grown, 'zym, 𐎧𐎡𐎹 great, almighty, magnificent, massive (Persian)                  𐎧𐎡𐎹𐎠𐎧𐎡𐎹, gaizarda, grown, 𐎧𐎡𐎹, <b>didi</b>, great (Georgian)</p> <p><b>alsu(i)-</b>, great (Urartian)                  talāv(i)-<b>o-zi</b>, šav(i)-<b>ō-zi</b>, šav-, šavoše, great, big, teḡ-, to grow up, to raise (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>rabḅū</b>, great, large, <b>rabū</b>, great, powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, etc., <b>rabū</b>, to become great, to grow, to become superior, etc., <b>nam'adu</b>, greater, remaining greater part, majority, increase, <b>narbūtu</b>, greatness, great power(s), <b>rabātu</b>, greatness, majesty, <b>rabūtu</b>, greatness, majesty, magnanimity, generosity, <b>rapāšu</b>, to grow larger, be enlarged, to be spread out, to increase, etc., <b>elēpu</b>, to grow, disappear, to come out of the temple, depart, escape, to expand, widen, increase, strengthen (persons) (Akkadian)</p>	<p>дарослы, darosly, grown, вялікі, <b>vialiki</b>, great (Belarusian)                  odrastao, grown, Sjajno, great (Croatian)  <b>wielki</b>, great, large, big, grand, dorosly, grown (Polish)                  lieliski, great, audzēti, grown (Latvian)  <b>alt</b>, someone; <b>inaltu</b>, <b>inaltul</b>, <b>inalti</b>, great, high, Grozav, great, mare, great, large, high, mighty, crescut, grown (Romanian)                  loistava, <b>mahtavaa</b>, great, korkea, high, täysikasvuinen, grown (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>εξαιρετική, exairetiki, great, καλλιερρούνται, kalliergointai, grown (Greek)                  ւնծ, <b>mets e</b>, great, Խնդից, achets', grown (Armenian)                  rritur, grown, i <b>madh</b>, great (Albanian)</p> <p>handia, great, hazi, grown (Basque)</p>	<p><b>altus-a-um</b></p>	<p>iontach, great, fhás, grown (Irish)                  sgoinneil, great, fás, grown (Scott)  <b>yn wych</b>, great, tyfu, grown (Welsh)                  grande, great, cresciuto, grown (Italian)                  génial, great, cultivé, grown (French)</p> <p>tâmp, châmp, to be powerful, <b>oksu</b> (adj.), full grown, <b>ok-</b> (vb.tr.) [B auk-], to grow, let grow, <b>oksiññ-</b> (vb.) [auks-], to grow, sprout (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>maiant</b>, grown up man (Palaic)                  mashani, to make grow, mashahit, growth, prosperity (Luvian)                  urtu-, great (Mylean)</p> <p>salli-, big, great, <b>salana/salani</b>, great, big, large, large, important, full-grown, vast, principal, main, head, chief, notable, <b>saladr/salan</b>, greatness, kingship, rulership, <b>GAL</b>, big, great, chief, <b>mai/mi</b>, to grow, to thrive, to prosper, to be born, <b>mies</b>, grow, to be born, <b>miadr/mian</b>, growth, proliferation, abundance, increase, <b>parkie/a</b>, <b>park</b>, to grow, to lift, to elevate, to raise, <b>iatniant</b>, growing, <b>#wali</b>, great, <b>meki</b>, adv., greatly, much, in large numbers (Hittite)</p>	<p>grown, great                  1-68</p>	<p><b>alto, altu (altv)</b>, Script Q871  <b>alti</b>, Script Z1654</p>
<p>sneha, love <b>prema</b>, divine love, praṇayah, love, <b>kāmin</b>, amorous, prone to love, vayasyah, a friend, abhyantaraka, an intimate friend; anicanuvartin, a faithful lover or husband, <b>mītra</b>, vayasyah (syā, syam), friend</p>	<p><b>cakana</b> [kan] <b>kā</b> [-], kam, vañtā love, affection, friendship (Avestan)                  esq, عشق love, affection, passion, <b>mahr</b>, مهر affection, love, liking, <b>Mithra</b>, signet, <b>dust</b> dāstan, دوست داشتن to love, fancy, like, want, <b>dust</b>, دوست friend (Persian)</p> <p>სიყვარულო, siq'varuli, to love, love, მეგობარი, megobari, friend (Georgian)</p> <p><b>tad+</b>, love; <b>tad-i</b>, he loves; <b>tad-os-sa</b>, he loved; <b>tad-os-o</b>, you loved (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>hābu</b>, to love, <b>habbūbu</b>, <b>unnānu</b>, lover, <b>rīmatu</b>, love, <b>ru'āmu</b>, <b>uḷšu</b>, to make love, <b>dādu</b>, love making, object of love, darling, favorite, <b>rā'imātu</b>, love, affection, friendship, <b>rāmu</b>, love, lovmaking, to fawn?, to flatter?, to caress each other, <b>menu</b>, to love, to become fond of someone, <b>ra'mu</b>, adj., loved, <b>ru'āmu</b>, love, lovmaking, affection, seductiveness, charm, <b>rā'imānu</b>, lover, close friend, <b>ru'u</b>, friend, companion, <b>re'mu</b>, adj., friend (lit. beloved), <b>damiqtu</b>, <b>atteru</b>, <b>cburu</b>, friend, <b>dumqu</b>, friend, favorite, atterūtum friendly, friendliness, good luck, <b>dumuqtu</b>,</p>	<p>кахачь, <b>kachać</b>, to love, каханне, <b>kachannie</b>, love, сябар, siabar, friend (Belarusian)                  ljubav, <b>ijubiti</b>, voleti, love (Serbo-Croatian)                  voljeti, to love, <b>ljubav</b>, love, prijatelj, friend (Croatian)                  kochać, to love, przyjaciel, friend (Polish)  <b>milēt</b>, to love, <b>mila</b>, <b>mīlestība</b>, love, draugs, friend (Latvian)                  a <b>iubi</b>, to love, dragoste, love, <b>amice</b>, friend (Romanian)                  rakastaa, to love, rakkaus, love, <b>mieltymys</b>, preference, affection, love, ystävä, friend (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>N'αγαπάς, N'agapás, to love, αγάπη, agápi, love, φίλος, filios, friend, έρως, <b>eros</b>, love, courtship (Greek)                  սիրիւ, <b>sirel</b>, to love, Utip, <b>Ser</b>, love, ընկեր, ynker, friend (Armenian)                  për të <b>dashur</b>, to love, <b>dashuri</b>, love, <b>mik</b>, friend (Albanian)</p> <p>maitatu, to love, maite, love, maitalea, lover, Lagun, friend (Basque)</p>	<p><b>amo-are</b>, to love; <b>amicus, amica</b>, friend</p>	<p>a ghrá, to love, grá, love, <b>cara</b>, friend (Irish)                  gaol, love, fondness, beloved object, gaolach, adj. loving, beloved, grádhach, va. to love, <b>caraid</b>, friend (Scott)                  anwylledd, anwylant, love, fondness; <b>serch</b>, affection; <b>cariad-au</b>, strong love, <b>frind</b>, gyfaill, friend (Welsh)  <b>karout</b>, love (Breton)  <b>amare</b>, to love; <b>amico, amica</b>, friend (Italian)  <b>aimer</b>, to love, like; <b>ami, amie</b>, friend (French)</p> <p>tunk, love, ort*, friend, ortum, adj., friendly, ártá- [B ártá-], love, praise, approve, adopt, <b>kāpñune</b>, love, beloved, devotion, <b>kāpñe</b>, lover, beloved (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>asa-</b>: 3rd <b>asati</b>, to love (Lycian)</p> <p><b>asi, atsa</b>, to love, <b>assiyatar</b>, love, <b>asiur</b>, <b>asiadr/asian</b>, love, <b>ass</b>, <b>assie/a</b>, to be loved, <b>asiwant</b>, lover, <b>siunesas</b>, <b>asiur</b>, love of the gods, <b>aras, ra</b>, friend, <b>tksul(a)</b>, friendly, <b>tksulac</b>, to be friendly, to agree, to make peace, <b>taksur</b>, friendship, <b>#genzuwala</b>, friendly (Hittite)</p>	<p>to love [&lt;OE lufu]                  friend [&lt;OE frēond], <b>care</b> {&lt;OE <b>cearu</b>}</p> <p>1-69, 1-70</p>	<p><b>am</b>, Script Z161, Z1628, Au27, N230, Au98, XA-35  <b>ama</b>, Script Z1227, K26, Q521, Q551, Q775, R584, R607, TC329, K178, CP-20  <b>AMaPa</b>, Script Q351, Q424, J8, N216, Q84, Q95, R499, R644;  <b>AMaPEN</b>, Script R394;  <b>amar</b>, Script M78, Q692, AO-1  <b>ame</b>, Script TC127, TC161, K6, Au35, Au46  <b>amem</b>, Script N173;                  AMiCE, AJ-4  <b>amo</b> (AMV), Script Au95, N173  <b>ami</b>, Script Z1359; PA-4;  <b>amic</b>, AR-3  <b>AIMeR</b>, Script S22</p>

	<p><b>ru'utu</b>, to become friends, <b>gammilu</b>, friendly, obliging, <b>šudādu</b>, lover, <b>narāmu</b>, he who loves, free will, beloved one, favorite, consent, good will, volition, <b>minute</b>, adj., loveable, <b>māru</b>, lover, darling, expression of affection, young, offspring, etc., <b>išhū</b>, lover, husband, <b>harmu</b>, lover (male), <b>muštarqu</b>, secret lover, <b>muštarriqu</b>, secret lover (lit. one who enters stealthily), <b>murtāmū</b>, lovers, <b>šūhu</b>, lovemaking, laughter, mirth, <b>tartāmū</b>, mutual love, <b>šābtu</b>, in <b>bēl šābtī</b>, friend, benefactor, <b>ruttu</b>, woman friend, companion (Akkadian)</p>						
x	x	x	Amphiarātis (Greek)	x	x	Amphiarātis, Greek seer	Amphiare; CI-1, DC-5; See also Hamphiare
a, an, or before vowels, or, <b>vā</b> , or, whether, yadvaa, kachchith, or	<p><b>yā</b>, یا or, <b>ya</b> آیا whether, if (Persian)                  ან, <b>an</b>, or, თუ ანთუ, <b>tu ara</b>, whether, ანთუ, <b>tu</b>, if (Georgian)  <b>alaše-</b>, whether, if (Hurrian)  <b>kima</b>, conj., whether, when, that, so that, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, as, because, on account of, <b>šumma</b>, whether, if, either-or, <b>u</b>, <b>ūl</b>, <b>ūla</b>, <b>ūlu</b>, conj., or (Akkadian)</p>	<p>або, <b>abo</b>, or, Иi, Ci, whether, (Belarusian)  <b>abo</b>, conj. or, abo...abo, either...or, albo, or (Belarus)  <b>ili</b>, or, da li, whether, (Croatian)                  lub, or, czy, whether (Polish)  <b>yai</b>, or, whether (Latvian)  <b>sau</b>, or, dacă, whether (Romanian)                  tai, <b>yai</b>, or, onko, whether (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ή i, or, av, an, ean, whether (Greek)                  կամ, <b>kam</b>, or, whether (Armenian)                  nēse, whether, qoftē, if, se,that, <b>ose</b>, or (Albanian)                  edo, or, <b>ala</b>, whether (Basque)</p>	<p>an, conj., or, perhaps, , surely not, utru , conj. interr. whether, <b>sive</b>, <b>seu</b>, conj., or if, or, whether...or, utru..an, or</p>	<p>nó, or, cibé acu, whether (Irish)                  no, or, <b>co-dhiù</b>, whether (Scott)  <b>ai</b>, neu, or, vnteu, or, then, therefore, p'un ai, whether (Welsh)  <b>se</b>, if, whether, <b>o</b>, or (Italian);                  si que, if that, qu'il s'agisse, whether; <b>ou</b>, or, <b>si</b>, if (French)  <b>epc</b> (conj.) [B <b>epc</b>], or, kupre (adv.inter.) [B kwri, kru], if, when?, kupre-ne (conj.), if, if ever, when (Tocharian)  <b>ebi</b>; tibe, or (Lycian)  <b>kibe</b>, or (Mylian)  <b>nasma</b>, or, <b>-ku</b>, or, whether, <b>man</b>, if, whenever, whether...or, <b>takku</b>, if, <b>taku</b>, if, when, <b>ku ku</b>, whether..or, both...and if (Hittite)</p>	<p>conj. <b>or</b>, [<b>&lt;OE</b> oththe], whether,[<b>&lt;OE hwether</b>], <b>if</b> [<b>&lt;OE gif</b>]</p>	<p>an, Script Z10, Z19, Z224, Z439, Z681, Z648, Z1662, Z1809, Z1835, AN42, N100, N462, Q253, Q360, Q369, Q396, Q416, Q813, Q863, R359, R394, R542, K20, MS20</p>
x	x	Ana, name (Romanian)	x	Anna-ae [f], sister of Dido; <b>Anna Perenna</b> , an Italian goddess	x	name, Ana?	<b>Ana</b> , Script AJ-17; AO-3; see <b>Note (5) Anas</b> , Au22, L51
kaTi, hip	<p>cārband, bande rān, kafal, hip; (Persian)                  ჰიპ, <b>hip</b> (Georgian)  <b>gilšu</b>, hip, flank (Akkadian)</p>	<p>тазабедраны, tazabiedrany, hip (Belarusian)                  kuk, hip (Croatian)                  cześ p, hip (Polish)                  gurns, hip (Latvian)                  șold, hip (Romanian)                  lonkka, hip (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>τοξιο, ischio, gofos, hip; (Greek)                  հիպ, <b>hip</b>, hip (Armenian)  <b>hip</b>, hip (Albanian)</p>	<p>coxendix -icis, hip</p>	<p>cromáin, hip (Irish)  <b>hip</b>, hip (Scott)                  clun-iau, hip, (Welsh)  <b>anca</b>; hip; anche, adv., also (Italian)  <b>hanche</b>, hip; (French)</p>	<p><b>hip</b>, <b>haunch</b></p>	<p><b>anc</b>, Script Z516, Z598</p>
x	x	Anca, name (Romanian)	x	Ancus-i (name)	x	Ancus, Anchas, name referring to Zeus as swan chasing Nemesis	<b>Anca</b> , Script RA3 <b>Anchas</b> , Script CX-1
<b>sarpah</b> , serpent, virut, a snake or worm; <b>svaja</b> , viper; phaNi, serpent; ajagara, large serpent, boa	<p><b>azhish</b> [azhi] a snake, a dragon (Avestan)                  𐎧𐎺𐎠 viper, mār, مار snake (Persian)                  𐌱𐌰𐌶𐌵 viper, snake, 𐌲𐌿𐌱𐌰𐌶𐌵 gveli, snake, serpent (Georgian)  <b>asquidu</b>, snake, also a rodent, <b>nirāhu</b>, a little snake, <b>mušmahbu</b>, a</p>	<p>гадзюка, <b>hadziuka</b>, viper, змея, <b>zmieja</b>, snake, serpent (Belarusian)                  vuz, <b>vuzaka</b> snake (Belarus)                  poskok, viper, <b>zmija</b>, snake (Croatian)                  žmija, viper, wąż, snake, serpent (Polish)                  viper, <b>odze</b>, viper, čūska, snake, serpent (Latvian)</p>	<p>οξύ, <b>ochiá</b>, viper, φίδι, fidi, snake, serpent (Greek)                  վիպեր, <b>viper</b>, viper, օձր, <b>odzy</b>, snake, serpent (Armenian)                  nëpërkë, viper, <b>gjarpër</b>, snake, serpent (Albanian)                  suge, snake, serpent (Basque)</p>	<p><b>anguis</b>, snake, serpent,  <b>viper-ac</b>, viper, snake  <b>serpens-entis</b>, serpent</p>	<p><b>viper</b>, viper, nathair, snake, serpent (Irish)  <b>viper</b>, viper, nathair, snake, serpent (Scott)  <b>gwiber</b>-od, viper, adder, neidr, nadroedd, snake, <b>sarff</b>, serpent (Welsh)  <b>vipera</b>, viper, <b>serpente</b>, snake (Italian)  <b>vipère</b>, viper, <b>serpent</b>,</p>	<p>snake [<b>&lt;OE</b> snaca], the constellation Drako or Hydra the <b>Serpent</b></p>	<p><b>ancus</b> (ANCFIS) Script Z10</p>

	mythical snake, <b>šēru</b> , snake, jug, <b>šaršaru</b> , <b>šar'u</b> , <b>šammānu</b> , <b>šibbu</b> , <b>urnu</b> , <b>hulmaḥu</b> , <b>puḥmāhu</b> , a snake, <b>šallamtu</b> , a snake, a tree, a plant, a bird, a black stone, probably basalt, <b>kuppū</b> , a snake, eel-like fish, a bird, <b>kuršindu</b> , a snake, plates of armor, a hatchet, <b>nappitu</b> , a snake, <b>širtu</b> , female snake, plant, <b>šelepū</b> , snake, turtle, <b>uršāšillu</b> , a kind of a snake (Akkadian)		<b>viperā</b> , viper, <b>šarpe</b> , snake (Romanian) <b>kyykäärme</b> , <b>kyy</b> , viper, <b>käärme</b> , snake, serpent (Finnish-Uralic)			serpent (French)  āršal [B aršäklö], snake (Tocharian)  <b>iluyanka/elyanku</b> , snake, serpent, <b>MUS</b> , snake (Hittite)		
x	x	x	x	<b>Anio-enis</b> and poet <b>Anienus-i</b>	<b>Anio</b> (Italian)	river Anio? 1-77	<b>Ania</b> , Script Z1578 <b>Aniia</b> , Br-4	
<b>aksaya</b> , aabda, <b>varsha</b> , <b>vāršika</b> , yearly, <b>varše</b> , <b>varše</b> , adv., yearly	saredha [-], <b>šāre</b> [-] year (Avestan) <b>sāl</b> , سال year (Persian) წელიწადი, <b>tselitsadi</b> , year (Georgian)  <b>šavalli</b> , year, <b>šavalla</b> , years (Hurrian)  <b>šattu</b> , year, season, harvest time, <b>iššaddagdiš</b> , <b>šaddagda</b> , adv., last year, <b>šanassu</b> , year, every year, annually, <b>šattišam</b> , yearly, every year, <b>šattussu</b> , every year, each year (Akkadian)	год, hod, year (Belarusian) <b>sioleta</b> , adv. this year (Belarus) godina, year (Serbo-Croatian) rok, year (Polish) metan, year (Baltic-Sudovian) gads, year (Latvian) <b>an</b> , <b>ani</b> , year(s) (Romanian) <b>vuosi</b> , year (Finnish-Uralic)	έτος, etos, year, χρόνος, chronos, year, time (Greek) տարի, <b>tari</b> , year (Armenian) <b>vil</b> , year (Albanian)  <b>Urte</b> , year (Basque)	<b>annus</b> , <b>anni</b>	<b>bliain</b> , year (Irish) <b>blwyddyn</b> ; year; eleni, adv. this year (Welsh), <b>bliadhna</b> , pl. bliadhnachan, year (Scott) <b>anno</b> , year (Italian) <b>année</b> [f] an [m], year (French)  borli, forli, brväs', year (Lydian) uhe/i- year (Lycian)  <b>uitti</b> , a year, <b>wett-</b> , <b>wif</b> , <b>wifant</b> , year, <b>wetantadr</b> / <b>wetantan</b> , period of a year, <b>usin</b> , <b>usin</b> , yearly, every year, <b>uhatsata</b> , yearly tribute, <b>yuga</b> , <b>yugasa</b> , yearling, a year, <b>MU</b> , a year (Hittite)	year [<OE gear]  1-78	<b>anna</b> , Script K1, K26; <b>anas</b> , Script Au22; <b>ane</b> , Script Z648; <b>ani</b> , Script Z92, Z489, Z508, TC248, AN-1, AN12, AN31	
x	x	x	x	<b>Anienus</b> , name, of the river Anio (L Anio-enis and poet. Anienus-i)	x	Aninies, name 1-79	<b>Animies</b> , PL-2	
anupad, anvalabhana, handle; danda, stick, club, pole, handle;	daste, داسه handle, troop, shaft, slew, squad, team, troupe, etc., (Persian) სახელური, sakheluri, handle (Georgian)  <b>nātu</b> , handle?, <b>šakru</b> , <b>šumū</b> ? handle, <b>qātu</b> , handle, hand, paw, self, person, power of gods, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, handiwork, etc., <b>kişru</b> , handle, meterorite?, lump, obstruction in a canal, treasures, structures, mountain fastness, etc., <b>uznu</b> , handle, part of a plant, understanding, wisdom, attention, ear (Akkadian)	ручка, <b>ručka</b> , handle (Belarusian) <b>akazija</b> , nahoda, opportunity, occasion (Belarus) <b>rukovati</b> , handle (Croatian) uchwył, handle (Polish) <b>rokturis</b> , handle (Latvian) <b>măner</b> , handle (Romanian) kahva, handle (Finnish-Uralic)	λαβή, lavi, handle cheirizomai, cherouli, handle (Greek) կարգավորիկ, kargavorel, handle (Armenian) trajtuar, handle, dorëz, dorezë, handle, glove mundësi, opportunity (Albanian)  kudeatzeko, handle (Basque)	<b>ansa-ae</b> , <b>manubrium</b> , handle	lámhseáil, handle (Irish) lámh, handle (Scott) carn-au, hoof, hilt, haft, handle; coes-au, handle, stem, stalk, handlen, handle (Welsh) <b>manico</b> , handle (Italian) <b>manche</b> , handle (French)  entsäl, handle, grip (Tocharian)	handle [<OE handlian], an opportunity, 1-80	<b>ans</b> , Script R447, TC176	
a, akama, akra, akhata, <b>puras</b> , before, in front of, <b>puratah</b> , <b>agre</b> , before, <b>prāka</b> , before (of time, succession, etc.), <b>atikrāntah</b> , preceding, foregoing	<b>pis az</b> , before, <b>qabl</b> , قبل before, former, previous, front (Persian)  <b>qadma</b> , adv., before?, <b>mihirtu</b> , before, ahead of, vanguard, lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, <b>lapani</b> , prep., before, by, from,	перад тым, <b>pierad tym</b> , before (Belarusian) <b>pierad</b> , in front of, before (Belarus) <b>prije</b> , before (Croatian) <b>przed</b> , before, against, in front of, in advance (Polish) <b>pirms tam</b> , before (Latvian) <b>ante</b> , before, <b>înaintea</b> , before, in front of (Romanian) ennen, before	πριν, <b>prin</b> , before (Greek) նախկինում, nakhkinum, before (Armenian) <b>para</b> , before (Albanian)  aurretik, before (Basque)	<b>ante</b> , adv.; <b>antea</b> , before, formerly	roimh, before (Irish) roimhe, before (Scott) cyn, soon; gerbron [ger], <b>gerbron</b> , <b>cherbron</b> , <b>cher</b> dy fron, cher ci bron, before (Welsh) <b>devanti</b> a, prima di, before (Italian) <b>avant</b> , <b>devant</b> , before (French)	before, [<OE beforan], <b>sooner</b> [<OE sona] than 1-81	<b>ant</b> , Script N391; <b>anta</b> , Script R363, R664  See also: <b>pre</b> , Script N435, N469, Q162, R31, R92, L65;	

	<p>in front of, on account of, <b>lama</b>, conj. and prep., before, <b>pūtu</b>, before, in accordance with, on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, <b>muttiš</b>, <b>paniš</b>, adv., before, in front of, <b>ašar</b>, before, with, in the presence of, from, instead of (Akkadian)</p>	(Finnish-Uralic)			<p><b>anapār</b>, <b>anaprā</b>, before, in the face of, <b>anaprās</b>, pp., before, <b>āptā</b>, adv., before, early, earlier (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>paran</b>, <b>parani</b>, before, in front of (Luvian)</p> <p><b>paran</b>, <b>parani</b> <b>karū</b>, before, previously, <b>PANI</b>, before, under, <b>peran</b>, before, in front of, in presence of (Hittite)</p>	
<p>atikrāmāti, to excel, outdo, vaksayati, to cause to strengthen, excel, atiricyate, to be more, purva, being before, earlier, to the east, preceding, ancient, agrah, anterior, prior, previous</p>	<p><b>bartari</b> budan, برتر بودن to excel, exceed, outrank, xubi, excellence; besyār xub, vālā, sarāmad, excellent, jelo, جلو anterior, advanced, beforehand (Persian)</p> <p>საუკეთესო, sauk'eteso, excellence, წიხვბ, tsina, anterior, (Georgian)</p> <p><b>atāru</b>, exceed in number and size, surpass in importance, quality, be more important, richer, increase, <b>atrisš</b>, exceedingly, in addition, <b>meḡellūtu</b>, excellence, <b>meḡlūtu</b>, excellence, prowess, maturity, mature age, <b>labīru</b>, previous, original, former, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, remote, ancient, etc., <b>panātu</b>, previous, prior time, earlier, front part, <b>hamutta</b>, previously, promptly (Akkadian)</p>	<p>каб аtryмаць поспехляpэднi, kab atrymać pospiech, to excel, piaredni, anterior (Belarusian)</p> <p>daskanaaly, adj., perfect, excellent (Belarus)</p> <p>za izvrsnost, to excel, prednji, anterior (Croatian)</p> <p><b>celować</b>, to excel, popzedni, anterior, former, previous (Polish)</p> <p><b>izcelties</b>, to excel, priekšējais, anterior (Latvian)</p> <p>pentru a <b>excela</b>anterior, to excel before, <b>anterior</b>, anterior (Romanian)</p> <p>kunnostautau, to excel, <b>etu-</b>, anterior (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>αριστέω, aristévo, to excel, προέχω, proécho, excel, come first, be urgent, προηγουμένος, proigoumenos, anterior (Greek)</p> <p>աչքի ընկնել, ach'k'i ynknel, excel, նախորդ, nakhord, anterior (Armenian)</p> <p>për të shkëlqyer, to excel, i mëparshëm, anterior (Albanian)</p> <p>bikain egiteko, to excel, gaintitu, to exceed, aurretik joateko, to go before, antzinako, former, ancient (Basque)</p>	<p><b>anto-ire</b> -</p>	<p><b>barr</b>, to excel, chun barr feabhais a bhaint amach, to excel, roimhe seo, before this (Irish)</p> <p>a bhith air leth soirbheachail, to excel, rhagori, excel, an taobh a-muigh, anterior (Scott)</p> <p>i ragori, to excel, tu blaen, anterior (Welsh)</p> <p><b>excellere</b>, to excel <b>anterior</b>, adj. earlier, fore, front, (Italian)</p> <p><b>exceller</b>, to excel <b>antérieur-e</b>, adj. previous, former, anterior, prior, (French)</p> <p><b>sanetsi/sanits</b>, excellent, first-class, outstanding, pleasant, tasty, fragrant, <b>ianissan</b>, <b>annaz</b>, previously (Hittite)</p>	<p>to go before, <b>excel</b> [<b>&lt;Lat. excellere</b>], exceed</p> <p>1-82</p> <p><b>anta</b>, Script N363, R664; <b>anter</b>, Script N74, R349; <b>anto</b> (ANTV), Script G39; <b>antor</b> (ANTVR), Script R56, R72</p>
<p><b>ambu salila</b>; <b>vAr</b>, water audakah, jala, aquatic, pertaining to water</p>	<p>aiwyō, <b>ap</b>, <b>apa</b>, āfsh, water (Avestan)</p> <p><b>āb</b>, آب water, (persian)</p> <p>წყალი, <b>tsqali</b>, water, მდინარე, mdinare, river (Georgian)</p> <p><b>šive</b>, <b>šije</b>, water, river, tam-, to drink (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>mēma</b>, water, <b>qerbu</b>, a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, inside, a building, an object, etc., therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, inodes, mind, heart, meaning, <b>risnu</b>, bath water, <b>laigar</b>, cosmic, subterranean water, <b>arabū</b>, water flow, <b>mū</b>, water, fluid, liquid matter (other than water), basin (of metal) for washing the hands, etc., <b>asikilla</b>, holy water, <b>hālilu</b>, qualified water, <b>patāqu</b>, to drink, <b>masque</b>, drinking place, a drinking vessel, watering place, <b>ikišītu</b>, <b>nārtu</b>, river, canal, <b>nāriš</b>, like a river, <b>hubur</b>, river of the Nether World (Akkadian)</p>	<p>вада, <b>vada</b>, water, рака, raka, river (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>vada</b>, water (Belarus)</p> <p><b>voda</b>, water, Rijeka, river (Croatian)</p> <p>navodniti, <b>voda</b>, water (Serbo-Croatian)</p> <p><b>woda</b>, water, rzeka, river (Polish)</p> <p><b>undan</b>, water; <b>apis</b>, river (Baltic-Sudovian)</p> <p><b>ūdens</b>, water, <b>upe</b>, river (Latvian)</p> <p><b>apa</b>, water, râu, river (Romanian)</p> <p>vesi, water, joki, river (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>nero. <b>potizo</b>, water. να πει νερό, na piei nerō, to drink water, για να πω, gia na pio, to drink (Greek)</p> <p>ջուր, <b>jur</b>, water, խմելու ջուր, khmelu <b>jur</b>, to drink water (Armenian)</p> <p><b>burim</b>, source; <b>ujë</b>, water; <b>ujis</b>, to water (Albanian)</p> <p><b>ur</b>, water, edateko, to drink, edaria, drink, <b>ibai</b>, river (Basque)</p>	<p><b>aqua-ae</b>, water <b>poto-potare-potavit</b> <b>potatum and potum</b>, to drink; <b>bibere</b>; to drink water, PIE*<b>ap</b>, <b>hap</b>, water</p>	<p><b>uisce</b>, water, abhainn, river (Irish)</p> <p><b>bùrn</b>, <b>bùirn</b>, g. v. fresh water;</p> <p><b>uisge</b>, water, abhainn, river (Scott)</p> <p><b>dŵr</b>, water, <b>dŵif</b> {dyfroedd, i yfed dŵr, to drink water, afon, river (Welsh)</p> <p><b>dour</b>, water (Breton)</p> <p><b>acqua</b>, water, <b>bere</b>, to drink water, fiume, river (Italian)</p> <p><b>eau</b>, water, <b>boire</b> de l'eau, to drink water, rivièrre, river (French)</p> <p><b>ap</b>, water (Illyrian) <b>āp*</b> [B āp], water, river, stream, <b>wār</b>, water, känk*, the river Ganga? (Tocharian)</p> <p>kofu, water (Lydian)</p> <p>xabe, a river (Lycian)</p> <p># aku-, to drink, <b>hapna</b>, <b>hapa/i</b>, river (Palaic)</p> <p><b>hapi</b>, a river, <b>hapina/i</b>, little river, stream (Luwian)</p> <p><b>watenas</b>, watar; <b>eg<sup>w</sup></b>, <b>эг<sup>w</sup></b>-, <b>hu</b>, drink, <b>ekw-</b>, <b>akw-</b>, <b>ekuzi</b>, <b>eku/aku</b>, <b>eku/gu</b>, <b>gu</b>, <b>ekw</b>, <b>akw</b>, to drink, <b>watar</b>, water, drink, <b>hapas</b>, <b>hapa</b>, river, <b>ID</b>, river (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>water</b> [<b>&lt;OE waeter</b>]<b>&lt;</b> drink, [<b>&lt;OE drincan</b>] river [<b>&lt;Lat. ripa</b>, bank],</p> <p>1-83</p> <p><b>ap</b>, Script Q253, Q396, Q767, Q908 <b>apa</b>, Script AF-1; <b>ape</b>, Script Q253, Q263, R121, R128, R142, R156, R294; S50 <b>apen</b>, Script Q460 <b>api</b>, Script N670, N700, N738; MS24 <b>BeR</b> (8eR) or BiR, MS-23 See Beros <b>beros</b> (BERVS), Script R426 1-147</p>



<p>tyaj.h; <b>gAtave</b>, <b>caradhyai</b>, to go, <b>apakrāmati</b>, to go away, depart, tyajati, pari-, to leave, forsake, abandon</p>	<p><b>avāiti</b> [av]. ayān [ayare], aēiti, [ to go, to come (Avestan) raftan, رفتن, to go, go away, depart, (Persian) წასვლა, ts'asvla, to go, to go away (Georgian) ul-, to go, u/ol- to start going, (Urartian) <b>itt-</b>, <b>hab-an-</b> to go, far-, to go, walk, set off, (Hurrian) <b>duppuru</b>, to go away, to absent oneself, to expel a person, to remove an object, to be removed, <b>nagāšu</b>, go away, to leave, to wander around, to run about, to rove, stroll, <b>rēqu</b>, go away, to withdraw, to depart, to recede, to become lost, to keep something away, to remove</p>	<p>icni, <b>isci</b>, to go away (Belarusian) pakidac, v. imp. palinuc, v. perf., leave (Belarus) <b>oti'ci</b>, razi'ci se, depart (Serbo-Croatian) <b>otiči</b>, to go away (Croatian) <b>odejšć</b>, to go away (Polish) <b>aiziet</b>, to go away (Latvian) sā plece, to go away, a merge, go, sā se indēpārteze de, to depart (Romanian) mennä pois, to go away, poistua, to depart (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>για να φύγει, gia na fygei, to go away, να πάω, na páo, to go, φύγω, fygo, depart (Greek) hünüüü, herranal, to go away, depart, <b>W-ts'ke</b>; <b>E-toghe</b> (Armenian) <b>ik</b>, to take off, të largohesh, to go away, për tu nisur, to depart (Albanian) urruntzek, to go away (Basque)</p>	<p><b>abeo</b>, <b>abi-itum</b>, to go away; <b>ire</b>, to go; <b>vadare</b>, to go fast; <b>abeo-ire</b>, 2nd pers. <b>abis</b></p>	<p>chun dul amach, to go away (Irish) <b>falbh</b>, to go away, <b>fuadaich</b>, to drive away; theirig, va. irr. to go; (Scott) i fynd i ffwrdd, to go away, i fynd, to go (Welsh) <b>mont</b>, to go (Breton)andare, to go; andarsene, to go away (Italian) aller [fut. <b>irai</b>, <b>iras</b>, <b>ira</b>, <b>irons</b>, <b>irez</b>, <b>iront</b>], to go; <b>partir</b>, to go away (French) <b>i-&gt;</b>, go, <b>iya-&gt;</b> go, march, <b>pai-&gt;paii/pai</b>, <b>pi/pai</b>, <b>#pai</b>, <b>paē</b>, to go, <b>pi/pai</b>, to go, to pass, to go past, to go by, <b>rnu</b>, to go, make something go, transport, to deport, <b>ske/a</b>, to be going (Hittite)</p>	<p>to go away; note S50 is used in the context of departing; Etr. apen may be 3rd pers. plural "they go away"; <b>Apis-is</b>, Egyptian ox-god 1-84</p>	<p><b>apa</b>, Script AF-1; <b>ETP114*</b> <b>ape</b>, Script Q253, Q263, R121, R128, R142, R156, R294; S50 <b>apen</b>, Script Q460; <b>api</b>, Script N670, N700, N738, MS24, <b>Apis</b>, XV-11</p>
<p>adhvaryu, a priest who would measure the ground, build the altar, prepare the sacrificial vessels , fetch wood and water, light the fire, &amp; bring the animal and immolate it while reciting the Vedas, <b>rtvij</b>, sacrificial priest, yastri, priest, <b>purohitāh</b></p>	<p><b>zaota</b> [<b>zaotar</b>] priest, officiating priest (Avestan) rouhāni, ruhāni, روحانی, clergy, divine, man of God, priest, sacred, shiek, spiritual, ākhund, آخوند, evangelist, preacher, priest, theologian, mollā, ملا, medium, mullah, priest, spiritual (Persian) მღვდელი, mghvdeli, priest (Georgian) <b>abriquq</b>, <b>edamū</b>, <b>maqaltānu</b>, <b>kumru</b>, <b>lagarru</b>, <b>lumakku</b>, a priest, <b>pašišu</b>, a priest (lit. anointed one), <b>išibgallu</b>, chief purification priest, <b>išippūtu</b>, craft of the purification priest (Akkadian)</p>	<p>святар, <b>sviatar</b>, priest (Belarusian) svećenik, priest (Croatian) kaplan, priest (Polish) <b>priesteris</b>, priest (Latvian) <b>preot</b>, priest (Romanian) <b>pappi</b>, priest (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>παπάς, <b>papás</b>, priest (Greek) puhuüüw, <b>k'ahana</b>, priest (Armenian) <b>prift</b>, priest (Albanian) <b>apaiz</b>, priest (Basque)</p>	<p>sacerdos</p>	<p>sagart, priest (Irish) sagart, priest (Scott) offeiriad, priest (Welsh) <b>abate</b>, priest (Italian) <b>abbé</b>, priest (French) kumaza-, priest, mahanahid, priesthood (Lycian) <b>parkunu-&gt;</b> clean, purify, <b>siuntsana</b>, <b>siuantsana</b>, a kind or priestess, referring to the divine mother ana, mother, <b>sopif(e)sra</b>, priestess, purified woman (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>priest?</b> 1-85</p>	<p><b>apa</b>, Script AF-1; <b>ETP114*</b></p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Aph; appears to be an Etruscan goddess of fertility; Greek goddess of childbirth 1-86</p>	<p><b>Aph</b>, Script Au102, N123, Q433, Q475, R306, R314, R437, R447, R521, R596</p>
<p>anutāpana, <b>anuśoka</b> śokasūcaka (f. cikā), mournful, sorrow</p>	<p>qam, غم, sorrow, anguish, distress, sadness, unhappiness, anduh, anguish, grief, sorrow, etc. (Persian) მწუხარება, <b>mtsukhareba</b>, sorrow (Georgian) hic=uh=o/ul-, sadden (Hurrian) <b>edirtu</b>, <b>idīštu</b>, sorrow, <b>lumun libbi</b>, sorrow, distress, anger, eclipsed state, grief (Akkadian)</p>	<p>смытак, <b>smutak</b>, sorrow (Belarusian) tuga, sorrow (Croatian) <b>smutek</b>, sorrow (Polish) <b>skumjas</b>, sorrow (Latvian) <b>intristare</b>, sorrow (Romanian) <b>suru</b>, murhe, sorrow (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>λύπη, <b>lypi</b>, sorrow (Greek) ցավ, <b>ts'av</b>, sorrow (Armenian) pikëllim, sorrow (Albanian) nahigabea, sorrow (Basque)</p>	<p>dolerem</p>	<p>brón, sorrow (Irish) brón, sorrow (Scott) <b>tristwch</b>, sorrow (Welsh) <b>affano</b>, uneasiness, breathless, sorrow, <b>tristezza</b>, sorrow, <b>triste</b>, sad (Italian) chagrin, sorrow, <b>triste</b>, sad (French) klopiññ-, sorrow, express sorrow (Tocharian)</p>	<p><b>sorrow</b>, [<b>&lt;OE sorg</b>], uneasiness 1-87</p>	<p><b>aphano</b> (ΑΦΑΝV) AC-4</p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p><b>abco-ire</b>, 2nd pers. <b>abis</b></p>	<p>x</p>	<p>go away? <b>Apis-is</b>, Egyptian ox-god 1-88</p>	<p><b>Apis</b>, XV-11</p>
<p>pratyākhyāti, to refuse, hvu, hvute; hvauti, hvate,-ti, hide</p>	<p>radd kardan, رد کردن, to refuse, overtum prohibit, etc., (Persian)</p>	<p>адмовіцца, <b>admovicca</b>, to refuse (Belarusian)</p>	<p>αρνούται, arnountai, to refuse, αρνεῖται, arneitai deny (Greek) hruđwariqlı, hrazharvel, to refuse,</p>	<p><b>abnuo</b>, <b>nuere-nui</b> <b>negare</b>, to deny</p>	<p>diültú, to refuse, deny (Irish)</p>	<p>to refuse, [<b>&lt;Lat. refundere</b>], <b>admonish</b>, <b>deny</b></p>	<p><b>apne</b>, Script Z629, AH-1 <b>apni</b>, Script L38</p>

from, refuse, deny, vivadate, deny, na icchati, to decline	უარი თქვას, uari t'k'vas, to refuse, უარყოფა, uarqop'a, deny (Georgian)  *mā'u, to refuse, to want, to be willing, to be unwilling, *māzu, to refuse?, nakāru, to refuse, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to countermand, changed, to change, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to demolish a building, to undo, etc., kalū, to deny a wish, delay, distract, hinder, prevent, stop, etc., ukkušu, adj., refusing, dismissive, removed, (Akkadian)	admawlac, v.imp., admovic, v.perf. deny (Belarus) odmitnout, to refuse, popřít, deny (Czech) odbiti, to refuse, poreći, deny (Croatian) atteikties, to refuse, noliegt, deny (Latvian) a refuza, to refuse (Romanian) jätteiden, to refuse, kieltää, deny (Finnish-Uralic)	dʃunliŋ, zhkhtel, deny (Armenian) refuzoj, refuse, tē refuzosh, mohoj, deny, negate, disown, retract, rat, (Albanian)  uko, refuse, ukatu, to deny (Basque)	purgamenta, to refuse refundo -fundere fudi -fusum, to pour back, make overflow] by a jesture, deny	dhiultadh, to refuse, dhiult, deny (Scott) gomedd, to refuse, deny, forbid; gwrthod, to refuse, deny, decline, forsake; naca-u, to refuse, deny, repulse; nogio, nogi-.refuse (Welsh) negar, to deny, rinnegare, refutare, to refuse (Italian) nejr, to deny, démentir, refuser, to refuse (French)  ma, do not! (Tocharian)  mimma->, mimma/mimm, mima, mim to refuse, reject (Hitite)	[<Lat. denegare] 1-89	apnis, Script TC71
x	x	x	Ο Απόλλωνας, O Apóllonas (Greek)	Apollo-inis	x	Apollo 1-90	APvLO (APLV), CAA-4, CT-2 APVLV CD-1, SD-1, DQ-1
dṛdhiḱr, corroborate, anumān, rocate, to approve, abhyanuj, Apana, to make acceptable to another corroboration, arhati, merit	tasvib kardan, تصويب کردن to approve, ratify, enact ravadashtan, روا داشتن to approve, tolerate, sanction, sathqaq dashtan, استحقاق داشتن to merit, earn, deserve (Persian) დამტკიცება, damtkits'eba, to approve დამსახურება, damsakhureba, merit (Georgian)  qubbulu, to accept (Akkadian)	он одобряет, on odobryayet, to approve, заслуга, zasluga, merit (Russian) зацвердзіць, zaccvierdzić, to approve, заслуга, zasluga, merit (Belarusian) pryjmac, v.imp., pryniac, accept, receive (Belarus) schválit, to approve, zasluyh, merit (Czech) odobriti, to approve, zasluga, merit (Croatian) zatwierdzać, to approve, zaslugiwać, to merit (Polish) apstiprināt, to approve, nopelns, merit (Latvian) aprobā, to approve, merit, merit (Romanian) hyväksyä, approve, ansio, merit (Finnish-Uralic)	εγκρίνει, enkrinei, to approve, epidokimazo, approve; αξία, axia, merit, dryo, egkathisto, establish (Greek) huusuunnuu, hastatum, approve, updūlūhp, arzhanik', merit (Armenian) miratoj, pëlqej, to approve, meritë, merit (Albanian)  onartzeko, to approve, meritu, to merit (Basque)	approbo-are to approve of meritus, merit	theadú, to approve, fiúntais, merit (Irish) aonta, to approve, dealachadh, merit (Scott) arddelu, to claim, own, approve; profi, to taste, try, feel, approve, teilyngdod, merit (Welsh) approvazione, approbation; approvare, to approve, merito, merit (Italian) approbation, approbation; approver, to approve, mérite, merit (French)  malae, mala/mal/malae (mla/ml/mlae?), to approve of, maliasha, approval (Hitite)	to approve of, assent to, prove, establish, to make acceptable to another; merit 1-91	aprob (APRV8), Script N268, N341
x	x	x	x	x	x	Apronai, woman's name, probably Ronai 1-92	Apronai, Script BS-5; See also Ronai
muṇdayati, shave the head, vap, vapati, -te, to shave, shear	tarāsīdan, to shave (Persian) გაპარსვა, gaparsva, to shave, ბანაცვლებდა, ch'anats'vleba, to abrade; (Georgian)  naqāru, to scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, engrave, etc., esēpu, together, collect, to gather, to gather up, to decant, to shove, halāsu, to scrape off plaster, etc., mēkeku, scraper, scratcher, mumarrītu, scraping or combing tool (Akkadian)	галиць, halić, to shave, абдзіраць, abdzirać, to abrade (Belarusian) halić, v.imp., ahalic, shave (Belarus) obrjati, to shave, izbrisati to abrade (Croatian) golić się, to shave, ocierać, to abrade (Polish) skūties, to shave, izdert, to abrade (Latvian) sā se absoarbā, to abrade, shave, bārbierit, shaving (Romanian) ajella, to shave; pilkkaa, to abrade (Finnish-Uralic)	ξυρίστε, xyriste, shave αποτριχισσι, apotrichosii, abrade (Greek) սսփրիլի, sap'rvel, to shave, դիւլիլի, depi k'agh , to abrade, (Armenian) pēr ruajtje, to shave, pēr tē abraduar, to abrade (Albanian)  bizarra egeita, to shave (Basque)	abrado -radare -rasi rasum; apparatus um, apparatus?	a thrádaíl, to abrade, a shave, to shave (Irish) le bearradh, to shave, a dh 'ionnsuidh, to abrade (Scott) a cillio, elli, to shave, razor, i abrade, to abrade (Welsh) chun sárú, erodere, to abrade radere, to shave (Italian) raser, to shave, abraser, to abrade (French)	to scrape off, [ <u>&lt;ON skrapa</u> ], abrade [ <u>&lt;Lat. abradere</u> ] shave [ <u>&lt;OE scaefan</u> ]; squeeze out; apparatus sp. of splendor, magnificense, pomp? 1-93	aprato (APRaTV), Script N216
nAdhas, refuge, aid; ajira, area, court; amsa, corner of altar ara, spoke of a wheel, or spoke of altar shaped like a wheel	mahrab, محراب altar, communion table, sanctuary (Persian) სამსხვერპლო, samskhverplo, altar	altar, altar (Belarusian) awtar, altar (Belarus) oltar, altar (Croatian) oltář, altar (Czech)	Ἄγια Τραπεζα, Agia TRAPEZA, altar, thysias tiro, bomos, ἕκτασι, éktasi, area (Greek) qnhuulnliqun, zohaseghany, altar (Armenian) altar, altar (Albanian)	ara, altar area-ac a level place, court-yard	allor-au, altar; arwynebedd, area (Welsh) altóir, altar (Irish) altair, altar (Scott) altare, altar,	altar [ <u>&lt;Lat. altaria-ium</u> , an erection upon an altar, high altar], refuge area	ar, Script Z842, Z1662, TC66, N206, Q821, AR-1, NC-1, SM-1, BS-6, AR-1, BT27, AC-2, CP55; see Note (6)

	(Georgian)  <b>guhšu</b> , altar made of reed (Akkadian)	<b>oftarz</b> , altar (Polish) <b>altare</b> , altar (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>altāri</b> , altar (Latvian) <b>alttari</b> , altar (Finnish-Uralic)	<b>aldare</b> , altar (Basque)		<b>area</b> , area (Italian) <b>autel</b> , altar; <b>aire</b> , area (French)  <b>aara</b> , a yard, estate (Lydian) qrbblali, xaha-, xahadi, (Lycian) <b>harpali</b> , a religious thing, <b>istanāna-</b> , altar, altar table, <b>istanana</b> , altar (Hittite)	1-94	<b>ara</b> , aras?, ari? see ar below
halam, plow, ksetram, prepare or till; laggala, plough; slra, plough, plow -ox; skr, prepare, cultivate (land), adorn, think of; vap, vapati, te, sow, throw out, scatter seed, cast dice; roheyati & ropayati, te, raise up, erect, plant, sow, heal, curekSetram, prepare or till, <b>karsati</b> , -te, to pull, tear, bend, bend a bow, draw furrows, plough,	<b>kāravēiti</b> , to sow, cultivate (Avestan) <b>xis</b> , خيش plow, soxm zadan, to plow (Persian) გუჯობო, gut'ani, to plow (Georgian)  <b>*harāšu</b> , to plow, <b>rubūtu</b> , plow drawn by four oxen, <b>ussukku</b> , a plow, <b>talmīdu</b> , a plow, assistant, <b>harbu</b> , a special kind of plow, field plowed with the <b>harbu</b> plow, <b>harbu</b> , in <b>rab harbii</b> , <b>karōtu</b> , plowing, agricultural work, <b>mušēlū</b> , a plow, a tick or strap used for lifting, part of a lock of a door or canal, <b>erīšu</b> , plowman, <b>ikkaru</b> , plowman, farm laborer, farmer, small farmer (of a larger organization), farm bailiff, overseer, plow animal, <b>emū</b> , plowshare, <b>rubūtu</b> , plow drawn by four oxen, <b>mušēlū</b> , a plow, a stick or strap used for lifting, part of the lock of a door or canal (Akkadian)	араць, <b>arać</b> , to plow (Belarusian) <b>arac</b> , v. imp., to plow (Belarus) <b>za oranje</b> , to plow (Croatian) <b>orac</b> , plow, <b>plug</b> , to plow (Polish) <b>arkls</b> , to plow (Latvian) <b>artahas</b> , to plow (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>sā arda</b> , to plow (Romanian) kyntää, to plow, <b>aurat</b> , plows (Finnish-Uralic)	va apūzo, na <b>arāxo</b> , to plow; kallievgo, cultivate; agroktime, farm (Greek) հողը, hoghy, to plow (Armenian) čan, plow, pēr tē <b>carē</b> , to plow, <b>lëroj</b> , <b>plugoj</b> , plow (Albanian)  <b>golde</b> , plow, <b>goldatu</b> , to plow (Basque)	<b>aro-are</b> , to plow, <b>exaro-are</b> , to plow	céachta, plow, <b>chothú</b> , cultivate (Irish) <b>ár</b> , va. <b>plough</b> , till, cultivate; <b>ár</b> , ploughing, tilling cultivating (Scott) <b>aradr</b> , plow, <b>arđdu</b> [ <b>aređig</b> ], to plow, <b>garddio</b> , to garden (Welsh) <b>coltivare</b> , <b>arare</b> , vi., vt. to plow, <b>arare</b> , scavare, plow (Italian) <b>cultiver</b> , to cultivate; labourer, to plow, sillonner, to furrow (French)  <b>äre*</b> , plow (Tocharian)  <b>GIŠAPIN</b> , plow, <b>hars</b> , to plow, to till, <b>terippie/a</b> , <b>tre/ıpie/a</b> , to plow, <b>tre/ıpi</b> , plowed field (Hittite)	to <b>plow</b> , [<OE <b>ploh</b> ], <b>cultivate</b> [<Med. Lat. <b>cultivare</b> <Lat. <b>colere</b> ]; <b>garden</b> [<ONFr. <b>gardin</b> ] altar, <b>harrow</b> [<Me harwe], to plow, harrow.	<b>ar</b> , Script Z842, Z1662, TC 66, N206, Q821; <b>ara</b> , Script Z40, Z1274, Z1386, K31,TC80, VF-2, XE-8; <b>arai</b> , S40; <b>aras</b> , Script K31; <b>ari</b> , Script TC220, N63 <b>aro</b> (ARV) Script Q283, Q488 <b>aros</b> (ARVS), Script Z1153  See also, esari, Script Q863
dharmastha, judge; vettR, knower, witness; karmasAksin, witness; aparakSay, yati, to witness	dāvar, داور arbitrator, judge, supremen authority, qazy, قاضي judge, magistrate, pretorian, dāvar, داور judge, justice, fair-minded, (Persian) ճրծօրօ, <b>arbitri</b> , arbitrator, მოსამართლე, mosamartle, judge (Georgian)  <b>dajānu</b> , judge, <b>dajānu</b> , to act as a judge, <b>dānu</b> , to judge, to render judgment, to start a lawsuit, to start litigation, to be judged, <b>dajānūtu</b> , status of a judge, <b>dā'inūtu</b> , judgeship, <b>dīnu</b> , judgement, decision, verdict, punishment, legal practice, law, law article, case, lawsuit, claim, court, <b>nařalu</b> , to judge, be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., <b>niřlu</b> , judgement, opinion, appearance, twinkling of an eye, wink, gaze, glance, look, ability to see, eyesight, looks, <b>kıparu</b> , a high judicial official, <b>*patıprāsu</b> , judicial or	арбiтp, <b>arbitr</b> , arbitrator, суддзя, suddzia, judge (Belarusian) sudēdzia, judge (Belarus) <b>arbitar</b> , arbitrator, suditi, judge (Croatian) <b>arbitr</b> , arbitrator, sędzia, judge (Polish) škīrējtiesnesis, arbitrator, tiesnesis, judge (Latvian) <b>arbitru</b> , arbitrator, judecātor, judge (Romanian) tuomari, judge, <b>arvoida</b> , vālimies, arbitrator (Finnish-Uralic)	διαιτητής, diaititis, arbitrator; dikastis, judge, judge (Greek) արբիտր, <b>arbitr</b> , arbitrator, դատավոր, datavor, judge (Armenian) gıyqtar, judge, <b>arbitēr</b> , arbitrator, vlerēsues, evaluation, judge, dēnoj me (Albanian)  <b>arbitro</b> , arbitrator, epaileak, judge (Basque)	<b>arbitr-tri</b> , judge, witness, arbitrator	eadránai, arbitrator, Breitheamh, judge (Irish) neach-riaghlaidh, arbitrator, briteamh, judge (Scott) cymrodeddwr, arbitrator, barnwr, judge; beirniad, adjudicator, arbir, critic, judge (Welsh) <b>arbitro</b> , arbitrator, giudice, judge (Italian) <b>arbitre</b> , arbitrator, juge, judge (French)	judge, [<Lat. judex, judge], witness, <b>arbitrator</b>	<b>arbature</b> (AR8ERTVRE), Script N417, R20, R77, R349, R417, G12, G25, G35

	administrative official, <b>mušta</b> lu, judicious, thoughtful circumspect, <b>šapitu</b> , judge, high administrative official, district governor (Akkadian)							
cāpa, dhanuḥ, dhanva, bow, astra, dart, bow, arrow; banasana, bow	kamān, کمان bow, arc, crescent (Persian) მშვილდი, bow, ოდღოპნო, <b>t'aghovani</b> , arch (Georgian) <b>qaštu</b> , bow, archer, a constellation or star, bow fief, i.e., land granted by the king that was obliged to outfit an archer, <b>qaštu</b> , in bit <b>qašti</b> , bow case, <b>išpatu</b> , bow case, quiver, <b>kuppupu</b> , <b>uttuqu</b> , bowed, bent, <b>qadadāniš</b> , <b>qaddiš</b> , adv., bowed, hunched, <b>šalṭu</b> , bow and arrow case, <b>tilpānu</b> , bow?, (Akkadian)	лык, <b>luk</b> , bow (Belarusian) schilacca, v.imp., schilacca, v.perf., bow; <b>uklon</b> , bow (Belarus) <b>luk</b> , bow (Polish) <b>ark</b> , bow (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>loku</b> , bow (Latvian) <b>arc</b> , bow (Romanian) <b>keula</b> , bow; kaari, arc (Finnish-Uralic)	τόξο, <b>tóxo</b> , arc, bow, crossbow (Greek) աղիղ, <b>agheghy</b> , bow (Armenian) <b>harc</b> (Albanian)  <b>arku</b> , bow, arch (Basque)		<b>arcus-us</b>	<b>bwa</b> , bow, arch, arc (Welsh) <b>bogha</b> , bow (Irish) <b>bogha</b> , bow (Scott) <b>arco</b> , bow (Italian) <b>arc</b> , bow (French)  añcāl, bow, knäsw-, to bow (Tocharian)	<b>bow</b> , [-OE <b>boga</b> ] arch, <b>arc</b> 1-97	<b>arc</b> , Script TC127, TC236, TC260, PL-10
<b>akota</b> , <b>aika</b> , <b>ankas</b> , <b>añc</b> , <b>sidh</b> , <b>sedhati</b> , -te	kaj kardan, کج کردن to bend, curve (Persian) წარმართობ, tsarmart' on, to bend (Georgian)  <b>kāpu</b> , to bend, kapāpu, bend, to become bent, to curve, to wrap around, <b>kapāsu</b> , to bend over, to curl, to droop, <b>kepū</b> , to bend, blunt, <b>kanāšu</b> , to bend, to bend down, to submit to an overlord, a deity, to submit to a decision, to force into submission, to make submissive, to bow down, to construct an incline, to subject oneself, to make bow, to subjugate, <b>kanānu</b> , to bend down completely, to be curled, to contort, to become contorted, twisted, to coil, to twist, to make twisted, contorted, coiled, <b>lādu</b> , to bend, be shamed?, <b>qadādu</b> , to bend down, to bend, to bow, to cause to bow down, to incline, to prostrate, <b>šabāru</b> , to bend, slant, <b>*lubbuttu</b> , brick arch?, <b>mušapšihu</b> , supporting arch, <b>hitu</b> , architrave, <b>šurru</b> , to bend, lean in a certain direction, descend, go down, etc. (Akkadian)	сагнуць, sahnuc', to bend (Belarusian) uhinae, v.imp., uhnuc, bend, deflect; pavarot, curve (Belarus) savijati, to bend (Croatian) zginać, to bend (Polish) saliekt, to bend (Latvian) a indoi, to bend (Romanian) taivuttaa, to bend (Finnish-Uralic)	να λυγίσει, na lygisei, to bend, ἀρχοντας, archontas, lord, magistrate, master, archo, to command, rule, reign (Greek) թերթու, huudur, t'yek'yelu hama, to bend (Armenian) lakojt, tē pērkulēsh, to bend, <b>bindem</b> , thyej, <b>vendej</b> , to bend; kthesē, bërryl, grafik, bend [n], (Albanian)  okertu, bihurtu, to bend (Basque)		<b>arceo-ere</b> , to shut in <b>arca-ae</b> [f] a chest or a money-box or coffin; also a cell; <b>arcus-us</b> , a bow, arch, arc; esp. the rainbow; <b>arcuo-are</b> , to bend or shape like a bow; <b>gyrare</b> , to revolve, circle or spiral	<b>bend</b> , to bend (Irish) a 'lúbadh, to bend (Scott) anelu, to bend, aim, attempt; to bend, <b>gwyro</b> , to swerve, curve, digress, slope, list, stoop, bend, duck (Welsh) curvare, <b>arcuare</b> , to bend (Italian) <b>arquer</b> , to bend, curve, arch (French)	to bend, to arch, to curve, to <b>bend</b> , to camber?, to shut in; to keep at a distance, hinder, prevent, keep away 1-98	<b>arceas</b> , Script AJ17, VG-11; <b>arce</b> , Script N53, Q117, Q521, Q683, R499 <b>arces</b> , Script N31, N290, N320, N341, N500, N529, N561, N598, N632, R278, Script N21, N53, N280, N476, N522, N660, Q65, R370, R457 <b>arkia</b> , XA-2 <b>arcis</b> , Script N63 <b>arcio</b> (ARCIV), Script N304, N333, N543, N582, N632 Q723, R270 <b>arcamen</b> , Script Q331; <b>arkani</b> ; Script Q871 see <b>arco</b> below
x	x	x	Argos	Argos and Argi-orum	x	Argos, capital of Argolis in the Peloponese? 1-99	<b>arco</b> , <b>arcu</b> (ARCV), Script R314; <b>arcos</b> , <b>arcus</b> (ARCVS), Script TC-7	
<b>anušuš</b> , to dry up, zyAna, adj. dry; <b>ajira</b> , <b>atasa</b> , air	vaya [-]. vayu, a Yazad presiding over the atmosphere (Avestan) <b>havā</b> , هوا <b>hād</b> , باد <b>vāy</b> , خشک کردن, to air; xoškān, to air, to dry, desiccate (Persian) ჰაერობა, <b>haershi</b> , to air (Georgian)  <b>nupušu</b> , airing, <b>napištu</b> , air hole, opening, livelihood,	паветра, <b>pavietra</b> , to air (Belarusian) na zrak, to air (Croatian) w powietrze, to air (Polish) gaišā, to air (Latvian) <b>a acrisi</b> , to air (Romanian) kuivattaa, to make dry, kuivaa, to become dry, ilmaa, to air (Finnish-Uralic)	στον <b>αέρα</b> , ston <b>aéra</b> , to air, exaerizo, <b>aerizo</b> , ventilate (Greek) օդով, <b>odum</b> , to air (Armenian) pēr tē tharē, to dry up; pēr tē <b>ajrit</b> , to air <b>ajros</b> , <b>ajroj</b> , ventilate (Albanian)  <b>airea</b> , air, <b>airera</b> , to air, lehortzen, to dry (Basque)		<b>arceo-ere</b>	<b>air</b> , to air (Irish) gu <b>eadhar</b> , to air (Scott) <b>avvro</b> , to air, ventilate, aerate (Welsh) <b>aerare</b> , to air, ventilate (Italian) <b>aérer</b> , to air, ventilate (French)  <b>hātanz</b> , dry; <b>hād</b> -> <b>hat/ht</b> , <b>hatnu</b> , dry, to dry up, <b>htnu</b> , to cause to dry up, <b>hates</b> , <b>htes</b> , to	to air, to be dry? to ventilate? 1-100	<b>are</b> , Script Z769

	breath, body, somebody, person, living beings, etc., <b>nappašu</b> , air vent, small window, archer's loop-hole, opening an a canal, opening of the nose (Akkadian)					become dry, <b>htantia</b> , dry land, <b>trs (tars)</b> , to become dry, to make dry (Hittite)		
x	x	x	x	Aurelius-a-um	x		name, Aurelius-a um?	arelis, Script Z963
							1-101	
es, esati, to creep or slide; <b>tsar, tsarati</b> , to creep, steal, sneak upon	xazidán, خزين, to crawl, <b>شېمومگهڤاروت</b> , shemogeparot', to creep (Georgian)  <b>ħalálu</b> , to creep, steal, slink (Akkadian)	паўзучаці, <b>paŭzučasci</b> , to creep (Belarusian) za <b>puzanje</b> , to creep (Croatian) <b>przerażać</b> , to creep (Polish) slidēt, to creep (Latvian) pentru a <b>creea</b> , to creep (Romanian) ryöstää, to creep (Finnish-Uralic)	να σέρνεταιερπο, na <b>sérnetai</b> , to creep, <b>serptomai</b> , to creep (Greek) uuhliq, sahel, to creep (Armenian) për të <b>zvarriten</b> , to creep (Albanian)  <b>sartzea</b> , to creep in (Basque)		<b>crepo -reperere -repsi-reptum</b>	<b>creep</b> , to creep (Irish) a 'cromadh, to creep (Scott) <b>cripio</b> , to scratch, claw, climb, creep; <b>cropian</b> , to creep, crawl, grope (Welsh) spaventare, trascinarsi, striciare, to creep (Italian) <b>rampere</b> , to creep (French)	to <b>creep</b> [-<OE <b>creopan</b> ] out, creep up or over	<b>arepe</b> , Script N290, N444, R278
							1-101	
<b>devata</b> , a god, <b>divyatā</b> , divine nature, <b>nārahah</b> , infernal hell, <b>jätiryātu</b> rasātalam, place of punishment, lower world	daëum [daëva] <b>Daeva</b> , god, false god, devil, <b>daëva, daëvi</b> [daëvi], god (Avestan) jhan <b>khaky</b> , جهان خاکی, world), <b>'lm myvat</b> , عالم اموات, netherworld, hell (Persian) <b>kscli</b> , netherworld, <b>ghmert</b> , god, <b>jojokheti</b> , hell (Georgian)  ēni-, god (Hurrian)  <b>qadmu, digirū, elu, mašhu, nābu</b> , god, <b>dingiruggū</b> , dead god, <b>danninu, irkallu</b> , nether world, <b>epuru</b> , in <b>bit epru</b> , netherworld, <b>kukkū</b> , a name for the netherworld, <b>lammu</b> , a name of the netherworld and a star (Akkadian)	<b>boh</b> падземнага свету, <b>boh</b> padziemnaha svietu, god of the underworld, падземны свет, padziemny sviet, underworld, апраметная, апраметнаja, netherworld, некла, бог, <b>boh</b> , god, piekla, hell (Belarusian) <b>bog</b> podzemlja, god of the underworld, podzemlje, underworld, <b>bog</b> , god, Pakao, netherworld, hell (Croatian) <b>bóg</b> podziemi, god of the underworld, <b>met</b> , underworld, <b>bog</b> , god, piekło, hell (Polish) pagānu <b>dievs</b> , pazemes pasauli, god of the underworld, pazeme, underworld, hell, <b>dievs</b> , god, <b>ellē</b> , hell (Latvian) <b>zeu</b> al lumii interlope, god of the underworld, <b>lumea</b> interlopă, underworld ( <b>lumea</b> , world, interlopa, underworld), tărâmul de jos, (land down) netherworld, <b>dumnezeu</b> , god, iad, infern, netherworld, hell, underworld (Romanian) alamaailman jumala, god of the underworld, Jumala, god, alamaailma, underworld, manalaan, netherworld, helvetti, hell, hiisi, hell, devil (Finnish)	Ἔρεβος <b>Ērevo</b> s, Erebus, θεός, <b>theós</b> , god, Ζεός, <b>Zeus</b> , Jove, Jupiter, κάτω κόσμος, káto kósmos, underworld, κόλαση, kólasi, hell, <b>ádēs</b> , <b>ádīs</b> , Hades, underworld, inferno (Greek) <b>Uuunpuudūðhñ uuunpuud</b> , Astuatsatsin astuats, god of the underworld, <b>Uuunpuud</b> , Astvats, god, qtuñhñ, getnin, underworld, <b>Նևտերվորդ</b> , <b>Neterword</b> , netherworld, դիոխր, <b>dzhokhk</b> , hell, (Armenian) <b>zot</b> i nëntokës, god of the underworld, <b>zot</b> , god, bota e krimit, underworld, <b>ferr</b> , hell (Albanian)  <b>mafiaren</b> , underworld, jainkoa, god (Basque)	<b>Erebus-i</b> , god of the underworld; the underworld; <b>Erebus-a-um</b> , adj., <b>Deus-i</b> , god, Tartarus-os-i-a-orum, hell, <b>infernus</b> , adj., beneath, of the lower world, infernal, the shades, the lower world <b>Inferni</b> , hell	<b>Dia</b> an domhain, god of the underworld, domhan thíos, underworld, <b>ifreann</b> , hell (Irish) <b>Dia</b> an t-saoghail, god of the underworld, saoghail, underworld, lin nan iolaire, netheworld, <b>ifrimn</b> , hell (Scott) <b>Duw</b> y dan-ddaeag, god of the underworld, isfyd, underworld, <b>uffern</b> , hell (Welsh) <b>dio</b> degli inferi, god of the underworld, malavita, underworld, <b>inferi</b> , netherworld, <b>inferno</b> , hell (Italian) <b>dieu</b> des <b>enfers</b> , god of the underworld, le monde souterrain, netherworld, underworld, <b>enfer</b> , hell (French)  A nkiit, B nakte, god (Tocharian)  ciw (tsiw), god (Lydian) <b>tiuna</b> , #tijaz, #tiuna, god (Palaic)  <b>LIM, LUM</b> deity, <b>DINGIR, sius, #siu, šiu, siu/siuna, siuanant</b> , god, (Hittite)	Erebus, the god of the underworld, <b>netherworld</b> , <b>hell</b> , {-<OE <b>helle</b> }, <b>inferno</b> , a name for hell	<b>Arepe</b> s, Script N31, N500, N561, N598, N632 <b>deus</b> (TEFS), <b>deis</b> (TEIS) Context at L20: TEVeNS (TE8eNS) <b>TEIS</b> , divine gods, Z1243, K20, K124, K129, M19, Z1265.Z1243, K23, K114, M21, Z1265, BT-9, Q62 <b>dei</b> , (TEI), Z935, Z1326, Z1562, Z1848, Z1869, TC179, N453, Q50, Q422, R459, K20, Aph-4, OM-8, L18, L49, L56, K18, XA-11, CP23, Q240, Z806, <b>deia</b> , (TELA), XJ-9, <b>deiva</b> (TEIFA), PL-30, <b>AITA</b> , Hades, PH-2	
x	x	<b>Ares</b> (Romanian)	Ἄρης, <b>Áris</b> (Greek)	<b>Ares-is</b> , (Latin: Mars, Martis [old form Mavors])	x		Ares, Greek god of war, Lat. Mars	Ares, Script N529 Aris, Script XM-1 (See Etruscan Marti, Marties)
							1-103	
x	x	x	x	x	x		name, Ariphmus?	Ariphmo (ARIPMV), Script R644
							1-104	
x	x	x	x	x	x		unknown name?	Aritisi, Script AV-1
							1-105	
<b>āyasti</b> , armour for body, breastplate; āyudhin, <b>astram</b> , weapons, <b>astrakāra</b> , maker of weapons, <b>astragrāma</b> , collection of different weapons, <b>krtāstra</b> , skilled in archery; <b>kasutari</b> , short spear	aslahe, اسلحه, arms, weapons, armor (Persian) <b>iaraghi</b> , arms (Georgian)  <b>kisitu</b> , weapon or axe, <b>kakku</b> , a specific weapon, symbol, tool, shafī, barb, thorn, a formation of the exta, a sign predicting certain events, (Akkadian)	зброю, zbroju, arms (Belarusian) oružje, arms (Croatian) ramiona, arms (Polish) <b>ieročus</b> , arms (Latvian) <b>arme</b> , arms (Romanian) <b>ase</b> , weapon, <b>asete</b> , arms (Finnish-Uralic)	όπλα, ópla, arms (Greek) զվերլրի, zenk'yery, arms (Armenian) <b>armëve</b> , arms (Albanian)  besoak, arms, <b>armak</b> , arms, weapons, <b>armatzeko</b> , armor, hornitu, to equip, arm, <b>armada</b> , gudaroste, army (Basque)	<b>arma-orum</b>	<b>airm</b> , arms (Irish) <b>armachd</b> , arms (Scott) arfau, weapons (Welsh) <b>armi</b> , weapons (Italian) <b>armes</b> , weapons (French)  <b>ERIN</b> <sup>MES</sup> , army, <b>KARAS</b> , troops, army (Hittite)	arms, weapons	<b>armai</b> , Script S-37	
							1-106	
<b>āyasi</b> , armour for body, breastplate; katitra, armour for hips or loins; <b>jagara</b> ,	<b>zereh</b> , زره, armor, gordi, zin, armour (Persian) <b>mklav</b> , to arm	узброиць, <b>uzbroiŭc</b> , to arm (Belarusian) uzbrajeennie, armament	για να οπλίσετε, gia na oplisete, to arm (Greek) <b>dzerrk'y</b> , to arm	<b>armo-are</b>		go lámh, to arm (Irish) <b>gu arm</b> , to arm (Scott) i fraich, to arm arfod,	to <b>arm</b> , fit out	<b>armone</b> , (ARMVNE), Script Q53
							1-107	

	(Georgian) armour; tanutram, armour, kANDra, armed with arrows; cApin, armed with a bow; dhAlin, armed with a shield; kañkaṭaka, armour, mail	(Belarus) <b>uzbroiċ</b> , to arm (Polish) <b>ruku</b> , to arm (Croatian) uz <b>roku</b> , to arm (Latvian) penu a <b>arma</b> , to arm (Romanian) aseita, to arm with weapons (Finnish-Uralic)	(Armenian) pēr tē <b>armuar</b> , to arm, koracē [usht.] (Albanian)  hornitu, to equip, arm (Basque)			stroke of a weapon, battle, fight, armour (Welsh) <b>armare</b> , to arm (Italian) <b>armer</b> , to arm (French)		
x	x	x	x		<b>Arnus-i</b> , Arno, chief river of Etruria	x	the river Arno? 1-108	<b>arn</b> sa, TC103 <b>arna</b> , Script Z737; <b>arno</b> (ARNV), Script AE-2, AN-3, AT-6; <b>arnoi</b> (ARNVI), Script AJ-2; Au102 <b>arnois</b> , (ARNVIS) L47
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	Arnth, name 1-109	<b>Arnth</b> , (ARN Θ), MA-1
<b>paittala</b> , <b>raitika</b> , <b>raitya</b> brazen, made of brass, kaṭāhah, caldron, kettle, tāmrāpātram, copper caldron, āram, ārakūtam, brass	<b>bronz</b> y, برنزى adj., bronze, dig, دېگ caldron, pot, copper (Persian) თავებეცდურო, t'avkheduri, brazen-footed, ბრინჯაოს კალდონი, <b>brinjaos</b> <b>k'altoni</b> , bronze caldron (Georgian)  <b>gū</b> , bronze, <b>kuldu</b> , bronze vessel (Akkadian)	нахабная нагаб, nachabnaja naha, brazen-footed, бронзавы кацёл, <b>bronzavy</b> kaciol, bronze caldron (Belarusian) <b>bezobrazne</b> noge, brazen-footed, <b>brončani</b> kotao, bronze caldron (Croatian) bezczelny, brazem-footed, <b>brazowy caldron</b> , bronze caldron (Polish) ezkaunigs, brazen-footed, <b>bronzas caldrona</b> , bronze caldron (Latvian) <b>brazen-cu</b> picioare, brazen legged, cazan, <b>caldron</b> , <b>bronzul</b> , bronze caldron (Romanian) karkea jalka, brazen footed, iso <b>kattila</b> , caldron, <b>pronssikupu</b> , bronze caldron (Finnish-Uralic)	μπρελόκ, brelók, brazen-footed, <b>kačáni</b> , kazáni, caldron, boiler, χάλκινο καλοκαίρι, chálkino kalokairi, bronze caldron (Greek) p̄hrun nuṣṣṣṣ, birt votk'ov, brazen-footed, ջնոցնու՛մ, jerrots'um, caldron, boiler, բրնձկալ կաղապար, <b>bronz</b> e kaghapar, bronze caldron (Armenian) me këmbë të shtangur, brazen-footed, kazan, caldron, <b>kala</b> prej <b>bronz</b> i, bronze caldron (Albanian)  <b>brazen</b> -Nik aitona, brazen-footed, <b>brontzezko</b> caldron, bronze caldron (Basque)		<b>aeripes-edis</b>	<b>bratach</b> -bhunaithe, brazen-footed, <b>caldron</b> cré-umha, bronze caldron (Irish) sneachda, brazen-footed, coire, <b>caldron</b> , coire umha, bronze caldron (Scott) ar droed, brazen-footed, <b>caldron</b> efydd, bronze caldron (Welsh) sfacciata zampe, brazen-footed, <b>calderone</b> di <b>bronz</b> o, bronze caldron (Italian) pieds d'airain, adj., brazen footed, <b>chaudron</b> de <b>bronz</b> e, bronze caldron (French)	<b>brazen</b> -footed, <b>caldron</b> , [ <b>&lt;</b> L.Lat. <b>caldera</b> , a large vessel or vat], <b>kettle</b> [ <b>&lt;</b> ON ketill, a metal pot for boiling] 1-110	<b>arpe</b> , Script Q183, Q713, R530, J48
aksika, tree; kūpadanda, mast	<b>urvaire</b> [urvarā] tree, plant (Avestan) <b>deraxt</b> , درخت tree; <b>tir</b> , تیر mast (Persian) ბჯ, <b>khe</b> , tree (Georgian)  <b>tāl</b> e, tree, tali, wood, sar-me [garr-], wood (Hurrian)  <b>huk</b> , tree or wood, <b>anu</b> , a synonym for tree or wood, <b>adāru</b> , an indigenous tree, <b>kutaṣu</b> , a tree or timber, <b>mišēna</b> , a tree or wood, <b>mēsu</b> , a native tree and its wood, <b>e'ru</b> , a native tree (Akkadian)	дрэва, <b>dreva</b> , tree (Belarusian) <b>dreva</b> , tree, liipa, lime-tree (Belarus) <b>drvo</b> , tree (Croatian) <b>drzewo</b> , tree (Polish) <b>koks</b> , tree (Latvian) <b>copac</b> , tree (Romanian) puu, tree, masto, mast (Finnish-Uralic)	δέντρο, <b>dentro</b> , tree; <b>arpa</b> harp (Greek) <b>duun</b> , tsarr, tree (Armenian) <b>dru</b> , wood, pemë, tree, <b>direk</b> , mast (Albanian)  zuhaitz, tree (Basque)		<b>arbor</b> [arboris] oris, tree; <b>lyra-ac</b> , lyre	craun, tree (Irish) craobh, tree (Scott) <b>coeden</b> , tree (Welsh) <b>albero</b> , tree (Italian) <b>arbre</b> , tree, bois, wood (French)  <b>tāru</b> , # <b>taru</b> , tree, <b>GIŠ</b> , wood, tree (Hittite)	<b>tree</b> , [ <b>&lt;</b> OE <b>treow</b> ] mast, 1-111	<b>arpo</b> (ARPV), (Dat./Abl. -o) Script R88, L44
ṛbhu, clever, skillful; kušalatā, ability, skill, cleverness, prāvīnya, cleverness, skill	dāneš, دانش skill, wisdom; <b>honar</b> , هنر fan, art, craft, skill (Persian) უბნობი, <b>unari</b> , skill (Georgian)  <b>itbārūtu</b> , skill, <b>nēmequ</b> , skill, cunning, experience, knowledge, wisdom,	уменне, umiennie, skill (Belarusian) <b>vieda</b> [f], skill, knowledge, know-how; mastactiva , art (Belarus) <b>viestina</b> , skill (Croatian) zrecznosc skill (Polish) prasme, skill (Latvian) abilitate, skill (Romanian) taito, kyky, skillfull, nokkela, clever (Finnish-Uralic)	επιδεξιότητα, epidexiótita, skill; <b>techni</b> , art (Greek) hūnnuṣṣṣṣ, hmtut'yun, skill (Armenian) <b>afċesi</b> , skill, mjeshtëri, workmanship, skill, art, <b>teknikë</b> , technique (Albanian)  <b>arte</b> , art, trebetasuna, skill (Basque)		<b>ars-artis</b> , art, craft, skill	<b>scil</b> , skill (Irish) sgil, skill (Scott) <b>efyddyd-<u>au</u></b> , art, craft, skill; medr- <u>au</u> , skill, ability, cleverness; <b>sgil</b> , skill (Welsh) <b>arte</b> , skill (Italian) <b>arte</b> , skill (French)  amok, [B amok], art, skill (Tocharian) warpa/i. skill, knowledge, craft (Luvian) <b>ulkisra/wlkisra</b> , adj., skilled, experienced, able (Hittite)	<b>skill</b> [ <b>&lt;</b> ON <b>skill</b> ], method, <b>technique</b> [ <b>&lt;</b> Gk. <b>tekhne</b> , skill] an occupation, in pl. works of art 1-112	<b>ars</b> Script AN31
x	x	x	Ἀρτέμι, <b>Artēmi</b>		Diana	x	<b>Artemis</b> , virgin goddess of childbirth, huntress, sister of Apollo	<b>Artume</b> (ARTVME, ARTVMS, ARTVMEI) CAA-3 <b>Artumes</b> (ARTVMES) CO-1, CAA-3 <b>Artumis</b>

						1-113	(ARTVMIS) DQ-2
	x	x	x	as-asgis	x	a whole unit, divided into 12 parts 1-114	as Script N74, Q531, Q692, Q755, R607, Z984
mātrīkr, to adopt as a mother; sutatva, to adopt as a son; anukR, to follow, imitate equal, adopt	farzand khvandgy, فرزنده خواندگی judicial adoption of a child (Persian) შვილად აყვანა, shvilad aqvana, to adopt (Georgian)  māru, to adopt a son, mārūtu, status of an natural or adopted son or daughter, status of a vassel, sonship, leqū, adopted child, adoptee, liqūtu, adoption, liqūtu, adoptive child (Akkadian)	прыняцце дзіцяці, pryniaccie dziciaci, child adoption (Belarusian) prystavac, adopt, accomodate (Belarus) usvajanje djece, child adoption (Croatian) adopcja dziecko, child adoption (Polish) a adoptia, to adopt, adoptarea copilului, child adoption (Romanian) omaksua, adoptoidea, lapsen adoptio, child adoption (Finnish-Uralic)	να υιοθετήσων, na yiothetisoun, to adopt, υιοθεσία παιδιού, yiothesia paidiou, child adoption (Greek) ընդունելու համար, yndunelu hamar, to adopt, նրկխայի որդեգրումը, yerekhayi vordegrumy, child adoption (Armenian) adoptimi i fëmijëve, child adoption, adoptoj, to adopt (Albanian)  hartzea, to adopt, haurraren adopzioa, child adoption, ume, haurraren, child (Basque)	ascio-scire, to adopt adopto-are, to adopt	a ghlacadh, to adopt (Irish) gabhail ris to adopt (Scott) mabwysiadu, to adopt, affiliate (Welsh) addotare, to adopt (Italian) adopter, to adopt (French)	to adopt [-Lat. adopto-are] 1-115	asa Script Q424, Q775, R596, R607, R653, Z638, Z1345, Z1784 ; ase, Script TC46, Q416, R381
ārya, a respectable or honourable or faithful man , an inhabitant of āryāvarta	Aryan, (Avestan) Āsiyā, آسیا Asia (Persian) აზიბო, azia, Asia (Georgian)  paphabu, (Hurrian word), pilen, east (Akkadian)	Azija, Asia (Belarus) Azia, Azija, Asia (Belarussian) Azija, Asia (Croatian) asia, Asia (Latvian) Asia, Asia (Romanian) Asia, Asia (Finnish-Uralic)	Ασία, Asia (Greek) Աշխու, Asia, Asia (Armenian) Azi, Asia (Albanian)  Asia, Asia (Basque)	Asia-ae	asia, Asia (Irish) asia, Asia (Scott) asia, Asia (Welsh) Asia, Asia (Italian) Asie, Asia (French)  kom-pärkânt [B kaum-pirko*], east, sunrise, kom-pärkânt*, eastern (Tocharian)	Asia? 1-116	Asi, Script S-1: Asia, Script N647 Asie, Script BS-11 (Compare to ELINEL, ELINAI)
aksāralavana, better food - not containing acrid substances; gdhād, eating food that is not yet eaten; adana, act of eating; adya, fit for eating	hvaretha [-], food (Avestan) ghazā, غَا food, alimentation, meal, meat, etc. (Persian) საკვებო, sakvebi, food, კვება, kveba, meal (Georgian)  iptennu, kurummu?, kušātu?, ti'itu, uklu, food, ukullū, food, fodder, measure of decrease, naptanu, food, allotment, meal, banquet, time of the evening meal, evening, nebrītu, food, fodder, pasture, kiništu, food offerings, class of priests (concerned with the preparation of food offerings), of low status, isinnu, food portion, secular festival, religious festival, haršu, food, probably a fruit, giddē, hulātu, hunzu, kišarānu, kizu, a foodstuff, neperētu, food ration, šakultu, food, fodder, banquet, ašūdu, food served in a dish, aiwa, food made from emmer , putannatu, food, provisions?, neperētu, food rations, *lū, food platter or dish or the food it contains, ti'utu, food, sustenance, zanānu, to provide with food, to provide an institution with means of support (Akkadian)	харчаванне, charčavannie, food, ежа, ježa, meal (Belarusian) hrana, food, obrok, meal (Croatian) jedzenie, food (Polish) ēdiens, food, malīte, meal (Latvian) alimente, food (Romanian) ruoka, ravinto, food, ateria, meal (Finnish-Uralic)	τροφή, trofi, food; γέυμα, gēvma, meal (Greek) սննդամթերք, snndamt'yerk', food, նաշը, chashy, meal (Armenian) ushqim, food, vakt, meal (Albanian)  janari, food, meal (Basque)	esca-ae, food prandium, meal, edo, edere or ese, edi, esum, to eat	bia, food, bëile, meal (Irish) biadh, food, meal (Scott) bwyd, food, pryd bwyd, meal (Welsh) cibo, food, pasto, meal (Italian) aliments, food, repas, meal (French)  ek, fodder (Tocharian)  mēmal, meal, ed-> to eat, edri, food, tsowa, food, bread (Hittite)	food? [OE fōda] 1-117	aska, Script PE-3;  See also, esa, esi, eso, to eat, go out?
x	x	x	x	x	'x	Aso, name, Asius, a Trojan ally, younger brother of Hecuba. 1-118	aso (ASV), Script AM-4

<p>adhışthā, tiṣṭhati, to stand up</p>	<p>istādān, ایستادن to stand (Persian) დგომა, dgoma, to stand (Georgian)  itussu, izuzzu, to stand (Akkadian)</p>	<p>стажац, stajač, to stand (Belarusian) stajati, to stand (Croatian) stać, to stand (Polish) stāvēt, to stand (Latvian) a sta, to stand (Romanian) seisoa, statiivi, nousta, to stand (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>στάση, stasi, to stand (Greek) կանգնել, kangnel, to stand (Armenian) për të qëndruar, to stand (Albanian)  zutik, to stand (Basque)</p>	<p>adsto-stare</p>	<p>chun seasamh, to stand (Irish) seasamh, to stand (Scott) i sefyll, to stand (Welsh) Stare in piedi, to stand (Italian) se tenir debout, to stand (French)  kāly-[ B kāly-], to stand (Tocharian) ta, to come to stand (Lycian) stta-, sttati, to stand (Lycian)  arhari, anda, ar-, arta, to stand, tatsa, to stand, tie/a, tie/a, to go stand, to step, to place oneself, to set in (Hittite)</p>	<p>to stand [<lt;oe ]<br="" standan]=""></lt;oe> 1-119</p>	<p>ast, VG-4 astin, XB-21</p>
<p>utpādakah, father, begetter, pita, pitaa, pitR^1, father</p>	<p>pitar, patar, ptar, father (Avestan) pedar, پدر, pedari, father (Persian) მამა, mama, father (Georgian)  ate, ate-, atta-, father (Urartian) attai, atta-i, at:aj, attai, attani, atta(i), baba, father (Hurrian)  abu, abi, father, murabbānu, foster father, emu, father-in-law, son-in-law, husband's sister, son of wife's sister, abbtutu, father's status and legal power, lequ, foster father (Akkadian)</p>	<p>бацька, bačka, father (Belarusian) otac, father (Croatian) ojciec, father (Polish) te, tis, father (Baltic-Sudovian) tēvs, fathetr (Latvian) Tată, father (Romanian) isä, father (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>πατέρας, patéras, father (Greek) հայրը, hayry, father (Armenian) ate, father (Albanian)  aita, father (Basque)</p>	<p>pater-tris, father</p>	<p>athair, father (Irish) athair, father (Scott) dad, tad-<u>au</u>, father (Welsh) padre, father (Italian) père, father (French)  taada=, father (Lydian) papa, father (Palaic) tede/i=, father (Lycian) tede/i=, father (Mylean) atta-, tata/i/dada/i, father (Luvian) atta, attas, <u>ABI</u>, <u>BAU</u>, father, #tati, tatuana, stepfather, atala/tala, fatherly, paternal (Hittite)</p>	<p>King Atys (Attis), of King Atys Atys, consort of the Phrygian goddess Cybele. Atys (Attis) was a son of Nana, was castrated as a result of Cybele's jealousy and changed into a pine tree. Atys, king of Lydia, father of Tyrsenus, father of the Tyrrhenians (Etruscans)  1-120</p>	<p>Ate Script N160, N349, Q46; ates, Script N462, R359 Atia, Script AN-5: Ati, Script Q11, AM-5 Atie, Script BS-16: see Note (8)</p>
<p>atha, then, moreover; athaca, moreover and likewise; athāpi, therefore, thus, so much the more</p>	<p>zī, indeed, for, because, asha [-] asha, truth, righteousness, world order, eternal law, fitness (Avestan)  lavah bar yn, علاوه بر این, furthermore, moreover, moreover, furthermore, brasty, برامستی, indeed (Persian)  ჴფრო მეტიც, upro met'its, moreover, ნამდვილად, namdvilad, indeed (Georgian)  appūna, moreover, in addition, besides, furthermore, indeed, as well, lu, indeed, be it, or, jānū, indeed, is it not so?, ra'i, adv., indeed?, surely?, anna, anni, annū, indeed, yes, abarša, truly, surely, ulliš, moreover, at that place, furthermore, over there, afterwards, subsequently (Akkadian)</p>	<p>акрамя таго, akramia taĥo, moreover, сапраўды, sapraŭdy, indeed (Belarusian) povrh toga, moreover, doista, indeed (Croatian) co więcej, moreover, w rzeczy samej, indeed (Polish) Turklāi, moreover, patiešām, indeed (Latvian) in plus, moreover, intr-adevar, indeed, adevărat, indeed, true (Romanian) tosiaan, todella, indeed, lisäksi, moreover (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>Εξάλλου, Exállou, moreover, in addition, πράγματι, pragmati, indeed (Greek) ալիկին, avelin, moreover, խլիպիւ, iskapēs, indeed, (Armenian) për më tepër, moreover, me të vërtetë, indeed (Albanian)  gainera, moreover, alafede, indeed, hain zuzun ere, indeed (Basque)</p>	<p>at, ast, moreover; ac, atque, indeed</p>	<p>ina theannta sin, moreover, cinte, indeed (Irish) a bharrachd, gu dearbh, indeed (Scott) ar ben hynny moreover, yn wir, indeed, (Welsh) inoltre, moreover, infatti, indeed (Italian) en outre, furthermore, moreover, de plus, moreover, further, extra, en effet, indeed (French)  ats, atsek, truly, indeed, in fact, atsam, adv., truly, indeed, in fact (Tocharian)  namma, moreover, pra, moreover, forward, furthermore, additionally, still, then, after that, anda imma, indeed, ima, truly, really, indeed (Hittite)</p>	<p>moreover, indeed  1-121</p>	<p>at Script Au54, XW-5</p>
<p>tryi, to try; adhyvaso, to attempt, accomplish, determine, consider, ascertain,</p>	<p>āzmun, آزموئن to try, test, experiment, česīdan, to assay, try, taste (Persian)  ცდობობენ, ts'diloben, to try, ცდა, tsda, to attempt, try, wait, test (Georgian)  latāku, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to test, to put to a test, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to question, to examine</p>	<p>паспрабавач, pasprabavač, to try (Belarusian) sproba, attempt, test, try; pasprobavac, v.perf., to try (Belarus) proba, attempt; próbować, try (Polish) izmēģināt, to try (Latvian) a incerca, to try (Romanian) yrittää, kokeilla (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να δοκιμάσετε, na dokimásēte, to try (Greek) փորձել, p'vordzel, to try (Armenian) te provosh, to try, g'ykoj [drei]t., mendoj, I think, pēriqem, to try, endeavor, strive, attempt, tentoj, to try (Albanian)  saiatu, to try, ahalegindu, to try, strive, attempt (Basque)</p>	<p>attento or attempto-are, to try, probō-are, to make or feel good, approve, probe</p>	<p>chun iarracht a dhéanamh, to try (Irish) feuchainn, to try (Scott) ceisio, ceisi, cais, to seek, ask, request, try, attempt, profi, to prove, feel, essay, demonstrate, try; treio, trei-, to try, ebb [<lt;engl. (welsh)<br="" assess,="" levy="" rate,="" tax,="" to="" trethu,="" try,="" try];=""></lt;engl.>tentare, to attempt, provare, to try, prove (Italian)</p>	<p>to try [Ofr. trier, to pick out], test, assay, tamper with, attack, prove  1-122</p>	<p>atento (ATENTV) Script Q263, Q369</p>



		someone's mood, to investigate, to be circumspect, to attempt (Akkadian)						tenter, to attempt, essayer, to try (French)		
sukRSNa, very black; andhakAramaya, dark; <b>tamas</b> , darkness, led into dark, gloom, darkness of hell, krsna, dark black,		<b>sāmahe</b> [sāma] dark, black (Avestan) siyāh سیاہ black, dark, unlucky, <b>tire</b> , تیره black; (Persian) <b>timeri/timari</b> , dark, (Hurrian) <b>qitmu</b> , black, a black dye, black discoloration, <b>šallāmu</b> , black, dark metal, <b>šulmu</b> , black spot, tuft of black hair, <b>šalāmu</b> , to turn black, to become dark, to turn dark, purple, to temper metal, <b>da'ummu</b> , <b>du'ummu</b> , <b>da'amu</b> , to become dark, <b>da'ummatu</b> , * <b>du'umiš</b> , adv., darkly, darkness, gloom, <b>eklu</b> , dark, <b>ekēlu</b> , to be dark, <b>erpu</b> , adj., dark, <b>erēpu</b> , to become dark or , dusky, <b>efū</b> , adj., dark, extinguished, <b>efū</b> , to be dark, dim, to darken, to be darkened, to become gloomy <b>hašū</b> , dark, cloudy, to darken, <b>mušēkilu</b> , dark (lit. he who makes dark), <b>na'duru</b> , darkened, eclipsed, <b>ādiru</b> , darkening, <b>ikiltu</b> , <b>ikletu</b> , <b>iklu</b> , darkness, <b>kukkū</b> , darkness as a name of the netherworld, <b>adirtu</b> , <b>idirtu</b> , <b>hidirtu</b> , <b>edirtu</b> , darkness, misfortune, calamity, obscurity, <b>adru</b> , <b>adirtu</b> , <b>idirtu</b> , dark, sad (Akkadian)	чорны, čorny, black, цёмны, ciomny, dark (Belarusian) corny, adj. black; ciemra, darkness, ciomny, adj. dark (Belarus) cma, black, mrak, dark (Croatian) czarny, black, ciemny, dark (Polish) melns, black, <b>dorcha</b> , dark, (Latvian) <b>negru</b> , black, întuneric, dark, (Romanian) <b>musta</b> , black, without light, <b>tumma</b> , dark (Finnish-Uralic)	σκοτάδι, skotádi, dark, μαύρος, mávros, black (Greek) utúł, sev, black, úniþom <b>mut'</b> , dark (Armenian) i errēt, dark, <b>terr</b> , darkness, dark, opaque, obscurity, murk, mirk, (Albanian) beltza, black, iluna, dark, obscure (Basque)		<b>ater</b> , <b>atra</b> , <b>atrum</b> , dark <b>niger - gra -grum</b> , black, <b>Orcus-i</b> , Pluto, the lower world, dearth	<b>dorcha</b> , dark, dubh, black (Irish) dubh, black, <b>dorcha</b> , dark (Scott) tywvll, dark, du, black (Welsh) buia, buio, dark, <b>nero</b> , black (Italian) foncée, foncé, dark, <b>noir</b> , adj. black: <b>atrophier</b> , to atrophy (French) <b>orkāmnu</b> (adj.), gloomy, dark, <b>orkām</b> , darkness, gloom (Tocharian) marusma/i, black, dark, marwa, to blacken, marwat, blackness, marwai, dark colored, <b>dakui</b> , darkness (Luvian) <b>dnkui</b> , <b>dnkuai</b> , <b>dankuis</b> , <b>dnkuđr</b> , darkness, black, to become black, <b>dankues</b> , <b>dnkues</b> , to become black, <b>dankuuahh</b> , <b>danku(ua)nu</b> , <b>dankuianu</b> , <b>dnkuneske/a</b> , <b>dnku(a)nu</b> , <b>dnkuinu</b> , <b>dnkuah</b> , to make black, <b>hanzas</b> , dark, <b>nana(n) kussiie/a</b> , <b>nana(n)gus(ie/a)</b> , to become dark, gloomy, obscure, # <b>neku</b> , to get dark, <b>marwai</b> , to black, enispant-, ispanz, night (Hitite)	dead black [OE blaec], <b>dark</b> , [ <b>&lt;OE doerc</b> ] clothed in black; <b>dark</b> , gloom, sad, malicious, poisonous	1-123	<b>ater</b> Script N404; <b>atro</b> (ATRV), Script N311
x	x	x	της Αθηνάς, of <b>Athena</b> (Greek) <b>Athinē</b> (Albanian)	<b>Athena</b> or <b>Athena</b> ; <b>Athenae-arum</b> [f.pl.], of Athens	x	of Athena; Athens?	<b>Athinem</b> (AΘINEM), Script L-7			
x	x	x	x	<b>Atys + gero-onis</b> , a carrier	x	of Atys, carriers of Atys?	<b>Atiier</b> Script R-1, R22; <b>Atieria</b> , Script Q11, Q24; see Note 1) <b>Atierie</b> , Script R100, R114, R219, R229, R238; <b>Atierier</b> , Script R405, R114; <b>Atiiries</b> , Script Q453; <b>Atierio</b> (ATHIERIV), Script Q243, R88, R181, R195, R565, G21; <b>See Note (10)</b>			
<b>vahya</b> , portable bed or litter; vah, vahati, -te, to conduct, carry, lead, bear; nirvoDhR, going to carry away	<b>upa-bara</b> [upa-bar,] to bring, to carry (Avestan) <b>bordan</b> , بردن to carry (Persian) განახორთ'იეოს, ganakhorts'ielos, carry (Georgian) irb-, to carry, steal, rob, <b>nah-</b> , to carry away, sit down (Urartian) <b>matāhu</b> , to carry, transport, pick up, lift, etc., <b>nāšū</b> , to carry off, steal, to transport, to bear, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, etc., <b>nāšū</b> , carrier, porter, <b>nāšānu</b> , person who has been	несці, <b>niesci</b> , carry (Belarusian) <b>niesci</b> , to bring, carry (Belarus) <b>nositi</b> , carry (Croatian) <b>pāravadāt</b> , carry (Latvian) <b>transporta</b> , carry (Romanian) kanta, <b>kuljettaa</b> , carry (Finnish-Uralic)	μεταφορά, metaforá, carry (Greek) կրել, <b>kreł</b> , carry (Armenian) mbart, <b>mbaj</b> , carry (Albanian) eraman, to carry, take, convey (Basque)	<b>aveho-vehere-vexi-vectum</b> ; <b>porto-are</b> , to carry; <b>transporto-are</b> , to move, carry	iompar, carry (Irish) a <b>ghíulan</b> , to carry (Scott) <b>arwain</b> , to lead, carry; <b>cario</b> , cludo, cywain, to carry, bear (Welsh) <b>transportare</b> , <b>portare</b> , condurre, sopportare, consequire, to carry (Italian) <b>porter</b> , to carry, entrainer, to carry away; continuer, to carry on (French) prant B prencia, carrying (Tocharian) <b>arnu-</b> , to bring, <b>arnumi</b> , l	to <b>carry</b> [ <b>&lt;NFr. carier</b> ] off, <b>bear</b> [ <b>&lt;OE beran</b> ] away	1-126	<b>afeu</b> (AFEF), Script Z1300		

	carried away, <b>harrānu</b> , in <b>ša harrānati</b> , carrier, forwarding agent, (Akkadian)				bring, maninkuuanu, to bring near, <b>uwate-&gt;</b> , # <b>uwate, uuate/uuat</b> , to bring, lead, <b>uda/ud, uedae, wate/wat, weda, wedae, wida</b> , to bring here, bring over, <b>ptiali/ptali</b> , to carry off quickly, run off with, to whisk away, clope with a woman, <b>pipeda</b> , to carry out, <b>pittae, pitae</b> to carry, bring, to render, to pay, <b>peda, ped</b> , to carry, to take somewhere, to transport; to spend time, <b>piddanna /piddanni</b> , to bring away, <b>pehute/pehut</b> , to bring there, <b>trupinu</b> , to bring together, collect, <b>taruppiānu</b> , to bring together (Hittite)		
prākkałpa, former age or era, yugam, epoch, kālah, of time	senn سن age, years, asar, عصر age, epoch, era (Persian) ასაკი, asaki, age, ებ ოგო, es iqo (Georgian)	ўзрост, ŭzrost, age, эпоха, <b>epocha</b> , era (Belarusian) godine, age, to je <b>bito</b> , era, <b>epoha</b> , epoch (Croatian) wiek, age, time, era, epoch (Polish) vecums, age, <b>tas bija</b> , era, laikmets, epoch (Latvian) vārstā, age, a fost, era, <b>epochă</b> , epoch (Romanian) ikä, elinikä, age, se oli, era, aikakausi, <b>epoch</b> (Finnish-Uralic)	ηλικία, ilikiá, age, ἴταν, itan, era, εποχή, <b>epochi</b> (Greek) դար, da <b>er</b> , era, տարիքը, tarik'y, age, դարաշրջան, darashrjan, epoch (Armenian) moshë, age, ajo ishte, era, <b>epokë</b> , epoch (Albanian) adina, age, garaia, epoch (Basque)	<b>aevitas-atis</b> ,= <b>aetas-atis</b>	aois, age, bhí sé, era, eacht, <b>aga</b> , epoch (Irish) aois, age, <b>bha e</b> , era, eachd, epoch (Scott) oedran, age, yr oedd, era, y cyfnod cyntaf, epoch (Welsh) <b>età</b> , age, lo era, era, <b>epoca</b> , epoch (Italian) <b>âge</b> , age, c'était, era <b>époque</b> , epoch (French) B tsaitsaṅe, age (Tocharian)	age [ <b>&lt;Lat. aetas</b> ], lifetime <b>epoch</b>	<b>afetus</b> (AVETVS), HT-5  <b>See age, ages</b>
vihagah, pakšin, <b>patagah, āngas</b> , bird	ფრინველი, prinveli, bird (Georgian) <b>erade</b> , i-ra-de, e-ra-de, er-ade, bird (Hurrian) <b>issūru</b> , bird (as a technical term in extispicy referring to a bird-shaped grouping), poultry, <b>issūrtu</b> , female bird, wooden object, <b>issūris</b> , adv., bird, like a bird, <b>issūru</b> , bird to divine omens from, <b>harruhaja</b> , a bird (lit. a jackel bird), <b>hahuru</b> , bird of the raven/crow family, <b>wattu</b> , a bird (Akkadian)	птушка, <b>ptuška</b> , bird (Belarusian) <b>ptica</b> , bird (Croatian) <b>ptak</b> , bird (Polish) <b>putns</b> , bird (Latvian) <b>pasāre</b> , bird (Romanian) lintu, bird (Finnish-Uralic)	πούλι, pouli, bird (Greek) ցանկանաւոր՞, րթուն, t'rch'un, bird (Armenian) zog, bird (Albanian) <b>Lxor</b> , bird (Basque)	<b>avis-is</b> , bird	eun, bird (Scott) éan, bird (Irish) aderyn, bird (Welsh) <b>uccello</b> , bird (Italian) <b>oiseau</b> , bird (French)  <b>suwais</b> (?), bird, <b>wati, wattaj</b> -bird, <b>wattaias</b> , birds, <b>harani</b> , oracle bird, <b>haran(i)</b> , a bird, <b>peri</b> , # <b>pera</b> , bird, <b>prtuni</b> (prtomi?), bird, <b>patrphi, sulupi, uriani/urini</b> , oracle bird, <b>wari/warai</b> , description of an oracle bird, umiant, adj. describing birds, (Hittite)	bird, [ <b>&lt;OE brid</b> ] possibly eternity	<b>avin</b> (A8IM), L-71  This is probably the word for eternity.  See <b>oiso</b> (OISO), Script DR-5, Indo-European Table Part 6
<b>āngas</b> , bird, <b>avađina</b> , flight of a bird, varša, vatsara, time, <b>nityatā</b> , eternity	ომეგბო, omeni, omen, მარადობობდა, maradisoba, eternity, დრო, dro, time (Georgian) <b>dārātu, dārātu</b> , eternity, <b>giskimmu</b> , omen, sign, <b>ittu</b> , to give an omen, ominous, sign, mark, password, <b>manzāzu</b> , omen, presence of of a deity or a demon signifying an omen, perching place, position, position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, etc., <b>liqtu</b> , collection of omens or prescriptions, gleaned barley, etc., <b>erištu</b> , ominous mark in divination, desired object, wish, request, (Akkadian)	прымета, prymieta, omen, вечнасць, viečnasć, eternity, час, čas, time (Belarusian) znak, omen, vječnost, eternity, vrijeme, time (Croatian) iežīme, omen, mūžība, eternity, laiks, time (Latvian) augur, omen, <b>eternitate</b> , eternity, timp, time (Romanian) lintu, bird, enne, omen, ikuisuus, eternity, aika, time (Finnish-Uralic)	οιονός, <b>oionós</b> , omen, την αιωνιότητα, tin aioniótita, eternity, χρόνος, chrónos, time (Greek) խարնաշիտը, kharrnashp' vot', omen, հավիթոնթյուն, haverzhut'yun, eternity, ժամը, zhamy, time (Armenian) shenjë, omen, përjetësi, eternity, kohë, time (Albanian)  betikotasunaren, eternity (Basque)	<b>aeternum, eternity;</b> <b>aevum-in</b> , n.a.; and <b>aevus-i</b> , time; <b>avis-is</b> , bird, bird of omen, omen	omen, omen, eternity, am, time (Irish) omen, omen siorraidheachd, eternity, <b>ùine</b> , time (Scott) <b>eterniaeth</b> , eternity, amser, time (Welsh) presagio, omen, <b>eternita</b> , eternity, tempo, time (Italian) présage, omen, <b>éternité</b> , eternity, temps, time (French)  oñkrac, eternal, immortal (Tocharian)  <b>ukturi</b> , adj., eternal, constant, steady, firm, <b>sagai</b> , omen, sign, miracle?, warning, feature, characteristic, <b>sakiasr/sakiasn</b> , omen, sign, <b>sakiawant</b> , ominous (Hittite)	eternity; possibly bird, omen	<b>avis</b> (AFIS), S-10, S-30, PL-8, *ETP326
<b>yuktah</b> (ktā, ktām), to possess, <b>inu, in, i3nvati, ino3ti</b> , send forth, give out, favor, possess, dispose of, force, overwhelm, destroy,	geredhmahi [ <b>garedh</b> ], hold; <b>jvō [jiva]</b> , alive (Avestan) زیستن <b>zistan</b> , to live, زندگی kardan, to live,	то ёсць, to <b>josć</b> , to have, жыць, <b>žyc</b> , to live (Belarusian) utrymlivac, utrymowvac, utrymac, hold, maintain,	έχει το, <b>échei</b> to, katecho, echo, to have; zo, alive, <b>bios</b> , life (Greek) to niñññ, to unen, to have, ապրիլնի համար, aprelu hamar, to live (Armenian) keni, to have, <b>posedoj</b> , to have,	<b>habeo-ere-ui-utum</b> , to have; possess, <b>possideo -sidere sedi -sessum</b> , to	to bhñuil, to have, to <b>beo</b> , to live (Irish) tha, to have, áitich, inhabit, dwell, va.; to	to <b>have</b> [ <b>&lt;OE habben</b> ], hold [ <b>&lt;OE healdan</b> ], to <b>guard</b> possess [ <b>&lt;Lat. possideo -sidere</b>	<b>avil</b> (AFIL), Script AN11, Z102, M-1, AJ-14, AV16, Au43, Au65 <b>avils</b> (AFILS), Script Z84, Z103,

<p>remove, stir up; vah, vahati, -te, conduct, carry, marry, bear, support, wear, have; vanlvAhya3te, pass by, spend time <b>ju</b>, <b>juiv</b>, to live; <b>nivasita</b>, lived, dwelled</p>	<p>dāstan, داستان to have, (Persian)  აქვს, ak'vs, to have, ცხოვრება, ts'khovreba, to live (Georgian)  šuhuri, ulgu-ša, ulgu=še, life, sehiri, living (Urtartian) šugur-ni, šeğur-ni, šeğurni, life, šeğira, living (Hurrian)  <b>išū</b>, to have, to own, to have a claim (against somebody), <b>labāru</b>, to live long, to last, to last a long time, etc., <b>raṭbu</b>, adj., live, moist, fresh, <b>ašābu</b>, live, to reside, stay somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.), populated, <b>nēšu</b>, live, to stay alive, to keep alive, to recover. <b>napištu</b>, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, provisions, (Akkadian)</p>	<p><b>zyc</b>, to live, (Belarus) <b>imati</b>, <b>posedovati</b>, to have, possess; <b>zivy</b>, zivahan, ziveti to live (Serbo-Croatian) imati, to have, <b>posjedovati</b>, to possess, <b>živjeti</b>, to live (Croatian) mieć, to have, <b>żyć</b>, to live (Polish) piederēt, to have, dzīvot, to live (Latvian) a avea, to have, a trai, to live (Romanian) <b>ro on</b>, to is, olla, to have, <b>omista</b>, to own, elää, to live (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>possess, gjallë, to live (Albanian)  eduki, to have, contain, possess (Basque)</p>	<p>possess, <b>vivo</b>, <b>vivere</b>, <b>vixi</b>, <b>victum</b>, to live</p>	<p><b>beò</b>, to live (Scott) caffael, cael meddu, to have, cadw, to keep, hold; bucheddu, bydio, <b>byw</b>, <b>oesi</b>, to live (Welsh) <b>bevañ</b>, to live (Breton) <b>avere</b>, to have, <b>vivere</b>, to live (Italian) <b>avoir</b>, to have; <b>vivre</b>, to live (French) <b>s'ol</b>, <b>s'aul</b>, life (Tocharian) tarb-, trfno, to have ama, to live (Lydian)  <b>harzi</b>, to hold, <b>hark</b>-&gt;have, hold; <b>areq</b>, to lock, guard, protect; <b>huiszi</b>, <b>#huis</b>, <b>huis/hus</b> to live; <b>TI</b>, life (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>sedi -sessum</b>]; to live, <b>exist</b> [-&lt;Lat. existere]</p>	<p>Z300, Z953, M74, AN-5, AN28, AN55; <b>avilsae</b> (AFILISAE), Script M38</p>
<p>ugracaya, strong desire; istu, wish, desire; <b>hayi</b>, wish, desire; dhanAyA; desire of wealth, covetnouse <b>atilaulya</b>, excessive eagerness or desire</p>	<p>meyl, kām, desire, ارزو <b>ārezu</b>, desire, ارزو <b>ārzū</b> kardan, to desire (Persian) სურვილი, survili, to desire (Georgian)  oūr-, ur- to want, desire; <b>šar-</b>, to wish, demand; <b>tād-</b> to love (Hurrian)  <b>hašāhu</b>, desire, to need, to deprive, to be wanting, <b>ereštu</b>, <b>izimtu</b>, to desire, wish, <b>eristu</b>, desired object, wish, request, ominous mark in divination, <b>mereštu</b>, desire, wish, request, supplies, silver given for free disposition, consignment of merchandise, intention (Akkadian)</p>	<p>хжадаць, <b>žadać</b>, to desire (Belarusian) <b>željeti</b>, to desire (Croatian) <b>pożądać</b>, to desire (Polish) vēlēties, to desire (Latvian) pentru a lungi pentru, to long for, a dori, to desire (Romanian) haluavat, to desire (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>via επιθυμῶν, va epithymōn, to desire; epithymia, desire (Greek) ցանկանալով, ts'ankanalov, to desire (Armenian) për të <b>dëshiruar</b>, to desire (Albanian)  <b>nahia</b>, to desire, irrikatu, to desire, crave (Basque)</p>	<p><b>aveo-are</b>, to long fore, desire <b>desidero-are</b>, to desire</p>	<p>mian leat, to desire (Irish) tha thu ag <b>iarraidh</b>, to desire (Scott) <b>awydd-au</b>, desire, appetite, avidity; <b>awyddu</b>, to desire; dymuniad <b>deisyfu</b>, to desire, wish, crave, entreat, beg (Welsh) <b>desiderare</b>, bramare, augurare, auspicare, to desire, long for (Italian) <b>désirer</b>, <b>souhaiter</b> (French)  ākāl [B akālk], wish, desire (Tocharian) kupri- desire, kuprime-, desired (Mylian)  <b>tsartia</b>, to wish, <b>wek</b>, wish, to desire, to ask for, <b>#ilalija</b>, to wish, (Hittite)</p>	<p>to long for, <b>desire</b></p>	<p><b>av</b> (A8), Script N100, N112, N160, Q863; <b>avim</b> (A8IM), (probably bird) Script L71</p>
<p>pitāmāhi (paternal); <b>mātāmāhi</b> (maternal) pitaamahi, mother's, maternal uncle; <b>maataamahi</b>, <b>matrka</b>, the mother or grandmother; <b>nana</b>, mother (fam. expression).</p>	<p><b>mādare</b> bozorg, مادر بزرگ grandmother (Persian) ბებოს, <b>bebia</b> (Georgian) āsti, woman, wife (Hurrian)</p>	<p>бабуля, <b>babulia</b>, grandmother (Belarusian) <b>babka</b>, grandmother_ (Belarus) <b>baba</b>, grandmother (Serbo-Croatian) <b>baka</b>, grandmother (Croatian) <b>vecmāmina</b>, grandmother (Latvian) bunică, grandmother (Romanian) <b>mummi</b>, <b>mummo</b>, isoäiti, ädinäiti, grandmother (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p><b>γιαγιά</b>, giagiá, grandmother (Greek) տատիկ, tatiky, grandmother (Armenian) <b>gijshë</b>, grandmother (Albanian)  amona, grandmother (Basque)</p>	<p><b>avia-ac</b></p>	<p>seanmháthair, grandmother (Irish) seanmhair, grandmother (Scott) henfam-au, <b>mam -guod</b>, <b>neimiau</b>, grandmother (Welsh) <b>mamm-gozh</b> (Breton) <b>nonna</b>, grandmother (Italian) grand-mère, grandmother (French)  <b>xñna-</b>, grandmother (Lycean) <b>xinase/i-</b>, grandmothers (Mylean)  <b>MUNUS.ŠU.GI</b>, old woman, wise woman, <b>hana</b>, <b>Ana</b>, grandmother (Hittite)</p>	<p>grandmother, 1-132</p>	<p><b>ava</b> (A8A) Script Z981, AP-1;</p>
<p><b>pitaamaha</b>, paternal grandfather, maataamaha, maternal grandfather, <b>ašrumukha</b>, collective name for father, grandfather, great-</p>	<p><b>pedare</b> bozorg, پدر بزرگ grandfather (Persian)</p>	<p>дзед, <b>dzied</b>, grandfather, <b>продак</b> prodak, ancestor (Belarusian) <b>dzied</b>, pradziej, great</p>	<p><b>pappous</b>, grandfather (Greek) պապ, <b>papy</b>, grandfather (Armenian) <b>babgijsh</b>, <b>gijsh</b>, grandfather</p>	<p><b>avus-i</b></p>	<p>seanathair, grandfather (Irish) seanair, grandfather (Scott)</p>	<p>grandfather, an ancestor 1-133</p>	<p><b>avo</b> (A8V), Script K13, K92, K131; see <b>Note (4)</b> <b>baba</b> (BABA),</p>

grandfather	ბაბუა, <b>babua</b> , grandfather (Georgian) amm-ade, grandfather (Hurrian) <b>abiu</b> mmi, grandfather, <b>abi</b> -ummi, maternal grandfather, <b>abi abi-abi</b> , <b>abu abaabiia</b> , great-grandfather (Akkadian)	grandfather, (Belarus) <b>deda</b> , grandfather, predak, ancestor (Croatian) vectēvs, grandfather (Latvian) bunic, grandfather, (Romanian) isoisä, ukki, grandpa, <b>pappa</b> , grandpa, isänisä, paternal grandfather (Finnish-Uralic)	(Albanian) aitona, grandfather (Basque)		<b>ad-cu, taid</b> , grandfather (Welsh) <b>tad-kozh</b> , grandfather (Breton) <b>nonno</b> , grandfather (Italian) grand-père (French) <b>awo</b> , grandfather (Gothic) <b>xuga</b> , xuge, grandfather (Lycian) <b>*xuga-</b> , grandfather (Mylean) <b>huhantul(i)</b> , great-great-grandfather, <b>huhantia</b> , of the grandfather (Luvian) <b>huha</b> , a grandfather, <b>huhant</b> , great-grandfather (Hittite)		XA-25; <b>BaBa</b> , XE-1	
x	x	x	x	x	x	name, Avona 1-134	<b>avona</b> (A8VNA), Script K89 <b>avonas</b> (A8VNAS), Script K12, K175: <b>avones</b> (A8VNES), Script K57 (See similar declension, RASNA, RASNE, RASNES)	
Azlyas, very quick	تند <b>tond</b> , quick, cābok, biderang, adj., quick (Persian) სწრაფი <b>stsráp'i</b> (Georgian) <b>erhu</b> , quick, rash, <b>erēhu</b> , to be quick, <b>hamtu</b> , quick, swift, sudden, adj., <b>hamātu</b> , to be quick, send quickly, to be or deliver in good time, to hasten, to be too soon, <b>hamiftu, hīša</b> , adv., quickly, early, <b>hantis</b> , quickly, immediatly, suddenly, <b>hitmušiš</b> , adv., quickly, speedily, <b>hāšu</b> , to move quickly, rush to a goal, <b>šabāru</b> , to move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, to squint, etc., <b>mišūtamma</b> , adv., quickly, within a short time, at once (Akkadian)	хуткі, <b>chutki</b> , quickly (Belarusian) <b>sparki</b> , хуткі, <b>chutki</b> , adj, quick, rapid, fast (Belarus) brzo, brz, quick (Croatian) szybki, quick (Polish) ātri, quick (Latvian) rapid, quick (Romanian) nopea, quick, ripeä, rapid, vikkellä, elävä, alive (Finnish-Uralic)	γρήγορα, grígora, quick (Greek) արագ, arag, quick (Armenian) <b>vrík</b> , quick (Albanian) azkar, quick, agudo, quickly, fast (Basque)		<b>cito</b> , adv., quickly tapaídh, tapa, quick (Irish) gu luath, quick, (Scott) yn gyflym, cyflym, quick (Welsh) vivo, quick, Presto, quick (Italian) rapide, quick, vite, adv. vif, quickly, vivant (French)	quick 1-135	avil (AFIL); see avil above	
<b>šāh</b> , lord, netr, leader, yuvarājah, crown prince, <b>adhipati</b> , prince, king	ahu, <b>paiti</b> [-], husband, lord; <b>višpaitim</b> [ <b>višpaiti</b> ] head of the clan <b>āzātayā</b> [āzāta], of noble lineage; sāsta [sāstar], tyrant, ruler (Avestan) xodā, خدا divinity, god, heaven, godhead, xodāvand, خداون, lord, a divinity, god, <b>sahrvār</b> , سرور lord, leader, sāhzāde, prince (Persian) Եղբաւոր, up <b>alo</b> , lord, პრინცი, <b>prints'i</b> , prince (Georgian) evri, lord, <b>exrenne</b> , lord, king (Hurrian) <b>andaš</b> , (Kassite word) prince, <b>tettu</b> , adj., lordly, <b>etellu</b> , prince, lord, <b>etelliš</b> , adv., lordly, in a lordly way, proudly, <b>etellutu</b> , lordship, authority, <b>mār šarrūti</b> , crown prince, <b>adū</b> ,	спадар, spadar, lord, пры́нц, <b>prync</b> , prince (Belarusian) kniaz, lord (Belarus) Gospod, vlast knez, kraljevi'c, <b>princ</b> , prince (Serbo-Croatian) vais <b>patis</b> , elder, leader of a clan (Baltic-Sudovian) kungs, lord, <b>līderis</b> , leader; <b>princis</b> , prince (Latvian) <b>print</b> , prince, lord, <b>līder</b> , leader (Romanian) herra, lord; valtias, ruler, <b>lordi</b> , johtaja, <b>prinssi</b> , prince (Finnish-Uralic)	ηγέτης, igétis, leader, ἀρχοντας, <b>archontas</b> , lord, πρίγκιπας, <b>prinkipas</b> , prince (Greek) տւրք, <b>ter</b> , lord, իշխան, <b>ishkhan</b> , prince (Armenian) feudal, zot, zo[er], Burrë, lord; <b>princ</b> , qeveritar, prince, klerik, prift, urate, priest (Albanian) jaunari, lord, noble, <b>printze</b> , prince, buruzagi, chief (Basque)		<b>aule</b> , lord <b>clava-ae</b> , f. staff or cudgel; claviger-geri, the key-bearer of Janus; <b>designo-are</b> , to designate; <b>princeps cipis</b> , first, foremost, leader, <b>regnum-i</b> , kingship, monarchy, sovereignty <b>tiarna</b> , lord, <b>Prionsa</b> , prince (Irish) <b>flath, flaith</b> , chief, prince; tighearna, lord, morair, <b>prionnsa</b> , prince, (Scott) arglwydd, lord, tywysog, prince (Welsh) <b>signore</b> , padrone, <b>sovrano</b> , lord; <b>Princepe</b> , prince, capo, head, chief (Italian) <b>seigneur</b> , maître, lord; <b>prince</b> , prince, chief, chief (French) <b>wäl, walo</b> , prince (Tocharian) <b>alus', klave</b> , priest, Lydian) <b>alu</b> , priest (Phrygian) <b>tali, tas-, tesēni, tah-, teseti</b> , priest, utā, uten, priest; (Lycian) kave, priest, (Carian) <b>alwu</b> , magic, <b>isha</b> , owner, master, <b>BE-LÍ</b> , <b>EN</b> , lord, <b>poti-s</b> , host, husband, lord, owner, master, <b>ishulāhh</b> , to make lordly, <b>ishassarues</b> ?, to become a lord, <b>ishetsnadr /ishetsnan</b> , lordship,	<b>leader</b> , [ <b>&lt;OE</b> <b>lēadan</b> ], <b>lord</b> , [ <b>&lt;OE</b> <b>hlāford</b> ] <b>prince</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat.</b> <b>princeps</b> ]	1-136	<b>avle</b> , Script K46, AF-1, AL-1, TC90, TC241, TC279; <b>avles</b> , Script TC90 <b>aule</b> , (AFLE), Script T-1; <b>auli</b> , (AFLI)*, Script DL-4: <b>clav</b> (CLA8), claveki (cla8eki)? <b>tas, tesena, TESeN, TESeNE</b> , See <b>arce</b> for <b>archontas</b>  *used in the plural at Script DL: AFLI TARCHVNVV



	worry, to fear, to be anxious about, to be in a dangerous situation, to cause concern. * <b>naṭū</b> , adj., beaten, <b>niṭūtu</b> , <b>risbu</b> , beating, <b>niṭūtu</b> , beating, hitting, <b>risibtu</b> , beating, battery, <b>terū</b> , to beat, strike (Akkadian)				beat, # <b>tupi</b> , to beat, <b>tsah/tsahh</b> , <b>tsah</b> /, to beat, hit, <b>walhesr/walhesen</b> , strike, blow, <b>GUL</b> > strike (Hittite)		
<b>balaa</b> (force), <b>balam</b> (army), yuddham, battle, vyūhah, battle array, yudhyate, to fight	<p>haēnayaḥ [haēnā], an army; enemy; spādhem, an army peshanāhu [peshanā], battle, strife (Avestan) jang, جنگ warfare, war, battle, treasury, sword, etc., peykār, پیکار armed conflict, battle, war, warfare, arteš, ارتش army (Persian) ომი, omi, war, ბრძოლა, <b>armia</b>, army, ბრძოლა, brdzola, battle (Georgian)</p> <p><b>qablu</b>, warfare, quarrel, catastrophe, battle, <b>dapniš</b>, warlike manner, aggressively, <b>dappānu</b>, warlike, martial, <b>ḥapši</b>, armed force, <b>emūqu</b>, armed forces, army, executive power, ability, value, violence, strength, <b>gimirtu</b>, armie's main force, totality, whole, <b>karāšu</b>, campaigning army, army expeditionary force, army encampment, camp, <b>puḥru</b>, army, contingent, collegium, assembly, council, group, totality, all, <b>ḥarrānu</b>, army, expeditionary force, military campaign, raid, caravan, etc., <b>illatu</b>, army, kinship group, crew, cohorts, collegium, confederates, clan, host, troops (of the enemy), pack of dogs, etc., <b>kabittu</b>, main body of the army, important, grave matter, etc., <b>nakbatu</b>, army main force, <b>šābu</b>, army, troop of soldiers, group of workers, people, population, etc., <b>miši</b>, army, troops, <b>dirdirru</b>, <b>tāhazu</b>, <b>taqrubtu</b>, battle, <b>mithušūtu</b>, battle, combat, <b>ašitu</b>, battle, confusion, blurring of vision, <b>qarābu</b>, <b>tamḥāru</b>, <b>tidūku</b>, battle, fight, <b>ašgagu</b>, battle, fray, <b>adammū</b>, battle, onslaught, <b>nakāpu</b>, to join battle, knock down, to abut, gore (of animals), etc., <b>kašāru</b>, to set up a battle array, assemble, collect, compose a text, etc., <b>šašamu</b>, battle, warfare, <b>šulultu</b>, <b>tegūs</b>, synonym of "battle," <b>šaltu</b>, battle, disagreement, quarrel, etc., <b>anantu</b>, battle, strife, <b>tuqumtu</b>, fight, war, battle (Akkadian)</p>	<p>вайна, <b>vajna</b>, war, армія, <b>amija</b>, army, у боі, u boj, to battle (Belarusian) vajna, vojska, army (Belarus)</p> <p><b>raja</b>, war (Serbo-Croatian) <b>rat</b>, war, <b>vojska</b>, army, bitka, battle (Croatian) bitwa, battle, fight, combat, <b>armia</b>, army, <b>wojna</b>, war (Polish)</p> <p><b>karja</b>, battle; <b>kar'au</b>, to battle, <b>karas</b>, war; <b>bila</b>, axe (Baltic-Sudovian)</p> <p><b>karš</b>, war, čiņa, battle, <b>armija</b>, army (Latvian)</p> <p><b>rāzboi</b>, war, <b>armatā</b>, army, luptā, battle (Romanian)</p> <p>sota, war; sotia, engage in conflict, <b>ameija</b>, army, taistelu, battle (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>πόλεμος, <b>pólemos</b>, war, πολεμική, <b>polemikí</b>, controversy, στρατός, stratós, army, μάχη, máchi, battle, fight, combat (Greek)</p> <p>պատերազմը, <b>paterazmy</b>, war, բանակը, banaky, army, ճակատամարտը, chakatamartum, to battle, (Armenian)</p> <p>luftë, war; luftoj, to war; ushtri, army; debat, <b>polemikë</b>, controversy, dispute, betejë, battle, fight (Albanian)</p> <p>borroka, bataila, battle, <b>gera</b> egitea, to wage war, <b>gera</b>, guda, war, (Basque)</p>	<p>bello-arc, <b>belior-ari</b>; <b>bellum-i</b>, [old form duellium], war; <b>arma-orum</b>; <b>tela-orum</b>, armour, exercitus-i, army, acies-ei, army on march, battle, line of troops, sharp edge or sight, <b>vasa-orum</b>, war materials, equipment</p>	<p>cogadh, war, arm, army, cath, battle (Irish) cogadh, war, feachd, army, <b>arm</b>, <b>airm</b>, <b>armailt</b>, army, <b>armunn</b>, a warrior, blár, battle, cog, fight, carry on war; cômhraig, fight, combat (Scott) Rhyfel, war, byddin, army, brwydr, battle (Welsh)</p> <p><b>polemica</b>, polemic, controversy; <b>guerra</b>, war, warfare; <b>armatura</b>, arms, esercito, army, battaglia, battle (Italian) <b>polemique</b>, polemic, controversy; <b>guerre</b>, war; <b>guerroyer</b>, to wage war; <b>armure</b>, armour, <b>armée</b>, army, bataille, battle (French)</p> <p><b>ksatri</b>* [B <b>ksatriye</b>], warrior (Tocharian)</p> <p>erbbe-, war, laka, a battle, <b>wazzis</b>, an army, <b>wazala</b>, a warrior (Lycian)</p> <p><b>kururiyahh</b>-&gt; <b>kururiiahh</b> make war, revolt, <b>kororiah</b>, wage war, hostility, <b>KARAS</b>, army, troops, <b>ERIN</b><sup>MES</sup>, army, infantry, <b>tuzzi</b>-, <b>tuzziyant</b>-, <b>tutsiant</b>, army, <b>tutsi</b>, army, military forces, military camp, <b>tutsisesr</b>?, army camp, <b>#kula</b>, an army, <b>tsahai/tsahi</b>, warfare, battle, <b>tsahsahie/a</b>, to battle fiercely, <b>zahhiya</b>-&gt;, <b>zahhiee/a</b>, battle, to fight, <b>zahhiee/a</b>, to battle fiercely, <b>lahha</b>, a campaign, <b>hullezzi</b>, battle, to fight, <b>hulla</b>-&gt; fight, defeat, to fight, (Hittite)</p>	<p>to wage war</p> <p>1-142</p>	<p>BeLe, Script M13; BeLeM, Script M67</p> <p>PVLVMiK, Script Au, TC <b>armi</b>, TC222 Script Q53, <b>armai</b>, S-37, <b>armone</b>, (ARMVNE) Q52.</p>
<b>sušilah</b> (lā, lain), of good behavior, <b>bhavati</b> , to become good, sumanasa, adj., good-minded, caritrya, good conduct, utkarsah, excellence	<b>dahma</b> [-] good, pious; trained, vanghu [-], good, virtuous; a thing (orig.) goods, a good thing; a gift, creation (Avestan) xub, خوب adj. good,, great, handsome, nice,	<p>добра, <b>dobra</b>, good, выдатна, vydatna, excellent (Bellarusian) <b>dabro</b>, <b>dobry</b>, adj. good (Belarus)</p> <p><b>dobro</b>, good, izvrsnan, excellent (Croatian) dobro, good, doskonalosć,</p>	<p>Καλός, Kalós, agathos, good, ἔξοχος, éxochos, excellent (Greek) լավ, <b>lav</b>, good, գերազանց, gerazants', excellence (Armenian) <b>mirë</b>, adv., e <b>mirë</b>, good <b>dobi</b>, benefit, i shkëlqyer, excellence (Albanian)</p>	<b>bene</b> , adv., <b>bonus-a-um</b> , 2nd Decl. singl. Dat. -o)	<p>maith, good, den scoth, excellence (Irish) math, good, air leth math, excellence (Scott) <b>da</b>, good, ardderchog,</p>	<p>good, excellent, well? of <b>merit</b></p> <p>1-143</p>	<p>BeNi, Script M78; <b>beno</b> (BENV), Script R181, R204, G30 <b>Bono</b>, Script XB-22</p>

	<p>nek, نیک adv., fortunate, right, good, well, etc., 'āli, adj., عالی excellent (Persian)</p> <p>კარგი, k'argi, good (Georgian)</p> <p>nir-, nīr-, niri, niri, to be good, faḡr-, faḡri, faḡr(i)-, good, to be beautiful (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>damqu</b>, good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, handsome, expert, etc., <b>dummuqu</b>, good, favorable, <b>išaru</b>, in good condition, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), <b>ilu</b>, good fortune, image of a deity, spirit of a deceased child, evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), luck, a pair of gods, <b>mušteširu</b>, adj., giving good guidance, keeping in good order, woman who does not give birth easily, <b>namru</b>, good health, pure, sharp, radiant, luminous, etc., <b>narāmu</b>, good will, consent, love, he who loves, free will, beloved one, favorite <b>napištu</b>, good health, vitality, vigor, life, capital case, personnel, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, etc., <b>murruqu</b>, good quality, fine, <b>širu</b>, excellent, august, outstanding, first rank, <b>širūtu</b>, excellence majesty, <b>ṭabtu</b>, goodness, favor, kindness, honor, loyalty, good fortune, <b>ṭabu</b>, honorable, satisfied, pleasing, correct, auspicious, good, friendly, benevolent, sound, sweet, satisfy, to heal, make healthy, to improve, prepare, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, etc., <b>ṭibūtu</b>, goodness (Akkadian)</p>							<p>excellence (Welsh) <b>bene</b>, adj. good, eccellente, excellence (Italian) <b>bien</b>, good, excellent-e, excellent (French)</p> <p>kušal (adj.uni.)[B kušal], good, salutary, kāswe, adj., good-looking, kāswoe, good work, good purpose, virtue (Tocharian)</p> <p>wese-, good (Mylian) sanawatsi, good, sanawastar, goodness (Luvian)</p> <p><b>āssus, as/asiē/a, aso/asau (asu)</b>, good, to be loved, #<b>aššu</b>, good, kind, <b>asoant (asuant)</b>, good, favorable, <b>aso (asu)</b>, goodness, goods, possessions, <b>wasnu</b>, #<b>wasu</b>, the good, <b>SIG</b>-, good, well, <b>latsi</b>, good, right, <b>lazziē/a</b>, to be good, <b>kunnes</b>, good, to turn out right, (Hittite)</p>	
<p><b>nau, nauḡ, naukā</b>, boat, ship, vessel; <b>tarikā</b>, ferry-man, boat</p>	<p>kastiye kucak, qāyeq, boat; kasti, ship; کاسٚ (nāv), ship ferestādan, to ship (Persian)</p> <p>ნავი, navi, ნავი, gemi, ship (Georgian)</p> <p><b>rukūbu</b>, boat, chariot (vehicle), conveyance, riding, <b>rakkābu</b>, boat crew, breeder animal, a plank or tree trunk, a bat, <b>muttabritu</b>, qualifying a boat, <b>maturruē</b>, a small boat, <b>lippu</b>, boat, ship, <b>mašallū</b>, a kind of boat, <b>muballittu</b>, a type of boat, a perforated container for aromatic herbs, cage, weir in a canal, barrage, <b>kibarru</b>, boat made of inflated skins, <b>muqqelpitu</b>, in <b>ša muqqelpiti</b>, master of a boat going downstream (Akkadian)</p>	<p>лодка, lodka, карабель, <b>karabiel</b>, ship (Belarusian) <b>karabiel</b>, ship, boat, craft (Belarus)</p> <p>čamac, boat, brod, ship (Croatian)</p> <p>aldija, vitline, boat; vitine, aldine, sailboat (Baltic-Sudovian)</p> <p>kuģis, ship (Latvian)</p> <p><b>NAVĀ</b>, boat, ship (Romanian)</p> <p>laiva, boat, vene, boat (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>πλοίο, ploio, ship, phoio, fortono, ship, <b>barka, karabi</b>, boat, ναυτικό, <b>naftikó</b>, nautic (Greek)</p> <p><b>nau</b>, ship (Mycenaean)</p> <p>նավ, navak, boat (Armenian)</p> <p><b>barkë, varkë</b>, boat, <b>lundër</b>, boat (Albanian)</p> <p>txalupa, boat, untzi, boat, ship (Basque)</p>	<p><b>navis-is</b>, ship</p> <p><b>navicula-ae</b>, boat, navale-is, a station for ships; <b>navalis-e</b>, of ships, naval, nautical;</p> <p><b>barca</b>, barque</p>	<p><b>bād</b>, boat (Irish)</p> <p><b>bāta-ichean</b>, boat (Scott) cwch, boat (Welsh)</p> <p><b>barca, nave</b>, ship, boat, vessel (Italian)</p> <p><b>barque, navire</b>, ship, vessel, <b>caravelle</b>, ship (French)</p> <p>olyi [B olyi*], ship, boat, kolām [B kolmo*], ship, boat (Tocharian)</p>	<p><b>boat, ship, barque</b>, [-Lat. <b>barca</b>]</p> <p>1-144</p> <p><b>nave</b> (NA8E), Script Q152 <b>nafē</b> (NAFE) Script XE-7 <b>naflis</b>, Script NC-2 (See MINREA for Latin "V" = Etr. "F" and words beginning with "g" = Latin "V" and "B.")</p> <p><b>berca</b>, Script R459, R542</p>			
<p><b>dvikah</b>, twofold, <b>dviguṇam</b>, doubidau, <b>dvih</b>, twice, <b>dva</b>, <b>dvi</b>, two,</p>	<p><b>dvia</b>, دويا twofold, <b>do</b>, دو two (Persian)</p> <p>ორბჯგო, ormagi, twofold, ორი, ori, two (Georgian)</p>	<p>ўдвая, <b>ūdvejaja</b>, twofold, два, <b>dva</b>, two (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>dvostruk</b>, twofold, <b>dva</b>, two (Croatian)</p> <p><b>dwojaki</b>, twofold, <b>dwa</b>, two (Polish)</p>	<p>διπλάσιος, diplásios, twofold, δύο, <b>dýo</b>, two (Greek)</p> <p>երկուսը, yerkusov, twofold, երկուսը, yerkusy, two (Armenian)</p> <p><b>dyfishitë</b>, twofold, <b>dy</b>, two (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>bini-ae-a</b>, twofold, two, <b>duplex-icis</b>, adj., double, twofold, both, false person</p>	<p><b>dúbailte</b>, twofold, <b>dhá</b>, a dó, beirt, adj., two, <b>dó</b>, two (Irish)</p> <p><b>dā</b> fhichead, twofold, <b>dhá</b>, two (Scott)</p> <p>ddwywaith, twofold,</p>	<p>twofold, <b>two</b> [-&lt;OE <b>tw ā</b>]</p> <p>apiece, a pair, double [-&lt;Lat. duplex], <b>duo</b>, couple, two</p>	<p><b>bina</b> (8INA), N677, possibly vina, wine; See also , two:</p> <p><b>tua</b>, (TFA) Script AH-3, K152, D-12</p>		

	<p><u>tšin(i)</u>, <u>we</u>? two (Urartian)  <u>šin(a)</u> / <u>šin(i)</u>, <u>šine-</u>, two (Hurrian)</p> <p><u>ittān</u>, dual, <u>rittu</u>, dual, an implement or a part of an implement, amulet or symbol in the shape of a hand, handle, hand, handful, claw, paw, <u>šina</u>, two, <u>šana</u>, two each, two by two, <u>šanū</u>, to give twofold, double, report an utterance, to deliver in twice the quantity, etc., <u>šinnū</u>, two each, in a two-to-one ratio, <u>šinašan</u>, each of the two, both?, <u>sunaja</u>, adv., two each, two apiece, <u>kitalān</u>, two, pair, both, pron., <u>tāpalu</u>, pair, set of two, percussion instrument, <u>šinamuna</u>, adv., (Hurr. word), <u>tašna</u>, twofold, twice (Akkadian)</p>	<p>divkārtīgi, twofold, pāris, pair, couple, two, <u>divi</u>, two (Latvian)  <u>dublu</u>, twofold, <u>douā</u>, <u>doi</u>, two (Romanian)                  kahtalainen, twofold, kaksi, two (Finnish)</p>	<p><u>bi</u>, two, bikoitz, double, twofold (Basque)</p>	<p><u>duo-ag</u>, two</p>	<p><u>ddau</u>, ddwy, <u>dwy</u>, two (Welsh)  <u>duplice</u>, twofold, due, two (Italian)  <u>double</u>, twofold, deux, two (French)</p> <p><u>wu</u>, <u>wi</u>, two? (Tocharian)</p> <p><u>twa/i</u>, two, <u>twa/i</u>, two, <u>twisu</u>, twice (Luvian)  <u>tuwa</u>, two, <u>kbihu</u>, twice (Lycian)  <u>tbišu</u>, twice (Mylian)</p> <p><u>dān</u>, <u>da</u>, two, <u>dayuga</u> (da=two+iuga=yearling) (Hittite)</p>	<p>1-145</p>	<p><u>tue</u>, (TFE) Script Z1024, Z1846  <u>tue</u> (TVE) Script Q70  <u>tuo</u> (TVO) ON-2 du (Script F)?</p>	
<p>paripAna, a drink or beverage, <u>pibati</u>, drink</p>	<p>nušidan, نوشيدن drink, shamydan, شاميدان to drink (Persian)                  დალევა, daleva, to drink, სასმელი, sasmeli, drink, გაჯერებული, gajerebuli, saturated, კმაყოფილი, k'maq'opili, satisfied (Georgian)</p> <p>tarm-, to drink (Hurrian)</p> <p><u>patāqu</u>, to drink, <u>mašqītu</u>, drink, a feature on the liver, potion, watering place, irrigation outlet, <u>mašītu</u>, drink, a vessel of standardized size, <u>maštū</u>, a drinking vessel, drinking ration, <u>masque</u>, drinking place, watering place, drinking vessel, <u>šatū</u>, to drink, to drink repeatedly, imbibe, absorb, swallow medicine, receive libations, to suck, be watered, irrigated, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>выпить, <u>vypić</u>, to drink, насычаны, nasyčany, satiated, sated (Belarusian)  <u>pitvo</u>, drink; <u>pic</u>, drink (Belarus)  <u>piti</u>, to drink, <u>pijan</u>, sated, presititi, sated, sit, satiated cloy, supersaturate, (Croatian)                  zeby <u>pić</u> to drink, nascony, satiated, zaspokojony, sated, appeased, contented (Polish)                  džert, to drink, nātu, sated, piesātināts, satiated, sated (Latvian)                  a <u>bea</u>, to drink, <u>sātura</u>, to fill, satiate, sate, suffice, soak, gorge, sātul, satiated, full, replete (Romanian)                  juoda, to drink, kyllästytää, satiate, weary, kylläinen, saturated, sated, full, rich, (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ποτό, <u>poto</u>, πίνω, pino, drink, ικανοποιημένος, ikanopoiiménos, satisfied, βολής, volis, sated (Greek)                  խմել, khmel, to drink, սուհիցրեց, <u>bsahets'rets'</u>, sated, բավարարված, bavavararvats, satisfied (Armenian)  <u>oqeani</u>, drink, <u>pi</u>, <u>pije</u>, drink, beverage, liquor, quencher, i kēnaqur, satisfied, i ngopur, sated, satiated, saturated, fed up (Albanian)</p> <p>edanteko, to drink, edan, drink, <u>esaten</u>, sated (Basque)</p>	<p><u>poto</u>, <u>potare</u>, <u>potavi</u>, <u>potatum</u> and <u>potum</u>, to drink, <u>satio-are-avi-atum</u>, to satisfy, appease, to fill, staturate, to glut, cloy, disgust</p>	<p>ól, to drink, deoch, drink, <u>sásta</u>, satisfied (Irish)                  ól, to drink, deoch, drink, riarachte, satisfied (Scott)                  i yfed, to drink, yfed, drink, yn fodlon (Welsh)  <u>bere</u>, to drink, <u>bere</u>, drink, <u>soddisfatta-o</u>, satisfied (Italian)  <u>boire</u>, boisson, drink, <u>satisfait-e</u>, satisfied (French)</p> <p><u>#aku-</u>, to drink (Palaic)</p> <p><u>eg<sup>w</sup></u>, <u>ēg<sup>w-</sup></u>, <u>hu</u>, drink, <u>eku/aku</u>, <u>eku/gu</u>, <u>gu</u>, <u>ekuzi</u>, <u>ekw</u>, <u>#ekw</u>, <u>akw</u>, to drink (Hittite)</p>	<p>drink? [<ltoe drincan]<br=""></ltoe> <u>Veros</u>, common Roman name, as Lucius Aelius Caesar, adopted son of Hadrian, to <u>sate</u>, be sated, [<ltoe <u="">sadian]; see also [<ltlat. <u="">satiare, to satisfy completely]</ltlat.></ltoe></p>	<p>1-147</p>	<p><u>beros</u> (BERVS), Script R426</p> <p>See also Water, 1-83</p> <p><u>SAT</u>, Z865, <u>SATE</u>, N324, TRA: <u>SATE</u> TR8: <u>CITLAS</u>: "You are satisfied by the truce of Citlav"; Z865, <u>SATI</u>:</p> <p>NVS LVNE * <u>SATI</u> * <u>SAT</u> LVNE, "our (L. nos) moon (lune); she was satisfied (L. satio-are) I am satisfied (L. satio-are) of the moon (L. luna-ae, f.)"  <u>SATO</u> (SATV), R554: CESK LV: SATV A SATV: VMEN: 8ERTV: "everyone (L. quisque), sated (L. satur-i, Abl. Single-o, sato.), since (L. a) sated (sato), the omen (L. omenin-inis) I turn around (L. ver-to-, Ind. Pres. 1st Pers.Singl. ver-to.); AG-6, <u>SATARO</u> (SATARV), "for the rich, filled (L. satur-ura-orum, Dat., Abl. -o, saturo).</p>
				<p><u>Boii-orum</u></p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Boii, Celts of Northern Italy</p>	<p><u>Boi</u> (8VI), Script R66  <u>Boia</u> (8VIA) Q278</p>	
					<p>gaoth ó thuaidh, north wind (Irish)                  gaoth a tuath, north wind (Scott)                  gwynt gogleddol, north wind (Welsh)  <u>vento</u> del nord, north wind (Italian)  <u>vent</u> du nord, north wind (French)</p> <p><u>uttar</u>, northern, northerly ((Tocharian)</p> <p>huwanz, hoant, wind, udumeni, direction of the wind</p>	<p>Boreas, the north wind, [<ltoe north?<="" p="" windan],=""> </ltoe></p>	<p>1-149</p>	<p><u>Boris</u> (BVRIS) Script M19</p>
<p><u>uttarā</u>, north, <u>vātyā</u>, wind</p>	<p><u>vata</u>, name of a Yazad, <u>vāta</u> [-], wind (Avestan)                  ჩრდილოეთის ქარი, ch'rđiloet' is k'ari, north wind (Finnish)</p>	<p>паўночны вецер, paŭnočny vieceŕ (Belarusian)                  pownac, north (Belarus)                  sjeverni vjetar, north wind (Croatian)                  ziemeļu vējš, north wind (Latvian)                  nordul <u>vāntului</u>, north wind (Romanian)                  pohjoistuuli, north wind (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>Βόρειος άνεμος, <u>Vóreios anemos</u>, north wind, (Greek)                  հյւսիսային քամի, hyusisayin k'amin, north wind (Armenian)                  erë <u>veriore</u>, north wind (Albanian)</p> <p>iparraldeko haizea, north wind, haize, wind, ipar, north (Basque)</p>	<p><u>Boreas-a-um</u>;                  buris, the crooked hinder part of a plow, <u>ventus-i</u>, wind</p>				



<p>go, ox, cow vr̥sah, -bhah, ox, <a href="#">uksan</a>, ox</p>	<p>gāv, گاو cow, ox, cattle, beef (Persian) ბარო, <a href="#">khari</a>, ox, ძროხა, dzrokha, cow (Georgian)  pedari, cow (Hurrian)  ar̥hu, mirtu, cow, abkigu, a poetic term for cow, *ummānātu, adult cow, heifer, r̥imtu, wild cow, alpu, bull ox, beef, arki alpi, ox driver, kullizu, ox driver, leading ox, ox used for plowing, kullizātu, work of an ox driver, alap šadē, mountain ox, alap niri, one yoke ox, alap nāri, river ox, alap mē, water ox, mīru, young bull, rimu, wild bull, r̥imtu, wild cow, rimāniš, like a wild bull, <a href="#">apasū</a>, an exotic bovine, alū, bull, as a mythological being, aladlammū, bull colossus with human head, gumāhu, a choice bull, qumāhhu, cattle, qannu, cattle pen, gugalū, bull of extraordinary size, elū, bull of heaven, puḫaru, a qualification of bulls, rašāšu, cattle herd, alap šadē, mountain ox, alap nāri, river ox, foreign animal, ummānu, adult, mature ox (Akkadian)</p>	<p>vol, vol, ox, карова, karova, cow (Belarusian) vol, ox, krava, cow (Croatian) vērsis, ox, gov̥s, cow (Latvian) bou, ox, <a href="#">vacā</a>, cow (Romanian) <a href="#">hārka</a>, ox, lehmä, cow (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>βόδι, vódi, <a href="#">bodi</a>, ox, αγελάδα, ageláda, cow, βοοειδή, vooeidí, <a href="#">booeidi</a>, cattle (Greek) uuqñ, sagy, ox, կով, kov, cow (Armenian) <a href="#">dem</a>, ox, lopë, cow (Albanian)  idi, ox, <a href="#">behi</a>, cow (Basque)</p>	<p>bos, bovis, ox <a href="#">vacca-ae</a>, cow</p>	<p><a href="#">damh</a>, ox, bó, cow (Irish) <a href="#">damh</a>, ox, bò, cow (Scott) <a href="#">och</a>, ox, <a href="#">buwch</a>, cow (Welsh) <a href="#">bue</a>, ox, mucca, cow (Italian) <a href="#">bœuf</a>, ox, <a href="#">vache</a>, cow (French)  opās*, [B <a href="#">okso</a>], ox, ki, ke, cow* [keu], ko, cow, kowi (adj.) [B <a href="#">kewiye</a>], of a cow, (Tocharian) <a href="#">buqa</a>, ox (Uighur) <a href="#">wawa/uwa</a>, cow (Lycian) <a href="#">wawa/i</a>, cow (Luvian)  <a href="#">Gu</a>, cow, <a href="#">kuau</a>, cow, <a href="#">kuauli</a>, like a cow (Hittite)</p>	<p><a href="#">ox</a>, cow  Note: this word is in the Tabula Eugubina and the Piecenza Liver which was used for divination&gt;  1-150</p>	<p><a href="#">Bov, bob</a> (8V8), Script N612, PL-20, PL-28 <a href="#">vaca</a> (8ACA), CP36 <a href="#">vace</a> (8ACE), Z500</p>
<p>bhratar, bhraatr̥'i bhraatah, brother</p>	<p>dadār; <a href="#">barādar</a>, برادر brother (Persian) d̥s, dzma, brother (Georgian)  <a href="#">šēn</a>(-a), brother (Hurrian)  <a href="#">šlu</a>, <a href="#">tilmu</a>, brother, <a href="#">šlu</a>, brother, <a href="#">ahhūtu</a>, brotherly relationship, <a href="#">ḫatānu</a>, brother-in-law, son-in-law, bridegroom, relative by marriage, <a href="#">salsaja</a>, brother or son, third in age, <a href="#">taīmu</a>, close or beloved brother, <a href="#">šešgallu</a>, elder brother, a priest, <a href="#">tū'amu</a>, twin brother, twin sister, double object, twin (Akkadian)</p>	<p>брат, brat, brother (Belarusian) <a href="#">brat</a>, brother (Belarus) <a href="#">brat</a>, brother (Serbo-Croatian) <a href="#">brat</a>, brother (Croatian) <a href="#">brate</a>, brother; <a href="#">bratrikai</a>, brothers (Baltic-Sudovian) <a href="#">brālis</a>, brother (Latvian) <a href="#">frate</a>, brother, fellow, pal (Romanian) veli, brother (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>αδελφός, adelfós, brother (Greek) ղրքայր, <a href="#">yeghbayr</a>, brother (Armenian) vëlla, brother (Albanian)  <a href="#">anaia</a>, neba, brother (Basque)</p>	<p>frater-tris, fratres, fratemitas-atis, fraternus-a-um</p>	<p><a href="#">bráthair</a>, pl. <a href="#">bráithrean</a>, <a href="#">bráithaireil</a> deartháir, brother (Irish) <a href="#">bráthair</a>, brother (Scott) <a href="#">brawd</a> (brodyr), brother, friar, berethren (Welsh) <a href="#">breur</a>, <a href="#">breudeur</a>, brother (Breton) <a href="#">fratello</a>, brother (Italian) <a href="#">frère</a>, brother (French)  <a href="#">bra'</a>, brother (Illyrian) <a href="#">pracar</a>, brother (Tocharian) <a href="#">bratfer</a>, member of a commune, (Lydian) <a href="#">nēne/i-</a>, brother, ephnēne/i, younger brother (Lycian)  <a href="#">nanahit</a>, brotherhood (Luvian)  <a href="#">SEŠ</a>, <a href="#">ŠEŠ</a>, brother, <a href="#">nekna</a>, <a href="#">nene/i</a>, brother, <a href="#">neknadr/nekna</a>, brotherhood, <a href="#">neknahh</a>, brotherly, to regard someone as a brother, <a href="#">neknah</a>, to make someone a brother, <a href="#">nani(a)</a>, of a brother, <a href="#">pranekna?</a>, half-brother, step-brother, <a href="#">DUMU.MUNUS</a>, brother (Hittite)</p>	<p>brother [<a href="#">&lt;OE brother</a>] Note: BRATEI appears to be a name, based upon the "ei" suffix. See Elinei, Elinai, name of Helen of Troy.  1-151</p>	<p><a href="#">FRATER</a> or <a href="#">BRATER</a> (8RATER), Script R-1, R100, R156 <a href="#">FRATeR</a> or <a href="#">BRATeR</a> (8RATeR), Script R164, G-1 <a href="#">FRATRO</a> or <a href="#">BRATRO</a> (FRATRV) Script Q243, Q294, R88, R565 <a href="#">FRATROM</a> or <a href="#">BRATROM</a> (8RATRV), Script Q320 <a href="#">FRATROS</a> or <a href="#">BRATROS</a> (8RATRV), Script Q424, Q468, Q521, Q551, R229 <a href="#">BRATEI</a>, <a href="#">FRATEI</a> (8RATEI), Script XE-1</p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p><a href="#">Brutti</a> (Brutti &amp; Britti) -orum</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>name, Brutus; people of Southern Italy 1-152</p>	<p><a href="#">BRuTOSY</a>, Script F28</p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Brinai, name; re: Brennus, Gallic chieftain who captured Rome 386 B.C. 1-153</p>	<p>Brinai (8RINAL), Script PO15</p>

Notes:

English word Dictionary and English word origins from "The Concise American Heritage Dictionary," Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston, 1987.  
Latin Dictionary mainly used, Cassell's, Latin-English, English-Italian Dictionary, Collier Books, MacMillan Publishing Co., NY, 1963

Italian Dictionary, Mondadori's Italian-English, English-Italian Dictionary, Pocket Books, Simon & Schuster, NY, 1961  
 French Dictionary, Larousse's French-English, English-French Dictionary, Pocket Books, Simon & Schuster, NY, 1971  
 Other dictionaries from online sources that have come and gone, as it were.

\* Some Hittite words from [www.utexas.edu](http://www.utexas.edu); Most of the Hittite vocabulary is adapted from Lia Pena, [https://www.academia.edu/35508624/Hittite\\_English\\_Dictionary.docx](https://www.academia.edu/35508624/Hittite_English_Dictionary.docx), uploaded 3.06.18;

Hittite words with #, from: <https://thevove.com/hittite/> (1/30.19)

Avestan words from: <http://www.avesta.org/avdict/avdict.htm#dctc>

Tocharian words were obtained through various online sources; however, we owe thanks to the following for enabling new additions in our current edition>: a dictionary recently uploaded to academia.edu: "A Dictionary and Thesaurus of Tocharian A Vol 1: Letters a-j," By Gerd Carling In collaboration with Georges-Jean Pinault and Werner Winter.

Persian words are mainly from <https://glosbe.com/en/fa/>

\* All ETP numbers from <http://etp.classics.umass.edu/>

- (1) Based upon the suffix, "ia" used in the [Divine Mirror.html](#), for people, Tinia, (god Tini) Elenia (Helen of Troy) and Acaia, it is probable that the suffix relates to personal names, perhaps as a genitive ending.
- (2) Ati is the word for father in Turkish.
- (3) According to the Iliad, when listing the allies of the Trojans who came to help them in the war against the Achaians (Greeks), the Carians, who lived along the southeastern coast of Turkey, are listed as being of "barbarian speech." Note, then, the similarity of Carian speech, in this case involving the word eight, to English.
- (4) While this should be obvious to our readers by now, tad-cu is used in south Wales and taid in north Wales. The Bretons, who use tad-kozh, came from south Wales, and tad-kozh is probably the older form.
- (5) Script AO, an inscription on the lintel of a tomb in Orvieto, says, "AMAR LE ANA TE," "to love there Ana your" (to love your Ana there). See [Miscellaneous Short Scripts.html](#). The name, Ana, appears in several scripts.
- (6) Scripts AR, NC and SM, [Miscellaneous Short Scripts.html](#), reflect nearly identical scenes on cinerary urns. These scenes appear to be of Polynices and Eteocles, the classic tale of the sons of Oedipus, king of Thebes. The two sons had agreed to rule Thebes jointly after their father's disgrace, but Eteocles did not honor the bargain and banished his brother. This quarrel, the result of Oedipus' curse on his sons, resulted in the war of the Seven Against Thebes and the death of the brothers at each other's hands. Eteocles was succeeded on the throne by his son Laodamas, or by Creon who was perhaps acting as regent for the boy. While the themes of the urns are the same, they were not made from the same mold, since there is a change in costumes for the four characters in each scene (two women who appear to be prostitutes, the attacker and the attacked. Click on the thumbnail to view the two scripts: It is interesting that the character in Script AR is depicted with a missing hand. Was he a thief? Yet, the inscription on his urn seems to call him "a friend royal." He looks like he was a good looking young man.
- (7) The use of AL is curious, and it certainly cannot be "to the, at the" as in Italian, since Etruscan does not use the word, 'the.' In the Hermene Script, HT, it is the last word in an inscription on a tile that appears to be identifying the place of Hermes. "alius" seems to be the appropriate word in the context of the usage, "vastness of Hermes god to the rebirth of another." In the Etruscan banquet scenes, etc., there is an offering of an egg. This appears in the scene of [Uni Suckling Hercules](#), where she is giving Hercules, whom she tried to destroy, life (Uni, as Juno and Hera, were the goddesses of childbirth). The egg is a symbol of life, rebirth, to Christians and other faiths. In the [Miscellaneous Short Scripts a.html](#) we can see how important the egg is in the afterlife. It is part of the banquet offerings, along with the drink which may be like Soma, the drink of Indra and the gods. Hermes is a god who carried the departed soul to the abode of the afterlife. He also is identified with the invention of writing, the bringer of knowledge, and would be so as the messenger of the gods.
- (8) An appellation in the Tavola Eugubina is ATHERIV, with declensions, "Atigerius." This compares to the Rig Veda's appellation concerning its founding fathers or patriarchs. We have three expressions hinting at the source of this term. The first is that referring to the Adityas, the gods who reign in the highest heavens, with Aditi meaning "eternity or eternal" (Rig Veda Book 1, XIV.3). According to Professor Müller's translation of the Rig Veda 1.230, 'Aditi, an ancient god or goddess, is in reality the earliest name invented to express the Infinite; not the Infinite as the result of a long process of abstract reasoning, but the visible Infinite, the endless expanse beyond the earth, beyond the clouds, beyond the sky.' One of the famous early sages or reciters (Rsis) of the Rig Veda was Atri (Rig Veda Book 1, XLV.3). Coincidentally, the sons of Atreus, Agamemnon (the king of Mycenae) and Menelaüs, they and their sons being called Atreidae, are called to mind, since they engaged the sons of Atys (King Priam and his allies) in the Trojan war. The other, frequently mentioned ancient family in the Rig Veda is the Angriras (Rig Veda Book 1, I.6). It may be that the Etruscan memory together with that of the Iliad and the Rig Veda, recall two ancient Indo-European ancestors of a tribe preceding the Greeks, Etruscans and Aryans of the Rig Veda. My source on the Rig Veda is Ralph T. H. Griffith, "Sacred Writings, Hinduism: The Rig Veda," Quality Paperback Book Club, New York, 1992 and Motilal Banarsidass Publishers PVT. LTD. I highly recommend it, particularly with regard to Griffith's footnotes. A copy of the Rig Veda and other Sanskrit literature may be read at: <http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/>.  
 Not to confuse things, but Ati is also a name for "king" in the "Hymn to Osiris Un-Nefer," "[Egyptian Book of the Dead, Book 1](#)." Early Greek mythology recalls that one of the first kings of Argos was Danaüs, from Egypt. He and his brother Aegyptus were twin sons of Belus, who ruled the vast territory of Egypt. The brothers each had fifty children by many wives. Danaüs had only daughters, while Aegyptus had only sons. Belus gave Libya to Danaüs and Arabia to Aegyptus. Mixed in the episode are the Melampodes who occupied a portion of the lands and was conquered by Aegyptus. Subsequently Aegyptus named the lands after himself. Then apparently Aegyptus had his eyes on Danaüs' inheritance, and fearing his brother's plot to kill him Danaüs made an arrangement with the goddess Athena to sail with his daughters to Argos. There are several versions of the story, as to how the Argives claim inheritance from Danaüs, but the versions come down to the fact that only one of the 50 daughters produced progeny to inherit the Argive throne. It seems that Danaüs, suspecting a plot to overthrow him, persuaded his daughters to kill their husbands. Only one daughter, the eldest named Hypermetra, refused to kill her husband, Lynceus, because he had respected her virginity. Lynceus inherited the throne of Argos from Danaüs.
- The Trojan war was launched from the area, Argolis, on the Gulf of Argolis which included the cities of Argos, Tyrens, Mycennae, etc. The people in the Iliad who invaded Troy are referred to by the names of "Argives" and "Danaäns" and the terms were often applied to the Greeks as a whole. After the period of the Trojan war the area came under attack, as evidenced by the Mycenaean tablets called "Linear B" and with the destruction of their citadels the Mycenaean (Danaän) dominance of the Mediterranean came to an end (circa. 1180 B.C.). The Etruscans, as sons of Tyrsenus, son of Atys, may have inherited the "Mycenaean" legacy – carrying on the art and technology – continuing it from their new base in Italy. The name, Argos, beyond being the name of one of the towns, became the symbol of the area encompassing the citadels of the Argolis, and one of King Agamemnon's titles, as king of Mycenae, was "king of Argos," the supreme commander over all the forces from the Gulf of Argolis. The story of Danaüs and his daughters is related by several sources. Aeschylus, in his play, The Suppliants, recalls the daughters of Danaüs supplicating King Pelasgus for asylum from Aegyptus. To read the play click on [The Suppliants](#).
- (9) I was curious at the expression in the *Rig Veda* regarding battling against a hundred "iron castles." A specific reference is in the *Rig Veda*, Book IV.27.1, "A hundred iron fortresses confined me." which compares to Book II.14.6, "...who as thunder demolished Sambara's hundred ancient castles." Not being able to imagine "iron castles" erected in the Bronze Age (~1,500 B.C., when the *Rig Veda* was supposedly created) I consulted Capeller's online Sanskrit Dictionary ([http://www.uni-koeln.de/phil-fak/indologie/tamil/cap\\_search.html](http://www.uni-koeln.de/phil-fak/indologie/tamil/cap_search.html)) and it revealed that "ayas" is the word for iron, metal, but the word no doubt referred to bronze before iron was widely used. I can visualize the authors of the *Rig Veda* gazing upon walled cities whose gates or edifices might have been faced with bronze or metal sheeting. See also Book I, Hymn LVI.3, "the iron one," i.e., the thunderbolt.
- (10) The *Rig Veda* addresses its [most] ancient, priestly family as the Angriras. See Book 1. I.1.3. This name is remarkably close to the Atierie.
- (11) We used the following current websites in compiling translations (some sites used from 2004-2006 are no longer online) :  
 Sanskrit: <http://www.sanskrit-lexicon.uni-koeln.de/mwquery/>
- (12) Update: September 2011> reconciling Indo-European Table to [Etruscan GlossaryA.xls](#).

## NEXT

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08.20.19 Etruscan Vocabulary, Etruscan Phrases– Etruscan etymological relationships to other Indo-European languages; Proto-Indo-European (PIE):



# ETRUSCAN PHRASES

## Etruscan\_Phrases

### Indo-European Table 1, Part 2

by Mel Copeland

(from a work published in 1981)

This table has Indo-European, Akkadian, Hurrian, Georgian (Kartlevian), Latvian (Baltic) and Finnish (Uralic) selections. We have colored words that may be related among the various languages/families. The coloring provides an unusual view of the mix and concordance of the cited languages.

Table 1, Section 1A: Indo-European words as they relate to Etruscan. Note: colors indicate possible relationship among words.

Sanskrit	Avestan, Persian, Georgian, Hurrian, Akkadian	Slavic, Baltic, Romanian, Finnish-Uralic	Greek, Armenian, Albanian, Basque	Latin	other	English	Etruscan		
	<p>ka, kahe, who, ta [-], this, that, he, she, it, aya [aem] (ff), this, cim?, interr. pron. who, what, which (Avestan)</p> <p>ke, ce kasi, who; ke, kodâm, which; ce, kodâm, ânce, what (Persian)</p> <p>ᶑᵛᵛ, vin, who, ᱚᱛᱟᱨᱚᱸᱰ, romelits', which, ᱚᱛᱟ, rom, that, ᱚᱛ, ra, what (Georgian)</p>	<p>xro, chto, who, ἄτο, što, what, that, яки, jaki, which (Belarussian)</p> <p>chto, pron. who; cyj, pron. whose sto, pron. what (Belarus)</p> <p>tko, who, da, that, što, what, koji, which (Croatian)</p>	<p>ο οποιός, ο οπιος, who, οι οποιός, οι οποιός which; ti, puios, which; ποία, ποιο, what, ὄτι, ὅτι, that (Greek)</p> <p>nŭ, ov, who, npp, vory which, hŭs, inch', what, nŭ, vor, that (Armenian)</p> <p>kush, who, which Cfarë, what, që, that (Albanian)</p>		<p>a, who, which, sin, that, Cad, what (Irish)</p> <p>cò, who, dè, what, sin, that (Scott)</p> <p>pwŷ, sawl, a, who, what pa, a, which; a, hwnnw (honno) that; sydd, which hwn (hon), this; beth, what (Welsh)</p> <p>chi, who; ce, che, quello, quella, cio, that, quale, which, che cosa, what (Italian)</p> <p>qui, who, lequel, cette, that which, quelle, what (French)</p>			<p>ca, Script N74, Q468, Q488, Au35, BS-9, Au36, Au67, L-3, LS-3, XM-9, Script N74, Q468, Q488, Au35; BS-9 (probably is what)</p>	
kas, api, that, although, yad, that, since	<p>inV(-), pron, dem., that (Urartian)</p> <p>ave-, abc-, ave- who, au=nni, what, andi, andu, -lla, -l, -nna, -n, anV-, that (Hurrian)</p> <p>minu, pron. interr., who?, mija, who?, ja'u, which, aba, abu, what, mûnu, interr., what?, allû, that, the other, agâ, aga'a, agaja, aga'i, annû, that, this, ammiu, m., ammît, f., that, those, šât, pron. fem. s., she of, that of, which, šât,</p>	<p>kto, who, kóry, which, co, what, ze, that (Polish)</p> <p>ka, what (Baltic Sudovian)</p> <p>kurš, who, ka, that, kas, which, what (Latvian)</p> <p>kas, who, which, tai, that, ka, what (Lithuanian)</p> <p>care, who, which, what, whichever, ce, what, acea, that, (Romanian)</p> <p>Kuka, who, ettâ, that, mitâ, what, joka, which (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>bertan, zein, which, zer, what, nor, who, nork, who? (Basque)</p>	<p>qui, who, which quae, any, some, who, which, what, quod, that, which, quid est, what</p>	<p>qui, who, which, quae, any, some, who, which, what, quod, that, which, quid est, what</p>	<p>who? which, what (interrog.) whoever, whichever</p>	<p>2-1</p>	<p>kuse, kus (pron. inter.) [B kuse], who?, what?, kuc-ne (conj.), that, since, pron., rel. who, which (Tocharian)</p> <p>ki, who, what (Lydian)</p> <p>kui, who, what (Palaic)</p>	<p>cai, Script R87</p>

	fem.pl. they of, those of, which (Akkadian)				<b>kui/kue/kua</b> , who what, someone, anyone, <b>kuis</b> , who, <b>kās</b> , this, <b>kui-</b> , that, who, which, what, <b>kuit</b> , what, <b>apā-</b> , <b>apa-as</b> , that, he, she, it, <b>apās</b> , that, <b>si/oni/ni/ini</b> , that (one) (Hittite)		
<b>parirakṣaṇa</b> , guarding, protecting, a protector <b>saMvRta</b> , concealed, kept secret, cautious; <b>yat, yatati, -te</b> , to join, connect, unite; take pains, be cautious or careful; prayatnavant assiduous, careful: <b>prayatna</b> , zealously, diligently, carefully	<b>āgāhi, chti-yāt</b> , caution, <b>āgāhānidan</b> , to be cautious, <b>movāzeb</b> , adj., alert, cautious, sanjydh, <b>سجید</b> careful, guarded, restrained, mature (Persian) <b>ბოფრობოლოო</b> , sip'rt'khilit', caution (Georgian) <b>nāširu</b> , guard, adj., protecting, <b>našāru</b> , to guard, keep somebody under guard, to fulfill duties, to be on the alert, to heed, etc., <b>našriš</b> , guarded, under guard, <b>maššartu</b> , in <b>ša maššarti</b> , guardian, watchman (Akkadian)	<b>ахоўны, achoŭny</b> , guarded, <b>асцярожнасць</b> , asciarožnasc', caution (Belarusian) <b>asciarozznasc'</b> , caution, care, prudence (Belarus) <b>čuvan</b> , guarded, <b>Oprez</b> , caution (Croatian) <b>apsargāta</b> , guarded, <b>piesardzība</b> , caution (Latvian) <b>pāzit</b> , guarded, <b>precaut</b> , cautious (Romanian) <b>varovainen</b> , guarded, <b>varovaisuus</b> , caution (Finnish-Uralic)	<b>Προσοχή, prosochi</b> , caution, <b>επιφυλακτικός, epifylaktikós</b> , guarded (Greek) <b>պահպանութիւն է, pahpanum e</b> , guarded, <b>զգուշութիւնիւն, zgushut'yun</b> , caution (Armenian) <b>maturi, kujdes</b> , caution, <b>paralajmërim, njeri argëtues</b> , caution (Albanian)	<b>caveo, cavere, cavi, cautum</b>	<b>cosanta</b> , guarded, <b>rabhadh</b> , caution (Irish) <b>dion</b> , guarded, <b>rabhadh</b> , caution (Scott) <b>gwarchoddedig</b> , guarded, <b>gochelgarwch</b> , wariness, caution (Welsh) <b>protetto</b> , guarded, <b>cautela</b> , caution, <b>attenzione</b> , caution (Italian) <b>gardé, m., gardée, f.</b> , guarded, <b>mise en garde; faites attention</b> , be careful, <b>avertir</b> , to warn (French)	to be on one's guard 2-2	<b>cave</b> (CA8E), Script Q162 <b>caver</b> (CA8ER), Script Q232 <b>CAF</b> , (cau- caf-)? Script ZA-4
<b>rastrabhedin</b> , rebel; <b>pratyuchhri, virodhakrt</b> , to rise against, revolt, <b>rājadrohañ karoti</b> , to rebel	<b>uzira [uz-ir]</b> , to rise up (Avestan) <b>barm khydan</b> , <b>برمخیدن</b> challenge, mutiny, rebel, revolt (Persian) <b>აჯანყება, ajanqeba</b> , to revolt, <b>აჯანყებდა, ajanqeba</b> , revolt (Georgian) <b>nabalkattu</b> , to revolt, retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, etc., <b>našū</b> , to rise up against someone, to arise, to prosper, to take medication, wear a crown, bear fruit, etc., <b>tebū</b> , to rise up in revolt, to advance, attack, get up, leave, depart, erect a building, etc., <b>tēnānū</b> , revolutionary?, <b>tibūtu</b> , revolt, resurrection, departure, attack, swarming, etc., <b>zēr halgati</b> , rebellious (as ana invective referring to an ethnic group, accursed (Akkadian)	<b>бунтаваць, buntavać</b> , to revolt, <b>паўстанне, paŭstannie</b> , revolt (Belarusian) <b>na pobunu</b> , to revolt, <b>pobuna</b> , revolt (Croatian) <b>bunt, buntowac sie, powstanie, rewolta</b> , revolt (Polish); <b>sacelties</b> , to revolt, <b>sacelšanās</b> , revolt (Latvian) <b>sā se revolte</b> , to revolt, <b>revoltā</b> , revolt, <b>cabra</b> , revolt, oppose in the case of a horse (Romanian) <b>ylösousemukseen</b> , to revolt, <b>kapina</b> , revolt (Finnish-Uralic)	<b>να εξεγείρουν, na exegeíroun</b> , to revolt, <b>περιστροφή, peristrofi</b> , revolt (Greek) <b>ապստամբութիւնիւն, apstambut'yun</b> , to revolt, <b>վերաձմւնիւն, veratsnund</b> , revolt (Armenian) <b>për të revoltuar</b> , to revolt, <b>revoltë</b> , revolte (Albanian) <b>matxinatzeko</b> , to revolt, <b>matxinada</b> , revolt (Basque)	<b>deficio-ficere-feci</b> <b>fectum</b> , to do less than one might, to fail; revolt, rebel, to fail <b>rebello-are</b> , to rebel <b>tumultuari</b> , revolt	<b>chun éiri amach</b> , to revolt, <b>réabhlóid</b> , revolt (Irish) <b>gu ar-a-mach</b> , to revolt, <b>ar-a-mach</b> , revolt (Welsh) <b>gwrthryfela</b> , to revolt, <b>gwrthryfel</b> , revolt (Welsh) <b>rivoltare</b> , to revolt (Italian) <b>révolter, cabrer</b> , to buck, to revolt (French) <b>kātka-</b> , rise, to arise, <b>kātklune</b> , arising (Tocharian) <b>pahs</b> , to rise, <b>uakkarie/a, wakrie/a</b> , to revolt, rebel, against (Hittite)	to rear, to shy, to buck, to revolt (from L. <b>revolvere-volvere-volvi-volutum</b> , to roll backwards, to go over again) 2-3	<b>kabro</b> (KA8RV) Script Q162; <b>cabro</b> (CA8RV), Script Q232
<b>avaguh</b> , to cover, hide, conceal; <b>gunth, gunthayati</b> , to veil, conceal, hide, cover; <b>chada</b> , pp.	<b>kur</b> , adj., <b>کور</b> blind, <b>nābinā</b> , adj., <b>نابينا</b> blind, unable to see <b>tārik</b> , blind, adj. <b>xik</b> , hide;	<b>схаваць, schavać</b> , to hide, <b>цямянець, ciammieć</b> , to darken, <b>сляпоі, sliapoj</b> , blind (Belarusian)	<b>κάνει τυφλή, kanei tyfli</b> , to make blind; <b>tyfli</b> , blind, <b>να τυφλωθεί na tyflothéi</b> , to blind	<b>caeco-are</b> , to make blind or dark <b>celo-are</b> , to hide,	a cheilt, to hide, to blind, dall, chun	to make blind? hide? <b>darken</b> , [ <b>&lt;OE doerc</b> ], <b>hazy</b> [Origin	<b>cace</b> , Script M8

<p><b>channa</b>, to cover, veil, hide, conceal, keep secret, <b>tāmasah</b>, dark, obscure</p>	<p>panhān šodán, پنهان شدن to hide (Persian)</p> <p>დამალვა, damalva, to hide, ბრმა, brma, to blind, ბნელი, <b>bneli</b>, to darken (Georgian)</p> <p><b>timeri</b>, <b>timari</b>, dark (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>nāṭīlu</b>, in <b>la nāṭīlu</b>, <b>uppuṭu</b>, adj., blind, <b>ḥuppudu</b>, blind or having an eye defect, perhaps to blind, cause an eye injury, <b>napāu</b>, blind, to gouge out eyes, to kick up dust, turn upside down, etc., <b>mīšītu</b>, adj., blindness, <b>ādīru</b>, darkening, <b>adīru</b>, fear, <b>adāru</b>, fear, to fear the diety, respect the oath, <b>da'ummatu</b>, darkness, gloom, <b>tarkīš</b>, adv., darkly, <b>tarku</b>, <b>turruku</b>, dark colored, <b>tīrku</b>, dark spot, stroke, hit, blow, etc., <b>turku</b>, dark spot, <b>hašū</b>, dark, cloudy, (Akkadian)</p>	<p><b>chavac</b>, <b>kryc</b>, to hide; slapy, adj. blind (Belarus) sakriti, to hide, <b>sljepima</b>, to blind, zatamniti, to darken (Croatian) ślepy, blind, <b>ukryć</b>, to hide (Polish) uz akli, to blind, <b>slēpties</b>, to hide, pasliktināt, to darken (Latvian) a <b>orbi</b>, to blind, a se ascunde, to hide, pentru a întuneca, to darken (Romanian) tehdā <b>sokea</b>, to make blind, piiloutua, to hide, <b>tummenna</b>, to darken (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>grilia, tyflono, blind; κρυβω, <b>kryvo</b>, to hide (Greek) κλυη, <b>kuyr</b>, to blind, ρωυγγνιη, <b>t'ak'ts'nel</b>, to hide, մթնել, mt'nel, to darken (Armenian) fsheh, mbaj tē fshehtë, zhduk, fut, to hide; verboj, qorroj, to blind (Albanian)</p> <p>itsu, itsua, blind, ilun, dark, obscure, iluntasuna, darkness, beldurra, fear, to fear, iluna, gloomy (Basque)</p>	<p><b>Erebus-i</b>, god of darkness, lower world</p>	<p><b>dorchadas</b>, to darken (Irish) gus falach, to hide, <b>gu dall</b>, to blind, <b>gu dorchadas</b>, to darken (Scott) <b>celu</b>, to hide, conceal, cloak, dissemble; <b>cuddio</b>, to hide, conceal, cloak, mask; <b>dirgelu</b>, to secret, conceal, hide; llechu, to hide, shelter, lurk, skulk; dallu, to blind, dazzle, daze (Welsh) nascondere, to hide, <b>accecare</b>, to blind, oscurare, to darken (Italian) <b>cacher</b>, to hide, conceal, aveugler, to blind, assombrir, to darken (French)</p> <p>blind, <b>ksā-</b> (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>dasuuahh</b>, <b>tasuah</b>, to make blind, <b>tasuant</b>, blind, <b>ule</b>-&gt; hide, conceal, <b>dnkui</b>, <b>dnkuai</b>, black, dark, <b>dankuuahh</b>, <b>danku(ua)nu</b>, <b>dankuianu</b>, <b>dnkuneske/a</b>, <b>dnku(a)nu</b>, <b>dnkuinu</b>, <b>dnkuah</b>, black, to make black, <b>dankues</b>, <b>dnkues</b>, to become black, <b>dnkudr</b>, darkness, (Hittite)</p>	<p>unknown] 2-4</p> <p>See "darken," 10-14</p>	
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>see caše above</p>	<p>2-5</p>	<p><b>CAF</b>, Script ZA-4</p>
	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Chiana Valley, between Sienna and Perugia</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Chaina, place name, Chiana Valley : Caina, Caino? Captured by Numicius 468 B.C.</p> <p>2-6</p>	<p>Chaina (Jaina), Script AB-1; Caina, Script NC-3</p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>cais, apricot tree (Romanian)</p>	<p>x</p>	<p><b>Caius = Gaius</b>, abbrev. C, a Roman praenomen, f, Gaia; port of Caieta</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Gaius, name</p> <p>2-7</p>	<p><b>Cais</b>, Script MA-2</p>
	<p><b>thweresaiti</b> [<b>thwares</b>], to cut off, to destroy (Avestan) boridan, بريدن, to cut <b>cidan</b>, zadan, زدن to cut, koštār, كشتار slaughter, keštān, slaughter to annihilate, slaughter (Persian) ცემა, ts'ema, to beat, მოკვლა,</p>	<p>биць, bić, to beat, зарэзаць, zarezac, to slaughter, забиць, <b>zabić</b>, to kill, ссекчы, <b>ssiekčy</b>, to cut down (Belarusian) scinac, <b>sciac</b>, cut off, cut down (Belarus) na klanje, to slaughter, <b>smanjiti</b>, to cut down, ubiti, to kill, pobijediti, to beat (Croatian)</p>	<p>σε σφαγή, <b>se sfagi</b>, to slaughter, να θυσιάσει, na thysiásei, to sacrifice niko, ypertero, κτυπο, beat; kobo, tomi, cut; (Greek) qnhwperterliu huafwup, zohabereleu hamar, to sacrifice,</p>	<p><b>caedis-is</b>, ) cutting down, slaughter, killing; pers. slain (L. <b>caedis-is</b>; 3rd Decl. Acc. -em&gt;im); Context: of sacrifice of he-goat]</p>	<p>)</p>	<p>of slaughter, [&lt;ME, of Scand. origin], killing (re: a <b>sacrifice</b>), to beat, [&lt;OE bēatan], <b>kill</b> [&lt;ME <b>killen</b>], <b>cut</b> [&lt;ME <b>cuten</b>], <b>massacre</b>, <b>murder</b>.</p> <p>2-8</p>	<p><b>caitim</b>, Script Z674</p>

<p><b>ucchedanlya</b>, adj. to be cut off; anucho, to cut open, cut up nas-, nāšayati, to destroy <b>mārayati</b>, to kill animals</p>	<p>mokvla, to kill, შემცირება, <b>shemts'ireba</b>, to cut down, სასაკლაო, <b>sasaklao</b>, to slaughter (Georgian)</p> <p>zašg-, to kill (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>karašû</b>, to slaughter, <b>palāqu</b>, to slaughter, to run through (with a sword or other weapon), to bore, to pierce, perforate, <b>nakāsu</b>, to slaughter, to kill, cut off, to be slaughtered, to sever, to rip a garment, to diminish in the size of real estate, <b>pulluqu</b>, adj., slaughtered, <b>naksu</b>, slaughtered, ripped, felled, cut off, <b>šagāšu</b>, to slaughter animals, to slay in battle, to murder, strike down, etc., <b>šaggaštu</b>, slaughter, massacre, murder, <b>šaggaštu</b>, in <b>ša šaggašti</b>, man committing violence, <b>šaggāšu</b>, murderer, <b>šaggāšû</b>, murderous, <b>*hadu</b>, in <b>hadumma epēšu</b>, to kill, <b>dāku</b>, to kill a person or animal, murder, execute, break a tablet, etc., <b>maqātu</b>, to kill animals in the hunt, defeat an enemy to fall down, etc., <b>nēru</b>, to kill, to slay, hit, strike, etc., <b>diku</b>, killed, slain, etc., <b>qatālu</b>, to kill, slaughter, cause to slaughter, <b>kilullû</b>, massacre, <b>nakādu</b>, to beat, palpitate, to cause concern, <b>naŕû</b>, to beat, to be beaten, <b>*naŕû</b>, adj., beaten, <b>niŕûtu</b>, beating, <b>niŕûtu</b>, beating, hitting, <b>tahtiptu</b>, sacrificial slaughtering (Akkadian)</p>	<p>do uboju, to slaughter, <b>zabić</b>, to kill, pobić, to beat (Polish) <b>kaušanai</b>, to slaughter, Sist, to beat, samazināt, to cut down, upurēt, to sacrifice (Latvian) la <b>sacrificare</b>, to slaughter, sã <b>ucidã</b>, to kill, a bate, to beat, a <b>tãia</b>, to cut, pentru a lovi, to hit (Romanian) teurastukseen, to slaughter, tappaa, to kill, <b>kaataa</b>, to cut down, <b>lyödã</b>, to beat (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>սպսմնդիմ, spandin, to slaughter, slay, սպսմնդ, spanel, to kill, ծեծել, tsetsel, to beat (Armenian) pēr tē <b>sakrifikuar</b>, to sacrifice, pēr tē <b>therur</b>, to slaughter, pēr tē vrarē to kill, pēr tē rrahur, to beat godas, rrah, godit, <b>lodh</b>, mundoj, to beat; <b>kadencë</b>, cadence [muz.] (Albanian)</p> <p>do uboju, to slaughter, <b>mordować</b>, to murder, kill, slaughter, assassinate, <b>masakrować</b>, to massacre, slaughter, butcher, hack, mangle, <b>zabić</b>, to kill, <b>uciąć</b>, to cut (Basque)</p>		<p>a <b>mharúa</b>, to slaughter, kill, don chlub, to club, a íobairt, to sacrifice, cóiste, coach, <b>caedence</b>, caedence, chun buille, to beat (Irish) <b>marbhadh</b>, to slaughter, kill, gu cluba, to club, airson íobairt, to sacrifice, coidse, coach, gu buille, to beat (Scott) <b>lladd</b>, to kill, slay, slaughter, cut, toli, to reduce, cut, deduct; <b>torri</b>, to break, cut, facture, hack, hew, crop, dig, <b>coedio</b>, coach, <b>i guro</b>, to beat (Welsh) ridurre, cut down, macellare, to slaughter, battere, to beat, uccidere, to kill, <b>cadenza</b>, cadence, rhythm (Italian) <b>tuer</b>, to kill, slaughter, abattere, to slaughter, fell, cut down, couper, to cut, battre, to beat, <b>cadence</b>, cadence (French)</p> <p><b>kāw-</b> [B <b>kau</b>], to kill, <b>kolune</b>, killing, <b>kost</b>, cut, edge, <b>kärn-</b> [B <b>kärn-</b>], to beat, strike (Tocharian)</p> <p>fa-<b>karsed</b>, cut out (Lycian) kurana/i, cut in slices, <b>kursauar/kursau(a)n</b>, cut off, <b>karsnu</b>, <b>kars</b>, cut off, to cancel, <b>kuar/ur</b>, to cut, <b>kuri/kurai</b>, cutter, kurama, kuratr/kuratr, cutting, (Luvian)</p> <p><b>kuēnzi</b>, <b>#kwen</b>, <b>kuenna/kuenn</b>, <b>kuen/kun</b>, to kill, <b>tuhhus-&gt;</b>, <b>tuh</b>, <b>tuhus</b>, cut off, separate, to be cut off, separated, <b>harnink-&gt;</b>, destroy, <b>kuērzi</b>, <b>kuer/kur</b>, <b>kuers/kurs</b>, to cut, <b>sēr kuēn-&gt;</b> kill, strike, <b>huek/huk</b>, to slaughter, <b>hogesr/hogesn</b>, slaughtering, <b>tksan sar</b>, cut in half, divide, <b>kartae</b>, to cut off, <b>ark/rk</b>, to cut off, divide, <b>karsiie/a</b>, to cut up, <b>kukurs</b>, to cut up, mutilate, <b>karsesr/karsesn</b>, cutting, <b>kurutsi</b>, cutter, <b>karsat</b>, cutting, removal, <b>#tupi</b>, to beat, <b>tsah/tsahh</b>, <b>tsah/tsh</b>, to beat, to hit</p>
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					(Hittite)		
acchānu, to call out to; <b>zabda</b> , sound, cry, noise, call, word, speech, sacred syllable Om, name, title; <b>zabdam kr</b> raise the voice, call aloud; azavana, call, <b>hvayati</b> , to call, summon	<p><b>sada zadan</b>, صدازدن to call, hail, calling, xāndan, davat kardan, دعوت کردن to summon, convoke, request, <b>nāmidan</b>, نامیدن to call, designate, name (Persian)</p> <p>დარეკვა, darekva, to call, ასახელებს, <b>asakhelebs</b>, to name, გამოდახება, gamodzakheba, to summon (Georgian)</p> <p><b>nabû</b>, to call, summon, proclaim, etc., <b>nabû</b>, adj., called, <b>nibîtu</b>, call, pronunciation and spelling, vocation, name, etc., <b>qabû</b>, to call, to name, permit, promise, to ask, etc., <b>nibîtu</b>, person called by the gods, <b>šišîtu</b>, summons, cry, loud noise, shout, proclamation, <b>ragāmu</b>, to call out, to summon, convoke, to lodge a claim, to sue, to bring a legal complaint, prophesy, etc., <b>tukku</b>, call, summon, rumor, warning, <b>šasû</b>, to call by name, call, invite, exclaim again and again, etc., (Akkadian)</p>	<p>заклікаць, zaklikać, to summon, назве, nazvie, to name (Belarusian) <b>klikac</b>, <b>kliknuc</b>, to call, <b>nazyvac</b>, <b>nazvac</b>, call, name (Belarus)</p> <p>nazvati, to name, <b>zvati</b>, to call, pozvati, to summon (Croatian)</p> <p>przywołać, to summon, zadzwonić, to call (Polish) <b>zvanī</b>, to call, izsaukt, to summon, nosaukt, to name (Latvian)</p> <p><b>a apela</b>, to call, a <b>convoca</b>, to summon (Romanian) <b>soittaa</b>, to call, kutsua, to summon, <b>nimetä</b>, to name (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>για να καλέσετε, gia na kalésete, to call, ονομάζω, <b>nomázo</b>, να καλέσω, na kaléso, to summon, to name, στο χαλάζι, sto chalázi, to hail (Greek) <b>quúq̄li</b>, <b>quúq̄lini</b>, <b>huúw̄up</b>, zangel, to call, kanch'yelu hamar, to summon, ułm̄ur, anuny, to name (Armenian) per te thirur, to call, summon, pēr tē pērmendur, to name, bērtas, ftoj, thērras, thirrje, bisedē, call, bej thirrje, thērras, thērres, summon (Albanian)</p> <p>dei egin, to cite, summon, deialdiak, summons, deitu, to call, izendatzeko, to name (Basque)</p>	calo-are	<p>a <b>Glaough</b>, to call, thoghairm, to summon, <b>ainm</b> a thabhairt, to name (Irish)</p> <p>a 'gairm, to call, gus a ghairm, to summon, gus <b>ainm</b> ainmeachadh, to name (Scott)</p> <p><b>galw</b>, to call, name, dub, convene, hail, i alw, to summon (Welsh)</p> <p>chiamare, to summon, call, per <b>convocare</b>, to convoke (Italian) <b>appeler</b>, <b>convoquer</b>, to call, summon (French)</p> <p><b>kāka-</b> [B <b>kākā-</b>], to call (Tocharian)</p> <p>wer, to call, to say (Palaic)</p> <p><b>kalis/klis</b>, to call, <b>harti</b>, #<b>harti</b>, to call, #<b>lamen</b>, to call, name, <b>uerianna/uerianni</b>, <b>weriana/weriani</b>, to call, summon, to name, <b>plah</b>, <b>palah/palahh</b>, to call, summon, <b>halzai-</b>, <b>haliya-&gt; halzai/halzi</b>, to call out, recite, invite (Hittite)</p>	<p>to call [<lt;on <b="">kalla], summon, <b>name</b>, [<lt;oe <b="">nama]</lt;oe></lt;on></p> <p>2-9</p>	<p><b>CAL</b>, Script Z1408; <b>CaLa</b>, Script Z463, Z540, Z1408; <b>CaLa</b>, Script K46, AH-7; <b>KaLa</b>, Script L38, N149, Q737, R542; <b>KaLaS</b>, Script N533; <b>KaLe</b>, Script R114; <b>KaLV</b>, Script Q369, Q388, R56, R108, R121, R133, R150, G-1 <b>KALI</b>, Script Q360;</p>
binduka, drop; cyut, cyotati, to drop, sprinkle' <b>gal</b> , <b>galati</b> , pp. <b>galita</b> , drip, drop, fall, vanish, pass away, gAlayati, cause to drop, liquify, melt	<p>ceke, âviz, cekidan, کام چکیدن to drop, kam kardan, کام کردن to decrease, etc. (Persian)</p> <p>დავარდნა, davardna, to drop, დაცემა, dats'ema, to fall, შემცობრება, shemts'ireba, to decrease, გაქრება, gak'reba, to vanish (Georgian)</p> <p><b>kud-</b>, <b>kut-</b>, to fell <b>kut-</b>, <b>kud-</b>, to fall, turi, low, down (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>maqātu</b>, to descend, to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, to fall down, to fall, to fall</p>	<p>выпусціць, vypuscic, to drop, падаць, <b>padac</b>, to fall, для памяншэння, dla pamianšennia, to decrease, знізіць, znizić, to lower (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>puskac</b>, to drop; <b>upadak</b>, fall, drop, collapse (Belarus)</p> <p>smanjiti, to lower, decrease, pasti, to fall, ispustiti, to drop (Croatian)</p> <p>upuścić, to drop, upaść, to fall, obniżyć, to lower, zmniejszyć, to decrease (Polish)</p> <p>krist, to fall, nomest, to drop, samazināties, to decrease, sabrukt, to collapse (Latvian)</p> <p>a scapa, to drop, a <b>cādea</b>,</p>	<p>να πέσει, na pései, to drop, fall, να μειωθεί, na meiotheí, to decrease, stagona, afino, ptosi, drop (Greek) <b>ῥιψήνι</b>, ynknel, to fall, ῥοπήνι, t'voghnel, to drop ἵψιλωμένη, huúw̄up, nvazets' nelu hamar, to decrease (Armenian) pēr t'u ulur, to decrease, lower, tē bjerē, to drop, fall <b>pakēsohem</b>, ulem, zvogëloj, to decrease; ul, zbres, <b>pakēsoj</b>, poshtëroj, vrenjtet, lower (Albanian)</p>	deicere, to drop, <b>cado-ere</b> -cecidicaesu, to fall, to droop, to diminish, etc.	<p>chun titim, to drop, fall, a shliocht, to descend, a laghdú, to decrease (Irish)</p> <p>gus tuiteam, to fall, drop, a dhol sios, to descend, gus lùghdachadh, to decrease (Scott)</p> <p><b>disgyn</b>, to descend, alight, dismount, light, fall, drop, devolve, let down; <b>gollwng</b>, to drop, loose, let go, absolve, discharge, dismiss, leak (Welsh)</p> <p>diminuire, to decrease, far <b>cadere</b>, to drop, <b>calare</b>, to fall (Italian)</p> <p>diminuer, to decrease, abandonner, to drop, <b>tomber</b>, to fall (French)</p> <p>kārpa- (vb.) 1. [B</p>	<p>to lower, strike, descend upon, decline, set, drop, decrease, to <b>cut</b>, [<lt;me <b="">cutten], fell</lt;me></p> <p>2-10</p>	<p><b>KALI</b>, Script Q360; (See CAL, KALI above;</p> <p>calo-are; possibly 1st Pers. Ind. Perf. 1<sup>st</sup> Pers. single calāvī or Conj. Pres. 3<sup>rd</sup> Pers. Single, calet)</p>

	in battle, etc., <b>katātu</b> , to descend to the horizon, to submit oneself, to be low, <b>kabāsu</b> , to drop, defeat an enemy, to trample, etc., <b>nadū</b> , to drop, overthrow, load an animal, wagon, cast a net, to disregard an order, rite, etc., to brew beer, etc., <b>nasāk</b> , to deposit silver, to remove an object, to cast aside, reject, etc., <b>natāku</b> , to drop, drip, trickle, etc., <b>ramū</b> , to drop, leave behind, to limp, to loosen, to permit, etc. (Akkadian)	to fall, a <b>cādea</b> a se prabusi. to collapse, a reduce, to decrease (Romanian) pudotaa, to drop, pudota, to fall, vähentää, to decrease (Finnish-Uralic)			kärp-], descend, [B klāyā-], fall down, klālune, falling, <b>kosta-</b> , to strike (Tocharian) <b>muwete?</b> , descentance, <b>tsapie/a</b> , to drip, drop, leak, <b>mumiadr</b> , to collapse, fall, <b>isnuwa</b> , to set, settle, <b>walhesr/walhesn</b> , strike, blow(Hittite)		
kathina (f. nā = callous) kinakrta	მძიმე წებოვანი, mdzime tsebovani, hard skinned (Georgian)	цяжка лупінай, ciazka lupinaj, hard skinned (Belarusian) tvrda koža, hard skinned (Croatian) cieta āda, hard skinned, grūti, hard (Latvian) greu, hard, tare jupuită, hard skinned (Romanian) kovaa nahkaa, hard skinned (Finnish-Uralic)	σκλήρο δέρμα, skliró dérma, hard skinned (Greek) ծււր քծիրը, tsanr btsery, hard skinned (Armenian) e vëshitirë i skinnuar, hard skinned (Albanian)	<b>callosus</b> , hard skinned, solid	craiceann crua, hard skinned (Irish) craiceann cruaidh, hard skinned (Scott) croen <b>caled</b> , <b>caled</b> , hard (Welsh) <b>callosita</b> , callous, (Italian) <b>calleux</b> , callous, hard(French)	name? callous, hard skinned? 2-11	<b>calos</b> , (CALVS), Script M-1
koṣṭhaḥ, chamber, room, vezman, dwelling, house,  kṛhodakaśīrṣam, arched roof, vault, nikujja, thicket, bower, vault; naka, celestial vault, heaven, sky; nabhastala [tala, place, like the palm of the hand] celestial vault; apavarakā, bed chamber; bhumigrha, an underground, gartaḥ, cell, small cavity, harmyam, dome, house	<b>kamra</b> , كمر, arched chamber, vault, <b>otāq</b> , اتاق chamber, room, <b>slul</b> , سلول cell, (Persian) პალატა, palata, chamber, სარდაფოთ, sardap'it', vault, ოთახი, <b>otakhi</b> , room, საკანძი, sak'anshi, cell (Georgian)  * <b>lubbuttu</b> , arch, brick arch?, <b>muṣapšihu</b> , supporting arch?, <b>takkannu</b> , chamber, niche, bench, <b>šalmu</b> , in <b>bīt šalme</b> , niche?, <b>urḫu</b> , in <b>bīt urḫi</b> , chamber or cella, (Akkadian)	камера, <b>kamera</b> , chamber, нумар, numar, room, клетка, klietka, cage, cell (Belarusian) <b>komora</b> , chamber, soba, room, <b>čelija</b> , cell (Croatian) grobowiec, tomb, piwnica, cellar, sklepienie, vault; izba, <b>komora</b> , pokój, <b>sala</b> , room, chamber, <b>komórka</b> , cell (Polish)  <b>kamera</b> , chamber, šīna, cell, istaba, room (Latvian) <b>cameră</b> , chamber, room, seif, vault, <b>celulă</b> , <b>chillie</b> , cell, (Romanian) <b>kammio</b> , chamber, huone, room, <b>solu</b> , cell, (Finnish-Uralic)	θάλαμος - Δομάτιο, thálamos - domátio, chamber, room, θόλος, thólos, vault, κύτταρο, kýttaro, cell (Greek) պալատը, palaty, chamber, պահոց, pahots', vault, բջիջ, bjij, cell, տնայակ, senyak, room, chamber (Armenian) kube, chamber, kupolë, cupola, <b>qemer</b> , archway, <b>dhomë</b> [polit.], <b>dhomëz</b> [anat.], chamber, room, <b>qelizë</b> , cell (Albanian)  <b>gela</b> , room, chamber, cell, <b>toki</b> , point, room (Basque)	<b>camera-ac</b> , chamber, <b>cella-ac</b> , granary, stall, cell, small room	<b>seomra</b> , chamber, room, bóthair, vault, <b>cill</b> , cell, churchyard, cadhain, cell (Irish) <b>seòmar</b> , chamber, sneachda, vault, <b>rùm</b> , room, <b>cealla</b> , cell (Scott) llofft, vault, <b>siambr</b> , chamber, beddgell (oedd], vault, catacomb, <b>cell</b> (oedd-au), ystafell (oedd), chamber, room, <b>gell</b> , <b>chell</b> , <b>cell</b> , (Welsh) <b>camera</b> , room, chamber, <b>cellula</b> , cell (Italian) <b>chambre</b> , chamber, room, house, compartment, <b>camériste</b> , chamber maid, <b>celule</b> , cell (French)  kurekār (n.masc.) [B kwrakār], house with vaulted roof (Tocharian)	vaulted <b>chamber</b> [ <b>Lat. camera-ac</b> ], vault?, <b>cell</b> , [ <b>Lat. cella</b> , chamber], <b>room</b> [ <b>OE r ūm</b> ], <b>dome</b> [ <b>Lat. domus</b> , house 2-12	<b>CaMaReM</b> , Script M-74
zvas, zvasiti, zvasati, te, blow, bluster, hiss, whistle, snort, breathe, sigh; lap, lapAta (-te), chatter, prate, talk, lament, wail; <b>kaj</b> , <b>kUjati</b> , -te, make	gohar, گهر gem, nāle, groaning, sigh; nāydan, نالیدن to sigh, groan (Persian) სამკვალეობი,	каштоўны камень, kaštoŭny kamień, jewel	κοσμήματα, <b>kosmímata</b> , jeweled, thrino,	<b>gemmatus-a-um</b> , adorned with jewels; <b>gemitus-us</b> , a sigh, groan, groaning	seoda, jeweled, mengerang, groan (Irish)	bejeweled, <b>jeweled</b> [ <b>OFr. jöel</b> ]? a sigh, <b>groan</b> [ <b>OE granian</b> ]? 2-13	<b>kamito</b> (KAMITV), Script Q543 (bejeweled)



<p>inarticulate sounds, cry, sing, moan, groan</p>	<p>samkaulebi, jeweled, ძვირპ'ასი k'va, dzvirp'asi k'va, jewel, შვები shvebit', sigh (Georgian)</p> <p><b>diglu</b>, gem, precious stone inlay, <b>nāqu</b>, to groan, cry, <b>labū</b>, to groan, growl, howl (Akkadian)</p>	<p>каштоўнасцямі, kaštoŭnasciami, jeweled, старнаць, <b>stahnać</b>, moan (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>jencec</b>, moan (Belarus)</p> <p>dragulj, jewel, ukrašen, jeweled, <b>stenjati</b>, moan (Croatian)</p> <p>klejnot, gem, ozdobyony klejnotami, bejeweled, <b>jęcząc</b>, to groan (Polish) dārgakmens, jewel, jeweled, sērot, groan (Latvian) <b>bijuterie</b>, jewel, <b>geamāt</b>, moan (Romanian) jalokivikoristeinen, jeweled, helmi, jewel, jyrisyttää, to groan (Finnish)</p>	<p>bogko, bogkito, <b>stenagmos</b>, moan (Greek) <b>qարդեր</b>, zarder, jeweled, <b>խոնավոյթուն</b>, khonavut'yun, moan (Armenian) <b>kērcitje</b>, rēnkim, ofshamē, groan; rēnkoj, ofshaj, to groan; pēshpērit, to sigh (Albanian)</p>		<p>seudan, jeweled, geal, moan (Scott) gemwaith, jeweled <b>gemog</b>, adj. jeweled, geg, moan (Welsh) <b>gemere</b>, to groan; <b>gemma</b>, gem, jewel (Italian) <b>gémir</b>, to groan; <b>bijou</b>, jewel (French)</p> <p>katu, [B ketwe], jewelry (Tocharian) <b>prasha/prusha</b> /<b>prashi</b>, gem, a semiprecious stone (Hittite)</p>		
<p><b>anugai</b> to sing after or to, to celebrate in song; praglta, singing; arcayati, -te}, pp. {arcita} (q.v.) cause to shine; honour, salute; stu, stauti, stute, stavate, sing, chant; <b>ga</b>, <b>gayati</b> (-te) &amp; <b>gati</b>, praise, proclaim, call with a song, sing or call to</p>	<p><b>sarāyidan</b>, <b>xāndan</b>, خوانندن to sing, chant, study, āvāz <b>xāndan</b>, آواز خوانندن to sing, chant, vocalize (Persian) მღერობნ, mgherian, to sing (Georgian)</p> <p><b>nagū</b>, to sing joyously, <b>nasāsu</b>, to sing, to complain, to wail, <b>aštalū</b>, <b>eštalū</b>, a type of singer, <b>galmāhu</b>, chief singer of dirges, <b>šarihu</b>, singer of lamentations, <b>šārūtu</b>, position of a singer, <b>šarāhu</b>, to sing, to sing a lamentation, utter cries of mourning, <b>šēru</b>, <b>zimiru</b>, song, <b>zumāru</b>, refrain or burden of a song, <b>inhu</b>, song or tune, <b>zamāu</b>, to sing a song with or without instruments, have singers and musicians perform, to be sung, <b>tigū</b>, song, stringed instrument, <b>zamāru</b>, song, literary composition to be sung, <b>zammāru</b>, singer, <b>zammāru</b>, in <b>rab zāmmārī</b>, chief singer, <b>zammeru</b>, singer of aspecial type, (Akkadian)</p>	<p>спяваць, spjivać, to sing (Belarusian) picsnia, song (Belarus) pjevati, to sing (Croatian)</p> <p>špiewać, to sing (Polish) dzied, to sing (Latvian) grimat, to sing (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>cânta</b>, to sing (Romanian) laulaa, to sing (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>τραγουδῶ, tragoudo, to sing psallo, chant (Greek) երգում, yergum, to sing (Armenian) <b>kēndoj</b>, to sing (Albanian)</p> <p>abestu, to sing, abesti, song (Basque)</p>	<p><b>cano</b>, <b>canere</b>, <b>cecin</b>, <b>cantum</b>, to sing</p>	<p><b>canadh</b>, sing (Irish) <b>can</b>, va. <b>cantainn</b>, <b>cantainn</b>, singing, speaking; <b>seinn</b>, sing (Scott) <b>kanah</b>, to sing (Breton)</p> <p><b>canu</b>, to sing, chant, play, crow, ring (Welsh) <b>canto</b> (1) song, singing (2) corner; <b>cantare</b>, to sing; <b>cantante</b>, singer (Italian) <b>chanter</b>, to sing, <b>chanteuse</b>, <b>chanteur</b>, singer (French)</p> <p><b>ge</b>, singing, song (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>SIR</b>, to sing, <b>shmai/shmi</b>, <b>ishamai/ishami</b>, <b>ishamiie/a</b>, to sing, <b>shmadla</b>, singer, <b>#ishamai</b>, a song, <b>shmai</b>, song, melody (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <b>sing</b>, play, to prophesy [OE singan], <b>chant</b>, 2-14</p>	<p><b>kane</b>, Script Q46; <b>kane</b> (KaNE), Script Q65, Q74, Q84, Q95, Q416, Q717, Q775, Q795, Q829, R405 <b>kaneto</b> (KaNETV) Script Q887 <b>kanev</b> (KaNE8), Script Q821 <b>kantor</b>, (KaNTVR), Script Q311 <b>KaNI</b>, Script Q442, Q452, Q460, Q805, R596, R607 <b>KaNIS</b>, Script Q847, R574, R584 <b>see arco</b></p>
<p><b>shvaana</b>, <b>kukkura</b></p>	<p>spā , span [-], <b>sūnahe</b>, dog (Avestan) <b>sag</b>, سگ dog (Persian) ძაღლი, <b>dzaghi</b>, dog (Georgian)</p> <p><b>kalbu</b>, dog, constellation Hercules, a fish,</p>	<p>сабака, <b>sabaka</b>, dog (Belarusian) pas, dog (Serbo-Croatian)</p> <p><b>sabaka</b>, dog (Belarus) pas, dog (Croatian)</p>	<p>σκύλος, <b>skýlos</b>, dog (Greek)</p> <p>շնն, <b>shun</b>, dog (Armenian) mashkull, <b>qen</b>, dog (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>canis-is</b></p>	<p><b>ci</b>, dog (Welsh) madra, dog (Irish) <b>cū</b>, dog (Scott) <b>ki</b>, dog (Breton) <b>cane</b>, dog (Italian) <b>chien</b>, dog (French)</p>	<p><b>dog</b> [OE <b>docga</b>] 2-15</p>	<p><b>KANE</b>, <b>KaNE</b>, <b>KaNES</b>, <b>KaNI</b>, <b>KaNIS</b>, as listed above</p>

	<b>kalbatu</b> , female dog, bitch, a leather part of the plow, <b>kalbāniš</b> , like a dog, <b>mīrānu</b> , young dog, puppy, cub of a wild animal, <b>kalbu</b> , in <b>ša kalbē</b> , hunting dogs keeper (Akkadian)	<b>pies</b> , dog (Polish) <b>sunis</b> (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>suns</b> , dog (Latvian) <b>câine</b> , dog (Romanian) <b>koira</b> , dog (Finnish-Uralic)			<b>can</b> , dog (Illyrian) <b>kan</b> , dog (Lydian) <b>ku</b> , krāke, dog (Tocharian) <b>suwana</b> , <b>kuwas</b> , dog (Hittite)		
x	x	x	x	x	x	Chaneri, gens? 2-16	Kaneri, Script BS-11, VP-14
x	x	x	x	<b>Cannae-arum</b> [f.pl]	x	place name, Cannae? 2-17	<b>Canin</b> , Script Z19, Z29, Z1177
<b>palita</b> , grey, hoary; vidhUmra, adj. quite grey; see vid, veti, to know	<b>xākestari</b> , خاکستری, grey, ashen, blanched, <b>sefid</b> , adj. grey kohan, sālخورde, <b>pir</b> , old, adj. (Persian) ნატრისპერი, natsrisperi, grey (Georgian) <b>littūtu</b> , extreme old age, <b>labīrūtu</b> , old age, long duration, <b>*paršumu</b> , to let live to old age, to be blessed with old age, nissatu, old age, weakness?, <b>pešū</b> , white, pale, bleached, cleared, emptied of vegetation, obstructions, etc., sintered (Akkadian)	шэры, <b>šery</b> , grey (Belarusian) <b>sivy</b> , <b>sery</b> , adj. grey (Belarus) <b>siva</b> , grey (Croatian) <b>szary</b> , grey (Polish) <b>pelēks</b> , grey (Latvian) <b>gri</b> , grey (Romanian) <b>harmaa</b> , grey (Finnish-Uralic)	γκρί, <b>nkri</b> , grey (Greek) նիխրազոյնի, mokhraguyn, grey (Armenian) <b>vjec</b> , aged; bēhem <b>gri</b> , <b>pērhīhet</b> , to become grey (Albanian)	<b>canus-a-um</b> , whitish, grey, aged <b>pallare</b> , to become pale	liath, grey (Irish) liath, grey (Scott) llwyd (loyd), brown, grey, pale, hoary (Welsh) <b>vedi</b> , grey (Italian) <b>gris</b> , grey; <b>vieux</b> , <b>viell</b> , <b>vielle</b> , aged, old (French) miyahwanz, ŠU-GI, old, <b>harkis</b> , white (Hittite)	name? aged, whitish <b>grey</b> [OE <b>græg</b> ], <b>hoary</b> , [OE <b>hār</b> ], <b>pallid</b> 2-18	<b>canua</b> (CANFA) <b>canbva</b> , Script Z1319 (probably, he had sung, canēbat)
<b>širaskam</b> , cap, skull cap, <b>kulapati</b> , head of a family; zlrSan, head; nirvyUDhi, issue, end, top, summit; <b>cUlaka</b> , tuft, crest, adj., <b>cUlika</b> , comb of a cock, crest, summit	<b>kolāh</b> , کلاه cap, crown, hat, kaskat, کاسکت cap, helmet (Persian) ჰეპი, <b>cap</b> , cap (Georgian) <b>kubšū</b> , cap, part of the exta, cap of a seal, headdress, a part of the plow, name of a bird, lit., "my cap is multicolored," a part of the human body, <b>pingu</b> , cap, knob, finial, <b>panāgu</b> , to cap, to mount (Akkadian)	вечка, <b>viečka</b> , cap (Belarusian) сарка, cap; <b>kapitan</b> , captain, stalica, capital (Belarus) <b>kapa</b> , cap (Croatian) <b>czapka</b> , cap (Polish) <b>vāciņš</b> , cap (Latvian) <b>capac</b> , cap (Romanian) <b>korkki</b> , cap (Finnish-Uralic)	καπάκι, <b>kapáki</b> , cap, skoufos, kalypto, <b>ypertero</b> , cap; <b>koryfi</b> , skepasma, anotatos, skepazo, top (Greek) զիլաւորի, gikhark, cap (Armenian) kasketē, kēsulē, helmetē, <b>kapak</b> , skufje, <b>kupē</b> , shkronja <b>kapitale</b> , cap (Albanian)	<b>caput-itis</b> , the head; also the top, summit, extremity, source; <b>capitaneus</b> , command	<b>caipin</b> , cap (Irish) <b>caip</b> , cap (Scott) <b>cap-iau</b> , cap; cochl-au, mantell-oedd, pall-on, mantle (Welsh) <b>cappa</b> , cap (Italian) <b>capuchon</b> , capuche, hood, cowl (French) <b>lopani</b> , royal cap (Hittite)	vault, mantle, frock, cowl, <b>cap</b> [ <b>&lt;LLat. cappa</b> ]? 2-19	<b>cap</b> , Script N149 <b>cape</b> , Script K74
x	x	x	x	Capri?	x	name? Capari, Capri? 2-20	<b>capari</b> , Script ZB-4, Z842, Z1770
	anumayanām [anumaya] (Avestan) boz, goat (Persian)	ён казёл, jon <b>kaziol</b> , he-goat, казы, <b>kazu</b> , she-goat (Belarusian) jarac (Serbo)	τον <b>κατσίκι</b> , ton <b>katsiki</b> , he goat, tragos, <b>gida</b> , goat (Greek)	<b>caper-ri</b>		he- <b>goat</b> [ <b>&lt;OE gaf</b> ] 2-21	<b>caper</b> , Script Z532, Z674 <b>capere</b> , Q297

<p><i>aja, ajaa</i>; basta, a goat, <i>chāgah</i>, he goat</p>	<p>ol ობs, is t'kha, he goat (Georgian)</p> <p><i>hanzu</i>, a goat, <i>gizzu</i>, male goat, <i>enzu</i>, goat (generic term), <i>immeru</i>, goats and sheep, <i>mašgallu</i>, male goat, <i>urišu</i>, billy goat, *<i>mašgallū</i>, pertaining to a goat, <i>azzatu</i>, she-goat (Akkadian)</p>	<p>Croatian)</p> <p>on je <i>kozu</i>, he-goat, <i>kaza</i> she-goat, (Croatian)</p> <p>on <i>kozi</i>, he-goat, ona <i>kozi</i>, she-goat (Polish)</p> <p><i>azukas</i>, he-goat; <i>aze</i>, she-goat (Baltic-Sudovian)</p> <p>viņš <i>kaza</i>, he-goat, viņa <i>kazas</i>, she-goat (Latvian)</p> <p><i>el capră</i>, he-goat, <i>ea capra ea capra</i>, she-goat (Romanian)</p> <p><i>hän vuohi</i>, he-goat, she-goat (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>իւս այժ, na <i>ayts</i>, he-goat, she-goat (Armenian)</p> <p>ai dhi, he goat, ajo dhi, she-goat, (Albanian)</p> <p><i>ahuntz</i>, goat, <i>ahuntza</i> zuen, he goat, she goat (Basque)</p>		<p><i>gabhar</i>, he-goat, she-goat (Irish)</p> <p>an <i>gobhar</i>, he-goat, boc, <i>gabhar</i>, she-goat (Scott)</p> <p><i>gafr</i>, he-goat, <i>hi gafr</i>, she-goat (Welsh)</p> <p>lei <i>capralui capra</i>, he-goat, lei <i>capra</i>, she-goat, (Italian)</p> <p>il bouc, he-goat, elle <i>chèvre</i>, she-goat (French)</p> <p>goat-, <i>āsi*</i> (adj.) [B <i>asiye</i>] she-goat, <i>ās</i> [B <i>ās</i>], n. (Tocharian)</p> <p><i>MAŠ.GAL</i>, he-goat (Hittite)</p>	<p><i>caperi</i>, Script ZB-4, Z842, Z1770; (See <b>Note 1</b>)</p>
<p><i>jānāti</i>, vi-, to know,</p> <p>ityabodhisah, to understand, know cit, cetati, -te, perceive, observe, attend to, take care of, conceive, understand, know; budh, bodhati, wake, awake, perceive, understand, regard or know; <i>vid, vetti</i>, understand, learn, perceive, experience, feel; think or be mindful of, believe, suppose, know</p>	<p><i>vid</i>- [-], <i>vaēdā</i> [vaēd, <i>vid</i> (k)] to know, <i>vidvā</i> [vidhvangh], knowing (Avestan)</p> <p><i>dānestan</i>, دانستن to know, daryāftan, دریافتن to grasp, comprehend, to understand, fahmidan, فهمیدن to understand (Persian)</p> <p>გაგებs, gageba, to understand (Georgian)</p> <p>pal-, to know (Hurrian)</p> <p><i>le'ū</i>, to understand something, to master, to overpower someone, to be lost, etc., <i>lamādu</i>, to know each other, to understand, to study, take note, to become knowledgeable, to become aware, to teach, etc., <i>hakā mu</i>, to understand, to be recognizable, prescribe, etc., to know, <i>murqu</i>, understanding, <i>hasīsu</i>, understanding, ear, faculty of hearing, <i>hissatu</i>, understanding, notification, mention, intelligence, divine grace, <i>edū</i>, to know, <i>idū</i>, to know something or somebody, to be experienced, to recognize, etc, <i>edūtu</i>, knowledge, <i>mudū</i>, knowing something or somebody, knowledgeable, etc.,</p>	<p>разумець, rozumiec, to understand, <i>vedač</i>, to know (Belarusian)</p> <p>rozumiec, to understand; (Belarus)</p> <p>rozumjeti, to understand, <i>znati</i>, to know (Croatian)</p> <p>saprast, to understand, <i>zināt</i>, to know (Latvian)</p> <p>a intelege, to understand, <i>sā stii</i>, to know (Romanian)</p> <p><i>yymmärtää</i>, to understand, <i>tietää</i>, to know (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να καταλαβεις, na katalaveis, to understand katalabaino, katanoo, understand, για να ξέρεις, gia na xéreis, to know (Greek)</p> <p>հասկանալի, haskanal, to understand, իմանալի, imanal, to know (Armenian)</p> <p>të kuptosh, to understand, marr vesh, I understand, mendoj, I think, kujtoj, recall, besoj, I believe, të dish, to know (Albanian)</p>	<p><i>capire</i>, to understand, <i>scio-ire-</i> ivi--itum, to know, to have skill</p>	<p>chun thuig, to understand, a fhios, to know (Irish)</p> <p>a thuigsinn, to understand, fios a bhith agad, to know (Scott)</p> <p>i ddeall to understand, i gwybod, to know (Welsh)</p> <p><i>capire</i>, to understand, sapere, to know (Italian)</p> <p>entendre, to hear, comprendre, to understand, à savoir, to know (French)</p> <p><i>kärsä</i>- [B <i>kärsä-</i>] to know, understand, let know, tell, announce, knā- [B knā-], kärs/sār, sto know (Tocharian)</p> <p><i>isduwa</i>-&gt; to be known, #<i>parjanaza</i> (Hieroglyphic), to know, <i>sakki</i>, <i>sakk/skk</i>, to know about, to experience, to heed, to pay attention to, to recognize, to remember, to be expert in, (Hittite)</p>	<p>to understand [<i>&lt;OE understandan</i>], to know [<i>&lt;OE cndwan</i>]</p> <p>2-22</p> <p><i>cape</i>, K74 <i>caper</i>, Z532, Z674 <i>capere</i>, Q297 <i>caperi</i>, ZB-4, Z842, Z1770 <i>capire</i>, Script, N689, N725, R286, R554, R633 <i>kapirus</i> (KAPIRVS) Script Q683</p>

	nēmequ, knowledge, experience, wisdom, skill, cunning, <b>uznu</b> , ear, attention, wisdom, understanding, part of a plant, handle (Akkadian)							
x	x	capoi, big head (Romanian)	x	Capua-ae	x	Capua, chief town of Campania? 2-23	Capui (CAPVI), Script Au67	
puraetr, who goes before, leader; senavaha, camunatha, camupa, pati, leader of an army; sarthapati, chief or leader of a caravan; gramika, chief of a village; nipa, chief, master, cūḏā, of the head, summit, mahātman, principal, chief, nāyakah, manager, chief, <b>īśah</b> , lord	vispaitim [vispaiti], head of the clan (ahm), the master of a street or borough, ukhra [-] , strong, powerful; firm, steady, <b>jar</b> , mighty, <b>xshi</b> [-] , to govern, rule (Avestan) rahbar, رهبر leader, captain, commander, skipper, farmāndeh, فرمانده admiral, leader, chief, commandment, governor, <b>sar</b> , سر head (Persian)  ლიდერი, <b>lideri</b> , leader, მთავარი, mt'avari, chief, ხელმძღვანელი, khelmdzghvanieli, head, მეთაური, met'auri, commander (Georgian)  <b>pāgi/e</b> , <b>pāhi</b> , <b>pāhi</b> head, <b>šarri</b> , šarr=a=šše, king, ever-ni, king, lord (Hurrian)  <b>kaqqadu</b> , head, <b>qaqqadu</b> , head, head of an organization, head tax, person, self, leader, top, top part, beginning (of time spans), original amount, principal, a <b>stone</b> , <b>adū</b> , <b>gešṭū</b> , <b>igistū</b> , <b>massū</b> , <b>ussangu</b> , leader, <b>ālik pani</b> , leader, superior, member of a class of workmen, <b>ālik-panūtu</b> , <b>maššūtu</b> ?, leadership, <b>ašaridu</b> , leader, foremost, first, lead (animal), high ranking, vanguard, <b>ašaridūtu</b> , leadership in battle, prowess, highest rank, <b>ummānu</b> , in <b>rab ummāni</b> , leader of troops, of a workforce, <b>mu'irru</b> , leadership, command, <b>ālikūt mahri</b> , leadership of the army (Akkadian)	лідэр, <b>lider</b> , leader, камандзір, <b>kamandzir</b> , commander, галава, halava, head (Belarusian) <b>pravadyr</b> , leader; halava, head; zahadcyk, commander (Belarus) voda, leader, <b>glava</b> , head, zapovjednik, commander (Croatian) <b>komandieris</b> , commander, <b>galvu</b> , head, <b>lideris</b> , leader (Latvian) <b>lider</b> , leader, <b>comandant</b> , commander, <b>cap</b> , head (Romanian) <b>komentaja</b> , commander, <b>pää</b> , head, johtaja, leader (Finnish-Uralic)	ηγέτη, igétis, leader, κεφάλις, kefáli, head, διοικητής, dioikitis commander, αρχηγός, leader, head, πηγή πηγής <b>pigi</b> , source (Greek) առաջնորդը, arrajnordy, leader, գլուխ, <b>glukh</b> , head, հրամանատար, <b>hramanatar</b> , commander (Armenian) <b>komandant</b> , commander, udhëheqës, leader, drejtues, <b>dirigjent</b> , conductor, <b>kokë</b> , kryetar, head, <b>komandant</b> , head (Albanian)  <b>lider</b> , leader, buruzagi, chief, leader, buru, head, chief, <b>komandante</b> , commander (Basque)	caput-itis	ceannasai, commander, ceann, head, ceannaire, leader (Irish) ceann, head, ceannard, leader, commander (Scott) pennaeth, head, chief, top, apex, end, extremity; pennaeth, commander, <b>blaenor-iaid</b> , leader, elder, deacon (Welsh) <b>capo</b> , head, top, end, cape, chief, boss, <b>comandante</b> , commander (Italian) chef, leader, le <b>commandant</b> , commander, <b>capote</b> , hooded greatcoat; <b>capot</b> , cloak bonnet, cover, tête, head (French)  kākmärtik, ruler, master, <b>kākmart</b> [B <b>kamarto</b> *] master, sovereign, <b>kālā</b> -, lead, to bring, āk- āk-, lead, drive (Tocharian)  nana, to lead (Luvian)  <b>GAL</b> , chief, great, <b>SAG</b> , <b>#harmahi</b> , <b>#naršam</b> , head, <b>trna</b> , head, skull, a small measure, <b>tapariiae</b> , <b>tbaric/a</b> , to lead, to decide, to rule, to reign, <b>tbariali</b> , commander, <b>lopani</b> , royal cap, (Hittite)	the head, <b>leader</b> , [OE <b>Laeden</b> ] source, <b>director</b> , <b>commander</b> , [OFr. <b>comander</b> ]	2-24	<b>caputis</b> (CAPVTIS), Script Q117; <b>caputo</b> (CAPVTV), Script Q84, Q162

<p>priyah, beloved, ayi priye, o my beloved, kānta, beautiful, cintA, thought, consideration, reflection, care or sorrow about; <a href="#">anyacinta</a>, thought or care of some one else; <a href="#">caru</a>, pleasant, lovely, beautiful, dear, bahumūlyatā, costliness</p>	<p>tavajoh, توجه care, tavajjoh kardān, توجه کردن to protect, watch, baby care, negahdāri, parastāri, parvā, care (Persian) იზრუნო, izruno, ზრუნვა, zrunva, care, ძვირფასო, dzvirp'aso, dear, ძვირადღირებული, dzviradghirebuli, costly (Georgian)</p> <p><b>parāsu</b>, to take care of a person or situation, to wean, to cut off, to distinguish, etc., <b>paqādu</b>, to take care of a house, animals, to assign persons, to inspect, to count, etc., <b>palāhu</b>, to care for, to perform service, to be terrible, to respect, etc., <b>idū</b>, to care for something or somebody, to be aware, recognized, to neglect, etc., <b>maṣṣartu</b>, proper care for fields, animals, etc., watch, serve palace, etc., <b>hasāsu</b>, care for, to think of a person, to listen, etc., <b>nasqu</b>, costly, choice, precious, sorted, preeminent, etc., <b>zunnu</b>, care, <b>taknītu</b>, care, solicitude (Akkadian)</p>	<p>клапаціцца, klaracisca ab, to care for; сыход, sychod, care; дарарі, <b>darahi</b>, dear (Belarusian) абаріека, achova, care, protection; kaho, to care for; sanowny, adj. dear; <b>adsutny</b>, adj. absent (Belarus) brinuti za, to care for, briga, care, <b>draga</b>, dear, skup, costly (Croatian)</p> <p>dbač o, to care for, opieka, care, <b>drogi</b>, dear, kosztowny, costly (Polish) rūpēties par, to care for, aprūpe, care, <b>dārgs</b>, costly (Latvian) a tine la ceva, to care for, ingrijire, care, <b>dragă</b>, dear, iubit, beloved, costisitor, costly (Romanian) pitää huolta, to care for, hoito, care, rakas, dear, rakastettu, beloved, kallis, costly (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να φροντίζει, na frontizei, to care for, frontida, frontizo, care, δαπανήρος, dapanirós, costly, agapitos, akribos, dear (Greek) հոգ սանկրու համար, hog tanelu hamar, to take care for, հոգ, hog, care; սիրելի, sireli, dear, թանկ արժեք, t'ank arzhe, costly (Armenian) tē kujdesesh pēr, to care for, kujdesesh, take care; kujdes, interesohem, care; <b>i dashur</b>, dear, dëshiroj, I wish, <b>kushhtueshëm</b>, costly qē mungon, i hutuar, absent (Albanian)</p> <p>arreta, care (Basque)</p>	<p><b>curo-are</b>, to care for, cure, rest; <b>carus-a-um</b>, high-priced, dear, costly; transf. dear, beloved; <b>careo-ere-ui</b>, to be without, be absent from</p>	<p>chun aire a thabhairt, to care for, <b>daor</b>, dear, <b>costasach</b>, costly (Irish) gus <b>cùram</b> a ghabhail, <b>cùram</b>, care, brònach, dear, <b>costasach</b>, costly (Scott) annwyl, dear, beloved, i ofalu amdano, to care for, arail, to guard, care for, foster, cultivate, <b>cur-iau</b>, throb, ache, pain, beat, care, trouble; <b>absennu</b>, to absent oneself, <b>yn gostus</b>, costly (Welsh) prendersi <b>cura</b> di, <b>caro</b>, dear, <b>costoso</b>, costly, <b>assenza</b>, absence (Italian) s'occuper de, to care for, <b>cher</b>, dear, costly <b>absence</b>, absence (French)</p> <p><b>āneñci</b>, carefully, distinctly, B lare/A lyār, dear (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>āppa tiya-</b>, look after, <b>asnu</b>, to take care of, <b>snu</b>, to take care of, be done with, to deliver, <b>assianu</b>, to care, make beloved, <b>wassa-</b>, to be dear (Hittite)</p>	<p>to care for; [<small>OE cearu</small>] to be <b>absent</b> [<small>&lt;Lat. abesse (abesse) to be away</small>] from, <b>dear</b>, [<small>OE dēore</small>] <b>cherished</b>, <b>costly</b></p> <p>2-25</p>	<p><b>car</b>, Script Z582; <b>caro</b>, <b>caru</b> (CARV), Script K13 <b>care</b>, Script PL-21</p> <p>(See also <b>Kare</b> below)</p>
<p><b>cAru</b>, pleasant, lovely, beautiful, dear, rakṣati, to cherish, priyah, beloved, <b>lālayati</b>, to cherish,</p>	<p>ma'ṣuq, معشوق beloved, sweetheart, gerāmi dāstan, گرمی داشتن to cherish (Persian)</p> <p>საყვარელი, saqvareli, beloved, ვაჟსაყვებო, vapasebt, to cherish (Georgian)</p> <p><b>kanūtu</b>, beloved, an epithet of goddesses, honored, worshipped, <b>kunnū</b>, adj., beloved, smoothed, honored (said of deities), <b>hīšīhtu</b>, beloved object, desirable, useful, needed,</p> <p><b>mudādu</b>, tarāmu, beloved one, <b>namaddu</b>, narāmtu, beloved one, <b>narāmu</b>, beloved one, favorite, he who loves, free will, goodwill, etc., <b>hašduk</b>, adj., beloved or the like,</p>	<p>сыход, sychod, care, любвиць, liubić, loving, псціиць, piescić, to cherish (Belarusian) dragi, beloved, njevovati, cherish (Croatian) sanowny, adj. dear (Belarus)</p> <p>cieszyc się, to cherish (Polish) <b>lolot</b>, cherish, mīļais, beloved, (Latvian) nutri, cherish, iubit, beloved (Romanian)</p>	<p>αγαπητός agapitos, beloved, διατηρό, diatiró, cherish, akribos, agapimenos, dear (Greek) երգչախոսմբը, yergch'akhumby, cherish, սիրելի, sireli, beloved (Armenian) i dashurr, beloved, dear; dua fort, ushqej, mbaj gjallë, to cherish (Albanian)</p> <p>maitearen, beloved, maitea, dear (Basque)</p>	<p><b>carus-a-um</b>, adj. high priced, dear Transf. dear, beloved; <b>caritas-atis</b>, dearness, foveo-ere, fovi, fotum, to warm, keep warm, to fondle, keep, to cherish, love</p>	<p>a chaomhnú, to cherish, <b>grámhar</b>, beloved (Irish) a dh 'ionnsuidh, to cherish, gu <b>cùram</b>, to care, <b>caraid</b> friend, <b>carantas</b>, kindness, friendliness (Scott) (Scott) i fwynhau, to cherish, annwyl, adj., dear, beloved, darling; <b>cariadus</b>, loving, beloved, dear, <b>eu</b>, adj. dear, fond, kind, beloved, favorite <b>drud-ion</b>, dear, precious, costly, reckless; prid, adj. dear, costly precious; (Welsh) amate, amati, beloved, amare, to cherish, love (Italian)</p> <p>bien-aimée, bien-aimé, beloved, <b>chéri</b>, adj. dearest, darling; <b>chérir</b>, to cherish, love dearly (French)</p>	<p>beloved, dear, high-priced, to cherish</p> <p>2-26</p>	<p><b>kare</b>, Script Q406; <b>karen</b>, Script R219 <b>karo</b> (karv), Script N294; <b>kareto</b> (karetv), Script N341</p>

	<p><b>tappātu</b>, beloved, rival, second-ranking wife, corresponding object, etc. (Akkadian)</p>						
<p>śarīram, body of an animal, hariira, shariiram shava (cadaver) māmsam, flesh, kāya-, śarīra-, body, māmsāhāram, flesh-meat,</p>	<p>, asti astasca [asti, asta] <b>kehrp</b> [-], flesh, body; tanu [-], body, person (Avestan) tan, تن badan, بدن body, flesh, corpse, <b>gust</b>, گوشت flesh, meat, brawn, etc., māhiče , ماهیچه flesh, muscle nasā, <b>lāsh</b>, <b>lāshe</b>, لاشه corpse (Persian) სხეული, skheuli, body, ხორცი, <b>khorts'i</b>, flesh, meat (Georgian) <b>‘uzi</b>, meat (Hurrian) <b>minītu</b>, body, limbs, length, etc., <b>lānu</b>, body, figure, appearance, self, <b>kabattu</b> , inside of the body, liver?, emotions, thoughts, etc., <b>napištu</b>, body, self, herd animals, good healthy, vigor, life, etc., <b>niksu</b>, cut-off flesh, section, cut of meat, cutting off the head, slash, etc., <b>ḥabsurukku</b>, <b>ḥarmil</b>, <b>ḥilidamu</b>, <b>ḥuldimmu</b>, <b>ḥurubbu</b>, <b>mišu?</b>, <b>pitkullu</b>, a cut of meat, ḥašḥūru, cut of meat, apple tree, apple, <b>mišertu</b>, meat portion provided at Samaš festival, <b>lānu</b>, person, body, size, shape, figure, configuration, stature, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>цела, ciela, body, плочь, ploč, flesh (Belarusian) telo, tijelo, trup <b>meso</b> (flesh (Serbo-Croatian) <b>meso</b>, flesh, tijelo, body (Croatian) <b>miasa</b>, flesh (Belarus) <b>mięso</b>, meat, ciało, flesh (Polish) <b>karveina</b>, beef; <b>karmenis</b> body, corpse; navis, <b>mensa</b>, flesh, meat (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>ķermenis</b>, body, <b>mikstums</b>, flesh, gaļu, meat (Latvian) <b>carne</b>, <b>carnea</b>, flesh, body, meat, <b>carnal</b>, carnal (Romanian) ruumis, body, <b>liha</b>, flesh, meat (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>σάρκα, <b>sárka</b>, flesh; kormos, body, κρέας, meat, flesh (Greek) մարմինը, marminy, flesh, body, միս, <b>mis</b>, meat (Armenian) <b>karkasë</b>, <b>masë</b>, body; <b>mish</b>, meat, <b>mërshë</b>, flesh (Albanian) <b>gorputz</b>, body, frame, <b>gorpu</b>, corpse, haragi, flesh, haragia, meat, okela, meat, beef (Basque)</p>	<p><b>caro</b>, <b>carnis</b>, flesh, meat <b>corporis</b>, body</p>	<p>comhlacht, body, <b>flesh</b>, flesh (Irish) boghain, <b>cairbh</b>, carcass, dead body, corpse, <b>feòil</b>, flesh (Scott) <b>corff</b>, body, principal, celain, dead body, corpse; <b>corpws</b>, <b>body</b> cnawd, flesh (Welsh) <b>carne</b>, flesh, meat (Italian) <b>chair</b>, flesh, viande, meat (French) <b>misa</b>, meat, flesh; kektseñe, kapsaņi, body (Tocharian) <b>prku(i)</b>, <b>hastai</b>, meat, body part, pure cut of meat (Hittite)</p>	<p>the <b>body</b>, [OE bodig] <b>flesh</b> [OE <b>flaesc</b>], meat [OE mete, food] 2-27</p>	<p><b>carma</b>, Script Z1216; <b>carnal</b>, Script Z1243; <b>carnis</b>, Script Z1177; <b>karne</b>, Script R219, R238; <b>karnos</b>, <b>karnus</b> (KARNVS), Script Q701, R511; <b>mers</b>, Script N194, <b>merso</b> (MERSV), Script Q326, Q468 <b>mersos</b> (MERSVS), Script Q294 <b>masan</b>, Script Au85 <b>MASaN</b> Script Z1164 <b>maso</b> (MASV) Script K74, K92</p>
<p>pravahaṇam, cart, carriage, śakataḥ, cart, <b>rathah</b>, chariot, <b>rathin</b>, sārathih, <b>sūtah</b>, charioteer, chariot kharayAna, a donkey-cart; zakaTikA, a small cart; anas, cart, heavy wagon, aśvaḥ, horse</p>	<p><b>vāsha</b> [-], carriage, vehicle, wagon, chariot (Avestan) <b>rahb</b>, راهب chariot, carriage, cart, wagon, <b>rahb</b> ran, راهب ران charioteer, wagon, <b>gāri</b>, گازی cart (Persian) უნივერსალი, universali, wagon, კალათა, <b>kalat'a</b>, cart (Georgian) <b>maria=nni-</b>, charioteer (Hurrian) <b>markabtu</b>, <b>nubalu</b>, chariot, <b>maštru</b>, <b>ḥulukannu</b>, a kind of chariot, <b>pattūtu</b>, open chariot, <b>mariannu</b>, chariot driver, <b>mugirru</b>,</p>	<p>вагон, <b>vahon</b>, wagon, калёсы, kaliosy, калясьніца, kaliašnica, chariot (Belarusian) <b>vagon</b>, wagon, kolica, cart, bojna kola, chariot (Croatian) fura, furgon, <b>wagon</b>, wagon (Polish) plaustra, wagon, <b>cart</b>, cart, sinum <b>currus</b>, chariot (Latvian) <b>vagon</b>, wagon, <b>cart</b>, cart, <b>car</b> de <b>război</b>, chariot (Romanian) <b>kocsi</b>, cart (Hungarian) <b>vaunut</b>, wagon, <b>kärry</b>, cart, <b>sotavaunut</b>, chariot (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>κάρο, <b>káro</b>, wagon, καροτσάκι, <b>karotsáki</b>, cart, άρμα, árma, chariot, fortígo amaxi, <b>bagoni</b>, wagon (Greek) ζαμπιγιη, zamybugh, cart, վազոն, <b>vagon</b>, wagon, մարտակարկ', chariot (Armenian) <b>karro</b>, trolley, <b>qerre</b>, cart, <b>kamion</b>, kamioncinë, wagon, <b>vagon</b>, boxcar, mallrash, <b>veturë</b>, tryezë me <b>rota</b>, wagon; <b>koçi</b>, chariot (Albanian) <b>bagoi</b>, wagon,</p>	<p><b>carrus-i</b>; wagon; <b>currus-us</b>, chariot, racing car, <b>auriga-ae</b>, charioteer, driver, groom, constellation</p>	<p>wagon, wagon, <b>cart</b>, cart, <b>chariot</b>, chariot (Irish), <b>carbad</b>, chariot, wagon, <b>cart</b>, cart (Scott) ben-ni, wain, wagon, cart; <b>gwagen-ni</b> wagon, men-ni wain, wagon, cart; <b>cerbyd-au</b>, chariot, coach, car; <b>cert-i</b> cart; troli, cart (Welsh) <b>carro</b>, cart, truck, chariot (Italian) <b>char</b>, chariot, wagon; other words: <b>camion</b> <b>voiture</b>, <b>coche</b> coach (French) <b>kukä</b>, [B <b>kokale</b>] chariot, wagon, <b>āsant</b>, charioteer, leader (Tocharian)</p>	<p>four-wheeled baggage <b>wagon</b> [<b>&lt;MDU. wagen</b>]; <b>coach</b> [<b>&lt;Hung. kocsi</b>], <b>cart</b> 2-28</p>	<p><b>carra</b>, Script Z1641</p>

	royal or ceremonial chariot, <b>marturrú</b> , small chariot, <b>narkabtu</b> , chariot, the constellation Auriga, <b>narkabtu</b> , in <b>bēl narkabti</b> , charioteer, who provides or fights with chariot, <b>assāru</b> , charioteer?, <b>eriqqu</b> , wagon, cart, carload, the constellation Ursa Major, <b>attartu</b> , wagon with solid wheels, <b>šumbu</b> , wagon wheel, wagon dray, <b>tallaktu</b> , wagon or cart, procedure, behavior, way, road, path, passage, etc., <b>uttartu</b> , cart, wagon (Akkadian)			<b>gurdi</b> , wagon, carriage (Basque)		ansu.kur.ra, chariot* <b>hlukani</b> , carriage, coach (Hittite)	
x	x	x	Charon (Greek)	<b>Charon-ontis</b>	x	Charun, the ferryman at the river Styx  2-29	<b>Charun</b> (karvn), tomb inscription of Charon - 2 scenes
guptiḥ, cellar, prison cell, gartah, cell; madhunADI, honey cell; maTHiKA, hut, cottage, cell; kArA, prison	zire zamin, sardāb, cellar; hoire, zendān, زندان prison, <b>selul</b> zendān, زندان سلول prison cell (Persian) <b>სარდაბ</b> sardap'shi, cellar, <b>საკანში</b> sakanshi, cell, <b>გობჯი</b> goḃj̄i, ts'ikhesi, cell (Georgian)  <b>kišeršu</b> , prison, <b>maššartu</b> , in <b>bīt maššarti</b> , prison, <b>hušaurūtu</b> , prison, imprisonment, <b>kīlu</b> , in <b>bīt kīli</b> , prison, place of detainment, <b>kalū</b> , prisoner, captive, <b>kīlu</b> , in <b>ša kīli</b> , prisoner, jailed man, <b>kīlu</b> , in <b>rab bīt kīli</b> , prison chief, <b>kīlu</b> , in <b>ša bīt kīli</b> , prison official, <b>šibittu</b> , imprisonment, hold, grasp, pond, reservoir, stolen property found in the thief's possession, correct behavior, <b>šibittu</b> , in <b>bīt šibitti</b> , prison Akkadian)	<b>падвал</b> , padval, cellar, <b>клетка</b> , klietka, cell, <b>турма</b> , turma, prison (Belarusian)  <b>sklep</b> , cellar (Belarus) <b>podrum</b> , cellar, <b>čelija</b> , cell, <b>zator</b> , prison (Croatian)  <b>piwnica</b> , cellar, <b>komórka</b> , cell, <b>więzienie</b> , prison, (Polish) <b>pagrabs</b> , cellar, <b>šūna</b> , cell, <b>cietums</b> , prison (Latvian) <b>pivniā</b> , cellar, <b>celulă</b> , cell, <b>închisoare</b> , prison (Romanian) <b>kellari</b> , cellar, <b>solu</b> , cell, <b>vankila</b> , prison (Finnis-Uralic)	<b>Αποθήκη</b> kēli, Apoθήkē, store-room, <b>κελάρι</b> , <b>kelári</b> , cellar, <b>kyttaro</b> , stoicheio, cell, <b>φυλακή</b> , fylakí, prison (Greek) <b>նկղի</b> , nkugh, cell, <b>բջիջ</b> , bjij, cell, <b>բան</b> , bant, prison (Armenian) <b>burg</b> , prison, <b>bodrum</b> , cellar, <b>qelizë</b> , cell, <b>hojēz</b> , <b>qeli</b> burgu, prison cell; <b>celulë</b> [polit.], <b>qeli</b> , cell (Albanian)	<b>carcer-eris</b> ; prison <b>cella-ae</b> , room, store-room, chamber	<b>cill</b> , cell, <b>priosún</b> , prison (Irish)  <b>seilear</b> , cellar, <b>priosan</b> , prison (Scott) <b>seler</b> , cellar, <b>cafell-af</b> , cell, sanctuary, oracle; <b>cell-oedd-au</b> , cell, chamber, closet (Welsh) <b>cellula</b> , cell; <b>cella</b> , cell, cellar, <b>prigione</b> , prison (Italian) <b>cellule</b> , cell, <b>priŕon</b> , prison (French)	<b>prison</b> [ <b>&lt;</b> L. prehensio, capture], <b>incarceration</b> , cell; [ <b>&lt;</b> Lat. <b>cella-ae</b> , room, store-room, cellar, chamber] plural <b>carceres</b> , the starting point of a race course  2-30	<b>carsi</b> , Script Z1319
adhivaasa, avasthitih, home, nivāsah, domicile, vāstu, dwelling; <b>zAlA</b> , hut, house; maTHiKA, hut, cottage, cell; <b>dama</b> , house, home; yUka, house; <b>ālaya</b> , dwelling, house; geḥa, house, mansion	maēthanānāmcā [maēthana], station, dwelling, abode; <b>nmāna</b> [-], house home, mansion; <b>dāman</b> , creation, dwelling place; <b>demānē</b> [demāna], house (Avestan) <b>xāne</b> , خانه abode, home, house, domicile, <b>kušk</b> , کوشک	<b>дом</b> , dom, house, <b>дома</b> , <b>doma</b> , home, <b>домицилий</b> , <b>domicilij</b> , domicile, <b>хаціна</b> , chacina, hut (Belarusian)  <b>chatka</b> , dom, house (Belarus) <b>ku'ca</b> , stan, dwelling; <b>koliba</b> , hut; <b>dom</b> , house (Serbo-Croatian) <b>kuća</b> , house, <b>dom</b> , home,	<b>καλύβια</b> , <b>kalyba</b> , hut κατοικία, katoikía, domicile, <b>Σπίτι</b> , Spiti, home, house (Greek) <b>unı́ú</b> , <b>tun</b> , ( <b>dun</b> , <b>dun</b> ) home, <b>unı́úñ</b> , <b>tuni</b> , house, բնակավայր, bnakavayr, domicile (Armenian) <b>kolibe</b> , kennel, <b>bun</b> , <b>barakë</b> , hut, shtëpi,	<b>casa-ae</b> ; <b>domiciliu-i</b> , place of residence, dwelling	<b>teach</b> , house, <b>teaghais</b> , dwelling, <b>sainchónaí</b> , domicile, <b>baile</b> , home (Irish) <b>fārdach</b> , home, dwelling; <b>áros</b> , house, mansion; <b>teach</b> ; <b>tigh</b> , house; <b>tuineach</b> , dachaigh, home (Scott) <b>tŷ</b> , house, <b>annedd</b> , dwelling, residence, cartref, domicile, cwt,	<b>hut</b> [ <b>&lt;</b> Fr. <b>hutte</b> , of Gmc. orig.], house [ <b>&lt;</b> OE <b>hūs</b> ], <b>domicile</b> [ <b>&lt;</b> L. <b>domicilium-i</b> ]; <b>barracks</b> [ <b>&lt;</b> Catalan, <b>barraca</b> ] abode  2-31	<b>casa</b> , Script Q433, Q475; <b>CaSA</b> , Script M-1, M45 <b>CaSa</b> , Script Z133, Z224, Z421, Z990, Z1835, J33, AN37

	<p>mansion, palace, castle (Persian) სახლი, sakhlī, house, სახლში, sakhlshi, home, საცხოვრებელი ადგილი, sats'khovrebeli adgili, domicile, ქობი, <b>k'okhi</b>, hut (Georgian)</p> <p><b>kungu</b>, house, a word for house, <b>dūru</b>, house enclosure, fortification wall, city wall, inner city wall, fortress, parts of the human body, <b>appannu</b>, <b>durinnu</b>, part of a house, <b>kussu</b>, in <b>bīt kussī</b>, winter house, <b>ālu</b>, in <b>bīt āli</b>, house in the city, <b>arpani</b>, a type of house, <b>mūšabu</b>, domicile, dwelling, seat, <b>libburšu</b>, <b>mūšašbu</b>, part of a house, <b>mašallu</b>, shepherd's reed hut or shelter (Akkadian)</p>	<p>prebivalište, domicile, <b>koliba</b>, hut (Croatian)</p> <p><b>dom</b>, house, home, chata, hut, <b>mieszkanie</b>, dwelling (Polish)</p> <p>grintan, house, building; <b>namai</b>, dwelling (Baltic Sudovian)</p> <p><b>māja</b>, house, <b>mājas</b>, home, dzīvesvieta, domicile, būda, hut (Latvian)</p> <p><b>casā</b>, house, <b>acasā</b>, home, <b>colibă</b>, hut (Romanian)</p> <p>talo, house, <b>Koti</b>, home, <b>koti</b>paikka, domicile, <b>kota</b>, hut (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>house, banesë, dwelling, house, residence, <b>dhomë</b>, room, chamber, apartment, house, kala, castle (Albanian)</p>		<p>hut, <b>caban-au</b>, cabin, booth, hut, crib, kiosk, cartref, home (Welsh) <b>ti</b>, house (Breton) <b>casa</b>, house, building (Italian) <b>case</b>, hut, small house; habitation, dwelling, <b>cabane</b>, hut, shed, cabin, <b>maison</b>, home (French)</p> <p>was.t-, ost, oške, [B oskiye] house, kurekār, [B kwrakār], house or pavilion with a vaulted roof (Tocharian) <b>birā</b>, house (Lydian) parna, house (Luwian) prīna, house, prīnawa, mauseum, grave house (Lycian) <b>pēr. parn-</b>-, <b>per/prn</b>, <b>pīr</b>, #<b>pam</b>, <b>Ē</b>, house, <b>prnneze/i</b>, house, household, <b>parnawa</b>, to serve a house (Hittite)</p>		
<p>abhibhāśate (bhāś), to plead, defend, uttaram dāpayati, (dā-) to defend, argue, kāraṇam, cause: that which produces effect diz, dideSTi, dizati, -te {dedizyate}, produce a witness, grant, bestow, show, prove yourself; nimittatva, the being a cause, causality; AdimUla, the first cause; <b>kisalay</b>, -<b>yati</b>, to cause to sprout or germinate</p>	<p>lābe kardan, لایه کردن beseech, implore, plead, entreat, petition, darxāst kardan, درخواست کردن to plead, bahaāne kardan, باهانه را to plead, sabab, سبب cause, (Persian) როგორც მიზეზი, rogorts' mizezi, to give as a reason, ადიარებ, aghiareb, plead, პრეტენზია, <b>pretenzia</b>, pretend, გამოიწვიოს, gamoitsvios, cause (Georgian)</p> <p><b>hanū</b>, to plead, <b>ḏabābu</b>, to plead, negotiate, litigate, recite, to spare, to come to an agreement, perform a kind act, etc., <b>idu</b>, reason, excuse, objection, <b>pakku</b>, reason, wits, sense (Akkadian)</p>	<p>дашь у якасьі прычыныгусьна, dač u jakasci pryčyny, to give as a reason, малиць, malić, plead, прыкідвაცца, prykidvaccza, pretend, прычына, pryčyna, cause (Belarusian) dati kao razlog, to give as a reason, zastupati, plead, pretvarati se, pretend, uzrok, cause (Croatian) reason; razvazlivy, adj. reasonable; <b>rozum</b>, reason, intellect, mind (Belarus) podać jako powód, to give as a reason, udawać, to pretend, błagać, to plead, przyczynaprzczyzna przyczyna, cuse, (Polish) pentru a da ca un motiv, to give as a reason, invoca, plead, <b>pretinde</b>, <b>cauza</b>, cause (Romanian) antaa syyksi, to give as a reason, anoa, plead, teeskennellä, plead, syy, cause (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να δώσει ως λόγοπαρολ, na dósei os lógo, to give as a reason, συνηγορό, synigoró, goumai, dikaiologoumai, plead, προσποιούμαι, prospoioumai, ischyrizomai, pretend, αιτία, aitia, cause (Greek) νηπιυα υπαιθυνω, vorpas patcharr, to give as a reason, ἡνδρεκ', khndrek', plead, δειψαυτη, dzevats'nel, plead, υπαιθυνωτη, patcharry, cause (Armenian) mbroj [drejt], lutem, lyp; plead; shtirem, hiqem, <b>pretendoj</b>, provoj, pretend, aršesye, shkak, arsyë, <b>kauzë</b>, padi [drejt], cause (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>causor-ari</b>, to give as a reason, plead, pretend <b>causa-ae</b>, a cause <b>praetendo</b> <b>-tendere</b> <b>-tendi -tentum</b>, to pretend</p>	<p>a thabhairt mar <b>chúis</b>, to give as a reason, <b>Abhcóide</b>, to advocate, a chur faoi deara, to cause, <b>cúis</b>, cause (Irish) dadlau, to argue, debate, dispute, plead, advocate; <b>achosi</b>, to cause: <b>achos-ion</b> cause, affair, behalf; <b>pleidio</b>, to plead, argue (Welsh) dare come ragione, to give as a reason, pretendere, asserire, pretend; addurre, difendere, perorare, plead, <b>causa</b>, cause (Italian) donner comme raison, to give as a reason, <b>plaidier</b>, alléguer, plead <b>pétendre</b>, prétexte, pretend, <b>cause</b>, cause (French)</p> <p>etu, cause (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>rkuae</b>, to plead, pray, <b>wewakk-</b>-, <b>uwewakk</b>, to demand, <b>wēk-</b>, <b>wekk-</b>-, <b>wewak</b>, to demand, ask (Hittite)</p>	<p>to give as a <b>reason</b>, <b>pretend</b> <b>plead</b> [<b>&lt;OFr.</b> <b>plaidier</b>] <b>cause</b> [<b>&lt;L. causa</b>, reason]</p> <p>2-32</p>	<p><b>case</b>, Script R22, R114, <b>casi</b>, Script M13</p>
<p><b>nAth</b>, <b>nAthate</b>, to seek aid, beg, ask, <b>yācate</b>, to ask praznay, yati, to inquire after; prach, <b>pRechati (-te)</b>, to ask, question, inquire, abhiyāc, to request, ask for,</p>	<p>jostoju kardan, جستجو کردن to research, seek, fish, <b>rasidegi</b> kardan, رسیدگی کردن to inquire, investigate, porsidan, پرسیدن to ask, inquire, interrogate to inquire (Persian) ეძებენ, edzeben, to seek for, თხოვენ,</p>	<p>шукаць, <b>śukać</b>, to seek for, прасіць, prasić, to ask for, пытацца, <b>pytacca</b>, inquire, шукаць, śukać, to seek for (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>sukac</b>, to look for, seek; daviedvacca, inquire, <b>pytacca</b>, to ask; <b>raicca</b>, consult, ask, <b>tražiti</b>,</p>	<p>να αναζητήσουvzito, na anazitisoun, to seek for, va va ζητήσαι, na <b>zitisei</b>, to ask for, ρωτό, rotó, inquire anazito, seek; zito, ερωτώ, <b>eroto</b>, to question, ask, inquire, παρακαλώ,</p>	<p><b>quaeso-ere</b>, to seek for, ask for, inquire, <b>quaeso</b>, I beg</p>	<p>a lorg, to seek for, a <b>iarraidh</b>, to ask for, fiosraigh, inquire (Irish) a <b>dh 'iarraidh</b>, to seek for, ask for, faighneachd, inquire (Scott) <b>ceisio</b>, to ask, seek, try, fetch, procure; i <b>geisio</b> amdano, to seek</p>	<p>to <b>seek</b> [<b>&lt;OE</b> <b>secan</b>] for, <b>ask</b> [<b>&lt;OE ascian</b>] for, <b>inquire</b>, [<b>&lt;</b> <b>Lat. inquirere</b>], request</p> <p>2-33</p>	<p><b>kase</b>, Script N74; see <b>raca</b>, <b>racar</b>, translated as "to speak"</p> <p><b>CEISIN</b>, BT-2 <b>CEISim</b>,</p>



<p>solicit, anvešanam karoti, to search</p>	<p>it'khoven, to ask for, დაუსვამს, dausvams, inquire, ეძებენ, edzeben, to seek for (Georgian)</p> <p>šar-, to wish, demand, -ašk, to ask (Hurrian)</p> <p>erišūtu, request, erēšu, to request, desire, to be desired, crave, to ask, to be required, qabū, to ask, object, recite, pronounce, to recite, to speak, take an oath, etc.(Akkadian)</p>	<p>to seek for (Belarus) tražiti, to seek for, <u>pitati</u> za, to ask for, <u>raspitati</u> se, inquire (Croatian)</p> <p><u>szukać</u>, to seek, <u>zapytać</u>, to ask, dowiadywać się, inquire (Polish)</p> <p>meklēt, to seek for, lūgt, to ask for, noskaidrot, inquire, meklēt, to seek for (Latvian)</p> <p>sā <u>caute</u>, to seek for, pentru a <u>cere</u>, to ask for, întreba, inquire, sā <u>caute</u>, to seek for, (Romanian)</p> <p>etsiä, to seek for, <u>pyytää</u>, to ask for, tiedustella, inquire, <u>etsiä</u>, to seek for (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>parakalo, to beg, pray, ask (Greek) որոնելու համար, voronelu hamar, to seek for, հարցնել, harts'nel, to ask for, հարցրել, harts' <u>rek</u>, inquire, որոնելու համար, voronelu hamar, to seek for (Armenian)</p> <p>lus, <u>pyes</u>, to ask, question, inquire, <u>kërkoj</u>, to ask, request, seek, për të <u>kërkuar</u>, to seek for (Albanian)</p>		<p>for, i ofyn am, to ask for, holwch, inquire <u>erchi</u> (<u>arch-</u>, <u>eirch</u>), to ask, pray, command, enjoin; gofyn, to ask, request, inquire, demand, require; holi, to examine, inquire, ask, question, query (Welsh)</p> <p><u>cercare</u> (<u>chercare</u>), to seek for, chiedere, to ask for, chiedere informazioni, inquire, domandare, inquire; invitare, to ask, inquire after; (Italian)</p> <p><u>chercher</u>, to seek for; demander, to ask for, inviter, solliciter, poser, to ask; <u>s'enquérir</u>, demander, to inquire, renseigner, inquire (French)</p> <p>#<u>mald</u>, #<u>arija</u>, <u>punuss</u>, to ask, <u>wēk-</u>, <u>wēkk-&gt;</u>, <u>wewak</u>, <u>wewakk-&gt;</u>, <u>uewakk</u>, to demand, ask, <u>apan</u>, to seek, look for, investigate, attempt, <u>sa(n)h</u>, <u>sa(n)h</u>, to look after, to clean, sweep clean (Hitite)</p>		<p>CJ-4</p>
<p>pradeza, direction, destination; place, spot, region; appealing, to a precedent; instance, example, nivešah, situation</p>	<p>shoql, شغل situation, business, employ, avocation, lahze, لحظه instance, moment, case, blink of an eye (Persian)</p> <p>საკ'მე, sak'me, case, სიტუაცია, <u>situats'ia</u> (Georgian)</p> <p><u>dīnu</u>, case, lawsuit, claim, court judgment, decision, law, law article, verdict, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p><u>vypadak</u>, incident, case, crash (Belarus) выпадак, <u>vypadak</u>, case, ситуацыя, <u>situacyja</u> (Belarusian)</p> <p>sluča, case, <u>jsituacija</u>, situation (Croatian)</p> <p>sprawa, case matter, thing, business matter, <u>sytuacja</u>, situation (polish)</p> <p>gadījums, case, <u>situācija</u>, situation (Latvian)</p> <p><u>caz</u>, case, instance (Romanian)</p> <p>tapaus, case, tilanne, situation (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>υπόθεση, ypothesi, ypodeixi, <u>paradigma</u>, instance (Greek) գործը, gortsy, case, իրավիճակը, iravichaky, situation (Armenian)</p> <p>ngjarje, ndodhi, rast, përfundim, event; çështje, rast, antë, kuti, rrethanë, arkë, <u>situatë</u>, <u>realitet</u>, karkasë, <u>kasë</u>, rasë [gram], case (Albanian)</p>	<p><u>casus-us</u></p>	<p><u>cás</u>, case, instance (Irish)</p> <p><u>chùis</u>, case (Scott)</p> <p><u>achos</u>, case, enghraifft, example, instance, exemplar (Welsh)</p> <p><u>caso</u>, case, chance, event, instance (Italian)</p> <p><u>cas</u>, case, instance (French)</p>	<p>a falling, what befalls, an event, <u>case</u>, <u>situation</u>, [<u>Lat. situare</u>] <u>reality</u> [<u>LLat. realis</u>]</p> <p>2-34</p>	<p><u>casus</u> (CASVS) Script Q821</p>
<p><u>durgam.h</u>; <u>pur</u>, nom. {pU3r}, stronghold, castle, fortified town; the body, <u>khattah</u>, tower</p>	<p>dez, دژ fort, acropolis, tower, citadel, qal'e, burg, castle, citadel <u>borj</u>, برج, castle, sangar, سنگر blockhouse, fort, stronghold, citadel (Persian)</p> <p>გობჯ, <u>ts'ikhe</u>, fort, castle, კოშკი, koshki, tower (Georgian)</p> <p>kum=di, tower, *ard, town, amahhu, city wall (Hurrian)</p> <p><u>dunnu</u>, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power,</p>	<p>форт, <u>fort</u>, fort, замак <u>zamak</u>, castle, вежа, vieža, tower (Belarusian)</p> <p>grad, turdjava <u>kula</u>, <u>zamak</u>, castle (Serbo-Croatian)</p> <p><u>toranj</u>, tower, tvrđava, fort, dvorac, castle (Croatian)</p> <p><u>zamek</u>, castle (Polish)</p> <p><u>pilis</u>, castle, hillfort (Baltic Sudovian)</p> <p><u>fort</u>, fort, <u>pils</u>, castle, <u>tornis</u>, tower (Latvian)</p> <p><u>turn</u>, tower, <u>fort</u>, fort, <u>castel</u>, castle cetate, <u>cetate</u>, citadel (Romanian)</p> <p>linna, castle, linnake, fort,</p>	<p>φρούριο, frouirio, fort, pyrgos, tower (Greek) բերդ, <u>berd</u>, fort, աշտարակ, ashtarak, tower (Armenian)</p> <p><u>kala</u>, castle, <u>fortesë</u>, fort, kullë, tower (Albanian)</p>	<p><u>castelum-i</u>, a castle, fortress, fort, shelter, refuge; <u>fortis-e</u>, physically strong, powerful, robust; morally brave, courageous; <u>pilus-i</u>, a division of the triari in the Roman army; <u>pilum-i</u>, the heavy spear of the Roman army; <u>turrim</u>, tower,</p>	<p><u>dùn</u>, fort, <u>caisleán</u>, castle, <u>túr</u>, tower (Irish)</p> <p><u>dùn</u>, fort, heap, mound, mount, fortress; <u>túr</u>, tower, <u>caisteal</u> pl. <u>caistealan</u>; <u>daingneach</u>; <u>gearasdan</u>, garrison, fort (Scott)</p> <p><u>caer -au</u>, <u>ceyrdd</u>, wall, rampart, castle, fort, fortress, fastness, city; <u>castell</u>, castle, fort, fortress (Welsh)</p> <p><u>kêr</u>, town, bour, small market town (Breton)</p> <p><u>castello</u>, castle; <u>forte</u>, fort, <u>Torre</u>, tower (Italian)</p> <p><u>château</u>, castle; fort, fortress, la <u>tour</u>, tower (French)</p>	<p><u>fort</u> [<u>L. fortis</u>, <u>strong</u>]; <u>tower</u>, [<u>Gk. tursis</u>] fort, <u>castle</u> [<u>L. castellum</u>], <u>burg</u> [<u>OE</u>]</p> <p>2-35</p>	<p><u>kastro</u> (KASTRV), Script R13, R94, R128, R142, R156, Z446, Z489, Z1088, Z1393</p>

	force, violence, foundation, dekpth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, <b>dannatu</b> , fortress, fortified place, ground, terrain, famine, hard times, cold weather, etc., * <b>ušurtu</b> , fortification, <b>hilšu</b> , a type of fortification, <b>dannu</b> , fortified, binding, fierce, difficult, dangerous, mighty, great, etc., <b>heja</b> , fortified building or watchtower, <b>kādu</b> , fortified outpost, fee payable by owners of date groves for guard service, <b>halšu</b> , fortress, fortification, district, <b>nāmaru</b> , tower, <b>dimtu</b> , siege tower, fortified area, <b>asītu</b> , tower on city wall, <b>ziqqurratu</b> , temple tower, mountain peak, <b>kirhu</b> , fortified area within a city, enclosure wall of a sanctuary, circumvallation, citadel (Akkadian)					<b>castra-orum</b> , camp, days' march, army life	faTa, defense, (Lydian) <b>KerTi</b> , a city, (Lycian) <b>kucataāk</b> [B <b>kucataāk</b> ], fort (Tocharian) <b>pērunu</b> -> hill fort, <b>kurta</b> , town, <b>kurtali</b> , city dweller, <b>hapiria/hapira</b> , <b>hapiriant</b> , town, place of trade, <b>sahesr/sahesn</b> , fortification, <b>sahesnae</b> , to fortify, stronghold, # <b>lami</b> , to fortify, strengthen (Hittite)	
<b>tigita</b> , adj. sharp, pointed; caGga adj., acquainted with, clever at; <b>checka</b> , adj. clever, shrewd; dakSas, adj. able, strong, clever.	bā-huš, باهوش clever, intelligent, zerang زرننگ adroit, astute, bright, shrewd, <b>tyz</b> :hvsh, تيزهوش sharp, bright, quick-witted, <b>tond</b> , تند acrid, ascerbic, acid (Persian) <b>ჭკვიანი</b> , <b>chkviani</b> , clever, ძსბრო, basri, sharp, ავროციო, <b>ak'ridi</b> , acrid (Georgian) <b>kāpidu</b> , cunning, one who acts with cunning, <b>nikiltu</b> , cunning, deception, clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, skillful work, trick, <b>nēmequ</b> , cunning, experience, knowledge, wisdom, skill, (Akkadian)	хитрасць, <b>chitrasć</b> , cunning, разумны, razumny, clever, остры, vostry, sharp, з'едлівы, zjedlivy, acrid (Belarusian) vostry, adj. sharp (Belarus) lukav, cunning, pametan, clever, oštar, sharp, acrid (Croatian) spytny, clever, przebiegly, cunning, ostry, sharp, gryzący, acrid (Polish) gudrs, clever, vilftigs, cunning, <b>asu</b> , sharp (Latvian) intelligent, clever, viclean, cunning, <b>ascutit</b> , sharp, <b>caut</b> , I search, <b>cat</b> , I search- old Romanian, <b>acru</b> , acrid (Romanian) <b>taitava</b> , clever, ovela, cunning, terāvā, sharp, pisteliās, acrid (Finnish-Uralic)	έξυπνος, éxupnos, clever, αυμηρός, ponhriá, poniriá, cunning, αυμηρός, aichmirós, sharp, δριμύς, drimýs, acrid, sharp, pungent, ακριβός <b>akrivós</b> , <b>akrivós</b> sharp (Greek) <b>khelats'i</b> , clever, <b>khoramank</b> , cunning, <b>unip</b> , sur, sharp, <b>gnpuð</b> , ts'rvats, acrid (Armenian) <b>i zgiuar</b> , clever, <b>dinak</b> , cunning, <b>i mprehtē</b> , sharp, <b>djegēs</b> , acrid, <b>acartē</b> , crisp (Albanian)		<b>Cato-onis</b> , cognomen; <b>Cato</b> ; <b>catus-a-um</b> , sharp, cunning; adv. <b>cate</b> <b>acri</b> , sharp	cliste, clever, géar, sharp (Irish) glic, clever, wise, geur, sharp (Scott) <b>awchlym</b> , adj. sharp, keen, acute, poignant; <b>awchus</b> , adj. sharp, keen, ardent, eager, greedy; yn glyfar, clever, <b>egr</b> , adj. sharp, sour, severe, savage, <b>cheeky</b> , impertinent (Welsh) intelligente, clever, abile, cunning, acuto, acute, <b>aguzze</b> , pointed, affilato, <b>tagliente</b> , sharp, <b>acre</b> , acrid (Italian)	name of a gens, Cato; sharp, cunning, [ <b>&lt;OE cunnan</b> , to know] <b>cheeky</b> [ <b>&lt;OE cece</b> ], impudence, impertinent	<b>cate</b> , Script Z1586, N216 <b>cates</b> , Script AN-20 AN-37; <b>cato</b> (CATV), Script N41, N160, N280, N417, N483, N553, N624; <b>cato</b> (CATVS), Script N206, N254   <b>Kate</b> , Script R238, R653 <b>kati</b> , Script N311, N378 <b>kato</b> (KATV), Script Q334, Q512, R437, R521, R565, R584; <b>KaTO</b> (KaTV), R487

<p><b>kukku</b> rašāvah, -kah, <b>kukkura</b>--šišuh, puppy, <b>kukkura</b>, dog</p>	<p>sag, سگ dog, tulh sag, سگ توله puppy, bačče, بچه babe, chick, puppy, youngling (Persian) ახალგაზრდა ცხოველი, akhalgazrda ts'khoveli, young animal, ლეკვი, lekvi, puppy, ძაღლი, dzaghli, dog (Georgian)</p> <p><b>kalbāniš</b>, like a dog, <b>mīrānu</b>, young dog, puppy, cub of a wild animal, <b>kalbu</b>, in <b>ša</b> <b>kalbē</b>, hunting dogs keeper</p> <p>(Akkadian)</p>	<p>малодое жывёла, maladoje žyviola, young animal, шчаниок, <b>ščaniuk</b>, puppy, сабака, sabaka, dog (Belarusian) mlada životinja, young animal, štene, puppy, pas, dog (Croatian) jaunais dzīvnieks, young animal, <b>kucēns</b>, puppy, <b>suns</b>, dog (Latvian) animalul tânăr, young animal, <b>cățeluș</b>, puppy, <b>câine</b>, dog (Romanian)</p>	<p>κουτάφι, koutávi, puppy, νεαρό ζώο, nearó zóo, young animal, σκύλος, <b>skýlos</b>, dog (Greek) երիտասարդ կենդանիներ, yeritasard kendaniner, young animal, լակոն, lakot, puppy, շուն, <b>shun</b>, dog (Armenian) kafshë të re, young animal, <b>kone</b>, puppy, <b>qen</b>, dog (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>catulus-i</b> and <b>catella-ae</b>, a young animal, esp. a whelp, a puppy; <b>catillus-i</b>, a small dish or plate <b>canis</b>, dog</p>	<p>ainmhí óg, young animal, madra, dog (Irish) cuilean, puppy, beathach óg, young animal, <b>cù</b>, dog (Scott) anifail ifanc, young animal, <b>ci</b> bach, puppy, <b>ci</b>, dog (Welsh) giovane animale, young animal, <b>cucciolo</b>, puppy, <b>cane</b>, dog (Italian) jeune animal, young animal, chiot, puppy, <b>chien</b>, dog (French)</p> <p><b>ku</b>, krāke [B <b>ku</b>] (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>swan(i)</b>, dog (Luvian)</p> <p><b>kuwas</b>, dog?, #<b>suwana</b>, dog (Hittite)</p>	<p>family name, Catele? puppy, <b>dog</b>, [&lt;OE <b>docga</b>], young animal</p> <p>2-37</p>	<p><b>KATeLE</b>, Script R339, <b>KATeLES</b>, Script R413, R474 <b>KATeLO</b> (KATeLV), Script R370, R394, R499</p>
<p><b>bandh</b>, <b>badhnAti</b>, <b>badhnItē</b>, to bind, tie, attach, fix, fetter, sacrifice; <b>bandhanam</b>, bond, nigadah, fetter kanakasUtra, a gold cord or chain; <b>zrgkhalay</b>, <b>-yati</b>, to chain or fetter, śrīnghalah, chain, nigadhah, shackle, chain</p>	<p><b>zanjir</b>, زنجير chain, fettors, band (Persian) ჯაჭვი, <b>jachvi</b>, chain (Georgian)</p> <p><b>ḥarḥaru</b>, chain, <b>marratu</b>, chain, rainbow, <b>kannu</b>, fetter, band, rope, belt, wisp of straw to bind a sheaf, <b>kīsu</b>, fetter, bond, a disease, <b>maškanu</b>, fetter for a slave, canopy, tent, location, empty lot, threshing floor, etc., <b>qāti</b>, fetter, handcuffs, <b>pādu</b>, to fetter, to imprison, take captive, etc., <b>kasū</b>, to fetter, to arrest a person, demand payment, to bind magically, etc., <b>kasū</b>, fettered, bound, <b>pādūtu</b>, fettering, <b>jannussu?</b> <b>kamū?</b>, <b>qunnabru</b> , fettors, <b>kuršū</b>, foot fettors, links, <b>aḥānu</b>, fettors on arm, <b>šeršerratu</b>, chain, fettors, shackles, <b>šeršerru</b>, chain, mark on the exta (Akkadian)</p>	<p>ланцуг, <b>lancuh</b>, chain (Belarusian) <b>lancuh</b>, chain, spaľucac, zľucac, to link (Belarus) <b>lanac</b>, chain (Croatian) <b>kēde</b>, chain (Latvian) <b>lanț</b>, chain (Romanian) <b>ketju</b>, chain (Finnish- Uralic_</p>	<p>αλυσίδα, alysidea, chain, δεσμά, desmá, fettors, shackles (Greek) շղթա, <b>shght'a</b>, chain (Armenian) vargonj, shackles, chain, <b>zinxhir</b>, fettors, chain (Albanian)</p> <p><b>catea</b>, chain, <b>kateak</b>, fettors (Basque)</p>	<p><b>catena-ae</b>, chain</p>	<p>slabhra, chain (Irish) slabhraidh, chain (Scott) <b>cadwyn -i, -au</b>, chain; <b>cadwyno</b>, to chain; tid-au, chain; tres -i, trace, chain, tress (Welsh) <b>catena</b>, chain (Italian) <b>chaîne</b>, chain (French)</p> <p>kärk- (vb.) [B kärk-], bind, tie, (Tocharian) <b>patalha(i)</b>, to fetter, <b>patalhiaman?</b>, fettering (Luvian) <b>patalhae</b>, <b>patallic/a</b>, to fetter, <b>pdalie/a</b>, fetter, to tie the legs, <b>pdlhae</b>, fetter of chain tied around a prisoner's foot (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>chain</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>catena</b>], <b>link</b>, [&lt;ME <b>linke</b>, of Scand. origin] fettors, a series; <b>binding</b> ([&lt;OE <b>bindan</b>, to bind] <b>cinch</b> (a saddle) [&lt;L. <b>cingula-ae</b>, girdle]</p> <p>2-38</p>	<p><b>CATeNE</b>, Script Z1386 <b>CATeNIS</b>, Script Z1326</p>
<p>janasaMmarda [m], throng of people, crowd; saṅgha, group, ḥsamgha band, company, crowd; janarṇava, crowd (lit. sea) of men, caravan.</p>	<p>jamiyyat, جمعيت crowd, goruh, گروه assembly, group, crowd, corps, horde, etc. (Persian) ჯდობა, <b>jdup'i</b>, group, ორბა,eria, crowd, (Georgian)</p> <p><b>puḥurtu</b>, crowd, throng, <b>dakāku</b>, to</p>	<p>натоўп, natoŭp, crowd, група, <b>hrupa</b>, group (Belarusian) natawp, natowp, crowd (Belarus) skupina, group, gužva, crowd (Croatian) thum, crowd, <b>Grupa</b>, group (Polish) pūlis, crowd, <b>grupa</b>, group (Latvian) <b>grup</b>, group, mulțimea,</p>	<p>ομάδα, omáda, group, πλήθος, plíthos, crowd, synostismos, synostizo, crowd (Greek) սանդիսիւն, ambokhin, crowd, խումբը, khumby, group (Armenian) grumbull njerëzish,</p>	<p><b>caterva-ae</b>, group <b>cautor-oris</b>, one who is on his guard; possibly, <b>katres</b>&gt; is <b>castrum-i</b>, castle, fort, fortress; <b>quattuor</b>, four</p>	<p><b>crwth</b>, crowd, fiddle, purring, hump; torf-eydd, -oedd, crowd, multitude, twr, tyrrau, heap, crowd, group; tyrfa-oedd, crowd, multitude, (Welsh) slua, crowd, <b>grúpa</b>, group (Irish) sluagh, crowd,</p>	<p>catra – four? a <b>crowd</b> [&lt;OE <b>crūdan</b>, to hasten], <b>group</b> [&lt; Ital. <b>gruppo</b>; of Gmc. orig.]</p> <p>2-39</p>	<p><b>catra</b>, Script Q488 <b>katres</b>, Script Q107 <b>katro</b> (KATRV), Script Q84, Q253, Q273; <b>katrom</b> (KATRVM),</p>

	crowd about, to romp (Akkadian)	crowd, patru, four; patra, fourth (Romanian) väkijoukko, crowd, ryhmä, group (Finnish-Uralic)	turmë, crowd, <b>grup</b> , group, grumbull, kapicë, shoqëri, <b>popull</b> (Albanian)		buidheann, group (Scott) <b>caterva</b> , crowd (Italian) foule, crowd (French)  <b>krop</b> [B <b>krewpe</b> , <b>kraupe</b> ], crowd, heap, herd, flock, <b>okrop</b> (adv.), in a crowd (Tocharian) <b>kalutiie/a</b> , group, to treat as a group (Hittite)		Script N112, Q1
<b>cintā</b> , caution, attention, pratyAdeza, direction, order, command; repudiation, putting to shame or confusion, warning, caution, rakṣā, guptih, guard, caution keeping, protection	htiyât, احتياط to take caution (Persian) ბოფრთბოლოთ, sip'rt'khilit', caution (Georgian)  <b>našāru</b> , to guard, to do guard duty, to take care of, to obey commands, to respect, to be on the alert, to be on guard etc., <b>nāširu</b> , adj., protecting, guard, (Akkadian)	асцярожнасць, asciarožnasć, caution (Belarusian) asciarožnasc, caution, care, prudence (Belarus) Oppez, caution (Croatian) piesardzība, caution (Latvian) prudentă, caution (Romanian) varovaisuus, caution (Finnish-Uralic)	σκληρό βράχο, sklirō vrácho, rough shorp rock, Προσοχή, prosochi, caution, profylaxi, proeidopoio, caution (Greek) զգուշություն, zgushut'yun, caution (Armenian) <b>kujdes</b> , careful, i <b>kujdesshëm</b> , to be cautious (Albanian)	<b>cautes-is</b> , a rough, sharp rock; <b>caveo</b> , <b>cavere</b> , <b>cavi</b> , <b>cautum</b> , to be on one's guard; <b>cautus-a-um</b> , <b>caute</b> , caution.	carraig ghéar garbh, rough sharp rock, bheith ar garda, be on guard, rabhadh, caution (Irish) rabhadh, rough sharp rock, rabhadh, caution (Scott) rhybudd, caution (Welsh) <b>cautelare</b> , to take caution, (Italian) <b>caution</b> , surety, guarantee, deposit (French)	a rough, sharp rock; <b>caution</b> , care; to be on one's guard  2-40	<b>cautas</b> (cavθas), Script M38 Possibly, cavthas, codas, L. cauda, coda, the tail of an animal, caudex, codex, trunk of a tree, book made of wooden tablets
x	mārā, <b>mā</b> , 𐎠 us (Persian) ჩვენ, ch'ven, us, ჩვენთვის, ch'vent'vis, to us (Georgian)  <b>nāti</b> , us, <b>nāšni</b> , Dat., to us, <b>nāši</b> , Dat, to us, for us (Akkadian)	нам, <b>nam</b> , to us (Belarusian) <b>nama</b> , to us (Croatian)  <b>nam</b> , <b>nas</b> , us, do <b>nas</b> , to us (Polish) <b>mums</b> , to us (Latvian) pentru <b>noi</b> , to us (Romanian) meille, to us (Finnish-Uralic)	σε εμάς, se <b>emās</b> , to us, <b>mas</b> , us (Greek) միզ, <b>mez</b> , to us (Armenian) <b>ne</b> , <b>na</b> , <b>neve</b> , us, pēr <b>ne</b> , to us (Albanian)	<b>nos</b> , us, <b>nobis</b> , to us	dúinn, to us (Irish) dhuinn, to us (Scott) i <b>ni</b> , to us (Welsh) <b>ce</b> , a <b>noi</b> , pron. to us (Italian) <b>nous</b> , pronoun, us, à <b>nous</b> , to us (French)  -( <b>ā</b> )m (pron.), us, you, them (Tocharian)  - <b>nnas</b> , us (Hit4tite)	to us [ <b>&lt;OE ūs</b> ]  2-41	<b>ce</b> , Script Z111, Z219, Z289, Z421, Z737, Z674, Z709, Z937, Z1088, Z1097, Z1591, Z1835, TC179, K119, AF-1, AD-1, N311, Q217, Q784, R639, Au43, BS-9, BS11; Ce, MS14
		дзе, dzie, where, з	διὰ του οποίου, diá	<b>qua</b> , abl., of <b>qui</b> ,		by which way,	<b>cea</b> , Script

<p>yena, whereby,</p> <p>ācarati (car), that ced, conj. = {ca + i3d}) and; also, even (w. prec. {api}); when, if (often prec. by {iti} = if thus, in this case). {atha ced} but if {na ced (cenna)} or {no ced} if not, else. Rarely {yadi ced = ced} alone.</p>	<p>ýathra [-](adv.) where (Avestan)  <b>cerā, cegunc</b>, (قدیمی) چگونہ whereby, koj ā کجا where, ke, که conj., that (Persian)          ᠙᠋᠋᠋᠋, rom, that, ᠪ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋, sadats', where, ᠪ᠋᠋᠋᠋, sad, where (Georgian)</p> <p>adi, <b>gadu, qadu</b>, ḥadu, ad, as far as, up till, up to, <b>agā, aga'a, agaja, aga'i, annū</b>, that, this, <b>allū</b>, that, the other, those, <b>ammīu, ammitu</b> (f.), that, the other (Akkadian)</p>	<p>дапамогай чаго, z daramahaj čaho, whereby, итро, što, that (Belarusian)          dzie, pron. where at; <b>kudy</b>, pron. where to, skul, pron. where from heta, pron. it, that; hety, pron., = toj, this, that (Belarus)  <b>gdje</b>, where, čime, whereby, da, that (Croatian)</p> <p>gdzie, where, w wyniku czego, whereby, że, that (Polish)  <b>kur</b>, where, ar <b>kuru</b>, whereby, <b>ka</b>, that (Latvian)          unde, where, prin <b>care</b>, whereby, <b>acea</b>, that, <b>acest</b>, this (Romanian)          missä, where , jonka mukaan, whereby, <b>että</b>, that (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>tou opoioi, whereby, που, pou, where, ότι, óti, that, episis, also; ti, poios, <b>poia</b>, poio, what; pou, opou, where; dia tou opoioi, me to opoio, whereby (Greek)          ruun nḥ, yst vori, whereby (Armenian)  <b>ku</b>, where, pērmes së cilës, adv. whereby, <b>që</b>, that (Albanian)</p>	<p>as adv.</p>	<p>i gcás ina, where, trina, whereby, sin, that (Irish)          far am bi, whereby, <b>caite</b>, where, sin, that (Scott)          lle, where, lle y mae, whereby, hynny, that; hwn (hon [f]), this; beth, <b>pa</b>, what (Welsh)          per cui, whereby, dove, where, anchi, inoltre, also; <b>qua</b>, adv. here; chi, who, quella, that, (Italian)          par lequel, whereby, où, where, cette, that aussi, de plus, également, also; <b>que</b>, that, as, then, only, but, rel. pron. whom, that, which, what, <b>que</b> (French)</p> <p><b>kās</b>, this, apā-, that apās, that, apa-as, that, he, she, it; <b>kuwāpi</b>, when, where (Hittite)</p>	<p>where, also whereby, or as far as</p> <p>2-42</p>	<p>N149, N254</p>
<p>āhārah, food, nourishment, bharman, support, nourishment; tarpana, satiating, refreshing, comforting; pitu, drink; nourishment, food.</p>	<p>hvaretha [-], food (Avestan)  <b>gāzā</b>, غذا غذا food, xorāk, خوراک food, ailment, cuisine, viand, nourishment (Persian)          ᠪ᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋, sakvebi, food (Georgian)</p> <p><b>'uzi</b>, meat, aš(i)=o=ḥi-, ašoḥi-, ašoḥe, meal (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>iptennu, kurummu?</b>, <b>kušātu?</b>, <b>ti'itu</b>, food, <b>naptanu</b>, food, allotment, meal, banquet, time of the evening meal, evening, <b>nebrītu</b>, food, fodder, pasture, <b>kiništu</b>, food offerings, class of priests (concerned with the preparation of food offerings), of low status, <b>isinnu</b>, food portion, secular festival, religious festival, <b>haršu</b>, food, probably a fruit, <b>giddē, ḥulūtu</b>, ḥunzu, <b>kišarānu</b>, <b>kizu</b>, a foodstuff, <b>nēperētu</b>, food ration, <b>šūkultu</b>, food, fodder, banquet, <b>ašūdu</b>, food served in a dish, <b>aiwa</b>, food made from emmer , <b>putannatu</b>, food, provisions?,</p>	<p>харчаванне, charčavannie, food (Belarusian)  <b>jeza</b>, food (Belarus)  <b>hrana</b>, food (Croatian)</p> <p><b>jedzenie</b>, food (Polish)          ēdiens, food (Latvian)          alimente, food (Romanian)          ruoka, food (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>τροφή, trofi, food (Greek)          սննդամթերք, snndamt'yerk', food (Armenian)  <b>hajē</b>, eat, <b>ushqim</b>, food, të ngrëna, eaten, ushqyerje, nourishment (Albanian)</p> <p>janari, food (Basque)</p>	<p><b>cibus-i</b>, food pascare, to feed  <b>esca-ac</b>, food</p>	<p>bia, food (Irish)          biadh, food (Scott)          bwyd -dd, food; lluniaeth, food, nourishment, diet, repast, <b>ymborth</b>, food, <b>board</b>, diet, fare, repast, provisions (Welsh):  <b>cibo</b>, food; <b>cibare</b>, to feed (Italian)          nourrir, to feed; nouriture, aliments, food (French)</p> <p><b>ek</b>, fodder (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>mēmal</b>, meal, <b>edri</b>, food, <b>sanhua, sanhuna</b>, a food, <b>tsinail</b>, a foodstuff, <b>tsowa</b>, food, bread (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>food</b> [&lt;OE foda], <b>fodder</b> [&lt;OE fodor], <b>nourishment</b> [&lt;Lat. nutrio-ire] See also flesh</p> <p>2-43</p>	<p><b>kebu</b> (KEBV), Script, Q829)</p>

	nēperētu, food rations, *lū, food platter or dish or the food it contains (Akkadian)						
kašcit, any, yad yad, whatever, whatsoever, anyat kiñcit, something else, yatra yatra, wherever,	<p>har ānce, ānce, harce, whatever, pron.; barxi, andaki, yekcand, adj., andaki, pron. some (Persian) გარკვეულწილად, garkveultsilad, somewhat, რსაც, rasats', whatever, იქ, სადაც, ik', sadats', wherever, ზოგიერთი, zogiert'i, some, ნებისმიერი, nebismieri, any, someone, vinme, რაღაც, raghats', something (Georgian)</p> <p>mimman, whatever, anything, nothing, indef. pron., ammar, whatever, as much as, minummê, whatever, everything, all, memēni, whatever, something, somebody, anybody, nobody, nothing, indef. pron., ja'umma, any, gabbu, any, all, every, entirety (Akkadian)</p>	<p>любой, liuboj, whatever, any, дзе, dzie, некаторыя, niekatoryja some, хтосьці, chtošci, someone (Belarusian) sto, pron. what chtos, chtosci, pron. someone, somebody; niekatory, pron. some; niekalki, adv. several, some, few (Belarus) štogod, whatever, gdje god, wherever, neki, some, bilo koji, any (Croatian) neatkarīgi no tā, whatever, kur vien, wherever, daži, some (Latvian) indiferent de, whatever, oriunde, wherever, unce, some, orice, any CEVĀŠI, ceva, something, cineva, someone (Romanian) mikā tahansa, whatever, minne tahansa, wherever, jotkut, some, kaikki, any, joku, someone, jotain, something (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ανεξαρτήτως, anexartítos, whatever, οπουδήποτε, opoudípote, wherever, otidípote, whatever; μερικοί, merikoi, κάποιος, kaporios, someone peripou, some (Greek) ἦν ἐ, inch' el, whatever, ἢ ἐ ἢ ἢ, ur el vor, wherever, ἢ ἢ ἢ ἢ, mi k'ani, some, ἦ ἢ ἢ, voreve, any, մեկը, meky, someone (Armenian) aspak, fare, adv.; cfarêdo, whatever, kudo qê, wherever, cilido, adj. whatever; disa, some, ndonjë, any (Albanian)</p>	<p>quacumque [-cunque], wherever, by whatever way</p>	<p>cibé áit, wherever, is cuma cad, whatever, cuid acu, some, aon, any (Irish) ge bith cáite, wherever, ge bith dè, whatever, cuid, some, sam bith, any (Scott) peth, adj. some, any; rhai, adj. some, pron. some ones; rhyw, adj. some, certain, any (Welsh) checche, whatever, qualche, some (Italian) quelque, some, any, whatever, whatsoever (French)</p> <p>kuiesqa, some, kui-, that, which, what, who, kui kui, whatever, whoever, whichever, kui-imma kui, whichever, (Hittite)</p>	<p>pronoun, whatever, some</p> <p>2-44</p>	<p>cek, Script Z64, Z648, Z1628 ceka, Script AV-5 cechasi (CE ↓ASI), Script K-94, Script Z64, Z648, Z1628</p>
kašci, any, anyadayiya, belonging to that or those	<p>ka, kahe, who (Avestan) ke, كى who, kodám, كام any, which, čeče, هچ any, as, which, whether, that (Persian) ვინ, vin, who, რა, ra, what, ზოგიერთი, zogiert'i, some, ნებისმიერი, nebismieri, any (Georgian)</p> <p>ja'umma, any, gabbu, any, all, every, entirety, aju, ju, aitu, who, which, what, sumu, pron. and conj., any, because of, name, offspring, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>хто, chto, who, што, što, what, некаторыя, niekatoryja, some, любой, liuboj, any (Belarusian) niekatory, pron. some; niekalki, adv. several, some, few (Belarus) tko, who, što, what, neki, some, bilo koji, any (Croatian) jebkura, any, daži, some, kurs, who, kas, which, what, ka, that (Latvian) care, who, ce, what, niste, some, orice, any, cei, acestea, those (Romanian) jonkin verran, some, Kuka, who, joka, which, mitä, what, että, that (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ο οποῖος οποιος, who, any, τι, ti, what, μερικοί, merikoi, some, οτ οποιός, oi opoiés, which, που, which; ekeinos, oti, oste, that (Greek) ἢ ὄν, ov, who, ἦ ἢ, inch', what, ἢ ἢ, vory, which, ἢ ἢ ἢ ἢ, mi k'ani, some, ցանկացած, ts'ankats'ats, any (Armenian) qê, that; cfarê, what, Kush, who, ndonjë, any, disa, some (Albanian)</p> <p>edozein, any, baten bat, adj., any (Basque)</p>	<p>quae, any, some qui, who</p>	<p>_aon, any, a, who, which, Cad, what, cuid acu, some (Irish) cò, who, dè, which, what, cuid, some, aon sam bith, any, gin, any (Scott) pwy, sawl, a, who; pa, a, which; a, hwnnw (honno [f]), that; hwn (hon [f]), this; beth, pa, what, rhai, some (Welsh) alcuni, some, qualche, some, chi, who, qualunche, any (Italian) quelque, aucun, tout, any, quelle, what, lequel, which, qui, who (French)</p> <p>kuis, who, kuisa, whoever, kuiesqa, some, kuisk-&gt; any/some one/thing (Hittite)</p>	<p>any, [&lt;OE.aenig], some [&lt;OE, sum, a certain one]; relat. who, [&lt;OE hwa], which, what, that</p> <p>2-45</p>	<p>cei, Script Q65, K119, TC290</p>

<p><i>kutah</i>, kasmāt, because (why)</p>	<p><i>zirā</i>, because, conj. (Persian)          რადგან, radgan, because (Georgian)</p> <p><i>nēmel</i>, <i>nirit</i>?, conj., because, <i>kīmū</i>, conj., because, according to, instead of, <i>kīma</i>, because, as, according to, as soon as, when, in the manner of, that, whether, on account of, if, in case, so that, <i>aššum</i>, because of, concerning, on behalf of, on account of, with respect to, related to, <i>appiš</i>, because of the fact, since, <i>kūm</i>, conj., because, otherwise, <i>qadu</i>, because, since, <i>šūt</i>, because of, concerning, royal (Akkadian)</p>	<p>таму што, tamu što, because (Belarusian)          jer, because (Croatian)          bo, conj. because, for; dziela, pron. because of, for; z -za, pron. because of (Belarus)          bo, because (Polish)          jo, because (Latvian)          de <i>accia</i>, because (Romanian)  <i>koska</i>, because (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>επειδή, epeidi, because, giati, dioti, because, for (Greek)          ηρηθησαν, vorovhetev, because (Armenian)          sepse, because, <i>nga qē</i>, because, conj. (Albanian)</p> <p>delako, because, zeren...bait, conj., because (Basque)</p>	<p><i>quia</i>, because</p>	<p>mar, because (Irish)          air sgáth, because (Scott)  <i>achos</i>, conj. because; prep., because, for; <i>canys</i> (<i>cans</i>), conj. because, for; (Welsh)  <i>perche</i>, because (Italian)  <i>parce que</i>, <i>car</i>, because (French)</p> <p>kuyalte, conj. because (Tocharian)</p> <p>kwisra/i, kwistsa, kuman, because (Luvian)</p> <p><i>ku</i>it, because, since, what (Hittite)</p>	<p><i>because</i> [<i>&lt;ME bi cause</i>]</p> <p>2-46</p> <p>2-47 deleted</p>	<p><i>ceia</i>, Script Z606, Z614, Z622, Z629</p>
<p>x</p>	<p><i>nan</i>, آنان those (Persian)          ոմ, <i>im</i>, those, обобо, <i>isini</i>, they, those (Georgian)</p> <p><i>sasina</i>, fem.pl., those, the aforementioned, <i>šāšunu</i>, masc. pl., those, the aforementioned, them, for them, to them, as for them, <i>šāt</i>, fem. pl. they of, those of, which, <i>šātun</i>, pron., those, <i>šina</i>, <i>šināti</i>, they, those, the aforementioned (Akkadian)</p>	<p>тыя, <i>tyja</i>, those, яны, jany, they (Belarusian)  <i>oni</i>, those, they (Croatian)  <i>te</i>, those, oni, they, them, their, theirs (Polish)  <i>tiem</i>, those, viņi, they, tie, they, those (Latvian)          acestea, those,  <i>cel</i>, those, care, that, which, who, some, asta, that, it, <i>aqel</i>, aceca, that, <i>acela</i>, that, that one, ei, they, her, its, hers, ele, they, se, it, they, themselves, one, himself, itself, dânsii, dânsese they, (Romanian)  <i>nuo</i>, those, ne, they, them, those (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>εκεῖνοι, <i>ekeinoi</i>, those, αυτοί, aftoi, they, these (Greek)          ηνωῦν, drank', those, ἡνωῦν, nrank', they, hers, its (Armenian)          ato, those, ata, they, them (Albanian)</p> <p>horeik, those, haiek, them, those, they (Basque)</p>	<p><i>quegil</i>, <i>quel</i>, those</p>	<p>iad siúd, <i>siúd</i>, those, siad, they (Irish)  <i>iadsan</i>, those, iad, they (Scott)          y rhai hymny, those, rhw, they (Welsh)  <i>quel</i>, <i>quegli</i>, <i>quelli</i>, those, esse, essi, they (Italian)  <i>ces</i>, <i>ceux</i>-là, those; <i>quel</i>, what, which, elles, ils, they (French)</p> <p>ka, this (Palaic)</p> <p>tsa/tsi, this (Luvian)</p> <p>-us, them, e-, <i>kā-</i>, <i>ko</i>, <i>kī-</i>→, <i>kās</i>, <i>apā-</i>, <i>ebe</i>, this, <i>sumēs</i>, -smas, -e, they (Hittite)</p>	<p>those, they, them 2-48</p>	<p><i>cel</i>, Script R64, G-1, TC325</p>
<p>šighra, tvarita, swift, quick, prAzu, adj., very quick, swift; tUrta, adj. quick, swift; senAjU, adj., swift as an arrow; sthag, sthagayati, pp. sthagita, to cover, hide, conceal; mluc, mlocati, to go to rest, hide behind, go down, set, <i>apanidhā</i>, to place aside, hide, conceal</p>	<p>aurvañtō [aurvañti], swift, quick, a steed, horse, racer, warrior, aurvat-aspa [-], swift-horsed, zāvare [-], swiftness, speed (Avestan)</p> <p>penhān kardan, تهنان کردن to hide; fast, tond, تند adv. fast; (Persian)</p> <p>სწრაფი, stsrap'i, swift; დამალვა, damalva, to hide (Georgian)</p> <p><i>puzzuru</i>, adj., completely hidden,</p>	<p>хутки, chutki, swift, <i>sparki</i>, adj. quick, rapid, fast; хаваць, chavać, to hide; (Belarusian)          brz, swift, <i>sakriti</i>, to hide (Croatian)          ukryć, to hide, szybki, swift (Polish)          ātrs, swift; slēpties, to hide (Latvian)          rapid, swift; a se ascunde, to hide, conceal (Romanian)          nopea, swift; piiloutua, to hide, conceal (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>κρυβω, kryvo, to hide, krybomai, hid, apokrypto, conceal; τρυφός, tachýs, swift, grigoros, rapid; (Greek)          упрυқ, <i>arag</i>, swift; ρυπγγύβη, t'ak'ts'nel, to hide (Armenian)  <i>i shpejtë</i>, swift, për t'u fshehur, fut, strukem, to hide, (Albanian)</p> <p>Ezkutatatu, to hide, azkar, swiftly, quick, fast, (Basque)</p>	<p><i>celo-are</i>, to hide; 2nd pers. pl. <i>celatis</i>; <i>cellarius-a-um</i>, hidden  <i>celer-eris</i>, swift</p>	<p>go tapa, swift, a cheilt, to hide (Irish)          gu luath, swift, gus falach, to hide (Scott)          yn gyflym, swift, i guddio, to conceal, cloak, dissemble; <i>cuddio</i>, to hide, conceal, cloak, mask; (Welsh)          nascondere, to hide, veloce, swift  <i>celere</i>, adj., expeditious (Italian)          ces, ceux-là, those; cacher, to hide  <i>celer</i>, to conceal, rapide, swift, <i>célerité</i>, <i>speed</i>, swiftness,</p>	<p>to hide, to <i>secret</i> away; to be swift, fast; speed [<i>&lt;OE sped</i>, success]; <i>code</i> [<i>&lt;Lat. codex</i> (older <i>caudex</i>) -<i>dicis</i>, trunk of a tree; transf. a book made from wooden tablets]</p> <p>2-49</p>	<p><i>cela</i>, Script AG-1; <i>CELeRIM</i>, Script, Z582; <i>celi</i>, Script Z180, Z197, Z263, Z357, Z412, Z421, Z1040, Z1337, Z1345; <i>celo</i> (CELV), Script Z727, Z897, Z1203 <i>celto</i> (CELTV),</p>

	secret, <b>pazru</b> , adj., hidden, inaccessible, <b>pišru</b> , hidden meaning, interpretation, <b>pazāru</b> , to hide, conceal, stow, stash, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, etc., <b>puzru</b> , hidden place, things, seclusion, secret way, message, refuge, etc., <b>puzru</b> , <b>marqitu</b> , to hide, <b>qebēru</b> , to hide, to roll up, to cover up, to be buried, etc.,  <b>katimtu</b> , hidden region, hidden object, <b>kitimtu</b> , hidden knowledge, <b>napāgu</b> , to hide, disappear, to sink, <b>hesū</b> , to hide, cover up, <b>pasāmu</b> , to hide, to veil the face, to conceal, cover, etc., <b>marqitu</b> , hiding place, refuge, <b>lāsimu</b> , adj., swift, <b>munnarbu</b> , swift, runaway, runner, <b>lasmu</b> , adj., swift running, fleet, <b>hamtu</b> , adj., swift, sudden, quick, <b>hamittu</b> , <b>hiša</b> , <b>urhiš</b> , quickly, <b>ummuṭu</b> , quickly, fast, <b>zamar</b> , adv., quickly, in an instant, hurriedly, <b>hamātu</b> , <b>zamariš</b> , adv., quickly (Akkadian)				alacrity (French)  <b>sanna/sann</b> , <b>sana/san</b> , <b>ulae</b> , <b>ule</b> -> to hide, conceal, <b>kariie/a</b> , to cover, <b>monac</b> , <b>munnae</b> , <b>munnaea</b> , to conceal, <b>nuntria/nutria</b> , <b>ptiali/ptalia</b> , adj., swift, <b>leliwant</b> , adv., swiftly traveling		Script Q813– probably celtv or, L. <b>celator</b> , a concealor, or <b>Celtae arum</b> , the Celts  CELATI, AG-7
x	ობოჭდობა, ibechdeba, Celt (Georgian)	кельт, <b>kiełt</b> , Celt (Belarusian) <b>Kelt</b> , Celt (Croatian) <b>celt</b> , Celt (Latvian) <b>CELT</b> , <b>CELTUL</b> , Celt; <b>CELTU</b> , old Romanian for Celt (Romanian) <b>keltti</b> , Celt (Finnish-Uralic)	Κέλτης, <b>Kéltis</b> , Celt (Greek) <b>huyliḡ</b> , halets', Celt (Armenian) <b>kelt</b> , Celt (Albanian)	<b>Celtae-arum</b>	<b>celt</b> , Celt (Irish, Scott, Welsh) <b>celta</b> , Celt (Italian) <b>Celte</b> , Celt (French)	Celts  2-50	<b>celto</b> (celtv), Script Q813
ratati, groan, krandati, to lament, cry, anurud, lament; zvas, zvasiti, zvasati, lament, wail; <b>kaj</b> , <b>kUjati</b> , <b>-te</b> , make inarticulate sounds, cry, sing, moan, groan chatter, prate, talk, blow, bluster, hiss, whistle, snort, breathe, sigh; lap, lapAta (-te),	nālidan, ناليدان groan, to sigh, mršyh, مرثيه lament (Persian) ლაგუბა, laguna, to lament (Georgian)  <b>nāqu</b> , to groan, cry, <b>labū</b> , to groan, growl, to howl, <b>qubbū</b> , to lament, <b>nabū</b> , to lament, to wail, <b>nubū</b> , lamentation, wailing, <b>naḥāsu</b> , to lament, wail, to sob, <b>qubbū</b> , lamentation, <b>iršannišakku</b> , lamentation prayer (Akkadian)	стагнаць, stahnać, to groan, moan, наракаць, narakać, to lament (Belarusian) <b>jencec</b> , to moan (Belarus) stenjati, to groan, moan, žaliti, to lament (Croatian)  jęczeć, to groan, <b>lament</b> , lament, <b>lamentować</b> , to lament (Polish)  nomocīt, to groan, nožēlot, to lament (Latvian) sã urleascã, to groan, a <b>gem</b> , to moan, sã se plângã, to lament (Romanian)  vaivata, to groan, valittaa, to lament (Finnish-Uralic)	να ηρεμήσει, na iremīsei, to groan, thrino, bogko, bogkito, stenagmos, moan; να θρηνούμε, na thrinoúme, to lament, <b>goera</b> , lament (Greek) ḡúgnú, ts'nts'um, to groan, <b>γημω</b> , <b>γημω</b> , <b>γημω</b> , aghaghakelu hamar, to lament (Armenian) pēr tē rēnkuar, to groan, kērcitje, ofshamē, groan, flas me rēnkim, rēnkoj, ofshaj, to groan, pēr tē qarē, to lament (Albanian)	<b>gemo</b> , <b>gemere</b> , <b>gemui</b> , <b>gemitum</b>	groan, to groan, a chaoineadh, to lament (Irish) a 'gearan, to groan, a chaoidh, to lament (Scott) i groan, to groan, i ladd, to lament (Welsh) <b>gemere</b> , to groan, <b>lamentarsi</b> , to lament (Italian) <b>gémir</b> , to groan, se <b>lamenter</b> , to lament (French)	to sigh, groan [ <lt;oe [<lt;lat.="" gr="" lament="" lamentari];="" lions,="" moan,="" of="" roar<br="" to="" ānian],=""></lt;oe> 2-51	<b>cem</b> , Script Z263, Z432, Z887, Z1192, Q701; <b>cemo</b> (CEMV), Script K36
<b>bhojayati</b> , to feed,	<b>ad</b> [-], to eat, to say	абедаяць, abiedać, to dine,	να δειπνήσω, na	<b>ceno-are</b>	chun <b>dine</b> , to dine,	to <b>dine</b> , to dine on,	<b>cen</b> , Script



	jalapānam, lunch; āhāraya, to dine, take food; viS, viveSTi, to stir, not rest, finish food, overcome, conquer; ghas, ghashti, to devour, swallow, eat; jaks, <b>jaksiti</b> , to eat, consume; <b>saMbhojya</b> adj. to be enjoyed or eaten; valbh, valbhate, to eat, taste; sAyamazana, evening meal, supper	(Avestan) <b>sām</b> xordan, nahār xordan, ناهار خوردن to dine, lunch, eat dinner, <b>sām</b> dādan, to dine; xordan, to eat (Persian)  <b>at-</b> , to eat (Urartian) <b>zaz</b> , to make eat (Hurrian) <b>patānu</b> , to eat a meal, consume, to provide a meal, <b>akālu</b> , to eat, consume, provide for oneself (Akkadian)	абед, abied, lunch (Belarusian) <b>zjesci</b> , to eat (Belarus) večerati, to dine, <b>ručak</b> , lunch (Croatian)  zješć obiad, to dine (Polish) <b>pusdienot</b> , to dine, <b>pusdienas</b> , lunch (Latvian) <b>a cina</b> , to dine, Masa de pranz, lunch (Romanian) <b>ruokaila</b> , to dine, <b>lounas</b> , lunch (Finnish-Uralic)	deipniso, to dine, μεσημεριανό, mesimerianó, lunch gevmatizo, dine; trogo, eat (Greek) διαβιβη ηυυιυρ, chashelu hamar, to dine, լաւջ, <b>lanch</b> , lunch (Armenian) ha darkë, ha drekë, bëj darkë, shtroj, to dine; darkë, supper (Albanian)	<b>lón</b> , lunch (Irish) gus biadh ithe, to dine, <b>lón</b> , lunch (Scott) i fwyta, to dine, <b>ciniawa</b> , to dine, lunch, <b>cineo</b> , lunch (Welsh) <b>cena</b> , supper, pranzo, lunch (Italian) dîner, to dine, souper,, supper, le déjeuner, lunch (French)  súwa, to eat (Tocharian)  # <b>ata</b> , to eat (Palaic)  <b>et-</b> , ud-, to eat (Nesian) <b>ezza/ezz</b> , <b>ezzi</b> , <b>ed-</b> , <b>ed/ad</b> , # <b>at</b> , to eat (Hittite)	<b>eat</b> , [<OE <b>etan</b> ], <b>lunch</b> [< perhaps, Sp lonja, slice]  2-52  AL-8, TC150; <b>ceni</b> , Script AN-49; <b>ceno</b> (CENV), Script N216, K52	
Dala, branch; <b>zAkha</b> adj., branch, limb, arm, leg, finger ramification, species, sort; viTapa, branch, twig, bush; bhujja, arm, branch, trunk of an elephant, coil of a snake; Avrazcana, tree stump; <b>vepres</b> , twigs [ <i>Rig Veda</i> Book IX.3]	<b>sāxe</b> , so'be, branch; tarke, twig (Persian) ვაზის ფილიალი, vazis p'ihali, vine branch, ვაზის მარაგი, vazis maragi, vine stock (Georgian)  <b>lamû</b> , branch, <b>harinû</b> , a branch, <b>larû</b> , branch, fork, <b>haṭṭu</b> , branch, shelf, staff, stick, scepter, twig, <b>atappu</b> , a small branch of a canal, <b>appahu</b> , branches, brush (Akkadian)	лаза філіял, laza <b>filijal</b> , vine branch (Belarusian) haljna, branch, twig; pien, trunk (Belarus) grana vinove loze, vine branch (Croatian)  Oddział, branc (Polish) <b>saka</b> , forked branch; vitis, tree limb (Baltic-Sudovian) vīnogu škirne, vine branch, vīnogulāju krājumi, vine stock (Latvian) <b>ramura</b> de viṭā de vie, vine branch, <b>cep</b> , the tap of a wine barrel <b>cepe</b> , onions (Romanian) viiniköynnökßen haara, vine branch (Finnish-Uralic)	κλαδί ἀμπέλου, kladi ampéλου, vine branch, stock, ypokatastima, kldos, parakladi, branch; (Greek) ἰασηνηη ἰασηνηη ἰασηνηη, <b>khaghogh</b> , vine branch (Armenian) dega e hardhisë, vine branch, masnacyugh, vine branch, Sdege (bot), <b>filial</b> , linjë, fushë (fig); lemë (fig); mëngë, degëzim, përrua branch (Albanian)	<b>ramus-i</b> , bough, branch, twig; stipes-itis, a log, stump, tree-trunk, branch, post, club; separo-are, to separate; <b>pila-ae</b> a pillar, pier, bookstall	stoc finiúna, vine stock (Irish) stoc fion, vine stock (Scott) stoc winwydd, vine stock, ban-nau, peak, corner, quarter, arm, branch, verse; <b>braich</b> , <b>breichiau</b> , arm, branch; cainc, <b>cangau</b> , <b>ceinciau</b> branch, arm, bough, limb; cangen, gangehennau, colfen-ni, nau, bough, branch, tree <b>pill-ion</b> , bit of poetry, branch, post, defence (Welsh) <b>ceppo</b> , stump, log, pine-stock, beams, stock; <b>ramo</b> , branch (Italian) <b>cep</b> , vine stock; <b>cépage</b> , vine plant; <b>branche</b> , branch (French)  <b>karke</b> [cf. B <b>karāk*</b> ] branch (Tocharian) <b>alkistan</b> , branch (Hittite)	<b>cep</b> , Script Z737; <b>cepe</b> , Script Z709? Q162 <b>cepen</b> , Script Z656, Z665, Z709, Z1139, Z1250, Z1359, M74 <b>cepi</b> , Script L31, MS18; <b>cepis</b> ; Script Z35; see <b>Note (2)</b>  <b>branch</b> [<LLat. <b>branca</b> , paw], stump, club  2-53	
x	x	x	x	x	x	name, possibly the Greek god <b>Cepheus</b>  2-54  <b>Cephes</b> , Script N469 <b>Cephii</b> , Script N607, N638; <b>Kephes</b> , Script Q406	
vilApa, lamentation; <b>zvas</b> , <b>zvasiti</b> , <b>zvasati</b> , <b>te</b> , blow, bluster, hiss, whistle, snort, breathe, sigh; lap,	nimraomnō [ni mrû], to speak submissively, to declare, to address, wail (Avestan) porsidán, پرسیدن to	наракаць, narakać, to lament, сыгтаць, sprutać, to ask, жабраваць, žabravać, to beg (Belarusian)	να θρηνοῦμε, na thrinoúme, to lament, να ζητήσῃ, na zitísei, to ask for, ερωτῶ, <b>eroto</b> , to question, ask,	<b>queror</b> , <b>queri</b> , <b>questo</b> , to bewail, lament; mendicare, to ask feverishly <b>cero-are</b> , to	ag caoineadh, to bewail, fiafraigh, to ask, <b>iarraidh</b> , to ask forto beg, to beg (Irish)	to bewail, <b>lament</b> [<Lat. <b>lamentor</b> -ari, to weep, wail, lament], <b>whine</b> [<OE <b>hwīnan</b> , to	<b>cere</b> , Script Z133; <b>ceren</b> , Script Z665, Z737, Z755, Z769

<p>lapAta (-te), chatter, prate, talk, lament, wail; kaj,kUjati, -te, make inarticulate sounds, cry, sing, moan, groan; niryāc, to beg or solicit from, entreat, ask, request; prayāc, to ask for, beg, solicit, request, pRcchati (-te), to ask, question, inquire to ask for , beg , solicit , requestniryāc</p>	<p>ask, geristan, گريستن to weep, talab kardan, طلب کردن to beg (Persian) ლაგუნა, laguna, to lament, ოვობო, ikit'kho, to beg, ოობოვენ, it'khoven, to ask for (Georgian)</p> <p>nāqu, to groan, cry, labū, to groan, growl, to howl, qubbū, to lament, nabū, to lament, to wail, nubū, tassistu, lamentation, wailing, šallurānu?, lamentation, nahāsu, to lament, wail, to sob, qubbū, lamentation, šarāhu, to sing a lamentation, utter cries of mourning, etc., rigmu, lamentation, wailing, thunder, proclamation, noise, etc., iršannišakku, lamentation prayer, šigū, lamentation, a type of prayer, labānu, to beg humbly, to exhibit utmost humility, to pray contritely, etc., qabū, to ask, pronounce, recite, report, etc., erēšu , to ask, request, to crave, desire, to be required, (Akkadian)</p>	<p>na žalost, to lament, pitati, to ask, moliti, to beg (Croatian) lament, lamentowac, to lament, zapytać, to ask, žebrać, to beg (Polish) asarat, to weep (Baltic-Sudovian) raudāt, to lament, jautāt, to ask, lūgties, to beg (Latvian) pentru a cere, to ask for, beg, să se plângă, to lament, a implora, to beg (Romanian) valittaa, to lament, pyytää, to ask for, kerjätä, to beg (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>inquire va επαιτούν, na epaitoún, to beg, (Greek) աղալակելու հասւոար, aghaghakelu hamar, to lament, հարցնել, harts'nel, to ask for, հարցրել, harts' 'rek', inquire, աղալել, aghach'yel, to beg (Armenian) te pyesesh, to ask, qaj, vajtoj, to weep, për të qarë, to lament, për të lypur, to beg (Albanian) dolu, lamentation, eskatu, to ask for, erregutzea, to be (Basque)</p>	<p>cover with wax</p>	<p>'inntinn, to beg a chaoidh, to grieve, lament, mourn weep, bewail, a dh'fhaighneachd, to ask, a dh 'iarraidh, to seek , gu beg, to beg (Scott marwnad-au, lament, elegy, dirge; alaethu, to lament, cwynfan, to complain, lament, i ofyn, to ask, i beg, to beg (Welsh) lamentare, vt. to lament; demandare, to ask, pregare, chiedere, to beg (Italian) lamenter, to lament; demander, to ask; prier, mendier, to beg (French) #arija, to ask (Hittite)</p>	<p>make a whizzing sound]; mourn [<ltoe muman]<="" p=""> <p>2-55</p> </ltoe></p>	<p>ceres, Script N505, N563; ceri, Z665, AF-10: ceris, AN32, SM-3</p> <p>See also, raca, racar, to ask, to speak?</p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Ceres-eris</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Ceres, goddess of agriculture; transf. bread, grain, corn</p> <p>2-56</p>	<p>ceris, AN32, SM-3</p>
<p>prakara, heap, multitude; cayana, heap, pile; stupa, agnicaya, heap or mass of fire, vrttam, circle, mandalam, circle, aṅgulī, finger ring, cakram, hoop, anything circular agnicayaagnicaya</p>	<p>skarenayā [skarena], circular, round (Avestan) دایره circle, tuđe, توده heap, kope, کپه heap, pile, hoard, hath kardan, الحاطه کردن to surround, besiege, halqe, حلقه ring, hoop (Persian) ბევრი, bevri, heap, გარშემორტყმა, garshemortqma, to surround, წრე, tsre, circle, ბეჭედი, bechedi, ring, ზოლი, hoop (Georgian) gurunnu, heap, mound, amāru, to pile up bricks, kamāru, to heap up, pile up, to spread dates for sorting, accumulated, etc., karamu, to pile up, keep, store, rašāpu, to pile up, erect, keep in good repair, nakāmu, adj., heaped up, amassed,</p>	<p>круг, kruh, circle, куча, kuča, heap, атачаць, атачаць, to surround, калыцо, kalco, ring, абруч, abruč, hoop (Belarusian) akruzyc, v. perf. to surrond [mil.] (Belarus) opkoliti, to surround, kruz, circle, hrpa, heap, prsten, ring, papak, hoop (Croatian) gromadzic, halda, kupa, sterta, heap, krag, circle, pierścień, ring, obręcz, hoop (Polish) grandis, preiperstas, ring (Baltic-Sudovian) kaudze, heap, ieskauj, to surround, gredzens, ring, stīpas, hoop (Latvian) morman, heap, a inconjura, to surround, cerc, circle, hoop (Romanian) pino, heap, ympāröidä, surround, ympyrä, circle, rengas, ring, vanne, hoop, band, corselet (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>σωρός, sorós, heap sorevo, να περικυκλώσει, na perikyklósei, to surround, δαχτυλίδι, dachtylídi, ring, κρικός, krikos, hoop (Greek) կույտ, kuyt, heap, հարցրել շրջապատը, harts'rek' shrjapaty, to surround, օղակաձև, oghakadzev, ring, կողակըր, koghpek'y, hoop (Armenian) turrë, head, rethoj, përqarkoj, to surround, grumbull, heap, rreth, circle, ring, rreth për të luajtur, hoop (Albanian) mendixka, mound, arazoak izaten ari, heap, pila, pile, mordo, pile, mass, eratzuna, ring, inguratu, to</p>	<p>acervo-are, to heap up acervus-i, heap, circus-i, ring]</p>	<p>gcarn, heap, ciorcal, circle, timpeall, to surround, fáinne, ring, fonsa, hoop (Irish) curnenu, curnenn, to heap, stack, cam, a heap, pile, amgylchu, amgylch, to surround, encircle, compass, encompass; tyrru, to surround amgarn-au, metal circle, ferrule, ring va. heap, pile, cearcall, hoop (Scott) curnennu, to heap, stack; pentyrru, to heap, pile, accumulate, amass, ffoniwch, ring, cylchdroi, hoop (Welsh) cernere, to choose, sort, mucchio, heap, circondare, to surround, cerchio, circle, hoop, squillare, ring (Italian) tas, pile, heap, stack, mass, cerne, ring, circle cerner, to surround, cerceau,</p>	<p>encircle [<ltlat. [<ltlat.="" [<ltme="" [<ltoe="" [<ltofr.="" circle,="" circus-i,="" compass="" compasser,="" etc.,="" heap="" hoop="" hop],="" hring],="" hēap]="" measure],="" p="" pila,="" pile="" pillar]<="" ring="" ring],="" throw],="" to="" twist,="" warp,="" weorpan,=""> <p>Cerniie, a family name?</p> <p>2-57</p> </ltlat.></p>	<p>cerniie (heaps, tumuli?), Script Q19, Q23</p>

	<p><b>nikmu</b>, pile, <b>parūgu</b>, pile of grain, <b>šaknu</b>, heaped up, deposited, treasured, appointed, <b>šapāku</b>, to heap up, pile up, store, cast metal, etc., <b>šapku</b>, piled up, heaped up, cast metal, <b>šipkātu</b>, mound, pile, investments, cast form, etc., <b>šipku</b>, accumulation, heap, mound, cast, etc., <b>nētu</b>, to surround, <b>lamú</b>, to surround completely, to be besieged, arrange objects in a circle, to wrap, etc., <b>lamú</b>, surrounding, walking round a field, <b>kapālu</b>, circle around, entwine, to form coils, etc, <b>kippatu</b>, circle, circumference, totality, hoop, etc., <b>panakku</b>, circle segment, <b>kililu</b>, circlet, headband, battlement, <b>ešgurru</b>, a metal ring, of finery, <b>anatu</b>, <b>enqu</b>, a ring, <b>anšabutu</b>, earring, <b>huppu</b>, metal ring, wheel metal tire, <b>qudāšu</b>, ring worn by women, <b>šā'u</b>, to circle (said of birds), flutter, fly about, etc., <b>nītu</b>, encirclement, siege, grip, <b>šushurtu</b>, encircling?, <b>tabāku</b>, to heap up, store, stack, pour, spill discharge, void, annul, collapse etc. (Akkadian)</p>		<p>surround, encircle (Basque)</p>		<p>hoop (French)</p> <p><b>kāmpo</b>, circle, kontāl, ring, A] <b>warp</b>, to surround, warp, enclosur, B] <b>warp</b>, surround (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>warpa/ilac</b>, to surround, enclose, <b>warpa</b>, enclosure, <b>hrbl(i)</b>, heap, to stack, pile, <b>harpae</b>, to heap up (Hittite)</p>		
<p>avašyah, inevitable, certain, <b>kRtanizcaya</b> adj. convinced, certain, sure; vivAda, dispute; vad, vadati, -te, to speak, raise the voice, sing, sound, dispute; atisaṁdheya, easily settled; sunizcita well determined or quite certain</p>	<p>hatmi, حتمى certain, bahs kardan, بحث کردن to dispute, bahs, بحث dispute (Persian)</p> <p>გარკვეული, garkveuli, certain, დავა, dava, to dispute, დასახლდა, dasakhlda, settled (Georgian)</p> <p><b>kāša</b>, adv., certainly, evidently, <b>šalūtu</b>, dispute, to hold a disputation, <b>paqru</b>, adj., disputed, contested, <b>mitgurtu</b>, disagreement, concord, consent, discord, agreement, <b>napsu</b>, adj., settled, hit, broken, crushed, <b>gamru</b>, settled, terminated, whole, complete, full, finished, <b>gamāru</b>, to finish, to be settled, to bring to an end, used up, render a final verdict, to give in full, etc., <b>pašāru</b>, settle, to appease, relax, to be loosened,</p>	<p>пэўны, peŭny, certain, аспрэчваць, asprečvač, to dispute, вырашана, vyrašana, settled <b>аспрэчваць</b>(Belarusian) <b>siguran</b>, certain, za osporavanje, to dispute, riješiti, settled (Croatian) pewny, certain, <b>dysputa</b>, debate, spierac sie, to dispute, spor, controversy (Polish) noteikti, certain, apstrīdēt, to dispute, apmaksāts, settled (Latvian) anumit, certain, a contesta, (Romanian) to dispute, stabilit, settled, (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>βέβαιος, vévaios, certain, πόλεμο, <b>pólemo</b>, argument, controversy, να αμφισβητήσῃ, na amfisvitisei, to dispute, τακτοποιημένο, taktopoiiméno, settled, (Greek) որոշակի, voroshaki, certain, վիճաբանել, vichabanel, to dispute, բնակեցված, bnakets'vats, settled (Armenian) vendosën, settled <b>diskutoj</b>, <b>debatoj</b>, <b>polemizoj</b>, to dispute; adv. vendosur, decided (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>certo-are</b>, <b>certus-um</b>, adj. settled, decided, certain, sure; <b>disputo-are</b>, to debate, dispute, inquire</p>	<p>áirithe, certain, díospóid, to dispute, <b>socraithe</b>, settled (Irish) àraid, certain, airson aimhreit, to dispute, thuineachadh, settled, <b>certaich</b>, rectify, adjust, put to rights; <b>ceartas</b> (Scott) rhai, certain, <b>sicr</b>, adj. sure, certain, i anghydfod, to dispute, amau, amheu, to doubt, dispute, contest, question, discredit, setlo, settled (Welsh) <b>certo</b> certain., <b>disputare</b>, to dispute, sistemata, f., (Italian) <b>certain</b>, adj. certain; <b>disputer</b>, <b>discuter</b>, to dspute, <b>polémique</b>, controversy, colonisée, f., seetled (French)</p>	<p>to settle by contest, <b>dispute</b> [<b>&lt;Lat. dipsuto-are</b>], control; <b>certain</b> [<b>&lt;OFr. certain</b>]</p> <p>2-58</p>	<p><b>cert</b>, Script R565, R574; See <b>polumik</b>, (PVLVMiK) Script Au79, Au99</p>

	loosed, to resolve a legal case, to interpret dreams, to be annulled, etc., <b>qatû</b> , to become settled, finished, to finish, use up, destroy, to end, put an end to (Akkadian)				āk, [B āke], end, ākessu (adj.) [B akessu, final (Tocharian) <b>markie</b> /, disprove of, <b>tittiya</b> -> establish, settle, <b>tuhus</b> , to end, <b>appa/appi</b> , <b>appae</b> , <b>appiie/a</b> , to be finished, <b>trup</b> , to be finished, to plaid together, to unite, collect, to collect oneself, <b>zinna/zinn</b> , <b>zinnizzi/zinnanzi</b> , <b>tsini/tsinto</b> , finish, <b>tksesr</b> , settlement, arrangement, combination, <b>tksul</b> , settlement, peace-treaty, agreement (Hittite)		
x	x	x	x	x	x	Gerion, herdsman of Spain whose cattle were stolen by Hercules 2-59	CERUN (CERVN)  CERUN (CERVN), PH-3
anrtam vadati, to speak falsely, <b>mithya</b> , adv. wrongly, falsely, in vain; with {bru, vac}, etc. speak falsely, tell a lie; kaitava, deceit, fraud, lie; asant, not existing, unreal, untruth, lie	aiwi-druzhaiti [aiwi-druj], false, to break a contract or agreement, to deceive (Avestan) doruq, دروغ lie, fabrication, fiction, untruth, doruq goftan, دروغ گفتن to lie (Persian) მთყუება, <b>motqueba</b> , to lie (Georgian)  <b>kamami</b> , <b>kazbūtu</b> , lie, <b>kazābu</b> , to lie, <b>pariktu</b> , lie, injustice, <b>parāšu</b> , to lie, to lie to, to violate, transgress, a trust, to break an oath, to deceive, to practice deceit, <b>piršātu</b> , lies, deceit, trickery, <b>šugguru</b> , to lie, cheat, <b>šukunnū</b> , false accusation, blasphemy, <b>šullupu</b> , adj., false, dishonest, crossed out, cancelled, <b>parrišu</b> , false, mendacious, criminal, <b>šabru</b> , false, malicious, <b>šurrāti</b> , <b>tasriru</b> , falsehood, <b>šaburtu</b> , falsehood, malice, <b>aḫitu</b> , falsehood, slander, misfortune, secrecy, hiding, <b>šināti</b> , in <b>la šināti</b> , falsehoods, improper actions or words, <b>šāru</b> , falsehoods, flatul, emptiness, etc.	хлусіць, <b>chlusconić</b> , to lie (Belarusian) <b>chlusconić</b> , to lie, tell lies; <b>chlusconić</b> , lie; <b>fals</b> , falsehood, mana, lie, untruth (Belarus) lagati, to lie (Croatian)  kłamać, to lie (Polish) melot, to lie (Latvian) a <b>minti</b> , to lie (Romanian) valehdella, to lie (Finnish-Uralic)	va ψέματα, na <b>psémata</b> , to lie, psevdomai, xaplono, briskomai, psema, lie (Greek) խաբել, khabel, to lie (Armenian) te genjesh, to lie <b>falsitet</b> , ide e gabuar, pavërtetësi, falsehood; <b>falsifikoj</b> , shtrembëroj, to falsify (Albanian)  gezurra esan, to lie, <b>falsutasuna</b> , falsehood (Basque)	<b>mentior-iri</b>	bréag a insint, to lie (Irish) a luidhe, to lie (Scott) celwyddo, to lie, tell lies, fib, equivocate, prevaricate (Welsh) <b>mentire</b> , to lie (Italian) <b>gésir</b> , to lie (French)  klāwa- kem [B, ankaim], false, wrong, in vain (Tocharian)  ki, to lie (Palaic)  tsi, to lie (Luvian) si-, sixani, to lie, mrssxa-, mrssxā, falsehood (Lycian)  <b>ki</b> ->, to lie (Hittite)	to lie? 2-60	<b>kes</b> , Script N453, N563

	(Akkadian)						
viramati, to cease, jahātizl, to leave off, abandon, zlyate, fall, cease, perish; visarjana, cessation, end, letting go; sRj, sRjati, -te, sarjati {prati} send forth, give up, resign, yield, cease	ist, adj., ist, istgāh, <b>istādan</b> , <b>bāzistādan</b> , بازداشتن to stop, veto, withhold, tamām šodán, تمام شدن arrest, break, cease, stop, close (Persian)  შეწყვეტა, shetsqveta, to cease შეჩერება, shech`ereba, to stop (Georgian)  <b>padû</b> , to stop, to relent, to release, to spare, <b>pařāru</b> , to stop, cease, conclude, to break up a team, remit an obligation, loosen, dissolve, etc., <b>kalû</b> , to stop, to detain, to cut off, to come to an end, to be closed, to cease, etc., <b>naparkû</b> , to stop, cease doing something, to end, to cease, to leave, to remain, to stay behind, to put an end to, <b>parāsu</b> , to stop, to cut off, to block evil, to sever relations, cease, etc., <b>kādu</b> , cease, to come to an end (Akkadian)	спыніць, spynić, to cease, stop (Belarusian) prpynak, to halt, stop; прыпыніцца, прыпыніцца, to stop; spynić, v. imp. stop, bring to a standstill (Belarus) <b>prestati</b> , to cease, <b>zaustaviti</b> , to stop (Croatian)  zatrzymać, to stop, zaprzestać, to cease (Polish) stabdit, to stop (Baltic-Sudovian) pārtraukt, to cease, <b>apstāties</b> , to stop (Latvian) <b>inceta</b> , to cease, a opri, to stop (Romanian) lopetaa, to cease, <b>pysähtyä</b> , to stop (Finnish-Uralic)	ва παύσει, na páfsei, to cease, va stamatísei, na stamatísei, to stop, παύω, pavo, cease, desist (Greek) ημμηρητήγητη ημμηρη, dadarets`nelu hamar, to cease, ღაწღწღწღ, kangnel, to stop (Armenian) të ndalosh, to stop, to cease, për të <b>pushuar</b> , to cease, të <b>pushojë</b> , to rest, (Albanian)	<b>ceso-arc</b>	<b>stopadh</b> , to stop, deireadh a chur, to cease (Irish) gus stad a chur air, to cease, stop (Scott) <b>stopio</b> , to stop, i roi'r gorau iddi, to cease, <b>peidio</b> , <b>peidi</b> , to cease, stop, desist, refrain, forbear, remit (Welsh) fermare, to stop, <b>cessare</b> , to cease (Italian) arrêter, to s top, <b>cesser</b> , to cease (French)  āra- [B āra-], stop, cease, give up, ārlunc*, stopping, ceasing (Tocharian)  <b>tsini/tsinm</b> , to stop, to finish, to be ready with, to destroy, to go to the end, <b>rae</b> , to stop, reign in, to overpower (Hittite)	to <b>stop</b> [<Lat. <b>stuppeare</b> , to stop with a tow; Gk, <b>stuppe</b> , tow], cease, yield  2-61	<b>ces</b> , Script TC327, AD-1; <b>cesa</b> , Script Z1265, Z1310; <b>ceso</b> (CESV), Script Z489, TC170, TC298, F-13, AG-1, Q661, Q692, Q726, Q745, Q847, R661
<b>sarvah</b> , everyone, everybody, prthak prthak, severally, <b>ekaikah</b> , apiece, each	har, هر each, every, an, any, har yek, هر یک each, any, an, whichever, <b>hame</b> , همه everyone, all, totally (Persian)  თითოეული, t'it'oeuli, each (Georgian)  <b>ištātan</b> , each, <b>jamutu</b> , pron., each, <b>attamannu</b> , each and every one, whoever you are, <b>mithāriš</b> , each one (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), to the same extent or degree, everywhere, collectively, unanimously, at every occasion, all over, in a group, <b>aḥennā</b> , <b>aḥinnū</b> , ach separately, singly, <b>aḥmahu</b> , each other (Akkadian)	кожны, <b>kožny</b> , each (Belarusian) <b>kožny</b> , pron. every, each (Belarus) <b>svaki</b> , each (Croatian) <b>katrs</b> , each (Latvian) <b>cest</b> , each, this one (Romanian) <b>kukin</b> , each (Finnish-Uralic)	κάθε, kathe, each, every, kathenas, each, everyone; every (Greek) յուրաքանչյուրը, yurak`anch`yury, each (Armenian) çdo, each, <b>secili</b> , each; gjithkush, <b>kushdo</b> , anyone, gjithkush, everyone (Albanian)	<b>quisque</b> , <b>quaeque</b>	<b>gach</b> , each, ceann acu, each (Irish) <b>gach</b> fear, each (Scott) pob, adj., each, every; pawb, everyone, all; popeth, everything (Welsh) <b>ciascuno</b> , ogni, ognuno, each, pron. (Italian) <b>chaque</b> , each, every adj., <b>chacun</b> , pron., each (French)  <b>hūmant-</b> , all, each, every, <b>homant</b> , <b>kui+</b> =(i)a, each every, <b>dapi</b> , adj., each, every, all, altogether, <b>kas...</b> kas, each other (Hittite)	<b>each</b> [<OE <b>ælc</b> ], every, [ <b>&lt;OE æfry</b> ] everyone, everything  2-62	<b>cesk</b> , Script N311, N378, Q171, R381, R554, R581, R584

<p>x</p>	<p>ta [-], this, that, he, she, it, <b>aya</b> [aem]fi), this (Avestan)</p> <p><b>in</b>, adj., pron., این this, <b>ân</b>, آن that (Persian)</p> <p>ᵑᵓ, es, this, these, ᵑᵑᵔ, rom, that (Georgian)</p> <p><b>inV(-)</b>, pron., that, <b>ini</b>, ina, this (Urantian)</p> <p><b>andi</b>, <b>andu</b>=that, -lla, -l, -<b>na</b>, -n, that, anV-, that, <b>anni</b>, <b>ani</b>, <b>annu</b>=, <b>anu</b>=, <b>andi</b>, <b>andu</b>-, this, <b>anam</b>-, <b>anammi</b>-, this way, so (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>annimû</b>, this, the one in question, <b>annû</b>, this, that, <b>agannû</b>, *<b>anninû</b>, this, <b>anummû</b>, this, the aforementioned, <b>allû</b>, that, the other, <b>agâ</b>, <b>aga'a</b>, <b>agaja</b>, <b>aga'i</b>, that, this, <b>ammiu</b>, <b>ammîtu</b> (f.), that, those, <b>šâš i</b>, that, to her, the aforementioned, <b>šâšu</b>, to him, to her, that, the aforementioned, <b>šî</b>, that, she, the aforementioned, <b>šua</b>, m. singl., acc. and gen. pron., that, the aforementioned, <b>šuašû</b>, <b>šuašî</b>, that, to her, to him, (m., f., singl. oblique), the aforementioned, <b>šût</b>, m. sing. that, he, the aforementioned (Akkadian)</p>	<p>гэта, <b>heta</b>, this, што, <b>što</b>, that, гэтыя, <b>hetyja</b>, these (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>hety</b>, pron. = toj, this, that (Belarus)</p> <p>ovaj, this, da, that, ovi, these (Croatian)</p> <p><b>šis</b>, this, <b>šos</b>, those, to, that (Latvian)</p> <p><b>CEŖTI</b>, this, these, <b>acea</b>, that (Romanian)</p> <p>tämä, this, <b>että</b>, that, <b>nämä</b>, these (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>Αυτό, Aftó, this, aftos, afti, afto, this; aftoi, aftes, afta, these (Greek)</p> <p>uuu t, <b>sa e</b>, this, np, vor, that, Упулуп, Srank', these (Armenian)</p> <p><b>këta</b>, <b>këto</b>, these, <b>që</b>, this, that (Albanian)</p> <p>hura, that (Basque)</p>	<p><b>hic</b>, <b>haec</b>, <b>hoc</b></p>	<p><b>seo</b>, this, iad <b>seo</b>, these, <b>sin</b>, that (Irish)</p> <p><b>seo</b>, this, ead <b>sin</b>, these, that (Scott)</p> <p><b>hwn</b> [m], <b>hon</b> [f], <b>hyn</b> [n], this; rhain, these, <b>hynny</b>, that, rheini, rheiny, those (Welsh)</p> <p><b>questo</b>, pron., this one, <b>questi</b>, <b>queste</b>, pl., <b>quello</b>, that (Italian)</p> <p><b>ce</b>, m., <b>cet</b>, <b>cette</b> f., demonstr. adj., this, these, that (French)</p> <p><b>kuc</b>-ne, conj. that, since (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>ka</b>, this (Palaic)</p> <p>ebē/ebēññē/ebēñni, this (Lycian)</p> <p><b>tsa/tsi</b>, this (Luvian)</p> <p><b>ebe</b>, <b>kās</b>, <b>apā</b>-, <b>ka</b>, <b>ko</b>, <b>ki</b> this, <b>kiswant</b>, this, of this kind, <b>apās</b>, <b>ani</b>, that, <b>apa-as</b>, that he, she, it, <b>si/oni/ni/ini</b>, that (one) (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>this</b>, [<b>&lt;OE thes</b>], these, that [<b>&lt;OE thæt</b>]</p> <p>2-63</p>	<p><b>cesti</b>, Script N590, N676, N711, N805, R248, R439, R474, R521, R565, R584</p>
<p><b>adhikRta</b> adj. placed at the head, appointed, superintendent, magistrate, official; adhikaraNika, judge or magistrate.</p>	<p><b>jostoju</b>, جستجو enquiry, quest, hakim slhyh, حاكم صاحبہ magistrate (Persian)</p> <p>ᵑᵔᵑᵔᵑᵔ, edzeben, to seek for, ᵑᵔᵑᵔᵑᵔᵑᵔᵑᵔ, <b>magistrati</b>, magistrate (Georgian)</p> <p><b>hazannu</b>, chief magistrate of a town, quarter of a large city, village or large estate, mayor, burgomaster, headman, <b>lataku</b>, to question, to check measurements, calculations, to check</p>	<p>магістрар, <b>mahistrat</b>, magistrate, шукаць, <b>šukać</b>, to seek for (Belarusian)</p> <p>sukac, to look for, seek (Belarus)</p> <p>tražiti, to seek for, sudac, magistrate (Croatian)</p> <p>meklēt, to seek for, tiesnesis, magistrate (Latvian)</p> <p>sā <b>caute</b>, to seek for, <b>magistrat</b>, magistrate (Romanian)</p> <p>etsiä, to seek for, poliisituomari, magistrate (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>αποδέκτη συλλογής, apodékthi syllogis, collection taker, eirinodikis, δικαστής, <b>dikastis</b>, magistrate; zito, parakalo, aitisi, paraklisi, ask, request (Greek)</p> <p><b>úuqhuunpuunni.puu</b>, <b>magistratura</b>, magistrate (Armenian)</p> <p><b>gjyqtar</b>, gjykatës, anëtar i <b>magjistratit</b>, <b>qytetar</b>, magistrate, zyrtar, official (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>quaestor-oris</b>, magistrate, <b>quaeso-ere</b>, to seek for, ask for</p>	<p><b>giúistís</b>, magistrate, chun dul i mbun cuardaigh, to go in quest for, fiosrúchán, inquiry, glacadóir bailithe, collection-taker (Irish)</p> <p>a dhol a dh 'ionnsaigh, to go in quest for, magistrate, ceasnachadh, inquiry (Scott)</p> <p>ymholiad-au, ymfyn-ion, inquiry; <b>ustus-iaid</b>, justice, magistrate; ynad-on, judge, justice, magistrate, consul, cymerwr casglu, collection-taker (Welsh)</p>	<p><b>magistrate</b> [Lat. <b>magistratus-us</b>]; to seek for, ask for; justice [<b>&lt;Lat. iustitia-ae</b>, justice, equity</p> <p>2-64</p>	<p><b>cestor</b> (CESTVR), Script R164, G9</p>

	on work in progress, to test, to try, to try out, to examine someone's mood, to investigate, etc., <b>pāru</b> , to inspect, to check, scrutinize?, to look for, to search for, <b>palāsu</b> , to discover, to examine, to gaze at, to show, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, <b>paqādu</b> , to inspect, to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, etc., to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, <b>dajālu</b> , in <b>rab dajāli</b> , inspector chief, (Akkadian)				<b>inchiesta</b> , inquiry, <b>magistrato</b> , magistrate (Italian) <b>quêter</b> , to go in quest of, beg; <b>quêteur-oer</b> , collection-taker, <b>magistrat</b> , magistrate (French)  <b>sa(n)h, sa(n)h</b> , to seek, look for, investigate, sto clean (Hittite)		
<b>utsrjati</b> , to yield, give up, surrender; <b>niradh</b> , to deliver up, surrender; <b>guNI</b> , to submit or yield to; <b>labh, labhate</b> ( ti & lambhate), get, obtain, receive, procure, cede, surrender, yield; <b>sampradā</b> , to give completely up, surrender	<b>sepordan</b> , taslim šodān, تسلیم to surrender, yield (Persian)  გამოცდო, gamoigho, to yield, დათმობა, dat'moba, to cede (Georgian)	саступиць, sastupić, to cede, каб атрымаць, kab <b>atrymac</b> , to yield (Belarusian) paddacca, to surrender (Belarus) predati, to cede, do nastanka, to yield (Croatian) atkāpties, to cede, lai iegūtu, to yield (Latvian) pentru a da randament, to yield, să <b>cedeze</b> , to cede, <b>CEDAU</b> , I, they surrender (Romanian) luovuttaa, to cede, väistää, to yield (Finnish-Uralic)	παραχωρά, parachoro, cede, grant; paradosi, paradido, paradidomai, surrender (Greek) ηαηαρηνεγνελ, dadarets'nel, cede qhēlru huūnar, zijelu hamar, yield (Armenian) tê japin, dorëzoj, prodhoj, lë, trëgoj, to yield, për të lëshuar, to cede (Albanian)	<b>cedo, cedere, cessi, cessum</b>	toradh, yield (Irish) toradh, yield (Scott) gildio, to yield, forgo, relinquish; ildio, to yield; rhoi, rhoddi, dyro, rhotho, to give, bestow, yield, confer, grant, impart, put, ascribe; ymroddi (ymroi), to apply oneself, devote oneself, yield, resign, surrender (Welsh) <b>cedere</b> to cede, yield, surrender, give in (Italian) <b>céder</b> , to give up, yield, give away (French)  pai, to go (Hittite)	to go, proceed, to turn out, happen, fall to the lot of a person, retire, grant, yield  2-65	<b>ceto</b> (CETV), Script N311, N378, Q162
uccasaMzaya, standing above (star); tar, star; <b>stR</b> , star	<b>star, stara [-], strām, stārām</b> (Avestan) <b>setāre, starh</b> , ستاره star (Persian) ვარსკვლავი, varskvlavi, star (Georgian)  <b>kakkabu</b> , falling star, meteor, star-shaped object or formation, star, <b>kakkabiš</b> , adv., like a star, <b>kakkabānu</b> , star-like, covered with stars, <b>kakkabu</b> , star-shaped object or formation, falling star, meteor, star, <b>kakkabtu</b> , star symbol, star-shaped	зорка, zorka, star (Belarusian) zorka, star (Belarus) zvijezda, star (Croatian) lauksend, star (Baltic-Sudovian) zvaigzne, star (Latvian) <b>stea</b> , star (Romanian) tähti, star (Finnish-Uralic)	αστέρι, <b>astéri</b> , star, protagonistis, protagonisto (Greek) uuungh, astgh (Armenian) yil (Albanian)	<b>stella-ae</b> , star	réalta, star (Irish) rionnag, star (Scott)  <b>seren</b> , star (Welsh) <b>stella</b> , star (Italian) <b>étoile</b> , star (French)  <b>Sittar</b> , a star, <b>hastērz, hster</b> , star, #šittar, a star, <b>wanupasdla/i</b> , star, the morning star, a comet, a falling star? (Hittite)	<b>star</b> , [<OE steorra]  2-66	<b>STeLA?</b> Script K12 (probably L. stela-ae, stele)

	ornament, star-shaped brand, <b>habasirānu</b> , name of a star, <b>lammu</b> , name of a star and the nether world (Akkadian)						
<b>maanava</b> (man) <b>maanavaH</b>	<p><b>mashim</b> [mashya] <b>naire</b>, <b>vira</b> [-] man (Avestan) <b>mard</b>, مرد man, manly, son of Adam, kas, kârgar, man, <b>nsan</b>, انسان man, human being, mankind (Persian) კაცი, k'atsi, man (Georgian)</p> <p>taršuanī, man, 'aš=e, man, '-s(u)wa, human being (Urartian)</p> <p>taḥḥe, taḡe, taḡə, taḥe, man, male, tarzuwa-ni, man, person (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>lullū</b>, man, <b>lummunu-amēlu</b>, unfortunate man, <b>atmū rešetū</b>, a word for mankind, <b>nišū</b>, mankind, human beings, people, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, etc., <b>abrātu</b>, epāti, mankind, <b>amīlūtu</b>, mankind, the human species, human being, people, somebody, anybody, <b>mithartu</b>, mankind, totality, square (as a geometric term), side of a square, <b>dūtu</b>, manliness, virility, <b>eḫliš</b>, adv., manly, mankind, <b>ḫābibu</b>, mankind (lit. noisemaker) (Akkadian)</p>	<p>чалавек, <b>čalaviek</b>, man (Belarusian) <b>čovjek</b>, man (Croatian) muzcyna, <b>calaviek</b>, man (Belarus) covek, <b>cove'ciji</b> mu', man (Serbo-Croatian)</p> <p>mężczyzna, man (Polish) zmane, man (Baltic Sudovian) <b>cilvēks</b>, man (Latvian) <b>om</b>, man (Romanian) <b>mies</b>, man (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>άνδρας, <b>andras</b>, man (Greek) ύμνη, <b>mard</b>, man (Armenian) <b>burčeri</b>, <b>nuerëzim</b>, mankind (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>homo-inis</b>, <b>vir</b>, <b>virī</b>, man, grown man</p>	<p><b>fear</b>, man (Irish) <b>fear</b>, man (Scott)</p> <p>dyn-ion, man, person, fellow, folk, folks; <b>gwr</b>, man, husband; (Welsh) den, man (Breton) <b>uomo</b>, man (Italian) <b>homme</b>, man (French)</p> <p><b>oñk</b> [B <b>enkwē</b>], man, <b>oñi</b> (adj. <b>uni</b>) [cf. B <b>enkwaññe</b>], human (Tocharian) <b>meri mireñ</b>, man, a warrior? (Lycian) <b>antuwahas</b>, human being, person, <b>LŪ</b>, man, <b>LŪU</b>, <b>LŪ</b>, person, <b>antusas</b>, man, human being, <b>ndohs/nduahas</b>, person, human being (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>man</b> [&lt;OE], <b>were</b>wolf, a person believed capable of assuming the form of a wolf. [&lt;OE <b>were</b>wulf] see man (<b>were</b>) <b>virī</b> above</p> <p>2-67</p>	<p><b>omne</b> (VMNE) Script J9-8</p>
loha or laua, iron metal, ākaraḥ, ore, dhātuḥ, ore, a metal, <b>ayasaH</b> , <b>kuśī</b> , wrought iron, <b>tāmram</b> , copper, <b>āram</b> , bronze, raṅgam, vaṅgam, tin	<p>ayanghaēnaca [ayanghaēna], iron (Avestan) <b>āhah</b>, آهن iron, āhan, otu [n], otu <b>kasidan</b>, to make iron, ma'den, معدن ore, mine,</p>	<p>жалеца, <b>žalieza</b>, iron, руды, <b>rudy</b>, ore, медзь, <b>miedź</b>, copper, бронза, <b>bronza</b>, bronze, волава, volava, tin (Belarusian) <b>zalezja</b>, iron (Belarus) <b>željezo</b>, iron, <b>ruda</b>, ore, <b>bakar</b>, copper, <b>bronza</b>, bronze, kositar, tin (Croatian) gvo"zdje, pegla, iron</p>	<p>σίδηρο, <b>sidero</b>, iron, μέταλλευμα, metallevma, ore, χαλκός, chalkós, copper, μπρούτζος, <b>bróuntzos</b>, bronze, κασίτερος, kassiteros, tin (Greek) τηρήμαρ, yerkat' , iron, हुहृपुपुपु,</p>	<p><b>ferrum-i</b>, iron <b>raudis-i</b>, copper coin, <b>acs</b>, <b>aeris</b>, copper, bronze, money, <b>aeneus</b>, <b>aenus</b>, adj., of bronze, <b>stannum-i</b>, alloy of silver and lead, tin, plumbum album, tin</p>	<p><b>iarann</b>, iron, méine, ore, <b>copar</b>, copper, cré-umha, bronze, <b>stáin</b>, tin (Irish) <b>iarann</b>, iron, méinn, ore, <b>copar</b>, copper, umha, bronze, <b>staoín</b>, tin (Scott) <b>hearn</b> (<b>heym-au</b>), iron, mwyn, ore <b>copr</b>, copper, efydd, bronze,</p>	<p><b>iron</b> [&lt;OE <b>isern</b>], <b>bronze</b> [&lt;Ital. <b>bronzo</b>], <b>copper</b>, [&lt;Lat. <b>Cyprium</b> (aes)], <b>ore</b>, [&lt;OE <b>ōra</b>], <b>tin</b> [&lt;OE]</p> <p>2-68</p>	<p>x</p>



	<p>mineral, <b>mes</b>, مس copper, <b>bronz</b>, برنز bronze, <b>qal</b>, قلع tin (Persian)</p> <p>რკინის, <b>rkinis</b>, iron, სპილენძი, sp'ilendzi, copper, ბრინჯაო, <b>brinjao</b>, bronze, ქილა, <b>kila</b>, tin (Georgian)</p> <p>hadid, حديد iron, khama, خامة ore, nahas, نحاس copper, <b>barunz</b>, برنز bronze, qasdayr, قاصدير tin (Arabic)</p> <p><b>urudu</b>, copper-2nd Mill., <b>aruta</b>, copper-3rd Mill. (Sumerian)</p> <p><b>parzillu</b>, iron, iron stone, stone or bead, <b>parzillu</b>, to smelt iron, iron smelting, <b>parzillu</b>, in <b>ša</b> <b>parzilli</b>, ironsmith, <b>*lahšu</b>, iron object, <b>ahuš'u</b>, poetic expression of copper, <b>erū</b>, copper, <b>gū</b>, bronze, <b>annakum</b> <b>anu</b>, tin, <b>mazīru</b>, a kind of tin (Akkadian)</p>	<p>(Serbo-Croatian) <b>želazo</b>, iron, <b>Ruda</b>, ore, <b>miedź</b>, copper, <b>brazowy</b>, bronze, cyna, tin (Polish) <b>dzelzs</b>, iron, <b>rūdas</b>, ore, vara, copper, <b>bronza</b>, bronze, alva, tin (Latvian) <b>fier</b>, iron, minereu, ore, <b>cupru</b>, copper, <b>bronz</b>, bronze, <b>staniu</b>, tin (Romanian) <b>rauta-</b>, iron, malmi, ore, <b>kupari-</b>, copper, <b>pronssi</b>, bronze, <b>tina</b>, tin (Finnish- Uralic)</p>	<p>hank'ak'ar, ore, պղինձ, pghindz, copper, բրնձիկ, <b>bronz</b>, bronze, սնուդ, anag, tin (Armenian) hekur, iron, mineral, ore, <b>bakër</b>, copper, <b>bronz</b>, bronze, <b>kallaj</b>, tin (Albanian)</p>		<p><b>tun</b>, tin (Welsh) <b>ferro</b>, iron, minerale, ore, <b>rame</b>, copper, <b>bronzo</b>, bronze, <b>lattina</b>, tin (Italian) <b>fer</b>, iron, sword, minerai, ore, <b>cuiivre</b>, copper, <b>bronz</b>, bronze, <b>étain</b>, tin (French) <b>fierro</b>, iron, mineral, ore, <b>cobre</b>, copper, <b>bronce</b>, bronze, <b>estaño</b>, tin (Spanish)</p> <p>burdin, iron, <b>mea</b>, ore, <b>kobrea</b>, copper, <b>bronzezko</b>, bronze, lata, tin (Basque) <b>Eisen</b>, iron, Erz, ore, <b>Kupfer</b>, copper, <b>Bronze-</b>, bronze, <b>Zinn</b>, tin (German) <b>aruz</b>, ore (OHGerman)</p> <p>Demir, iron, <b>cevher</b>, ore, <b>bakır</b>, copper, <b>bronz</b>, bronze, <b>teneke</b>, tin (Turkish) <b>baqır</b>, copper coins (Uyghur)</p> <p>Lōkhaṇḍa, લોકહાંડ, iron, <b>Ore</b>, ઓર, ore, <b>Kōpara</b>, કોપર, copper, <b>Kānsya</b>, કાંસ્ય, bronze, <b>Tina</b>, ટીન tin (Gujarati)</p> <p><b>añcwāsi</b> (adj.), ancu, [B <b>incuwo</b>], iron, <b>kśān</b>, [B <b>kuśāne*</b>] copper coins (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>dnkuli</b>, adj., tin (Hittite)</p>		
<p><b>dantaH</b>, tooth</p>	<p><b>dandān</b>, دندان tooth (Persian) კბილის, kbilis, tooth (Georgian)</p> <p><b>giššišu</b>, tooth- gnashing (Akkadian)</p>	<p>зуб, <b>zub</b>, tooth (Belarusian) <b>zub</b>, tooth (Belarus) <b>zub</b>, <b>zubac</b> tooth (Serbo- Croatian) <b>zub</b>, tooth, (Croatian) <b>zobs</b>, tooth (Latvian) <b>dantis</b>, tooth (Baltic- Sudovian) <b>dinte</b>, tooth (Romanian) hammas, tooth (Finnish- Uralic)</p>	<p>δόντι,<b>dónti</b>, tooth (Greek) ստամբ, atamy, tooth (Armenian) <b>dhëmb</b>, tooth (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>dens</b>, <b>dentis</b></p>	<p>fiacail, tooth (Irish) fiacail, tooth, <b>deud</b> the teeth (Scott) <b>dant</b> (daint), <b>dannedd</b>, tooth, <b>fang</b> (Welsh) <b>dente</b>, tooth (Italian) <b>dent</b>, tooth (French)</p> <p><b>kam</b>, [B <b>keme</b>], tooth (Tocharian)</p>	<p><b>tooth</b> [<b>&lt;OE toth</b>]</p> <p>2-69</p>	<p><b>tenta</b>, <b>tento</b> (TENTV)? Script Q283, Q360, Q369, Q713, Q813, Q863, R394, R521</p>

## Notes to Indo-European Table 1, Part 2

\* Some Hittite words from [www.utexas.edu](http://www.utexas.edu).; Most of the Hittite vocabulary is adapted from Lia Pena, [https://www.academia.edu/35508624/Hittite\\_English\\_Dictionary.docx](https://www.academia.edu/35508624/Hittite_English_Dictionary.docx). uploaded 3.06.18; Hittite words with #, from: <https://thevore.com/hittite/> (1/30.19)

Avestan words from: <http://www.avesta.org/avdict/avdict.htm#dctc>

Tocharian words were obtained through various online sources; however, we owe thanks to the following for enabling new additions in our current edition>: a dictionary recently uploaded to academia.edu: "A Dictionary and Thesaurus of Tocharian A Vol 1: Letters a-j," By Gerd Carling In collaboration with Georges-Jean Pinault and Werner Winter.

Persian words are developed between a Farsi-English Dictionary (paperback) and <https://glosbe.com/en/fa>.

Google Translation was used for most other language translations except Latin, French, Italian paperback dictionaries which augmented Google translations.

(1) from: <http://www.verbix.com/documents/etruscan/dravidian.htm#intr>; regarding the word, capra:

"Only the finding of the true source of Etruscan can definitively settle the vexing problem of which textual words are actually members of that tongue or are borrowings from other tongues or wrongly ascribed to it by the authorities whence they were extracted. For instance, Herodotus affirms that the word kapra ("goat") is Etruscan, though it is now known to be the Latin capra for sure. How many errors such as this actually affect the many words assumed to be Etruscan by the ancient Classical authors? And these are by far the majority of words included in the more extensive "Etruscan" glossaries, which often fail to explicitly mention this controversial, unreliable origin."

(2) Twigs are an important part of the 650 pages of hymns of the Rig Veda, since it is by means of two sticks that the ancient sages of the Rig Veda were able to make their fire (as well as the fire within their homes). Agni, the god of fire, is the central figure of the Rig Veda. The fire is considered the messenger of men and gods (like the Greek god Hermes). But unlike Hermes Agni was self-begotten, since it had been observed that lightning, a form of Agni, is self-begotten. Connected to fire is the sun, the god Sura, and the dawn, the goddess Usas. A form of the sun god is Mitra (Persian, Mithra). Associated with the lightning was thunder, which was the weapon of the supreme god, Indra (who was like the Greek god Zeus, Roman god Jupiter, Etruscan god Tinia). Worship, or sacrifice, was conducted three times a day: dawn, noon, and sunset. From the weight of the hymns in the *Rig Veda* the dawn ceremony was no doubt the most important, setting the appeal for the coming day's wealth. The dawn ceremony for the Etruscans was no doubt the most important with respect to the augurs, as seen in the [Divine Mirror.html](#). Wealth in cattle, children, and booty from raids was the predominate thing for which the Aryan people prayed, arranged in a circle:

(*Rig Veda* Book VIII.86)

11. Bards joined in song to Indra so that he  
might drink the Soma juice,

The Lord of Light, that he whose laws  
stand fast might aid with power and  
with the help he gives

12. The holy sages form a ring, looking and  
singing to the Ram [Indra]

Inciters, full of vigour, not to be deceived,  
are with the chanters, nigh to hear.

According to the *Rig Veda* the [original] Hindu pantheon includes 33 gods. The location of the initial five tribes invading the Indus region of ancient India, now Eastern Pakistan and Western India, initially included the upper reaches of the river Sarasvati. The river was a supreme goddess in her own right. The drainage basin of the Sarasvati is now desert and an area of the Harappan civilization. The Sarasvati can be viewed by a satellite photograph as a dry river bed system. It reaches from the Punjab, east of the Sutlej river (mentioned in the *Rig Veda*), toward the Gulf of Kutch on the Arabian Sea. The people that attacked the cities of this area (some forts had "metal," Sanskrit, "ayas," walls), fighting for booty in terms of cattle, horses, slaves and gold, were Indo-Europeans. Because of the time in which they were conducting their cattle raids, what is recorded in the *Rig Veda* may have a bearing upon Etruscan practices. The frequent use of the word, "ayas," which could mean "copper / bronze" or "iron" according to Vedic scholars, suggests that the invaders were Iron Age people, dating more into the period 1,200 B.C. to 850 B.C., making them contemporaries of the Etruscans and other Iron Age peoples who during that period were migrating. Currently scholars believe that the *Rig Veda* was from a period of time ~ 1,500 B.C., and some argue that the speakers of Sanskrit originated in India and migrated eastward and westward. However, this theory is controverted by the *Rig Veda*, the oldest Sanskrit document, which shows an evolving tradition, initially focused on cattle raids on the order of the Irish epic, *T'ain Bo Cuailange*, and the attempts to defend themselves against the brown-skinned peoples of the region. A frequent epithet of Indra describes him as "fair-skinned," contrasting him and his Aryans with the brown-skinned, godless indigenous peoples of the Sarasvati region. What determined whether one was godless was whether the people practiced a ritual centered in what can be called a "Banquet of the Gods." The banquet included the offering of cows, horses and a juice called Soma. The cattle being offered at the three banquets of the gods were tied to a pillar or stake called the *Vanaspati* (*Rig Veda* IX.V. 10). The ritual included the purification of the *Vanaspati* with Soma. This is what the *Encyclopaedia Britannica* says about Soma:

"Soma, in ancient Indian cult worship, an unidentified plant, the juice of which was a fundamental offering of the Vedic sacrifices. The stalks of the plant were pressed between stones, and the juice was filtered through sheep's wool and then mixed with water and milk. After first being offered as a libation to the gods, the remainder of the soma was consumed by the priests and the sacrificer. It was highly valued for its exhilarating, probably hallucinogenic, effect. The personified deity Soma was the "master of plants," the healer of disease, and the bestower of riches.

The soma cult exhibits a number of similarities to the corresponding haoma cult of the ancient Iranians and is suggestive of shared beliefs among the ancient Indo-Europeans in a kind of elixir of the gods. Like haoma, the soma plant grows in the mountains, but its true origin is believed to be heaven, whence it was brought to earth by an eagle. The pressing of soma was associated with the fertilizing rain, which makes possible all life and growth."

Soma was a golden-brown color, probably made from hemp, and in the rite around a circular fire altar was strewn carefully cut grass (possibly hemp). The juice was pressed between two rocks into a large wooden vat and from the vat, called a *dronakalasa*, the Soma – which may have been fermented, since the *Rig Veda* refers to it expanding or growing – was poured from pitchers through a woolen cloth, called a strainer, and the pure fluid was then mixed with milk. At some point the Soma is mixed with water, honey, barley and curds and lastly milk. The text refers to Soma as "meath" (mead), and most of the instructions for making it are in the *Rig Veda* Book IX, Ralph T. H Griffith's translation. Bits of the process are scattered throughout the *Rig Veda*.

Those who were godless did not participate in the Soma rite. However, as one gets deeper into the *Rig Veda*, one can see the five tribes of Aryans becoming more settled, to the extent that their hymns focused on getting protection of the gods against internicine warfare. Early in the *Rig Veda* it is clear that a barbarian is not favored by the gods. But then, in Book VIII the priests (Brahmins) sing about issues involving battles between Soma worshippers. Who is more favored? The most favored would be those who are more generous with their offerings. The more cattle you offer the more the gods give you. The gods frown on the niggardly. And of course a niggardly offering would not be well received from the priests who lived off of the offerings. Indra is always available to defend the sincere worshipper from his chariot, driven by two bay steeds. He is the defender of herds, like Cúchulainn, the Celtic hero of the great cattle-raid, the *T'ain Bo Cuailange*. Like

Cúchulainn, Indra and other Hindu gods have the ability to morph, but Cúchulainn did have some interesting feats that stretched the imagination a bit more than Indra did, in my opinion. Indra the dragon killer shares a heritage seen in other Indo-European heroes, such as the German *Siegfried* and English *Beowolf*.

Drinking mead is part of an old Indo-European ritual and the mead, an alcoholic beverage fermented with honey and water, certainly aquired more than an alcoholic kick to it in India (probably containing in its brew marijuana from the hemp). Barley was probably the main grain from which mead was made, as was the case with Soma. The ritual represented in Etruscan banquet scenes is probably mead made out of wine, perhaps like the later Roman *mulsum*, or *mulse*.

Within the Etruscan banquet scenes are icons such as an altar, the passing of a small stick or wand, offering an egg, and the depiction of horses, and it may be that bay or red colored horses are the choice of the Etruscan riders in the afterlife. The blue-grey colors, as in Hindu pictures, deal with death, the otherworld, *Erebus*. Unlike the view of the *Rig Veda*, of praying for long-life – not addressing a world after death – the Etruscans focused completely on the 'hereafter,' more on the same level as the Egyptians, as can be seen in their murals.

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## 02.01.19 Etruscan Phrases – Etruscan etymological relationships to other Indo-European languages; Proto-Indo-European (PIE):



# ETRUSCAN PHRASES

## Etruscan\_Phrases

### Indo-European Table 1, Part 3

by Mel Copeland

(from a work published in 1981)

This table has Indo-European, Hurrian, Georgian (Kartlevian), Latvian (Baltic), Finnish (Uralic), Akkadian selections. We have colored words that may be related among the various languages/families. The coloring provides an unusual view of the mix of the cited languages.

#### Table 1 Index

(Recommend opening this page to facilitate navigation through Table 1)

Table 1, Section 1A.1: Indo-European words as they relate to Etruscan. Notes: \*Armenian W = West Armenian; E = East Armenian.

Sanskrit	Avestan & Persian	Slavic, Baltic, Romanian	Greek & Albanian	Latin	other	English	Etruscan
āsīdidantamo, bhūtam, confusion, disorder	āšub, آشوب chaos, anarchy, trouble, revolt (Persian) ჭაობო, k'aosi, chaos (Georgian)	aoc, chaos (Belarusian) haos, chaos (Croatian) Chaos, Chaos (Pikusg) haoss, chaos (Latvian) haos, chaos (Romanian) kaaos, chaos (Finnish)	χάος, cháos, Chaos (Greek) puunu, k'aos, chaos (Armenian) kaos, chaos (Albanian)	Chaos	anord, chaos (Irish) chaos, chaos (Scott) anhrefn, chaos (Welsh) caos, chaos (Italian) chaos, chaos (French)	the empty void, Chaos 3-1	CEOS (CEVS), Script Z657 CHYUS (YFS), J17-1
x	x	x	x	Caius (Gaius)	x	Caius (Gaius), common Roman name 3-2	CHAES, (YAES) Script J38-6
x	x	v x	x	x	x	Chaina, place name, Chiana Valley 3-3	CHAINA (JAINA), Script AB-6; CHIANE (JIANE) TC190
x	x	x	Χαλκός, Chalkás	Χαλκός	x	Calchas, seer who prophesied for Agamemnon against Troy 3-4	CHALCHAS (JALKAS), Script CH-1

This

x	x	x	x	x	x	Chaneri, name 3-5	CHANERI (JANERI) Script BS-17, VP14
x	x	x	Χάρον, Cháaron	Charon-ontis	x	Charon, ferryman of Hades 3-6	CHARON (JARVN), Script, BC-1, VA-2
x	x	x	x	x	x	Chasun, name 3-7	CHASUN (JASFN) Script J35-9
<b>kas</b>	<p>ci- who? what? which? anyone, someone, whoever, whatever, kem, whom, <b>ka</b>, <b>kahe</b>, who, <b>kva</b>, where, which, how, <b>cim</b>, who? what? which? (indef. pron.) anyone, someone, whoever, whatever, <b>ya</b>[-] (rel. pron.) who, which, <b>yat</b> [<b>ya</b>] who, which, that, (conj.) when; as <b>yatha</b> [-] (conj.) as; when; that; than; <b>yatha</b> ... <b>yatha</b> either - or ... <b>yathaca</b> (conj.) <b>aēsha</b> [aēta], <b>aēshō</b>-&gt; this, that (Avestan)</p> <p><b>ky</b>, كى who, <b>čē</b>, چه what,</p> <p><b>ke</b>, که as, which, who, whom, what, that, <b>kudom</b>, کدوم which, un, اون that, that thing (Persian)</p> <p>ვინ, vin, who, რომელიც, romelits', which, <b>რა</b>, ra, what, რომ, rom, that, (Georgian)</p> <p>au=nni, what, anV-, man=, man=e, -lla, -l, -ne, -nna, -n, that, <b>īa/e-</b>, <b>ijē-</b>, <b>ija-</b> inna-, innu- what, andi, andu- annam, annami, this, ave-, <b>abe-</b>, <b>ave-</b>, aFe-, who (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>mija</b>, <b>minu</b>, who?, <b>ajū</b>, <b>jū</b>, <b>ajītu</b>, who, which, what, <b>ja'u</b>, which (Akkadian)</p>	<p>Vxro, <b>čhto</b>, who, які, <b>jaki</b>, which, што, što, that, what (Belarusian) <b>čhto</b>, who; <b>cyj</b>, pron. whose; to, pron., what <b>heta</b>, pron., it, that; <b>hety</b>, pron. = toj, this, that (Belarus) <b>tko</b>, who, <b>koji</b>, which, <b>da</b>, that, što, what (Croatian) kto, who, który, which (Polish) kurš, who, <b>kas</b>, which, what, <b>ka</b>, that (Latvian) <b>care</b>, who, which, <b>ce</b>, what, that, which, <b>acea</b>, that, CEŠTI, this, these, <b>ci</b>, but, or (Romanian) <b>kuka</b>, who, mitā, what, <b>joka</b>, which, <b>ettā</b>, that</p>	<p>ο οποίος, ο οποίος, who, which, to opoion, whom, what, ποια, poio, what τι, ti, what, ότι, óti, that (Greek) <b>ov</b>, who, हुँ, inch', what, <b>np</b>, vory, which, <b>np</b>, vor, that (Armenian) <b>cilit</b>, <b>cilin</b>, <b>kē</b>, <b>kujt</b>, whom, <b>kush</b>, who, <b>i cili</b>, <b>qē</b>, that, which, <b>cilin</b>, whom; <b>cfarē</b>, what, përvéc se, except that (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>quis</b>, who? what, which? anyone, anybody, anything, how much, how many, quid, qui, quae, quod, who; <b>qui</b>, which, what, in what manner? how?, qua, by which way, where, whereby, as far as, some, quo, where? to what place? in order that; because, whereby, <b>quae</b>, <b>quod</b>, the fact that, whereas, because, why, on which account, since, as far as, and, but now... <b>qui</b>, <b>quae</b> or <b>quod</b>, rel. pron. that</p>	<p>a, who., which, <b>cad</b>, what, sin, that (Irish) <b>cò</b>, who, <b>dè</b>, which, what, sin, that (Scott) <b>pw</b>y, who, sydd, which, <b>hynny</b>, that, beth, what (Welsh) <b>chi</b>, who, <b>quale</b>, which, <b>che cosa</b>, what, <b>quella</b>, that, questo, this (Italian) <b>qui</b>, who, some, <b>lequel</b>, which, <b>quelle</b>, what, <b>cette</b>, that (French)</p> <p><b>kus</b> (pron.inter.) [B <b>kuse</b>], who, what, <b>kus-ne</b> who, which, (pron.rel.) (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>kui</b>, who, what (Palaic) <b>ki</b>, who, what (Lydian) <b>ti</b>, who, which (Lycian)</p> <p><b>kui-</b>, <b>kue</b>/<b>kua</b> that, which, who, what, <b>kuit</b>, what, <b>kuis</b>, who, <b>kuisa</b>, whoever, <b>kā</b>, here (Hittite)</p>	<p>who, which, what, that: some</p> <p>3-8</p> <p><b>CHE</b> (JE), Script Au10, "what" <b>CHI</b> (Ji), Script Z29, Z489, Z665, Z709, J11, M74, AE-7, AN-59, R13, R115, R164, G9, "who"</p> <p><b>CHIS</b> (JIS), Script Z87, Z108, Z255, Z300, Z369, Z396, Z880, Z953, Z1053, AL-16, BD-5 "which"</p> <p><b>ci</b>, Script Z290, Z1282, Z1310, Z1438, Z1654, TC327, K132, AJ-16, R118, Au42</p> <p><b>KI</b>, Script Z1161, M78, X119, CP49 <b>Ki</b>, Script Q21, M13, M74, G-8, R-2, R16, R115, R170, XA-10, XA-23, XB-23</p>	
<b>kuJcika</b> , <b>kuñcikā</b> , talika, a key	<p><b>kelid</b>, کلد key, hangām, (Persian) გასაღები, gasaghebi, key (Georgian)</p> <p>namzaqu, key, naptētū, key, small saw (Akkadian)</p>	<p>ключ, <b>kliuč</b>, key (Belarusian) <b>kluc</b>, key (Belarus) <b>ključ</b>, key (Croatian)</p> <p><b>klawisz</b>, key (Polish) <b>atslēga</b>, key (Latvian) <b>cheie</b>, key (Romanian)</p>	<p>(κλειδί, <b>kleidi</b>, key (Greek) <b>բանալի</b>, banali, key (Armenian) <b>celēs</b>, key, actuator? <b>kyc</b>; key, <b>kyc</b>, për të çelur, mbyll, to key (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>clavis-is</b>, a key</p>	<p>eochair, key (Irish) iuchair, key (Scott) agoriad-au, key, opening, to open allwedd-i-au, key, cleff, legend (Welsh) <b>chiave</b>, key (Italian) <b>clé</b> or <b>clef</b>, key (French)</p>	<p>key [-OE <b>caeg</b>]</p> <p>3-9</p>	<p><b>CHIAVE</b> (JIAFE), Script VF-3; <b>Note 3)</b></p> <p><b>See clef below</b></p>

		<a href="#">avain</a> , key (Finnish-Uralic)					
<p>āhvayati, call, to address by a particular name, <b>nāmā</b>, to call by name,</p> <p>cālayati, to move, caks, caSTe, cakSate (ti), to see, look at, consider, announce, declare, tell, say behold, view, call by name, name, explain, cause to appear; ketay, -yati, summon, invite; prayāti, to move forward, advance, <b>utkliś</b>, to feel uneasy , be uncomfortable or distressed kleśayati to excite, stir up; ādhu, to stir, agitate; <b>cyu</b>, <b>cyavate (-ti)</b>, to move, stir, waver, shake, escape, flow, vanish, pour out, loosen, drop down, follow, <b>iti</b>, hi, because</p>	<p><b>zī</b>, for, indeed, because (Avestan)</p> <p>nāmidan, ناعیدن to call, designate, name, thryk kardan, تحريك harakat kardān, to incite, call forth, stir up, harakat kardān, to حرکت کردن to move, be in motion, travel, shoot, stir, <b>zyra</b>, because (Persian)</p> <p>დაკარგა, dakarga, call, მოვეუწოდებთ სახელით, movutsodebt' sakhelit', to call by name, გამობძებება, gamodzakhēba, to summon, მოძრაობა, modzraoba, to move, რადგან, radgan, because (Georgian)</p> <p><b>nabū</b>, to call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, appointed, to appoint a person to an office, to decree, to proclaim, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, <b>nabū</b>, adj., called, <b>namāšu</b>, to move, to set out, to bring a lawsuit, to dispatch, to defect (to an enemy), to depart, <b>dalāhu</b>, stir up, roil water, blur eyes, disturb, embarrass, denounce, interfere, confuse, become troubled, <b>kīmū</b>, because, according to, instead of, <b>kīma</b>, because, on account of, etc., <b>aššum</b>, because of, concerning, etc., <b>kūm</b>, because, otherwise (Akkadian)</p>	<p>выклик, <b>vyklik</b>, call, называць па імені, nazyvać pa imeni, to call by name, перайці да, pierajsci da, to move, таму што, tamu što, because (Belarusian) poziv, call, nazvati po imenu, to call by name, pozvati, to summon, za kretanje, to move, <b>jer</b>, because (Croatian) izsaukums, call, lai izsauktu pēc nosaukuma, to call by name, izsaukt, to summon, pārvietoties, to move, <b>jo</b>, because (Latvian) <b>chem</b>, call, I call by the name, pentru a <b>apela</b> după nume, to call by name, <b>să chema</b>, to summon, <b>să se miște</b>, to move, deoarece, because (Romanian) <b>puhclu</b>, call, soittaa nimellä, to call by name, kutsua, to summon, liikkua, to move, koska, because (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>κλή, klisi, call, σημα καλέσετε με το όνομα, na kalésete me to ónoma, to call by name, να καλέσει, na kalései, to summon, να μετακινήσω, na metakiníso, to move, γιατί, <b>giatí</b>, because (Greek) <b>koch</b>, call, ανώνυμη κλήση, anunov zangaharel, to call by name, kanch'yelu hamar, to summon, υπώνυμη κλήση, huwúnp, teghap'vokhvelu hamar, to move, քանի որ, <b>k'ani vor</b>, because (Armenian) <b>për të thirrur</b>, to call, summon, <b>për të thirrur me emër</b>, to call by name <b>për të lëvizur</b>, to move, sepe, because (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>cieo</b>, <b>ciere</b>, <b>cieam</b>, to move, stir, call by <b>name</b>, <b>summon</b>, <b>ciere</b>, <b>civi</b>, <b>citum</b>, to move, stir, excite, summon, call by name, name; <b>quia</b>, because</p>	<p><b>glaoch</b>, call, <b>glaoch</b> de réir ainm, to call by name, a thoghairm, to summon, chun bogadh, to move, mar gheall ar, because, (Irish) air <b>chall</b>, call, gus ainm a ghairm, to call by name, gus a ghairm, to summon, gluasad, to move, seach, because, (Scott) <b>collii</b>, call, alw yn ôl enw, to call by name, i alw, to summon, i symud, to move, oherwydd, because, (Welsh) <b>chiamare</b>: to call, to summon, <b>chiamare</b> per nome, richiamo, call by name, muoversi, to move, <b>perche</b>, because (Italian) <b>appeler</b>, to call, appeler par son nom, to call by name, <b>parce que</b>, <b>car</b>, because (French)</p> <p>kāka- (vb.) [B kākā-].) to call, kenlune*, calling (Tocharian) wer, to call, to say (Palaic) kwisra/i, kwistsa, kuman, because (Luvian) <b>kalis/klis</b>, to call, <b>werhalzāi-</b>, <b>halzāi-</b>, <b>haliya-&gt; halzāi-</b>, <b>haliya-&gt; halzai/halzi</b>, call out, recite, invite, <b>ueriie/a</b>, <b>wer(ie/a)</b>, <b>uerianna/uerianni</b>, <b>weriana/weriani</b>, to call by name, <b>plah</b>, <b>palah/palahh</b>, to call, to summon, <b>halai/hali</b>, <b>halae</b>, to set in motion, <b>kuit</b>, because, (Hittite)</p>	<p>move, to stir, excite, summon, <b>call by name</b>, <b>call</b> [<small>&lt;ON <a href="#">kalla</a></small>]</p> <p>3-10</p> <p><b>CHIEM</b> (𐌇IEM) Script Z1099, Z1097, K66 <b>cia</b>, Script Z63, Z681, M74, Q326, Q458;</p>	
<p>kapolakalpitam, Chimera, fancy, phantom</p>	<p>shymr, شيمر Chimera (Persian) ქიმერა, <b>k'imera</b> (Georgian)</p>	<p><b>ximera</b>, <b>chimiera</b> (Belarusian) <b>Himera</b> (Croatian)</p> <p>Chimera, Chimera (Polish) <b>himera</b> (Latvian) <b>himerā</b> (Romanian) kauhukuva (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>χίμαρα, <b>chimaira</b>, Chimera (Greek) <b>günpp</b>, ts'nork', chimera (Armenian) monstër, chimera (Albanian)</p>	<p>chimaera-ae</p>	<p>Chimera, Chimera (Irish) <b>Chimera</b>, Chimera (Scott) <b>Chimera</b>, Chimera (Welsh) <b>chimera</b>, Chimera (Italian) <b>chimère</b> (French)</p>	<p>chimera</p> <p>3-11</p>	<p><b>CHIMeR</b> (𐌇IMeR), Script Z1203, Z1562 <b>CHIMeRS</b> (KIMeRS), Script K120 <b>CHIMeRvM</b>, Script M47, M80</p> <p><b>KIMeR</b>, Script</p>

							Z1203, Z1562, K131
x	x	x	x	Chiusi	x	Chiusi, town near Lake Trasimino and Perugia – possibly Chiusa (Klausen, S. Tyrol)	CHISO (CHISV), J41-3
<b>kṣetram</b> , to cultivate, karṣati, to plow  a mountain , hill , rock , elevation , rising-ground	<b>kāštan</b> , كاشتن to plant, seed (Persian) გაშენება, gasheneba, to cultivate (Georgian)  <b>ašbu</b> , inhabited, <b>epēšu</b> , to cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, build, construct, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, <b>erēšu</b> , to cultivate, to put under cultivation, seed with a seeder plow, plant a field, etc., to be seeded, planted, <b>mērešu</b> , cultivated land, cultivation (Akkadian)	культываваць, <b>kultyvavać</b> , to cultivate (Belarusian) <b>kultivirati</b> , to cultivate (Croatian) <b>kultivēt</b> , to cultivate (Latvian) <b>a cultiva</b> , to cultivate (Romanian) viljellä, to cultivate (Finnish-Uralic)	να καλλιεργήσει, na kalliergisei, to cultivate (Greek) մշակել, mshakel to cultivate (Armenian) për të <b>kultivuar</b> , to cultivate (Albanian)	<b>colo, colere</b> , Indic. Fut. 3rd pers. singl. colet; colis (Ind. Pres. Second Pers. Single: you cultivate). <b>collis-is</b> , hill, high ground	a chothú, to cultivate (Irish) gus áiteach, to cultivate (Scott) i feithrin, to cultivate (Welsh) <b>coltivare</b> , to cultivate (Italian) <b>cultiver</b> , to cultivate (French)	inhabit, cultivate (word is used in context of to cultivate, inhabit  3-13	<b>cHOLCHOLE</b> (↓VLE) Script K194 <b>CHOLIS</b> (↓VLIS), Script BC-2  <b>CHOLeRE</b> (↓VLeRE), Script K64
x	x	x	x	x	x	unknown word	CHON (↓VN), Script BC-2
<b>hrdayam</b> , the heart	ghalb, قلب heart (Persian) გული, guli, heart (Georgian)  tiž-a, tiž-ni, <b>tiža</b> , tiž-na, <b>tiša</b> , heart, ištani, heart, inside, middle (Hurrian)  <b>libbu</b> , heart, (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, abdomen, entrails, womb, inside (or inner part) of a building, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, etc., (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), <b>nupāru</b> , heart, mood (Akkadian)	сэрца, <b>serca</b> , heart (Belarusian) <b>srce</b> , heart (Croatian)  <b>serce</b> , heart (Polish) <b>sirds</b> , heart (Latvian) inimă, heart (Romanian) <b>sydän</b> , heart (Finnish-Uralic)	καρδιά, <b>kardiá</b> , heart (Greek) սիրտը, <b>sirty</b> , heart (Armenian) zemër, heart (Albanian)	<b>cor, cordis</b>	<b>croi</b> , heart (Irish) <b>cridhe</b> , heart (Scott) calon, heart (Welsh) <b>cuore</b> , heart (Italian) <b>cœur</b> , heart (French)   āriñc [B arañce], heart (Tocharian)  <b>kart</b> , heart (Palaic)  <b>tsart, tsart(i)</b> , heart (Luvian) <b>kir</b> , heart, <b>ker/krd(i)</b> , heart, center, core, SĀ, heart, innards, (Hittite)	<b>heart</b> , mind [-<OE heorte]  3-15	<b>CHOR</b> (↓VR) J32-2



<p>vísišta, štā = choice samāpayati, to conclude, finish, <b>antah</b>, end, extreme point</p>	<p>entekhāb, انتخاب choice, selection, alternative, adopt, <b>āxer</b>, آخر end, final, terminous, ultimate (Persian) არხევანი, arch'evani, choice, დასასრული, dasasruli, end (Georgian)</p> <p><b>libbu</b>, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, preference, womb, heart, etc. <b>nagmaru</b>, end, completion, <b>gamāru</b>, end, finality, completeness, etc., <b>appu</b>, end, rim, edge, causeway, nose, tip, crown, spur of land (Akkadian)</p>	<p>выбар, vybar, choice, канец, kaniec, end (Belarusian) izbor, choice, <b>kraj</b>, end (Croatian)</p> <p>wybór, choice, koniec, end (Polish) izvēle, choice, beigas, end (Latvian) alegere, choice, Sfāršit, end (Romanian) valinta, choice, pää, end (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>επιλογή, epilogí, choice, τέλος, télos, end (Greek) ընտրություն, yntrut'yun, choice, վերջ, verj, end (Armenian) zgjedhje, choice, fund, end (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>finis</b>, end arbitrium, choice</p>	<p>rogha, choice, deireadh, end (Irish) roghainn, choice, deireadh, end (Scott) dewis, choice, diwedd, end (Welsh) scelta, choice, <b>fine</b>, end, <b>chiusa</b>, end, close (Italian) <b>choix</b>, choice, <b>fin</b>, end; (French)</p> <p>kri, choice, will, <b>āk</b> [B āke], end (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>appa/appi, appac, appiie/a</b>, to be finished, <b>tsini/tsin, zinna/zinn, zinnizzi/zinnanzi</b>, to finish. <b>trup</b>, to be finished, to plaid together, to unite, collect; (midd.) to collect oneself (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>choice</b> [<lt;ofr. <b="">choisir, to choose], <b>end</b> [<lt;oe <b="">ende]?</lt;oe></lt;ofr.></p> <p>3-16</p> <p>(3-17 deleted)</p>	<p>CHUAS (JFAS), Script K156; context: SPE LANE RI; VOLVM (8VLVM) CHUAS FELaRI; RINERI EST AC FEL RINA ACLVNE; "by the hope, expectations, of wool things of the volume, the choice or the end of the Felari (town, people?). Rineri she is, indeed, the great northern queen"</p>
<p>adman, food; azitra, food; <b>aza</b>, food; kSu, food, <b>ghasi</b>, food; rabdhA, food, godhūmah, wheat, <b>yavah</b>, barley, dhānyam, grain, corn, vījam, seed, āhārah v. Food, nourishment</p>	<p>hvaretha [-]. food, <b>yava</b>, barley, corn, grain, the staff of life, grain; [yavan] (Avestan) xorāk, food; xorāk, parvares, parvār, nourishment (Persian) სკვებო, <b>sak'vebi</b>, food, კერი, <b>keri</b>, barley, ხორბალი, khorbali, wheat, მარცვლეული, martsvleuli, grain (Georgian) putannatu</p>	<p>харчаванне, charčavannie, food (Belarusian) <b>jeza</b>, food (Belarus) hrana, food (Croatian) ēdiens, food, <b>kvieši</b>, wheat, mieži, barley (Latvian) <b>alimente</b>, food, <b>grâu</b>, wheat, <b>orz</b>, barley (Romanian) ruoka, food, vehnä, wheat, <b>ohra</b>, barley (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>trefo, trefomai, trofi, feed, σιτάρι, <b>sitári</b>, wheat, κριθάρι, krithári, barley (Greek) սննդամթերք, snndamt'yerk', food, ցորենը, ts'voreny,wheat, գարի, <b>gari</b>, barley (Armenian) <b>haje</b>, provender, ushqim, food, artikuj ushqimor, tēngrēna, food; mbaj gjallë, ushqej, to nourish, <b>grurë</b>, wheat, <b>clb</b>, barley (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>cibus-i</b>, food, pascare, to feed, triticum, wheat, hordei ventilat, barley <b>grano</b>, grain</p>	<p>bia, food, <b>corna</b>, barley, <b>gráin</b>, grain (Irish) biadh, food, <b>eòrna</b>, barley, <b>gràn</b>, grain (Scott) bwyd -dd, food; haidd, barley, gwenith, wheat, <b>ymborth</b> food, board, diet, fare, provisions, <b>grawn</b>, grain (Welsh): <b>cibo</b>, food; <b>cibare</b>, to feed to take precaution caution, <b>grano</b>, wheat, <b>orzo</b>, barley (Italian) nourrir, to feed; nourriture <b>alimen</b>, food, <b>blé</b>, wheat, <b>orge</b>, barley, <b>grain</b>, grain (French) <b>ZÍZ</b>, wheat, halki-, grain, barley (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>food</b> [<lt;oe <b="">foda], <b>fodder</b> [<lt;oe <b="">fodor], nourishment [<lt;lat. <b="" nutrio-ire]="">grain</lt;lat.></lt;oe></lt;oe></p> <p>3-18</p>	<p><b>ciba, civa</b> (CIFA), Script, Z648; <b>cibas, civas</b> (CIFAS), Script AN58</p>
<p><b>jaṅghā</b>, leg (of animals) <b>pAda</b>, foot, leg, foot as a measure, column, pillar, ray, beam; zAkha, branch, limb, arm, leg, finger, ramification, bheśāsāvah, lamb</p>	<p><b>bāzvō</b> [bāzū] limb, arm, foreleg (Avestan) <b>pā, pāye</b>, leg (Persian) ցցեբո, p'ekhi, ցցեբո, ցցեբո, leg, ts'khvris <b>p'ekhi</b>, leg of lamb, (p'ekhi = leg) ցցვარო, ts'khvari, sheep, ցցვრობ, tskhvriv, lamb (Georgian)</p> <p><b>*gudgudu, kursinnu</b>, lower leg of animals and</p>	<p>ножка, nožka, leg, барановая нога, baranovaja naha, leg of lamb (Belarusian) naha, leg (Belarus) <b>Janjeca</b> noga, leg of lamb, noga, leg (Croatian) kāju, leg, jēra, lamb, jēra <b>gaita</b>, leg of lamb--the course, gaita, of lamb (Latvian) picior, leg, pulpă de miel, leg of lamb, miel, lamb (Romanian) <b>jalka</b>, leg, karitsan jalka, leg of lamb (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>πόδι, <b>podí</b>, leg, αρνιό, <b>pódi arniou</b>, leg of lamb (Greek) nunp, votk'y, leg, qunwán nunp, garran votk'y, leg of lamb (votk'y = leg) (Armenian) <b>këmbë, këmbëz</b>, leg, këmbën e <b>qengjit</b>, (lamb) leg of lamb (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>cicur-uris</b>, tame; <b>crus, cruris</b>, the shin, shin bone, leg; <b>crus agni</b>, leg of lamb, <b>pes, pedis</b>, the foot</p>	<p><b>cos</b> na <b>uan</b>, leg of lamb (Irish) <b>cas uain</b>, leg of lamb (Scott) <b>coes-au</b>, leg, shank, <b>coes oen</b>, leg of lamb (Welsh) <b>zampa</b>, leg, zampa di <b>agnello</b>, leg of lamb, <b>piede</b>, foot (Italian) <b>gigot, gigot d'agneau</b>, leg of lamb; <b>jambe</b>, leg, shank, <b>ped</b>, foot, leg (French)</p> <p>egdu, leg, <b>patas</b>, foot, SILA4, lamb (Hittite)</p>	<p>leg of lamb? tame?</p> <p>3-19</p>	<p><b>kikoi, kikui</b>, (KIKVI), Script M78, probably leg, gigot, gengiti, gaita.</p>

	human beings, fetlock, <b>kablu</b> , leg of furniture, <b>puridu</b> , leg, a three-cubit measure (Akkadian)						
<b>kašcit</b> , any	<b>čim</b> , (interrogative pron.) - who? what? which? (indef. pron.) anyone, someone, whoever, whatever, kasi, anyone; <b>har ciz</b> , har kâr, anything (Persian) ყველაფერი, qvelap'eri, anything, რაღაც, raghats', something (Georgian) <b>mimmû</b> , anything, everything, concerns, portion, share, something, <b>ammannâ</b> , anybody (Akkadian)	хто-небудзь, chto- <b>niebudz</b> , anyone, нешта, niešta, something (Belarusian) <b>niejki</b> , pron. anyone, certain (Belarus) bilo tko, anyone, nešto, something, anything (Croatian) <b>kāds</b> , anyone, kaut kas, something, anything (Latvian) oricine, anyone, orice, something, <b>CEVA</b> , something (Romanian) mitään, anything, jotain, something (Finnish-Uralic)	ο καθενας, o kathenas, anyone, ο ποισδιποτε, anyone; otidipote, anything, κάτι, <b>kati</b> , something (Greek) նրաւէ մէկը, voreve meky, anyone, մի բան, mi ban, something (Armenian) <b>ndonjë</b> , ndokush, anyone; dicka, something, anything, cfarëdoqoftë, <b>gjithcka</b> , everything, gjësend (Albanian)	<b>quilibet</b> , <b>quaelibet</b> , <b>quodibet</b> [subst. <b>quidibet</b> ]	<b>duine</b> ar bith, anyone, Rud ar bith, anything (Irish) <b>duine</b> sam bith, anyone, rud sam bith, anything (Scott) unrhyw un, anyone, anyone, <b>neb</b> , anyone, no one, nobody, none, nonenti; Unrhyw beth, anything (Welsh) <b>chiunque</b> , anyone, qualcuno, <b>chicchessia</b> , <b>niente</b> , anything (Italian) <b>quelqu'un</b> , anybody, rien, anything, nothing (French) <b>kuisik</b> -> any/some, one/thing (Hittite)	anyone, anything? 3-20	<b>cilba</b> , <b>cilva</b> (CILFA), Script Z1310
<b>nabhastalam</b> , dyauh, heaven, abhidyu, tending toward heaven, heavenly, bright, <b>dis</b> , of the sky	asma, asman [-] the sky, the firmament (Avestan) Զ, <b>ts'a</b> , sky, ԲԵՅԶ, zets'a, heaven (Georgian) <b>ermu</b> , sky, sheath, ceiling, heaven, cover, wrap, <b>ankibitu</b> , heaven and earth, of heaven and earth, epithet of Istar, <b>ašratu</b> , poetic word for heaven (Akkadian)	неба, <b>nieba</b> , sky, heaven (Belarusian) <b>nebo</b> , sky, raj, heaven (Croatian) <b>niebo</b> , sky (Polish) <b>debesis</b> , sky, heaven (Latvian) cer, sky, heaven (Romanian) taivas, sky, heaven (Finnish-Uralic)	ουρανó, ouranó, sky, τοv ouranó, ton ouranó, heaven (Greek) երկնից, yerknk'its', heaven, երկնիք, yerkink', sky (Armenian) <b>qiell</b> , sky, heaven (Albanian)	<b>caelum-i</b> , sky, heaven <b>Dis</b> , Pluto, god of the Underworld	spéir, sky, heaven (Irish) sky, sky, <b>nèam</b> , heaven (Scott) hawyr, sky, <b>nefoedd</b> , heaven (Welsh) <b>cielo</b> , sky, heaven (Italian) <b>ciel</b> , sky, heaven (French) <b>nēpis</b> , sky, heaven (Hittite)	name, Cilen? sky, heaven? See CILeR below 3-21	<b>CILEN</b> , Script PL-3, PL-34 <b>CILENI</b> Script, PL-22  Note: this text is in the Piacenza bronze liver, used to teach divination. Cilen no doubt refers to heaven.
tvar, tvarate (-ti, to hasten, hurry, accelerate, snatch away; sīghragām, swift, <b>codati</b> , -te, to impel, incite, urge, hasten, speed, procure, request, command, marman, quick	aurvañtō [aurvañt] quick, swift; a steed, horse, racer, warrior (Avestan) setābāndan, tond sodan, تند شدن to accelerate, sry', سریع quick, swift (Persian) დაახაროს, daach'k'aros, to accelerate, ბწრაფო, bstrap'i, swift, (Romanian)	для паскарэння, dlia paskarennia, to accelerate, хуткі, chutki, swift, quick (Belarusian) ubrzati, to accelerate, brz, swift, quick (Croatian) chutki, sparki, adj., quick, rapid, fast (Belarus) paātrināt, to accelerate, ātrs, swift, ātri, quick (Latvian) pentru a <b>accelera</b> , to accelerate, <b>rapid</b> , swift, quick (Romanian)	να επιταχύνει, na epitachýnei, to accelerate, γρήγορη, grígori, swift, quick (Greek) արագսցնելու համար, aragats'nelu hamar, to accelerate, արագ, <b>arag</b> , swift, quick (Armenian) për të përshpejtuar, to accelerate, i shpejtë, swift, quick (Albanian)	<b>celero-are</b> , to accelerate, make quick	chun dlús a chur, to accelerate, go tapa, swift, tapaidh, quick (Irish) gus luathachadh, to accelerate, gu <b>luath</b> , swift, quick (Scott) chwimio, to move, stir, accelerate; cyflymu, accelerate, yn gyflym, swift, quick (Welsh) <b>accelerare</b> , to accelerate, veloce, swift, Presto, quick (Italian) <b>accélérer</b> , to accelerate; <b>rapide</b> , swift, quick (French) <b>leliuahh</b> , <b>leliwah</b> , hasten, to	to make <b>quick</b> [ <ltoe <b="">cwicu, alive], <b>accelerate</b> [Lat. <b>accelero-are</b>], hasten [ltOFr. <b>haste</b>, of Gmc. orig] <b>rapid</b>, [ltLat. <b>rapidus</b> ] 3-22</ltoe>	<b>CILeR</b> , Script, Z317, Z386, Z470, Z701, Z1006, Z1065, Z1662, Z1800; <b>CILeRII</b> , Script K79; probably a gens, family name <b>CILeReS</b> , Script Z290, Z872, Z937, Z999, Z1386, Z1807  Note: CILeR, "I accelerate," L. Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single, celero. CILeReS, L. Ind.

	<p>quick (Georgian)</p> <p><b>hamātu</b>, to hasten , to be quick, to be too soon, to send quickly, to send promptly, to do quickly, to be or deliver in good time, <b>hamtu</b>, quick, swift, sudden, <b>arāhu</b>, to hasten, hurry, <b>erhu</b>, quick, rash, <b>erēhu</b>, to be quick, <b>edēdu</b>, to act quickly, pointed, to be or become pointed, <b>hamittu</b>, <b>hīša</b>, quickly, <b>harpīš</b>, quickly, early, <b>hantīs</b>, quickly, immediately, suddenly, <b>hitmuṭīš</b> , quickly, speedily, <b>hāšu</b>, quickly, to move quickly, rush (Akkadian)</p>									<p>make haste, hurry, <b>nu(n)triasha</b>, <b>nuntariie/a</b>, to hasten, <b>nuntrie/a</b>, to hasten, be quick, <b>parhesr/parhesn</b>, haste, urgency, forced march, waliwalia, quick (referring to wind) Hittite</p>	<p>Pres. 2nd Pers. Single, <b>celerās</b>; possibly Nom. Pl. "swift."</p>
<p>Śikharam, agram, peak, <b>cūdā</b>, summit, peak; nirvyUDhi, f. issue, end, top, summit; zikhara peak, top, summit, ; agra, front, top, summit; beginning, the highest or best of anything</p>	<p>barezimanām [barez], high, exalted (Avestan) <b>qolle</b>, <b>قوله</b> apex, crest, top, peak, summit , <b>bālā</b>, <b>بالا</b> top, high, elevated, superior (Persian) <b>سَامِزْ</b>, <b>samitze</b>, summit, <b>ձօ՞՞՞</b>, <b>piki</b>, <b>დაბრუნება</b>, <b>dabruneba</b>, top (Georgian) <b>elitū</b>, top part, top pack, deception, garment, upper or outer garment, insincerity, high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, upper millstone (Akkadian)</p>	<p>сустрэча на вышэйшым узроўні, <b>sustreča</b> na vyšejšym uzroūni, summit, <b>nik</b>, <b>pik</b>, peak (Belarusian) najvysejsy, adj. top, biggest, tallest (Belarus) <b>vrh</b>, summit, peak (Croatian) <b>virsoṭne</b>, summit, peak (Latvian) <b>vārf</b>, summit, peak (Romanian) huippukokous, summit, huippu, peak (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>κορυφή, <b>koryfi</b>, summit, peak (Greek) gagat'nazhoghovy, summit, լեռնագագաթ, <b>lerrmagagat'</b>, peak (Armenian) <b>kulm</b>, summit, <b>majë</b>, <b>pik</b>, peak (Albanian)</p>	<p>cacumen, <b>culmen</b>, apex: <b>quin</b>, why not, command to come now, rather, but, indeed</p>	<p>cruinniú mullaigh, summit, barr, top (Irish) mhullach, top, summit, beann, mountain, àirde, peak (Scott) <b>copa-u -on</b>, summit, top, apex, crest, head (Welsh) <b>cima</b>, top, peak (Italian) <b>cime</b>, top, peak (French) <b>HUR.SAG</b>, mountain, <b>ketkr</b>, top, on, at the head of (Hittite)</p>	<p>top, <b>summit</b>, [<b>&lt;Lat. summus</b>, highest] <b>peak</b> [<b>&lt; OE pic</b>, a sharp point?] why not, now, rather, but, indeed?, <b>elite?</b>, (a superior group)</p>	<p><b>cim</b>, Script CP-18 <b>kim</b>, Script Z1607 <b>kimi</b>, Script Z591;</p>	<p>3-23</p>			
x	x	x	x	<b>Quintilii?</b>	x	<p>Cimthum, Quintum, Cimdum, place? Related to Latin name Quintilii? 3-24</p>	<p>CIMTHvM, Script M67, M74 or CIM THvM, cim tum (L. tum, next)</p>				
<p><b>agnisAt</b>, adv. into fire; {-kR} burn; vahvisAtkR, to burn, cremate; jvalati, to burn, <b>uS</b>, <b>oSati</b> &amp; <b>uSNAti</b>, burn, consume, to destroy, punish; <b>Asa</b>, ashes, dust; <b>bhas</b>, bhasi, bhasman, ashes</p>	<p>khākestar sodan, suxtan, سوختن to burn; <b>khākestar</b>, <b>خاکستر</b> ashes (Persian) <b>დაძვერობა</b>, <b>damsvroba</b>, to burn, <b>ნაცარი</b>, <b>natsari</b>, ashes (Georgian)  am-, to burn, am-(ašt-), am- , to kindle, burn (Urartian) am-, to burn (Hurrian) <b>kabābu</b>, to burn,</p>	<p>то гараць, to harac', to burn, <b>popiel</b>, ashes (Belarusian) palic, vi. imp., burn, spazyc, to consume (Belarus) <b>pepeo</b>, ashes, spaljivati, to burn (Croatian)  palic się, to burn, proch, ashes (Polish) sadedzināt, to burn, pelni, ashes, (Latvian) sā ardā, to burn, <b>ccenušā</b>, ashes, (Romanian)</p>	<p>το έγκαυμα, to énkavma, to burn, <b>τέφρα</b>, <b>téfra</b>, ashes, apotefrono, incinerate; kaio, kaiomai, burn (Greek) <b>այրնաւ</b>, <b>ayrman</b>, to burn, մոխիր, <b>mokhiry</b>, ashes, (Armenian) djegur, to burn, shkrumboj, to incinerate; <b>consumoj</b>, to burn, hi, ashes (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>incendo-cendere-cend census; cinis-eris</b>, ashes;  <b>ceno-are</b>, to dine</p>	<p>an sruthán, to burn, luathreach, ashes, (Irish) an t-allt, to burn, luathre, ashes, (Scott) llosg, to burn, brydio, to burn, inflame, boil, ennyn, to kindle, ignite, burn, lludw, ashes, yinflame (Welsh) <b>incindiare</b>, to set fire to; <b>cenere</b>, ashes (Italian) <b>incendier</b>, to set fire to; <b>centre</b>, ashes (French)</p>	<p>to <b>burn</b> [<b>&lt;OE beorman</b> &amp; <b>baerman</b>], incinerate; <b>ashes</b> [<b>&lt;OE asce</b>]; to dine? TC46, is TENR A SA CINA; Cinna-ae is a Roman cognomen</p>	<p><b>cina</b>, Script, TC46, N41, N491, N543, N573, N598, N615, N647, N689, N711, Q435, Q422, Q481, PQ-4 <b>cinas</b>, Script N18, N22, N47; cinat, Script TC57 <b>cine</b>, Script N139 <b>cini</b>, Script R447 <b>cino</b>, <b>cinu</b> (CINV), Script N53, N216, N483, N624, Q84, Q127, R370, R447, R607. R619, Aph-? <b>cinos</b>, <b>cinus</b> (CINVS), Script</p>	<p>3-25</p>			

	scorch, to char wood, to set fire to, <b>kibbu</b> , burning, <b>kabbu</b> , burning, glowing, <b>maqlú</b> , burning, combustion, grate, oven, <b>nanhuzu</b> , adj., burning, flaring, <b>ditallu</b> , ashes (Akkadian)	polttaa, to burn, tuhkat, ashes, (Finnish-Uralic)			<b>urāni</b> , to burn, <b>ur</b> , to be burned, <b>uriurant</b> , adj., burning, <b>saminu</b> , to burn something, fumigate, interrogate, <b>smesnu</b> , to burn something to smoke, <b>tuhara</b> , burnings, fuel, things being burned, <b>has</b> , <b>hās</b> , <b>häss</b> -, ash (Hittite)	N230, N244  <b>Note 1)</b>
<b>šiloccayah</b> , rock, šilā, stone, <b>ashma</b> , <b>ashman.h</b> , stone, rock, <b>parvata</b> , rocky,	<b>asmanaca</b> made of stone, stone (Avestan) sang, سنگ rock, stone (Persian) 𐎠𐎼𐎡𐎹 <b>roki</b> , rock, 𐌔𐌆, <b>k'va</b> , stone (Georgian)  <b>ajarahu</b> (see <b>urijahu</b> ), a stone, <b>kurgarrānu</b> , a stone, <b>kurumtu</b> , <b>karašu</b> , <b>ezennú</b> , et al. stone, <b>pulukkiš</b> , rocky outcrop (Akkadian)	рок, <b>rok</b> , rock, камень, <b>kamień</b> , stone (Belarusian) <b>stijena</b> , rock, <b>kamen</b> , stone (Croatian) <b>stena</b> , rock (Serbo-Croatian) <b>skala</b> , rock, <b>kamień</b> , stone (Polish) <b>stabas</b> , rock (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>akmens</b> , rock, stone (Latvian) <b>stāncā</b> , rock, <b>piatrā</b> , stone (Romanian) kivinen linnoitus, rocky fortress, <b>kivi</b> , stone (Finnish-Uralic)	βράχος, <b>vráchos</b> , rock, πέτρα, <b>pétra</b> , stone (Greek), 𐎠𐎵𐎫𐎡𐎴 <b>rok</b> ʹ, rock, 𐎠𐎵𐎫𐎡𐎴 <b>k'ary</b> , stone (Armenian) shkëmb, rock, <b>guri</b> , stone (Albanian)	saxum-i, petram, rock, lapis, stone, <b>silex-icis</b> , flint, hard stone, rock	<b>carraig</b> , rock, cloch, stone (Irish) <b>creag</b> , rock, clach, stone (Scott) <b>grai</b> , rock, <b>carreg</b> , stone, <b>maen</b> ( <b>meini</b> ), stone; <b>maen</b> hir, monolith, (Welsh) <b>maen</b> , stone (Breton) <b>roccia</b> , rock, <b>pietra</b> , stone (Italian) <b>roche</b> , rock, <b>pierre</b> , stone (French)  kärwañ* ( [B kärweñe], rock, stone (Tocharian) <b>perunu</b> -> hill fort, <b>peru</b> , <b>perun</b> , rock, cliff, boulder, <b>perunant</b> , rocky, craggy, HUR.SAG, mountain, KÜR, enemy, <b>hekur</b> , rock, sanctuary, <b>passilas</b> , stone, <b>pasila</b> , pebble, gem, precious stone, <b>pasilant</b> , pebble, stone, (Hittite)	<b>rock</b> , [ <b>&lt;ONFr. roque</b> ] fortress, <b>raig</b> , stone (Semitic, <b>kir</b> )? <b>stone</b> , [ <b>&lt;OE stan</b> ]  3-26  kir or kur (KYR) Script XJ-12  <b>PETR</b> , TC70, TC146 <b>PETRO</b> (PETRV), TC122? <b>PETROIS</b> (PETRVIS), TC2 <b>PETROS</b> (PETRVS), TC-2, TC44, TC66, TC151, TC197
<b>kas</b>	ky, who, کی, <b>kasi</b> , who; ce <b>kasi</b> rá, be ce <b>kasi</b> , whom; az <b>āne</b> ke, 𐎠𐎪𐎡𐎹 <b>ke</b> , who, that, which, who, whom, az <b>āne</b> u, whose; darun, andarun, tuye, adv., darun andarun, prep. (Persian) inV-, that (Uratian) ave-, abe-, ave-, aFe-, who, anV-, andi, andu that, - <b>na</b> -, -n, that, article, -ne, that (Hurrian)  <b>mija</b> , who?, <b>minus</b> , interr. pron., who, <b>agá</b> , <b>aga'a</b> , <b>agaja</b> , <b>aga'i</b> , <b>annú</b> , that, this, <b>ammiu</b> , <b>ammitu</b> , that, those (Akkadian)	хто, <b>chto</b> , who, што, što, that (Belarusian) <b>tko</b> , who, koji, who, that (Croatian) <b>chto</b> , pron. who; <b>cyj</b> , pron. whose; pron., what, heta, pron., it, that; hety, pron. = toj, this, that (Belarus) <b>kto</b> , who, ów, that, it another, who (Polish) <b>kurš</b> , who, <b>ka</b> , that (Latvian) care, who, which, that, some (Romanian) <b>kuka</b> , who, <b>jotka</b> , that, who, whom (Finnish-Uralic) <b>ka</b>	ο οποιός, ο οποιος, who, ότι, ότι, that, poiou, tinos, poianou, tou opoiou, whose; ti, poios, poia, poio, what; opoioidipote anybody (Greek) nñ, ov, who, nñ, vor, that (Armenian) <b>kush</b> , who, cilit, whose kujt, cilin, whom., kē, i cili, <b>qē</b> , that, whom; (Albanian)	<b>quis</b> , <b>quid</b> ; pron. interrog. who? what? which? indef. anyone, anybody, anything; <b>cis</b> , prep., with acc. on this side of, within	a, who, sin, that (Irish) <b>cò</b> , who, sin, that (Scott) <b>pw</b> y, a, sawl, who; beth, pa, what; pa, a, which; mewn, ymhen, within, <b>pw</b> y, who, <b>hynny</b> , that (Welsh) <b>chi</b> , rel. pron. who, whom, whose; he, she, they who; whoever, whomever, one who; <b>entro</b> , within, quella, quello, that (Italian) <b>qui</b> , interrog. pron. who? whom? rel. pron. who, which, that, whom; <b>dans</b> , within, cette, that (French)  <b>kus</b> (pron.inter.) [B kuse], who, <b>kus-ne</b> (pron.rel.), <b>kuc-ne</b> (conj.), that, since (Tocharian)  <b>kui</b> , who, what (Palaic)  <b>ki</b> , who, what, ti, who, which, tik, some, anyone, tise, anyone (Lycian) <b>kuis</b> , who, <b>kuisa</b> , whoever, <b>kui/kue/kua</b> , who?, what?, who what, someone, anyone, (Hittite)	<b>cis</b> – who, whom, whose, what, which, anybody? <b>kis</b> – within?  3-27  <b>CIS</b> , Script Q117, Z606, Z614, Z622, Z638, Z776, MS13 <b>CiS</b> , Script K79 <b>kis</b> (KIS) Script Z87, Z108, Z255, Z300, Z369, Z396, Z880, Z953, AL-16, Script Q117, Z606, Z614, Z622, Z629, Z638, Z776; MS13 <b>CiS</b> , Script K79 <b>kis</b> , Script Z84, Z103, Z255, Z300, Z369, Z396, Z880, Z953  <b>See CHIS, cis above</b>
<b>ratha</b> , chariot, <b>hrathin</b> , going in a carriage, carriage or cart; chariotee, <b>rathary</b> , <b>ratharyati</b> ,	<b>vāsha</b> [-] carriage, vehicle, wagon, chariot, <b>ratha</b> [- <b>rathāśhtar</b> [-], warrior, charioteer (Avestan) <b>kāleske</b> , <b>rabh</b> , 𐎠𐎵𐎫𐎡𐎴 <b>rabh</b> , chariot, varzesi; <b>gāri</b> , cart, <b>āmuzgar</b> , coach (Persian) 𐎠𐎡𐎴𐎠𐎢𐎽𐎢𐎡𐎴, <b>kalat'a</b> ,	калясьніца, <b>kaliaśnica</b> , chariot, вагон, <b>vahon</b> , wagon (Belarusian) autokar, dylizans, korepetytor, powoz, trener, trenowac, udzielać korepetycji, <b>wagon</b> (Polish) <b>samachod</b> , car (Belarus) <b>bojna kola</b> , chariot, <b>wagon</b> , wagon	<b>amaxa</b> , coach; aftokinito, car; fortigo <b>amaxi</b> , <b>bagoni</b> , wagon, 𐎠𐎡𐎴𐎠𐎢𐎽𐎢𐎡𐎴 <b>amaxa</b> , 𐎠𐎡𐎴𐎠𐎢𐎽𐎢𐎡𐎴 <b>amaxa</b> , coach; cheiramaxa, cart (Greek) 𐎠𐎡𐎴𐎠𐎢𐎽𐎢𐎡𐎴 <b>martakarrk'</b> , 𐎠𐎡𐎴𐎠𐎢𐎽𐎢𐎡𐎴 <b>wagon</b> , wagon (Armenian) <b>koci</b> , <b>wagon</b> , wagon	<b>cisum-iam</b> , chariot, light two-wheeled vehicle; <b>carrus-i</b> ; wagon; <b>currus-us</b> , chariot, racing car	chariot, chariot (Irish) <b>cairt</b> , <b>cartach</b> , <b>cartachean</b> , cart; carbad, carriage, chariot (Scott) <b>cerbyd-au</b> , chariot, coach, car; <b>cert-i</b> , cart (Welsh) <b>cocchio</b> , chariot, <b>coach</b> <b>cart</b> , [ <b>&lt;ON cartir</b> ] coach [ <b>&lt;Hung. kocsi</b> ],  <b>kukäl</b> [B <b>kokale</b> ], chariot,	chariot, light two-wheeled vehicle, <b>wagon</b> , [ <b>&lt;MDu. wagon</b> ] <b>cart</b> , [ <b>&lt;ON cartir</b> ] coach [ <b>&lt;Hung. kocsi</b> ],  3-28  <b>cisum</b> (CISVM) Script Z88, Z116, Z214, Z308, Z378, Z455, Z953, Z1057; See <b>carra</b> and <b>cokie</b> (CVKIE), Script ?; Cokie - proper name, same suffix as in Helen's name, ELINEI.

<p>go in a chariot; <b>vAhin</b>, moving on a carriage, a wagon, chariot, an army or division of an army; anas, cart, heavy wagon, pravahaṇam, cart, carriage, <b>anas</b>, cart, heavy wagon sārathi-, charioteer</p>	<p>cart, უნივერსალი, universal, wagon (Georgian)</p> <p>maria=nni-, charioteer (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>markabtu</b>, chariot, <b>narkabtu</b>, chariot, the constellation Auriga, <b>hulukannu</b>, <b>mašīru</b>, a type of chariot, <b>mugirru</b>, royal or ceremonial chariot, wheel of a chariot or wagon, <b>marturrū</b>, small chariot, <b>assāru</b>, charioteer? <b>narkabtu</b>, in <b>bēl narkabti</b>, charioteer, person who supplies or fights from a chariot, <b>mariannu</b>, charioteer, driver, chariot driver, <b>appati</b>, in <b>mukil appāti</b>, <b>ašātu</b>, in <b>mukil ašāti</b>, <b>eriquu</b>, wagon, cart, cartload, the constellation Ursa Major or Big Dipper, <b>attartu</b>, wagon with solid wheels, <b>nubalu</b>, a chariot (Akkadian)</p>	<p>(Croatian) riteṅbraukšana, chariot, <b>vagons</b>, wagon (Latvian) car de rāzboi, chariot, <b>vagon</b>, wagon (Romanian) sotavaunut, chariot, vaunut, wagon (Finnish-Uralic) <b>kocsi</b>, coach (Hungarian)</p>	<p>(Albanian)</p>		<p>wagon, <b>āśant</b>, charioteer, leader (Tocharian) <b>ācarati</b>, car (Hittite)</p>		
<p>caks, caStē, cakSate (ti), to see, look at, consider, announce, declare, tell, say behold, view, call by name, name, explain, cause to appear; <b>ketay</b>, <b>-yati</b>, summon, invite; ir, irte, irayati,-te, to bring forth, raise the voice, utter, proclaim, cite, procure, obtain</p>	<p>farāxvastan, فراخوانستن to draft, summon; <b>nām</b> نام بردن bardan, <b>nāmīdan</b>, to name, cite, assign (Persian) გამოდზაკება, gamodzakheba, to summon, მონიშნეთ, monishnet, to cite (Georgian)</p> <p>ti-na, tin=i, ti=ni (ti, to speak), to name (Urtarian) <b>nabī</b>, to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, call a person (to exercise a function), appointed, to appoint a person to an office, to decree, to proclaim, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon (Akkadian)</p>	<p>закликаць, zaklikać, to summon, <b>цyтаваць</b>, <b>cytavać</b>, to cite (Belarusian) klikac, v. imp., klijknuc, v. perf., to call (Belarus) <b>pozvati</b>, to summon, <b>citirati</b>, to cite (Croatian) przywolać, to summon, <b>cytować</b>, to cite (Polish) <b>izsaukt</b>, to summon, <b>citēt</b>, to cite (Latvian) a convoca, to summon, a <b>cita</b>, to cite (Romanian) kutsua, to summon, mainita, to cite (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να καλέσει, na kalései, to summon, να αναφερθῶ, na anafethṓ, to cite, (Greek) կանչելու համար, kanch'elu hamar, to summon, նշելու համար, nshelu hamar, to cite (Armenian)</p> <p>për të thirrur, to summon, për të <b>cituar</b>, to cite (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>cito-are</b>, to put in motion, excite, start up, summon, call forward, esp. for military purposes; hence to appeal to, point to authorities</p>	<p>a thoghairm, to summon, a lua, to cite (Irish)</p> <p>gus a ghairm, to summon, airson aithris, to cite (Scott)</p> <p>i alw, gwysio, to summon, i ddyfynnu, to cite (Welsh) chiamare, to summon, <b>citare</b>, to cite (Italian) convoquer, a appeler, to summon, <b>citer</b>, to cite (French)</p> <p>wer, to call, to say (Palaic)</p> <p><b>laman</b>, to name (Luvian)</p> <p><b>laman</b>, to name (Lycian) <b>halzai</b>-<b>haliya</b>-&gt; <b>halzai/halzi</b>, to call out, recite, invite, <b>plah</b>, <b>palah/palahh</b>, to call, summon, ueriie/a, wer(ie/a), <b>uerianna/uerianni</b>, <b>werianna/weriani</b>, to call, to summon, to name, <b>kalis/klis</b>, to call, <b>lamniie/a</b>, to name, summon, assign (Hittite)</p>	<p>to summon, name, [&lt;OE nama], cite</p> <p>3-29</p>	<p><b>cit lav</b> (CITLA8), Script N324 <b>cit lo</b> (CITLV), Script Q202, Q229 <b>cit lov</b> (CITLV8) Script N-1 <b>cit lop</b> (CITLVP), Script N31; see <b>cita</b> See <b>cia</b> and <b>CHIEM</b> above,</p> <p>with a suffix / epithet perhaps containing the names of persons or things: lav, lo, lov, lop?</p> <p>See <b>cita</b>, below</p>
<p>caks, caStē, cakSate (ti), to see, look at, consider, announce, declare, tell, say behold, view, call by name, name, explain,</p>	<p>naql kardan, to quote; irād kardan, taqdir kardan (Persian) წაკითხვა, ts'ak'itkhva, to</p>	<p>цyтаваць, <b>cytavać</b>, to quote (Belarusian) <b>citirati</b>, to quote (Croatian) cudzyslow, <b>cytat</b>, <b>cytowac</b>, przytaczac,</p>	<p>να παραθέσω, paratheto, to quote, <b>klitevo</b>, anafero, cite, (Greek) մեջբերում, mejberum, to quote, նշելու համար,</p>	<p><b>cito-are</b>, to put in motion, excite, start up, summon, call forward</p>	<p>a lua, top cite, quote (Irish) airson aithris, to cite, a 'cur a-mach, to quote (Scots-Gaelic) <b>dyfynno</b>, to cite, quote, summon;</p>	<p>to quote [<lt;lat. <b="">quotus-a-um, of what number], sue, summon;</lt;lat.></p>	<p><b>citi</b>, Script Z439, Z421 <b>cito</b> (CITV), Script Q512, Q543, Q692, Q775, Q795, Q821, R437, R499</p>

cause to appear; <b>ketay</b> , <b>-yati</b> , summon, invite; ir, irte, irayati,-te, to bring forth, raise the voice, utter, proclaim, cite, procure, obtain	quote, მონიშნეთ, monishnet, to cite (Georgian)	wymieniac, quote (Polish) klikac, v. imp., klijknuc, v. perf., to call (Belarus) <b>CITA</b> , to cite, to summon; <b>CITI</b> , to read (Romanian) lainata, to quote (Finnish-Uralic)	nshelu hamar, to cite (Armenian) <b>citoj</b> , hap thonjēza, pērmend, caktōj vlerē, to quote; <b>citat</b> , quote (Albanian)		gwysio, to summon, convene, convoke, evoke (Welsh) <b>citare</b> , to cite (Italian) <b>citer</b> , to cite (French)	define [Lat. <b>definio-ire</b> , to limit, bound, mark out]	<b>ciho</b> (CIŌV), Script Q806  <b>See cia and CHIEM above</b>
x	x	CEATLĀU, piece of wood used to tighten a rope to attach extra horse to cart (Romanian)	x	x	x	Name?	citlav, citlab (CITLA8), Script N324; citlo (CITLV), Q202, Q229; citlop (CITLVP), Script N31; citlov, citlob (CITLV8), Script N-1
yo yah (yā yā, yad yat, whoever, whatever	<b>cim</b> , whoever, whatever (Avestan) harke, هر كس whoever; har ānce, harce, whatever; hargune, هر گونه harce, ānce, whatsoever (Persian) ვინც, vints', whoever, სულსul ert'ia, whatever (Georgian)  <b>mīnu</b> , what, whatever, why?, what for?, for what reason?, <b>mimman</b> , whatever, anything, nothing, <b>ammar</b> , whatever, as much as, <b>minummē</b> , whatever, everything, all, <b>memēni</b> , whatever, something, somebody, anybody, nobody, nothing (Akkadian)	што б ni, chto b ni, whoever, што заўгодна, što zaũhodna, whatever (Belarusian) ma tko, whoever, što god, whatever (Croatian) kurš kāds, whoever, neatkarīgi no tā, whatever (Latvian) oricine, whoever, indiferent de, whatever (Romanian) kuka tahansa, whoever, aivan sama, whatever (Finnish-Uralic)	Οποιοσδήποτε, Opoioisdirōte, whoever; οτιδήποτε, otidipote, whatever (Greek) ուլ է, ov e, whoever, ինչ էլ որ լինի, inch' el vor lini, whatever (Armenian) <b>kushdo</b> , whoever, cfaredo, whatever (Albanian)	<b>quivis</b> , <b>quaevis</b> , <b>quidvis</b> ; adj. <b>quodvis</b>	cibé duine, whoever, is cuma cad, whatever (Irish) <b>co-dhiù</b> , whoever, ge bith dè, whatever (Scott) pwy bynnag, whoever, Beth bynnag, whatever (Welsh) chinunque, whoever; qualunque, whatever (Italian) quinconque, whoever, celui, qui, whoever, peu importe, whatever (French)  <b>kuss-ats-ne</b> , whoever, whatever (Tocharian)  <b>qid-a</b> , whatever (Lycian)  <b>qi+k</b> , whoever (Lydian) <b>kui-</b> , <b>kui-&gt;</b> , <b>kuis</b> , <b>kuisa</b> , whoever, whatever, <b>kuat ima kuat</b> , whatever, for whatever reason (Hittite)	whoever, whatever, whatsoever?	<b>citves</b> (CITFES), Script Z937
x	x	x	<b>Κλεο</b> , <b>Kleo</b> (Greek)	<b>Clio-us</b>	x	<b>Cleo</b> , Greek Muse	<b>Claei</b> , PQ-13 Note suffix "ei" that identifies proper names, such as Helen of Troy's: Elinei
lagudah, club, bludgeon, daNDaka, stick, staff; zamyA, staff, peg, prop, certain measure of length; rambha, prop, support, staff; laguDa, club, cudgel; gadA, mace, club; lakuTa, a club	'sa, عصا baton, crook, staff, rod, sceptre, wand, stick, <b>gorze</b> , گرز sceptre, mace, nob, staff, viper, <b>batun</b> , baton, club, trucheon (Persian)  კლუბი, <b>klubi</b> , club, ხელკეტი, khelketi, baton (Georgian)  <b>mittu</b> , <b>gišhaššu</b> , <b>nar'amtu</b> , mace,	клуб, <b>klub</b> , club, дубина, dubina, cudgel, булава, bulava, mace (Belarusian) osoblje, staff, klub, club, bulava, mace, <b>batina</b> , cudgel (Croatian) kadry [pl.], stastaw, staff (Belarus)  Buzdygan, mace, pafka, cudgel (Polish) nūja, staff, club,	Λέσχη Léscchi, staff, club, <b>ρόπαλο</b> , rópalo, cudgel, σκίπτρο, skíptro, mace (Greek) աշխատակազմը, ashkhatakazmy, staff, սկոն.մրը, akumby, club, կիսոսոս, keghtot, cudgel, մսից, <b>msits'</b> , mace (Armenian) stafi, staff, Klub, topuz, cudgel, mace (Albanian)	<b>clava-ae</b>	an fhoireann, staff, cudgel, cudgel, <b>club</b> , club (Irish) luchd-obrach, staff, cudgel, cudgel, <b>cluba</b> , club (Scott) ffon, stick, staff, cudgel; paladr (pelydr) ray, beam, staff, stem, <b>clwb</b> , club (Welsh) <b>clava</b> , club, cudgel, <b>mazza</b> , mace (Italian) <b>bâton</b> , staff; trique, <b>gourdin</b> , cudgel, <b>massue</b> , mace, club (French)	<b>staff</b> , [ <b>&lt;OE staeff</b> ], cudgel [ <b>&lt;OE cycgel</b> ], <b>club</b> [ <b>&lt;ON klubba</b> ] <b>baton</b> , [ <b>&lt;LLat. bastum</b> , stick] <b>mace</b> , [ <b>Ofr. macc</b> ]	<b>clab</b> , <b>clav</b> (CLA8), Script Z1334, R542 <b>claf</b> (CLAF), Script AF-20

	<b>namšaru</b> , a wooden stick or mace with stones affixed to it, sword, <b>gamlu</b> , hooked or curved staff, <b>gamliš</b> , adv., like a hooked or curved staff, <b>hušaru</b> , sacred staff, stick, <b>haštu</b> , staff, stick, scepter, branch, twig, shelf, (Akkadian)	vāle, mace, club (Latvian) <b>māciucā</b> , cudgel (Romanian) <b>clubi</b> , club, nuijia, cudgel, mace (Finnish-Uralic)					
<b>alina</b> , of a tribe, <b>gana</b> , clan, kulam, tribe, race	ahm, clan (Avestan) خاندان, clan, lineage, stock, family, tayfh, clan, family, race, tribe (Persian) კლანი, <b>klani</b> , clan, ტომის, tomis, tribe (Georgian) <b>limu</b> , clan, family, <b>hibru</b> , clan, tribe, <b>illatu</b> , clan, kinship group, confederates, clique, cohorts, crew, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs (Akkadian)	клан, <b>klan</b> , clan, племя, pliemia, tribe (Belarusian) <b>klan</b> , clan, pleme, tribe (Croatian) cilts, tribe, <b>klana</b> , clan (Latvian) <b>clan</b> , clan, <b>trib</b> , tribe, (Romanian) <b>klaani</b> , klan, heimo, tribe (Finnish-Uralic)	φυλή, fylí, clan, tribe (Greek) կլան, <b>klan</b> , clan, գնդ, ts'yeghy, tribe (Armenian) fis, clan, tribe (Albanian)	gens, <b>tribus</b>	<b>clan</b> , clan, <b>treibhe</b> , tribe (Irish) <b>clan</b> , clan, <b>treubh</b> , tribe (Scott) <b>clan</b> , clan, llwyth, tribe (Welsh) <b>tribù</b> , clan, tribe (Italian) <b>clan</b> , clan <b>tribu</b> , tribe (French)	<b>clan</b> [<Sc. Gaelic, <b>clann</b> ] <b>tribe</b> [<Lat. <b>tribus</b> ] 3-35	<b>clan</b> , Script VP-7
<b>kuJcika</b> , a key, ańkutah, kuńcikā, key	<b>kelid</b> , کلب , key (Persian) გასაღები, gasaghebi, key (Georgian) <b>namzaqu</b> , key, <b>naptĕtu</b> , key, small saw, <b>namzaqu</b> , in ša <b>namzaqi</b> , key-keeper (Akkadian)	ключ, <b>ključ</b> , key (Belarusian) <b>kluc</b> key (Belarus) <b>ključ</b> , key (Croatian) <b>klawisz</b> , key (Polish) atslĕga, key (Latvian) <b>CHEIE</b> , key (Romanian) avain, key (Finnish-Uralic)	κλειδί, <b>kleidi</b> , key (Greek) բանալի, banali, key (Armenian) <b>celĕs</b> , key, actuator, syc, hapĕs, grep, kunj, <b>kyc</b> ; key, <b>kye</b> , mbyll, to key (Albanian)	<b>clavis-is</b> , a key	eochair, key (Irish) iuchair, key (Scott) agoriad-au, key, opening, to open, allwedd-i-au, key, cleff, legend; (Welsh) <b>chiave</b> , key (Italian) <b>clĕ</b> or <b>clef</b> , key (French)	<b>key</b> [<OE <b>caeg</b> ] 3-36	<b>cle</b> , Script K84, K86, K92 <b>clĕv</b> (CLEF), Script Z681, CP-19 <b>cleva</b> (CLEFA), Script Au80 <b>cles</b> , Script Q737, BS-28, PG-4
x	x	CLEAN, Dacian small fish; CHENAR, frame (Romanian)	x	x	x	personal name? 3-37	<b>Clenar</b> , Script AF-1 <b>CLENaRON</b> (CLENaRVN), Script K63
x	x	x	x	x	x	personal name? 3-38	<b>Clensi</b> , Script AL-1, K52
dyotate, to gleam, shine, ujjvalah clear, shining, lustrous, prabhā, shine,	deraxsidan, درخشیدن to shine, radiate, sparkle, blaze roušan, روشن bright, clear, luminous, explicit, deraxsān, āftābi, adj. bright (Persian) დათელი გახადობ, nat'eli gakhados, to make bright, დათელი,	каб зрабіць яркі, kab zrabić jarki, ясна, jasna, clear, блискачець, bliskaciec, to shine (Belarusian) da svijetli, to make bright, jasno, clear, sjati, to shine (Croatian) bystry, jaskrawy, jasny, pogodny, sprytny, bright (Polish) padarīt spilgtu, to	να φωτίζει, na fotizei, to make brilliant, Σαφή, Safi, clear; να λάμπει, na <b>lāmpsei</b> , to shine, <b>lampo</b> , <b>gyalizo</b> , <b>gyalisma</b> , shine; aktida, <b>lampo</b> , gleam (Greek) պայծառացնել, paytsarrats'nel, to make bright, պարզ, parz, clear, Շողալ, shoghal, to shine (Armenian) pĕr tĕ bĕrĕ tĕ ndrītshmfĕrkoj, to make	<b>clareo-ere</b> , to be bright, to shine; transf. to be evident, distinguished; adj. <b>clare</b> , clearly, brightly, distinctly; <b>lucco</b> , <b>lucere</b> , <b>luxi</b> , to be bright, shine, glitter, clear, evident	a bheith geal, to be bright, soilĕir, clear, a <b>shine</b> to shine (Irish) a bhith soilleir, to be bright, soilleir, clear, a 'sùileachadh, to shine (Scott) i fod yn <b>llachar</b> , llewyrchu, to be bright, a <b>disgleiro</b> , to shine, dazzle, glare, glitter, to shine like the sun; <b>clacr</b> , adj. clear, <b>yn glir</b> , clear bright, shining; <b>llachar</b> , adj. bright, brilliant, flashing, luminous (Welsh) <b>lucidare</b> , to polish, brillante,	to be bright [<OE beorht], <b>shine</b> [<OE <b>scinan</b> ]; evident, distinguished; <b>glare</b> [<ME <b>glaren</b> ]; to <b>glow</b> [<ME <b>glowan</b> ], <b>glisten</b> [<OE <b>glisnian</b> ], <b>lamp</b> , <b>lucid</b> 3-39	<b>cleri</b> , Script Z317, Z380, Z960, Z1006, Z1065, Z1801 <b>CLeRII</b> , Script TC28, (Clerii is probably a name).

<p>suketu adj., very bright; <b>bRhaddyuti</b>, adj., shining bright; ketumant, adj., bright, clear; virociSNU, adj., shining; bright; dIdi, {dIyati}, to shine, gleam, be bright or visible, please; <b>las</b>, <b>lasati</b>, to gleam, glance, sound forth, appear, rise, shine, glitter</p>	<p>nat'eli, clear, ბრწყინავს, brtsqinavs, to shine (Georgian)</p> <p>tag-, to shine, γεζμο, bright, clear (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>*helú</b>, <b>muttanbiú</b>, <b>nummuruadi</b>, bright, shining, <b>napardú</b>, adj., bright, shining, brilliant, v, to become bright, illuminated, to become cheerful, joyous, illuminate, to make clear, explicit, elucidate, etc., <b>nabāfu</b>, to make bright, to shine brightly, to flare up?, to gain radiance, etc., <b>namāru</b>, <b>namru</b>, shiny, shining, brilliant, clear, sharp, to brighten the countenance, clear up, to become happy, radiant, sparkle, to light a fire, etc., <b>numru</b>, bright spot, <b>nūru</b>, fire, lamp, light, <b>namriš</b>, adv., brilliantly, radiantly, <b>namirtu</b>, brightness, lightness, <b>nabú</b>, to be brilliant, shine, <b>nebú</b>, bright, shining, flaring, <b>nibfu</b>, brilliance, <b>helú</b>, to make brilliant, copulate, to make love, to be merry, to shine, <b>elliš</b>, brilliantly, in pure fashion (Akkadian)</p>	<p>make bright, skaidrs, clear, spidēt, to shine (Latvian)</p> <p>pentru a face luminoase, to make bright, <b>clar</b>, <b>CLARI</b>, clear, bright, să strălucească, to shine (Romanian)</p> <p>tehdä kirikkaaksi, to make bright, selvä, clear, <b>loistaa</b>, to shine (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>bright, qartë, clear, për të shkëlqyer, to shine</p> <p>feks, shine, ndricoj, glisten, farfurit, shine, shouhem; to shine; dritë, lght, <b>lustër</b>, glaze, (Albanian)</p>		<p>to shine, essere luminoso, to be bright, <b>chiaro</b>, clear (Italian)</p> <p>être brillant, to be bright, brillier, luire, to shine; <b>éclairer</b>, to shine on; <b>clarté</b>, light, clearness, brightness, <b>clair</b>, clear (French)</p> <p><b>misriwes</b>, bright, to become full (said of the moon), <b>misriwadr</b>, brightness, wholeness (Hittite)</p>		
<p>jālakarman, lattice, trellis, gavākšajāla, a lattice, trellis-work, <b>trellis</b>, lattice</p>	<p>ტრილერი, <b>trileri</b>, trellis (Georgian)</p> <p><b>maqlū</b>, grate, oven, burning, combustion, <b>kišukku</b>, grate, prison (as a poetic term) <b>murudū</b>, a kind of grating (Akkadian)</p>	<p>рашотка, <b>rašotka</b>, grating, кілімчык, kilimčyk, trellis (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>rešetka</b>, grating, rešetka od letava, trellis (Croatian)</p> <p><b>režgi</b>, grating, <b>režgis</b>, trellis (Latvian)</p> <p><b>graji</b>, grating, leasā, trellis, <b>GRĀTAR</b>, grill, trellis (Romanian)</p> <p>säleikkō, grating, trellis (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>σχάρα, <b>schāra</b>, grating, πέρυκολα, perukola, trellis (Greek)</p> <p>գուգարթիւ, gagat'in, trellis (Armenian)</p> <p>i bezdišshēm, grating, kafaz, trellis, thurimë, trinë, trellis; grilë, <b>skarë</b>, grating (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>clatri-orum</b>, grating, trellis</p>	<p>grating, grating, <b>chléithe</b>, trellis (Irish)</p> <p><b>gratin</b>, grating, <b>gradell</b> (gredyll), griddle, grill, gridiron; gril, grill, delltwaith, trellis (Welsh)</p> <p><b>graticcio</b>, trellis, <b>grata</b>, grating (Italian)</p> <p>râper, grating, <b>trellisser</b>, to [make a] trellis (French)</p>	<p><b>trellis</b> [Lat. <b>trilix</b>, woven with three threads]; grating, grate, grill [<b>&lt;Lat. cratis</b>, wickerwork]</p> <p>3-40</p>	<p><b>kletra</b>, Script Q342</p> <p><b>kletram</b>, Script Q342</p> <p><b>cletram</b>, Script Z-1, Z-5, Z29, Z155, Z180, Z186, Z1021, Z1846, Z1861</p> <p><b>kletre</b>, Script Q351</p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>vCLUJ, Romanian town-CLUJ-NAPOCA (Romanian)</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Clovenias, name of a person 3-41</p>	<p>Clevenias (CLEFENIAS), Au27</p>
<p><b>nāma</b>, named, abhidadhāti, to call, <b>caks</b>, <b>caStE</b>, <b>cakSate</b></p>	<p><b>nām</b> نام بادن, <b>nāmidan</b>, to name, cite, assign, to name (Persian)</p> <p>დაანახელა, <b>na</b></p>	<p>назваваца, nazyvassa, to be called, названы, <b>nazvany</b>, named (Belarusian)</p> <p>biti pozvan, to be</p>	<p>ὄνομα, <b>ónoma</b>, named, <b>ónomazo</b>, για να <b>καλέσετε</b>, gia na <b>kalésete</b>, to call, diorizo, name; <b>thema</b>, proposition (Greek)</p>	<p><b>cluco-ire</b>; am named, called; <b>nomino-are</b>, to name, give a name, to mention, speak about</p>	<p>Tá mé ainmnithe, am named, ainm a thabhairt, to name, <b>Glaoi</b>gh, to call (Irish) Tha mi air ainmeachadh, am named, gus ainm ainmeachadh, to name, a</p>	<p>am <b>named</b>, <b>called</b> [<b>&lt;ON kalla</b>]</p> <p>Clovenias, name?</p>	<p><b>clu</b> (CLF), Script AJ-9</p> <p><b>clo</b> (CLV), Script Au27;</p> <p><b>kla</b> (KLA) Script Q18</p>



<p>(ti), to see, look at, consider, announce, declare, tell, say behold, view, call by name, name, explain, cause to appear; kathanlya, to be told or named; glta adj., sung, praised, named; khyAta, adj., named, called, known, celebrated.</p>	<p><u>daasakhela</u>, named, უწოდებენ, utsodeben, to be called, დარეკვა, darekva, to call, დაასახლა, daasakhela, named (Georgian)</p> <p>ti-na, tin=i, ti=ni (ti, to speak), to name (Urtartian) <b>nibūtu</b>, name, <b>nibu</b>, name, amount, number, utterance, <b>nibitu</b>, name, pronunciation, spelling, call, vocation, chosen by the gods, <b>nabū</b>, to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, call a person, appointed, to appoint a person to an office, to decree, to proclaim, to command, to make known, to count among, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>called, pod nazivom, named, <b>zvati</b>, to call, (Croatian) nazyvacca, to be called; nazyvac, to call, name (Belarus)</p> <p>być nazywanym, to be called, <b>o nazwie</b>, named (Polish) nosaukts, named, sauc, to be called, <b>zvaniti</b>, to call (Latvian) <b>numit</b>, named, a se <b>numi</b>, to be called, a <b>apela</b>, to call (Romanian) <b>nimeltään</b>, named, soittaa, to call, kutsutaan, to be called (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>անունով, <b>anunov</b>, am named, գանգակ, zangel, to call, կոչվում, <b>koch'vum</b>, to be called (Armenian) emēroj, quaj, <b>aktoj</b>, vē emrin, <b>them</b>, pēmend, to be named; emēr, emērim, titull, fytyrē, mbiemēr, fis, name (Albanian)</p>		<p>'gairm, to call (Scott) enwi, to name, label, instance, denominate, nominate; i <b>alw galw</b>, to call, name, dub, convene, denominate, hail (Welsh) chiamare, to call, sono <b>nominato</b>, am named, <b>cioè</b>, namely (Italian) <b>s'appeler</b>, to be named, called, di <b>nome</b>, am named (French)</p> <p><b>laman</b>, to name (Luvian) <b>lammie/a</b>, to name (Lycian) <b>lammie/a</b>, to name, call, cite (Hittite)</p>	<p>3-42</p>	<p><b>kle</b> (KLE) Script R122 <b>klo</b>, (KLV) Script G-3, R117, R126, R137, R150. R165 Clovenias (CLVFENIAS) Au27</p>
<p>khañjati, khaJ, khaJjati, to limp, <b>lanğati</b>, to hobble, apavāhayati, to drain off water</p>	<p>sal, <b>lang</b>, adj., to limp, langidan (Persian) <b>უხდა იყოს კოჭლი</b>, unda iqos <b>kochli</b>, to be lame, ლამპისთვის, <b>lampisi</b>'vis, to limp, სანიაღვრე, saniaghvre, to drain (Georgian)</p> <p><b>maqtu</b>, limp, dilapidated, collapsed, windfallen, destitute, uprooted person, fugitive, <b>huzzū</b>, to limp, be lame,adj., limping, lame, <b>našpaku</b>, limpness, <b>muzibtu</b>, drainage, <b>mušēšitu</b>, drainage canal, <b>kaslu</b>, land drained by ditches (Akkadian)</p>	<p>быць недакладным, уć niedakladnym, to be lame, кульгаць, kulhać, to limp, сцячы, sciačy, to drain (Belarusian) bići hrom, to be lame, da limp, to limp, za odvod, to drain (Croatian)</p> <p><b>kulec</b>, utykac, utykanie, limp (Polish) bŭt klĭbs, to be lame, mĭkstināt, to limp, iztukšot, to drain (Latvian) a fi <b>lame</b>, to be lame, pentru a bloca, to limp, a se scurge, to drain (Romanian) olla <b>lama</b>, to be lame, <b>limpata</b>, to limp, tyhjentää, to drain (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>koutsaino, to limp, va eĩnai koutsós, na einai koutsós, to be lame, va στραγγίξει, na strangixei, to drain (Greek) անղմելու համար, meghmelu hamar, to limp, կլիներ, kliner, to be lame, քնելու համար, k'nelu hamar, to drain (Armenian) eci me mundim, tē jetē i çalē, to be lame, për të <b>limp</b>, to limp; <b>caloj</b>, pengoj, to hobble, për të ikjes, to drain (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>claudio-are</b>, to be lame, halt, waver cloaca-ae, sewer, siccare, exhaurire, to drain</p>	<p>a ghlánadh, to limp, a bheith <b>lag</b>, to be lame, a <b>dhraenáil</b>, to drain (Irish) gus a ghlánadh, to limp, a bhith cugallach, to be lame, a <b>dhruim</b>, to drain (Scott) <b>cloffi</b>, to lame, halt, cripple, founder, limp; i fod yn <b>lasg</b>, to be lame, i <b>ddraenio</b>, to drain (Welsh) zoppicare, to limp, <b>dranare</b>, to drain (Italian) <b>clocher</b>, to limp, hobble, be faulty; a clocher is also a bell tower; pour <b>drainer</b>, to drain (French)</p>	<p>to <b>limp</b>, [ &lt; obs. <b>limphalt</b>] <b>hobble</b> [<b>cl</b> &lt; obsolete, limphalt, <b>lame</b>], <b>hobble</b> [<b>cl</b> &lt; MDu. <b>hobbelen</b>], <b>drain</b> [<b>cl</b> &lt; OE <b>dre ā nian</b>]</p> <p>3-43</p>	<p><b>CLOCE</b> (CLVCE) Z1770, <b>CLOCEr</b> and <b>CLOCERRAS</b> (CLVCEr, CLOCERRAS) Script Z834 Context: CLVCErRAS CAPERI SAM RIC "(you (tu) had hobbled the he-goat (caper-ri; Gen. Single-i) the leg rich; and Z1770: CVS* CLVCE* CAPERI *SAM TI Ce, "I give as a reason it will be hobbled (Ind. Fut. 3rd Pers. Single -e) the leg (It. zampa, Fr. jambe) of yours (ti) here.</p>
<p>kīlayati, spike, zaGku, pointed peg or wooden nail, stake, pike, beam, arrow, spear; vezI, pin; ANi, pin of the axle-tree, sūcih, pin</p>	<p>nāxon, mikh, مخ, nail, peg, pin, spike, suzan, sanjāq, pin (Persian) <b>ლეურხმანხი</b>, lursmani, to nail, დათვეპხ, dait's'vas, to pin, ფრხხილის, p'rch'khilis nail (Georgian)</p> <p><b>guršu</b>, <b>nargu</b>, peg, <b>kaksallū</b>, peg, dowel, <b>nasru</b>, peg or hook, <b>irru</b>, peg, stake, peg,</p>	<p>прыбіць, prybić, to nail, прыкалоць, prykaloc', to pin (Belarusian) <b>spilka</b>, pin (Belarus) za noktiju, to nail, zakačiti, to pin (Croatian) <b>gwozdz</b>, nail (Polish) uz <b>naglu</b>, to nail, piespiest, to pin (Latvian) la <b>unghii</b>, to nail, la pin, to pin, cui, nail (Romanian) <b>naulata</b>, nail, to nail, kiinnittää, to pin (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να καρφόνο, na karfóno, to nail, για να καρφόσετε, gia na karfósete, to pin, νόχι, nýchi, nail; karfítsa, karfítsa, pin (Greek) եղունկների համար, yeghungneri hamar, to nail, կապիկ, kapel, to pin (Armenian) për të pin, to pin, për të gozhduar, to nail <b>gozhdë</b>, fiksoj, kap, to nail; <b>kthetër</b>, talon, capua, <b>gozhdë</b>, nail (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>clavus-i</b>, a nail, spike; a stripe of purple on tunics, worn by senators &amp; knights</p>	<p>a <b>ingne</b>, to nail, le bioráin, to pin (Irish) a 'snámh, to nail, gu briogais, to pin (Scott) i ewinedd, to nail, hoelio, hoeli, to nail, pin; <b>cethr-i-au</b>, nail, spear (Welsh) appuntare, to pin, inchiodare, to nail, (Italian) <b>clouer</b>, to nail, pin down, <b>clou</b>, nail (French)</p> <p>tarma/i, nail, peg, tarm(a)i, to nail, fasten down (Luvian) <b>tarma</b>, nail, pin, peg, <b>tarmae</b>, to nail, fasten down, <b>tarmatr/tarmatn</b>, nailing, fastening (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>nail</b> [<b>cl</b> &lt; OE <b>naegl</b>], <b>spike</b> [<b>cl</b> &lt; ME <b>spyk</b>]</p> <p>3-44</p>	<p><b>cloue</b>, <b>clobe</b>, <b>clove</b> (CLV8E), Script N149</p>

	wooden peg, <b>kilsukku</b> , pin of the yoke (Akkadian)						
<b>api-dadhāti</b> , to shut, avasānam, end, termination, vrti, pari, fence, enclosure, hñirvahaNa, issue, end, close; mukulay, yati, to close; supidhAna, adj., well shut up; roddhavya, adj., to be closed or shut; mil, milati, pp. milita, to close the eyes, wink; close, shut, close up, disappear, vanish	<b>bastan</b> , بستن to bind, block, close, seal, set shut, bepāyān rasānidan, to close (Persian) გაჭუმედა, gach'umeba, shut, დახურვა, dakhurva, closure (Georgian)  <b>katāmu</b> , to close a pot, a door, clap down, cover, constrict, overwhelm, <b>kafū</b> , to be closed, to cease, refuse goods, delay, to block, etc., <b>pehū</b> , closed, blocked, obstructed, <b>edlu</b> , closure, <b>esēru</b> , to become constricted, channel water, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to stifle a cry (Akkadian)	близказа, <b>blizka</b> , close, зачыніць, <b>zacynić</b> , shut, закрываць, zakryccio, closure (Belarusian) kryty, adj., shut, closed, <b>zacyniac</b> , to close (Belarus) <b>blisko</b> , close (Polish) zatvori, shut, zatvaranje, closure Croatian) slēgt, shut, slēgšana, closure (Latvian) <b>inhide</b> , shut, <b>inhide</b> , closure (Romanian) sulkea, shut, päättäminen, closure (Finnish-Uralic)	Κοντά, Kontá, close, να κλείσω, <b>kleio</b> , to close, termatizo, <b>kleistos</b> , shut (Greek) փակումը, p'akumy, closure, փակել, p'akel, shut (Armenian) i mbyllur, shut, afër, close (Albanian)	<b>claudo</b> , <b>claudere</b> , <b>clausi</b> , <b>clausum</b> and <b>cludo</b> , to close, shut up, make inaccessible	a stopadh, to shut, <b>dún</b> , to close, <b>dúnadh</b> , closure (Irish) gus <b>dúnadh</b> , to close, a dhruim, to shut, a chómhdach, to enclose (Scott) cau, cae, to shut, close, enclose, fence, barricade, block, obstruct, clinch, furl, fasten, lace (Welsh) <b>chiudere</b> , to close, <b>chiusura</b> , closure (Italian) fermer, se <b>clore</b> , <b>clôture</b> , closure, end (French)	closure, to <b>close</b> [<Latin, <b>claudere</b> ] <b>bastion</b> [<OFr. <b>bastille</b> , jail]	<b>CLvTRA</b> , Script Z805
x	x	x	Clytemnestra	x	x	Clytemnestra, mother of Orestes, sister of Helen, wife of King Agamemnon	Cluthumustha (CLVØVMVSØA) DF-1
x	x	x	x	<b>Cn</b> , Cnaeus-i	x	CN, abbreviation of name, Cnaeus	<b>CN</b> , Script Z190, Z289, Z851, Z897, Z929, Z1168 Z1236, Z1359 Z1372, K98, K133, AJ-20, OM-3, AF-8
x	x	x	x	x	x	Greek numeral for 100?	CNL, L98
x	x	x	x	x	x	<b>Cnei</b> , probably Cyneus, another name of Hecuba, wife of Priam	<b>Cnei</b> , AM-7
x	x	x	x	<b>Cnaeus-i</b> , Cn	x	Cnaeus, name	<b>Cnes</b> , CP-43
<b>santatih</b> , descendant, offspring, kulināh kumārāh, scion, shoot, descendant	'qab, اعقاب descendants, breed, offspring, dudman, دونمان ancestry, lineage, offspring, etc., (Persian) შთამომავლობა,	радавод, radavod, ancestry, origin (Belarusian) porijeklu, descendance, podrijetlo, ancestry (Croatian) pochodzenie, descent, origin,	καταγωγή, katagogi, descendance, ancestry (Greek) ծառանգություն, zharrangut'yun, descendance, նախնիները, nakhninery, ancestry	<b>Cnaeus</b> (L. Cn, Cnaeus-i) (Old Latin, <b>enos</b> = <b>nos</b> ) or genus-eris, <b>sinnsearachd</b> , ancestry origin, ancestry	shliocht, descent, sliocht, descendance, <b>sinnsear</b> , ancestry (Irish) sliocht, descendance, <b>sinnsearachd</b> , ancestry (Scott) <b>disgyniad</b> , descendance, hynafiaeth, ancestry (Welsh)	birth, <b>descent</b> , [<Lat. <b>descendre</b> ], descendance, origin; possibly Gnossus, (Cnossus)	<b>enos</b> (CNVS), Script AJ-20

	<p>shtamomavloba, descentance, წობაძრეობა, ts'inap'rebi, ancestry (Georgian)</p> <p>atta(i)=arde, ancestor, forefather (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>darku</b>, descentance, child, posterity, <b>našrapu</b>, descendant, a cut of meat, a group of stars, <b>liblibbu</b>, descendant, offshoot of the date palm, offspring, <b>lipu</b>, descendant, posterity, offspring, generation, <b>lipištu</b>, descent, fleshy or membranous substance (abnormal), a plant, offspring, <b>māru</b>, son, descendant, posterity, young, offspring of an animal, son, darling, lover, subordinate, employee, citizen, native of a city or country, etc., <b>pir'u</b>, descendant, offspring, leaf, offshoot, shoot, <b>papallu</b>, descendants, offspring, young shoot (Akkadian)</p>	<p>ancestry (Polish) <b>senċi</b>, ancestry, izcelsmi, origin (Latvian) <b>descendenti</b>, descentance, origine, ancestry, (Romanian) polveutuminen, descentance, syntyperā, ancestry (<b>synty</b> = birth, <b>perä</b> =, stern, butt (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>(Armenian) preyardhjes, descentance, orijinē, ancestry</p>		<p><b>discendenza</b>, descentance, ascendenza, ancestry (Italian) <b>descendance</b>, descentance, ascendance, ancestry (French)</p>	<p>Crete 3-51</p>
<p><b>samā-eti, samabhi-</b>, assemble, <b>āyāti</b>, come, ekatra, gather, <b>yunakti</b>, unite {bhU} become one; <b>yat, yatati, -te</b>, to unite, join, connect, join oneself with, meet, put in order; <b>bandh, badhnAti, badhnIte</b>, to bind, tie, attach, fix, fasten, join, unite, bring together, be connected with, belong to</p>	<p>avāiti [av]jam', <b>ayān</b> [ayarc], <b>aċiti</b> [i] to go, to come, (Avestan) šodán, جمع شدن to come together, assemble, gather, <b>yeki</b> kardan, hamānidan, to unite; hampeymān, ally (Persian)</p> <p>გავერთიანდეთ, gavert'iandet', to come together, შეიკრიბება, sheikribeba, assemble, გაერთიანდეს, gaert' iandes, to unite (Georgian)</p> <p>ul- to go, u/ol- go, to start going, nun- , nun(-a)-, un-, ši-(a)-, to come (Uartian) ḥab-an-, to go, <b>itt-</b>, to go, far-, to go, walk, set off, un-, ūn-, to come, ḥab-an- bring (Hurrian) <b>kamāsu</b>, assemble persons, to collect,</p>	<p>сабрацца разам, sabraccsa razam, to come together, збіраць, zbirac', assemble, аб'ядноўваць, abjadnoŭvać, unite, icui, <b>isci</b>, to go (Belarusian) skl'adac, skl'asci, to put together, assemble; jаднацца, to unite, join together; z'lućac, jадnac, to unite, join (Belarus) doći zajedno, to come together, sastaviti, assemble, ujediniti, unite, <b>iċi</b>, to go (Croatian) przyjść razem, to come together, montować, to assemble, zjednoczyć, to unite, <b>iśc</b>, to go (Polish) sanākt kopā, to come together, <b>samontċt</b>, assemble, apvienoties, unite, <b>iet</b>, to go (Latvian) sā vinā impreunā, to come together, <b>asambla</b>, assemble, a <b>uni</b>, to unite, <b>CU</b>, with, together,</p>	<p>να ἐρθουν μαζί, na éρθoun mazi, to come together, συγκεντρώνουν, synkentrónoun, assemble; enono, enonomai, unite, να πάω, <b>na páo</b>, to go (Greek) համախմբելու համար, hamakhmbelu hamar, to come together, հավաքվել, havak'vel, assemble, միավորել, miavorel, unite, գնալ, <b>gnal</b>, to go (Armenian) пёр т'у bashkuar, to come together, mbledh, assemble, bashkoj, unite, <b>montoj</b>, hook up, grumbulloj, assemble, lidh, shkrij, to unite, për të shkuar, to go (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>eo, ire, ivi</b> and <b>ii, itum</b>, to go, <b>coco-ire</b>; come together, assemble <b>uniter</b>, in one together; <b>unitas-atis</b>, unity, oneness</p> <p>teacht le chéile, to come together, le chéile, assemble, unite, dul, to go (Irish) tighinn <b>cómhla</b>, to come together, unite, cruinneachadh, assemble, Gu bhith a 'dol, to go (Scott) i ddod at ei gilydd, to come together, ymgynnull, assemble, i <b>ymunoto</b>, to join, i <b>uno</b>, to unite, affiliate, federate, amalgamate, incorporate, i fynd, to go (Welsh) venire insieme, to come together, <b>montare</b>, assemble, <b>unire</b>, riunire, andare, to go <b>andare</b>(Italian) <b>s'unire</b>; réunire, to unite, aller, to go (French)</p> <p><b>awi, to come</b> (Luvian) <b>uċzzi, uwa-</b>, we-&gt;, we/wa, <b>ue/uua, anda uwa- to come, ari, ar/R, to come, to arrive, i, ie/a, nāi-&gt;, pāii/pai, pi/pai, pae</b> to go, <b>iyatta</b>, to walk, <b>taruppaē, taruppie/a</b>, to collect, <b>trup, trupinu</b>, to bring together, to collect, to plaid togethe, to collect oneself, to be finished, <b>trupesr/trupesn</b>, collection, <b>taks</b>, to unify, devise, <b>gu</b>,</p>	<p>to go [&lt;OE <b>gān</b>], or <b>come</b> [&lt;OE <b>cuman</b>] together, <b>assemble</b>, engage enemies <b>unite, combine</b> [<b>&lt;Lat combinare</b>], form an alliance <b>cow?</b> OE, <b>cu</b></p>	<p><b>co</b> (CV), Script N280, Q488, R142, R607, R661 <b>ko</b> (KV), Script N206, N689, N725, Q406, Q887, R31, R80, R607, G30 – co and ko the same word?</p> <p>See also: <b>ITIV</b> (ITIF), Script, XQ-2, <b>ito</b> (ITV), Script, N53, Q117, Q521, Q683, R499, R530, R619, AK-1, <b>iton</b> (ITVN), Script Ak-1, (to go)</p>

	to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), to gather in barley, stationed, to gather animals and objects, to prepare for burial, to place, etc., <b>kašāru</b> , assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, organize, strengthen, to repair, to form a herd of animals, to organize a group, a country, etc., <b>kupputu</b> , to assemble, gather, collect, <b>esēpu</b> , to gather, to gather up, to scrape together, to decant, to shovel, <b>ḥamāmu</b> , to gather to oneself, pluck and gather, <b>esēru</b> , collect tribute, to be collected, press for payment due, to put a person under pressure, <b>lekū</b> , to go, <b>lianam</b> , to go?, <b>akāšu</b> , <b>alāku</b> , to go, move toward, <b>nāqu</b> , to go, run, <b>atalluku</b> , <b>italluku</b> , to go, walk about, to live, ac, be in motion (Akkadian)				cow (Hittite)		
zapayitR, cook; sUpakartR a cook (soup maker); zA, to roast, cook, pp. {zAta3} & {zRta3} (q.v.), {zapa3yatite}; pac, pacati, -te, to cook, bake, boil, roast, burn (bricks), pacakah, cook	âspaz, <b>poxtan</b> , پختن to cook (Persian) ساზ, saz, to cook, მზარეული, <b>mzareuli</b> , cook (Georgian)  fand=i=nni, cook (Hurrian) <b>ēpištu</b> , in <b>ēpišat mirsi</b> , cook, <b>kakardinnu</b> , cook or baker producing special dishes, <b>endibbu, engisu, engû</b> , temple cook, <b>mubannûtu</b> , temple cook, prebend of temple cook, <b>mubannû</b> , cook for gods, temple, <b>nuḥatimmu</b> , cook, <b>nuḥatimmatu</b> , female cook, <b>nākisu</b> , meat cook, butcher, woodcutter (Akkadian)	гагавашь, zbirać, to collect, застывашь, zastyvačhatavać, to cook, кухар, <b>kuchar</b> , cook (Belarusian) <b>gotowac, kucharka, kucharz</b> , cook (Polish) <b>kuchar</b> , cook (Belarus) <b>kuhati</b> , to cook, cook (Croatian) a <b>gāti</b> , to cook, <b>bucatar</b> , cook <b>COC</b> , I cook, they cook, a <b>gāti</b> , to cook (Romanian) laittaa ruokaa, to cook, <b>kokki</b> , cook (Finnish-Uralic)	να μαγειρέψω, na mageirēpso, to cook, μαγειρας, <b>mageiras</b> , cook (Greek) ψυμνρρυουνη, patraste, to cook, λιηλι, yer'yel, cook (Armenian) tē <b>gatuash</b> , to cook, <b>gatuaj</b> , bėj gjellē, make a dish, vē nē <b>zjarr</b> , (fire) sajoj [fig], to cook; <b>kuzhinier</b> , cook, (Albanian)		<b>cócaráil</b> , to cook (Irish) a <b>chócaireachd</b> , to cook (Scott) arlwyo, to prepare, provide, cook; <b>coginio</b> , to cook; digoni, to suffice, satisfy, cloy, cook; bwyd, food (Welsh) <b>cuoco, cuoca</b> cook; <b>cuccinare</b> , to cook (Italian) cuisinier, chef cook; <b>cuisiner</b> , to cook, <b>gâteau</b> , cake (French)  <b>ze, zanu, tsnu</b> , to cook, <b>tse/ts</b> , to be cooked, <b>pstuha (prstoha?)</b> , cooked dish (of all kinds), <b>prsuras</b> , cooking chef, <b>prsuras peda</b> , cooking area (Hittite)	to cook, a cook [<Latin, <b>coquere</b> ]  3-53	<b>coc</b> (CVC) Script TC201, N453 <b>koce</b> (KVCE), Script R530, R619, <b>kocer</b> (KVCER), Script N363, N391, R607 <b>kokor</b> (KVKVR), Script N112
<b>ghanikaroti</b> , to congeal, freeze	yaxbastegi [n], freeze; yax bastan, to freeze (Persian) შეგროვება, shegroveba, to collect, აყვავება, aqvaveba, to	збіраць, zbirać, to collect, збіраць, zastyvać, to congeal, згарнуцца, zharnucca, to curdle (Belarusian) sakupljati, to collect,	να μαζέψω, na mazēpso, to collect, eispratto, collect; να κρυώσει, na kryósei, to congeal, να χτυπήσει, na chtypisei, to curdle, pagono, pagoma, freeze (Greek)	<b>cogo, cogere, coegi, coactum</b> , to bring, or drive, or draw to one point, to collect, bring close together,	bródú, to congeal, le curdle, to curdle, a bhailiú, to collect (Irish) gus a ghlanadh, to congeal, a chruinneachadh, to collect, gu curdle, to curdle (Scott) ceulo, to curdle,	to bring to one point, <b>collect, congeal</b> [ <Lat. <b>congelare</b> ], freeze [OE freosan]	<b>cokar</b> (CVKAR), Script N63 <b>coke</b> (CVKE), Script Q406 <b>coko</b> (CVCV), Script N1, N31

<p>zyA, zyAyati, to freeze, coagulate, āharati, sam-, to collect,</p>	<p>curdle (Georgian) <b>kupputu</b>, collect, assemble, to gather, kamāsu, to collect, concentrate, fortify, gather, make a compact, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>da se zgusne, to congeal, da se smuče, to curdle (Croatian) krzenpnac, zamazac, congeal (Polish) <b>marazjc</b>, to freeze; mierznuć, zamierznuć, to freeze; i.e., I am freezing (Belarus) vākt, to collect, sasprindzināt, to congeal, sarecēt, to curdle (Latvian) a <b>colecta</b>, to collect, a <b>congela</b>, to congeal, sā se răcească, to curdle (Romanian) kerātā, to collect, perääntyä, to congeal, kurkistaa, to curdle (Finnis-Uralic)</p>	<p>հավաքել, havak'yel, to collect, կկանգնի, <b>kkangni</b>, to congeal, կարկտահարել, karktaharel, to curdle (Armenian) te mbledhesh, to collect, mpiks, ngrij, ngurtësoj, to congeal; për të ngrirë, to congeal; për të <b>qortuar</b>, to curdle (Albanian)</p>	<p>compress, of liquids, etc. to thicken, curdle</p>	<p>coagulate, clot, congeal <b>ferru</b>, to congeal, freeze, numb, benumb, perish with cold; rhewi, to freeze, congeal (Welsh) <b>congclare</b>, to freeze, congeal (Italian) <b>congeler</b>, to freeze, congeal, solidify (French)</p>	<p>curdle 3-54</p>	<p><b>cogi</b> (CVbI), Script Q243</p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Horatius Cocles, Roman hero who defended bridge against Etruscans</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Cocle, name? (related to Horatius Cocles?) 3-55</p>	<p>COCLe (CVCL), VP-9</p>
<p><b>rathin</b>, going in a carriage, carriage or, chariotee, rathary, ratharyati, go in a chariot; vAhin, moving on a carriage, a wagon, chariot, an army or division of an army; anas, cart, heavy wagon</p>	<p>kāleske, rahbare varzesi, āmuzgar, coach, rabh, ارابه chariot, wagon, cart (Persian)  კალათა, k'alata, cart, მწვრთნელი, mts'vrtneli, coach (Georgian) <b>markabtu</b>, <b>nubalu</b>, chariot, <b>maširu</b>, <b>hulukannua</b> type of chariot, <b>mariannu</b>, chariot driver, <b>appati</b>, in <b>mukil appāti</b>, <b>ašātu</b>, in <b>mukil ašāti</b>, chariot driver, <b>pattūtu</b>, open chariot, <b>mugirru</b>, royal or ceremonial chariot, wheel of a chariot or wagon, <b>marturrū</b>, small chariot, <b>narkabtu</b>, chariot, the constellation Auriga, <b>assāru</b>, charioteer? (Akkadian)</p>	<p>калясьніца, kaliasnica, chariot (Belarusian) bojna kola, chariot (Croatian) rydwan, chariot, wóz, wagon (Polish) <b>ratini</b>, chariot (Latvian) <b>car</b> de război, chariot (Romanian) <b>kārry</b>, cart, sotavaunut, chariot (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>άρμα, árma, άμαζα  ámaha, coach, car, cab, carriage, κάρο, <b>káro</b>, cart, wagon, dray, <b>bagoni</b>, wagon (Greek)  մարտակարր, martakarrk', chariot (Armenian) <b>kocji</b>, chariot (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>cisum-iam</b>, chariot, light two-wheeled vehicle; <b>carrus-i</b>; wagon; <b>currus-us</b>, chariot, racing car</p>	<p>chariot?, chariot (Irish) <b>cairt</b> [f] <b>cartach</b>, <b>cartachean</b>, cart, carbad carriage, chariot (Scott) cerbyd-au, chariot, coach, car; <b>cert-i</b>, cart (Welsh) <b>cocchio</b>, chariot, coach (Italian) <b>char</b>, chariot, <b>coche</b>, coach (French)  <b>kukäl</b> [B <b>kokale</b>], chariot, wagon (Tocharian) <b>acarati</b>, car (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>chariot</b>, [&lt;Lat. <b>carrus</b>, vehicle] light two-wheeled vehicle, <b>cart</b>, [&lt;ON <b>cartir</b>] <b>coach</b> [<b>&lt;Hung. kocsi</b>] 3-56</p>	<p><b>cookie</b> (CVKIE), Script ? : Cookie - proper name, same suffix as in Helen's name, ELINEI. See <b>cisum</b>  This word is not at Z59 where it was previously believed to be located.</p>
<p>kšetram karoti, to cultivate, farm, stambha, column, gala, throat, neck; avaTu [m.f.], neck; kR {kRRNo3ti, kRNute3, karo3ti, kurute; karati, karti; pp. krata3}, make or begin something, prepare or till, do repeatedly; stambha, post, column, prop, support;</p>	<p>kestzār, kestokār, farm; gardan, gardane, گردن neck, gullet, <b>garib</b>, neck, (Persian) გაშენება, gasheneba, to cultivate, ზვეჯო, sveti, column, კისერი, k'iseri, neck (Georgian)  <b>labānu</b>, neck, tendon of the neck, <b>kišādu</b>, neck, throat of human being, animal, god, string of beads, jewelry,</p>	<p>культываваць, <b>kultyvavać</b>, to cultivate, калонка, <b>kalonka</b>, column, шыя, šyja, neck (Belarusian) <b>kultivirati</b>, to cultivate, <b>kolona</b>, column, <b>vrat</b>, neck (Croatian) hodowac, uprawiac, cultivate, szyja, neck (Polish) <b>kultivēt</b>, to cultivate, <b>kolonna</b>, column, kakls, neck (Latvian) a cultiva, to cultivate, <b>coloañā</b>, column, <b>gāt</b>,</p>	<p>να καλλιεργήσει, na kalliergisei, to cultivate, στίλη, stili, column, λαιμός, laimós, neck (Greek) մշակել, mshakel, to cultivate, պղնձակ, syunak, column, վիզը, vizy, neck (Armenian) për të <b>kultivuar</b>, to cultivate, <b>kolonë</b>, column, grykë, <b>qafë</b>, neck, për të kultivuar, to cultivate (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>collum-i</b>; neck; <b>colo</b>, <b>colere</b>, <b>colui</b>, <b>cultum</b>, to cultivate</p>	<p>a <b>chothú</b>, to cultivate, <b>colún</b>, column, muineál, neck (Irish) gus áiteach, to cultivate, <b>colbh</b>, column, amhach, neck (Scott) amaethu, to farm, till, cultivate; <b>arail</b>, to guard, care for, foster, cultivate; diwyllio, to cultivate; <b>colofn-au</b>, column, pillar, <b>gwar-rau</b>, neck; <b>gwddf-fu</b>, throat, neck; (Welsh) <b>coltivare</b>, to cultivate, <b>colonna</b>, column, <b>collo</b>, neck (Italian) <b>cultiver</b>, to cultivate, <b>colonne</b>, column,</p>	<p><b>neck?</b> [&lt;OE knecca], to cultivate <b>hoc</b> [&lt;OFr. <b>houe</b>, of Gmc. origin], inhabit, attend to, honor, worship, court; <b>column</b> [<b>&lt;Lat. columna-ae</b>, pillar, column], pillar? 3-57</p>	<p><b>cole</b> (CVLE) Script K195 <b>kolem</b> (KVLEM), Script Z1600; context: SEVS RVN KVLEM "Zeus I watch the neck"? <b>KOLeN</b> (KVLeN), Script R120 <b>KOLeRE</b> (KVLeRE), Script K64  Kolem, probably refers to the neck, since the word is used on the</p>

	obstruction, hinderance, arrogance, haughtiness	amulet, canal, ditch, shore of sea, <b>dadānu</b> , neck muscles, <b>gišmahbu</b> , column, beam (Akkadian)	neck (Romanian) viljellā, to cultivate, sarake, column, niska, neck (Finnish-Uralic)		<u>cou</u> , neck (French)  <u>kñuk</u> , neck (Tocharian)  <u>kuttar</u> , neck? (Hittite)		wrappings of the Zagreb Mummy.	
x	vaqti, وقتی conj. when, <b>ky</b> كى, adv., when, who, whom (Persian)  inna-, when, ai(-), when, if (Hurrian)  <b>enūma, enūmišu, inūmi</b> , conj., when, <b>innanu</b> , when, after, conj., <b>enūma, enūmišu</b> , when, into, <b>inūmti</b> , conj., when, on the occasion of, <b>mati, matimē</b> , when?, whenever, never, eventually, all the time, as soon as, <b>kīma</b> , conj. (when, that, so that, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, as, whether, because, on account of, <b>matima</b> , whenever in the past, sometime in the past, nevedr, ever, at any time Akkadian)	kali, kali, when (Belarusian) <b>kada</b> , when (Croatian) <b>pakul</b> , conj. as long as, while, when (Belarus) <b>gdy</b> , when (Polish) <b>kad</b> , when (Latvian) <b>cand</b> , when (Romanian) <b>kun</b> , when, as, since (Finnish-Uralic)	πότε, póte, when, όταν, <b>otan</b> , άμα, άμα, when, (Greek) <b>łpp</b> , yerb, when (Armenian) kur, adv., when, kur, conj., when, as, while (Albanian)	<b>cum [older version quom]</b>	<u>Cathain</u> , when (Irish)  <u>cuin</u> , when (Scott) pyrd, adv. pan, conj. when; , (Welsh) <b>quando</b> , when (Italian) <b>quand</b> , when (French)  <b>āntā-ne</b> (conj.) [B ente], when (Tocharian) <b>kuwapi</b> , when, <b>man</b> , when, if, whether, <b>kusan</b> , when, sometime, <b>kusan ima</b> , whenever, <b>taku</b> , when, if (Hittite)	when, whenever, since, although, as  3-58	<b>cum, com</b> , (CVM), Script N378 <b>kum</b> (KVM), Script N-1, N31, N149, N184, N391, N417, Q297, Q303, Q468, Q871, APH-17  <b>See cis, Chis above</b>	
	dRbh, dRbhati, to bunch together, string together, connect, compose, write; <b>rac</b> , <b>racayati</b> {pp. <b>racita</b> }, produce, form, make, contrive, arrange, effect, compose, write, invent; <b>racanā</b> , composition (book), <b>prañītam</b> , composition (work) <b>grath</b> , <b>granth</b> , <b>grathnAti</b> , to tie or string together, compose, write	neveštan, نوشتن to compose, create, pen, write, sakhtan, ساختن build, compose, fashion, engineer (Persian) შესაკუმბელად, shesak'mnelad, to compose, მთავრობ, moatsqos, to arrange (Georgian) <b>kašāru</b> , to compose a text, collect, construct, to join, to tie, to repair, to organize, to prepare for battle, etc. (Akkadian)	злажыць, zlažyc, to compose, арганізаваць, <b>arhanizavac</b> , to arrange (Belarusian) <b>sastaviti</b> , to compose, <b>organizirati</b> , to arrange (Croatian) <b>komponowac</b> , skladac, stanowic, compose (Polish) <b>sastādīt</b> , to compose, <b>organizēt</b> , to arrange (Latvian) a <b>compunc</b> , to compose, a <b>aranja</b> , to arrange (Romanian) säveltää, to compose, järjestää, to arrange (Finnish-Uralic)	να συνθέσει, na synthései, to compose, να οργανώσει, να <b>organósei</b> , to arrange (Greek) ლაզღღიჲი, hušup, kazmelu hamar, to compose, ლაღღაღღაღღაღღა, kazmakerpel, to arrange (Armenian) hartoj, përbëj, <b>composoj</b> , <b>krijoj</b> , <b>faqos</b> , <b>rendit</b> , <b>rendis</b> , <b>vendos</b> , <b>rrregulloj</b> , përgatit, radhit, compose (Albanian)	<b>como, comere, compsi, comptum</b> , to put together, make tidy, arrange, adorn; esp. of the hair	a <b>chumadh</b> , to compose (Irish) a sgríobhadh, to compose (Scott) cfansoddi, to compose, constitute, compile, indicate (Welsh) disporrer, combinare, to arrange; <b>comporre</b> , to compose (Italian) <b>arranger</b> , to arrange; <b>compter</b> , to reckon, count, rely (French)	<b>compose</b> , make tidy, <b>arrange</b> , [OFr. <b>arangier</b> ] [ <b>organize</b> ] [ <b>organum</b> , instrument]  3-59	<b>koma</b> (KVMA), Script Q871, R294, R633 <b>komiau</b> , <b>komiab</b> , <b>komiau</b> (KVMIA8), Script N505 <b>komo</b> (KVMV), Script N748
	mu, مو hair, mudar, مودا hairy (Persian) თმებო, <b>t'mebi</b> , hairy, თმბ, t'ma hair (Georgian)	валасаты, valasaty, hairy, валасы, valasy, hair (Belarusian) dlakav, hairy, dlaka, hair (Croatian) <b>matains</b> , hairy, <b>mati</b> , hair (Latvian)	τριχωτός, trichotós, hairy, <b>malliá</b> , hair (Greek) úuqnuu, mazot, hairy, úuqbuu, <b>mazery</b> , hair (Armenian) me flokë, hairy, <b>qime</b> ,	<b>comatus-a-um</b> , hairy, capillus-i, hair of the head or bear, a hair, crinis-is, <b>pilus-is</b> , hair, <b>crinalis-e</b> , of and	gruaige, hair (Irish) faltach, hairy, falt, hair (Scott) blewyn, hair; blewog, gwalltlog, hairy, shaggy (Welsh) <b>peloso</b> , hairy, <b>pele</b> , hair	hairy [<OE hæ ð r]  3-60	<b>comate</b> (CVMATE) Script N378 <b>komate</b> (KVMATE), Script R306 <b>komates</b> (KVMATES),	

<p>lo(ro)mašah, hairy, lo(ro)mašatā, hair atiloma, adj., too hairy; romaza, adj., covered with thick hair, very hairy; vAlamaya, adj., made of hair, hairy; lomavant, having hair, hairy; romaNvant, adj., covered with hair, hairy.</p>	<p><b>kizirtu</b> , hair, lock of hair, curl, <b>lahīmu</b>, adj., hairy, <b>lahmu</b>, adj., hairy, shaggy, <b>lahāmu</b>, to be hairy (Akkadian)</p>	<p>pāros, hairy, pār, hair (Romanian) karvainen, hairy, hiukset, hair (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>hair (Albanian)</p>	<p>for the hair</p>	<p>(Italian) <b>poilu</b>, hairy, cheveux, hair (French)  urn, tuft of hair (Tocharian) <b>ishie/ni</b>, body hair, <b>tetanas</b>, hair, <b>ishil</b>, hair, bond, band (Hittite)</p>		<p>Script Q887 <b>KOMATeS</b> (KVMATeS), Script N748 <b>crinal</b>, Script CP-21 (see cra) Unable to locate mirror CP to verify word.</p>
<p><b>anu-gacchati</b>, anveti to accompany go with), sac, sacate be united, have intercourse with, be attached or devoted to, attend on, accompany, follow, pursue; gam, gacchati, -te, gamati, <b>ganti</b> go, move, get at, depart, die, explain, take to wife, invent, go after, observe, visit, accompany</p>	<p>timār, تيمار attendance, hamanvazy kardan, همنازی کردن to accompany (Persian) ერთად, ert'ad, to accompany (Georgian)  <b>nentū</b>, accompany, to go with each other, to go parallel to each other (Akkadian)</p>	<p>суправаджаць, supravadžač, to accompany (Belarusian) supravadžac, to accompany (Belarus) pratiti, to accompany (Croatian) pavadīt, to accompany (Latvian) a <b>acompania</b>, to accompany (Romanian) seurata, to accompany (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να συνοδεύσει, na synodéfsei, to accompany (Greek) նղխկցնղ, <b>ugheks</b>'yel, to accompany (Armenian) për të shoqëruar, to accompany (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>comito-are</b>, Conj. 3rd Pers. Single <b>comitet</b></p>	<p>chun gabháil leis, to accompany (Irish) a dhol còmhla, to accompany (Scott) i fynd <b>gyda</b> nhw, to accompany, hebrwny, to conduct, convey, escort, accompany, convoy (Welsh) <b>accompagner</b>, to accompany (Italian) <b>accompagner</b>, to accompany (French)</p>	<p>to <b>accompany</b> [<lt;ofr. <b="">accompagner] to <b>guide</b>  3-61</lt;ofr.></p>	<p><b>komite</b> (KVMITE) Script Aph-2 Context: IAN KVMITE, Janus you would/should accompany</p>
<p>tarjayati, to threaten</p>	<p>tarsān, ترسانان to threaten, scare, etc., nefrin, نفرين ban, curse, imprecation (Persian) დაძულებდა, damuk'reba, to threaten, წყველია, ts'q'evla, to curse (Georgian)  <b>paqāru</b>, to threaten, to challenge, to contest, to claim property, to lay claim to, etc., <b>alpu</b>, threatening, <b>haliptu</b>, <b>izru</b>, <b>izzirtu</b>, curse, <b>arratu</b>, accursed person, <b>nizirtu</b>, accursed person or animal, <b>errēru</b>, one who curses, <b>arāru</b>, <b>ezēru</b>, to curse, <b>nazāru</b>, to curse the gods, to utter curses, to be cursed, to blaspheme, to abuse, insult, to keep insulting, to call names, to cause to be hated, to make detestable, <b>arru</b>, <b>nazru</b>, adj., cursed (Akkadian)</p>	<p>пагражаць, pahražač, to threaten, праклінаць, praklinač, to curse (Belarusian) prijetiti, to threaten, psovati, to curse (Croatian)  grozić, to threaten, przeklinać, to curse (Polish) draudēt, to threaten, lāsts, to curse (Latvian) a <b>amenința</b>, to threaten, a blestema, to curse (Romanian) uhata, to threaten, <b>kirota</b>, to curse (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να απειλήσω, na apeiliso, to threaten, να καταριέται, na kataríetai, to curse (Greek) սպառնալ, sparnnal, to threaten, հայհոյել, hayhoyel, to curse (Armenian) te kercenosh, to threaten, për të mallkuar, to curse (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>comminor-ari</b>, to threaten; <b>cum ni</b>, not like, not as</p>	<p>chun bagairt, to threaten, le curse, to curse? (Irish) gus bagairt, to threaten, mhallachd, cursed (Scott) i fygythiad, to threaten, i ladrhain, to curse (Welsh) <b>comminare</b>, to comminate, threaten, Woe to you!, maledire, to curse (Italian) <b>menacer</b>, to threaten, maudire, to curse (French)  kältsā-, to be threatened (Tocharian) tarta , curse (Palaic)  tatariamans, curse, tataria, to curse (Luvian) <b>rhundali</b>, threatening, attacking, to pose a threat, hurtai/hurti, curse, <b>hu(ua)rtā/hu(ua)rt</b>, <b>huuart/hurt</b>, <b>hwart/hurt</b>, to curse (Hittite)</p>	<p>threatened, cursed  3-62</p>	<p><b>comni</b> (CVMNI), Script AR-2, SM-2 Note: This word appears on two cinerary urns with the image of a man being stabbed by two ruffians.</p>
<p><b>divya</b>, anything heavenly, divine, wonderful, splendid; ordeal, oath;</p>	<p>zaminesāzi, sâxto pâxt, hamvârsāzi, conspiracy [N] sowgand, peymân, oath [N] (Persian) მოცობს ცოცო, miğhos p'its'i, to</p>	<p>прыняць прысягу, pryniac' prysiahu, to take an oath (Belarusian) poduzeti zakletvu, to take an oath (Croatian)</p>	<p>να ορκιστεί, na orkistei, to take an oath (Greek) նրդում սուրմ համար, yerdum talu hamar, to take an oath (Armenian) për të marrë një betim, to take an oath, përбетim,</p>	<p><b>coniuro-are</b>, to take an oath; <b>conspiro-are</b>, to blow or breathe together; of instruments to blow together; to</p>	<p>mionn a ghlacadh, to take an oath (Irish) boid a ghabhail, to take an oath (Scott) bradfwriadu, to plot, conspire; <b>cynllwyn</b>, to plot, conspire,</p>	<p>to take an oath, <b>conspire?</b>  3-63</p>	<p><b>cona</b> (CVNA), Script K55, K124, XM-2 <b>Kona</b> (KVNA), Script Aph-3 <b>conoveri</b> (CVNVERI),</p>

<p>šapathāḡ karoti, to take an oath</p>	<p>take an oath (Georgian)</p> <p><b>adē, niš</b>, to take an oath, <b>nadānu</b>, to make a person take an oath, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>złożyć przysięgę, to take an oath, <b>konspirowac</b>, spiskowac, conspire (Polish) zvērestu, to take an oath (Latvian) să depună jurământ, to take an oath (Romanian) vannovat valan, to take an oath (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>sharje, nëme, oath; <b>conspiroj</b>, to conspire; <b>complotoj</b>, to plot (Albanian)</p>	<p>agree, harmonize in opinion and feeling; conspire</p>	<p>intrigue, ambush, lurk, beset; arfoll-au pledge, oath, welcome reception; llw-on oath; mynd ar ei lw, to take an oath (Welsh) fare un <b>giuramento</b>, to take an oath <b>congiurare</b>, to conspire; <b>complot</b>, to plot (Italian) prêter serment, to take an oath, <b>conspirer</b>, to conspire; <b>complot</b>, plot (French)</p> <p><b>MAMĒTU</b>, oath, <b>linkai/lenkai</b>, oath, perjury, <b>linknu/lenknu</b>, to swear an oath (Hittite)</p>	<p>Script Z755, M-8</p>
<p>šaṅtaḡ, conch shell, šaṅkhaḡ, conch</p>	<p>sdf, صدف conch (Persian) კონჭო, <b>konch'i</b>, conch (Georgian)</p>	<p>ракавіна, rakavina, conch (Belarusian) ljuštura, conch (Croatian) oša, conch (Latvian) <b>scoică</b>, conch (Romanian) <b>kotilo</b>, conch (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>βούκινο, voukino, conch (Greek) կոնս, <b>kons</b>, conch (Armenian) këmill, conch (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>concha-ac</b></p>	<p><b>conch</b>, conch (Irish) <b>conch</b>, conch (Scott) <b>conch</b>, conch (Welsh) <b>conchiglia</b>, conch (Italian) <b>conque</b>, conch (French)</p>	<p>sea-shell, hence a shell-fish, esp. mussel or pearl-oyster, conch</p> <p>3-64</p> <p><b>konce</b> (KVNCE) Script AF-11</p>
<p>vyākhyāti, to interpret kuto na sambadhyate, to explain, interpret, nirukta, adj. uttered, pronounced, declared, explained, etymological interpretation: <b>kūṅikā</b>, the horn of any animal</p>	<p>gozāres, tafsir, interpretation (Persian) განსაზღვრა, gansazghvra, construe, წილისყრი, tsilisqrit', cast lots (Georgian)</p>	<p>кідаш жэрабя, kidač žerabia, cast lots, тлумачыць, tľumacyč, construe (Belarusian) byctľumaczem, <b>interpretowac</b>, tľumaczyc, interpret (Polish) bacı puno, cast lots, protumačiti, construe (Croatian) cast partijas, cast lots, <b>interpretēt</b>, construe (Latvian) au aruncat <b>loturi</b>, cast lots, <b>interpreta</b>, construe (Romanian) tulkita, construe, valitaan paljon, cast lots (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ερμηνεύω, erminévo, construe, interpret, ρίχω κλήρου, ríchno klirous, cast lots (Greek) մեկնաբանություն, meknabanut'yun, construe, գցել շատերը, gts'yel shatery, cast lots (Armenian) <b>interpretoj</b>, construe, shpjegoj, luaj, <b>komentoj</b>, përkthej gojarisht, interpret, hidhni shumë, cast lots (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>conicio-icere-icci iectum</b>; <b>interpretis</b>, a negotiator, mediator, messenger; expounder, explainer, prophet, prophetess, interpreter</p>	<p>tógáil, construe, aistriú, translate, léirmhíniú, translate, interpret, go leor caitheadh, cast lots (Irish) togail, construe, mineachadh, to interpret, eadar-theangachadh, translate, a 'tilgeil chram, cast lots (Scott) cyfieithu, to translate, interpret, construe, render; dehongli, to interpret, construe, decipher, cast llawer, cast lots (Welsh) <b>interpretare</b>, to interpret, construe, lanciare lotti, cast lots (Italian) <b>interpréter</b>, to interpret, construe, tirer au sort, cast lots (French)</p>	<p>to throw together, cast <b>lots</b>; [<b>&lt;OE hlots</b>] guess, <b>interpret</b> dreams, hurl throw away</p> <p>3-65</p> <p><b>konikau, konikav</b> (KVNKAF) Script Q767, Q795, Q805 See CVRNAS</p>
<p>grath, to fasten, tie, or string things together, arrange, <b>bandh</b>, fasten, <b>sambadhnaṅti</b>, connect</p>	<p>bastan, بستن fasten, tie up, etc. დაკავშირება, dakavshireba, connect, დამაგრება, damagreba, fasten, სავალდებულოა, savaldebuloa, bind (Georgian)</p> <p><b>pādu</b>, to fasten, to have something fastened, <b>pādu</b>, adj., fastened, fixed, <b>karāsu</b>, to fasten, to tie, <b>pādūtu</b>, adj., fastening, <b>ħannāqu</b>, fastening, a kind of fastening, strangler (Akkadian)</p>	<p>злучаць, zľučac, connect, змацаваць, zmacavač, fasten, прывязаць, pryviazvač, bind (Belarusian) Spojiti, connect, pričvrstiti, fasten, vezati, bind (Croatian) savienot, connect, piesprādzēt, fasten, saistīt, bind (Latvian) <b>connectaṅti</b>, to connect, fixa, fasten, <b>lega</b>, bind (Romanian) kytkeä, connect, <b>kiinnityä</b>, fasten, sitoa, bind (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>συνδέω-συνδεομαι, syndéo-syodeomai, connect, στερεώνω, stereóno, fasten, δένω, déno, bind (Greek) միացնը, miats'yek', connect, սմբարկնը, smbarukn, <b>kapum</b>, bind (Armenian) <b>lidh</b>, connect, bind, <b>kapem</b>, fasten (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>conecto-nectere-nexui-nexum</b></p>	<p><b>ceangal</b>, connect (Irish) <b>ceangal</b>, connect (Scott) cysylltu, connect (Welsh) <b>collagere</b>, unire, connect, allacciare, fasten (Italian) joindre, unir, connect, boucler, fasten (French)</p>	<p>fasten, [<b>&lt;OE f aetstian</b>], tie together, connect, join, unite, <b>bind</b> [<b>&lt;OE bindan</b>]</p> <p>3-66</p> <p><b>konis</b> (KVNIS) Script CP-26</p>



<p>prAcurya, multitude, plenty; <b>visara</b>, plenty, abundance; saMdoha, milking; abundance, plenty; <b>saMnicaya</b>, piling up, collecting; heap, mass, plenty, provision</p>	<p>uta- (pref.) much, great (Avestan) farāvān, <b>besyār</b>, farāxi, plenty (Persian) უბოძოვო, uamravi, plenty (Georgian)</p> <p><b>nuḥṣu</b>, plenty, abundance, prosperity, <b>napṣu</b>, plentiful, abundant (Akkadian)</p>	<p>шмат, šmat, plenty (Belarusian) mnogo, plenty (Croatian) mnostwo, obfiośc, wiele, plenty; obfitosc, abundance (Polish) <b>daudz</b>, plenty (Latvian) multime, plenty (Romanian) paljon, plenty (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>αφθονία, athonia, plenty (Greek) շատևրը, shatery, plenty (Armenian) bollëk, begati, abundance; me bollëk, me <b>shumicë</b>, copious (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>cupo</b>, <b>copona</b>, a small shopkeeper or innkeeper; <b>copia-ae</b>, plenty, abundance, supplies, troops; <b>copiosus-a-um</b>, wealthy, abundant, of speech, eloquent</p>	<p>neart, plenty (Irish) gu leòr, plenty (Scots-Gaelic) <b>digon</b>, plenty, abledd, ability, abundance, plenty ablwch, plenty; gwala, enough, plenty, full (Welsh) <b>copia</b>, copy, plenty (Italian) <b>copieux</b>, adj. copious, abundant (French)</p> <p><b>pankues</b>, <b>pngues</b>, plentiful, to become plentiful</p>	<p><b>copia</b>, plenty [<b>&lt;Lat. plenus-a-um</b>, full, complete, filled, well-stocked], <b>abundance</b></p> <p>3-67</p>	<p><b>kope</b> (KVPE) Script R653 <b>kopi</b> (KVPI), Script N357 <b>kopis</b> (KVPIS), Script MS-18 <b>copos</b> (CVPVS), Script MA-3, MS18</p>
<p><b>hrid</b>, bukka, heart; hRtstha, adj., being in the heart; buddhizuddhi, purification of the heart; <b>hArdvan</b>, adj. heart-comforting; agramāṃsa, the heart</p>	<p>دل, d heart (Persian) გული, guli, heart (Georgian) tiž-a, tiž-ni, tiža, tiž-na, tiša, heart, <b>ištani</b>, heart, inside, middle (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>libbu</b>, heart, bud, offshoot, abdomen, entrails, mind, thought, courage, wish, etc., <b>nupāru</b>, heart, mood (Akkadian)</p>	<p>сэрца, <b>serca</b>, heart (Bearsian) <b>srce</b>, heart (Croatian) <b>kier</b>, <b>serce</b>, heart (Polish)</p> <p><b>širdis</b>, heart, (Lithuanian) <b>sirds</b>, heart (Latvian) inimă, heart (Romanian) <b>sydän</b>, heart (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>καρδιά, <b>kardiá</b>, heart (Greek) սիրտ, <b>sirty</b>, heart (Armenian) zemër, heart, guxim, <b>kurajë</b>, courage, shpirt, spirit, mes, middle (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>cor</b>, <b>cordis</b></p>	<p><b>croi</b>, heart (Irish) <b>crìdhe</b>, heart (Scots-Gaelic) asgre, bosom, heart bryd-iau, mind, heart, will; calon-nauf, heart, core (Welsh) <b>cuore</b>, heart (Italian) <b>coeur</b>, heart (French)</p> <p>āriñc [B arañce], heart (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>kart</b>, heart (Palaic) <b>tsart</b>, <b>tsart(i)</b>, heart (Luvian) <b>kir</b>, heart, <b>ker/krd(i)</b> heart, center, core, SA, heart, innards (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>heart</b> [<b>&lt;OE heorte</b>]</p> <p>3-68</p>	<p><b>kor</b> (KVR), Script Au44 <b>kore</b> (KVRE), Script N31 <b>core</b> (CVRE), Script Z96</p>
<p>AdhI, thought, care; cintana, thinking of, consideration, reflection; care for; Adhi, thought, care, woe, sorrow, sacanasy, -syate, to show tenderness or care</p>	<p>gramy dashtan, گرامی داشتن to care for, cherish, honor, hold dear, parvā, care, darmān kardan, behbudi dādan, to cure, senā, senate (Persian) იზრუნო, izruno, to care for, სენატი, senat'i (Georgian) maṣṣartu, proper care for fields, gardens, duty, watch, etc., <b>hasāsu</b>, care for, to think of a person, to be pious, to study, investigate, to worry, etc., <b>idū</b>, to care for something, somebody, to recognize, to mark, etc., <b>paqādu</b>, to take care of a house, people, animals, etc., <b>hātu</b>, to take care of, explore, pay, watch over, <b>našāru</b>, to take care of, safeguard, to serve, etc., <b>na'ādu</b>, to take care, to attend, to pay attention, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>кларацица аб, klapacica ab, to care for (Belarusian) brinuti za, to care for (Croatian)</p> <p>dbać o, to care for, (Polish) rūpēties par, to care for (Latvian) a tine la ceva, to care for (Romanian) pitää huolta, to care for (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να φρονιζει, na frontizei, to care for (Greek) հոգ տանելու համար, hog tanelu hamar, to care for (Armenian) të kujdesesh për, to care for, universitetit, <b>senat</b>, senate (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>curia-ae</b>, senate or meeting place of the senate; <b>curo-are</b>, to care for, pay attention to</p>	<p><b>cúram</b> a thabhairt, to care for (Irish) gus <b>cúram</b> a ghabhai, to care for (Scott) i ofalu amdano, to care for, <b>cur-iau</b>, throb, ache, pain, beat, care, trouble; gofal-on, care, charge, concern, cure; <b>senedd-au</b>, senate, parliament (Welsh) <b>curare</b>, to care for; <b>curia</b>, curia (Italian) <b>guérir</b>, to cure, to heal, s'occuper de, to care for (French)</p> <p>āneñci (adv.), carefully, distinctly (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>asnu</b>, to take care of, <b>snu</b>, to take care of, to be done with, to deliver, <b>assianu</b>, to care, make beloved (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <b>care</b> [<b>&lt;OE cearu</b>], for, the curia, <b>senate</b>? This word is probably the senate, curia-ae, as the suffix, "ia" denotes a name of a person or place</p> <p>3-69</p>	<p><b>koraia</b> (KVRAIA), Script R-31 <b>koreia</b> (KVREIA), Script Q24</p> <p>This is probably "senate, curia" noted by the suffix "ia."</p>
<p>pramiti, correct notion, true knowledge or inference; prApta,</p>	<p>dorost, correct, adj. (Persian) სწორი, sts'ori, correct (Georgian)</p>	<p>правільны, praviŭny, correct (Belarusian) ispravan, correct (Croatian)</p>	<p>σωστός, sostós, correct (Greek) ճիշտ է, chisht e, correct (Armenian)</p>	<p><b>corrigo-riger-rexi rectum</b></p>	<p><b>ceart</b>, correct (Irish) <b>ceart</b>, correct (Scots-Gaelic) <b>ceryddu</b>, to correct, chastise, punish,</p>	<p>put straight, set right, reform, <b>correct</b>,</p>	<p><b>KOReK</b> (KVReK), Script Z1250 <b>KOReG</b> (KVReG), Script R359</p>

arrived at; valid, correct; zudh, zundh, pp. zuddha; refl. {zu3dhyati (-te)} to become purified, justified; purify mend, purge, correct, try improve, restore	ešeru, straighten up, to charge an enemy, to be or become all right, , to put or keep in good order, clear up, to set aright, to provide justice, etc., <b>kānu</b> , to correct, , to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, to act as a witness, confirm, to certify, etc., <b>kīniš</b> , correctly, duly, in due form, truthfully, loyally, etc., <b>ginū</b> , correctness, offering, regular offering, normality, etc. (Akkadian)	karac, <b>korygowac</b> , poprawic, to correct, (Polish) pareizi, correct (Latvian) a <b>corecta</b> , to correct (Romanian) oikea, correct (Finnish-Uralic)	për të korrigjuar <b>qorto</b> , to reprove, për të korrigjuar, to correct (Albanian)		rebuke; cywiro, to correct, amend, revise, rectify, make good, set right, emend (Welsh) <b>corrggere</b> , to correct (Italian) <b>corriger</b> , to correct (French)	[<Latin, <b>corrigere</b> ] amend	3-70	
udeti, to arise	წარმოიჭმნება, ts'armoikmneba, to arise (Georgian)  <b>našū</b> , to rise, arise, tp be lifted up hold a document to take away, etc., <b>napāhu</b> , to rise, , to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.) to become visible, to light a fire, a stove, etc., <b>naba'u</b> , to rise (said of a flood), <b>ašū</b> , rise (said of stars), to grow, to disappear, come out of temple, etc. (Akkadian)	узнікаць, uznikać, to arise (Belarusian) uzdići se, to arise (Croatian) celties, to arise (Latvian) sā aparā, to arise (Romanian) nousta, to arise (Finnish-Uralic)	να προκύψει, na prokýpsei, to arise (Greek) առյալախարհի հասար, arajanalu hamar, to arise (Armenian) të lindë, to arise (Albanian)	<b>coorior-ori-ortus</b> , to appear; <b>coortus-us</b> , arising, breaking forth	chun cinn, to arise (Irish) gus èirigh, to arise (Scots-Gaelic) i godi, to arise (Welsh) sorgere, to arise (Italian) surgir, se lever, to arise (French)  kātka-, to rise, arise, kātklune, rising (Tocharian) <b>pahs</b> , to rise (Hittite)	arising, breaking forth	3-71	ko <b>korato</b> (KVRATV) Script R175, R188
<b>kūnikā</b> , the horn of any animal, śrngam, horn	šox, شاح horn (Persian) ოქბ, <b>rka</b> , horn (Georgian)  <b>garnu</b> , horn (Akkadian)	por, <b>roh</b> , horn (Belarusian) <b>rog</b> , horn (Croatian) <b>rags</b> , horn (Latvian) <b>corn</b> , horn (Romanian) sarvi, horn (Finnish-Uralic)	κέρατο, <b>kérato</b> , horn (Greek) πνήληκνερ, beghikner, (Armenian) bri, horn (Albanian)	<b>cornu-us</b>	adharc, horn (Irish) adharc, horn (Scots-Gaelic) <b>corn</b> , horn (Wesh) <b>corno</b> , horn (Italian) <b>corne</b> , horn (French)  <b>karāwar</b> , horn (Hittite)	<b>horn</b> [<OE]	3-72	<b>cornas</b> (CVRNAS), Script AT-14
jaitrayAtrA, triumphal procession; yAtrin, yātrā,  being in a march or procession; vah, vahati, -te, conduct, carry an oblation, draw a wagon, guide the horses, lead a wife from her father's house, transport, guide, drive	rezhe, رزھ parade, tsa'd, تصاعد procession, advance (Persian) მსვლელობა, msvleloba, procession (Georgian)  <b>puppē</b> (Greek word), procession, <b>mašdahū</b> , procession road, procession (Akkadian)	шэсце, šescie, procession (Belarusian) <b>procesija</b> , procession (Croatian) pochod, <b>procesja</b> , procession (Polish) gājiens, procession (Latvian) <b>procesiune</b> , procession (Romanian) kulkue, procession (Finnish-Uralic)	πομπή, <b>pompí</b> , procession (Greek) նրբը, yert'y, procession (Armenian) <b>kortezh</b> , vargan, <b>procesion</b> , procession (Albanian)	<b>pompa-ae</b> ; procession, also <b>curtus-us</b> ; <b>processus-us</b> , advance, parade; ostentatio-onis, showing off, revealing, display; Mil. display, deccurrere	<b>próiseas</b> , procession (Irish) caismeachd, procession (Scots-Gaelic) <b>gorymdaith</b> , procession (Welsh) <b>corteo</b> , <b>processione</b> , procession (Italian) <b>cortége</b> , <b>procession</b> , procession (French)  <b>niasha</b> , procession (Hittite)	<b>procession</b> , train, [<Lat. <b>processus-us</b> , advance] parade [<Lat. <b>aparo-are</b> , to prepare]	3-73	<b>cortus</b> (CVRTVS), Script R229  See also: <b>POMPOI</b> (PVMPIVI), TC104
x	x	x	x	x	x	Cos, the island Cos?	3-74	kos (KVS) Script CP-29
bravīt, brūte, to assert,	<b>angize</b> , sabab, bahān, cause vānemud kardan,	прычыны, pryčyuny, cause (Belarusian) uzroci, cause, tvrditi,	αίτια, aitia, cause, προσποιοῦμαι, prospoioumai, pretend,	<b>causor-ari</b>	<b>cúiscanna</b> , cause (Irish) adhbharan, cause (Scots-Gaelic)	to give as a reason, plead, <b>pretend</b>		<b>cose</b> (CVSE) Script Z71; <b>coso</b> (CVSV),

<p>AdimUla, the first cause; kisalay-yati, to cause to sprout or germinate</p>	<p>bahāne kardan, to pretend (Persian) 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎹𐎢𐎡𐎹, mizezebi, cause, 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎹𐎢𐎡𐎹, amt'k'itseben, assert, 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎹𐎢𐎡𐎹, <b>p'ret'enzia</b>, pretend (Georgian)</p>	<p>assert, pretvarati se, pretend (Croatian) <b>pretensje</b>, symulowac, udawac, pretend powod, <b>proces</b>, przyczyna, cause (Polish) cēloņi, cause, izlikties, pretend, aizstāvēt, assert (Latvian) syyt, cause, teeskennellä, pretend, puolustaa, assert (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>διεκδικήσει, diekdikisei, assert (Greek) պատճառները, patcharmery, cause, հավակնելի, havaknel, pretend, հաստատելի, hastatel, assert (Armenian) bēj gjoja, shtirem, hiqem, <b>pretendoj</b>, pēriqem, provoj, to pretend; arēsyë, shkak, arsyë, <b>kauzë</b>, cēshtj, cause (Albanian)</p>		<p><b>achos-ion</b>, cause, affair, behalf; haeru, to affirm, assert, allege, insist; honni, to assert, profess, pretend, (Welsh) <b>causa</b>, cause (Italian) <b>cause</b>, cause (French)</p>	<p>[&lt;Lat. <b>praetendo</b> <b>tendere -tendi</b> <b>tentum</b>, to stretch or hold out, assert, allege, hold out as a pretext]</p> <p>3-75</p>	<p>Script TC127, TC241, TC271, TC279, TC307; AM-3 <b>cosor</b> (CVSVR), Script TC56, TC161, TC179 <b>cosos</b> (CVSVS), Script TC283</p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Kotep, Koteb, personal name?</p> <p>3-76</p>	<p><b>kotep, koteb</b> (KVTE8), Script N63, N500, N529, N553, N598, N632 <b>kotep (kvtep)</b>, Script N21</p>
<p><b>andāni</b> sevamānah, to brood (eggs), āste, sit, upavišati, avatištate, to incubate, <b>haks</b>, brood, offspring, progeny, chādayati, to cover, overspread, protect</p>	<p><b>bačče</b>, بچه brood, baby, infant, etc., جوجه كنى, jv'jh 'vry, hatch, incubation (Persian) 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎹, shvria, to brood, 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎹𐎢𐎡𐎹, <b>inkubats'ia</b>, to incubate (Georgian)</p> <p><b>līdānu</b>, brood (of birds, snakes), the young of an animal, bastard, child of a slave girl, <b>andullu</b>, <b>andillu</b>, cover, canopy, protection (Akkadian)</p>	<p>для расплоду, dlia rasplođu, to brood, інкубаваць, <b>nkubavać</b>, to incubate (Belarusian) potomstwo, wylag, wysiadywac jają, zamyslic sie głęboko, brood (Polish) pasti, to brood, <b>inkubirati</b>, to incubate (Croatian) izaudzēt, to brood, <b>inkubēt</b>, to incubate (Latvian) sã mãnãnci, to brood, sã se <b>incubeze</b>, to incubate (Romanian) leskellä., to brood, <b>inkuboida</b>, to incubate (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να γεννήσει, na gennisei, to brood, για επόαση, gia epóasi, to incubate, paidia, klosso, epoazo, brood (Greek) ցորենի համար, ts'voreni hamar, to brood, ինկուբատել, <b>inkubatel</b>, to incubate (Armenian) bluaj me mendje [fig.], ngroh vezët, to brood; ngroh, rri kllockë, nxjerr, to incubate (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>incubo-are-ui-utum</b></p>	<p>le <b>bréag</b>, to brood, chun éadáiil, to incubate (Irish) s an Ear-Dheas, to brood, <b>incubated</b>, incubate (Scott) deor, to brood, hatch, incubate; epil, offspring, brood, progeny (Welsh) <b>covare</b>, to sit on, incubate, brood, harbor, cherish, to smoulder embers (Italian) <b>couver</b>, to sit on [oeufs], brood, hatch, brew, smoulder, <b>incubées</b>, incubate (French)</p> <p>ep- (vb.) [B aip-], to cover, eīā (adv.), under cover, kept in secret (Tocharian) <b>palahsae</b>, <b>palahsiie/a</b>, <b>plahs(ie/a)/plahsae</b>, to cover (Hittite)</p>	<p>to brood, <b>incubate</b>, <b>cover</b></p> <p>3-77</p>	<p><b>cov, cob</b> (CV8), Script N607, R99, R131 <b>covro, cobro</b> (CV8RV), Script Q202, Q224 See <b>Note 2</b></p>
<p>srjati, conceive in the mind, <b>karoti</b>, to make, mA, mimlte, {mamAti, MATi, pp. mita} to measure, build, erect, apportion, fashion, make, create, compose; Ir, Irte, move, rise, speak, cast, put together, shape, create, produce; vRt, vartate, ti, vavartti, to revolve, roll, go on, conduce or tend to, have intercourse with, lead a life or exist {nj vita}, overcome, escape, {nis}, roll out, bring forth, create, effect perform, accomplish</p>	<p>âfarines, frynish, 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎹creation, genesis (Persian) 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎹, shek'mna, to create (Georgian)</p> <p>fud-, to create, beget (Hurrian) <b>patāqu</b>, to create, form a structure, fashion, to cast metals, etc., <b>pitqu</b>, creation, cast, metalwork, pen, shelter, brickwork, creature, etc., <b>nadānu</b>, to create, hand over, give, to surrender, etc., <b>liptu</b>, creation of human beings, handywork, craft, etc. <b>epēšu</b>, to do or act (Akkadian)</p>	<p>ствараць, stvarac, to create (Belarusian) tvaryc, v. imp., stvarc, v. perf., to create (Belarus) stvoriti, to create (Croatian) radīt, to create (Latvian) a <b>crea</b>, to create, CRAI, prince, king; <b>CREE</b>, <b>CREA</b>, to create, <b>CREIA</b>, I, you created (Romanian) luoda, to create (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>για να δημιουργήσω, gia na dimiourgiso, to create, idryo, create (Greek) ստեղծել, steghtsel, to create (Armenian) <b>te krijosh</b>, to create, bēj, <b>formoj</b>, i jap një titull, shkaktoj, ngjall, to create (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>creo-are</b></p>	<p><b>Cruthaigh</b>, to create (Irish) a chruthachadh, to create (Scott) <b>i greu</b>, to create, beget (Welsh) <b>creare</b>, to create (Italian) <b>créer</b>, to create (French)</p> <p><b>taks</b>, to make, <b>iya-&gt;</b>, <b>ie/a</b>, to make, to do, <b>sammae</b>, <b>samniie/a</b>, to create, <b>has/h</b> to beget, give birth, <b>hasadr/hasan</b>, begetting, birth, family, <b>hasumr</b>, begetting, genitals (Hittite)</p>	<p>to make, <b>create</b>, [<b>Latin</b>, <b>creare</b>] produce, elect to an office; beget</p> <p>3-78</p>	<p><b>cra</b>, Script Z561 <b>cre</b>, Script Z419 <b>cri</b>, Script Q94 <b>kra</b>, Script Z929? N476, N533, N615 <b>kre</b>, Script N363, N391, N404, R426, R459, R487 <b>kri</b>, Script Q253</p>

x	x	x	x	x	x	Crai, king in Trojan War that was carried off by Asius, brother of Hecuba 3-79	CRAI, Script AM-2
pAtavya, to be drunk; peya, to be drunk, drinkable, drink, beverage	pičidán پيچيدن to coil, wind, wrap, crimp, etc., mast, <b>مست</b> adj., drunk (Persian) კრიტიკით, <b>kritikit'</b> , to crimp, მთვრალი, mt'vrali, drunk, ხმაურის გაკეთება, khmauris gaket'eba, to make a noise (Georgian)  <b>ḥabāru</b> , to be noisy, <b>ḥabru</b> , noisy (Akkadian)	абіскаца, absciskač, to crimp, п'яны, p'jany, drunk, шумець, šumieč, to make a noise (Belarusian) <b>drank</b> , za <b>crimp</b> , to crimp, pijan, drunk, napraviti buku, to make a noise (Croatian)  napoj, pic, drunk (Polish) nospieć, to crimp, piedzēries, drunk, radīt troksni, to make a noise (Latvian) sā curețe, to crimp, beat, drunk, pentru a face un zgomot, to make a noise (Romanian) puristaa, to crimp, humalassa, drunk, tehďä melua, to make a noise (Finnish-Uralic)	να συμπεστεί, na sympiesteí, to crimp, μεθυσμένος, methysmenos, drunk, να κάνει θόρυβο, na káni thóryvo, to make a noise (Greek) սղմել, seghmel, to crimp, խմած, khmats, drunk, աղմուկ հանելու համար, aghmuk hanelu hamar, to make a noise (Armenian) për të <b>krehur</b> , to crimp, i dehur, i pirë, drunk, për të bërë një zhurmë, to make a noise (Albanian)	v  <b>crimpare</b> , to crimp, <b>crapula-ae</b> , drunkenness, hangover; possibly <b>increpo-are</b> , to make a noise, rustle <b>inebriare</b> , to be inebriated	chun <b>crimp</b> , to crimp, ólta, drunk, torann a dhéanamh, to make a noise (Irish) gu <b>crioch</b> , to crimp, deoch, drunk, gus fuaim a dhéanamh, to make a noise (Scott) <b>crebauchu</b> , to shrink, shrivel, wrinkle, pucker, corrugate, crimp; i <b>crimpio</b> , <b>crimpi</b> , to crimp, feddw, drunk, i wneud sw̄n, to make a noise (Welsh) arricciar, to crimp, ubriaco, drunk, fare rumore, to make a noise (Italian) crépe, crape, <b>creper</b> , to crimp, <b>crapule</b> , debauchee, ivre, drunk, faire du bruit, to make a noise (French)  <b>Ebrius</b> , drunk?, (Hittite)	<b>drunk</b> [<OE <b>drinkan</b> ] drunkenns? <b>crimp</b> [<ME <b>crimpen</b> , to wrinkle]? <b>inebriated</b> [<Lat. <b>inebriare</b> ]  Make a noise  3-80  3-81 deleted	<b>crap</b> , Script Z47, Z155, Z206, Z245 Context: This is a repetitious phrase appearing in the wrappings of the Zagreb Mummy. 8eLERE appears to be the name Velerius; thus, Velerius in drunkenness should/could stand (L. Conj. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single stet) or Velerius I make noise he could stand
raktam, blood, to bleed sic, siĵcati, -te, to pour out, sprinkle, scatter, water, irrigate, bleed; <b>asan</b> , blood; asRj, asram, blood; rudhirapAta, flow of blood; <b>krUra</b> , adj., bloody, raw, sore; cruel, harsh, dreadful. a wound or sore; bloodshedding, slaughter; cruelty, harshness	xun (khun), خون blood, nezád, blood; xun <b>madan</b> , خون آمدن to bleed, xun ryzy, خونریزی bloodshed bloodshed სისხლის, siskhlis, blood, სისხლიანი, siskhliani, bloodshed (Georgian)  <b>naqú</b> , to shed blood, t o pour out as a libation (water and other liquids, also flour), to let flow, to sacrifice, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to be sacrificed, <b>dame</b> , bloodshed, to shed blood, <b>adamu</b> , blood, <b>damu</b> , blood money, blood, bloodshed (Akkadian)	кывавы, <b>kryvavy</b> , bloody, кроў, <b>kroú</b> , blood, кровапpалiццe, <b>krovapraliccie</b> , bloodshed (Belarusian) holerny, <b>krwawy</b> , bloody, rozlew <b>krwi</b> , bloodshed (Polish) <b>kryvavic</b> , to bleed (Belarus) <b>krv</b> , blood, <b>krvav</b> , bloody, <b>krvoprolicé</b> , bloodshed (Croatian) <b>asinis</b> , blood, sasoditi, bloody, <b>asinis</b> zliešana, bloodshed (Latvian) <b>sänge</b> , blood, <b>sângeros</b> , bloody, vārsare de <b>sänge</b> , bloodshed (Romanian) veri, blood, verinen, bloody, verenvuodatus, bloodshed (Finnish-Uralic)	γαι αιμορραγία, gia aimorragia, to bleed, αίμα, <b>aima</b> , blood, <b>izaimasso</b> , <b>aimatono</b> , to bleed; aimatodis, aimatiros, palio-, bloody, αιματοχυσία, <b>aimatochysia</b> , bloodshed (Greek) արյունս, aryunot, bloody. արյուն, aryun, blood, արյունահեղութիւն, aryunahaghut'yun, bloodshed (Armenian) gjak, blood, i përgjakshëm, bloody, gjakos, bloody, gjakderdhje, bloodshed (Albanian)	<b>cruento-are</b> , to bleed; <b>sanguis-inis</b> and <b>sanguen</b> , blood; blood relationship, race, family, progeny, life blood, strength, vigour	fuilteacha, bloody, fola, blood, folaithe fola, bloodshed (Irish) fuilteach, bloody, fuil, blood, falamh fala, bloodshed (Scott) gwaedu, to bleed; gwaed, blood, gwaedlyd, bloody, gwaed gwaed, bloodshed (Welsh) <b>sanguinare</b> , to bleed; <b>sanguinoso</b> , bloody, spargimento di <b>sangue</b> , bloodshed (Italian) <b>saigner</b> , to bleed; <b>sangiant</b> , bloody, effusion de <b>sang</b> , bloodshed (French)  <b>ēshar</b> , <b>eshr/ishn</b> , <b>ashar</b> , bloodshed (Luvian) <b>eshar</b> *, <b>esharnumae</b> , <b>esharnu</b> , <b>asharnu</b> , <b>isharnumae</b> , to make bloody, <b>ishanalles</b> , bloodshedder, #ēshar, blood (Hittite)	to make <b>bloody</b> [<OE <b>blod</b> ], stain with blood  3-82	<b>krrove</b> (KRVFE), Script L-15
x	x	x	x	x	x	Croisie, name 3-83	CROISIE (CRVISIE), Script CBD-1
apakaruna, cruel	სასტიკი, <b>sastiki</b> , cruel (Georgian)	<b>žorstki</b> , <b>žorstki</b> , cruel (Belarusian) <b>okrutan</b> , cruel (Croatian) nežēlīgs, cruel (Latvian)	σκληρός, sklirós, cruel (Greek) դաժան, dazhan, cruel (Armenian) mizor, cruel (Albanian)	<b>crudelis-e</b> , adj. <b>crudelitas-atis</b> ,	éadrócaireach, cruel (Irish) <b>cruaidh</b> , cruel (Scott) yn greulon, cruel (Welsh) <b>crudele</b> , cruel, <b>crudeita</b> , cruelty (Italian) <b>cruel</b> , cruel, <b>crauté</b> , cruelty	cruel, cruelty, CRVTHAI: possibly a name given to Heracles (Etr. Hercle)	<b>crCruThai</b> , (CRVTHAI) Script BM-2 Context: words next to Hercules facing Atlas who is

		CRUD, cruel (Romanian) julma, cruel (Finnish-Uralic)			(French)	representing cruelty. The phrase may mean "cruelty to us."  3-84	holding up the world: CRVTHAI CE; "ai" suggests proper name, such as seen in Helen of Troy's name: ELINAI, ELENEI, Midas, MIDAI and Aesacus, AECAI
melayati; mil, milati, to meet, assemble, join, come together, sam-cinoti, to amass, sam-marati, to amass, accumulate, kolati, to collect, accumulate	... hām ... jas (Avestan) jam' šodān, جمع شدن to assemble, jam kardan, جمع کردن to assemble, add up, gather, etc., bā ham, با هم together, jam, جمع together, total, totality, body (Persian)  შვიკობღება, sheik'ribeba, to assemble, ერთად, ertad, together (Georgian)  <b>kamāsu</b> , to assemble, be assembled, to gather in barley, animals, etc, to place, to prepare for a funeral, <b>kašāru</b> , to assembe, assemble a body of soldiers, compose a text, collect, construct, make a compact, etc., <b>kupputu</b> , to assemble, gather, collect, <b>puḥru</b> , assembly, council, collegium, contingent, army, group, totality, <b>puḥur</b> , adv., together, <b>puḥriš</b> , adv., together, completely, <b>ištēniš</b> , together, jointly, at the same time, as one group, instantly, in one act, in every respect, all together, <b>jaḥudū</b> , together with (Akkadian)	сабраць, sabrač, to assemble, разам, razam, together (Belarusian)  za okupljanje, to assemble, zajedno, together (Croatian) skladać, v. imp., sklasci, v. perf. put together, assemble (Belarus)  złożyc, to assemble, razem, together (Polish) a asambla, to assemble, <b>CU</b> , with, together, împreună, together (Romanian)  koota, to assemble, yhdessä, together (Finnish-Uralic)	να συγκεντροθούν, na synkentrothouin, to assemble, μαζί, <b>mazi</b> , together (Greek) հւիլարիլի, havak'vel, to assemble, միասին, <b>miasin</b> , together (Armenian) mbledh, to assemble; <b>angazoj</b> , engage, së bashku, together (Albanian)	<b>coco</b> , <b>ire</b> , <b>ivi</b> , <b>itum</b> , to go or come together, assemble, collect;	le chéile, to assemble, together (Irish)  a choinneachadh, to assemble, còmhla, together (Scott) i ymgynnull, to assemble, cynnull, to collect, gather, assemble, compile, convene, muster, gyda'i gilydd, together, <b>i amass</b> , to amass (Welsh) assemblare, to assemble, insieme, together, <b>collocare</b> , to collect Italian) assembler, to assemble, ensemble, together, <b>collectionner</b> , rassembler, to collect (French)  tarupp-, <b>mint(i)</b> , assembly of men, <b>tolia (tulia)</b> , assembly, gathering, <b>tuliasa/</b> , assembly, belonging to the assembly, <b>tksan</b> , together (Hittite)	to go or come together, <b>assemble</b> [ <lt;ofr. <b="">assembler]; of enemies, to <b>engage</b> [<lt;ofr. <b="">engager], to <b>amass</b>, to accumulate [<lt;ofr. <b="">amasser]</lt;ofr.></lt;ofr.></lt;ofr.>	<b>cu</b> (CF), Script Z234, Au76, Au86; <b>cua</b> (CFA), Script Z1, Z656, Z784, Z1183; <b>cue</b> (CFE), Script Z180, Z336, Z1137, Z1236, J18, Au38, Au50. <b>cuer</b> (CFER) Script TB-1. This word is on the leg of the Lake Trasimene bronze boy: ..SANS Le CFER; his shoulder carries the word: .FEL VSA; VSA, L. osa, mouths, is on an oniochoe: VSA MILO (MILV) THMAS (⊙ VMAS) PHVTVM, "one thousand mouths of the house warm." See <b>CO</b> , <b>KO</b> , <b>above</b> . <b>culoca</b> (CFLVCA or CF LVCA), Script MA-4
yad yad, whatever, whatsoever	kher cheh, آخر چه, whatever (Persian) სულ ერთად, sul ertia, whatever (Georgian)  <b>mimman</b> , whatever, anything, nothing, <b>ammar</b> , whatever, as much as, <b>minummē</b> , whatever, everything, all, <b>memēni</b> , whatever, something, somebody, anybody, nobody, nothing	што заўгодна, što zaŭhodna, whatever (Belarusian) što god, whatever (Croatian) cokolwiek, whatever (Polish)  indiferent de, whatever (Romanian)  aivan sama, whatever (Finnish-Uralic)	хотидіпоте, otidípote, whatever (Greek) ինչ էլ որ լինի, inch' el vor lini, whatever (Armenian) cfaredo, whatever (Albanian)	<b>qualisquaque</b> [ <b>-cunque</b> ], <b>qualecumque</b>	is cuma cad é, whatever (Irish) ge bith dè, whatever (Scott) Beth bynnag, whatever (Welsh) <b>qualque</b> ; some, qualunque cosa, whatever (Italian) <b>quelque</b> , some, peu importe, whatever (French)  qid-a, whatever (Lycian) <b>kuat ima kuat</b> , whatever, for whatever reason (Hittite)	whatever kind, some, any  3-86	<b>kuelk</b> (KFELK), Script Z29, Z40; See CELCASI

	(Akkadian)						
<a href="#">lālayati</a> , to cherish lal, lalani (-te), to sport, dally, play, caress, fondle, cherish, love; prajuSTa (juS, juSate, -ti), to delight in, fondle, caress, cherish	navāzes kardan, nāz kardan, to fondle; parvardan, <a href="#">gerāmi</a> dāstan, to cherish (Persian) ვაფასებთ, vapasebt, to cherish (Georgian)	песніць, piescić, to cherish (Belarusian) nješovati, to cherish (Croatian) milowac, zywić, cherish; piescić, fondle (Polish) <a href="#">lolot</a> , to cherish (Latvian) nutri, to chersih (Romanian) vaalia, to cherish (Finnish-Uralic)	διαιτρό, diatiró, to cheerish, chaidevo, skythropiazoo, agapito oikiakoo, zoo, orgi, peisma, pet (Greek) ληρσαυηουύρη, yergh'akhumby, to cherish (Armenian) ledhatoj, përkëdhel, to fondle; dua fort, mbaj gjallë, ushqej, to cherish (Albanian)	foveo, fovere, fovi, fotum	a chaomhnú, to cherish (Irish) a dh 'ionnsuidh, to cherish (Scott) <a href="#">ymserchu</a> , to cherish, dote (Welsh) <a href="#">accarezzare</a> to caress, cherish (Italian) <a href="#">choyer</a> , to pamper, <a href="#">chérir</a> , to cherish (French)	to fondle, pet, <a href="#">cherish</a> [ <small>&lt;OFr. cherir</small> ] 3-87	<a href="#">kua</a> (KFA), Script Z19, Z40, Z191, Z674, Z1250, Z1607, Z1623; <a href="#">kue</a> (KFE), Script Z29, Z40; also above head of man in tomb inscription.
<a href="#">shataM</a> , hundred	<a href="#">saite</a> [ <a href="#">sata</a> ] <a href="#">satem</a> , hundred (Avestan) <a href="#">sad</a> , adj., hundred (Persian) ას, as, hundred (Georgian)	сто, <a href="#">sto</a> , hundred (Belarusian) <a href="#">stotina</a> , hundred (Croatian) <a href="#">setka</a> , <a href="#">sto</a> , hundred (Polish) <a href="#">sto</a> , hundred (Serbo-Croatian) <a href="#">simtas</a> , hundred (Lithuanian) <a href="#">simts</a> , hundred (Latvian) <a href="#">sutā</a> , hundred (Romanian) <a href="#">sata</a> , hundred (Finnish-Uralic)	εκατό, <a href="#">ekató</a> , <a href="#">hekaton</a> , hundred (Greek) հարյուր, haryur, hundred (Armenian) <a href="#">njëqind</a> , hundred, <a href="#">quind</a> (Albanian)	<a href="#">centum</a> , hundred	<a href="#">céad</a> , hundred (Irish) <a href="#">ceud</a> hundred, (Scott) <a href="#">cant</a> ( <a href="#">can</a> ) <a href="#">cannoedd</a> , <a href="#">cantoedd</a> , hundred (Welsh) <a href="#">kant</a> , hundred (Breton) <a href="#">cento</a> , hundred (Italian) <a href="#">cent</a> , hundred (French) <a href="#">kánt</a> , [B <a href="#">kante</a> ], hundred (Tocharian)	hundred? [ <small>&lt;OE hundred</small> ] see Etruscan sta; 3-88	<a href="#">cueto</a> (CFETV) Script Z1137 <a href="#">STA</a> , Script, N206, TA-2, AF-6? <a href="#">STAI</a> , Script, Z638  Note: STAI appears to be a proper noun with "ai" suffix.
<a href="#">pākašālā</a> , kitchen, pacanāgāra, cooking room, kitchen	āšpazxāne, آشپزخانه kitchen (Peersian) სამზარეულო, samzareulo, kitchen (Georgian) <a href="#">nuḫatimmu</a> , in <a href="#">bit nuḫatimmi</a> , kitchen, <a href="#">nuḫatimmu</a> , in <a href="#">rabi nuḫatimmi</a> , official in charge of the kitchen, a court dignitary (Akkadian)	кухня, <a href="#">kuchnia</a> , kitchen (Belarusian) <a href="#">kubinja</a> , kitchen (Croatian) virtuve, kitchen (Latvian) bucătărie, kitchen, (Romanian) <a href="#">keittiö</a> , kitchen (Finnish-Uralic)	κουζίνα, <a href="#">kouzina</a> , kitchen (Greek) խոհանոց, khohanots', kitchen (Armenian) <a href="#">kuzhinë</a> , kitchen (Albanian)	<a href="#">culina-ae</a> , kitchen, menton. food, fare	<a href="#">cistin</a> , kitchen (Irish) <a href="#">cidsin</a> , kitchen (Scott) <a href="#">cegin</a> , kitchen (Welsh) <a href="#">cucina</a> , kitchen, cuisine (Italian) <a href="#">cuisine</a> , kitchen (French) <a href="#">walhila</a> , kitchen servant, a cook? (Hittite)	<a href="#">kitchen</a> , [ <small>&lt;LLatin, coquina</small> ] menton, food, fare 3-89  3-90 deleted	<a href="#">culan</a> (CFLAN), Script PL-23 <a href="#">culis</a> (CFLIS) Script M-3 <a href="#">kulin</a> , (KFLIN) L-7  Note: Script PL is the Piacenza Liver, a bronze device used to teach divination.
x	x	x	x	<a href="#">curso-are</a>	x	run hither and thither 3-91	<a href="#">kursan</a> (KFRSAN), Script XB-39
<a href="#">dhārayati</a> , to owe, ṛṇam, debt	badkhar badan, بدکار بودن to owe, deyn, دین debt (Persian) ვალის კონა, valis kona, to owe, დავალიანება, davalianeba, debt (Georgian) <a href="#">ḥabālu</a> , owe, acquire on credit, to assume financial obligation, to borrow, <a href="#">ḥabullu</a> , <a href="#">ḥubultu</a> , debt, obligation, <a href="#">ḥubullu</a> , debt, obligation (with interest), interest, maškānu, debt, pledge given as security for a debt, fetter for a slave, canopy, tent, stand of plot,	хзавінаваціца, zavinavacisca, to owe, доўг, doŭh, debt (Belarusian) dugovati, to owe, dug, debt (Croatian) zawdzięczać, to owe, dług, debt (Polish) parādā, to owe, parāds, debt (Latvian) a datora, to owe, datoric, debt (Romanian) olla velkaa, to owe, velka, debt (Finnish-Uralic)	χρωστάς, na chrostás, to owe, χρέος, chréos, debt (Greek) պարտքով վերցնել, partk'ov verts'nel, to owe, պարտք, partk'y, debt (Armenian) përborxh, to owe, borxh, debt (Albanian)	<a href="#">debeo -ere -ui -itum</a> , to owe; with infinit. to be indebted	atá dlite, to owe, fiach, debt (Irish) a dhith, to owe, fiachan, debt (Scott) i ddyledus, to owe, dyled, debt (Welsh) <a href="#">dovere</a> , to owe, debito, debit (Italian) <a href="#">devoir</a> , to owe, dette, debt (French)	to owe; this word appears to be A BiR (a bere) See BeRe 3-92	<a href="#">DeBiR</a> , Script MS18

	agricultural settlement, threshing floor, etc., <b>hubbulu</b> , debtor, <b>hubullu</b> , in <b>amēl hubulli</b> , debtor (Akkadian)						
<b>vahati</b> , to carry, harati, take, adhyudbhṛ	ვაატარობს მთმორებდობს, gaataros moshorebit', to carry away (Georgian)  irb-, to carry, steal, rob, <b>naḥ-</b> , to carry away, sit down (Urtarian)  <b>našū</b> , to carry, to carry off, steal, to transport, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, etc., <b>matāḥu</b> , , to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to pick up, to lift, to put on a garment, etc., <b>nāšū</b> , carrier, porter (Akkadian)	выносіць, <b>vynosić</b> , to carry away (Belarusian) <b>nositi</b> , to carry away (Croatian) ņemt, to carry away (Latvian) să ducă departe, to carry away (Romanian) kuljettaa pois, to carry away (Finnish-Uralic)	να ἀπομακρύνεται, na apomakrynetai, to carry away (Greek) հնւոցնւղի, herrats'nel, to carry away (Armenian) për të kryer larg, to carry away (Albanian)	<b>deveho-vehere</b> , to carry away or down	a chur ar shiúl, to carry away (Irish) a ghiùlan air falbh, to carry away (Scott) i ddal i ffwrdd, to carry away (Welsh) compier, portare, to carry, portare via, to carry away (Italian) entraîner, porter, to carry, emporter to carry away (French)  <b>parā pēda-</b> , <b>pittenu-</b> , <b>arha dā-</b> , take away, <b>pipēda</b> , to carry out, <b>pēda</b> , <b>ped</b> , to carry, to take somewhere, to transport; to spend (time), <b>ptiali/ptali</b> , to carry off quickly, run off with, to whisk away, elope with a woman (Hittite)	to carry away, 3-93	<b>devio</b> , (DEVIV) Script K136
x	x	x	x	<b>Dione-es and Diona-ae</b> , goddess Venus or mother of Venus	x	goddess Dione? probably Rione 3-94	<b>Dione</b> (DIVNE), Script M8, N216
<b>dve</b> (two) <b>dvi</b> (two, both) <b>dvikaṃ</b> , two,	<b>dva</b> [-] bish, adv. twice, double (Avestan) do, دو, two (Persian)  ორი, ori, two (Georgian)  šin(a) / šin(i), šine-, two, tšin(i), wo? two (Hurrian/Urtarian)  <b>kilallān</b> , two, pair, both, (Akkadian)	два, <b>dva</b> , two (Belarusian) <b>dva</b> , two (Croatian) <b>divi</b> , two (Latvian) <b>Două</b> , two (Romanian) kaksi, two (Finnish-Uralic)	ῥύο, <b>dýo</b> , two (Greek) երկու, yerku, two (Armenian) dy, two (Albanian)	<b>duo-ae-o</b>	<b>dhá</b> , two (Irish) <b>dḥa</b> , two (Scott) <b>dau</b> , dwy two (Welsh)  <b>div</b> (f), <b>daou</b> [m] two (Breton) <b>due</b> , two (Italian) <b>deux</b> , two (French)  <b>twa/i</b> , two (Luvian) <b>dān, da</b> , two, dayuga (da=two+iuga=yearling) (Hittite)	<b>two</b> 3-95	<b>DU</b> (DV)? See also:  <b>tua</b> , (TFA) Script AH-3, K152, D-12 <b>tue</b> , (TFE) Script Z1024, Z1846 <b>tue</b> , (TVE) Script Q70 <b>tuo</b> (TVO), ON-2 tdu (Script F)?
<b>avasthitiḥ</b> , residence, nīketanam, house, agāra, house, apartment; <b>astatāṅi</b> , home	<b>upa-maitim</b> [upa-maiti] abode, residence, (Avestan)  khaneh خانه, house, abode, building, dwelling, <b>xune</b> , خانه, house (Persian) სახლი, sakhlī, house, სახლიშო, sakhlshī, საცხოვრებელი, sats'khovrebeli, dwelling (Georgian)  <b>kungu</b> , house, a word for house, <b>dūru</b> , house	дом, <b>dom</b> , house, дома, <b>doma</b> , home, жыллэ, žyllo, dwelling (Belarusian) <b>kuća</b> , house, <b>dom</b> , home, stan, dwelling (Croatian) <b>māja</b> , house, <b>mājas</b> , home, <b>mājoklis</b> , dwelling (Latvian) <b>casă</b> , house, <b>Acasă</b> , home, locuință, dwelling (Romanian) talo, house, Koti, home, asunto, dwelling (Finnish-Uralic)	σπίτι, spiti, house, home, κατοικία, katoikia, dwelling (Greek) unūḥ, tuny, house, home, բնակություն հաստատելու համար, bnakut'yun hastatelu hamar (Armenian) shtëpi, house, home, banesë, dwelling (Albanian)	<b>domus-us; domo casa-ae</b> , cottage, hut, cabin	<b>teach</b> , house, <b>teaghais</b> , dwelling, baile, home (Irish) <b>taigh</b> , house, còmhnaidh, dwelling, dachaigh, home (Scott) <b>tŷ</b> , house, cartref, home, annedd, dwelling (Welsh) <b>casa</b> , house, home, <b>dimora</b> , dwelling (Italian) <b>maison</b> , house, home, <b>demeure</b> , dwelling (French)  kurekār [B kwrakār], house or pavilion with a vaulted roof (Tocharian)  bira, house (Lydian) prnawa, house, mauseum (grave house), (Lycian) parna, house (Luvian)	home, house, from home [ <b>&lt;OE ham</b> ] 3-96	<b>domo</b> (DVMV), Script BB-5; see also casa

	enclosure, fortification wall, city wall, inner city wall, fortress, parts of the human body. <b>kuššu</b> , in <b>bit kušši</b> , winter house, <b>nišū</b> , household, serfs, subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, mankind, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, etc. (Akkadian)				<b>é</b> , house, <b>pēr</b> , <b>parn-&gt;</b> , <b>#pam</b> , <b>pir</b> house, <b>per/prn</b> , <b>prneze/i</b> , household, <b>prnezi(je)</b> , household member, <b>parnawa</b> , to serve a house (Hittite)		
<b>as, anu</b> , from, behind, <b>dūrāt</b> , from afar	<b>hacā</b> , from (Avestan) <b>az</b> , 𐎠 from (Persian) დაბ, <b>dan</b> , from, Զարթոտ, <b>garet'</b> , out of (Georgian) <b>lapani</b> , from, before, in front of, on account of, by, <b>ina</b> , prep., from, on, through, in, <b>libbu</b> , prep., from, in, among, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), , (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), etc., (Akkadian)	ад, <b>ad</b> , from, з, <b>z</b> , out of (Belarusian) <b>iz</b> , <b>od</b> , from (Serbo-Croatian) <b>ad</b> , from (Belarus) <b>iz</b> , from, <b>od</b> , out of (Croatian) <b>od</b> , welug, <b>z</b> , z powodu, from (Polish) <b>at</b> ; with dat./ <b>accus.</b> , <b>iz</b> , from (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>no</b> , from, beidzās, out of (Latvian) <b>din</b> , from, out of (Romanian) alkaen, from, <b>pois</b> , out of (Finnish-Uralic)	από, <b>apo</b> , from, εκτός <b>ektós</b> , out of (Greek) ից, <b>its'</b> , from, դիւրս <b>durs</b> , out of (Armenian) <b>nga</b> , from, out of (Albanian)	<b>ex, e</b> , from, out of	<b>as</b> , out of, <b>ó</b> , from (Irish) a-mach à, out of, <b>as</b> , out of, <b>bho</b> , from (Scott) <b>gan (chan)</b> , with, by, of, from, because of, allan o, out of, <b>o</b> , from (Welsh) <b>eus</b> , from (Breton)  <b>da</b> , sin, from, per, out of (Italian) <b>de</b> , out of, from, per, per (French) <b>ac-le</b> , adv., from afar (Tocharian) eri, from, out of (Lycian) <b>kuēz</b> , from where (Hittite)	<b>from</b> [ <b>&lt;OE from</b> ] 3-97	<b>e</b> , Script ZB-1, Z-1, Z-4, Z67 Z289, Z317, Z386, Z1600, Z1641, Z1615, TC56, TC61, TC127, TC307, K58, Au99, M78, N294, Q14, Q20, Q28, Q39, Q60, Q107, Q253, Q263, Q335, Q521, Q661, Q726, Q754, Q784, Q805, R22, R270, R511, R596, Au74, Au82, Au99, L59, L65, TC120, Aph-3, BB-5, K171, XB-40, XE-12, XS-4, XV-13, PB-6, PC-8 <b>ecs, eks</b> – See below
x	<b>ia</b> [-] this, that; also, he, she, it (Avestan) u, 𐎠 her, his, she, they, water თბ, <b>man</b> , she (Georgian) išši, she (Akkadian)	яна, <b>jana</b> , she (Belarusian) <b>ona</b> , she (Croatian) <b>vinga</b> , she (Latvian) <b>ea</b> , she (Romanian) <b>hän</b> , she (Finnish-Uralic)	αυτή, <b>afti</b> , she (Greek) իւ, <b>na</b> , she (Armenian) ajo, she (Albanian)	<b>ea</b> , L. 3rd Pers. Single	<b>si</b> , she (Irish) <b>i</b> , she (Scott) <b>hi</b> , she (Welsh) lei, she (Italian) elle, she (French) <b>-a,-at, -ssi</b> , ebe, he, she, it, (Hittite)	she 3-98	<b>ea</b> , EA, Script R56, R73
x	x	x	x	eiuo and eiero-are, Ind. Perf. 1st Pers. singl. eierāvi	x	I deny? 3-99	EAV, EAB (EA8) Script N436
tathā and tathā ca, <b>api</b> , likewise	ýathanā [ýathana] (adv.) as, just like, so that (Avestan) აბევე, aseve, likewise (Georgian) <b>akannama, kannama</b> , likewise, similarly (Akkadian)	таксама, taksama, likewise (Belarusian) takoder, likewise (Croatian) <b>tāpat</b> , likewise (Latvian) de <b>asemenea</b> , likewise (Romanian) <b>samoin</b> , likewise (Finnish-Uralic)	ομοίως, omoíos, likewise (Greek) նմանապես, nmanapes, likewise (Armenian) gjithashtu, likewise (Albanian)	<b>eadem</b>	mar an gcéanna, likewise (Irish) mar an ceudna, likewise (Scott) yn yr un modd, likewise (Welsh) similmente, likewise (Italian) pareillement, likewise (French) me, likewise, as, so (Lycian) <b>appa</b> , again (Hittite)	likewise 3-100	<b>EAT</b> , Script BE-16
<b>ed</b>	negar, نگر ببسن behold, devour, eye, regard (Persian) აბა, <b>aha</b> , behold (Georgian) <b>ellū, illūme</b> , behold, <b>amāru</b> , to behold, see, look at, <b>palāsu</b> , behold, to inspect, to gaze	вочь! <b>vos!</b> , behold (Belarusian) <b>gle!</b> , behold (Croatian) lūk, behold (Latvian) <b>iatā</b> , behold, iaca etc, behold! (Romanian) <b>katso</b> , behold (Finnish-Uralic)	βλέπω! <b>vlépo!</b> , behold, antikryzo, paratiro, behold (Greek) uuhu, <b>aha</b> , behold! (Armenian) <b>ja!</b> , behold, shoh [vjet.], vē re [vjet.], behold (Albanian)	<b>en! ecce</b>	<b>féach</b> , behold! (Irish) <b>feuch</b> , behold! (Scott) <b>welc</b> , behold!, lo! <b>gweld</b> , to see, behold, perceive (Welsh) <b>ecce! ecco!</b> (Italian) voyez, cvoir (French) <b>kasa/kasma, kása</b> , behold, lo (Hittite)	behold [ <b>&lt;OE behealdan</b> ?] 3-101	<b>ec</b> , Script Z109 (see EK) <b>ek</b> , Script Q674, AC19? <b>ck</b> , Script Q674



	at, to face, etc. (Akkadian)						
śākaṭī, cart horse, horse	<p>aspa [-] horse, asphe, mare (Avestan)</p> <p>mādiyān, horse, asb, اسب horse (Persian)</p> <p>ცხენო, <b>ts'kheni</b>, horse, (Georgian)</p> <p>atānu, mare, she-ass, donkey mare, <b>mešīrānu</b>, horse, describing a horse, <b>mūr nisqi</b>, thoroughbred horse (Akkadian)</p>	<p>кoнь, <b>koñ</b>, horse, кабыла, <b>kabyła</b>, mare (Belarusian)</p> <p>klacz, mare (Polish)</p> <p><b>konj</b>, horse, <b>kobila</b>, mare (Croatian)</p> <p>zirks, horse, <b>kēve</b>, mare (Latvian)</p> <p><b>CAL, CAI</b>, horse, horses, <b>iapā</b>, mare (Romanian)</p> <p>hevonen, horse, tamma, mare (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ἄλογο, <b>álogo</b>, horse, ἵππος, <b>hippos</b>, horse, φοράδα, <b>foráda</b>, mare (Greek)</p> <p>ḍhū, <b>dzin</b>, horse, մարգարիտ, <b>margarit</b>, mare (Armenian)</p> <p>kalë, horse, pelë, mare (Albanian)</p>	<p>equa-ac, mare: equus-i (equos and ecus, old form), horse</p>	<p>capall, horse, mare? mare (Irish)</p> <p><b>cach</b>, horse, làir, mare (Scott)</p> <p><b>ceffyl</b>, horse, gwyrd, mare (Welsh)</p> <p><b>cavallo</b>, horse, giumenta, mare (Italian)</p> <p><b>cheval</b>, horse, jument, mare (French)</p> <p><b>yakwe</b>, horse (Tocharian)</p> <p>asu/atsu, horse (Luvian)</p> <p><b>esb</b>, horse (Lycian)</p> <p><b>eku</b>, horse, <b>asu</b>, <b>aswa</b>, horse, ANŠE.KU.RA, horse ANŠE.MUNUS.AL.LAL, mare (Hittite)</p>	<p>mare? [<small>&lt;O mere</small>]</p> <p>horse? [<small>&lt;OE hors</small>]</p> <p>3-102</p>	<p><b>cca</b>, Script M74, A-1, V-1, AH-1, K106</p> <p><b>ece</b>, Script Q95, Q127, Q139</p> <p><b>eke?</b> Script AC-18</p> <p><b>eko</b>, Script PS-1, PS-3</p>
niškramah, exit, niSkrAnta, adj. gone out; exit; parAyaNa, departure, last way or exit, final end or aim	<p>birun, <b>xoruj</b>, exit, raftan, رفتن to leave, go away (Persian)</p> <p>გასასვლელად, <b>gasasvlelad</b>, to exit (Georgian)</p> <p><b>ašû</b>, to go out, escape, to leave, depart, come out of the temple, to rise (of stars), etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>выхад, <b>vychad</b>, to exit (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>ujscie</b>, wyjscie, wylot, exit (Polish)</p> <p>za <b>izlazak</b>, to exit (Croatian)</p> <p>lai <b>izietu</b>, to exit (Latvian)</p> <p>pentru a <b>ieși</b>, to exit, <b>IES</b>, I leave, get out (Romanian)</p> <p>poistua, to exit (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>την έξοδο, <b>tin éxodo</b>, to exit (Greek)</p> <p>դուրս գալուց, <b>durs galuts</b>, to exit (Armenian)</p> <p>to dalje, to exit; <b>dalje</b>, <b>ikje</b>, <b>portë</b>, exit (Albanian)</p>	<p>exeo-ire-li (ivi)-itum</p>	<p>an slí amach, to exit (Irish)</p> <p>an t-slighe, to exit (Scott)</p> <p>yr allan, to exit, famynediad allan, [n], egress, exit, exodus, issue (Welsh)</p> <p><b>esce</b>, <b>uscire</b>, to exit (Italian)</p> <p>sortir, to exit (French)</p> <p><b>dála</b>-&gt; leave, leave alone, <b>daliic/a</b>, to leave (Hittite)</p>	<p>to go out, <b>exit</b>, go away, go forth, pass from state to state?</p> <p>3-103</p>	<p><b>ecs</b>, Script M60</p> <p><b>eks</b>, Script R164, G-1, <b>ECHS</b>, (E)S</p> <p>Script Z1334, R542</p>
mRgy, mRgyati, hunt, search; ci, {cike3ti}, {cinoti}, {cinute} {cayate}, to observe, perceive, notice, seek, seek, search for, examine; rasavant adj., juicy, savoury; pithy, strong; graceful, elegant, atyuttamah, exquisite	<p>delpasand, nāzok, nafis, exquisite, xub, خوب fine, beautiful, marvellous, quality, stunning (Persian)</p> <p>დახვეწილი, <b>dakhvetsili</b>, exquisite, მოძებნოთ, <b>modzebnot</b>, to search for (Georgian)</p> <p><b>damqu</b>, fine, good, pleasant, beautiful, propitious, of good quality, <b>murruqu</b>, fine, good, graceful, <b>hātū</b>, to search, survey, examine, trace, explore, penetrate into, <b>nuddudu</b>, to search?, <b>pāru</b>, to search for, to look for, scrutinize (Akkadian)</p>	<p>уточенный, <b>utončjennyj</b>, exquisite, шукать, <b>šukač</b>, to search for (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>fin</b>, exquisite, tražiti, to search for (Croatian)</p> <p>wyborny, znakomity, exquisite (Polish)</p> <p>izsmalcināts, exquisite, meklēt, to search for (Latvian)</p> <p><b>rafinat</b>, exquisite, pentru a căuta, to search for (Romanian)</p>	<p>εξαιρετικό, <b>exairetikó</b>, eklektos, leptos, exquisite, για αναζήτηση, <b>gia anazitisi</b>, to search for, να ψάξει για, <b>na psáxei gia</b>, to search for (Greek)</p> <p>նրբագիտ, <b>nrbagegh</b>, exquisite, որոնելու, <b>voronelu hamar</b>, to search for (Armenian)</p> <p>i hollë, <b>elegant</b>, i mprehtë, therërs, exquisite, për të <b>kërkuar</b>, to search for (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>ecquid</b> or <b>ecqui</b>; <b>exquiro</b> [quaero] <b>quirere-quisvi quistum</b>, to search for, look for, ask for; to search through; hence part., <b>equisitus-a-um</b> sought or worked out, choice, exquisite</p>	<p>chun cuardach a dhéanamh, to search for, ar deireadh, fine, den scoth, excellent, (Irish)</p> <p>fior mhath, exquisite, airson rannsachadh, to search for (Scott)</p> <p><b>coeth</b>, adj. fine, refined, cultured, elegant, exquisite; odiaeth, adj. excellent, exquisite; i chwilio amdano, to search for (Welsh)</p> <p><b>squesito</b>, exquisite, da <b>cercare</b>, to search for (Italian)</p> <p><b>exquis</b>, adj. exquisite, <b>chercher</b>, to search for (French)</p> <p>arämpätsi (adj.), beautiful (Tocharian)</p>	<p>at all? to search through?, exquisite?, not <b>un-couth</b>, unrefined [OE <b>uncuth</b>, strange], <b>fine</b> [<small>&lt;Lat. finis</small>, end]</p> <p>3-104</p>	<p><b>ekci</b>, Script R325</p>

x	x	зadzirać, zadzirać, Hector (Belarusian) izazivati, Hector (Croatian) Hector (Latvian) fanfaron, Hector (Romanian) kohdella huonosti, Hector (Finnish-Uralic)	Ἑκτορας, Éktoras, Hector (Greek)	Hector	Eachann, Hector (Scott) ettore, Hector (Italian) Hector (French)	Hector, prince of Troy, eldest son of King Priam, champion of the Trojans and killed by Achilles 3-105	ECHTOR (E↓TVR), Script CCG-1
grdhnu, greedy, covetnous, ghasmarah, voracious	ბარბ, karb, greedy (Georgian)	прагны, prahny, greedy (Belarusian) pohlepan, greedy (Croatian) mantkārīgs, greedy (Latvian) lacom, greedy (Romanian) ahnc, greedy (Finnish-Uralic)	ἀπλῆστος, áplistos, greedy (Greek) uquh, agah, greedy (Armenian) lakmitar, greedy (Albanian)	edax-acis; 3rd. Dec. Acc. Pl -es	greedy (Irish) sanntach, greedy (Scott) barus, greedy (Welsh) avido, greedy (Italian) gourmand, greedy (French)  emts [B entse], greed, selfishness (Tocharian)	greedy, [<OE grædig] consuming 3-106	EDAES, Script XA-12
x	x	x	x	x	x	Eph, goddess of the earth opposed to the celestial and infernal regions, of Ephesus? 3-107	Eph, Script TC242, Q360, Q376, Q767, Q806, Q899, R163, G-1
vahati, to carry off, potena, to sail, set on a voyage	გაატაროს მთმორეგბოს, gaataros moshorebit', to carry away, გაიქცვო, gaik'ets'i, to sail away (Georgian)  neqelpú, to sail downstream, to glide along, to drift, našú, to carry off, to bear, to steal, wear a crown, etc. (Akkadian)	выносіць, vynosić, to carry away, прамяню прэч, pramianiu preč, to sail away (Belarusian) nositi, to carry away, otploviti, to sail away (Croatian) noņemt, to carry away, braukt prom, to sail away (Latvian) sā ducā departe, to carry away, sā plece, to sail away (Romanian) kuljettaa pois, to carry away, purjehtia pois, to sail away (Finnish-Uralic)	να μεταφέρει μακρία, na metaferei makriá, to carry away, να πλεύσει μακρία, na pléfsei makriá, to sail away (Greek) իրականացնիլ հեռու, irakanats' nel herru, to carry away, է լողալ հեռու, e loghal herru, to sail away (Armenian) pēr tē kryer larg, to carry away, tē lundrojnë larg, to sail away (Albanian)	eveho vehere-vexi vectum, to carry out or up, of ships to sail away, of riders to ride away	a chur i gerich, to carry out, a sheol ar shiúl, to sail away (Irish) a dhéanamh, to carry out expound, a 'seoladh air falbh, to sail away (Scott) i gynnal, to carry out, i hwylio i ffwrdd, to sail away (Welsh) di effettuare, to carry out, a salpare, to sail away (Italian) pour mener à bien, to carry out, pour naviguer loin, to sail away (French)	to carry out, sail away? 3-108	ef, Script Aph-22; efa, Script Z1274 efas, Script Z446? efe, Script Z1161, XB-14 efi, Script N149; efis?, Script S-50  (see euai)
x	x	x	x	Euias or Euhias-adis	x	name, EFAl, Bacchanate 3-109 (3-110 deleted)	euai, or efai, EFAl, Script XE5 euais, or efais, EFAIS, Script XA-3, XA-27, XE-3 See euai
x	x	x	x	x	x	name, Efai, possibly Epheseus, modern Efes, Turkey 3-111	efia, euia (EFIA), XA-4, XE-6 (see euai)
x	x	x	x	Euias or Euhias-adis		Bacchanate 3-112	euai (EFAl), Script XE-5 euais (EFAIS) Script XA-3, XA-27, XE-3; efi?, Script S-50 (See ELINAI for suffix reference)
x	x	x	x	Euan	x	Euan, name of Bacchus 3-113	euan (EFAN) CU-2 eun (EFN), Script M45?

<p>kāranān, to cause, karman, to do, act</p>	<p>anjām dādān, انجام دادن to do, accomplish, follow through, implement, satisfy, etc. (Persian)          romeθ mōʔeʔbo, rom mizezi, to cause, ʔbʔda ʔaʔʔeʔoʔb, unda gaaket'os, to do (Georgian)          epešu, to do or act, kalú, to do something without ceasing, to reserve, to deny a wish, a request, to finish, bring to an end, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>да справы, da spravy, to cause, зрабіць, zrabić, to do, make (Belarusian)          za uzrok, to cause, učiniti, to do, kako bi, to make (Croatian)          izraisīt, to cause, darīt, to do, padarīt, to make (Latvian)          pentru cauza, to cause, pentru a face, to do, make (Romanian)          suyn, to cause, tehđä, to do, make (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>με αιτία, me aitia, to cause, va va kávous, na kánoun to do, make (Greek)          Ինչպես գործին, Inch'pes gortsin, to cause, Ինչպես սննդ, Inch'pes anel, to do, make (Armenian)          për shkak, to cause, për të bërë, to do, make (Albanian)</p>	<p>effio, old Pass. of efficio, Ind. Perf. 1st Pers. Single effīvī)</p>	<p>a chur faoi deara, to cause, a dhéanamh, to do, make (Irish)          airson adhbhar, to cause, a dhéanamh, to do, make (Scott)          i achos, to cause, i'w wneud, to do, make (Welsh)          a causa, to cause, fare, to do, make (Italian)          à cause de, to cause, à faire, to do, pour faire, to make (French)          iya-&gt;, ie/a, # aia, ai – to do, make, issa/iss, to do, make (Hittite)</p>	<p>I produced, caused, did, made, to do [<lt;oe [<lt;lat.effectus,="" d="" effect,="" efficire],="" pp.,="" result,<br="" ōn],=""></lt;oe>         3-114</p>	<p>EFEA8, N436</p>
<p>chRd, chRNatti, to pour out or upon, eject, spue, vomit, pour upon, fill; vam, vomiti, vomit, spit out, give, cause to vomit; naSTi, loss, ruin; nyartha, destruction, ruin; dhvR, dhvarati, to bend, cause to fall, to ruin</p>	<p>rāndan, راندن to dislodge, eject, drive away, etc.,          andāxtan, to eject; virān kardan, ویران کردن to ruin, demolish (Persian)          hepū, to demolish, wreck, destroy, divide, break off, natāru, to demolish, break up, naqāru, to demolish, to tear down, wreck, to erode, eat away, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>выбіць, vybić, to dislodge, знесці, zniesci, to demolish, для здабывання, dlia zdabyvannia, to eject (Belarusian)          odagnati, to dislodge, rušiti, to demolish, za izbacivanje, to eject (Croatian)          wyrzucić, to dislodge, Zburzyć, to demolish, wysunać, to eject (Polish)          iznīcināt, to dislodge, nojaukt, to demolish, izņemt, to eject (Latvian)          pentru a disloca, to dislodge, a demola, to demolish, pentru a evita, to eject (Romanian)          purkaa, to dislodge, demolish, poistaa, to eject (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να απομακρύνεται, na apomakrynetai, to dislodge, να καταδαφίσουν, na katedafisoun, to demolish, να εξαγωγή την εξαγωγή, gia tin exagogi, to eject (Greek)          հնուցնւղի, herrats'nel, to dislodge, քաղնիք, k'andel, to demolish, հանելըն հուսըն, hanelu hamar, to eject (Armenian)          për të çrënjosur, to dislodge, për të prishur, to demolish, për të nxjerrë, to eject (Albanian)</p>	<p>evertō-everti-vertēre verti-vertum, dislodge, eject, demolish, ruin, evito, to avoid, shun</p>	<p>a dhíscáileadh, to dislodge, a dhíchur, to eject (Irish)          airson a leigeil seachad, to dislodge, gus a leagail, to demolish, a dhubhadh às, to eject (Scott)          i ddiddymu, to dislodge, i ddymchwel, to demolish, i'w daflu, to eject (Welsh)          per rimuovere, to dislodge, demolire, to demolish, espellere, to eject (Italian)          déloger, to dislodge, démolir, to demolish, éjecter, to eject (French)          pippa/pipp, pipa/pip, to tear down, knock down, throw up, turn up, destroy (Hittite)</p>	<p>dislodge, eject, demolish, ruin          3-115</p>	<p>efeti, Script Z701 ACIL AME E TvNAM CILeR EFETI HILARE ACIL efetsum (EFET SvM), Script Z812 context: LA IFETSvM ACILaR AME RANES or LAI FETSM ACIL RAME RANES</p>
<p>antrāni apanayati, or apohati, eviscerate, disembowel</p>	<p>shakam drydan, شکم دریدن to disembowel (Persian)          ამოღება, amogheba, eviscerate (Georgian)</p>	<p>спустацаць, spustašać, eviscerate (Belarusian)          izvaditi drob, eviscerate (Croatian)          wypatroszyć, to disembowel, eviscerate (Polish)          izdert, eviscerate (Latvian)          scoate măruntaiele, eviscerate, spinteca, disembowel (Romanian)          poistaa sisälmykset jltak, eviscerate (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>εξεντερίζω, exenterizo, eviscerate (Greek)          սպառնուցնիք, apats'uts'yel, eviscerate (Armenian)          nxjerr të brendshmet, eviscerate (Albanian)</p>	<p>eviscerō-are</p>	<p>sgaoileadh, disembowel (Scott)          sventrare, to disembowel, eviscerate, to eviscerate (Italian)          éviscérer, to eviscerate (French)</p>	<p>to tear in pieces, disembowel          3-116</p>	<p>EFISXeR, Script DM-8</p>
<p>varjayati, shun, avoid; ujjh, ujjhati, to forsake, leave, give up, avoid, escape; tyaj, tyajati, leave, abandon, spare, avoid, shun</p>	<p>parhixtan, پرهیزیدن to avoid, parhis kardan, to shun (Persian)          თავის არიდება, t'avis arideba, to avoid, აშკარადა, ashk'ara, evident (Georgian)</p>	<p>каб пазбегнуць, kab pazbiehnuć, to avoid, відавочны, vidavochny, evident (Belarusian)          Izbjeći, to avoid, evidentan, evident (Croatian)          stronic, unikac, to avoid (Polish)</p>	<p>να αποφύγω, na apofevgo, to avoid, εμφανές, emfanés, evident (Greek)          խնւստիքի, khusap'yel, to avoid, սկսնայսյոն է, aknhayt e, evident (Armenian)          per te shmangur, to avoid, to avoid, i</p>	<p>vitare, to avoid evito-are; evidentsentis, visible, clear, plain, evident;</p>	<p>soiléir, evident, a sheachaint, to avoid (Irish)          follaiseach, evident, gus a sheachnadh, to avoid (Scott)          yn amlwg, evident, gochel, gochelyd, to avoid, shun, avert, beware, eschew, evade; (Welsh)          evitare, to avoid, refrain from, evidentē,</p>	<p>to avoid [<lt;ofr. esvuidier],="" shun<br=""></lt;ofr.>         3-117</p>	<p>efiti, Script M19 Context:          BVRIS EIS TEIS EFITI VRAS          "the north of them god he/she avoids"</p>

	<p><b>napalfū</b>, to avoid, passover, <b>kiša</b>, evidently, certainly (Akkadian)</p>	<p><b>izvairīties</b>, to avoid, acīmredzams, evident (Latvian)  a <b>evita</b>, to avoid  <b>EVIȚI</b>, you avoid, evident, evident (Romanian)  väittää, to avoid, ilmeinen, evident (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>dukshëm, evident (Albanian)</p>		<p>evident (Italian)  <b>éviter</b>, to avoid, shun,  <b>évident</b>, evident (French)</p>		
<p>phalaka, shield, DhAla, shield; carman, skin, leather, hide, shield; phalaka, tablet, board, the palm of the hands, shield</p>	<p>separ, shield, panāh dādan, to shield (Persian)  𐎱𐎠𐎺𐎠, <b>its'avs</b>, shield, 𐎱𐎠𐎺𐎠, <b>egzi</b>, <b>aegis</b> (Georgian)</p>	<p>Эгіда, Ehida, aegis, шчыт, <b>šcyt</b>, shield (Belarusian) ekran, ekranowac, shield (Polish)  <b>štit</b>, shield, okrilje, aegis (Croatian)  vairogs, shield, <b>ēda</b>, aegis (Latvian)  <b>SCUT</b>, shield, <b>egidă</b>, aegis (Romanian)  kilpi, shield, suojeluksessa, aegis (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ασπίδα, aspida, shield, prostasia, aegis, σκέπη, sképi, aegis, αἰγίς, <b>aigis</b>, "goatskin," shield of Athena, from αἶξ, <b>aix</b>, "goat" (Greek)  ϕυηυή, <b>vahan</b>, shield, ալիւզ, <b>avag</b>, aegis (Armenian)  Selimi, aegis, mburoj, shield (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>aegis-idis</b></p>	<p>cois, aegis, sciath, sheild (Irish)  <b>sgíath</b>, shield (Scott)  darian, shield, <b>acs</b>, astalch (estylych), <b>tarian-au</b>, shield (Welsh)  scudo, shield; <b>egida</b>, aegis (Italian)  boucilier, shield, <b>égide</b>, aegis (French)</p>	<p><b>aegis or shield</b> [<b>&lt;OE scild</b>], esp. that of Jupiter or Minerva; bulwark; target [<b>&lt;OFr. targe</b>, light shield]  3-118</p>	<p><b>egis</b>, Script R661</p>
<p><b>aka</b>, not joy, sorrow, woe, <b>hā</b>, woe!</p>	<p>parisāni, nāle, afsus, افسوس alas (Persian)  𐎱𐎠𐎺𐎠, <b>vai!</b>, woe (Georgian)  <b>jau-jau</b>, woe!, <b>aḫūla</b>, <b>aḫūlamma</b>, woe, alas! (Akkadian)</p>	<p>ropa! woe! (Belarusian)  <b>ach</b>, <b>och</b>, oh (Polish)  <b>jao!</b> woe! (Croatian)  bēdas! woe! (Latvian)  <b>Vai!</b> woe!  EI, they (Romanian)  murhe! woe! (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>αἰμονο! alimono!, οὐαὶ <b>ouai!</b> symfora, dystychia, thlipsi, woe (Greek)  ϕω, <b>yay</b>, woe! (Armenian)  mjerim, fatkeqësi, woe (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>ai!</b> <b>oh!</b> <b>ei!</b> woe!  ei, Dat. Single, himself, herself, itself</p>	<p>tá, woe (Irish)  dona! woe! (Scott)  <b>och!</b> woe! (Welsh)  <b>ehi!</b> hey!; dolore, woe, ei, pers. pron. he, they (Italian)  malheur! woe! (French)  <b>oy</b>, alas! (Tocharian)  <b>wai</b>, <b>wi</b>, woe! (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>woe!</b> [<b>&lt;OE wa!</b>] an interjection of grief  3-119</p>	<p><b>ei</b>, Script R6, R105, PQ-14; Z192, Z446, Z1430, Q21, R100, R349, L31, L65, Au22, BT36, F-9  (Possibly refl. pron. ei, himself, herself, itself)</p>
<p>ātmanān, oneself</p>	<p><b>hvató</b> [-] (reflex. pron. indecl.)  himself; herself; thyself (Avestan)  xodas rā, himself, herself (Persian)  𐎱𐎠𐎺𐎠, <b>f'avad</b>, himself (Georgian)</p>	<p>cam, sam himself (Belarusian)  sam, himself (Croatian)  <b>pats</b>, himself (Croatian)  se, himself (Romanian)  hän itse, himself (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ο ἰδιος, ο ἰδιος, himself (Greek)  ἡυῖν, ink'y, himself (Armenian)  <b>vetë</b>, himself, <b>ai</b> vetë, mvvetë, himself; <b>ajo</b> vetë, veten [e saj], vetes [së saj], vetë, herself (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>eius</b>, sing.; <b>eis</b>, <b>iis</b> pl. <b>eum</b> (m) <b>eam</b> (f) <b>id</b>, Acc. Single</p>	<p>é féin, himself (Irish)  e fhèin, himself (Scott)  ei hun, himself, <b>ei</b> ('i, 'w), his, her, its, hun -hunan, self (Welsh)  lui stesso, himself (Italian)  lui-même, himself (French)  <b>pal</b>, apasila, himself (Hittite)</p>	<p>himself, herself, itself  3-120</p>	<p><b>eias</b>, Q-8  <b>eim</b>, Script Z180, Z347, Z1027</p>
<p>kšepaḥ to cast, throw, nirasyati, to throw out, drive away</p>	<p>andāxtan, انداختن to throw, launch, pitch (Persian)  𐎱𐎠𐎺𐎠, gadagdeba, throw out, აგდებ, agdebs, eject (Georgian)  <b>nadū</b>, to throw out a corpse, throw away, reject, repudiate, to put on clothing, to erect, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>выкінуць, vykynuć, throw out, выштурхоўваць, vyšturchouŭvać, eject (Belarusian)  wyrprchnac, wyrzucic, eject, throw out (Polish)  izbaciti, throw out, eject (Croatian)  izmest, throw out, izgrūst, eject (Latvian)  a arunca, throw out, evacua, eject (Romanian)  heittää ulos, throw out (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>αμολάω, amoláo, throw out, εκβάλλω, ekvállō, eject, ektopizo, dislodge; (Greek)  ηλίυ ἰλίυntι, den netel, throw out, հընսղնլի, herrats'nel, eject (Armenian)  hedhin <b>jashtë</b>, throw out, largoj, zhvendos, heq [dike], dislodge heq, nxjerr, gufon, derdh, to eject (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>eico-icere-icci-iectum</b>  <b>ēicere</b>, infinitive, to refuse, deny; <b>ēicit</b>, Ind. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single</p>	<p>caith amach, throw out, cuir amach, eject (Irish)  tilgeadh a-mach, throw out, sgaoileadh, eject (Scott)  ei chwistrellu, eject, bwrw allan, taflu allan, throw out, to eject, emit, exclude, expel; (Welsh)  buttar fuori, throw out, espellere, eject (Italian)  jeter, throw out, <b>éjecter</b>, eject (French)  <b>pëssiya-&gt;</b>, (<b>pesiezi</b>), <b>pëssianna/pëssianni</b>, <b>pëssiiae</b>, <b>pesiie/aüssiezzi</b>, to throw, throw away, <b>pesie/a</b>, <b>pesiana/pesiani</b>, to throw, <b>ishuanna/ishuanni</b>, to throw away, to cast, to shove, to cast off (Hittite)</p>	<p>to throw out, cast out, <b>eject</b>  3-121</p>	<p><b>eic</b>, Script Q551  <b>eice</b>, Script Z981, <b>eik</b>,? Script Q433, R22, R114  <b>eiser</b>, Script Z357, Z396, Z405  Context, Z358: <b>EISER SIC</b>, to be ejected/cast ashore (L. eicio-icere-icci-iectum) in this way (L. sic)  <b>eisi</b>, Script BT-3</p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Αἴας, Aíás, Ajax (Greek)</p>	<p>Aiax-acis</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Ajax, son of Telamon, hero of Trojan War  3-122</p>	<p>Eifas, CN-1, DP-3 (See also AIFAS)</p>

	<p><b>anantata</b>, anantya, endlessness, eternity</p>	<p>вечнасць, wiečnasć, eternity (Belarusian) wiecznosc, eternity; sredni czas zycia, zycie, lifetime (Polish) vječnost, eternity (Croatian) müžiba, eternity (Latvian) <b>eternitate</b>, eternity (Romanian) ikuisuus, eternity (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>αιωνιότητα, <b>aioniótita</b>, eternity, αιώνιος <b>aiónios</b>, eternal; isobios, lifetime (Greek) հավիտենականություն, havitenakanut'yun, eternity (Armenian) përjetësi, eternity, i përhershëm i patundshëm, eternal (Albanian);</p>	<p><b>ævus-i</b>, eternity, lifetime; <b>aeternitas-atis</b>, eternity</p>	<p>an tsioraiocht, eternity (Irish) siorraidheachd, eternity (Scott) <b>eterniaeth</b>, eternity, <b>cinioes</b> hoedl-au, life, lifetime; <b>oes oedd-au</b>, age, lifetime; byth-od, tragwyddoldeb, eternity (Welsh) <b>eternita</b>, eternity (Italian) <b>éternité</b>, eternity (French)</p> <p>oñkrac, eternal, immortal (Tocharian) <b>ukturi</b>, eternal, constant, steady, firm (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>eternity</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>aeternitas-atis</b>, eternity], lifetime, <b>eon</b> [&lt;Gk. <b>aion</b>]</p> <p>3-123</p>	<p><b>eifi</b>, Script Au22</p>
x	<p>ân-hâ, آنها them (Persian) მათ, mat, them (Georgian)</p>	<p>ix, ich, them (Belarusian) ih, them (Croatian) viņiem, them (Latvian) lor, them (Romanian) niitä, them (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>τους, tous, them (Greek) նրանց, nrants', them (Armenian) ato, them (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>eis</b>, iis, 3rd Pers. Pl. Dat. them</p>	<p>iad, them (Irish) iad, them (Scott) nhw, them (Welsh) loro, them (Italian) leur, them (French)</p> <p><b>-us</b>, them (Hittite)</p>	<p>[to] them</p> <p>3-124</p>	<p><b>eis</b>, Script Z272, Z446, Z561, Z1088, Z1192, Z1292, Z1393, Z1688, M19 context Z272: EIS NA, "to them truly, L&gt; na, nae)</p>
	<p><b>eshaha</b>, (एषः) he, she, a person standing nearby; saha (सहः), he, she, a person standing away</p>	<p>ён, <b>jon</b>, he, яна, jana, she (Belarusian) <b>ona</b>, pron. she; on, he; <b>ono</b>, to, it; <b>one</b>, <b>oni</b>, they; ich, im, je, them; go, jego, jemu, mu, him; ja, jej, her; (Polish) <b>on</b>, he, <b>ona</b>, she (Croatian) <b>EL</b>, he, <b>ea</b>, she (Romanian) <b>viņš</b>, he, <b>viņa</b>, she (Latvian) <b>hân</b>, he, she (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>αυτός, aftós, he, αυτή, aftí, αυτοί, aftoí, they (Greek) ёну, <b>na</b>, he, she (Armenian) <b>aj</b>, he; ajo, she; ai, ajo, it (Albanian)</p>	<p>hic, <b>ille</b>, is, he; eius, <b>illius</b>, her; hic, haec, hoc; it, is, ea, id; ille, illa, illud, they, <b>is</b>, he,</p>	<p>sé, he, si, she (Irish) e, he, i, she (Scott) <b>e</b> (o, fe, fo, cf, efe, efo, efo), he; <b>he</b>; hi, she; ei('i, 'w), hi, it; hwynt, they, them; nhw (hwy), they, them; ill, they (before a number) (Welsh) <b>ella</b>, she; il, def. art. m. sing. the, <b>egli</b>, he, <b>lei</b>, <b>la</b>, le, her, <b>esso</b>, it, <b>suo</b>, her, <b>essi</b>, they (Italian) <b>elle</b>, <b>elles</b>, she, her, it; pl. they, them, <b>il</b>, <b>ils</b>, pron. he, it, pl. them, <b>sa</b>, her (French)</p> <p><b>-sse</b>, he, -as, he- <b>ŠU</b>, his, her (Hittite)</p>	<p>personal pronoun, he, she, her, it, they, them; he, it, they, them</p> <p>3-125</p>	<p><b>el</b>, Script Z776, G-1, FR-1, K123, R56, R73, XB-35, XC-4, BE-14 See also <b>is</b>,</p>
x	x	<p><b>ALEXANDRU</b>, <b>ALECSANDRU</b>, Alexander (Romanian)</p>	<p>Αλέξανδρος, Aléxandros (Greek)</p>	<p><b>Alexander-dri</b></p>	x	<p>Alexander, another name of Paris of Troy</p> <p>3-126</p>	<p><b>Elchintre</b>, Script DM-8 <b>ELCINTRE</b>, Script MG-4: <b>ELACHSNTRE</b> (ELA JSNTRE) Script ) OB-8 <b>ELCHSUNTRE</b> (EL SVNTRE), Script CK-2</p>
x	x	<p><b>ELENA</b>, Helen (Romanian)</p>	<p>Ελένη, Eléni, Helen (Greek)</p>	<p><b>Helena-ac</b></p>	x	<p>Helen (of Troy)</p> <p>3-127</p>	<p><b>Elinai</b>, Script DM-8 <b>Elinei</b>, Script MM-1 (For like suffix, see MUSEI)</p>
mūlam, stock, bijam, seed, gaṇa, clan, kulajah, race, lineage, descent	<p><b>xshudrā</b> [xshudra] semen, vačjahi [vačjangh] seed, germ (Avestan) toxm, seed, sperm, spore, etc., nežād, نژاد race, origin, pedigree</p>	<p>расы, <b>rasy</b>, race, nasen'nye, nasieñnie, seed (Belarusian) utrka, race, <b>sjeme</b>, seed (Croatian) <b>rase</b>, race, sēkla, seed (Latvian)</p>	<p>φυλή, fylí, race, σπόρος, spóros seed, σπέρμα, sperma, seed (Greek) նրցալիւզք, nrts'avazk', race, ulipú, <b>serm</b>, seed (Armenian) <b>raca</b>, race, farē, seed</p>	<p><b>semen-inis</b></p>	<p>uuomocine, race, siolta, seed (Irish) <b>reis</b>, race, siol, seed (Scott) hil, race, hadau, seed (Welsh) <b>razza</b>, race; <b>semenza</b>, seed (Italian)</p>	<p>seed, <b>sperm</b> [&lt;Greek, sperma, sperm], stock, race, author, instigator; Note Etruscan</p>	<p><b>semenies</b>, Q-1 Context: SEMENIES TEKVRIES SIM: KATRYM: VP ETV TEK EIAS, "of the stock, race of the jury (L. decuria-ae,</p>

	(Persian)  رَاسَب, <b>rasis</b> , race, თესლო, t'esli, seed (Georgian)  <b>pāru</b> , seed, semen, <b>nilu</b> , semen, flooding, watering (Akkadian)	<b>rasă</b> , race, <b>sămânță</b> , seed (Romanian) kilpailu, race (Finnish)	(Albanian)		<b>race</b> , race, <b>semis</b> , sowing (French)  <b>warwalan</b> , seed, <b>war(u)walan</b> , seed, progeny, <b>muwita</b> ?, seed, NUMUN, seed, descendant (Hittite)	name of themselves: <b>RAS</b> , RASNE, RASNA  3-128	Acc. Pl. -as) I am (L. sim) to the town, fortress (L. castrum-i, Acc. Single -um) might, power, aid (L. ope) I bring forth (L. Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single edo), I protect (L. Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single tegeo) of it (eius)
krīnāti, to purchase	charidan, خرید to purchase (Persian) შეძენა, shedzena, to Purchase (Georgian)  <b>pařaru</b> , to purchase, to redeem, reclaim, to dispel, release, remove a bandage, loosen, unpack, ransom, etc. (Akkadian)	для куплі, dlia kupli, to purchase (Belarusian) za kupnju, to purchase (Croatian) pirkt, to purchase (Latvian) sā cumpere, to purchase, buy (Romanian) <b>ostaa</b> , to purchase (Finnish-Uralic)	να αγοράσετε, na agorasete, to purchase (Greek) նոր քրկւոյ համար, dzerk' <b>berelu</b> hamar, to purchase (Armenian) për të <b>blerë</b> , to purchase (Albanian)	<b>emo, emere, emi,</b> <b>emptum</b>	a cheannach, to purchase (Irish) a cheannach, to purchase (Scott) i <b>brynu</b> , to purchase (Welsh) acquistare, to purchase (Italian) acheter, to purchase (French)  <b>#usiti</b> , to purchase, buy, <b>uas, was</b> , to buy (Hittite)	to buy, purchase, to bribe  3-129	<b>EMeR</b> , L20 <b>EMeS</b> , J39-6
upadišati, to warn, pratyAdeza, direction, order, command, repudiation, putting to shame or confusion, warning, caution; nirvad, to warn, expel, drive away; paravad, to warn; utkrštah, excellent, viśrutah, celebrated	âgâhânidan, âgâh kardan, آگاه کردن to warn, inform, boland, بلند eminent (Persian) გაფრთხილება, gap'rt'khileba, to warn, გამოჩენილი, gamochenili, eminent (Georgian)	папярэдзіць, papiaredzić, to warn (Belarusian) <b>ostrzegac</b> , uprzeczac, warn (Polish) upozoriti, to warn, eminentan, eminent, (Croatian) brīdināt, to warn, ievērojams, eminent (Latvian) a avertiza, to warn <b>AMENINTI</b> , you warn (Romanian) varoitaa, to warn, etevä, eminent (Finnish-Uralic)	να προειδοποιήσει, na proeidopoiisei, to warn (Greek) նախազգուշացնելու համար, nakhazgushats'nelu hamar, to warn (Armenian) për të paralajmëruar, to warn (Albanian)	<b>emoneo-ere</b> , to warn; emire, to stand out.	chun rabhadh a thabhairt, to warn (Irish) gus rabhadh a thoir, to warn, eireachdail, eminent (Scott) i rybuddio, to warn, yn amlwg, eminent (Welsh) per avvisare, to warn (Italian) avertir, to warn, <b>éminent</b> , eminent, <b>emmener</b> , to take away, lead away, bring, eminent (French)  <b>srkiske/a</b> or <b>sarkiske/a</b> , eminent, srku/srkau or <b>sarku/sarkau</b> , eminent, <b>srku/srkau</b> or <b>sarku/sarkau</b> , eminent, illustrious, powerful, an eminent person (Hittite)	to warn [OE warnian] eminent [< Latin eminere, to stand out], outstanding in reputation, distinguished  3-130	<b>emone, emune</b> (EMVNE), Script Q452, Q683, Q726, Q745 <b>emones, emunes</b> (EMVNES), Script Q661, Q737, Q745, Q854
x	upa (adv) upa-(pref.) towards, by, near; on, upon; in, into, (Avestan) <b>andar</b> , اندر in, inside, into, on, within, dar-hâ, در aboard, about, in, into, unto, within,	<b>y, u</b> , in (Belarusian) <b>u</b> , in (Croatian) <b>in</b> , in (Latvian) <b>IN</b> , in (Romanian) <b>sisään</b> , in (Finnish- Uralic)	σε, <b>sc</b> , in (Greek) hū, <b>in</b> , in (Albanian) <b>në</b> , in (Albanian)	<b>in</b> , in, into, etc.; <b>en</b> (sometimes em!) behold!	<b>i</b> , in (Irish) <b>ann</b> , in (Scott) <b>yn</b> , in (Welsh) <b>in</b> , in (Italian) <b>in</b> , prep. in, at, to, within, into, with, by, inside, on, upon, against <b>en</b> , prep. in, into, to in	<b>in</b> , into, on to, towards, against, until for, in turn, in, on, among, in at, within, in the case of, without	<b>en</b> , Script N123, K40, K36, K52, HA-1, PO-1, XB-38; See Note 4)

	tu, in, prep. (Persian) შემოსული, <b>shemosuli</b> , in (Georgian)  egi, igi, egi > egita, eKi, in, inside (Hurrian) <b>ina</b> , prep., in, on, from, through (Akkadian)				the, in a. at, of, by, like, while (French)  <b>ane</b> , adv., inside, into (Tocharian) <b>andan</b> , in, to (Hittite)	3-131	
pašyati, to behold, ava-lokayati, to see, pašya! Behold!	negaristán, نگريستن to behold, devour, eye, look, regard (Persian) آه! <b>aha!</b> behold (Georgian)  <b>x ellú, illümem</b> , behold, <b>amāru</b> , to behold, see, look at, <b>palāsu</b> , to behold, to inspect, to discover, to examine, to gaze at, to show, to cause irritation, concern, to see to face, to look at, to see, etc. (Akkadian)	воць, <b>vos!</b> , behold! (Belarusian) gle!, behold! (Croatian) <b>oto!</b> , behold (Polish) redzi!, behold (Latvian) <b>iatā!</b> , behold! (Romanian) <b>katso!</b> , behold (Finnish-Uralic)	ἰδοῦ, <b>idou!</b> behold (Greek) uhuu., aha., behold (Armenian) <b>ja!</b> , behold (Albanian)	<b>en</b> (sometimes em!) behold!	Féach!, behold (Irish)  feuch!, behold (Scott) wele!, behold (Scott) ecco, behold!, contemplate, guardare, behold (Italian) voir!, behold, regarder, <b>vovez!</b> , see, behold (French)  <b>kāsa</b> , behold, <b>asma</b> , lo, behold! <b>kasa/kasma</b> , behold! look here! (Hittite)	behold!  3-132	<b>en</b> , N123, K40, K52, HA-1, PO-1, XB-38; <b>See Note 4)</b> <b>See ec above</b>
sūdayati, to kill slay, beat, vex, afflict, prajAta, adj. born, having born; ghAtay, yati (-yate), to punish, slay, kill, destroy, impede, disappoint, as, jasate, to be exhausted, languish,	thweresaiti [thwares] to cut off, to destroy (Avestan) <b>keštān</b> , كشتن to kill, annihilate, assassinate, destroy, murder, remove <b>khastegi</b> , بخستگی exhaustion (Persian)  მთკვლა, mokvla, to kill, ამოწურვა, amots'urva, exhaustion (Georgian)  <b>zašg-</b> , to kill (Hurrian) <b>*hadu</b> , in hadumma epēšu, to kill, <b>dāku</b> , to kill a person or animal, murder, execute, break a tablet, defeat, fight, to smite, be killed, <b>diku</b> , killed, slain, (said of persons, animals and trees) <b>maqātu</b> , to kill animals in a hunt, to strike down, to strike with pestilence, to overpower in battle, to make silver come in, to afflict, invade, etc., <b>nēru</b> , to kill, to slay, to hit, to strike with a weapon, to conquer, to	забіць, <b>zabic!</b> , to kill, знясіленне, zniasilennie, exhaustion (Belarusian) ubiti, to kill, iscrpljenost, exhaustion (Croatian) <b>zabic</b> , kill;  wyczerpanie, exhaustion (Polish) nogalināt, to kill, izsikums, exhaustion (Latvian) <b>sā ucidā</b> , to kill, <b>ĪNEC, ĪNNEC</b> , kill by drowning, epuizare, exhaustion (Romanian) tappaa, to kill, uupumus, exhaustion (Finnish-Uralic)	να σκοτώσεις, na skotóseis, to kill, <b>exantlo</b> , exhaust; (Greek) սպանիլ, spanel, to kill, սպարմիլ, sparrumy, exhaustion (Armenian) për të vrarë, to kill, rraskapitje, exhaustion, <b>gajas</b> , to exhaust, (Albanian)	<b>eneco (enico)- necar- necui- nectum</b> ; to kill, wear out; <b>enascor</b> , <b>nasci, natis</b> , to grow out, spring forth, arise	a mharú, to kill, idiú, exhaustion (Irish) a mharbhadh, to kill, sgaoileadh, exhaustion (Scott) i lladd, to kill, golchiad, exhaustion (Welsh) <b>uccidere</b> , to kill, <b>esaurimento</b> , exhaustion (Italian) tuer, to kill, épusement, exhaustion (French)  <b>kāw-</b> [B <b>kau-</b> ], to kill, kolune, killing (Tocharian) <b>kwen, kuēn-&gt; sēr kuēn-&gt;</b> to kill, to strike, <b>kue(n)/kun /ku(n), kuenna/kuenn</b> , <b>kuen/kun</b> , to kill, to slay, to ruin, <b>kuēnzi</b> , to kill, (Hittite)	to kill [< ME killen] off, to wear out, <b>exhaust</b> [Latin <b>exhaurire</b> ] torture; to grow out, spring forth, arise?  3-133	<b>enac</b> , Script Z681 <b>enak</b> , Script Z160; <b>enek</b> , Script Q396

	destroy a city or country, <b>nakāsu</b> , to slaughter, to fell trees, to be cut off, to diminish the size of real estate, sever, etc., <b>anḫūtu</b> , exhaustion, weariness, disrepair, dilapidation, (Akkadian)						
ativartana, palAyana, paribhraMza, escape; prasaraNa, running away, escape; palAy, -yati, to run away, escape; tarati, saṃ-, to swim with hands, pratiṣṭhate, to depart, tyajati, forsake, abandon	<p>frar kardan, فرار کردن to escape, elude, flee, detest, gorixtan, گریختن to escape, abscond, go off, flee, rahāyi, adj., escape, shenā kardan), شنā کردن to swim (Persian)</p> <p>ფრარგადნა, gak'ts'evam, to escape, ბანაობა, banaoba, to swim (Georgian)</p> <p><b>naparšudu</b>, to escape, to flee, to fall into disuse, oblivion, <b>halāqu</b>, to escape, flee, cause a loss, perish, to become missing or lost, vanish, to disappear, to destroy, etc., <b>ašū</b>, to escape, to leave, depart, go out, come out of a temple, etc., to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, <b>nērubu</b>, to escape, run away, <b>multahḫtu</b>, escapee, survivor (Akkadian)</p>	<p>каб пазбегнуць, kab pazbiehnuć, to escape, плаваць, plavać, to swim, адыходзіць, adychodzić, to depart (Belarusian)</p> <p>pobjeći, to escape, plivati, to swim, odstupiti, to depart (Croatian)</p> <p>uciec, to escape, plywać, to swim, odstąpić, to depart (Polish)</p> <p>mukt, escape (Baltic Sudovian)</p> <p>izbēgt, to escape, peldēt, to swim, atiet, to depart (Latvian)</p> <p>a <b>scapa</b>, to escape, <b>sā inoate</b>, to swim, <b>ÎNOT</b>, I swim, pleca, to depart (Romanian)</p> <p>paeta, to escape, uimaan, to swim, lähteä, to depart (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να ξεφύγουν, na <b>xefýgoun</b>, to escape drafargo, evade; drapetevo, <b>diafevgo</b>, drapetefsi, <b>diafygi</b>, escape, να κολυμπήσουν, na kolympisoun, to swim, φύγω, fýgo, to depart (Greek)</p> <p>փախչելու համար, p'akhch'yelu hamar, to escape, լողալ, loġhal, to swim, հնամուս, herranal, to depart (Armenian)</p> <p>për të ikur, to escape, për të notuar, to swim, largohem, to depart (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>eno-arc</b>, to escape (by swimming); <b>fugio</b>, <b>fugere</b>, <b>fūgi</b>, <b>fugitum</b>, to flee</p>	<p>chun ealú, to escape, chun snámh, to swim, imeacht, to depart (Irish)</p> <p>gus teicheadh, to escape, gus snámh, to swim, falbh, to depart (Scott)</p> <p>i ddianc, to escape, i noffio, to swim, gadewch, to depart (Welsh)</p> <p><b>scappare</b>, to escape, <b>sfuggire</b>, vt; evitare, to escape, avoid nuotare, to swim, <b>partire</b>, to depart (Italian)</p> <p><b>s'echapper</b>, éluger, éviter, to escape, nager, to swim, <b>partir</b>, to depart (French)</p> <p><b>isparza/isparz</b>, <b>isparzac</b>, <b>ispartie/a</b>, <b>ispart</b>, to escape, <b>pars</b>, to escape, flee (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <b>escape</b> [<lt;onfr. <b="">escaper] <b>depart</b> [<lt;ofr. <b="">departir</lt;ofr.></lt;onfr.></p> <p>3-134</p>	<p><b>ena</b>, Script Z1628 <b>enas</b>, Script Z144, Z245, Z272, Z300, Z327, Z396, Z470, Z1326, Z1571 <b>ene</b>, Script Z709?, N357, XK-3 <b>eno</b>, <b>enu</b> (ENV), Script N112, N139, N173, N206, N216, N230, N244, N363, N391, Q202, R294, Script N112, N139, N173, N206, N216, N230, N244, N363, N391, Q202, R294</p>
x	x	ENEAs, Aeneas (Romanian)	Αινείας, Aineias (Greek)	Aeneas		Eioneus (Ixion), Greek mythical hero? Aeneas?	Enai, Script MS-1
prabhā, shine, suketu adj., very bright; bRhaddyuti adj., shining bright; ketumant, adj., bright, clear; virocīSNu, adj., shining bright; dIdi, {dIdyati}, to shine, gleam, be bright or visible, please; <b>las</b> , <b>lasati</b> , to gleam, appear, rise, shine, glitter	<p>tābidan, تابيدن to beam, shine, solarize, deraxsidan, to shine; rowsan, deraxsān, āftābi, adj. bright (Persian)</p> <p>ბრწყინობა, brtsqinavs, to shine (Georgian)</p> <p>tag- to shine, <b>xežmā</b>, bright, clear (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>nabū</b>, to shine, be brilliant, adj., shining bright, flaring, <b>nabātu</b>, to shine brightly, to become bright, to make bright, to make resplendent, resplendent, to</p>	<p>блiскацeц, bliskacieć, to shine (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>sjajiti</b>, to shine (Croatian)</p> <p>blask, blyzzczec, polysk, <b>shone</b>, <b>swiecić</b>, shine (Polish)</p> <p>spīdēt, to shine (Latvian)</p> <p>sā strāluceascā, to shine (Romanian)</p> <p><b>loistaa</b>, to shine (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να λάμπει, na lāmpsei, to shine (Greek)</p> <p>Շողալ, shoghal, to shine (Aremnian)</p> <p>për të shkëlqyer, to shine <b>lustër</b>, ndricim, shkëlqim, shine (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>enito-ere-ui</b>, <b>lux</b>, <b>lucis</b>, light</p>	<p>a <b>shine</b>, to shine (Irish)</p> <p>a 'súileachadh, to shine (Scott)</p> <p>i disgleirio, tywynno, to shine (Welsh)</p> <p>brillare, to shine (Italian)</p> <p>briller, to shine (French)</p> <p><b>misriwes</b>, bright, to become full (said of the moon), <b>misriwadr</b>, brightness, fullness (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <b>shine</b> [<lt;oe <b="">scinan] out, shine forth? luster [<lt;latine, brighten].<="" lustrare,="" p="" to=""> <p>3-136</p> </lt;latine,></lt;oe></p>	<p><b>enit</b> (M67) <b>ENiTO</b>, (ENiTV), Script Q424</p> <p>Context:AMaPa ENiTV: TESTRV: SESE ASA 8RATRVs PER "she/he loved (L. amābat) to shine forth, to testify herself; he/she would adopt as his/her own (L. ascio-scire, Conj. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single, asciat) the brothers / fraternity (L. frater-tris, Acc. Pl. -us or -os) through (L. per)</p>



	<p>flare up?, to gain radiance, <b>mašāhu</b>, to shine brightly, to flare up, <b>namāru</b>, to shine brightly, to dawn, to burn brightly, to clear up, to become clear, intelligible, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to brighten (said of one's mood), etc., <b>helú</b>, to make brilliant, to be merry, make love, <b>anphu</b>, shining, blazing fire, kindled, rising sun, star, *<b>helú</b>, <b>muttanbiṭu</b>, adj., shining, bright, <b>napardú</b>, adj., shining, bright, brilliant, (Akkadian)</p>						
uccārayati, to pronounce ativistara, adj. diffuseness, prolixity; {-tas} at large, in full detail.	<p>xordekāri, detail, sarh dādan, شرح دادن to detail, define, enunciate, tell, describe (Persian)</p> <p><b>kullumu</b>, to explain, expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, etc. <b>dabābu</b>, to tell, to speak, to talk, relate, recite, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, (Akkadian)</p>	<p>каб абвяшчаць, kab abviaščać, to enunciate (Belarusian) izreći, to enunciate (Croatian)</p> <p>wyjasnić, wytłumaczyć, explain (Polish) sludināt, to enunciate (Latvian) sā <b>enunje</b>, to enunciate, <b>ENUNT</b>, I enunciate (Romanian) ilmaista, to enunciate (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να διατυπώσω, na diatypóσω, to enunciate (Greek) բացատրելու հասկար, bats'atrelu hamar, to enunciate (Armenian) për të shprehur, to enunciate, exigo, epexigo, shpall, parashtroj, shqiptoj, to enunciate (Albanian)</p>	<b>enucio-are</b>	<p>a chur in iúl, to enunciate (Irish) a 'cur a-mach, to enunciate (Scott) i ymadrodd, to enunciate, datgan, to declare, announce, proclaim, enunciate, recount, mynegi, to tell, express, relate, declare, enunciate (Welsh) per <b>enunciare</b>, to enunciate (Italian) <b>enunciare</b>, to enunciate <b>enoncér</b>, announcer (French)</p>	<p>to take out of the kernel; hence, explain in detail</p> <p>3-137</p>	<p><b>enok, enuk</b> (envk), Script N700, N738, R212</p>
<b>Us</b> , dawn, morning	<p>fajr, فجر dawn, Aurora, morning, āghāz šodān, آغاز شدن to dawn, originate, <b>bāmdād</b>, بامداد dawn, daybreak, pisaznimruz, morning; sepidedam, pagāh, dawn; rowsan sodan, to dawn (Persian) ციხვრისი, ts'iskris k'alghmert'i, goddess of the dawn (Georgian)</p> <p><b>namāru</b>, to dawn, to make shining, brilliant, to burn brightly, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to clear up (said of an eclipse), to</p>	<p>багіня сьвітання, bahinia svitannia, goddess of the dawn (Belarusian) poranek, <b>božica zore</b>, goddess of the dawn (Croatian)</p> <p>rano, morning (Polish) <b>ausma</b> dieviete, goddess of the dawn (Latvian) <b>zeita zorilor</b>, goddess of the dawn (Romanian) aamurusko jumalatar, goddess of the dawn, valjeta, dawn (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>Ἑως, θεά, <b>Éos</b>, theá, Eos, goddess, <b>avgi</b>, ximerono, ἠὼς/ἠηώς, arravotyān astvatsuhi, goddess of the dawn, լուսաբաց, lusaabats', dawn (Armenian) perëndeshë e agimit, goddess of the dawn, <b>mëngjes</b>, <b>agim</b>, dawn, morning (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>Eos, eous -a -um</b>, belonging to the morning, or eastern, <b>aurōra-ac</b>, dawn, morning, goddess of the dawn</p>	<p><b>bandia</b> an lae, goddess of the dawn, <b>maidin</b>, morning (Irish) <b>ban-dia</b> na h-oidhche, goddess of the dawn, <b>madainn</b>, morning (Scott) dduwies y <b>bore</b>, goddess of the dawn, <b>bore</b>-au, morning, forenoon; (Welsh) <b>matino</b>, <b>matina</b>, morning; <b>alba</b>, dawn (Italian) <b>matin</b>, morning, <b>aube</b>, dawn (French)</p> <p><b>lukat</b>, dawn, next morning, tomorrow, <b>har(ua)nae</b>, <b>hru(wa)nae</b>, to dawn (Hittite)</p>	<p>goddess of the dawn [<lt;oe [<lt;oe="" an="" ancient="" dagian],="" eos,="" god,="" helios;="" morgen]<="" morning="" of="" p="" sister="" sun=""> <p>3-138</p> </lt;oe></p>	<p><b>Eos</b> (EVS); Script Q253, Q263, V-2, XE-7 <b>Eus</b> (EFS) L61, Script Q253, Q263</p> <p>Note: Vedic goddess, Ushas, Lithuanian, goddess Austrine, and Roman goddess Aurora (Old Latin Ausosa)</p>

	become clear, intelligible, to clear up troubles, etc., <b>namāritu</b> , dawn, third watch of the night, <b>kašātam</b> , in the morning, <b>muštertu</b> , early morning, time of awakening, <b>kallāmāre</b> , early in the morning (Akkadian)						
jasvsy kardan	jasvsy kardan, جاسوسی کردن to spy, snoop, grass (Persian) ჯაშუსი, jashushi, to spy (Georgian)	шпіёнiнь, <b>špjonić</b> , to spy (Belarusian) <b>špijunirati</b> , to spy (Croatian)	Να κατασκοπεύσει, Na kataskopéfsēi, to spy, paratiro, tiro, observe (Greek) ἱρτεςυτ'yun, Irtesut'yun, to spy (Armenian) <b>spiuuoj</b> , pērgjoj, to spy; <b>spiuu</b> , pērgjues, spy (Albanian)		spy?, to spy (Irish) airson <b>spiorad</b> , to spy (Scott) fforio, to explore, spy, scout; <b>sbio</b> , <b>ysbio</b> to spy (Welsh) <b>spiare</b> , to spy, spada, sword (Italian) <b>épier</b> , to spy upon, watch out for, to watch, épée, sword (French)	name of Etruscan child-like god, Ep, Epe? To <b>spy</b> [ <lt;ofr. <b="">espier, to watch; of Gmc. origin]?</lt;ofr.>	<b>ep</b> , Script Z421, R72 <b>epa</b> ? PA-13 <b>Epe Or</b> , (EPE VR) Script DM-1. <a href="#">Divine_Mirror.html</a> See <b>Note 2</b> )
cārah, spy	<b>munaggiru</b> , spy, informer, denouncer, <b>dagiltu</b> , in <b>ša dagilti</b> , spy, observer (Akkadian)	<b>szpieg</b> , <b>szpiegowac</b> , to spy (Polish) <b>spiegot</b> , to spy (Latvian) a <b>spiona</b> , to spy (Romanian) vakoilla, to spy (Finnish-Uralic)		<b>specular-ari</b> , to watch out for, spy, watch inspectura, to spy	<b>suuac</b> , <b>suaie/a</b> , to spy, <b>siezzi</b> , to spy, to squeeze (Hittite)	3-139	
x	x	x	x	x	x	Eph, goddess of the earth?	EPH, (ΕΦ) Script TC 242, Q360, Q376, Q767, Q806, Q899, R163, G-1
Mahākāvyam, epic	hamas-h, حماسه epic, epic poem (Persian) ეპიკური, <b>epikuri</b> (Georgian)	эпічны, <b>epičny</b> , epic (Belarusian) <b>ep</b> , epic (Croatian) <b>epika</b> , epic (Latvian) <b>EPIC</b> , epic (Romanian) <b>ceppinen</b> , epic (Finnish-Uralic)	ἔπος, <b>épos</b> , epic (Greek) <b>epik</b> , epic (Albanian)	<b>epicus-a-um</b>	<b>epiciciúil</b> , epic (Irish) <b>epig</b> , epic (Welsh) <b>epica</b> , epic (Italian) <b>épique</b> , epic (French)	epic	<b>epic</b> , Script K57
x	x	x	x	x	x	Epior, name of Ephyra, a city conquered by Heracles?	Epior (EPIVR) Script CS-1 (See DM-3, EPEVR)
Mahākāvyam, epic, poem	aš'ār, شعر poem (Persian) პოემა, <b>poema</b> , poem (Georgian)	верш, vierš, poem (Belarusian) <b>pjesma</b> , poem (Croatian) wiersz, poem (Polish) dzejolis, poem (Latvian) <b>poem</b> (Romanian) runo, poem (Finnish-Uralic)	ποίημα, <b>poiima</b> , poem, ἔπος, <b>épos</b> , epic (Greek) բանաստեղծություն, banasteghtsut'yun, poem (Armenian) <b>poemë</b> , poem (Albanian)	<b>dāncarmencarmen</b> , <b>poema-atis</b> , poem <b>epos</b> , an epic poem	dán, poem (Irish) dān, poem (Scott) cerdd, poem (Welsh) <b>poesia</b> , poem (Italian) <b>poème</b> , poem (French)	poem, epic	<b>epos</b> (EPVS), Script XA-32 <b>see epic</b>
<b>char.h</b> , to wander; <b>abhrati</b> , to err, <b>bhramah</b> , error	eštabāh kardān, اشتباه کردن to be mistaken, err, bungle, slip, impregnate, etc. zhar kardan, اظهار کردن to drift, stray, wander, gastan, to wander; qalat, error (Persian) obგვებ, ikheven to wander, შეტვობა, shets'doma, to err, ცდებდა, tsdeba, to be mistaken (Georgian) <b>dālu</b> , to wander	вандраваць, vandravać to wander, ПАМ'ЯЛЯЦЦА памыляцца, pamyliacca, to err, be mistaken (Belarusian) lutati, to wander, pogrešno, to err, biti pogrešan, to be mistaken (Croatian) wędrowac, to wander <b>bladzie</b> , mylic sie, err, pomylić się, to be mistaken (Polish) kļīst, to wander, kļūdīties, to err, kļūdāini, to be mistaken (Latvian)	вандраваць, to wander, να σφάλεις, na sfáleis, to err, periplanomai lathemenos, να περιπλανηθούμε, na periplanithoúme, to wander (Greek) ραυηυανη, t'ap'arrel, to wander, սխալվելու համար, skhalvelu hamar, to err, be mistaken (Armenian) endem, to wander, për të gabuar, to err, be mistaken (Albanian)	<b>erro-are</b> Erato, the Muse of lyric and love poetry	chun wander, to wander, a bheith cearr, to be mistaken, err, to err (Irish) gus a <b>dhol</b> fodha, to wander, a dh 'fhalbh, to err, observe; amharus-uis, suspicion, doubt, mistake, gus a bhith cearr, to be mistaken (Scott) i grwydro, to wander, amryfuso, to err, blunder; camgyrmd, to make a mistake, err; cyfeiliorni, to err, stray (Welsh) <b>error</b> , fault, error; <b>errare</b> , to err, essere <b>in errore</b> , to be mistaken, vagare, to wander (Italian)	to wander [ <lt;oe be="" err,="" mistaken;<="" over,="" rove;="" stray,="" td="" to="" wander="" wandrian],="" waver,=""> <td><b>er</b>, Script R22, L38 <b>err</b>, Script Z103, Z897 <b>ere</b>, Script Z945, N700, Q500, Q683, R29 <b>eres</b>, Script N505, N533, N607, N638, AL-9? <b>ero</b> (ERV), Script N87, Q209, Q488, R56, R188, R212, G21 <b>err</b> (ERvR) Z76, Z102, Z897 <b>erri</b>, Z1417 <b>eriri</b>? J41-10</td> </lt;oe>	<b>er</b> , Script R22, L38 <b>err</b> , Script Z103, Z897 <b>ere</b> , Script Z945, N700, Q500, Q683, R29 <b>eres</b> , Script N505, N533, N607, N638, AL-9? <b>ero</b> (ERV), Script N87, Q209, Q488, R56, R188, R212, G21 <b>err</b> (ERvR) Z76, Z102, Z897 <b>erri</b> , Z1417 <b>eriri</b> ? J41-10

	aimlessly, prowl, wander about in despair, move unnaturally, move with indifference, <b>nagāšu</b> , wander around, to go away, to leave, to run about, to rove, stroll, <b>ḫatū</b> , to make a mistake, to fail, neglect, miss, to commit an offense, to trespass, to sin, to damage, injure, (Akkadian)	apjat, kurt, wander; kliuda, error (Baltic-Sudovian) la <b>eroare</b> , to err, ERES, supersition, error <b>EROARE</b> , error, a se intreba, to wander, să fie greșit, to be mistaken (Romanian) vaeltaa, to wander, virheeseen, to err, olla väärässä, to be mistaken (Finnish-Uralic)			<b>erreur</b> , error; <b>errer</b> , to err, to wander (French)		
x	x	x	x	L. era-ae, lady, mistress	x	ladies, mistresses 3-145	<b>Eraia</b> , Script N333 (possibly a name; <b>Note 1</b> )
x	x	x	x	x	x	name of person, Eria 3-146	<b>Eria</b> , Script R499
kala, the right or proper time, hour, age, era, time as a ruler;  upapatnī, bandhakī, a kept woman, prajāpatī, Tīsvarī lady	âqāze târix, <b>dowre</b> , era (Persian) عرا, era, era, საყვარელი, saqvareli, mistress, ქალბატონი, k'albatoni, lady (Georgian)  *all, mistress, allai, lady (Hurrian) <b>hammatu</b> , mistress, female head of the family, <b>labīrūtu</b> , age, old age, long duration, (Akkadian)	эпоха, <b>epocha</b> , era, палубоўніца, paliuboŭnica, mistress, лэдзі, <b>ledzi</b> , lady (Belarusian) <b>do</b> ba, era, ljubavnica, mistress, <b>dama</b> , lady (Croatian) <b>era</b> , era (Polish) gadine, era (Baltic-Sudovian) laikmets, era, saimnicee, mistress, <b>dāma</b> , lady (Latvian) <b>ERA</b> , era, age; MUIEREA, <b>amantā</b> , mistress, lady, <b>doamnă</b> , lady (Romanian) aikakausi, era, <b>emāntā</b> , mistress, nainen, lady (Finnish-Uralic)	<b>epochi</b> , periodos, era, επομένη, eromeni, mistress, κυρία, kyria, lady (Greek) դարաշրջան, darashrjan, era, սիրուհի, siruhi, mistress, տիկին, tikin, lady (Armenian) <b>erë</b> , <b>epokë</b> , era, mësuese, mistress, zonjë, lady (Albanian)	tempus-oris, age, era <b>era-ac</b> , mistress, lady acr-eris, the lower air, atmosphere	<b>ré</b> , era, <b>maistreás</b> , mistress, bhean, lady (Irish) ùine, era, <b>màthair</b> , mistress, bhean, lady (Scott) cyfnod-au, period, era <b>meistres-i</b> , mistress; gwraig, lady (Welsh) <b>era</b> , era; signora, mistress, lady (Italian) <b>ère</b> , era; <b>madame</b> , mistress, <b>dame</b> , lady (French)  <b>MUNUS</b> , woman, * <b>kuwanz</b> , woman, <b>ishasra</b> , lady, mistress, (Hittite)	<b>era</b> [-Lat. aera, counters], age, epoch [-Gk. <b>epokhe</b> , pause]; [ <b>mistress</b> [-OFr. <b>maistresse</b> ], <b>lady</b> [OE hlæfdige]  3-147	<b>era</b> , Script Z64, TC56, N254, Q543; DH-3, PA-11 <b>eras</b> , Script Z446, Z1591, Z1861 L. Acc. Pl. -as "of the ladies"  <b>Eraia</b> , Script N333 (possibly a name; <b>Note 1</b> )
<b>paritah</b> , about	<b>avi</b> [-] to, unto, towards, upa, adv., towards, by near, on, upon, in, into (Avestan)  nazdik, نزدیک, about, adjacent, approximate, near, etc., <b>zy</b> زی for, to, towards, svy سوی angle, direction, to, towards, etc. (Persian)  დაახლოებობთ, daakhloebit', about, მიმართ, mimart, towards (Georgian)  <b>ana</b> , toward, against, for, to, up to, upon, from (Akkadian)	<b>ab</b> , <b>ab</b> , about (Belarusian) oko, about, <b>za</b> , towards (Croatian) o, about, w kierunku, towards (Polish) <b>par</b> , about, <b>uz</b> , towards (Latvian) <b>despre</b> , about, către, towards (Romanian) noin, about, kohti, towards (Finnish-Uralic)	σχετικά με, schetiká me, about, προς, <b>pros</b> , towards (Greek) մասին, masin, about, դեպի ուղղություն, depi ughghut'yun, towards (Armenian) <b>për</b> , about, <b>drejt</b> , towards (Albanian)	<b>erga</b>	faoi, about, i <b>dtreo</b> , towards (Irish) mu dheidhinn, about, a dh'ionnsaigh, towards (Scott) am, about, <b>tuag at</b> , towards (Welsh) di, about, circa, vers towards, in direzione, towards (Italian) sur, about, autour, around, vers towards (French)  <b>ntewe</b> , toward, opposite, facing (Hittite)	about, towards 3-148	<b>erce</b> , Script BS-23
	rātsodegi, <b>pāye</b> ,	ўзводзіць, <b>ūzvodzić</b> ,	να ανεγερθεί, na	<b>erigo-rigere-rexi</b>		to erect?	

nirmimīte, to erect (build), mi, minoti, minute, to establish, build, erect, measure, observe, set up, dig in, fix	setānde, erection, sakhtan, ساختن to build, compose, confect, erect, fashion, etc. (Persian) დადგებს, dadges, to erect (Georgian) šid-(išt-), to build (Urartian) pa-, to build, erect (Hurrian) kānu, to erect a wall, a building, a city, establish laws, regulations, to lay out a waterway, etc., epēšu, to build, construct, cultivate, manufacture, perform a divination, etc. (Akkadian)	to erect (Belarusian) podiči, to erect (Croatian) wznieść, to erect, pozycji, erect (Polish) uzcelt, to erect (Latvian) pentru a ridică, to erect, RIDIC, I erect (Romanian) pystyttää, to erect (Finnish-Uralic)	anegerthei, to erect, (Greek) կարրտ'յելու համար, to erect (Armenian) për të ngritur, to erect, krijtoj, ngre, montoj, ndërtoj, to erect (Albanian)	rectum, to set up, place upright, erect, raise; milit. to march a body of soldiers up a height	a thógáil, to erect (Irish) a thogail, to erect (Scott) i godi, to erect, adeiladu, to build, construct, erect, edify (Welsh) eriger, to wander; eretto, to erect (Italian) il se promène, to wander, erreur, error, érriger, to erect (French) wic, dawic, erect, to build (Lydian) cu(ve), to erect (Lycian) tu(wa), to erect, put, to place (Luvian) wete-> build, tanu, to erect, set up, to establish (Hittite)	3-149	erek, Script Q335, Q512, Q534, Q661, Q813, Q908, R81, R190, Script Q335, Q512, Q534, Q661, Q813, Q908, R72, R80 eric, Script Z144, Z969, Z1016, Z1065, Z1832, TC38
x	x	x	Ερινύες, Erinýes (Greek)	Erynys-yos, one of the Furies; plur. Erinyes; transf. a curse	x	the Furies, Greek Erinyes, female spirits who took revenge against offenders against blood kin. The case of Orestes is an example. Often employed as a curse	Ereni, Script Z1146, Z1378 Context: FAC Le AFRATVM KVRV PER ERENI "I make/do (L. facio, facere, feci, factum, Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single facio) there; adorned with gold (L. auratus-a-um)to hasten (L. curro, currere, cucurri, cursum) by, through (L. per) the Furies (L. Erinys-yos, pl. Erinyes)"
x	x	x	x	x	x	Erion, name?	Erion (ERIVN) Script L-29
parikalpayati, to assign, distribute, maMh, maMhate, maMhayati to grant, bestow, w. {vi} distribute; diz, dideSTi, dizati, -te, exhibit, show, order, assign, transfer, designate, distribute, prophesy	paxs, (baxš), بخش allocation, distribution, dispersal, towzi', distribution, etc. (Persian) განაწილებდა, ganatsileba, to distribute (Georgian) eferu , to pay, to pay in full, to be paid, hiŋu, cash payment, nadānu, to entrust, hand over, to grant a share, to create, surrender, to sell, to do business, deliberate, discuss (Akkadian)	распаўсюджаць, raspaŋsiudžvać, to distribute (Belarusian) distribuirati, to distribute (Croatian) decentralizowac, rozdzielac, rozpraszac, distribute (Polish) izplatit, to distribute (Latvian) a distribui, to distribute (Romanian) jakaa, to distribute (Finnish-Uralic)	διανέμω, dianemo, to distribute, diamoirazo, distribute (Greek) տարածել, taratsel, to distribute (Armenian) hap, pëmdaj, kategorizoj, shpërndaj, to distribute, klasifikoj, ndaj, grupoj, përhap [bojën], pjesëtoj, to distribute (Albanian)	erogo-are	a dháileadh, to distribute (Irish) sgaoileadh, to distribute (Scott) dosbarthu, to classify, assort, dispose, distribute, apportion; rhannu, to share, divide, distribute, talu, to pay, expend, recompense (Welsh) erogare, to distribute, deliver, (Italian) distribuer, to distribute, déboursier, to pay out (French) maniiahh, to distribute, mniah, to distribute, entrust (Hittite)	to ask for and obtain, pay out money from public funds	erok (ERVK), Script Q351
		спадар, spadar, lord, майстар, majstar, master (Belarusian)gospodar,	ἀρχοντας, árchontas, lord, Ἔρος, Éros, agapo, agapi, love; erotikos, erotic, κύριος, kýrios,	erus-i, master, lord; Eros, Latin Amor orj Cupid	tiarna, lord (Irish) tighearna, lord (Scott) arglwydd-i, lord, baron	Eros, the god of love? master, [ <lt;latin< td=""> <td>Eros (ERVS) Script N349, N357, N363, N738, Q202, Q253, Q762, Q863, R294,</td> </lt;latin<>	Eros (ERVS) Script N349, N357, N363, N738, Q202, Q253, Q762, Q863, R294,

<p>prabhuvañ karoti, to domineer, rule, prabhuñ, master, lord, <b>iśah</b>, the lord of the past, future and the present, zRGgAravant, adj. erotic; <b>lziR</b>, lord, master; <b>vizvAdhipa</b>, the lord of the universe.</p>	<p>ahu [-] lord, ahura [-], duNA, Ahura; the Lord, God, airyanām [airya], noble birth, ahm, master of the clan, <b>vispaitim</b> [vispaiti], master of a street or borough (Avestan) āseqāne, dosāramāne, erotic, adj. xodāvand, farmānравā, <b>sahryār</b> سرور lord (Persian) უფალი, up'alo, lord, ოსტატი, ostati, master (Georgian)</p> <p>ever-ni, lord, king (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>ħammu</b> , master, head of the family, <b>etellu</b>, lord, prince, <b>etelliš</b>, adv., lordly, in a lordly way, proudly, <b>etellūtu</b>, lordship, authority, <b>ēnu</b>, lord, ruler, high priest, high priestess, <b>ēnūtu</b>, lordship, office of the high priestess, <b>janzi</b>, king (Kassite word), <b>šarrūtu</b>, king, to rule as king, to be king, <b>mulku</b>, kingship (Akkadian)</p>	<p>lord, ovladati; <b>majstorski</b>, master (Croatian) <b>lord</b>, pan, wladca, lord; erotyczny, erotic (Polish) kungs, lord, kapteinis, master (Latvian) <b>maestru</b>, master (Romanian) herra, lord, hallita, master (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>master (Greek) ἄρχη, ter, lord, ἄρχοντας, varpet, master (Armenian) <b>mjeshtër</b>, master, dashuror, erotik, erotic; feudal, zot, anëtar i dhomës së <b>lordëve</b>, zotëri, burrë, lord (Albanian)</p>		<p>cun (cuniad), lord glyw, governor, lord, muner, <b>rhi</b>, king, lord; udd, lord; meistr (meistar), master, boss (Welsh) <b>signore</b>, padrone, sovrano, lord (Italian) <b>seigneur</b>, <b>maitre</b>, lord, (French)</p> <p>kākmart [B kamarto*], kākmārtik [B kamart(t)ike] master, sovereign (Tocharian)</p> <p>BE-LÍ-, EN, lord <b>ishā-</b>, master, <b>ishilahh</b>, to make lordly, <b>ishassarues?</b>, to become a lord? <b>ishetsnadr/ishetsnan</b>, to become a lord (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>magister</b>] owner, <b>lord</b> [<b>&lt;OE hlaford</b>], <b>sir</b> [<b>&lt;Sire = Lat. senior</b>, sensex, senis, old, aged]? 3-153</p>	<p>R487, R530, R619 <b>ERoS</b> (ERvS), Script Au61</p>
<p>auśadha, consisting of herbs, śāka, pot herb</p>	<p>vashna, واشها herbs (Persian) ბალახი, <b>balakhs</b>, herb (Georgian)</p> <p><b>marqītu</b>, vegetation, <b>māštu</b>, herb for <i>māštu</i>-disease?, female twin, a disease, (Akkadian)</p>	<p>трава, trava, herb (Belarusian) <b>biljka</b>, herb (Croatian)</p> <p>ziela, herb (Polish) zāle, herb (Latvian) <b>IARBĀ</b>, herbs, grass (Romanian) yrtti, herb (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>βότανο, vótano, herb (Greek) ħunun, khot, herb (Armenian) barishte, herb (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>herba-ac</b>, herb, vegetation</p>	<p>luibh, herb (Irish) luibh, herb (Scott) berlysviau, herb (Welsh) <b>erba</b>, grass, herb (Italian) <b>herbe</b>, herbe, (French)</p> <p><b>halki-</b>, grain, barley, <b>tsitsipanti</b>, a kind of herb, <b>welku</b>, vegetation, grass (Hittite)</p>	<p>vegetation, herbs? 3-154</p>	<p><b>erpis</b>, Script PL-18</p>
<p>asmi (I am) asi (you are) <b>bhūu</b> (to be), <b>Sanskrit</b>, <b>bhavati</b>, to become,</p>	<p><b>vīs-</b>, to be, to become; to come ah, ahi, astu, āngha, to be (Avestan) გოგნა, qop'na, to be (Georgian)</p> <p>* <b>kānu</b>, to be (Akkadian)</p>	<p>быць <b>być</b>, to be (Belarusian) <b>biti</b>, vidi be, e, jeste, is (Serbo-Croatian) <b>byc</b>, to be, (Polish) (Belarus) <b>ast</b>, est-are; <b>butuni but</b>, to be (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>būt</b>, to be (Latvian) a fi, to be <b>EŠTI</b>, you are; <b>ESTE</b>, he, she, it is (Romanian) olla, to be (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>va eivati, na einai, <b>cimai</b>, to be, va γίνομαι, na <b>gino</b>, to become Greek) ἡβήτι, linei, to be (Armenian) te <b>behesh</b>, to be <b>ekzistoz</b>, to be; <b>jam</b>, to be (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>sum</b>, esse, fui, futurus, to be, <b>fio</b>, fieri, <b>factus sum</b>, used as pass. of <b>facio</b>, to become</p>	<p>a <b>bheith</b>, to be (Irish) Gu <b>bhith</b>, to be (Scott) i fod, to be, <b>bod</b>, to be, exist, (Welsh) <b>emañ</b> [emaon, <b>emaout</b>, <b>emaoint</b>], to be <b>essere</b>, to be (Italian) <b>être</b>, to be (French)</p> <p>e, to be (Lydian) <b>ēs-</b>, to be, -u-e-et, become, <b>kikkis-&gt; kis-&gt;</b> to become, happen (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>to be</b> [OE <b>beon</b>] 3-155</p>	<p><b>es</b>, Script Z347, Z439, Z470, Z561, Z572, Z784, Z1027, Z1378, Z1410, Z1438, TC61, N453, N469, N607, N638, N676, N767, Q46, Q202, Q209, Q217, Q224, Q311, Q543, R229, R619, R661, K41, PL-2, FR-3, XB-8, XB-10, XB-13, XJ-20 <b>est</b>, Q821, R68, R459, K160 <b>esta</b>, XJ-20 <b>este</b>, Script N462 – see also <b>sum</b>,</p>

							sim, sunt, See also fi, fia
āhārah, food, nourishment, āmisam, bait	<p>hvaretha [-] food (Avestan)  ġazā, غا food, aliment, meat, meal, dish, eats, chow, <b>xōrāk</b>, خوراک aliment, cuisine, eats, food, repast (Persian)</p> <p>საკვებო, sakvebi, food, საცუარბაბ, satquaras, bait, ჯგებბ, k'veba, meal (Georgian)</p> <p>aš(i)=o=hi-, <b>ašohi-</b>, <b>ašohē</b>, meal, <b>uzi</b>, meat (Hurrian)  <b>kinsigu</b>, late afternoon meal, late afternoon, <b>naptanu</b>, time of the evening meal, evening, banquet, food, allotment, <b>iptennu</b>, <b>kurummu?</b>, <b>kušātu?</b>, food, <b>nebrītu</b>, food, fodder, pasture (Akkadian)</p>	<p>харчаванне, charčavannie, food, прынада, prynada, bait, ежа, <b>ježa</b>, meal (Belarusian)  hrana, food, <b>mamac</b>, bait, jelo, meal (Croatian)</p> <p><b>jedzenie</b>, food, posiłek, meal (Polish)  ēdiens, food, <b>ēsma</b>, bait, maltīte, meal (Latvian)  alimente, food, <b>momealā</b>, bait, <b>masā</b>, meal (Romanian)  ruoka, food, syötti, bait, ateria, meal (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>τροφή, trofi, food, δόλωμα, dóloma, bait, γεύμα, gévma, meal (Greek)  սննդամբերք, snndamt'yerk', food, նշումը, chnshumy, bait, կերակուր, <b>kerakur</b>, meal (Armenian)  ushqim, food, karrem, bait, vakt, meal (Albanian)</p>	<b>esca-ac</b> , food, victuals, esp. bait	<p>bia, food, bhaoite, bait, béile, meal (Irish)  biadh, food, biathadh, bait, <b>mine</b>, meal (Scott)  bwyd, food, abwyd, bait, pryd o fwyd (Welsh)  cibo, food, <b>esca</b>, bait, enticement, tinder, pasto, meal (Italian)  aliments, food, appât, bait, repas, meal (French)</p> <p><b>ek</b>, fodder (Tocharian)  <b>mēmal</b>, <b>memal</b>, meal, coarsely ground meal, <b>edri</b>, food, <b>sanhua</b>, <b>sanhuna</b>, a food, <b>tsinail</b>, a foodstuff, <b>tsowa</b>, food, bread (Hittite)</p>	<p>food, [&lt;OE fōda] victuals, esp. bait</p> <p>3-156</p>	<b>esa</b> , Script LS-4
halam; lāngalam, plow, IAGgala, plough; kRS, <b>karSati</b> , -te, to pull, tear, bend, a bow, draw furrows, plough	<p>xis, plow, ba xis (khysh) kardan, با خيش كشت کردن to plow, soxm zadan, شخم زدن to plow (Persian)  გუთობა, gut'ani, to plow (Georgian)</p> <p>*<b>harašu</b>, to plow, <b>erišu</b>, plowman, <b>emū</b>, plow share, <b>harbu</b>, a special kind of plow, field plowed with it, <b>mušēlū</b>, a plow, a tick or strap used for lifting, part of a lock of a door or canal (Akkadian)</p>	<p>араць, <b>arac</b>, to plow (Belarusian)za <b>oranje</b>, to plow (Croatian)  <b>orac</b>, <b>plug</b>, plow (Polish)  <b>arkls</b>, to plow (Latvian)  Sā <b>ardā</b>, to plow, <b>ARI</b>, you plow (Romanian)  <b>aurat</b>, to plow (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να ἀράξω, na <b>arāxo</b>, to plow, skabo, dig (Greek)  հողը, hoghy, to plow (Armenian)  për të <b>carë</b>, to plow, lëroj, hap brazda, <b>plugoj</b>, kridhem, can [anija], rrëzoi [gj.fol], to plow, <b>plug</b>, plow (Albanian)</p>	<b>exaro-arc</b> , to plow	<p>a threabhadh, to plow (Irish)  a threabhadh, to plow (Scott)  <b>i adar</b>, to plow <b>aradr</b> (<b>erydr</b>), plow <b>arddu</b>, <b>aredig</b>, to plow (Welsh)  <b>arare</b>, to plow, soicare, to plough (Italian)  labourer, to plow, sillonner [naut.] (French)</p> <p><b>äre*</b>, plow (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>Giš APIN</b>, plow, <b>terippie/a</b>, <b>tre/ipie/a</b>, to plow, <b>tre/ipi</b>, plowed field, <b>hars</b>, to plow, to till (Hittite)</p>	<p>to plow, <b>plough</b> [&lt;OE <b>ploh</b>, a unit of land area] up, dig up? write on waxen tablets?  <b>harrow</b> [&lt;Me <b>harwe</b>], farm implement used to break up plowed ground, to break up soil with a harrow</p> <p>3-157</p>	<b>esari</b> , Script Q863
kšudhyati, hunger azanAyAvant & {azanA3yuka}; kSudhAlu & {kSunmant} adj. hungry; kSudh, kSudhyati, to be hungry	<p>gorosnegi, گرسنه adj., hungry, starving, gorosnegi kasidan, <b>arzu</b> kardan, to hunger (Persian)  ოვთ მძოვრო, iqo mshieri, to be hungry (Georgian)</p> <p><b>emšu</b>, adj., hungry, <b>emēšu</b>, to be hungry (Akkadian)</p>	<p>быць галодным, być halodnym, to be hungry (Belarusian)  biti gladan, to be hungry (Croatian)  głodny, hungry (Polish)  būt izsalkušam, to be hungry (Latvian)  <b>a fi flamand</b>, to be hungry (Romanian)  olla nälkäinen, to be hungry (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>πεινασμένος, peinasménos, hungry (Greek)  քիղցած ինկի, k'aghts'ats linel, to be hungry (Armenian)  te jesh i uritur, to be hungry, kam <b>uri</b>, vdes nga dëshira për, vdes <b>urie</b>, to be hungry, (Albanian)</p>	<p>exeo-ire-li-[ivi]-itum;; to go out, pass from state to state; <b>esurio-ire</b>, to be hungry, long for</p>	<p>ocras, hungry (Irish)  acrach, hungry (Scott)  newynu, to starve, hunger, famish (Welsh)  affamare, <b>aver fame</b>; agognare, bramare, to hunger for Italian)  affamer, <b>avoir faim</b>, to hunger (French)</p> <p>ast, hunger (Luvian)  <b>kistwant</b>, hungry, <b>kast/kist</b>, hunger, starvation, famine, <b>kistant/kastant</b>, hunger <b>kistantsie/a</b>, to suffer hunger (Hittite)</p>	<p>to be <b>hungry</b> [&lt;OE <b>hungor</b>], desire food, long for?</p> <p>3-158</p>	<b>esuis</b> (ESFIS), Script Z206, Z255, Z369, Z396, Z1049
aahR^i, ad	<b>ad</b> [-], to eat, to	ecui, <b>jesci</b> , to eat	να φάω, na fáo, to eat	<b>edo</b> , <b>edere</b> or <b>esc</b> ,	<b>lth</b> , to eat (Irish)	to eat [<OE	


	say, franguharât [fra-hvar], to eat (Avestan) <b>xordan</b> , خوردن to eat (Persian) ჭობა, chama, to eat (Georgian)  <b>at-</b> , to eat (Urartian)  <b>zaz</b> , to make eat (Hurrian) <b>akālu</b> , to eat, consume, provide for oneself (Akkadian)	(Belarusian) <b>jesi</b> , hraniti se (Serbo-Croatian)  <b>jesci</b> , v. imp., <b>zjesci</b> , v. perf. (Belarus) <b>ate, jesc</b> (Polish) <b>estun, est; edais!</b> eat! <b>edis</b> , food (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>ēst</b> , to eat (Latvian) a <b>mānca</b> , to eat (Romanian) <b>syödä</b> , to eat (Finnish-Uralic)	trogo (Greek) trōgō, utel, to eat (Armenian) pēr tē ngrēnēha, to eat, kam <b>saije</b> , lēpu (Albanian)	<b>edi, esum</b> , to eat, esurio-ire, to be hungry <b>manducare</b> , to eat	a dh'ítheadh, to eat (Scott) <b>bwytā</b> , to eat, mess (Welsh) <b>mangiare</b> , to eat (Italian) <b>manger</b> , to eat (French)  súwa, to eat (Tocharian) <b>at, ed, ězzi, ed/ad, ezza/ezz</b> to eat (Hittite)	<b>etan</b> ; <b>bite</b> [ <b>&lt;OE bitan</b> ]  to go out?  3-159	<b>esi</b> , Script Z537, Z918, Z1203, Z1282, Z1326, TC38, BT-5, AN-22  <b>esi ce</b> (ESI Ce), Script BT-5 <b>eso</b> (ESV), Script N74, Q887, R-1, R100, R238, R286, MS14
<b>dhvani, dhvanii; svana, svara</b>	ostovār, adj., âvâz, navâ, ostovâr, sound, sadâ / sedâ, audio, noise, phone, song, sound, etc. (Persian) ობობ, ismis, to sound (Georgian)  <b>habibu</b> , noise, a kind of noise, <b>habru</b> , adj., noisy, <b>habāru</b> , to be noisy, <b>gangiṭtu</b> , <b>merru</b> , a kind of song, <b>elīlu, mekû</b> , a type of song, <b>nūru</b> , a song, <b>nissatu</b> , song, depression, worry, grief, wailing song, <b>inḫu</b> , song or tune (Akkadian)	гучаць, hučać, to sound (Belarusian) zvučati, to sound (Croatian) <b>sondowac</b> , wydawac glos, zdrowy, sound (Polish) zadas, sound (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>skapu</b> , to sound (Latvian) A <b>SUNA</b> , to make a sound; TUNA, to thunder (Romanian) kuulostaa, to sound (Finnish-Uralic)	ακούγομαι, akougomai, to sound, <b>steno</b> , sound; <b>tonos</b> , tone, ἦχος, ichos, sound (Greek) հնչեցնելու համար, hnc'h'yets'nelu hamar, to sound (Armenian) tē shēndoshē, to sound, <b>sonoj</b> , to sound; <b>tingellim, tingull, ton</b> , sound (Albanian)	<b>sono, sonere, sonui</b> , to sound; <b>tono are-ii-utum</b> , to thunder	chun fuaim, to sound (Irish) gu fuaim, to sound (Scott) i <b>sain</b> , to sound, lleiso, to sound, utter, bawl; seino, to sound, resound, enunciate; <b>swnio</b> , to sound, pronounce (Welsh) <b>sondare</b> , to sound (Italian) <b>sonoriser</b> , to sound (French)  kälñ- [B kälñ-], to sound, resound (Tocharian) <b>tethesr/tethesn, tethima</b> , thunder, <b>tith, tetha/teth</b> , tethiie/a, to thunder, <b>harsiharsi</b> , thunderstorm (Hittite)	to <b>sound</b> , <b>tinkle</b> [ <b>&lt;ME tyncien</b> ], to make a metallic sound]  3-160	<b>eson</b> , Script XU-2 <b>esona</b> (ESVNA), Script N391, Q278, R22, R31, R40 <b>esone</b> (ESVNE) Script N87, Q278, R642, R30, R44 <b>esones</b> (ESVNES) Script R82 <b>esono</b> , (ESVNV) Script N74, N149, Q351, Q893, R229, R394 ETONA, to thunder, Script Au82, Aph-29 (See TVNA, TvNAM, TVNE, TVNI)
x	<b>at</b> , and (Avestan) o, <b>va</b> , s and (Persian) 𐭠𐭥, <b>da</b> , and (Georgian)  '-an, '-ma, and, '-ma, -mu, =mma, '=mân, =man, and, but (Hurrian)  <b>aššu</b> , and, <b>kūmu</b> , adv., and (Akkadian)	<b>i</b> , and (Belarusian) <b>i</b> , and (Croatian) <b>a</b> , and, iloczym logiczny, <b>i</b> , and (Polish) be, ba, and (Baltic Sudovian) un, and (Latvian) <b>ja</b> , and (Finnish-Uralic)	καί, <b>kai</b> , and (Greek) և, <b>ycv</b> , and (Armenian) <b>dhe, e, c</b> , and (Albanian)	<b>et</b>	<b>a, ac</b> and, (Welsh) <b>agus</b> , is and, (Scott) <b>ha, hag</b> , and (Breton) <b>e, ed</b> , and (Italian) <b>et</b> , and (French)  <b>-ke</b> and (Lycian) <b>-k</b> , and (Lydian) <b>-ca, -va</b> , and, <b>nu</b> , and, <b>su</b> , and, but <b>ta</b> , and, <b>ū</b> , and, <b>-ma</b> , but, and, <b>ha</b> , and, also, <b>ku</b> , and, even, now, <b>nuku</b> , and now, <b>imaku</b> , and even, now, on top of that (Hittite)	adv. also, even; conj. and [ <b>&lt;OE and</b> ], and indered; in narrative, and then, and yet  3-161	<b>et</b> , Script N216, Q701, Q745, R40, R94, R128, R142, R160, TC1, MS-1, BS-16 <b>ETH</b> , (EΘ) M78
vahati, to sustain, support, carry, AdimUla, the first cause; rac, racayati, produce, form, make, cause, compose, write, invent; <b>bhR</b> , <b>bibharti</b> , hold carry	frajasaiti [fra jas] to produce (Avestan) angize, sabab, bahân, cause farâvarde, to produce; <b>nesân</b> نشان دادن dâdan, to produce, reveal, show, expose, declare, etc., zayydñ, زایندن to give birth	да справы, da spravy, to cause, вырабляць, vyrabliac', to produce, генераваць, <b>hienieravać</b> , to generate, несці, <b>niesci</b> , to bear, нараджаць, narodžać, to give birth (Belarusian) uzrokovati, to cause, <b>proizvoditi</b> , to	για να προκαλεσει, gia na prokalesei, to cause, δημιουργήσει, dhimiourgisei, to generate, να φέρει, na férei, to bear, arkouda, basto, styrizo, ypofero, <b>genno</b> , to bear; <b>parago</b> , proion, proxeno, to produce; aita, aformi, cause, γεννάω, <b>gennáo</b> , give birth (Greek) αυπυνηλι, artadrel, to	<b>edo-edere-didi-ditum</b> ; to put forth, discharge, emit, to give birth, to produce, <b>produco-ducere-dusi ductum</b> , to bring forward, bring out, to produce; <b>causa-ae</b> a cause in all senses of the English word;	a tháirgeadh, to produce, a <b>ghiniúint</b> , to generate, a iompróidh, to bear, <b>Beir</b> , to give birth (Irish) airson a dhéanamh, to produce, a <b>ghineadh</b> , to generate, a ghiúlan, to bear, <b>breith</b> , to give birth (Scott) <b>achosi, peri, par</b> , to cause; planta, to beget children; <b>cynhyrchu</b> , to produce, generate; i ddwyn, to bear, epilio, to bring forth, breed,	to give birth to, to <b>bear</b> [ <b>OE beran</b> ], <b>support</b> , cause, <b>produce</b> , put forth, breathe one's last, die; generate [ <b>&lt;Lat. genero-are</b> , to beget]	<b>eta</b> , Script N230, N244, N254 <b>etes</b> , Script R251 <b>eto</b> (ETV), Script N74, N100, N149, N160, N254, N404, N417, Q-6, Q65, Q84, Q95, Q107, Q320, Q326, Q355, Q396, Q416, Q813, R49, R248, R542, L52, Script N74, N100, N149,

	<p>(Persian)                  ગામોત્સવોસ,                  gamoitsvios, to                  cause, წარმოება,                  tsarmoeba, to                  produce                  გამომშენებელი                  gamomushaveba,                  to generate,                  ეკისრება,                  ekisreba, to bear,                  გაჩენა, gachena,                  give birth                  (Georgian)</p> <p>ḫan-, ḫan-, to give                  birth (Hurrian)                  ešēru, to give                  birth easily,                  charge, to send,                  dispatch, insure                  the correct                  performance of a                  ritual, etc., alādu,                  walādu, to give                  birth, <b>našū</b>, to                  bear, have, hold a                  document, to bear                  fruit, to transport                  goods, to rise, to                  carry off, to serve                  food, etc.,  <b>nisanu</b>, 1st                  month, 1st                  produce of the                  season</p> <p>(Akkadian) ,</p>	<p>produce, <b>generirati</b>,                  to generate, <b>nositi</b>, to                  bear, <b>poroditi</b>, to                  deliver, give birth                  (Croatian)</p> <p>powodować, to                  cause, <b>produkowac</b>,                  to produce,  <b>generowac</b>, to                  generate, urodzić, to                  give birth (Polish)</p> <p>izraisīt, to cause,                  ražot, to produce,  <b>radīt</b>, to generate,                  paciest, to bear,                  dzemdēt, give birth                  (Latvian)</p> <p>a <b>cauza</b>, to cause, a  <b>produce</b>, to produce,                  a <b>genera</b>, to generate,                  a <b>suporta</b>, to bear, da  <b>nastere</b>, give birth                  (Romanian)</p> <p>aiheuttaa, to cause,                  tuottaa, to produce,                  generate, kantaa, to                  bear, synnyttää, give                  birth (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>produce, պատճառելի,                  patcharrel, to cause,                  զննեղացնելու համար,  <b>generats</b>' nelu hamar, to                  generate, կրել, krel, to                  bear, ծնիլ, tsnel, to give                  birth (Armenian)</p> <p>të <b>prodhosh</b>, to produce,                  per te prodhuar, to                  generate, për <b>kauzën</b>, to                  cause, të mbajnë, to bear,                  lind, to give birth                  (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>causor-ari</b>, to                  plead, pretend  <b>nascor-i; natus</b> and                  gnatus, to be born</p>	<p>produce, rhoi <b>genedigaeth</b>, to                  give birth (Welsh)  <b>causere</b>, to cause, <b>generare</b>,                  to generate, <b>produre</b>, to                  produce, <b>sopportare</b>, to bear,                  partorire, to give birth                  (Italian)</p> <p><b>causer</b>, to cause, <b>générer</b>, to                  generate, <b>produire</b>, to                  produce, <b>supporter</b>, to bear,                  donner <b>naissance</b>, to give                  birth (French)</p> <p>cmol [B camel], jāti [B jāti],                  birth (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>has/hss, hasnu</b>, to give                  birth (Hittite)</p>	<p>3-162</p>	<p>N160, N254, N404,                  N417, Q65, Q84,                  Q95, Q107, Q320,                  Q326, Q355, Q396,                  Q416, Q813, R49,                  R248, R542                  to be born: see  <a href="#">NAS, NASC,</a>  <a href="#">NAScR</a></p>
x	x	x	x	<p><b>Etruria-ae</b>, district                  in northwest Italy                  of the Etruscans;                  hence adj. and                  subst.  <b>Etruscus-a-um</b></p>	x	<p>Etruria-ae,                  Tuscany?                  Used in the                  context of                  ETR AMA,                  "Etruria she                  loves"</p> <p>3-163</p>	<p><b>etr</b>, Script Q521,                  Script Q521</p>
x	x	x	x	x	x	<p>Euple,                  possibly                  Athamas, also                  called Euipe,                  the unluckiest                  man on earth.</p> <p>3-164</p>	<p>euple (EVPLE,                  Script CY-1</p>
nitāntam, intensely, exceedingly	<p>besiyār, بسیار a lot,                  abundant,                  exceeding,                  immensely                  (Persian)                  ძალიან,                  dzalian, very                  much (Georgian)</p> <p>tiššan, very much,                  teon=ae, much                  (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>dannišamma</b>,                  very much,  <b>danniš</b>, very,                  severely, greatly,  <b>adanniš</b>, very,                  greatly (Akkadian)</p>	<p>вельмі, vieľmi, very                  much (Belarusian)                  jako puno, very much                  (Croatian)                  bardzo, very much                  (Polish)                  ļoti daudz, very much                  (Latvian)                  foarte mult, very                  much (Romanian)                  todella paljon, very                  much (Finnish-                  Uralic)</p> <p>xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx</p>	<p>κράρα πολύ,                  pára poly, very much                  (Greek)                  շատ, shat, very much                  (Armenian)                  shumë, very much                  (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>evalesco-vescere</b>                  possibly <b>valde</b>,                  intensely, very                  much, in replies,                  certainly, very                  much so</p>	<p>an, very much (Irish)                  gu mòr, very much (Scott)                  yn fawr iawn, very much                  (Welsh)                  molto, very much (Italian)                  beaucoup, very much                  (French)</p>	<p>grow strong,                  to prevail?                  certainly, very                  much so?</p> <p>3-165</p>	<p><b>evalta</b> (E 8ALTA),                  or E 8ALTA, Script                  M45; See VALTA</p>



## Notes to Indo-European table Part 3:

# Words from: [https://thevore.com/hittite/\(1/30.19\)](https://thevore.com/hittite/(1/30.19))

- 1) The word locations highlighted in blue involve an epithet, with the word "I," ego (EKV). In the expression the ego is being acted upon.
  - 2) It may be that the mother tongue of the Etruscans, French and Italians – and possibly their neighboring "Latin" tongues – is older than Latin. This word, along with others found in Table 1, may be an illustration of that fact. If Latin [\[in\]cubare](#) is equal to Italian *covare* and French *couver*, then the Etruscan word may be reminding us that in adapting the same word, the Latins added a prefix, "in" to the old "Etruscan" word. As with other words in this table, the French and the Italians maintained their identity. The word must be a very old Indo-European word, since its meaning includes to cover embers. Covering the embers, to brood them as it were, would appear to be a more important, early task realized by man than the knowledge of the importance of a bird brooding its eggs.
  - 3) The character **k** is , a rarely used character in the scripts. The character is used again in a Villanovan fibula, Script VF, in the concluding word on the fibula, *maximas*, (Lat. *maximus*, great). The "f" in chiave, VF-3, is used again at VF-4, LAFES (Lat. *laus*, *laudis*).
  - 4) **En** appears to be the first word in a script written on the left hand side of a bronze haruspex (augur), Script HA of the [Translation Short Scripts.html](#). The bronze is in the Vatican museum. "Behold!" would appear to be the appropriate context for the word.
  - 5) Hittite language resource for second entry is <http://www.utexas.edu/cola/depts/lrc/eieol/hitol-EI-X.html>.
  - 6) Thanks to Constantin Cucu for his contribution on the Romanian words listed in Table 1 (We have added to his list of words using the google translator).
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## 08.20.19 Etruscan Phrases – Etruscan etymological relationships to other Indo-European languages; Proto-Indo-European (PIE)



# ETRUSCAN PHRASES

P

## Etruscan\_Phrases

### Indo-European Table 1, Part 4

by Mel Copeland

(from a work published in 1981)

This table has Indo-European, Hurrian, Georgian (Kartlevian), Latvian (Baltic) Finnish (Uralic) and Akkadian selections. We have colored words that may be related among the various languages/families. The coloring provides an unusual view of the mix of the cited languages.

#### Table 1 Index

(Recommend opening this page to facilitate navigation through Table 1)

Table 1, section 1A.2: Indo-European words as they relate to Etruscan. Notes: \*Armenian W = West Armenian; E = East Armenian.

Sanskrit	Avestan, Persian, Georgian, Hurrian, Akkadian	Slavic, Baltic, Romanian, Finnish-Uralic	Greek, Armenian, Albanian, Basque	Latin	Other*	English	Etruscan
<p><a href="#">ācarati</a>, to conduct oneself, <a href="#">karoti</a>, to be in action, <a href="#">amati</a>, appearance, shape; <a href="#">nAmarUpa</a>, name and form; <a href="#">tan</a>, <a href="#">tanoti</a>, <a href="#">tanute</a>, extend, stretch, spread, [pra], cause, produce, show, betray [vi] spread over, sacrifice, produce, effect, make, render</p>	<p><a href="#">kar</a> (Avestan) sāxtan, dorost kardan, <a href="#">āmāde</a> kardan, to make; kardan, anjām dādan, to do; dis, peykar, barge, form (Persian) ჳაჳკოტობა, <a href="#">gak'eteba</a>, to make, ჳოტობა, <a href="#">k'eteba</a>, to do (Georgian)</p> <p><a href="#">nahh-</a>, to sit down, to set, to place, <a href="#">tān-</a>, <a href="#">tan-</a> (Hurrian)</p> <p><a href="#">epēšu</a>, to do or act, be active, proceed, to permit (said of gods), is, happens, to treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate,</p>	<p>рабіць, <a href="#">rabić</a>, to make (Belarusian) <a href="#">forma</a>, <a href="#">formowac</a>, shape (Polish) <a href="#">kštalt</a> shape, form (Belarus) <a href="#">vidas</a>, shape, form; <a href="#">seget</a>, to do (Baltic Sedovian) <a href="#">faisil</a>, to make, darīt, to do (Latvian) a face, to make, do, <a href="#">FAC</a>, I make, do; <a href="#">FACĀ</a>, he/she makes, does; <a href="#">FACI</a>, you make, do; <a href="#">FACUI</a>, you made, did; <a href="#">FĀCĀTOR</a>, maker (Romanian) <a href="#">tehdä</a>, to make (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να κάνω, <a href="#">na káno</a>, to make, do (Greek) <a href="#">uñti</a>, <a href="#">anel</a>, to make, do (Armenian) <a href="#">pēr tē bēřē</a>, to make, do, <a href="#">te krijosh</a>, to create, <a href="#">tē prodhosh</a>, to produce; (Albanian)</p>	<p><a href="#">facio</a>, <a href="#">facere</a>, <a href="#">feci</a>, <a href="#">factum</a>, <a href="#">faciebam</a>, 1st pers. imper.; <a href="#">Ital. facevo</a></p>	<p><a href="#">Déan</a>, to make (Irish) Gus a <a href="#">dhéanamh</a>, to make (Scott) i <a href="#">wneud</a>, (gwneuthur) to do, make, manufacture, render; <a href="#">ffurfio</a>, to form, construct; llunio, to form, shape, fashion, model, mold, frame, construct, fabricate (Welsh) ober [ran, rez, ra, reomp, rit, reont, reer] (Breton) <a href="#">fare</a>, <a href="#">facevo</a> (Italian) <a href="#">faire</a> (French)</p> <p>i (to do, Lydian) aia, ai; <a href="#">taks</a>, to make, iya-&gt; do, make <a href="#">anniya-</a>, to do work (Hittite)</p>	<p>to make [<lt;oe <a="" href="#">macian], <a href="#">form</a>, [<lt;lat. <a="" href="#">forma], do [<lt;oe <a="" href="#">don], sacrifice, help; <a href="#">create</a>, <a href="#">produce</a>, <a href="#">arrange</a>, <a href="#">fit</a></lt;oe></lt;lat.></lt;oe></p> <p>4-1</p>	<p><a href="#">fac</a>, Script Z21, Z35, Z412, Z439, Z551, Z614, Z629, Z727, Z779, Z834, Z842, Z1146, Z1337, Z1352, Z1386, Z1674, AN48 <a href="#">faca</a>, Script Au90 <a href="#">facbo</a> (FAC8V) Script CP-51</p> <p><a href="#">fai</a>, Script Au71</p> <p><a href="#">fak</a>, Script Z272; <a href="#">FAKeR</a>, Script Z656, K-6</p>

	<b>kikkittū</b> , ritual act, ipšu, act, deed, evil machination, witchcraft, work, etc., <b>epištu</b> , act, ritual, manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, etc., (Akkadian)						
sukarah, facile	ადვილობა, advilia, easy to do (Georgian)	лёгка зрабіць, liohka zrabić, easy to do (Belarusian) jednostavno za napraviti, easy to do (Croatian) viegli izdarāms, (viegli, easy) easy to do (Latvian) <b>FACIL</b> , usor de facut, easy to do, (Romanian)	εύκολο να το κάνεις, éfkolo na to káneis, easy to do (Greek) հէշտ է ւնիլ, hesht e nel, easy to do (Armenian) lehtë për të bërë, easy to do (Albanian)	<b>facilis-e</b>	éasca le déanamh, easy to do (Irish) furasta a dhéanamh, easy to do (Scott) hawdd i'w wneud, easy to do (Welsh) <b>facile</b> da fare, easy to do (Italian) <b>facile</b> à faire, easy todo (French)	easy to manage, easy to do, convenient, favorable  4-2	<b>facil</b>
at, atati, -te, to walk about, wander, run; bhram, bhramati, to wander, stroll, go through, err, perambulate	sargardān budan, ávāre budan, gastan, to wander; qalat, error (Persian) ობგვეფ, ikheven, to wander (Georgian) <b>dálu</b> , to wander aimlessly, to prowl, wander about in despair, move unnaturally, move with indifference, <b>mušamšú</b> , adj., wandering at night, wakeful (Akkadian)	гэта Прагуляйцеся, heta Prahuliajciesia, to wander (Belarusian) lutati, to wander (Croatian) klainot, to wander (Latvian) să rătăcească, to wander (Romanian) vaeltaa, to wander (Finnish-Uralic)	να περιπλανηθούμε, na periplanithoúme to wander (Greek) թափառելի, t'ap'arel, to wander (Armenian) për të endur, to wander, bredh, eci i shkujdesur, shëtit, shëtis, dal nga rruga, to wander (Albanian)  ibiltzea, to wander (Basque)	<b>vagor-ari</b> , to wander; vagio-ire, to whimper <b>facio, facere, feci, factum</b> , to make, form, do, perform, cause, appoint, change	chun wander, to wander (Irish) gus a <b>dhol</b> fodha, to wander (Scott) crwydro, to wander, (Welsh) <b>vagare</b> , to wander, <b>fare</b> , [to make, do, perform (Italian) errer, s'agarer, <b>rôder</b> , <b>divaguer</b> , to wander, <b>faire</b> , to make, do, perform (French)	to <b>wander</b> [ <lt;oe <b="">wandrian], ramble, rove? whimper? to <b>make, form, do?</b>  4-3</lt;oe>	<b>fak</b> , Script Z272 <b>FAKeR</b> , Script Z656, K6; see <b>vac</b> ; (probably the verb facio, facere)
āsavah, wine, malam, dregs	šarāb, شراب wine, dard, درد lees, dregs, ache, dread, pain, sickness (Persian)  ღვინობ, <b>ghvinis</b> , wine, ცხობივანი ნარჩენები, tskhimovani narchenebi, dregs (Georgian)  <b>mindubru</b> , dregs, residue, <b>šukkultu</b> , dregs, scrapings, <b>šuršummu</b> , dregs, sediment of beer or wine (Akkadian)	дрожжи вина, <b>droždzy vina</b> , lees of wine (Belarusian) talog <b>vina</b> , lees of wine (Croatian) <b>vina</b> nogulām, lees of wine (Latvian) <b>drojdiilor de vin</b> , lees of wine (Romanian) viinisakan <b>viinin</b> , lees of wine (Finnish-Uralic)	οίνους από οίνο, oinous apó oino, lees of wine (Greek) զինի զինի, <b>gini</b> gini, (gini, wine) lees of wine (Armenian) lees e verës, lees of wine, <b>vin</b> , wine (Albanian)  ardo, wine, ardoaren hondakina, residue of wine (Basque)	<b>faex, faecis, vinum-i</b> , wine	<b>driodair</b> , dregs, le <b>fiön</b> , lees of wine (Irish) sith <b>fiön</b> , lees of wine (Scott) llysiau <b>gwin</b> , lees of wine (Welsh) fecce di vino, lees of wine (Italian) lies de vin, lees of wine (French) <b>GEŠTIN</b> , wine (Hittite)	dregs, lees of wine?  4-4	<b>fais</b> , Script AC-6
pratārayati, to deceive, vyAjay, -yati to cheat, deceive; chalay, -yati, pp. {chalita} deceive, cheat; enas, sin, crime, fault; vaigunya adj., bad quality, fault, defect.	farifan, fireftan, فریفتن to deceive, fool, mislead, swindle, gomrah kardan, to deceive; estebāh, ārang, mistake (Persian) მობრუნებდა, mot'q'ueba, to deceive, შეტყობდა, shetsdoma, mistake (Georgian)  <b>elēnēti</b> , deceitful words, <b>mudiššu</b> , deceiver, <b>mušadbibu</b> , misleader, one who misleads, instigator,	падманваць, padmanvać, to deceive (Belarusian) oszukiwac, to deceive; blad, brak, defekt, wada, wina, fault; blad, <b>mistook</b> , mistake (Polish) zavarati, to deceive (Croatian) maldināt, to deceive (Latvian) a amagi, to deceive, <b>FALI</b> , to show off, be proud; <b>FĂLEȘTI</b> , you show off, are proud; <b>FALE</b> , pride (Romanian) pettää, to deceive	να εξαπατήσου, na exapatissou, apato, to deceive (Greek) խաբլի, khabel, to deceive (Armenian) te mashtrosh, to decieve, gënjëj, gaboj, deceive, moskuptim, lajthitje, mistake (Albanian)	<b>fallo, fallere, fefelli, falsum</b> ; to decieve, lead astray	meabhlaireachta, to deceive (Irish) a mhealladh, to deceive (Scott) i dwyllo, to deceive (Welsh) hocedu, to cheat, deceive, defraud, delude; camgymrd, to mistake, err; siomi, to dissappoint, dismay, deceive, falsify, foil; camsynied, to mistake; methu, to fail, miss, falter, mistake (Welsh) <b>fallare</b> , to err, make a mistake (Italian) falloir, to be necessary; <b>faute</b> , fault; oargueilleux, <b>fier</b> ,	to <b>deceive</b> [ <lt;lat. <b="">decipio -cipere cepi -ceptum], lead astray, cause to be <b>mistaken</b> [<lt;on <b="">mistaka], disappoint, fail in, be concealed  4-5</lt;on></lt;lat.>	<b>fal</b> , Script Au95 <b>fale</b> , Script Z614, Z629 <b>falia</b> , Script CP-33 (possibly Kalia or Ralia, a person's name - re "ia" suffix.

	who induces somebody to make a claim, person who initiates a legal procedure, <b>wanā'u</b> , to deceive, cheat (Akkadian)	(Finnish-Uralic)			arrogant, proud (French)		
<i>yaśas</i> , fame, renown glory	<p>āvāzé, آواز fame, honor, renown, celebrity, لطف loṭf, favor, (Persian)</p> <p>დიდება, dideba, fame, სასარგებლოდ, sasargeblad, favor (Georgian)</p> <p><b>dalīlu</b>, fame, praise, glory, <b>damiqtu</b>, fame, favor, good will, luck, recommendation, goodness, good relations, good news, good luck, <b>mu'ū</b>, praise, to adore, <b>ṭābtu</b>, do a favor, do a good deed, <b>dumqu</b>, fortune, good fortune, favor (divine) grace, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, show a favor, recommendation, gratitude, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, <b>dumqutu</b>, to do a favor, <b>gimillu</b>, kind act, complaisance, mercy, to return an act of kindness, to wreak vengeance, <b>enēnu</b>, favor, to do a favor, to grant a privilege, <b>šumu</b>, fame, name, reputation, (pron., conj.), any, because of, offspring, line, item entry, <b>zakār šumi</b>, fame, invocation of a deity (Akkadian)</p>	<p>вядомасць, viadomasć, fame, спрыяць, spryjać, favor (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>slava</b>, fame, milost, favor (Croatian)</p> <p><b>slawa</b>, fame, przyszługa, favor (Polish)</p> <p><b>slava</b>, fame, labu, favor (Latvian)</p> <p><b>FAIMA</b>, fame, <b>favoare</b>, favor (Romanian)</p> <p>kuuluisuus, fame, <b>suosia</b>, favor (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>φήμη, <b>fimi</b>, fame, εἰνοια, éinoia, favor (Greek)</p> <p>համբավ, hambav, fame, օգտիւ, ogtin, favor (Armenian)</p> <p><b>famë</b>, fame, <b>favor</b>, nder, favor (Albanian)</p> <p>ospe, fame, mesede, laguntasun, favor (Basque)</p>	<p><b>fama-ae</b>, talk, fame, favor-oris favor, support</p>	<p>Laochra, fame, <b>bhfabhar</b>, favor (Irish)</p> <p>clíù, fame, buannachd, favor (Scott)</p> <p>enwogrwydd, fame, o blaid, favor (Welsh)</p> <p><b>fama</b>, fame; fame, hunger, <b>favore</b>, favor (Italian)</p> <p><b>fameux</b>, adj. famous, faim, f. hunger, <b>faveur</b>, favor (French)</p> <p>artal, praising (Tocharian)</p> <p>srlamis, glory (Luvian)</p>	<p>the talk, fame [<lt;lat. <b="" fama],="">favor [<lt;lat. favor]<="" p=""> <p>4-6</p> </lt;lat.></lt;lat.></p>	<b>fama</b> , Script S-22
devālayah, sacred building, <i>pungha</i> , holy	<p>yāsna- worship, sacrifice; prayer (Avestan)</p> <p><b>gyjgah</b>, عبادتگاه temple (Persian)</p> <p>(წმინდა ადგილი, ts'mida adgili, holy place (წმინდა, (ts'minda, holy) (Georgian)</p> <p><b>hamru</b>, sacred precinct, <b>eššu</b>, temple, <b>gigunū</b>, sacred, terraced building, <b>išāru</b>, temple complex, <b>agarunnu</b>, <b>agrunnu</b>, part of a temple complex, <b>ajakku</b>, temple structure <b>kiūru</b>, sacred place, earth, <b>ajakku</b>, temple</p>	<p>святое месца, <b>sviatoje</b> miesca, holy place, храм, chram, temple (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>sveto</b> mjesto, (sveto, holy) holy place, <b>hram</b>, temple (Croatian)</p> <p><b>šwięte</b> miejsce, holy place (Polish)</p> <p><b>svēta</b> vieta, holy place, (<b>svēts</b>, holy) <b>templis</b>, temple (Latvian)</p> <p>loc <b>sfânt</b>, holy place, <b>templu</b>, temple (Romanian)</p> <p>pyhä <b>paikka</b>, holy place, <b>temppele</b>, temple (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ἅγιος τόπος, ágios tópos, holy place, ναός, <b>naós</b>, temple (Greek)</p> <p>սուճար, tachar, temple, սուրբ տեղ, surb tegh, holy place (Armenian)</p> <p>vend i <b>shenjtë</b>, (i shenjtë, holy) holy place, <b>tempull</b>, temple (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>fanum-i</b>, <b>sanctus</b>, holy <b>sacris</b>, sacred</p>	<p>áit <b>naofa</b>, holy place, (<b>naofa</b>, holy) <b>teampall</b>, temple (Irish)</p> <p>áite <b>naomh</b>, holy place, (<b>naomh</b>, holy) <b>teampall</b>, temple (Scott)</p> <p>i <b>sanctaidh</b>, holy place, <b>deml</b>, temple (Welsh)</p> <p>luogo <b>sacro</b>, holy place, <b>templo</b>, temple (Italian)</p> <p>lieu <b>saint</b>, holy place, <b>temple</b>, temple (French)</p> <p><b>parkunu</b>-&gt; clean, purify, <b>nahh</b>-&gt; fear, revere, <b>wattani(ya)</b>-, sacred holding, <b>watti</b>-, divine mountain (Hittite)</p>	<p>holy place, <b>temple</b>, [<lt;lat. <b="">tempus], grounds</lt;lat.></p> <p>4-7</p>	<p><b>fan</b>, Script XA-5, XF-5 <b>fana</b>, Script XA-9 <b>fani</b>, Script CB-3, PB-3</p> <p>See also: <b>SAKRA</b>, N311, N378, <b>SAKRE</b>, Q303, Q311, Q375, Q416, Q481, R258, R270, R405, <b>SAKREO</b> (SAKREV), R46, <b>SAKREU</b> (SAKRE8) , N598</p>

	structure, <b>ešgallu</b> , great temple. (large temple), a name of the nether world, <b>ebbu</b> , holy, pure, <b>ellu</b> , sacred, clean, <b>ebbu</b> , lustrous, shining, trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, clean, (Akkadian)							
<b>yavah</b> , barley, <b>dhānyam</b> , corn, millet, godhūmah, wheat (plant and grain) cūrnan, pištam, flour for all grains except wheat, vījam, seed, sasya; asti, grain of seed; varata, a kind of grain; mana, a certain measure of grain; <b>zarava</b> , a flat earthenware dish; also a measure for grain; <b>asti</b> , grain of seed	xshudrā [xshudra] semen, seed, vačjahi [vačjangh] seed, germ, <b>taoxma</b> [taoxman], grain (Avestan) <b>dāne</b> , دانه grain, seed, spore, jerm, حرم germ, jow, cine, grain; xorāk, sur, bazm, meal, <b>toxm</b> , spore, sperm, seed, <b>barze</b> , seed; hāg, spore (Persian) მარცვლეულის, martsvleulis, grain, ფქვილი, pkvili, flour, ჯვება, k'veba, meal (Georgian) <b>ašnan</b> , grain, cereal (generic term), <b>šeguššu</b> , a cereal, a kind of apple tree, <b>usaggū</b> , an early grass, <b>šegunū</b> , crop, <b>arsuppu</b> , a cereal, a kind of apple, <b>kulilitu</b> , a cereal, an insect, <b>duliqāte</b> , a type of groats (hulled grain, typically oats), <b>eburu</b> , seed-grain, <b>abšu</b> , <b>apšu</b> , grass seed, vetch seed, <b>lillānu</b> , grain at its highest growth, <b>tubukkū</b> , heaped-up grain, <b>erešu</b> , to seed with a seeder plow, cultivate, plant a field, etc., <b>ēdadū</b> , flour offering, <b>hirgalū</b> , qualifying flour, <b>še'u</b> , grain, grain (a unit of measure), barley, pine nut, <b>šipku</b> , a general term for cereals and vetches, <b>tutumesi</b> , a grain, <b>ubuhuru</b> , hot porridge made from cereals, <b>uřtatu</b> , edible grain (wheat or barley), a kernel, grain (a unit of measure), a mole or pimple (Akkadian)	зерне, <b>ziemie</b> , grain, крупы, krupy, cereal, мушной, муčnoj, flour (Belarusian) <b>zierna</b> , grain (Belarus)	σιτηρά, <b>sitirá</b> , grain, σπόριο, spēriospório, seed, spore, διμητριακό, dimitriakó, cereal, αλεύρι, <b>alévri</b> , flour (Greek) हुग्गुहसुह्लिक्क, hats'ahatiky, grain, αλυσή, <b>alyur</b> , flour, E-spore, grain (Armenian) kokërr, korrizë, drithë, grain, <b>miell</b> , flour, meal, <b>farë</b> , fillim, seed; grain; <b>misri</b> , corn (Albanian)	пикор, grain, <b>ale</b> , issue, grain, corn, brašno, flour, farina, žitarica, cereal, grain, <b>cerealija</b> , cereal, žito, grain, wheat, cereal (Basque)	<b>far</b> , <b>farris</b> , grain, meal, <b>Ceres-eris</b> , the Roman goddess of agriculture; transf., bread, grain <b>granum-i</b> , grain, seed, <b>seges-itis</b> , cornfield, crop	<b>gráin</b> , grain, <b>plúr</b> , flour (Irish) <b>grán</b> , grain, <b>flúr</b> , flour, <b>cailean</b> , a husk of grain; <b>meil</b> , grind, pulverise; spilgean (Scott) <b>gronyn</b> ( <b>grawn-nau</b> ) grain, atom, granule, grape; blawd (blodiau, blodion) flour, meal; <b>can</b> , flour; pail, flour, pollen (Welsh) <b>cereale</b> , cereal, <b>grano</b> , grain, chicco, grain; <b>farina</b> , flour (Italian) <b>céréale</b> , cereal, grain, <b>farine</b> , flour (French) <b>maíz</b> , maize, corn (Spanish) <b>táno</b> , grain (Tocharian) <b>warwalan</b> , seed, <b>war(u)walan</b> , seed, progeny, <b>muwita</b> ?, seed, <b>halki-</b> , grain, barley, <b>hlk</b> , barley grain, barley-god, <b>sumes</b> , <b>sepit</b> , a kind of grain, <b>imiul</b> , grain mix, horse feed, <b>cuán</b> , grain, <b>pak(us)want</b> , cracked grain, <b>seli</b> , grain pile, grain storage (Hittite),	<b>grain</b> [<Lat. <b>granum</b> ], <b>meal</b> [<OE <b>mael</b> ], <b>spore</b> [<Gk. <b>spora</b> ]; <b>C</b> ], <b>flour</b> [<ME <b>floury</b> , adj.], <b>maize</b> , corn [<Taino, Carribean inhabitants (Cuba, Dominican Republic, etc. <b>mahiz</b> ], <b>malt</b> , soaked, dried grain, usually barley;<OE <b>mealt</b> ] 4-8	<b>far</b> , Scripts Z180, Z197, Z357, Z1027, Z1040, Z1097, Z1430, TC327, Au44  See also: 8-60 <b>segeta</b> , Script R499; <b>segetes</b> Script Q701
<b>pūrayati</b> , to fill, fill up	<b>xshnaoma</b> [-], satisfaction, coy (Avestan) <b>por</b> kardan, پر کردن to fill (Persian) შეავსოთ, sheavsot, to fill (Georgian) kapp-, to fill a	запаўняць, zapaŭniac to fill (Belarusian) ispuniti, to fill (Croatian) wypelnić, to fill (Polish) შეავსოთ, sheavsot, to fill (Latvian) pentru a umple, to fill (Romanian)	να γεμίσει, na gemisei, to fill (Greek) լրացնիլ, lrats'nel, to fill (Armenian) për të mbushur, to fill (Albanian)	<b>farcio</b> , <b>farcire</b> , <b>farsi</b> , <b>fartum</b>	a líonad, to fill (Irish) a líonadh, to fill (Scott) i'w llenwi, to fill (Welsh) riempire, to fill (Italian) remplir, to fill (French)	to fill 4-9	<b>farsi</b> , Script CP-31 <b>farsit</b> , Script S-18	
					<b>sunā</b> , <b>suwa</b> , <b>suaru</b> , full (Palaic) <b>sunnāe/sunnanzi</b> ,			

	vessel (Hurrian)  <b>mullû</b> , filling, <b>napāltu</b> , satisfaction, answer (Akkadian)	täyttää se, to fill (Finnish-Uralic)			<b>sunna/sunn, suue/a, sunniie/a, so, suna/sun, soa, sue/a</b> , to fill, <b>sumreske/a (somreske/a?)</b> , filled, to become filled because of pregnancy, <b>sunumesr</b> , filling?, <b>suus, so, so/soau</b> , full, <b>soaru</b> , full, complete, <b>anku/nku</b> , fully, <b>ispai/ispī</b> , full, to get full, to be filled, be satiated, <b>sunatsiant</b> , full to the brim, brimful (Hittite)		
dištam, appointed lot, daivam,  daivatas, adv. by fate or chance; daivaparayana adj., putting fate above all, fatalist; daivya, divine power, fate, destiny	sarnevēšt, سرنوشت chance, fate, fortune, karma, luck, destiny, qismat, قسمت destiny, doom, fatality, fate, fortune, kismet (Persian)  ծղժօ, bedi, fate (Georgian)  <b>lumnu</b> , evil fate, misfortune, ill portent, catastrophe, harm, misdeed, evil, a name of Mars, <b>lemnu</b> , fateful, hard, unhappy, dangerous, unlucky, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), bitter, evil, <b>damqu</b> , good fortune, good luck, kindness, favor (divine) grace, fame, <b>damāqu</b> , have good fortune, propitious, to prosper, to improve, have good luck, etc., * <b>usqu</b> , fortune, fate, destiny (Akkadian)	лѣс, lios, fate (Belarusian) sudbina, fate (Croatian) los, fate (Polish) liktenis, fate (Latvian) <b>soartă</b> , fate, <b>FAȘĂ /FĂȘIE</b> , strip, band, bandage (Romanian) kohtalo, fate (Finnish-Uralic)	μοῖρα, moira, fate, pepromeno, fate, destiny (Greek) ἄλυαυνοῦλη, chakatagir, fate (Armenian) <b>fat</b> , fate, e ardhme, <b>orë</b> [fig], <b>risk</b> , vdekje, fate (Albanian) <b>patu</b> , fate, destiny, <b>fortuna</b> , fortune, aberastason, wealth, fortune (Basque)	<b>fas, fascēs</b> , lictor's axe  <b>fateor, fateri; fatum-i</b> , an utterance, revelation	cinniúint, fate (Irish) cinnidh, fate (Scott) dynged, tynged (tynghedau) fateful, destiny fate, doom, lot, <b>ffortiwñ, ffawd (ffodion)</b> , fortune, fate, luck; tynged (tynghedau) destiny fate, doom, lot (Welsh) <b>fato, sorte</b> , fate; <b>fascia</b> , banda, band (Italian) <b>destin, sort</b> , fate; bandeau, band, bandage (French)  <b>ariie/a</b> , divine, oracle, to consult an oracle, <b>tbaria</b> , order, ruling (Hittite)	divine command or law, <b>fate</b> [ <lt-lat. <b="">fatum], <b>destiny</b> [<lt-lat. <b="">destino-are]; <b>risk</b> (&lt;Ital. <b>risco</b>)  4-10</lt-lat.></lt-lat.>	<b>fas</b> , Script TC190, AC-2, XP-1 <b>fasia</b> , Script CJ-1 (see also 8ASIE, Z72, vase[s]) <b>fata</b> , Script CJ-4
<b>nāvarñ</b> muñcati, to set sail, <b>nauh</b> , a ship, potena, to sail, <b>vAhana</b> , adj., carrying, bringing, beast of burden, vehicle, wagon, ship, oar or sail; <b>plu, plavate, pp. pluta</b> , to float, bathe, sail,	bordan, بردن to carry, bring, conduct, take, farvand, sail, rāndan, راندن to navigate, pilot, helm, ride, kastirāni kardan, to sail, savāri, ride; savār sodan, to ride (Persian) აფრებობ, aprebis, to sail, ნავიგაცია, navigatsia, to navigate (Georgian)  <b>matāhu</b> , to carry, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to pick up, to lift, to put on a garment, to stand high (said of the moon), to remove, to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies),	плыць, <b>plyć</b> , для навiгацыi, dlia <b>navihacyi</b> , to navigate (Belarusian) <b>ploviti</b> , za kretanje, to navigate, (Croatian) <b>plynac, zagiel</b> , zeglowac, sail (Polish) burāt, to sail, lai pārvietotos, to navigate (Latvian) a <b>naviga</b> , to sail, navigate (Romanian) purjehtia, to sail, <b>navigoida</b> , to navigate (Finnish-Uralic)	να πλεῦσεupleo, na pléfsei, to sail, <b>plous</b> , pani ploiou, sail; να πλοηγηθεί, na <b>ploigithēi</b> , to navigate (Greek) նավարկելու հասիր, <b>navarkelū</b> hamar, to sail, navigate (Armenian) lundron me vela, pēr tē lundruar, to navigate, lēvizem, ngadalē, drejtoj anijen, <b>shket</b> , to sail; <b>vel, velē</b> , sail (Albanian)	<b>veho, vehere, vexe, vectum; ve</b> , perhaps <b>navigate</b> , to navigate	<b>seol</b> , to sail, nascleanúint, navigate (Irish) <b>seoladh</b> , to sail, gus siubhal, to navigate (Scott) <b>i hwylio</b> , to sail, navigate, prepare, order, embark; mordwyo, to go by sea, voyage, sail, navigate; morio, to voyage, sail, cruise, navigate (Welsh) far <b>vela, veleggiare</b> , to sail (Italian) faire <b>voile, voguer</b> , to sail (French)  <b>pittae</b> , to carry, bring, <b>peda/ped</b> , to carry, take, to take somewhere, to transport; to spend (time), <b>pipeda</b> , to carry	to carry, convey, <b>sail</b> , [ <ltoe <b="">segl] ride, drive, <b>scud</b> (sail swiftly down wind), <b>navigate</b>  4-11</ltoe>	<b>FE</b> , Script Z5, Z929, Au64, AL-3, AC14? Fe, Script BT-4?, BT-5, BT-6

<p>vibrate, hover, soar, fly, blow (wind)</p>	<p><b>ābilu</b> , bearer, carrier (Akkadian)</p>				<p>out, <b>ptiali/ptali</b>, to carry off quickly, run off with, to whisk away, elope with a woman (Hittite)</p>		
<p>tejasvin, vigorous, <b>vihAyas</b>, adj., powerful, vigorous; tvakSlyams, very vigorous; pAjasvant adj., shining or vigorous; tantumant, adj., forming a thread, uninterrupted, lasting</p>	<p>zürmand, زورمند adj., vigorous <b>nirumand</b>, adj. vigorous paya, durable, enduring everlasting, long-lasting, long-lived, sābet, changeless, constant, lasting, permanent (Persian) ენერგიული, energiuili, vigorous (Georgian) <b>kuzbu</b>, vigor, , luxuriance, charm, attractiveness, abundance, <b>labāru</b>, to live long, to live to an old age, to last, to last a long time, to make last a long time, to last long, endure, to prolong, to endure, to prolong, to keep going, (Akkadian)</p>	<p>бадзёры, badziory, vigorous (Belarusian) snažan, vigorous (Croatian) trwaly, lasting <b>energiczny</b>, pełen <b>wigoru</b>, vigorous (Polish) viguros, vigorous (Romanian) voimakas, vigorous (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>σθενάρος, sthenarós, vigorous; diarkis, lasting (Greek) ուժեղ, uzhegh, vigorous (Armenian) <b>i fortë</b>, i fuqishëm, <b>energjik</b>, i vrullshëm, vigorous, adj. (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>vivax-acis</b></p>	<p>briomhar, vigorous (Irish) èibhinn, vigorous (Scots-Gaelic) brwysg, adj. drunk, vigorous; gwisgi, heini, adj. brisk, lively, agile, ripe; <b>nwyfus</b>, spirited, lively (Welsh) <b>vigorouso</b>, vigorous (Italian) <b>vigoureux</b>, vigorous (French)</p>	<p>long lived, enduring, lasting, brisk, lively, with <b>energy</b> [<b>&lt;Gk. energieia</b>, vigour], <b>vigorous</b> [<b>&lt;Lat. vigor-oris</b>, force, energy], <b>nervy</b> [<b>&lt;OE, nervy</b>]</p> <p>4-12</p>	<p><b>feifes</b>, Script Z1423</p>
<p>praharati, to strike, hit, potha, blow, strike with; han, hanti, hate, jighnate, -ti, to smite, beat, strike down, hew off, hit pierce hurt; kal, kalayati (-te) &amp; kAlayati, to carry, bear, do, make, cause, produce, utter, observe, notice, try, examine, suppose, think, regard, shake, agitate, cast, fling, seize, tie, fasten; ayasmaya, made of iron; <b>ayomaya</b>, iron</p>	<p><b>āhan</b>, آهن iron, otu, اتو flatiron otu kasidan, to make iron; ziba, bāzār, nemāyesgāhe kālā, fair (Persian) გავიცვობთვობ, gapitsvistvis, to strike (Georgian) karātu, to strike, break off (Akkadian)</p>	<p>ударыць, udaryć, to strike (Belarusian) pogoditi, to strike (Croatian) bic, <b>strajk</b>, <b>struck</b>, uderzac, to strike, (Polish) streikot, to strike (Latvian) să lovească, to strike (Romanian) iskeä, to strike (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να απεργήσω, na apergíso, to strike, σίδερο, sidero, iron, <b>fero</b>, to bear, (Greek) գործադուլի հասար, gortsaduli hamar, to strike, նրկաթ, yerkat' , iron (Armenian) për të sulmuar, to strike, hekur, iron (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>ferio-ire</b>, to strike, knock, hit, esp. to strike dead, slay, kill; <b>fero</b>, <b>ferre</b>, with perf. tuli, supine latum, to bear, bring, carry; <b>ferreus-a-um</b>, made of iron or like iron, hard, unfeeling, cruel; <b>ferrum i</b>, iron <b>Fiora river</b>, near Canino</p>	<p>chun stailc, to strike, iarann, iron (Irish) airson stailc, to strike, iarann, iron (Scott) i daro, to strike, haearn, iron (Welsh) colpire, to strike, ferro, iron, <b>fiera</b>, a wild beast; <b>fair</b>, trade, exhibition; <b>ferriera</b>, ironworks, iron mine; <b>Fiora river</b>; town, <b>Fiora</b> (Italian) <b>ferrer</b>, to fit with iron, <b>foire</b>, fair, spree; <b>féru</b>, adj. smitten, <b>fer</b>, iron (French)</p>	<p>to <b>strike</b> [<b>&lt;OE strican</b>]? place, <b>Fiora river</b>? also mentioned in the same section of this script appears to be the neighboring town of Canin (Canino); <b>iron</b>; <b>beast</b> [<b>&lt;Lat bestia</b>]; <b>iron</b> [<b>&lt;OE isern</b>]; <b>fair</b> [<b>&lt;Lat. feriae</b>, holidays]</p> <p>4-13</p>	<p><b>feira</b>, Script Z1177, Z1292 Note: This word, feira, no doubt refers to the Fiora River. See feira below.</p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p><b>Fiora River</b>, near Canino</p>	<p>x</p>	<p><b>Fiora River</b>, also mentioned in the same section of this script appears to be the neighboring town of Canin (Canino); 4-14</p>	<p><b>feira</b>, Script Z1177, Z1292 Contex: Z1177: <b>HEKS</b> •SVLVS CFE TV• <b>CARNIS</b> •Se <b>CANIN</b> •<b>FEIRA</b> ITE. "the six (L. sexus-us, m. ; Gr. hex, m.) alone (L. solus-a-um) he/she is able (L. cueo, cuére, Ind. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single cuet) the flesh (L. caro, carnis) herself (L. se, sese) to Canin (town of Canino) of the Fiora river she may, would go (L. ito- itare,</p>

							Conj. 3rd Pers. Single, itet)"  From the context this word relates to the Fiora River and nearby Canino.
yogya, worthy,	jAR, mighty, ukhra-, strong, powerful, firm, steady (Avestan) bozorg, بزرگ great, grand, szavar, سزاوار worthy, 'āli, عالی great, honorable, <b>vālā</b> , والا august, brave, beautiful, grand, great, imperial, etc., <b>meh</b> , adj. great, deliri, <b>delāvāri</b> , arvandi, valor (Persian)  დოდი, დორსულო, didi, ghirseuli, great, worthy (Georgian)  šav(i)-ō-zi, talāv(i)-o-zi, TalāF(i)-o-ši, great, tal(m) -> talavi, talami, big, to become big, teḥ-, big, to grow big, tea, big, numerous (Hurrian)  <b>dannu</b> , great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, <b>adanniš</b> , <b>danniš</b> , greatly, very, <b>narbūtu</b> , greatness, great power(s) (Akkadian)	вялікі, годны, <b>vialiki</b> , hodny, great, worthy, доблесць, dobliesć, valor (Belarusian) <b>velik</b> , dostojan, great, worthy, hrabrost, valor (Croatian) duzy, <b>wielki</b> , wspanialy, great (Polish) lielisks, cienīgs, great, worthy, valor?, valor (Latvian) <b>mare</b> , vrednic, great, worthy, <b>FALNIC</b> , great, worthy, vitejie, valor (Romanian) hyvā, kelvollinen, great, worthy, urheus, valor (Finnish-Uralic))	μεγάλη, ἄζια, <b>megali</b> , áxia, great, worthy, ἀνδρεία, andreía, valor, megalos, tranos, spydaios, great (Greek) արժանապատվ-նւթյունիմadh, arzhanapatvut'yun, valor, úłò, արժանի, <b>met</b> s, arzhani great, worthy (Armenian) i <b>madh</b> , i denjë, great, worthy, trimëri, <b>vlerë</b> , valor, i famshëm, kryesor, fisnik, i shkëlqyer, great, (Albanian)	<b>valo-are</b> , to be strong, vigorous, in good health, well; to have force, avail, prevail, be able, to be worth <b>magnus-a-um</b> , great, <b>maximus-a-um</b> , great, maximum	<b>mór</b> , fiú, great, worthy (Irish) sàr- <b>mhath</b> , great, worthy (Scott) yn wych, deilwng, great, worthy, <b>mawr-ion</b> , adj. large, big, great, high (Welsh) grande, degno, great, worthy, <b>valere</b> , to be worth (Italian) <b>valoir</b> , to be strong, digne, worthy (French) <b>wali</b> , great, <b>wala/i</b> , to honor, sallis, big, salli-, big, great (Hittite)	"great," possibly relating to Latin, Italian and French verbs – to be worth, deserve, be equal, as good as; <b>more</b> [<OE <b>mara</b> ]	4-15  <b>fel</b> , Z530, Z748, Z1378, TC90, TC103, TC241, TC307, K9, K30, K47, K69, K79, K86, K91, K100, K107, K146, K162, K179, AB-5, AD-4, AG-1, AG-4, AN-12, BS-1, FE-1, FT-2, Au23, AC15, HA-3 <b>VEL</b> , J36-6  <b>MAXIMAS</b> (MA @IMAS), Script Script VF-6
širobhūsanam, veil, headdress, avagunṭhayati, with the body covered and head, vasman, cover; <b>put</b> , <b>putati</b> , to fold or cover; atka, garment, veil; lightning, tirarkarin, {rini}, veil, curtain; avagunṭhana, veiling, a veil.	pušidan, پوشیدن to cover, clothe, wear, penhân kardan, nahoftan, conceal; parde, ruband, hejâb, حجاب veil, curtain, neqâb, نقاب veil, <b>câdor</b> , چادر veil, cover, tent, canvas (Persian)  to სავარძო, to sapari, to cover (Georgian)  <b>kutummu</b> , veil, mat, cover, <b>*kutumtu</b> , covered basket, <b>kuttumu</b> , covered, veiled, <b>katmu</b> , covered, secret, <b>katāmu</b> , to veil, to cover, close,	то заслона, to zaslona, to veil, для накрытия, dlia <b>pakryccia</b> , to cover (Belarusian) <b>veo</b> , to veil, <b>pokriti</b> , to cover (Croatian) celowac, <b>koperta</b> , <b>pokryc</b> , <b>pokrycie</b> , cover; ukrywac, zataic, conceal ; <b>maskowanie</b> , disguise (Polish) tad plīvurs, to veil, piesegt, to cover (Latvian) vā <b>veil</b> , to veil, a acoperi, to cover (Romanian)	το πέπλο, to péplo, to veil, <b>apokrypto</b> , to conceal; peplo, βέλο, vélo, veil, να καλύψω, na kalýpso, to cover (Greek) վարսպույրը, varaguyry, veil, խլիսպլխ ծածկըց, iskapets tsatskots', to veil, ծածկէլ, tsatskel, to cover (Armenian) to <b>vello</b> , to veil, i hedh <b>vellon</b> , mbuloj me <b>vel</b> , fshesh, <b>maksokoj</b> , to veil; <b>vel</b> , <b>velo</b> , veil, për të mbuluar, to cover (Albanian)  estali, cover, belo, to <b>veil</b> (Basque)	<b>velo-are</b>	<b>clúdach</b> , to cover (Irish) to cómhdach, to cover (Scott) to clawr, to cover, i dalu, to cover, i orchuddio, to cover, veil: <b>cuddio</b> , to hide, conceal, cloak, mask (Welsh) <b>velare</b> , to veil; <b>coprire</b> , celare, to cover (Italian) <b>voiler</b> , to veil; <b>couvir</b> , to cover; <b>cachier</b> , to conceal (French)	to <b>cover</b> [<Lat. <b>cooperio- operire operui- opertum</b> , to cover up] <b>veil</b> [< Lat. <b>velum</b> ], conceal, disguise; <b>mask</b> [<Ital. <b>maschera</b> ]	<b>FELaR</b> , Script  BS-1, VP-1 <b>felara</b> (FELARA), Script TC80, TC220; <b>FELaRA</b> , Script Z1192; <b>FELaRE</b> , Script Z1236, CG-2 <b>FELaRI</b> , Script K157



<p>{-vant} veiled; tiray, -yati, to veil, cover, hide, restrain, oppress, pervade, fill,</p> <p>guhya-, under cover, kept in secret</p>	<p>(the eyes, the face, the lips, etc.), to conceal, to appropriate illegally, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover with earth, etc., to constrict to conceal, close a pot, a door, etc., <b>kullulu</b>, to veil, to crown, to adorn, to cover (the head or face) with the cloth, kuttumu, covered, veiled, <b>kullulu</b>, veiled, linteled, <b>hesu</b>, to cover up, hide, *<b>šalilu</b>, *<b>suktumu</b>, adj., covered, <b>šulū</b>, covered, mated, <b>tē'u</b>, covered (said of the eyes) (Akkadian)</p>	<p>huntu, veil, verholla, to veil, <b>peittää</b>, to cover (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>βέλο</p>		<p><b>ule</b>-&gt; hide, conceal (Hittite)</p>	<p>4-16</p>	
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>This appears to refer to Chianciano Terme which stands on a hilltop overlooking to the west the fertile Chiana valley. The presence of warm healing springs in the area must also have played a role in the development of the Etruscan Chianciano, since the area was a centre of the cult worship of Apollo as early as the 5th century B.C." 4-17</p>	<p>Felchaina, or Fel Chaina (FELKAINA), Script AB-5 (See also CHAINA) Context: MI MVLV LARI SALE FEL KAINA SI</p> <p>" by me (L. meus-a-um; mihi, Dat.) a structure (L. moles, molis) structure, heap, wall of the gods (Lar, Laris) by the salt, brine, sea (L. sal-salis, Abl. Single -e) of the great Chiana itself."</p> <p>(See also CHIANE at TC109)</p>
<p>yodhaḥ, warrior, <b>sainyah</b>, soldier, ašvārohin, horseman, <b>sainyam</b>, <b>balam</b>, army, <b>ksatam</b>, hurt, wound, <b>sādin</b>, trooper, horseman, śvārohin, cavalier, horseman</p>	<p>sarbâz, سرباز militiaman, soldier, warrior, jangju, جنگجو belligerent, combatant, fighter, soldier, warrior, <b>arteš</b>, ارتش army (Persian)</p> <p>ჯაროსკაცო, jarisk'atsi, soldier, მეომარი, meomari, warrior, არმია, <b>armia</b>, army (Georgian)</p> <p><b>hur-ade</b>, warrior (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>āilu</b>, <b>elilu</b>, fem., <b>āliltu</b>, <b>eliltu</b>, warrior, brave one, <b>muqtablu</b>, warrior, fighter, <b>ursunu</b>, <b>uršānu</b>, warrior, champion, <b>uršāntu</b>, female warrior,</p>	<p>воин, voin, warrior, салдат, <b>saldat</b>, soldier, армія, <b>armii</b>, army (Belarusian)</p> <p>ratnik, warrior, vojnîk, soldier, vojska, army (Croatian) wojownik, warrior, żołnierz, soldier, <b>armia</b>, army (Polish) <b>karavîrs</b>, warrior, soldier, <b>armija</b>, army (Latvian) rāzboinîc, warrior, <b>soldat</b>, soldier, <b>armatâ</b>, army (Romanian) <b>soturi</b>, warrior, <b>sotilas</b>, soldier, <b>armeija</b>, army (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>πολεμιστής, polemistis, warrior, στρατιώτης, stratíotîs, soldier, στρατός, stratós, army (Greek) բազմաթիվ, rrazmik, warrior, մարտիկ, martik, fighter, warrior, զինվոր, zinvor, soldier, warrior, pawn, բանակ, banak, army (Armenian) luftëtar, warrior, ushtar, soldier, ushtri, army (Albanian)</p> <p><b>armada</b>, gudaroste, army, <b>gerari</b>, warrior, <b>soldadu</b>, soldier (Basque)</p>	<p><b>veles-itis or velites</b>, <b>bellator-oris</b>, warrior, soldier, miles-itis, soldier, infantryman, army troops, militia-ae, military service, war, the army, milito-are, to serve, be a soldier, exercitus-us, army (especially the infantry, assembly, troop, exercise, acies-ei, sharp edge or point, power, line of troops, battle order, army, battle, <b>armo-are-</b></p>	<p>laochra, warrior, saighdiúir, soldie, <b>arm</b>, army, weapon (Irish) gaisgeach, warrior, saighdear, soldier, <b>arm</b>, <b>aim</b>, <b>armailt</b>, army (Scott) rhyfelwr, warrior, milwr, soldier, fyddin, army (Welsh)</p> <p><b>guerriero</b>, warrior, <b>soldato</b>, soldier, esercito, army (Italian) <b>guerrier</b>, warrior, <b>soldat</b>, soldier, <b>armée</b>, army (French)</p> <p><b>ksatri</b>* [B <b>ksatriye</b>], warrior (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>KARÁŠ</b>, troops, DUMU.NITA, army <b>kururivahh</b>-&gt;, to make war, revolt, <b>kururiyahh</b>, to wage war on, <b>kororiah</b>, to wage war,</p>	<p>light <b>soldier</b>, [<b>&lt;OFr. soulde</b>], warrior, [<b>&lt;OFr. werreieur</b>] light-armed troops, <b>army</b> [<b>&lt;Lat. armare</b>, to arm]</p> <p>4-18</p>	<p><b>feles</b>, Script AI-4</p>

	champion, <b>mutu</b> , warrior, man, husband, <b>mutuššu</b> , an elite soldier, <b>ašannu</b> , * <b>mār damqi</b> , soldier, <b>ālik sēri</b> , <b>hurādu</b> , a type of soldier, <b>miqittu</b> , soldiers, corpses of soldiers, attack of a disease, ruins, disrepair, defeat, dead animals, <b>kiširtu</b> , contingent of soldiers, ridge wall, tablet, <b>minūtu</b> , contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), standard of coinage, <b>kādu</b> , in <b>ša kādi</b> , soldier stationed in an outpost, <b>ardu</b> , soldier, servant follower, vassal, <b>huṭāru</b> , a type of soldier or worker, <b>kakku</b> , in <b>bēl kakkī</b> , a type of soldier, craftsman <b>miši</b> , troops, army, <b>uqu</b> , army, people, <b>ašarittu</b> , crack troops, <b>gunnu</b> , elite troops, <b>kallābu</b> , member of the light troops, <b>kallāb šipirti</b> , member of the light troops, serving as a messenger, <b>gerū</b> , to make war, quarrel, start a lawsuit, be hostile (Akkadian)			<b>avi-atum</b> , to arm, equip, to rouse to arms, <b>arma-orum</b> , armour, shield, arms, weapons, warfare, troops	hostility (Hittite)		
x	x	x	x	x	x	place, <b>Velcha</b> , a town of Campania? see velcia	<b>felkes</b> , Script TC307
						4-19	
pittam, bile, kaṭuka, sharp, pungent, bmitter	<b>zahre</b> , <b>زهر</b> , bile, courage, Venus, <b>zardāb</b> , <b>زرداب</b> , gall, (Persian) <b>ნაღვლის</b> , <b>naghvli</b> , bile (Georgian) <b>martu</b> , bile, gall bladder, gall, <b>mā'u</b> , bile, to vomit (Akkadian)	жоўць, <b>žouć</b> , bile (Belarusian) <b>žuć</b> , bile (Croatian) <b>zolec</b> , bile (Polish) <b>zults</b> , bile (Latvian) <b>bilā</b> , bile <b>FIERE</b> , <b>FERE</b> , gall bladder, bile, bitter (Romanian) <b>sappi</b> , bile (Finnish-Uralic)	χολή, <b>choli</b> , bile, <b>pikra</b> , bitterness (Greek) <b>Է-նամակ</b> , <b>el-namak</b> , bile (Armenian) <b>biliare</b> , bile, <b>hudhurim</b> , <b>zemërim</b> , bitterness (Albanian)	<b>fel</b> , <b>fellis</b> , the gall bladder, gall, bite, poison, venom, bitterness; <b>feles-is</b> a thief, hence a cat	<b>bile</b> , gall, (Irish) <b>bile</b> , gall (Scott) <b>bilis</b> , bile, <b>bustl-au</b> , <b>geri</b> , bile, gall; <b>chwerwder</b> , bitterness, <b>rancor</b> , acrimony (Welsh) <b>fiel</b> , bile (Italian) <b>bile</b> , bile (French)	<b>bile</b> [<Lat. <b>bilis</b> ], bitterness [<OE <b>biter</b> ]?	<b>fels</b> , Script Z1809 <b>feli</b> , Script Au76
x	x	x	x	x	x	Felsi, name?	<b>FELSI</b> , Script MF-2
						4-21	
x	x	x	x	x	x	Etruscan god overseeing augurs	<b>Veltone</b> ( <b>FELTVNE</b> ) Script D-1
						4-22	
		, руно, <b>runo</b> , fleece,	<b>μαλλί</b> , <b>malli</b> , wool, fleece,	<b>velus-eris</b> ,	<b>lomra</b> , fleece, <b>olann</b> ,	<b>fleece</b> [<OE	<b>felus</b> , <b>felos</b> ( <b>FELVS</b> )

<p>vilo(ro)manī, fleece, <u>ūrnā</u>, wool, <u>aurṇān</u> <u>vailān</u>, made of sheeps wool, meṢa, ram, sheep; in Veda also a fleece or anything woollen; uraNa &amp; urabhra, ram (wool-bearer);</p>	<p>vāthwa [vāthwā] herd, flock, multitude (of men), (group) (Avestan) pashm, پشم wool, fleece, coat, pust, پوست skin, vellum, husk, coat, hide, pelt (Persian)</p> <p>საჭობობ, sats'misis, fleece, ზაობა, bamba, wool (Georgian)</p> <p>aš-ḥe, animal skin, ašyi, skin (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>mušarbidu</b>, hide, a soft leather hide, <b>mašku</b>, hide, (raw), skin, leather (tanned), leather in syneodochic use, rind, <b>mašā</b>, to comb wool, to comb out hair, to have a welt lump, to strike with palsy, to rub, <b>mazāru</b>, to treat wool in a certain way, <b>mizru</b>, wool treated in a certain way, <b>mašlū</b>, hide (for wrapping), leather bucket, <b>kašū</b>, hide, skin, <b>halū</b>, wool, a kind of wool and a garment made from it, <b>hullānu</b>, <b>hulilū</b>, wool or linen blanket or wrap, <b>*habšānu</b>, a quality of wool, mixed or shredded, <b>habšu</b>, matted wool, <b>hibšu</b>, wool of a certain quality, <b>gizzatu</b>, annual yield of wool, (an animal's annual yield of wool or hair), <b>hilšu</b>, combed wool, <b>kititu</b>, fine wool (like linen), <b>lamaḥuššu</b>, garment, a precious garment made of wool, <b>šipātu</b>, wool, fleece (Akkadian)</p>	<p>шэрсц, šersc, wool (Belarusian) runo, fleece, <u>vuna</u>, wool, <u>koža</u>, skin (Croatian) runo, stryzy, fleece; <u>welna</u>, wool (Polish)</p> <p><u>vilna</u>, fleece, wool (Latvian) <b>FLOCI</b>, fleece, <u>vilna</u>, wool, fleece, <b>LĀNĀ</b>, wool, fire, yarn, (Romanian) <b>villa-</b>, wool, <b>lanka</b>, yarn, (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>erio, wool (Greek) φουραιουλή, p'at'at'an, fleece, βυρίη, burd, wool (Armenian) <b>qeth</b>, fleece, lesh, wool, e lëkurë, skin, i fshehte, hide, lesh i bagëtisë, cattle wool (Albanian)</p>	<p>fleece, skin, hide; <b>feles-is</b> a thief, hence a cat, <b>lana-ae</b>, wool, <b>laena-a</b>, a cloak, <b>lanatus-a-um</b>, wool-bearing,</p>	<p>wool, (Irish) lom, fleece, clòimh, wool (Scott) cnu-au, fleece, cnaif (cneifion, cneifiau), shearing, fleece, <b>gwan</b>, wool, chwiwgi, sneak, thief, rogue; lleidr, robber, thief; (Welsh) <b>vello</b>, fleece, fender, to, crack, <b>lana</b>, wool, (Italian) <b>fèler</b>, to crack; <b>veilén</b>, vellum, toison, fleece; , <b>laine</b>, wool, <b>lainaux</b>, wooly, basane, sheepskin, basil; voleur, thief (French)</p> <p><b>kāc</b>* skin, hide (Tocharian)</p> <p><u>hulna</u>, <u>hulia</u>, <u>hulna/i</u>, wool (Luvian)</p> <p><u>hulana</u>, wool, <b>hotuli</b>, wool, <b>kikis</b>, wool, skein of carded wool, <b>kisma/i</b>, garment of carded wool, <b>malkesr</b>, spun wool, <b>suksuka/i</b> (<b>soksuka/i</b>?), hide of cow or horse, <b>esri</b>, fleece (Hittite)</p>	<p>flees]?, to crack, break? <u>wool</u> [<u>&lt;OE wull</u>] <u>yarn</u> [<u>&lt;gearn</u>]</p> <p>4-23</p>	<p>Script TC108, AN-4, AN-15, AN37 lan, Script J40-17 lane, Z455, K139 LANTeS, Script, Z1562, with a mythological context: (Z1558) A RVMi CA *RIV PeCFA (Z1562) CISVM* TEI* LANTeS IS IN Ce* ESI TEI* KIMeR (Z1571) STRETA* SATErS* ENAS RIV* *HAMØERIS (HAMPHERIS) RINVS (Z1578) RVI* ARAS* MVCVM* ANIA KES RASNA* HILAR... "to the Romans, by which way, the river the sheep, flocks (L. pecua), the chariot (L. cisum-i) of the gods (L. dei) the wool bearing, wooly (L. lanatus-a-um) it (L. is, ea, id) to us (It. ce) here he rises up (L. exeo-ire-ii-ium, 3rd p. singl. exit) the gods (L. dei), the Chimera he overthrows/strikes down, you escape/ flee (L. eno-are-avi, 2nd p. singl. ēnās) the river; Amphiarau (Ἀμφιάραος) (king of Argos?), you swim back (l. reno-are, 2nd p. singl. renas) the king (Fr. roi), to the altars (L. ara-ae; 1st Decl. Accus. Pl. -as), I would groan? (L. 1st p. cond. p. singl., mūgiam; or we bellow/groan); the Anio River? on this side (L. cis) the Rasna (Etruscans) merry (L. hilare, hilaris)</p>
<p>eta, arrived, come; āgacchati, come, eSya, to come, future; gamadhyaī, (dat. inf.) to go or come; savidhī kR, to bring near; {bhU} come near; il, {ilati}, come, {ila3yati} be quiet, not budge; at, atati, -te to walk about, wander, run, {sam} go or come to,</p>	<p>aēiti, to go; to come (Avestan) āmadan, آمدن to come, arrive, happen, residan, رسیدن to come, pass, reach, niyā, ancestor (Persian) ოსოვცა, mosvla, to come (Georgian)</p> <p>nun-, nun(-a)-, un-, , ši(-a)-, to come (Urartian) un-, ūn-, to come, bring (Hurrian)</p>	<p>прыходзіць, prychođzić, to come (Belarusian) <b>doći</b>, to come (Croatian) <b>came</b>, przybyc, przysjc, come; <b>przodek</b>, ancestor (Polish) <b>nākt</b>, to come (Latvian) a <b>veni</b>, to come, <b>VINE</b>, he/she comes (Romanian) <b>tulla</b>, to come (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>va ἐρθο, na <b>értho</b>, to come, <b>erchomai</b>, come (Greek) quj, gal, to come (Armenian) <b>te vish</b>, to come, <b>filloj</b>, <b>vij</b>, bëhet, hyj, gjendet, rezulton, to come (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>venio</b>, <b>venita</b>, <b>veni</b>, <b>ventum</b>, to come, to happen, arrive, grow, arise</p>	<p><b>tar</b>, to come (Irish) tighinn, to come (Scott) i <b>ddod</b>, to come, become (Welsh) <b>venire</b>, to come (Italian) <b>venir</b>, to come, arrive, reach, happen, grow, <b>proceed</b>, be descended (French)</p> <p><b>kām-</b> (vb.) [B <b>kām-</b>], to come (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>awi</b>, to come (Luvian) <b>ta</b>, ar/R, ari, to come,</p> <p><b>we/wa</b>, <b>anda uwa</b>,</p>	<p>to <u>come</u> [<u>&lt;OE cuman</u>], to be descended? <u>arrive</u> [<u>&lt;{OFr. ariver}</u>]See veno (8env)</p> <p>4-24</p>	<p><b>fena</b>, Script XB-3 <b>fene</b>, Script AK-4; PB-7 <b>feni</b>, Script M81</p>

	<p><b>garāšu</b>, to come, go to someone, <b>erēbu</b>, to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to invade, to penetrate, to return, to arrive, to go home, to bring something, <b>asū</b>, to come out of a temple, depart, go out, escape, to leave, to rise (of stars), to grow (Akkadian)</p>				<p>-ue/uua, uwa-, we-&gt; to come, <b>uēzzi</b>, to come, <b>ehu</b>, comme! (Hittite)</p>		
<p>prasādah, <b>grace</b>, upakārah, act of kindness, a favor conferred, dayā, clemency, thoughtful kindness, priyah, to have love for, dear, dattam, charity</p>	<p>zybayu, زيبایی <b>grace</b>, gracefulness, enchantment, good looks, lof, لطف favor, benefice, <b>grace</b>, kindness (Persian) მადლი, <b>madli</b>, <b>grace</b>, სასარგებლოდ, <b>sasargeblod</b>, favor, საქველმოქმედოდ, <b>sakvelmokmedo</b>, <b>charity</b> (Georgian)</p> <p><b>migru</b>, <b>grace</b>, a person endowed with divine or royal <b>grace</b>, favor, consent, agreement, contentedness of heart, <b>ennu</b>, <b>grace</b>, mercy, <b>hissatu</b>, divine <b>grace</b>, understanding, notification, mention, intelligence, <b>dumqu</b>, <b>grace</b>, favor (divine) <b>grace</b>, gratitude, fame, fortune, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, etc., <b>damāqu</b>, <b>gracious</b>, do a favor, etc., <b>epēqu</b>, to be <b>gracious</b>, <b>ṭābiš</b>, adv., gladly, favorably, properly, well, <b>ṭābtu</b>, goodness, favor, kindness, loyalty, etc., <b>ṭābu</b>, honorable, satisfied, pleasing, correct, auspicious, good, friendly, benevolent, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>благадаць, <b>blahadać</b>, <b>grace</b>, спрыяць, <b>spryjać</b>, favor, <b>добрачыннасьць</b>, <b>dabračynnasć</b>, <b>charity</b> (Belarusian) milost, <b>grace</b>, favor, milosrde, <b>charity</b> (Croatian) wdzięk, <b>grace</b>, przysługa, favor, dobroczynność, <b>charity</b> (Polish) žēlastība, <b>grace</b>, labu, favor, labdarība, <b>charity</b> (Latvian) <b>grație</b>, <b>grace</b>, <b>favoare</b>, favor, <b>caritate</b>, <b>charity</b> (Romanian) armo, <b>grace</b>, suosia, favor, hyvänkeköisyys, <b>charity</b> (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>χάρις, <b>chári</b>, <b>grace</b>, εὐνοία, <b>évnioia</b>, favor, <b>φιλανθρωπία</b>, <b>filanthropia</b>, <b>charity</b> (Greek) շնորհը, <b>shnorhy</b>, <b>grace</b>, օգտիկն, <b>ogtiin</b>, favor, բարեգործությունն, <b>baregortsut`yun</b>, <b>charity</b> (Armenian) <b>hir</b>, <b>grace</b>, favor, favor, bamirësi, <b>charity</b> (Albanian)</p> <p>eskertsu, <b>graciously</b>, aldeko, favorably, Atsegin handiz, gladly, ondo, well, onegintza, <b>charity</b> (Basque)</p>	<p><b>venia-ae</b>, <b>grace</b>, favour</p>	<p>cairde, <b>grace</b>, bhfabhar, favor (Irish) <b>gràs</b>, <b>grace</b>, buannachd, favor (Scott)</p> <p><b>gras</b>, <b>grace</b>, o blaid, favor (Welsh) favore, favor; <b>graxia</b>, garbo, <b>grace</b> (Italian) faveur, favor, <b>grâce</b>, <b>grace</b> (French)</p> <p><b>kariē/a</b>, to be <b>gracious</b> towards, <b>kriasha</b>, <b>graciousness</b>, <b>kari tie/a</b>, <b>gracious</b>, to be merciful (Hittite)</p>	<p>Fenias, Venias, name (Re: L. <b>venia-ae</b>, <b>grace</b>, [<b>&lt;Lat. gratia</b>], favour, [<b>&lt;Lat. charity</b> [<b>&lt;Lat. earitis</b>, affection]</p> <p>4-25</p>	<p><b>fenias</b>, Script Au27</p>
<p>vahati, bear, carry, kal, kalayati (-te) &amp; kAlayati; to carry, bear; do, make, cause, produce, utter; observe, notice; try, examine; suppose, think, regard as; shake, agitate, cast, fling; seize, tie, fasten;</p>	<p><b>bordan</b>, بردن , to carry, hamräh dāstan, <b>bedus</b> gereftan, carry (Persian) კვებრება, <b>ek`isreba</b>, to bear, ტარება, <b>t`areba</b>, to carry (Georgian) <b>matāhu</b>, to carry, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to pick up, to lift, to put on a garment, to stand high (said of the moon), to remove,</p>	<p>несці, <b>niesci</b>, to bear, carry (Belarusian) nositi, to bear, carry (Croatian) bore, cierpiec, <b>znosic</b>, to bear, carry (Polish) paciest, to bear, pāravadāt, to carry (Latvian) a <b>supporta</b>, to bear, a cāra, to carry (Romanian) kantaa, to bear, carry (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να φέρει, <b>na fērei</b>, to bear, να μεταφέρουν, <b>na metaferoun</b>, to carry, (Greek) կրել, <b>krel</b>, to bear, բարձր առլ, <b>k`arsh tal</b>, to carry (Armenian) të mbajnë, to bear, lind, jap, prodhoj, <b>mbart</b>, to bear; mbaj, kam, <b>transportoj</b>, to carry (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>fero</b>, <b>ferre</b>, with perf. <b>tuli</b>, <b>supine latum</b>, <b>feret</b>, Ind Fut. 3rd Pers. single, he will bear, <b>porto-are</b>, to carry, to bear, bring</p>	<p>a iompróidh, to bear, a sheoladh, to carry (Irish) a ghiúlan, to bear, carry (Scott) cywiain, to convey, carry; garner; <b>cario</b>, to carry, bear; cludo, to carry, convey, <b>port</b>, bear; arwain, to lead, conduct, guide, carry (Welsh) <b>portare</b>, to carry, <b>sopportare</b>, to bear (Italian) <b>porter</b>, to carry, <b>supporter</b>, to bear</p>	<p>to bear [<b>&lt;OE beran</b>], <b>carry</b>; [<b>&lt;Norm. Fr. carier</b>] [<b>&lt;L. supportare</b>, to carry]</p> <p>4-26</p>	<p><b>fer</b>, Script Aph-22 <b>ferre</b>, Script TC56 <b>fersom</b>, <b>fersum</b> (FERSVM), or fer som Script Z1781</p>

					(French)		
observe, notice; try	to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), <b>asu, dabû, margû?</b> , bear (Akkadian)				ents, en'k, to bear (Tocharian) <b>ber</b> (Phrygian)		
					pittae, to carry, to bring, peda/ped, to carry, to take, take somewhere, to carry, to transport; to spend (time) pipeda, to carry out (Hittite)		
<b>āyāsayati</b> , to fatigue, klānta, fatigued, tandrAy, -yate to grow or be weary; klam, klAmyati, be weary or languid {klAmyati}, to tire, exhaust, tired or exhausted, <b>jasuri</b> , adj., exhausted, tired	<b>xaste</b> , <b>خسته</b> weary, mānde, bizār, adj., weary (Persian) <b>დადილი</b> , daghlili, tired, weary (Georgian) <b>ānihu</b> , tired, weary, <b>anhūtu</b> , weariness, dilapidation, exhaustion, disrepair, <b>šudlupu</b> , adj., exhausted, sleepless (Akkadian)	стомленинызасы, stomlieny, tired, wear, (Belarusian) umoran, tired, weary (Croatian) znuzony, weary; praca, zmeczenie, fatigue (Polish) noguris, tired, weary (Latvian) obosit, tired, weary (Romanian) väsnyyt, weary (Finnish-Uralic)	κουρασμένος, kourasménos, tired, weary, kourazo, stenochoro, weary; <b>exantlimenos</b> , tired; <b>kourasi</b> , <b>kourazo</b> , fatigue (Greek) hnq̄tuđ, hognats, tired, weary (Armenian) i lodhur, tired, weary, i këputur, i <b>lëshuar</b> , i mërzhithem, weary, adj. (Albanian)  agortu, akitu, exhausted, nekatuik, weary (Basque)	<b>fessus-a-um</b> , weary, tired, exhausted; <b>fesa aetas</b> , old age; vescor-ari, to eat, feed on, to use, enjoy	<b>tuirseach</b> , tired (Irish) sgith, tired, weary (Scott) wedi blino, tired, yn <b>weary</b> , weary, lluddedu, to tire, fatigue, weary, exhaust, fatigue, (Welsh) stanco, tired, weary, <b>affaticare</b> , annoiare, stancarsi, to be weary (Italian) se lasser, weary, <b>las</b> , ennuyé, <b>fatigué</b> , tired adj. (French)  <b>trie/a</b> , weary, <b>trinu (drinu)</b> , <b>darianu</b> , to make tired, <b>triasha</b> , tiredness, fatigue (Hittite)	<b>weary</b> [ <b>&lt;OE werian</b> ], <b>exhausted</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat. exhaurio haurire -hausi haustum</b> , to draw out, take away], <b>tired</b> [ <b>&lt;OE tyrian</b> , to tire]	<b>fese</b> , Script TC-1 <b>fesi</b> , EN-1  See also <b>las</b> , <b>lasier</b> , to make weary, exhaust
x	x	x	x	<b>Fescennia-ae</b>	x	a Faliscian town, Fescennia? An Etrurian town famous for verse dialogues	<b>Fesni</b> , Script Z929 See also <b>Phesnes</b> , Q376, Q388
parvan, festival, tarpayati, to feast, anandotsava, feast of joy; maha, feast, festival; devaviti, a feast or meal for the gods; <b>psaras</b> , food, feast, enjoyment; to holiday parvan	<b>eyd</b> , <b>عيد</b> festival, feast, celebration, holiday, jubilee, jasn, جشن feast, festival, banquet, dinner, feast, ruze bikāri, holiday, bazm, بزم banquet, festival, feast (Persian)  <b>დღესასწაულო</b> , dghesasts'auli, feast, ზანკუტი, <b>bank'et'i</b> , banquet (Georgian)  <b>eli</b> , feast (Hurrian)  <b>qarētu</b> , banquet, to arrange a banquet, <b>qerītu</b> , festival, banquet, <b>qarrātu</b> , festival and month name in Assyria, <b>hiari</b> , <b>islītu</b> , <b>qilasātu</b> , <b>šuhhu?</b> , a festival, <b>isinnu-a'</b> , to celebrate a festival, <b>ūmu</b> , to	святa, <b>sviata</b> , feast, бясeдa, biasieda, banquet (Belarusian) gozba, feast, <b>bankiet</b> , banquet (Croatian) biesiada, <b>festyn</b> , <b>fetowac</b> , fete, <b>swieto</b> , holiday, ucztowac, feast, <b>bankiet</b> , banquet (Polish) <b>svētki</b> , feast, <b>bankets</b> , banquet (Latvian) <b>sārbātoare</b> , feast, ( <b>sārba</b> , celebrate), <b>banchet</b> , banquet (Romanian) juhla, feast, <b>banketti</b> , banquet (Finnish-Uralic)	γιορτή, <b>giortī</b> , feast, συμπόσιο, sympóσιο, banquet, Φεστιβάλ, <b>Festivál</b> , festival, (Greek) տոնախմբություն, tonakhmbut'yun, feast (Armenian) <b>festival</b> , festival, <b>festē</b> , holiday, party, festival, fete, <b>banket</b> , feast (Albanian)  jaialdia, festival, <b>besta</b> , oturuntza, feast, (Basque)	<b>fessus-a-um</b> , of a holiday, <b>festive</b> ; of people, keeping a holiday; n. as subst., a feast	<b>feasta</b> , feast (Irish)  fèill, feast (Scott) gwledd, feast, dydd gwyl, festival, holiday; gwyl, holiday, festival, feast, recess, fet (Welsh) <b>fest</b> , <b>festino</b> , fest, holiday (Italian) <b>fête</b> , fest, holiday vetir, to clothe, to dress (French)  <b>EZEN</b> , festival, <b>kalistruna</b> , feast, party, <b>kalistrunili</b> , festive manner (Hittite)	<b>feast</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat, festum</b> ], holiday [ <b>&lt;OE halig daeg</b> ] <b>banquet</b> [ <b>&lt;OFr. banquet</b> ]	<b>fet</b> , Script Z1430, TC80, OM-1
						4-27	
						4-28	
						4-29	

	<p>arrange a festival, spend a day, <b>eššešu</b>, festival, a monthly festival, offerings made at the festival, <b>elūlu</b>, festival of the month Elul, <b>kinku</b>, festival and month, <b>mitirunnu</b>, (Hurrian word, <b>šehali</b>), festival and month, <b>erubatu</b>, festival name, entrance, <b>tašritu</b>, seventh month and festival, beginning <b>uwaru</b>, eleventh month and festival, <b>namāru</b>, to celebrate a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, light up, to dawn, to become bright, etc. , <b>namritu</b>, festival, <b>paddugānu</b>, festival or banquet, <b>tuhtuhānu</b>, a festival and its god, <b>tašiltu</b>, festiveness, joy, delight, splendor, <b>zagmukku</b>, New Year's festival (Akkadian)</p>						
<p><b>janman</b>, coming into life, prajananam, that which is born, prasavah, child birth, garbhah, fetus, tana, offspring, child; tanas, posterity, offspring; <b>jA</b>, offspring; tyajas, offspring, descendant; <b>apatya</b>, offspring</p>	<p>zātanām [zāta] born, brought into existence (Avestan) zaysh, زایش childbirth, breeding, procreation, farzand, zahāk, offspring; nezād, mosābeque, race; <b>bačehā</b>, farzandān, kudakān, children (Persian)</p> <p>გამოიტანოს მეოთხე, gamoit'anos meotkhe, to bring forth, ნაყოფი, naq'opi, fetus, შთამომავლობა, shtamomavloba, offspring (Georgian)</p> <p>ḥan-, <b>ḡan-</b>, to give birth (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>ešeru</b>, to give birth easily, charge, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, <b>alādu</b>, <b>walādu</b>, to give birth (Akkadian)</p>	<p>каб прыносиць, kab prynosić, to bring forth, плод, plod, fetus, атожылак, atožylak, offspring, дзеці, dzieci, children (Belarusian)</p> <p>stvoriti, to bring forth, <b>fetus</b>, fetus, pēcnācēji, offspring, djeca, children (Croatian)</p> <p>potomek, potomstwo, offspring (Polish)</p> <p>izaudzināt, to bring forth, auglis, fetus, bērni, children (Latvian)</p> <p><b>FĀT, FATĀ</b>, fetus, m. f.; <b>FĀTARE</b>, result of giving birth, descendanti, offspring (Romanian)</p> <p>tuoda esiin, to bring forth, sikiǫ, fetus (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>έμβρυο, émvryo, fetus, <b>gonos</b>, <b>apogonos</b>, offspring; <b>paidia</b>, children, <b>genia</b>, race (Greek) դուրս գալուց, durs galuts', to bring forth, պտուղը, ptughy, fetus, սերունդ, serund, offspring (Armenian)</p> <p>për të lindur, to bring forth, <b>filiz</b>, pasardhës, offspring, fëmijë, children <b>rezultat</b>, pasojë, <b>pjellë</b>, thark, offspring (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>fetura-ae</b>, <b>fetus-us</b>, the bringing forth of young, hatching; <b>fetus-us</b>, offspring <b>filia-ae</b>, daughter; <b>filius-i</b>, son; <b>genus -eris</b>, birth, descent, origin, race</p>	<p>a thabhairt amach, to bring forth, <b>fēatas</b>, fetus, leanai, children (Irish) a thoir a-mach, to bring forth, <b>fōcas</b>, fetus, clann children (Scott)</p> <p>i ddod allan, to bring forth, <b>ffetws</b>, fetus, plant, children, <b>geni</b>, offspring, <b>bragad</b>, army, battle, offspring; esillydd-ion, offspring, <b>hil-iau</b>, race, lineage, posterity, brood, progeny, offspring (Welsh)</p> <p>portare avanti, to bring forth, <b>feto</b>, fetus, <b>progenie</b>, offspring, <b>figlia</b>, daughter, <b>figlio</b>, son (Italian)</p> <p>faire naître, to bring forth, <b>fetus</b>, fetus, <b>progéniture</b>, enfant, offspring; <b>fille</b>, daughter; <b>fis</b>, son (French)</p> <p>cmol [B camel, emalune [B cmelne], <b>jāti</b> [B <b>jāti</b>] birth, birth (Tocharian) <b>cin</b>, a kind? (Phrygian)</p> <p><b>pēda-</b>&gt; bring, take,</p> <p>hāssas, child, has/hss, hasnu, to give birth (Hittite)</p>	<p>the bringing forth of young, <b>breeding</b>; meton., <b>brood</b> [<b>&lt;OE brod</b>], <b>offspring</b> [<b>&lt;OE ofspring</b>] <b>fetus</b>, [Latin, <b>fetus-us</b>, offspring] <b>fitzroy</b>, [<b>&lt;Anglo-Norman</b>, "son of a king."]</p> <p>4-30</p>	<p><b>fetra</b>, Script Z489 <b>feture</b>, Script HA-3; <b>fetos</b>, <b>fetus</b> (FETVS), Script HT-4</p> <p><b>foato</b> (FOATO) XV-8, fetus?</p>

<p><b>dhvajā</b>, flag</p>	<p>parčam, ensign, flag, standard (Persian)                  𐎠𐎼𐎷𐎡𐎴,  <b>drosha</b>, flag (Georgian)                  ithuru, royal standard (Akkadian)</p>	<p>сцяг, sciah, flag (Belarusian)                  zastava, flag (Croatian)                  flaga, flag (Polish)                  karogs, flag (Latvian)                  steag, flag (Romanian)                  lippu, flag (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>σημαία, simaia, flag (Greek)                  դրոշ, <b>drosh</b>, flag (Armenian)                  flamur, flag (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>vexillum-i</b></p>	<p>bratach, flag (Irish)                  bratach, flag (Scott)                  baner, flag (Welsh)                  bandiera, flag (Italian)                  drapeau, flag (French)</p>	<p>a standard, flag, [<u>&lt;origin unknown</u>], a company, troop                  4-31</p>	<p><b>FEXIES</b>, Script PJ-3</p>
<p><b>bhavati</b>, to become, yujyate, become, vasna, price, value; nirmA, measure, value, equivalent; miti, measure., weight, value; kr &amp; skr, to cause, do, serve a god, make, render, prepare, arrange, consecrate, dedicate, marry, refine, adorn, etc.</p>	<p><b>vis-</b> [-] to be, to become (Avestan)                  šodan, شدن to become, arzes, ارزش value, bahā, arj, value (Persian)                  𐎠𐎡𐎴𐎡𐎴, gakhde, to become (Georgian)                  mann-, to be, tupp-, to be, ur-, to be, exist (Hurrian)                  *<b>kānu</b>, to be, <b>tāru</b>, to become, return, refuse, change, turn back, give back, exchange, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>стаць, stać, to become, значэнне, значенне, value (Belarusian)                  postati, to become, vrijednost, value (Croatian)                  zostać, to become, <b>wartosc</b>, wielkosc, wyceniac, znaczenie, value (Polish)                  kļūt, to become, vērtība, value (Latvian)  <b>FI!</b>, become; A <b>FI</b> to become; <b>FIE</b>, so be!, valoare, value (Romanian)                  tulla joksikin, to become, arvo, value (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να γίνομαι, na <b>gino</b>, to become, axia, timi, ektimo, value; ginomai, armozo, become, gegonos, fact (Greek)                  դարձում, darmal, to become (Armenian)                  për tu bërrë, to become, to be made, cmoj, <b>vlërësoj</b>, to value; dobi, <b>vlërë</b>, cmim, <b>vleftë</b>, value (Albanian)  <b>bihurtu</b>, to become, bilakatu, to become, convert, <b>balio</b>, to value, worth (Basque)</p>	<p><b>fio, fieri, factus sum</b>, used as pass. of <b>facio</b></p>	<p>le <b>bheith</b>, to become (Irish)                  gus a <b>bhith</b>, to become (Scott)                  i ddod, to become, <b>gwerth</b>-au-oedd, value, worth, price, sale (Welsh)                  diventare, to become, <b>valutare</b>, to value (Italian)                  devenir, to become, <b>évaluer</b>, to value (French)                  -<b>u-e-et</b>, become, <b>kikkis-&gt; kīs-&gt;</b> become, happen (Hittite)</p>	<p>to be [<u>&lt;OE b ēon</u>], become [<u>&lt;OE becumian</u>] to be made, come into existence, to become, be appointed, <b>valued</b> [<u>&lt;OFr. valoir</u>] at, be done, to happen; to be <b>worth</b> [<u>&lt;OE weorth</u>]                  4-32</p>	<p><b>fi</b>, Script AP-1, <b>fia</b>, Script Z1780</p>
<p>yakan &amp; <b>yakrt</b>, liver</p>	<p><b>jigar</b>, جگر liver (Persian)                  𐎠𐎡𐎴𐎡𐎴, ghvidzlshi, liver (Georgian)  <b>gabidu</b>, liver, <b>kabattu</b>, liver, a feature on the liver, potion, watering place, irrigation outlet, drink, <b>mašqitu</b>, liver? emotions, inside of the body, thoughts, mind, spirit, <b>amūtu</b>, liver model, <b>manzāzu</b>, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, office, rank, abode, etc., <b>mašrahu</b>, part of a liver, <b>kilzappu</b>, part of a liver, threshing board, pedestal, socle, footstool, <b>uddusū</b>, mark on the liver (Akkadian)</p>	<p>печань, piecań, liver (Belarusian)                  watroba, liver (Polish)                  jetra, liver (Croatian)                  aknas, liver (Latvian)  <b>FICAF</b>, liver (Romanian)                  maksa, liver (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>συκότι, sykóti, <b>ypar</b>, liver (Greek)                  լյարդ, <b>lyard</b>, liver (Armenian)                  mëlci, liver (Albanian)                  gibel, liver (Basque)</p>	<p><b>iecur</b></p>	<p><b>ac</b>, liver (Irish)  <b>ór</b>, liver (Scott)  <b>afu</b>, au (euon), <b>iau</b> (ieuau), liver (Welsh)  <b>fegatt</b>, liver (Italian)  <b>foie</b>, liver French)  <b>lissi, lesi/lisi</b>, liver, <b>lisila</b>, liver related (Hittite)</p>	<p>liver [<u>&lt;OE lifer</u>]                  4-33</p>	<p><b>fiaul</b> (FIAFL) Script DL, Divination_Lesson; See <b>Note 1) &amp; 2)</b></p>
	<p><b>ufyemi</b> [vap] to weave (Avestan)                  restan, ristan,</p>	<p>каб спина, kab <b>spina</b>, to spin, нітка, <b>nitka</b>, thread, ткаць, ткаць, to weave (Belarusian)                  vrtjeti, to spin, <b>nit</b>,</p>	<p>να γυρίσω, na gyriso, to spin, Νήμα, <b>Nima</b>, thread, να υφανίνου, na <b>yfaninou</b> to weave (Greek)                  𐎠𐎡𐎴𐎡𐎴, shtapel, to spin,</p>	<p><b>fusus-i</b>, a spindle; <b>verso</b> (<b>vorso</b>) <b>-are</b>, to turn about, bend,</p>	<p>chun casadh, to spin, snáithe, thread, a fhíorú, to weave (Irish)                  gus sniomh, to spin, snáthainn, thread, a</p>	<p>to <b>spin</b> [<u>&lt;OE spinnan</u>], draw out, pay out [cable], <b>knit</b></p>	<p><b>fiar</b> (FILAO), Script AE-1  <b>FILaR</b>, Script TC318</p>

	<p><b>tanidán</b>, تنيدن to spin, twist, weave</p> <p>nax, rismân, reste, رشته thread (Persian)</p> <p>დატრიალება, dat'rialeba, to spin, თემა, <b>tema</b>, thread, ხელს უწყობს, khels uts'q'obs, to weave (Georgian)</p> <p><b>guḥaṣṣu</b>, a kind of colored thread or braid, wire, braided wire or torque of gold, used as jewelry and for suspending jewelry, wire cable of bronze, a special type of garment, perhaps a scarf, <b>darāru</b>, to spin, <b>eṣṣpu</b>, to twine, double, multiply, <b>karku</b>, adj., twined, compact?, <b>lapāpu</b>, twist, to coil, to wrap, <b>kanānu</b>, to twist, to coil, to contort, to bend down completely, etc., <b>egēru</b>, to twist, perverse, cross, confused, maneuver for a position, to feint, stumble, hobble, <b>egru</b>, twisted, crossed, crooked, perverse, <b>kiplu</b>, adj., twisted, <b>kamādu</b>, <b>kāmidu</b>, to weave and prepare cloth in a certain way, <b>ēpiš tunši</b>, weaver, <b>ḥuppū</b> , a type of weaver, acrobat, <b>išpar</b> kite, linen weaver, <b>maštūtu</b>, weaving, <b>miḥṣu</b>, weaving, woven cloth, precious stones decor, plowed land, <b>mušū</b>, woven fabric, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>thread, tkati, to weave (Croatian) wrzeciono, spindle, <b>wątek</b>, thread, <b>wątekspan</b>, spin, tkać, to weave (Polish)</p> <p><b>siūlas</b>, thread (Lithuanian) pavediens, thread, vērpjot, to twist, aust, to weave (Latvian) a <b>invarti</b>, to spin, <b>FIR</b>, spin, thread, a tese, to weave (Romanian) pyöriä, to spin, lanka, thread, kutoa, to weave (Finnish- Uralic)</p>	<p>թեմա, <b>t'ema</b>, thread, հյուսելը, hyusely, to weave (Armenian) te rotullosh, to spin, <b>fije</b>, thread, pēr tē endur, to weave, <b>vërtis</b>, wiggle (Albanian)</p>	<p>twist; <b>filum-i</b>, thread</p>	<p>ghlanadh, to weave (Scott) <b>nyddu</b>, to spin, twist; troelli, to spin, twist, wind, meander; i <b>wehyddu</b>, to weave, eilio, to weave, plait, gwau, to weave, <b>knit</b>; ystofi, to warp, weave, plan; edau, thread, cotton, yarn, wool (Welsh) <b>filare</b>, to spin, <b>filo</b>, thread, Ondeggiare, to weave (Italian) <b>filer</b>, to spin, <b>fil</b>, thread, tisser, to weave (French)</p> <p><b>wap</b> [A&amp;B], to weave (Tocharian) sitar, spindle (Luvian)</p> <p>malk/mlk, to spin, <b>suil</b>, thread, <b>wep</b>, to weave, <b>wepa</b>, woven fabric (Hittite)</p>	<p>[&lt;OE cnyttan], wind [OE windan], <b>weave</b> [&lt;OE <b>wefan</b>]</p> <p>4-34</p>	
<p>aatmajaa, <b>kishori</b> tanayaa,</p> <p><b>duhitr</b>, <b>duhitaa</b>, daughter, <b>sutaa</b></p>	<p><b>dukhdha</b> [dudhar], daughter (Avestan) <b>doxtār</b>, دختر daughter (Persian) ქალიშვილი, kalishvili, daughter (Georgian)</p> <p><b>šāl-a</b>, daughter (Hurrian) <b>mārtu</b>, daughter, young girl or woman, <b>mertu</b>, daughter (Albanian)</p>	<p>дачка, <b>dačka</b>, daughter (Belarusian) <b>kći</b>, daughter (Croatian) <b>corka</b>, daughter (Polish) <b>dacka</b>, (pl.), <b>docki</b>, daughter (Belarus) <b>meita</b>, daughter (Latvian) <b>dukte</b>, daughter (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>dukter</b>, daughter (Lithuanian) <b>fiičã</b>, daughter (Romanian) <b>tytär</b>, daughter (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>κόρη, <b>kori</b>, <b>thygatera</b>; daughter; <b>fyli</b>, race (Greek) դուստրը, <b>dustry</b>, daughter (Armenian) <b>bijë</b>, vajzë, daughter, (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>fila-ae</b></p>	<p>inion, daughter (Irish) nighean, daughter (Scott) <b>merch-ed</b>, daughter, (Welsh) nighean (Scott) <b>merc'h-ed</b> daughter (Breton) <b>figlia</b>, daughter (Italian) <b>fille</b>, daughter,(French) <b>ckácar</b>, <b>tkácer</b>, daughter (Tocharian)</p> <p>cbatru, daughter, (Lycian)</p> <p>DUMU.MUNUS, girl, daughter (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>daughter</b> [&lt;OE <b>dohtor</b>]</p> <p>4-35</p>	<p><b>filac</b>, Script MG-6 <b>file</b>, Script Z629, AT-11</p>



<p><b>phalavat</b>, fruitful, <b>phalabhRt</b>, phalegrahi, fruit-bearing, fruitful, <b>dhanyah</b>, fortunate, <b>mahodaya</b>, adj., very fortunate or lucky, zubhalagna, a lucky moment; bhujman, adj., fruitful, iSa, vigorous, strong, fat, juicy, fruitful, nand, nandati {samabhi} make happy, bless, accept, approve, <b>tosayati</b>, to gratify</p>	<p>xosbaxt, adj. lucky; barumand, fruitful, adj., xorsand, delsád, sepásgozár, glad sádbás goftan to congratulate (Persian)                  ხოსბახტი, ნაჭ'ოპიერი, fruitful, ზღაღბოვრო, bednieri, happy (Georgian)</p> <p>pišuli, happy (Urartian)                  pic=ō=nni, happy (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>hegallu</b>, fertility emblem, abundance, abundant yield of fauna and flora, productivity, <b>hadiš</b>, adj., happily, joyfully, <b>habāšu</b>, happiness, <b>karallu</b>, a term for happiness, <b>hudú</b>, <b>hudu</b> happiness, joy, <b>lullú</b>, to provide with happiness, beauty, pleasure, <b>lalú</b>, luxury objects, abundant vegetation, wealth, wish, desire, charms (of a woman or man), etc., <b>haddú</b>, adj., happy, <b>lalánú</b>, happy, luxuriant, <b>hadú</b>, happy person, <b>hadú</b>, to be happy, rejoice, <b>unnubu</b>, adj., fruitful, luxuriant, to be fruitful (Akkadian)</p>	<p>плённую, plionniju, fruitful, шчаслівы, ščasliivy, happy (Belarusian)                  plodan, fruitful, sretan, happy (Croatian)                  owocujacy, zyzny, fruitful, szczesliwy, lucky (Polish)                  auglįs, fruitful, laimįs, happy (Latvian)                  roditor, fruitful, norocos, lucky <b>FERICIT</b>, happy (Romanian)                  hedelmällinen, fruitful, onnellinen, happy (Finish-Uralic)</p>	<p>καρποφόρος, karpofóros, fruitful, τυχερός, <b>tycherós</b>, lucky, χαρούμενος, charoúmenos, happy (Greek)                  բեղմնավոր, beghmnavor, fruitful, երջանիկ, yerjanik, happy (Armenian)                  i <b>frytshēm</b>, fruitful, i lumtur, happy, <b>fat</b>, <b>fatlum</b>, <b>fatmirë</b>, lucky, i lumtur, happy, lucky adj., <b>produktiv</b>, fruitful, (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>felix-icis</b>, fruitful; <b>feliciter</b>, fruitfully, auspiciously, successfully; <b>gratulor-ari</b>, to wish a person to, congratulate</p>	<p><b>forthúil</b>, fruitful, sásta, happy (Irish)  <b>measail</b>, fruitful, gu math toilichte, felicitous, sona, happy (Scott)  <b>ffrwythlon</b>, adj. fruitful, fertile, prolific, dedwydd, adj. happy, blessed; gwynfydedig, adj. blessed, happy, beatific; <b>hapus</b>, adj. happy (Welsh)  <b>felice</b>, adj. happy, glad, lucky, felicitous; <b>fruttifero</b>, fruitful (Italian)  <b>feliciter</b>, to congratulate to complement; fécond, <b>fructueux</b>, <b>productif</b>, adj. fruitful (French)</p> <p>oko, fruit, result (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>tuskri</b>, happiness, <b>tuskra</b>, happiness, entertainment,</p> <p><b>tuskruant</b>, happy, glad, <b>dusganu</b>, <b>tusknu</b> (<b>duusganu</b>), to make happy, <b>tuskiie/a</b>, <b>tusk(ie/a)</b>, to be happy, to entertain oneself, to play, <b>tuskra</b>, <b>tuskran</b>, <b>tuskriadr</b>, <b>tuskrian</b>, happiness, <b>miantila</b>, fruitful, <b>mianu</b>, to make vine branches fruitful, <b>miianu</b>, to make branches fruitbearing (Hittite)</p>	<p>fruitful [<small>&lt;Lat.</small> fruor, frui, fructus and fruius, to enjoy], fertile [<small>&lt;Lat</small> fertilis-e]; transf. lucky, successful, to congratulate; felicitous, happy. [<small>&lt;hap.</small> ON happ]</p> <p>4-36</p>	<p>FILiK, Script TC127, Au95, VP-12                  VILiK (8ILiK), Script Z489, Au95; see VILiK</p>
<p>aatmaja, kishora tanuuja, <b>suta</b>, <b>sunus</b>, <b>sūnuh</b></p>	<p>puhra [-] son, child (Avestan)                  pisar, پسر son, <b>zād</b>, son, farzand, Persian)                  შვილი, shvili, son (Georgian)</p> <p>witēqi, <b>fut-ki</b>, wutqi, son (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>hūrū</b>, *mer'u, son, <b>kudurru</b>, a word for son, <b>māru</b>, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate, descendant, offspring, young, offspring of an animal, darling, lover, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, etc.), <b>mārūtu</b>, sonship, status of a natural or adopted son or daughter, status of a vassal, <b>aplu</b>, son, heir, oldest son, <b>agašgū</b>,</p>	<p>сын, <b>syn</b>, son (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>syn</b>, son (Belarus)  <b>sin</b>, son (Croatian)</p> <p><b>sin</b>, son (Serbo Croatian)  <b>syn</b>, son (Polish)  <b>sunus</b>, son; vaikas, boy helper (Baltic Sudovian)</p> <p><b>sunus</b>, son (Lithuanian)  <b>dēls</b>, son (Latvian)  <b>FIU</b>, son, <b>FIULUI</b>, son's (Romanian)                  poika, son (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>υιός, yiós, gios, son, <b>fyli</b>, race (Greek)                  նրդիւ, vordin, son (Armenian)                  bir, son, <b>dialé</b> (Albanian)</p> <p><b>seme</b>, son (Basque)</p>	<p><b>filius</b></p>	<p>mac, son (Irish)                  mac, son (Scott)                  ab (i.e., son of); <b>mab</b>, son (Welsh)  <b>maab</b>, son (Breton)  <b>figlio</b>, son (Italian)  <b> fils</b>, son (French)</p> <p>se, <b>soyā</b>, son (Tocharian)</p> <p>tideime/i, son, child, <b>kzzāta</b>, son (Lycian)</p> <p><b>DUMU</b>, son, child,</p> <p><b>DUMU.NITA</b>, son (Hittite)</p>	<p>son [<small>&lt;OE</small> sunnu]</p> <p>4-37</p>	<p><b>filos</b>, <b>filus</b> (FILVS), Script AN-1;  <b>filoi</b>, <b>filui</b> (FILVI), Script L44</p>

	youngest son, novice, youngster, <b>šanduppû</b> , son, <b>šir'ānu</b> , a word for son, <b>taḥû</b> , a word for son, offspring (Akkadian)						
anubandh, to bind by an obligation, samāpayati, to complete, antaḥ, extreme point, end	<p>tamām šodān, تمام شدن to cease, end, stop, finish, terminate (Persian)</p> <p>დამთავრება, damtavreba, to finish,</p> <p>დასასრული, dasasruli, end (Georgian)</p> <p><b>gamāru</b>, final, end, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to encompass, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to concentrate, to hold together, used up, to be settled, etc., <b>gāmīru</b>, final, effective, complete, making decisions, etc., <b>šuklulu</b>, to finish, carry out a task, accomplish, etc., <b>kamāsu</b>, stationed, to prepare for burial, gather, to gather in barley, assemble, to bring in etc., <b>kintillū</b>, finished work, kišdu, limit, boundary, acquisition, assets, <b>kadāru</b>, to establish a border by means of a boundary stone, <b>narū</b>, boundary stone, stone monument inscribed with laws and regulations, memorial monument set up by a king (Akkadian)</p>	<p>скончыць, skončyć, to finish, канец, kaniéc, end (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>završiti</b>, to finish, kraj, end (Croatian)</p> <p>pabeigt, to finish, beigas, end (Latvian)</p> <p>a <b>termina</b>, to finish, <b>Sfārsit</b>, end (Romanian)</p> <p>saada valmiiksi, to finish, pää, end (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να τελειόσω, na teleiósō, to finish, τέλος, télos, end (Greek)</p> <p>ավարսել, avartel, to finish, վերջ, verj, end (Armenian)</p> <p>te mbaroj, to finish, <b>fund</b>, end (Albanian)</p> <p>amaitzeko, to finish (Basque)</p>	<b>finio-ire</b>	<p>teorainn a chur, to limit, criochnaigh, finish, deireadh, end (Irish)</p> <p>gus crioach a chur air, to limit, chriochnaich, finish, deireadh, end (Scott)</p> <p>i gyfyngu, to limit, gorffen, finish, diwedd, end (Welsh)</p> <p><b>finire</b>, to finish, <b>fine</b>, end (Italian)</p> <p><b>terminer</b>, to finish, <b>fin</b>, end (French)</p> <p>ākessu (adj.) [B akessu] final, āk [B āke] end (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>ishai</b>, <b>hamanki</b>, to tie, <b>tuhus</b>, to end, <b>appa/appi</b>, <b>appae</b>, <b>appiie/a</b>, to finish, <b>trup</b>, to be finished, to plaid together, to unite, collect, to collect oneself, <b>tsini/tsin</b>, <b>zinna/zinn</b>, <b>zinnizzi/zinnanzi</b>, to finish, <b>rha</b>, boundary, off, away (Hittite)</p>	to bind, limit, enclose, appoint, finish by speaking, or to die	<p><b>fin</b>, Script XB-15, XJ-23</p> <p><b>finar</b>, Script OM-9</p> <p>4-38</p>
drākṣārasa, grape-juice, wine, āsavah, wine	<p>angur, انگور grapes, šarāb, شراب wine (Persian)</p> <p>ღვინო, <b>ghvino</b>, wine (Georgian)</p> <p><b>ishunnatu</b>, <b>karānatu</b>, grape cluster, <b>ishunnu</b>, bunch of grapes, <b>karānu</b>, grapes, grapevine, wine, <b>kurunnu</b>, wine or a choice kind of beer, <b>karānānū</b>, wine-colored, <b>ishunnatu</b>, <b>karānatu</b>, bunch of grapes, <b>karānu</b>, grapevine, wine (Akkadian)</p>	<p>віно, <b>vinu</b>, wine (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>vinu</b>, wine (Croatian)</p> <p>wino, wine (Polish)</p> <p><b>vīns</b>, wine (Latvian)</p> <p><b>vin</b>, wine (Romanian)</p> <p><b>viini</b>, wine (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>κράσι, krasī, wine (Greek)</p> <p>գինի, <b>ginin</b>, wine (Armenian)</p> <p>verë, wine (Albanian)</p>	<b>vinum-i</b>	<p><b>fion</b>, wine (Irish)</p> <p><b>fion</b>, wine (Scott)</p> <p><b>gwin</b>, wine (Welsh)</p> <p><b>vino</b>, wine (Italian)</p> <p>du <b>vin</b>, wine (French)</p> <p><b>wian</b>, <b>winia</b>, wine, <b>winiant</b>, wine deified, <b>GESTIN</b>, wine (Hittite)</p>	wine [<Latin, <b>vinum</b> ]	<p><b>finum</b> (FINVM) Script Z47, Z66, Z159</p> <p>4-39</p>
x	x	x	x	x	x	Vipinas, god Virbius, Hippolytus?, of Vipinas?; Vipinnas brother, Francois tomb?	Fipena, Script AT-1 Fipinas, Script DD-2, DD-4

						4-40	
	<p>ahûm, gaêm, gaya, <b>jyátum</b>, life (Avestan) jân, <b>zendeġi</b>, زندگی life; hasti, <b>zist</b>, زیست existence, living (Persian) ცხოვრება, tskhovreba, life, არსებობა, arseboba, existence (Georgian)</p> <p>šux-ori / šox-ori / šex-eri, alive, šuhuri, ulgu-ša, ulgu=še life, šehiri, living, , (Urantian) šugur-ni, šegur-ni, life, šehira, living, ur-, exist (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>haja</b>, alive, <b>mudeššû</b>, life-giver, <b>nablâtu</b>, life-giving, healing, <b>ašabu</b>, live, to reside, stay somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.), populated, <b>napšu</b>, life, breath, <b>napištu</b>, life, vigor, vitality, good health, living beings, etc., <b>nêšu</b>, to stay alive, to keep alive, to recover, (Akkadian),</p>	<p>жыццё, <b>žycio</b>, life (Belarusian) <b>zivot</b>, life (Serbo- Croatian) trwalosc, <b>zycie</b>, zywotnosc, life (Polish) <b>dzive</b>, life (Latvian) <b>zyccio</b> (Belarus) <b>VIAȚĂ</b>, life (Romanian) elämä, life (Finnish- Uralic)</p>	<p>ΖΩ, <b>zoi</b>, <b>bios</b>, life (Greek) կյանքը, kyank'y, life (Armenian) <b>jetë</b>, life, <b>jetesë</b>, living; <b>ekzistoj</b>, <b>jetoj</b>, rroj, to live (Albanian)</p>		<p><b>vita-ae</b></p> <p><b>saol</b>, life (Irish) beatha. life, <b>beò</b>, adj. alive (Scott) bywyd, life, <b>byw</b>, adj. alive, living, quick (Welsh) <b>buhez</b>, life (Breton) <b>vita</b>, life (Italian) <b>vie</b>, life (French)</p> <p><b>s'ol</b>, <b>s'aul</b>, life (Tocharian) <b>huis/hus</b>, <b>huiszi</b>, to live, TI, life (Hittite)</p>	<p>life [&lt;OE lif], existence [&lt;Lat. existere]</p> <p>4-41</p>	<p><b>fit</b>a, Script Z776, <b>FITE</b> (or FIKE) Script XV-6; XJ-14 <b>fiti</b>, Script Z446, Z455, Z784; <b>fithi</b>, (FI0I) Script M32</p>
	<p><b>asha</b> [-], righteousness, world order, eternal law, fitness (Avestan) haqiqat, حقیقت truth, reality, verity, durust, درست to be true, راستyn, راستین accurate, faithful, true (Persian)</p> <p>მართალობა, martalia, true (Georgian)</p> <p><b>kinu</b>, true, reliable, just, honest, decent, loyal, correct, normal, regular, sound, legitimate, firm (in place), <b>abarša</b>, truly, surely, <b>ikkitti</b>, in truth, <b>kittu</b>, in truth, truly, justice, justly, correct procedures, loyalty, fidelity, correctness, treaty, duly, loyally, etc., <b>kinātu</b>, truth, permanency, stability, loyalty, correct measure, behavior, justice, <b>kiniš</b>, truthfully, steadily, loyally, in due form, correctly, according to</p>	<p>праўда, praŭda, true (Belarusian) pravi, true (Croatian) taisnība, true (Latvian) <b>adevărăt</b>, true (Romanian) <b>totta</b>, true (Finnish- Uralic)</p>	<p>αληθής, alithis, true (Greek) ճիշտ, chisht, true (Armenian) i <b>vërtetë</b>, true (Albanian)</p>		<p><b>fidus-a-um</b>, trusty, true, faithful, sure; superl. adv. fidissime</p> <p><b>fior</b>, true (Irish) <b>fior</b>, true (Scott) <b>wir</b>, true (Welsh) <b>fidato</b>, true (Italian) <b>vrai</b>, true (French)</p> <p>kärme, truth, <b>ats</b>, <b>atsek</b>, truly, indeed, in fact, <b>atsam</b>, adv., truly, indeed, in fact (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>kan-tro</b>, to trust someone with something (Lydian) <b>ima</b>, truly, really, indeed, <b>hantat</b>, trust, determination</p>	<p>trusty, true [&lt;OE trēowe, loyal]</p> <p>4-42</p>	<p><b>fitos</b>, Script HA-4</p>
Satya, <b>tathya</b> , true							

	expectation, firmly, <b>na'du</b> , careful, attentive, pious, <b>ebbu</b> , trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, shining, lustrous, clean, holy (Akkadian)						
namya, flexible, parivartaniyah, changeable, parivartayati, to change, alter	<p>tağyir kardan, تغییر کردن to change, vary, alter, be flexible (Persian)</p> <p>შეცვლა, shetsvla, to change, tsvalebadia, changeable, მოქილი, moknili, to flex, flexible (Georgian)</p> <p><b>enû</b>, to change, to displace, to shift, to invert, to revoke terms, commands, retract, substitute, alternate, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, <b>ewû</b>, to change, turn into, <b>inû</b>, changed, <b>nakāru</b>, to change one's mind, change course, to become estranged, refuse a request, discard, etc., <b>labku</b>, flexible (said of a bow), moist, fresh (said of bread, of plaster), etc., <b>šupēlu</b>, to change, to exchange property, to alter, replace, <b>šanû</b>, to change, change one's mind, mood, drive someone insane, etc., <b>tāru</b>, to change one's mind, return, refujse, give back, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>гнуткі, hnutki, flexible, зменлівы, zmienvly, changeable (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>fleksibilno</b>, flexible, promjenljiv, changeable (Croatian)</p> <p>elastyczne, flexible, zmienny, changeable (Polish)</p> <p><b>elastigs</b>, flexible, maināms, changeable (Latvian)</p> <p><b>flexibil</b>, flexible schimbător, changeable (Romanian)</p> <p>joustava, flexible vaihteleva, changeable (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>εύκαμπος, éfkamptos, flexible, μεταβλητός, metavlítós, changeable (Greek)</p> <p>նկուն, chkun, flexible, փոփոխական, p'vop'vokhakan, changeable (Armenian)</p> <p><b>elastik</b>, flexible, te ndryshosh, to change (Albanian)</p> <p>aldatu, to change, modify, vary, switch, exchange, trukatu, exchange, barter, change, mañguak, flexible, versatile (Basque)</p>	<b>flecto, flectere, flexi, flexum</b>	<p>a bheith solúbtha, to be flexible, solúbtha, flexible, inathraithe, changeable (Irish)</p> <p>sùbailte, flexible, atharrachadh, changeable (Scott)</p> <p>hyblyg, flexible, newidawdy, changeable (Welsh)</p> <p><b>flessibile</b>, flexible, variabile, changeable (Italian)</p> <p><b>flexible</b>, flexible, changeable, (French)</p> <p>ttmiomah, (dmiumah), damiummahh, to change (Hittite)</p>	<p>to change, alter, bend, be <b>flexible</b></p> <p>4-43</p>	<b>flics</b> , Script AL-17
x	<p>Dionysus, دیونیسوس (Persian)</p> <p>დიონისე, <b>Dionise</b>, Dionysus (Georgian)</p>	<p>Дыяніс, <b>Dyjanis</b>, Dionysus (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>Dioniz</b>, Dionysus (Croatian)</p> <p><b>Dionisus</b> (Latvian)</p> <p><b>Dionis</b>, Dionysus (Romanian)</p> <p><b>Dionysos</b> (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>Διονύσιος, <b>Dionýsios</b>, Dionysus Greek)</p> <p>Դիոնիսուս, <b>Dionisus</b> (Armenian)</p> <p><b>Dionysus</b> (Albanian)</p>	<b>Dionysus</b>	<p><b>Dionysus</b> (Irish)</p> <p><b>Dionysus</b> (Scott)</p> <p><b>Dionysws</b> (Welsh)</p> <p><b>Dioniso</b>, Dionysus, (Italian)</p> <p><b>Dionysos</b> (French)</p>	<p>Flufluns, Etruscan name of Dionysus</p> <p>4-44</p>	<p>Flofluns (FLVFLVNS) Script SF-2 FOFLVNS (8V8LVNS), Script CD-3</p>
x	x	x	x	<b>foen / faenus (fenus (-oris))</b>	x	<p>interest on money, debt, indebtedness</p> <p>4-45</p>	<b>foinesois</b> , Script XJ-16
karnata, kukura, of a people, samgha, band, company, crowd; janasaṃmardah, crowd, men pressed together without order, throng of people, crowd, janarṇava, crowd, literally	<p><b>dah'yunām</b> [dah'yu] country, people (Avestan)</p> <p>hamegāni, adj., public, goruh, گروه crowd, mob, population, crowd, fesar dādan, to crowd, bashar, بشر</p>	<p>натоўп, natoŭp, crowd, людзі, <b>liudzi</b>, people, грамадзянін, hramadzianin, citizen (Belarusian)</p> <p>gužva, crowd, narod, <b>ljudi</b>, people, gradanin, citizen, burgher (Croatian)</p> <p>pchac sie, tłoczyc sie, tłum, crowd, <b>ludzie</b>,</p>	<p>πλήθος, plithos, synostismos, synostizo, crowd, οι πολίτες, oi <b>polites</b>, citizens, Ανθρωποι, Anthropoi, λαός, <b>laós</b>, people (Greek)</p> <p>աւրբխիսի, ambokhin, crowd, ժողովուրդ, Zhoghovurd, people, բաղաբաղի, k'aghak'ats'i, citizen, civilian</p>	<p><b>vulgus (volgus) -i</b>, crowd, <b>gens, gentis</b>, clan, family, stock, race, tribe, people, nation, descendant,</p> <p><b>populus-i</b>, people, <b>homo-inis</b>, human being,</p>	<p>slua, crowd, <b>daoine</b>, people, saoránach, citizen (Irish)</p> <p>sluagh, crowd, <b>daoine</b>, people, saoranach, citizen (Scott)</p> <p><b>crwth (crythau)</b>, crowd, fiddle, purring, hump; torf (eydd, oedd), crowd, multitude, <b>pobl</b>, people, <b>dinesydd</b>, citizen (Welsh)</p> <p><b>folla</b>, crowd, persone,</p>	<p><b>crowd</b>, the public, mass, <b>crowd</b> [<ltoe <b="" crūdan],="">group [<ltital. <b="">gruppo, of Gmc. origin] <b>people</b> [<ltlat. <b="">populus-i], <b>men</b>, man, mankind, people, etc.</ltlat.></ltital.></ltoe></p>	<p><b>fol, ful</b> (FVL), Script L25</p> <p>See also: <b>popla</b> (POPvLA), Script XA-22 <b>popolo</b> (PVPvLV), Script N11, N41, N404 <b>popolom</b> (PVPvLVM), Script N100</p>

<p>a sea of men, a caravan; <b>gana</b>, troop, crowd, host, tribe, suit, retinue, flock, number, series, line; a troop deity, paura, citizen, <b>nivāsin</b>, citizen, dweller</p>	<p>mankind, <b>mardom</b>, مردم people, ensan, انسان human, مردم, <b>xisān</b>, mellat, ملت nation, <b>ommat</b>, امت people, nation, sharvand, شهروند citizen (Persian) څړوډ, eria, crowd, څلورکي, khalkhi, people, მოქალაქე, mokalake, citizen (Georgian)</p> <p><b>dakāku</b>, crowd, to crowd about, romp, <b>puhurtu</b>, crowd, throng, <b>ammu</b>, people?, <b>etebranni</b>, <b>hammu</b>, people, <b>amīlūtu</b>, people, human being, somebody, anybody, mankind, the human species, <b>mu'irtu</b>, people, population, subjects, <b>tenišu</b>, mankind, people, <b>nišūtu</b>, people, relatives, family, <b>nišū</b>, people, human beings, mankind, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>people, obywatel, citizen (Polish) <b>pūlis</b>, crowd, cilvēki, people, tauta, nation, folk, country, populace, pilsonis, citizen (Latvian) mul̥tīmea, crowd, <b>cetāteni</b>, citizen, national, denizen, <b>oameni</b>, people, <b>om</b>, man, <b>popor</b>, <b>POPORUL</b>, people, nation, folk, <b>persoane</b>, people vākijoukko, crowd, ihmiset, people, kansalainen, citizen, national, subject (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>(Armenian) grumbull, njerëzish, turmë, crowd, <b>grup</b>, <b>popull</b>, njerëz, people, qytetar, citizen, freeman, townsman (Albanian)</p> <p><b>jendetza</b>, crowd, <b>jende</b>, people, folk, <b>populazio</b>, population, <b>herritar</b>, <b>hiritar</b>, citizen (Basque)</p>	<p>man, people</p>	<p><b>gente</b>, <b>popolo</b>, people, <b>cittadina-o</b>, citizen (Italian) <b>foule</b>, crowd, personnes, <b>gens</b>, <b>peuple</b>, people, <b>citoyenne</b>, <b>citoyen</b>, citizen (French)</p> <p>istamin, family, (Lydian) quezm̥mi, Kezm, people (Lycian)</p> <p><b>krop</b>, [B krewpe, kraupe] crowd,</p> <p><b>okrop</b> (adv.), in a crowd (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>kalutiie/a</b>, group, to treat as a group, <b>udniant</b>, people, population, <b>udniant</b>, people, population, <b>ndohs/nduahas</b>, <b>antuwahas</b>, human being, person ( Hittite)</p>	<p>[&lt;OE], <b>citizen</b>, {OFr., <b>citeain</b>}, <b>inheriter</b>, {&lt;LLat., <b>inhereditare</b>}, person who possesses property through gens],</p> <p>4-46</p>	
<p>agniparvata, fire mountain, āgneyagiriḥ, volcano</p>	<p>kuhe <b>ātasfesān</b>, volcano (Persian) ვულკანობ, <b>vulk'anis</b>, volcano (Georgian)</p>	<p>вулкан, <b>vulkan</b>, volcano (Belarusian) <b>vulkan</b>, volcano (Croatian) <b>vulkāns</b>, volcano (Latvian) <b>vulcan</b>, volcano (Romanian) tulivuori, volcano (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p><b>ifaisteio</b>, volcano (Greek) հրաբուխ, hrabukh, volcano (Armenian) <b>vullkan</b>, volcano (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>Volcanus</b> [Vulc]-i</p>	<p><b>bolcán</b>, volcano (Irish) <b>bholcāno</b>, volcano (Scott) llosgfyndd (oedd), volcano (Welsh) <b>vulcano</b> (Italian) <b>volcan</b>, volcano (French)</p>	<p>Vulcan, god of fire?</p> <p>4-47</p>	<p><b>folc</b>, <b>fulc</b> (FVLC) Script Z1265</p>
<p><b>yasti</b>; stick, club, kānda, stem, daṇḍah, stock, handle</p>	<p>دُوب, <b>bat</b>, stick, shaft, stave, saqh, ساقه stem, stalk, tige (Persian) საფონდო, sapondo, stock, ღეროვანი, gherovani, stem, ნაჯახი, najakhi, axe (Georgian)</p> <p><b>gišginū</b>, stick, a heavy stick used as a weapon, bat or cudgel?, <b>timmu</b>, pole, stake, column, <b>irru</b>, stake, peg, <b>giškallu</b>, a strong stick, <b>kisittu</b>, stem of a horn, lineage, family, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, stump in exta, <b>libbu</b>, stick, also heart, offshoot, bud, leaf, of the date palm, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a</p>	<p>акцыі, <b>akcyi</b>, stock, сцябло, <b>sciablo</b>, stem, вал, val, shaft (Belarusian) zaliha, stock, stabljika, stem, vratilo, shaft (Croatian) krājum, stock, <b>skāts</b>, stem, vārpsta, shaft (Latvian) <b>stoc</b>, stock, <b>tijā</b>, stem, <b>ax</b>, shaft (Romanian) kalusto, stock, varsi, stem, <b>akseli</b>, shaft (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>στοκ, <b>stok</b>, ἄξονας <b>áxonas</b>, shaft, στέλεχος, stélechos, stem, (Greek) բխում, bkhum, stem, լիւտն, liserr, shaft, բաժնետնութիւն, bazhnetomser, stock (Armenian) buron, stem, <b>aksioneve</b>, stock (Albanian)</p> <p>adar, branch, horn, langileak, staff, ardatz, shaft, axle, axis, makila, stick, club, zutoin, pole, <b>masta</b>, mast, <b>haga</b>, stick, bar, <b>maza</b>, mace (Basque)</p>	<p><b>fustis-is</b>, club</p>	<p><b>seafta</b>, shaft, <b>stoc</b>, stock, <b>gas</b>, stem (Irish) <b>chas</b>, shaft, <b>stoc</b>, stock, giúlan, stem (Scott) <b>siaffi</b>, shaft, <b>stoc</b>, stock, <b>cas</b>, stem (Welsh) <b>fusto</b>, stem, albero, shaft (Italian) <b>fut</b>, stock (fusile) arbre, shaft, tronc, trunk, <b>tige</b>, stem (French)</p> <p>karke [B karāk*] small branch (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>(paḥḥin)</b> (?), stick (Hittite)</p>	<p>foen / faenus (fenus(-oris) <b>stock</b>, [&lt;OE <b>stocce</b>, tree trunk] trunk, shaft, <b>bat</b> [&lt;OE batt], <b>axel</b> [&lt;OE <b>eaxl</b>]</p> <p>4-48</p>	<p><b>fošt</b> (8VST), Script N63, Q294, R23, R80, R133, XA-29</p>

	<p>building, etc., <b>namšaru</b>, stick, a wooden stick or mace with stones affixed to it, sword, <b>maṭrû</b>, stick or pole, <b>namḥarû</b> shaft of a wagon, a poisonous plant, <b>kakku</b>, shaft, standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events, barb, attack, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, tool, thorn, a formation of the exta, <b>ḥuṭāru</b>, stick, sacred staff, <b>ḥ affu</b>, stick, scepter, staff, branch, twig, shelf (Akkadian)</p>						
<p>gulmah, bush, bhunṭa, bush, ḥulapa, shrub, bush; kuJa, bush, bower; viTapa, branch, twig, bush</p>	<p><b>bute</b>, بوته bush, anbuḥ, byarh, بياره bush, vine (Persian) ბუჭკი, <b>buchki</b>, bush (Georgian)</p> <p><b>abru</b>, brush pile, <b>ḥilbu</b>, brush, woodland (Akkadian)</p>	<p>куст, kust, bush (Belarusian) grm, bush (Croatian) krzak, tuleja, tulejka, bush (Polish) krūms, bush (Latvian) tufiš, bush FRATA, a village in Romania (Romanian) <b>Puska</b>, bush (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>thamnos, bush (Greek) բուշի, <b>bushy</b>, bush (Armenian) kacubē, shkurre, bush, ferrēkuqe, shkorret, pyll, drizash, bush (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>frutex-icis</b></p>	<p>llwyn-i, grove, bush; perth-i, bush, hedge (Welsh) <b>fratta</b>, brush (Italian) fourré, <b>buisson</b>, bush, arbust, <b>brousse</b> (French)</p>	<p><b>bush</b> [&lt;ME bush], <b>brush</b> [&lt;OFr. brosse]?</p> <p>4-49</p>	<p><b>frata, brata</b> (8RATA), Script R212 <b>frati, brati</b> (BRATI) XE-1</p>
<p>bhratar, bhraatr'i bhraataH</p>	<p><b>barādar</b>, برادر brother (Persian) ბბა, <b>dzma</b>, brother, ბბები, <b>dzmebi</b>, brothers (Georgian)</p> <p><b>šēn(-a)</b>, brother (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>šilu</b>, brother, <b>aḥḥūtu</b>, brotherly relationship, <b>ḥatānu</b>, brother-in-law, son-in-law, bridegroom, relative by marriage, <b>salsaja</b>, brother or son, third in age, <b>taīmu</b>, close or beloved brother, <b>šešgallu</b>, elder brother, a priest, <b>tū'amu</b>, twin brother, twin sister, double object, twin (Akkadian)</p>	<p><b>brat</b> (Serbo-Croatian) <b>brat</b> (Polish) <b>brat</b> (Belarus)</p> <p><b>brat</b>, brother (Polish) <b>brate</b>, brother; <b>bratrikai</b>, brothers (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>brolis</b>, brother (Lithuanian) <b>brālis</b>, brother (Latvian) <b>FRATE</b>, brother <b>FRAṬI</b>, brothers (Romanian) Finnish-Uralic, <b>veli</b>, brother</p>	<p>αδελφός, adelfós, αδερφός, aderfós, brother, φρᾶτήρ, <b>phrātér</b>, brother (Greek) W-<b>yeghpatr</b>; E-<b>aghper</b>, brother (Armenian) <b>vëlla</b>, brother (Albanian)</p> <p><b>anaia</b>, neba, brother (Basque)anaia</p>	<p><b>frater-tris, fratres, fraternitas-atis, fraternus-a-um</b></p>	<p><b>bràthair, pl. bràithrean, bràthaireil</b>, brother (Irish)</p> <p><b>bràthair</b>, brother (Scott) <b>brawd (brodyr)</b>, brother (Welsh) <b>breur, breudeur</b>, brother (Breton) <b>fratello</b>, brother (Italian) <b>frère</b>, brother (French)</p> <p><b>bra'</b> (Illyrian) <b>pracar</b>, brother (Tocharian) <b>brafrer</b>, member of a commune, (Lydian)</p> <p><b>nēne/i-</b>: brother, epñēne/i-, younger brother (Lycian) <b>nanahit</b>, brotherhood (Luvian)</p> <p><b>šes, SEŠ, ŠEŠ</b>, brother, <b>nekna, nene/i</b>, brother, <b>neknadr/neknan</b>, brotherhood, <b>neknahh</b>, brotherly, to regard someone as a brother, <b>neknah</b>, brother, to make someone a brother, <b>nani(a)</b>, of a brother, <b>pranekna</b>, half-brother, step-brother? <b>DUMU.MUNUS</b>, brother (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>brother</b> [&lt;OE brothor]</p> <p>4-50</p>	<p><b>brater</b> (8RATER), Script R-1, R100, R156, MS14 <b>FRATeR, BRATeR</b>, (8RATeR), Script R159. R167, G-5 <b>BRATRO</b> (8RATRV), Script. Q243, Q294, R80, R180, R565, G16 <b>BRATROM</b> (8RATRV), Script Q320 <b>BRATROS</b>, (8RATRV), Script Q424, Q468, Q522, Q551, R229; See <b>Note 3</b>)</p>

ābhiksna, frequent	far āv ān. frequent (Persian) ბმობო, khshiria, frequent (Georgian)	часты, časty, frequent (Belarusian) čest, frequent (Croatian)  częsty, frequent (Polish) bieži, frequent (Latvian) frecvent, frequent (Romanian) tiheä, frequent (Finnish-Uralic)	συχνάζο, sychnázo, frequent (Greek) հաճախալի, hachakhaki, frequent (Armenian) i shpeshhtë, frequent (Albanian)	<b>frequens-entis</b>	go minic, frequent (Irish) gu tric, frequent (Scott) yn aml, frequent (Welsh) frequente, frequent (Italian) fréquent, frequent (French)	frequent? [ <b>&lt;Lat.</b> frequens, numerous]  4-51	<b>frekun</b> (FREKYN), Script XB-27
x	x	x	x	x	x	suffix – value to be determined  4-52	ga, Script N590, N711, Q784 gam, Script N676 ge, Script N31; gia, Script Q763, R426, R474
gotra, family, race, jātiḥ, race, kind	cithra [-] (Avestan) dudmān, zand, نژاد tribe, nežād, نژاد bloodline, descent, race, phylum, mosābeqe, race; xāndān, خاندان clan, daste, clan (Persian) რძობ, <b>rasis</b> , race (Georgian)  <b>līmu</b> , clan, family, <b>hibru</b> , clan, tribe, <b>illatu</b> , kinship group, confederates, clique, cohorts, crew, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs (Akkadian)	гонкі, honki, race, племя, pliemia, tribe (Belarusian) utrka, race, pleme, tribe (Croatian) pleme, <b>rasa</b> , tribe (Serbo-Croatian) bieg, brac udzial, pedzic, <b>rasa</b> , scigac sie, wyscig, wyscigi <b>konne</b> (Polish) <b>rasa</b> , (Belarus) vaisis, clan, the community; <b>kiltis</b> , tribe (Baltic Sudovian) <b>rase</b> , race, <b>cilts</b> , tribe (Latvian) <b>rasā</b> , race, trib, tribe (Romanain) rotu, race, <b>heimo</b> , tribe (Finnish-Uralic)	φυλή, <b>fyli</b> , συγγενείς, syngeneis, kin, αγώνας, agónas, race (Greek) մրցախաղ, mrt's'avazk', race, կլան, <b>klan</b> , clan, ազգական, azgakan, kin (Armenian) <b>fis</b> , <b>klan</b> , race, garë, race (Albanian)	<b>gens, gentis</b> <b>genus -eris</b> , race; <b>tribus-us</b> , clan; <b>filulm-i</b> , thread, a woolen fillet; transf. form, shape; of speech or writing: texture, thread	<b>cine</b> , race (Irish) rèis, race, <b>cinneach</b> nation, <b>cinneadh</b> , <b>clan</b> , tribe, kin; <b>cinn</b> , va. grow, increase, <b>gin</b> , va. beget; <b>gineal</b> , offspring, race, breed; <b>linn</b> , generation, age, race, family (Scott) cenedi, hil-iau, race, lineage, offspring; (Welsh) <b>razza</b> , <b>tribu</b> , clan (Italian) <b>race</b> , <b>clan</b> , clan (French) istamin, family, (Lydian) quezMmi, KezM, people (Lycian) <b>cin</b> , a kind (Phrygian) <b>hasmi</b> , kin, kinship (Hittite)	<b>race</b> [ <b>&lt;Fr.</b> <b>race</b> ], tribe, kin, <b>clan</b> [ <b>&lt;Sc. Gael.</b> , <b>clan</b> ]  4-53	<b>gerve</b> , (BER8E), Script N268, N304, N324 <b>gerviie</b> (BER8IIE), Script N304, N324 <b>gers</b> (BERS), Script R160, R349
prahati, stroke, throw; <b>prAsa</b> , cast, throw; spear; vap, vapati, -te, to strew, scatter, esp. seed, throw or cast dice, <b>as</b> , <b>asyati</b> , to throw, cast, shoot at, throw away, hurl	<b>andāxtan</b> , afkandan, part kardan, to throw (Persian) გადაგდება, gadagdeba, to throw, მიცემული, mitsemuli, to cast (Georgian)  <b>nadû</b> , throw out a corpse, throw away, discard, to cast a net, launch a boat, erect, etc., <b>darāsu</b> , to be thrown down, throw over or back (Akkadian)	кінуць, <b>kinuéc</b> , to throw, cast (Belarusian) baciti, to throw (Croatian) rzucac, <b>rzut</b> , <b>throw</b> , throw (Polish) kidac, v. imp., <b>kinue</b> , v. perf. to throw (Belarus) mest, to throw, nodot, to cast (Latvian) a arunca, to throw, cast (Romanian) <b>heittää</b> , to throw (Finnish-Uralic)	να πετάξουν, na <b>petáxoun</b> , to throw, richno, riximo, boli, throw; pyrobolo, kynigi, blastos, shoot; richno, peto, toss (Greek) նետիկ, netel, to throw (Armenian) <b>të hedh</b> , to throw, flak, to heave, <b>guaj</b> , to shoot, vërvit, vërvis, to fling, jap, give, plandos, throw, ngeç, to flounder (Albanian)	<b>iacio-iacere</b> , to throw; <b>iacio, iacere, ieci, iactum</b> , to throw; <b>Getaie-arum</b> , Thracians	Caith, to throw, (Irish) a thilgeil, to throw, tilg, va. to throw out, vomit (Scott) taflu, to throw, <b>ergydio</b> , to strike, rap, throw, cast (Welsh) <b>gettare</b> , to throw (Italian) <b>jeter</b> , to throw (French) <b>pëssiya-&gt;</b> pesiezi, <b>üssiezzi</b> , to throw, <b>siya-&gt;</b> shoot, hurl (Hittite)	to <b>throw</b> , [ <b>&lt;OE</b> <b>throwan</b> ] cast, fling, toss, shoot?The <b>Getae-arum</b> , a people of Thrace living near the Danube, the Thracians?  4-54	<b>geta</b> (bETA) Script Q767, Q795, Q805 <b>getom, getum</b> , (bETVM), N74  Note: This word appears to be a noun (geta-getum)  <b>iak</b> , Script K174, TC143 <b>IACeR</b> , Script M67 <b>iakoi, iakui</b> (IAKVI), Script L-54
<b>ghaTotkaca</b> , of a myth; giant	setabar, tahmtan, qul, adj., ghul, غول giant (Persian)	гігант, <b>hihant</b> , giant (Belarusian) <b>gigantski</b> , giant	γίγαντας, <b>gigantas</b> , giant (Greek) hulqulü, hskan, giant	<b>Gigas-ganas</b> , a giant	fathach, giant (Irish) fuamhaire, giant (Scott) cawr (cewri), giant	name, Gice, a <b>giant</b> [ <b>&lt;Gk.</b> <b>gigas</b> ]?	<b>gice</b> (bICE), Script Q95

	<p>გიგანტი, <i>gigant'i</i>, giant (Georgian)</p> <p><i>gašranu</i>, giant (Akkadian)</p>	<p>(Croatian) milzis, giant (Latvian) <i>gigantyczny</i>, giant (Polish) milzis, giant (Latvian) <i>gigant</i>, giant (Romanian)</p>	<p>(Armenian) <i>gigant</i>, vigan, giant, (Albanian)</p>		<p>(Welsh) <i>gigante</i>, adj. giant (Italian) <i>géant</i>, giant (French)</p>	<p>Used in the context, "Gice he loved of yours."</p> <p>4-55</p>	
<p>acalā, <i>mahī</i>, earth, <i>Prthvi Mātā</i> "Mother Earth," bhūmih, earth</p>	<p><i>zam</i> [-]žā, <i>zem</i>, earth, land, ground, barethrišva [barethri] mother, (female that bears children) in the womb (Avestan) khāk, خاک earth, dust, clod, soil, <i>zamin</i>, زمین earth, country, dirt, land, property, region (Persian) earth, land, ground, barethrišva [barethri] mother, (female that bears children) in the womb (Avestan) khāk 𐬔𐬀𐬎𐬌𐬎𐬎𐬀, <i>dedamits'a</i>, earth (Georgian)</p> <p><i>qi(u)ra-</i>, earth, <i>qawr-ā</i>, <i>qir-ā</i> (Urantian)</p> <p>eše, earth, place, <i>kawr-</i>, <i>yawr-</i>, earth, land (Hurrian)</p> <p><i>kiūru</i>, earth, sacred place, <i>eršetu</i>, the earth in a cosmic sense, <i>hāpu</i>, dark-colored earth used as dye (Akkadian)</p>	<p>зямяля, <i>ziamlja</i>, earth (Belarusian) <i>Zemlja</i>, earth (Croatian) <i>zeme</i>, earth (Latvian) <i>GLIE</i>, earth, land, pāmāntul <i>Zeitā</i>, earth goddess, Pāmānt, earth (Romanian) <i>maa</i>, earth (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p><i>Gaea</i> or <i>Ge</i>, earth, goddess of the earth. (Greek) <i>τηρηρη</i>, <i>yerkiry</i>, earth (Armenian) <i>tokë</i>, earth (Albanian)</p>	<p><i>terra-ae</i> or <i>tellus-uris</i>, earth, soil, land, a country, region, the world <i>Tellus Mater</i>, or later, <i>Terra Mater</i>, Roman Mother goddess</p>	<p><i>talamh</i>, earth, diabhia domhain, earth goddess, <i>máthair domhain..</i> (Irish) <i>talamh</i>, earth, Ban-dia, earth goddess, <i>máthair</i> talamh, mother earth (Scott) ddaear, earth, dduwies daear, earth goddess, <i>mam</i> ddaear, mother earth. (Welsh) <i>terra</i>, earth (Italian) <i>terre</i>, earth (French)</p> <p>tkam ākāš, earth and atmosphere (Tocharian) <i>purut</i>&gt; mud, soil, earth, <i>tēkan</i>, earth, <i>Kl</i>, earth, world (Hittite)</p>	<p>name, Gaea or Ge, the earth and the goddess of the earth. Ge, together with Tartarus and Eros were born from Chaos. Earth [OE eorthe]. <i>Dindymene</i>, name of Cybele, mother goddess from Mt. Dindymus</p> <p>4-56</p>	<p><i>Giie</i>, Script R13</p>
<p>dhAya, layer; pralayana , layer, bed; stara, stratum, layer; caya, layer, heap, pile, wall; troop, multitude, collection; cita, adj., covered, strewn with (instr. or ---); {A} layer, pile of wood, esp. funeral pile, building</p>	<p>derāz kešidān, دراز کشیدن to lie down, recline, stretch, jā, 𐬔𐬀 location, emplacement, position, site, sitting, stand, hāl, vaz', astān, situation, <i>lāye</i>, <i>cine</i>, layer (Persian)</p> <p>ფენა, pena, layer, განთავსებდა, gantavseba, place, დაწოლა, dats'ola, to lie flat (Georgian)</p> <p><i>naparqudu</i> , to lie against something, to lie flat, <i>nālu</i> , to lie down again and</p>	<p>пласт, plast, layer, быць размешчаны, być razmieščany, to be situated, хлусіць, chlusić, to lie, ложак, ložak, bed (Belarusian) <i>lagati</i>, to lie, krevet, bed (Croatian) położony, <i>sytuowany</i>, umieszczony, situated (Polish) <i>ZACE</i>, to lie, be situated (Romanian) sijaita, to be situated, lie, be set, be seated (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να βρίσκειται, na vrisketai, to be situated, ζαπλόνο, xaplóno, to lie, to lie down (Greek) շերտը, sherty, layer, գոնվելու վայրը, gtnvelu vayry, to be situated, խաբելի, khabel, to lie (Armenian) faque, shtresë, <i>shtrat</i>, shēnues [usht.], layer, <i>shtrihem</i>, to lie, lie down, vendos, ngre, to be situated (Albanian)</p> <p>etzateko, to lie down, kokatuta egoteko, to be situated (Basque) kokatuta egoteko</p>	<p><i>iacio</i>, <i>iacere</i>, <i>iacui</i>, to lie, be situated, to lie low, be flat, to lie sick or overthrown or killed; of hair or clothes, to hang loosely; fig. to be neglected, despised, overthrown, dejected Cogis Tities, name of a person? One of the three original tribes of Rome</p>	<p>a bheith <i>suite</i>, to be situated, ciseal, layer (Irish) a bhith <i>suidhichte</i>, to be situated, sreath, layer (Scott) haen-au, layer, <i>stratum</i>, seam (Welsh) giaciglio, bed, cot; <i>giacimento</i>, layer, bed; <i>giacere</i>, to lie, be situated, to find oneself <i>situare</i>, to situate (Italian) <i>gisement</i>, bed, layer; vein [mineral], bearing [naut.]; <i>situer</i>, to situate, couche, layer, lit, bed (French)</p>	<p>to <i>lie</i>. [&lt;OE <i>licgan</i>], be <i>situated</i>, to lie low, be flat, or lie sick or overthrown, <i>layer</i> [&lt;ME <i>leier</i>, one who lays stones?], <i>chine</i> [&lt;OFr. <i>eschine</i>, ridge or crest], <i>stratum</i>; possibly a name <i>Cugis Tities</i>; the Tities-ium were one of the three</p>	<p><i>gis</i>, (CVCbIS) Script N453; Context: "coc (cvc) gis Titis te teies este..."</p> <p><i>CVCGIS</i>, unknown word</p>



	again, to make someone lie down, to lay flat, to lay out for burial, to lay in a grave, bury, to preserve in salt or sand, <b>ašbu</b> , present, tenant, living in a house, inhabitant of town, <b>itūlu</b> , to lie down, <b>utūlu</b> , lie down, to sleep (Akkadian)				<b>ki</b> , to lie (Palaic) <b>tsi</b> , to lie (Luvian) <b>si</b> , to lie (Lycian)  <b>ki-&gt;</b> , lie, to set, be in place, <b>kitta</b> , to lie, as in a bed, <b>lak/lag</b> , to lie down, to make lie down (Hittite)	original tribes at Rome 4-57	
tailasphaṭikah, amber	kahrobā, كهربا amber (Persian) ქაბრვა, karva, amber (Georgian)	бурштывавы, burštynavy, amber (Belarusian) <b>jantar</b> , amber (Croatian) амбер, <b>amber</b> , amber (Serbian) bursztyn, amber (Polish) <b>gintaras</b> , amber (Lithuanian) <b>dzintars</b> , amber (Latvian) <b>chihlimbar</b> , amber (Romanian) keltainen, amber (Finnish-Uralic)	κεχρμπάρι, kechrimpári, amber (Greek) սաթ, sat', amber (Armenian) <b>qelibar</b> , amber, (Albanian)	<b>glaesum-</b> <b>[glesum]-i</b>	<b>ómra</b> , amber (Irish) amber? amber (Scott) gwefr, amber (Welsh) <b>ambra</b> , amber (Italian) <b>ambre</b> , amber (French)	amber [ <b>&lt;Ar.</b> 'anbar']? 4-58	<b>glas</b> , Script Q543
asih, sword, knife; khaṅgaḥ,  nirstrimśaḥ, sword, scimitar,  tarivara, sword, dhara, sword blade; zastrahrt, adj., bearing a sword, warrior, <b>taka</b> , stem, shoot, <b>śarah</b> , arrow, arrow	šamšer, شمشیر blade, sword, falchion, <b>tigh</b> , تیغ sword, neyze, spear (Persian) ბმლო, khmali, sword, დანა, <b>dana</b> , knife (Georgian)  <b>namšaru</b> , sword, a wooden stick or mace with stones affixed to it, <b>mašraṭu</b> , knife, <b>mašlatu</b> , knife for cutting reeds, <b>masdaru</b> , a knife, <b>egataktu</b> , a kind of knife, <b>luṭū</b> , <b>marqantu</b> , a dagger, <b>nungullū</b> , cutlass, <b>šuršurru</b> , knife or part of a knife, <b>patarru</b> , knife or a sharp tool, <b>patru</b> , knife, dagger, sword, <b>naglabu</b> , razor, barber's knife, <b>naṭbaḥu</b> , butcher knife, slaughtering block, <b>naplaqu</b> , <b>naplaqtu</b> , butchering knife, (Akkadian)	меч, <b>mieč</b> , sword, нож, <b>nož</b> , knife (Belarusian) <b>mač</b> , sword, <b>nož</b> , knife, slice (Croatian) <b>miecz</b> , szabla, sword, <b>nóż</b> , knife, blade, cutter (Polish) <b>zobens</b> , sword, <b>nazis</b> , knife, carving knife (Latvian) <b>sabie</b> , sword, cuṭit, knife, chisel (Romanian) <b>miekka</b> , sword, veitsi, knife (Finnish-Uralic)	σπαθί, <b>spathi</b> , sword, μαχαίρι, machairi, knife (Greek) սուրբ, <b>sury</b> , sword, դանակով, <b>danakov</b> , knife, carver (Armenian) jatagan, <b>shpatë</b> , pallë, sword, thikë, knife, sharp, abrupt (Albanian)  <b>ezpata</b> , sword, labana, aizto, knife (Basque)	<b>gladius-i</b> , sword, culter-ri, knife, razor, cultelles-i, small knife	<b>claiomh</b> , sword, scian, knife (Irish) <b>claidheamh</b> , sword, sgian, knife (Scott) <b>cleddf-au</b> ( <b>cledd</b> , <b>cleddau</b> ), sword, brace; glaif ( <b>gleifiau</b> ), glaive, lance, sword, cylllell, knife (Welsh) <b>spada</b> , sword, coltello, knife, blade, cutter (Italian) épée, sword, <b>tig</b> , tige, stem, shoot, trunk, couteau, knife, chopper (French)  <b>ksur</b> , knife, cutting, <b>ksursi</b> , of a knife, cutting (Tocharian)  <b>Gir</b> , knife, dagger,  ŠUKUR, spear (Hittite)	<b>sword</b> [ <b>&lt;OE</b> <b>sweord</b> ], knife [ <b>&lt;OE</b> cnif], cutlass, a short, heavy sword with curved blade [ <b>&lt;Lat.</b> cultellus, dim. of culter, knife], cutting instruments and tools [ <b>&lt;OFr.</b> coutel, knife]  4-59	<b>glatau</b> , <b>glatab</b> (bLATA8), Script Q821  See also <b>TIK</b> , S-48< <b>TIKAM</b> , R286 <b>TIC</b> , AF13, <b>TICNeR</b> , Z1359 <b>TIGA</b> (TlbA), Q121 <b>TIGE</b> (TlbE), R339 <b>TIGI</b> (TlbI), R359 <b>TIGLO</b> (TlbLV), Q213, Q442, Q460 <b>TIKAM</b> , R286
<b>atiṣṭhā</b> , to be at the head of, govern, <b>śāsti</b> , <b>pra-</b> to rule, govern	xshi, can ( <b>ahm</b> ) govern, to rule (Avestan) edāre kardān, اداره کردن to govern, administer, handle, manage, organize (Persian) მართველ, martavs, govern, მართველ, marto, to	правиць, <b>pravić</b> , govern (Belarusian) <b>upravljati</b> , to govern (Croatian) rządzić, to govern (Polish) <b>GUVERN</b> , <b>guverna</b> , to govern (Romanian) hallita, govern (Finnish-Uralic)	κυβερνώ, <b>kyvernó</b> , govern (Greek) կարավարում, <b>karravarum</b> , govern (Armenian) <b>qeveris</b> , govern (Albanian)	<b>guberno-are</b> , govern	rialaíonn, govern (Irish) riaghladh, govern (Scott) llywodraethu, govern (Welsh) <b>governare</b> , govern (Italian) <b>gouverne</b> , govern (French)	<b>govern</b> , [ <b>&lt;Latin</b> <b>gubernare</b> ], govern, governor, to steer a ship, to steer, direct, govern  4-60	<b>govern</b> (bVFERM), Script ?

	govern (Georgian)  <b>amumm</b> =i=kk=onni, administrator (Hurrian)  <b>âru</b> , govern, rule, oppose, attack, send a message, to go, advance, turn against person, confront, order, <b>šaknûtu</b> , to rule as governor, <b>pihatûtu</b> , to be governor (Akkadian)				<b>tbar</b> , govern, to rule, <b>tbaraman</b> , governing, ruling, <b>tbariala/i</b> , governor, <b>tbariala</b> , governor, to be governor (Luvian) <b>mniahae</b> , govern, administer, be in charge of, <b>mniahai</b> , government, administrative district (Hittite)		
van (vA), vanoti, vanute, vanati (vanati), -te {vanita], like, love, wish, desire, aim at, get, obtain, acquire, win, conquer, dispose of, possess, enjoy; vid, obtain, visit, vindati, -te, meet with, get, obtain, visit, befall, have, possess, find out for, procure, look for, take to wife, be found, be there, exist, be present; <b>anvāvis</b> , to enter, possess, occupy, follow, act according to	dāstan, داستن to have, <b>vādār</b> kardan, nāgozīr budan, to have negāh dāstan, jelowgiri kardan, to keep (Persian)  ავს, <b>akvs</b> , to have (Georgian) <b>akvs</b>	мець, mieć, to have (Belarusian) imati, to have (Croatian) imati, morati, trebati (Serbo Croatian) <b>had</b> , <b>miec</b> , posiadac, have (Polish) <b>had</b> , <b>miec</b> , posiadać, music, v. imp., must, have; <b>miec</b> , v. imp. (Belarus) piederēt, to have (Latvian) <b>a avea</b> , to have (Romanian) olla, to have (Finnish- Uralic)	να ἐχῶ, na écho, to have (Greek) նւնէմք, unenal, to have (Armenian) tē kesh, to have kam, <b>mbaj</b> , <b>lind</b> to bear, <b>kap</b> , to grab, pohoj, to affirm (Albanian)	<b>habeo-ere</b>	a bheith <b>acu</b> , to have (Irish) Ri bhith faighinn, to have (Scott) i gael, to have, <b>cael</b> ( <b>caffael</b> ), to have, receive, get, find, acquire, obtain, procure; <b>meddu</b> , to possess, own, have, enjoy, occup (Welsh) <b>eus</b> , 'peus, o deus (Breton) <b>avere</b> , to have (Italian) <b>avoir</b> , to have (French)  <b>hark</b> , to have (Hittite)	to have [ <b>&lt;OE</b> <b>habban</b> ], <b>keep</b> [ <b>&lt;OE cepan</b> ], impart; <b>lend</b> [ <b>&lt;OE</b> <b>lœnen</b> ]  4-61	<b>ha</b> , Script Z122, Z214, Z1310, Z1326, Q232, K135, OM-7 <b>he</b> , Script Z421, Z522, Z681, Z1352, Z1623, Z1641, K113, K129 Au-5, F-8 <b>hia</b> , Script Z606, Z614, Z622 <b>ho</b> , <b>hu</b> (HV) Script Z64, Z591, Z805, K86, M32, AM-1 <b>hus</b> , <b>hos</b> (HVS), Script Z64 <b>hus</b> , see <b>hus</b> below  See AFIL (Part 1) for more on "to have."
vas, vasati, -te, to stay in a place, dwell, lodge, confine in, stop, detain, keep, support, occupy, inhabit, dwell over night, make a halt; <b>tiṣṭhati</b> , to remain, aprayāṇaka, halt (on a journey) aprayāṇaka	<b>negah</b> dāstan, نگه داستن to hold, to stop, restrain, istādan, ایستادن to stop, halt, abide, stay <b>nahādan</b> , to put; ist kardan, to halt (Persian) შეხერება, shechereba, to stop, halt (Georgian)  <b>nahh</b> - to sit down; to set, to place (Hurrian) <b>naparkû</b> , to stop, cease doing something, to end, to cease, to leave, to remain, to stay behind, to put an end to, <b>kalû</b> , to stop, stop repeatedly, refuse, bring to an end, to be finished, to be delayed, etc. (Akkadian)	каб спыніць, kab spynić, to halt, stop (Belarusian) <b>zaustaviti</b> , to stop, halt (Croatian)  zatrzymać, stop, <b>postój</b> , halt (Polish) <b>apstāties</b> , to halt, stop (Latvian) sā opreascā, to halt, stop, oprire, to halt, <b>HALT</b> (Romanian) <b>pysāhtyā</b> , to stop, halt (Finnish-Uralic)	να σταματήσει, na <b>stamatisei</b> , to halt (Greek) դադարեցնելու համար, dadarets'nelu hamar, to halt, կանգնել, kangnel, to stop (Armenian) tē ndalosh, to stop, halt, qëndrim, halt; vendos, fut, vë, put, lë, caktōj, <b>shtie</b> , ngul, shkaktōj, paraqes, to put (Albanian)	pono, ponere, posui [posivi] positum, to lay, put, place, set] claudico-are, to limp, to halt, stop prohibere, to stop, <b>Stabit</b> , halt <b>stuppere</b> , to stop.	a stopadh, to halt (Irish) a <b>stad</b> , to stop (Scott) i <b>atal</b> , to halt, sefyll, to stand, stop, halt, pose (Welsh) fermare, to halt, alt, interj. <b>alt</b> , halt! (Italian) faire <b>halte</b> , to halt, étape, stage, halting place (French)  āra- [B āra-], cease, stop, to make an end to, ārlune*, stopping, ceasing (Tocharian)  <b>tsini/tsin</b> , stop to finish, to be ready with, to destroy, to go to the end, <b>rae</b> , stop, to rein in, to overpower, <b>istappulliie/a</b> , stopper, to use as a stopper, <b>istapulli</b> , stopper, plug, lid, cover, <b>istapulie/a</b> , stopper, <b>nnutsiant</b> , adj., halted (Hittite)	<b>stop</b> [ <b>&lt;LLat.</b> <b>stuppere</b> , to stop with a tow, <b>&lt;Gk,</b> <b>stuppē</b> , tow] <b>halt</b> [ <b>&lt;Ger.</b> <b>halt</b> , to stop], station, <b>stay</b> ?  4-62	<b>halt</b> , Script Z583, Z1282?

<p>baDiza, hook, esp. fish-hook; biliza, fishing hook or bait; aGka, hook, bend, flank of the body, mark, sign; aGkuza, hook, esp. for driving an elephant</p>	<p>cangak, hook (Persian) თევზბო, tevzi, fishhook (Georgian) mazlagu, hook or a fork, nasru, hook or a peg (Akkadian)</p>	<p>крук, <b>kruk</b>, hook, рыбалоўны кручок, rybaloŭny kručok, fishhook (Belarusian) <b>kuka</b>, hook, udica za ribu, fishhook (Croatian) <b>haczyk</b>, <b>hak</b>, nałozycna <b>hak</b>, zahaczyc, hook (Polish) <b>ākis</b>, hook, zivju <b>ākis</b>, fishhook (Latvian) cārlig, hook, cārlig de undiță, fishhook (Romanian) <b>koukku</b>, hook, ongenkoukku, fishhook (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ἀγκίστρο, agkistro hook, ἀγκίστρι, agkistri, fishhook (Greek) ηρσασ, vorsa, hook, ἄλυστ, ἄλυστ, dzkan kart', fishhook (Armenian) cengel, <b>kanxhë</b>, fiksohem, hook, grep peshkimi, fishhook, grep, grenc, kurth, grackë, drapër, togëz, dredhë, crimp, kapje, hook, (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>hamus-i</b>, a hook, esp. a fish-hook, a talon, a thorn; <b>ferrum-i</b>, made of iron <b>ferus-a-um</b>, wild, uncivilized, rough, cruel, wild animal.</p>	<p>crúsa éisc, fishhook (Irish) dubhan, hook, <b>iasg-éiscg</b>, fishhook (Scott) bachyn, hook, bachyn pysgo, fishhook, taclasp, hinge, nook, corner, bend; (Welsh) <b>amo</b>, hook, <b>amo da pesca</b>, fishhook (Italian) <b>hameçon</b>, fishhook, crochet, hook (French)</p>	<p><b>hook</b> [<small>&lt;OE hoc]</small>? talon? – prefix to a name? i.e., Hampheris = <b>Amphiarauts</b>? an Argive seer and warrior, the great diviner of his day</p>	<p><b>ham</b>, Script Z543, <b>hampheris</b> (HAMΦERIS), Z1586, Z1571; see pheris – L. ferrum-i, Dat., Abl. Pl. -is, made of irons; thus an iron hook, or better yet, ferus-a-um, Dat., Abl., Pl. -is, <b>ham feris</b>, hook for wild animals. This text is on wrappings of a mummy found in Egypt. Hooks were used to draw out the brains through the nose in the embalming process.</p>
x	x	x	x	Amphiararus	x	Amphiarauts, Argive warrior and seer	<b>Hamphiar</b> (HAMΦIAR), DC-3, DC-5
x	x	x	x	<b>Henna-[Enna]</b> -ae city in Sicily with temple of Ceres	x	Henna? city in Sicily where Hades abducted Persephone; cult center of Demeter and her daughter	<b>HANERIN</b> , Script Z1345, Z1372; "in" suffix suggests a verb, third person pl.
<p>balam <b>harati</b>, weaken, waste, remove, raktapātaḥ, bloodshed, raktam, rudhiram, blood</p>	<p>koštār, کشتار, bloodshed, bloodbath, carnage, massacre (Persian) სობხლი დაღვრილი, siskhli daghvriili, to shed blood (Georgian) zur-gi, blood (Hurrian) <b>damu</b>, bloodshed, blood money, slaying, kin, <b>damtu</b>, destruction, <b>habū</b>, to draw water or wine, to exhaust the water of a well, <b>naharmutu</b>, to destroy enemies, crumble, to melt, to dissolve, <b>naqū</b>, to shed blood, tears, to be shed, to let flow, to sacrifice, etc., <b>dame</b>, bloodshed, to shed blood (Akkadian)</p>	<p>праліць кроў, pralić kroŭ, to shed blood (Belarusian) prolijevati krv, to shed blood (Croatian) przelalem krew, to shed blood (Polish) noplūst asinis, to shed blood (Latvian) să vărsām sânge, to shed blood (Romanian) vuodattaa verta, to shed blood (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να ρίξει αίμα, na rixei aima, to shed blood (Greek) արբուն թափելու համար, aryun t'ap'elu hamar, to shed blood (aryun, blood) (Armenian) për të derdhur gjak, to shed blood (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>haurio</b>, <b>haurire</b>, <b>hausi</b>, <b>haustum</b>, to draw up, out, in; drink up, shed blood, empty, weaken, waste, exhaust</p>	<p>fuil a shed, to shed blood (Irish) gus fuil a dhórtadh, to shed blood (Scott) i daflu gwaed, to shed blood (Welsh) spargere sangue, to shed blood (Italian) faire couler le sang, to shed blood (French) <b>harra'i</b> to destroy; <b>zinna</b>, to eliminate; <b>hara</b>, to destroy, pound (Hittite)</p>	<p>to draw out, shed blood, empty</p>	<p><b>hare</b>, Script Z953, Z1006, Z1057; Ind. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single, haurit = Etr. hauri, hare. <b>hara</b>, Q244 <b>HARIR</b>, Script Z308, Z378, Z1825, <b>hareo</b> (HAREV), K130, Script Z308, Z378, Z18 <b>haus</b> (HAVS) Script Z1300; Ind. Perf. 1st Pers. Single, hausi = Etr. haus. (I draw out, shed blood." See also <b>fac</b>, <b>faca</b>, <b>fak</b>, <b>FAKER</b>?</p>
x	<b>lumnu</b> , a name of Mars, misdeed, harm, catastrophe, ill portent, evil fate, misfortune, evil (Akkadian)	x	x	x	x	Mars and Minerva presenting Romulus and Remus (the royal family)	<b>HAVSA</b> , CF-7; This mirror shows Laurentia, two babes, Mars and Minerva. The context of this word is: CF-1 MARIS

						to Laurentia? 4-67	HVSR NANA CF-4 MENRFA [Minerva] CF-5 LEINR (Laurentia) MARIS (Mars, Gen. Martis) HAVSA (name?) CF-8 RECIA Le (L. regia-ae, palace, royal family)
drākšā, grape	angur, انگور grapes, šarāb, شراب wine (Persian)  ყურძენი, q'urdzeni, grapes (Georgian)  <b>ishunnatu,</b> <b>karānātu,</b> grape cluster, <b>ishunnu,</b> bunch of grapes, <b>karānu,</b> grapes, <b>grapevine,</b> wine, <b>tillatu,</b> grapevine, vine (Akkadian)	вінаград, vinahrad, grapes (Belarusian) grožde, grapes (Croatian)  winogrona, grapes (Polish) vīnogas, grapes (Latvian) struguri, grapes (Romanian) viinirypäleet, grapes (Finnish-Uralic)	σταφύλια, stafylia, grapes (Greek) խաղող, khaghogh, grapes (Armenian) rrush, grapes (Albanian)	<b>acinus-i, bunch of grapes</b>	fionchaora, grapes (Irish) fion-dhearc, grapes grawnwin, grapes (Welsh) uva, bunch of grapes; <b>acino,</b> grape (Italian) grain de raisin, grape, raisin, grapes (French)	grapes  4-68	<b>HeKNIS</b> Script MS18; See AKNI, Script Z  See also (11-41): <b>vin</b> (FIN), Script Z1397, TC120 <b>vinum</b> (8INVM), Script Z47, Z64, Z164, Z197, Z272, Z1073, Z1352 <b>vina</b> (FINA), Script TC-7
šaš, six, <b>Sastha,</b> sixth;	<b>xshvash</b> [-], six, <b>xštūm</b> [xshvva], sixth (Avestan)  shesh, شش six, <b>sasom,</b> ششم sixth (Persian) ძეგბო, <b>ekvsi,</b> six, ძეგბე, <b>mekvse,</b> sixth (Georgian)  <b>šeže, šeše,</b> six (Hurrian, Urartian)  <b>šeššet,</b> six, <b>šedištu,</b> group of six, <b>šeššātu,</b> yoked, or with six spokes, <b>šeššiš,</b> <b>šeššišu,</b> <b>šeššišu,</b> sixfold, <b>šeššu,</b> <b>šadašiu,</b> sixth, <b>šeššu,</b> <b>šiššat,</b> <b>šuššū,</b> one-sixth, <b>nēru,</b> six hundred, universe?, <b>šudušū,</b> six-year-old, <b>šūši,</b> sixty, <b>šuššišu,</b> sixty times (Akkadian)	шэсьц, <b>šesc,</b> six, шосты, <b>šosty,</b> sixth (Belarusian) <b>šest,</b> six, <b>šesti,</b> sixth (Croatian) <b>sześc,</b> six, <b>szósty,</b> sixth (Polish) <b>seši,</b> six, <b>seštā,</b> sixth (Latvian) <b>șase,</b> six, <b>șaselea,</b> sixth (Romanian) kuusi, six, kuudes, sixth (Finnish-Uralic)	ἕξι, <b>éxi,</b> six, ἕκτος, <b>éktos,</b> sixth (Greek) վիցր, <b>vets'y,</b> six, վիցրորդ, <b>vets'erord,</b> sixth (Armenian) <b>gjashtë,</b> six, i <b>gjashtë,</b> sixth (Albanian)  <b>sei,</b> six, <b>seigarren,</b> sixth (Basque)	<b>sex</b>	<b>śé,</b> six, <b>séú,</b> sixth (Irish) <b>sia,</b> six, an t- <b>siathamh,</b> sixth (Scott) chwech, six, <b>chweched,</b> sixth (Welsh) <b>sei,</b> six, <b>sesto,</b> sixth (Italian) <b>six,</b> six, <b>siezième,</b> sixth (French)	<b>six, sixth</b> [<OE <b>siex,</b> six]  4-69	HECHS (HEKS) <b>HECHS</b> (HE↓S) Script Z1177, Z1359  <b>sesto, sestu</b> (SESTV), Script Q209, Q224
x	x	x	x	<b>hexeris-is</b>	x	a galley with six banks of oars  4-70	<b>HEKSR,</b> Z158
x	x	x	x	<b>Henna-</b> <b>[Enna]-ae</b> [f]; Henna-ae, city in Sicily?	x	Henna?  4-71	<b>Henna,</b> Script K27 <b>Henni,</b> Script M78
x	x	x	Ἥραϊο, <b>Iraio,</b> Heraeum (Greek)	<b>Heraea-orum</b>	x	festival of Hera  4-72	<b>Heram,</b> Script Au63
x	x	x	Ἡρακλῆς, Iraklis, Hercules (Greek)	Hercules-is and -i; Hercules, Hercule or Heracle (old Latin)	ercole, Hercules (Italian) Hercule, Hercules (French)	Hercules, Heracles  4-73	Hercle. Script DM-2, AH-6, MR-1, LM-2, CAA-1, CL-1, CS-2, CZ-3 Herkle, Script MH-2

x	x	x	Ερμής, Ermis (Greek)	Hermes or Herma-ae, the god Hermes, Roman Mercury	Ermete, Hermes (Italian) Hermès, Hermes (French)	Hermne, a god 4-74	Hermne, Script HT-2; See TVRMS <b>Note (4)</b> ; "ne" suffix suggests name; i.e., Rasne, Rasna
khaṅgah, nistrimśah, scimitar	šamšer, شمشیر sword, scimitar (Persian) სმიტიტარული, smit'it'aruli, scimitar (Georgian)	ягaгaн, jatahan, scimitar (Belarusian) kriva istočnjačka sablja, scimitar (Croatian) bulał, scimitar (Polish) scimitar (Latvian) sabie, scimitar (Romanian) sapeli, scimitar (Finnish-Uralic)	x γιαταγάνι, giatagáni, scimitar (Greek) կլն unւր, scimitar (Armenian) kordhë, scimitar (Albanian)	harpes-es, scimitar	scimitar,scimitar (Irish) sgimitar, scimitar (Scott) scimitar, scimitar (Welsh) scimitarra, scimitar (Italian) cimeterre, scimitar (French)	scimitar 4-75	HeRPAIE, S-1; Note: The "ie" suffix suggests a proper name as in Elinei, Helen of Troy
x	x	x	Βάκχος, Vákchos, Bacchus, Dionysus	Eaus or Euhan, name of Bacchus / Dionysus	x	Bacchus, Euhan, god of wine 4-76	Heun (HEFN), Script M45
x	x	x	ἰλαρός, hilaros, cheerful, merry, ἰλαρός, hilaros, cheerful, merry (Greek)	hilaris, "cheerful, merry"	x	Hilare, person's name? 4-77	Hilare, ZA-2
vātyā, storm	tufan, طوفان storm (Persian) ზამთროს შტორმი, zamtris sht'ormi, winter storm (Georgian) igibrū, storm, ašamšūtu, ašmētu, dust storm, ašamšāniš, like a dust storm, meḫū, violent storm (Akkadian)	зімовы шторм, zimovy štorim, winter storm (Belarusian) zimska oluja, winter storm (Croatian) ziemas vētra, winter storm (Latvian) furtuna de iarna, winter storm (Romanian) lumimyrsky, winter storm (Finnish-Uralic)	χειμωνιάτικη καταγίδα, cheimoniátiki kataigída, winter storm (Greek) ձմեռային փոթորիկ, dzmerrayin p'vot'vorik, winter storm (Armenian) stuhj dimërore, winter storm (Albanian)	hiems [hiemps] -emis, 3rd Decl. Pl. -ia)	stoirm gheimhrídh, winter storm (Irish) stoirm geamhraidh, winter storm (Scott) storm y gaeaf, winter storm (Welsh) tempesta invernale, winter storm (Italian) tempête hivernale, winter storm (French) kimant, winter (Hittite)	winter storms, cold stormy weather 4-78	Himia, Script J27-2
x	x	x	x	x	x	Name of queen, dynasty? Appears in Perugia Cippus, a chronicle of Etruscan regents 4-70	HINeR, Script Z105 HINeRA, Script K71, Z1628 HINeRV, Script Z1083, Z1405, Z1639
itah, itastatah, itašacetah, hither, here, asmin pārśve, by this, on the hither side	injā, اینجا here, hither (Persian) ჰ, ak, hither (Georgian) ištini, here, there (Urartian) annišam, hither, annik'am, anniš, hither, here (Akkadian)	сюды, siudy, hither (Belarusian) ovamo, hither (Croatian) tutaj, hither (Polish) tur, hither (Latvian) aici, hither (Romanian) tänne, hither (Finnish-Uralic)	εδό, edó, hither (Greek) այստեղ, aysteġh, hither (Armenian) këtu, hither (Albanian)	huc	hitherhitherhither, hither (Irish) an seo, hither (Scott) hither, hither (Welsh) qua, hither (Italian) ici, hither, voici, here (French) aci, pp., [B ecce], adv., hither (Tocharian) kiat here (Palaic) tsawi(n), here (Luvian)	hither is, [ <lt;oe hider],="" place<br="" this="" to=""></lt;oe> 4-80	hoc (HVC), Script AM-1

					<i>kā, ka/kan(i)</i> , here, ebad, ebei, there (Hittite)		
x	dorod, درود hello (Persian) გამარჯობა, gamarjoba, hello (Georgian)	добры дзень, dobry dzień, hello (Belarusian) zdravo, hello (Croatian) dzień dobry, hello (Polish) Sveiki, hello (Latvian) Salut, hello, HUS, go out! - to chase away the poultry or other birds (Romanian) Hei, hello (Finnish-Uralic)	γεια σας, geia sas, hello (Greek) Բարեւ, Barev, hello (Armenian) Përshëndetje, hello (Albanian)	<b>heus!</b> <b>hostia-ae</b> an animal stain in sacrifice	Dia dhuit, hello (Irish) Halò, hello (Scott) Helo, hello (Welsh)  Ciao, hello (Italian)  Bonjour, hello (French)	hello! [<obs. holla, stop!] Ho, there! Hark! the host?  4-81	<b>hos</b> , hus (HVS), Script Z64 <b>host</b> , <b>hust</b> (HVSΘ), Script CF-2
adya, adyatanah today, <b>tādih</b> , today	emruz, امروز today (Persian) დღეს, <b>dghes</b> , today (Georgian)  <b>agāmi</b> , <b>uddam</b> , adv., <b>uddeš</b> , today (Akkadian)	сёння, <b>sionnia</b> , today (Belarusian) <b>danas</b> , today (Croatian)  dzisiaj, today (Polish) <b>šodien</b> , today (Latvian) <b>astāzi</b> , today (Romanian) <b>tānāän</b> , today (Finnish-Uralic)	σήμερα, sīmera, today (Greek) այսօր, aysor, today (Armenian) <b>sot</b> , today (Albanian)  gaur, today (Basque)	<b>hodie</b> , today, at present, still, even now; at once	inniu, today (Irish) <b>an-diugh</b> , today (Scott) <b>heddiw</b> , today (Welsh) oggi, adv., today (Italian) ajourd'hui, today (French)  āršo (adv.), today (Tocharian)  <b>enisuat</b> , today (Hittite)	today [<OE tō dæg]  4-82	<b>hot</b> (HVT) Script K81 <b>hoti</b> (HVTI), FE-1
krAnti, mārgah, passage,  torañaghrām, arcade	gozar, gozār, gozargāh, passage, pāsāzh, پاساژ arcade (Persian) არკადული, <b>ark'aduli</b> , arcade, გადასასვლელი, gadasasvleli, passage (Georgian)  <b>mētequ</b> , passage, path, road, march, <b>mūtaqu</b> , passage, street, walkway, thoroughfare (Akkadian)	аркада, <b>arkada</b> , arcade, праходжанне, prachodžannie, passage (Belarusian) <b>arkada</b> , arcade, prolaz, passage (Croatian) <b>arcady</b> , arcade; <b>przejazd</b> , <b>przejscie</b> , przelot, uster, passage (Polish) <b>pasāža</b> , arcade, passage (Latvian) <b>arkadi</b> , arcade, kulku, passage (Finnish-Uralic)	στοά, <b>stoá</b> , arcade <b>kamara</b> , leoforos, arcade, πέραςμα, pērasma, passage (Greek) Արկադային, <b>Arkadayin</b> , սնցումր, ants'umy, passage (Armenian) <b>pasazh</b> , passage, arcade (Albanian)	<b>ianus-i</b> , covered passage, arcade; personif. <b>Janus</b> ; <b>Janarius-a-um</b> of <b>Janus</b> or January	<b>pasáiste</b> , passage, <b>stua</b> , arcade (Irish) trannsa, passage, <b>arc</b> , arcade (Scott) mynedfa (oedd,-eydd), passage; tramwyfa (-eydd), passage, gangway, <b>arcêd</b> , arcade (Welsh) portico, arcade, <b>passaggio</b> , passage (Italian) <b>arcade</b> , arcade, passage, passage (French)	a covered <b>passage</b> [<pando, pandere, <b>pandi</b> , <b>pansum</b> , to stretch out]; the god Janus, an old Italian diety with two faces, <b>arcade</b> [<Ital. <b>arcata</b> < arca, chest]  4-83	<b>Ian</b> , Script J20, Aph-1 <b>Ianos</b> , <b>Ianus</b> (IANVS) Script Au22; See Note (7); see also <b>CaMaRvVM</b>
x	x	x	Βόρειος άνεμος, Vóreios áneмос, the north west wind (Greek)	<b>lapyx-pygis</b>	x	<b>lapyx</b> , the north west wind?  4-84	<b>Iapes</b> , Script N290 <b>Iapos</b> , <b>Iapus</b> (IAPVS) Script N184
<b>accha</b> , adv. close by, here; prep. to, towards	<b>adha</b> [-] then,	тут, зараз, tut, zaraz, here now, (Belarusian) ovdje <b>sada</b> , here now (Croatian) obecny!, here!	ἐδó, <b>edo</b> , here, τόρα, <b>tora</b> , now (Greek) այստեղ, hýúu, aystegh, hima, here, now (Armenian) kētu tani, here now, kētu,	<b>hic</b> [and <b>heic</b> ]; <b>hice</b> and interrog. <b>hicine</b>	anseo, <b>anois</b> , here, now (Irish) an seo, <b>a-nis</b> , here now (Scott) yma, <b>nawr</b> , here now, yma, adv. here, hither;	here [<OE here]; <b>now</b> [<OE <b>nu</b> ]; at this point, in this place, in	<b>ic</b> , Script Z719, Z784, Z851, Z1800, <b>ik</b> , Script Z540, Z761, Z1192, Z1310, Z1359, Z1591, Z1647, AH-3

	<p>thereupon, thus, now, <b>aya</b> [aem] (fi) this (Avestan) soeydar, adv., here; <b>inak</b>, <b>konun</b>, adv., conj., now, <b>aknun</b>, <b>اكنون</b> now, present, <b>hálá</b>, <b>حالا</b> at present, now, yet (Persian) <b>აკ</b>, <b>ახლა</b>, <b>ak</b>, <b>akhla</b>, here now (Georgian)</p> <p>undo, unto, <b>henni</b>, <b>hena</b>, now, this (Hurrian) <b>annukā</b>, <b>annukanna</b>, <b>akanna</b>, <b>akannu</b>, <b>akanni</b>, <b>annakam</b>, here, <b>annikt'am</b>, <b>anniš</b>, here, hither, <b>annuma</b>, here, now, <b>adú</b>, here, then, now then, <b>inūma</b>, adv. here is, now, then, <b>anummē</b>, here is, here are, <b>annānum</b>, from here, <b>adukul</b>, <b>aduku</b> or <b>adugu</b>, now (egyptian texts only), <b>enna</b>, <b>enanna</b>, <b>enannu</b>, <b>anīna</b>, <b>akann</b>, <b>annuš</b>, now, <b>ani</b> or <b>anni</b>, now, at once, look!, <b>anna</b>, now, indeed?, <b>inanna</b> , adv., now, just now, <b>ašar</b>, right now, <b>annu</b>, see now (Akkadian)</p>	<p>chwila obecna, <b>teraz</b> here, gdy, now (Polish) <b>Šeit</b>, tagad, here now (Latvian) <b>tässä nyt</b>, here now (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>në kët botë, here, tani, këtë cast, tashti, atëherë, <b>tash</b>, now (Albanian)</p>		<p><b>nawr</b>, adv. now; rwan, adv. now (Welsh) <b>qui</b>, <b>ecco</b>, here, adesso, now, qui ora, here now (Italian) <b>ici</b>, here, ici maintenant, here now, <b>voici</b>, here is (French)</p> <p>kiat, here (Palaic)</p> <p><b>tsawi(n)</b>, here, <b>nanun</b>, now (Luvian)</p> <p><b>kā</b>, <b>ka/kan(i)</b>, here, <b>nū-</b>, <b>nu</b>, now, <b>kinun</b>, <b>kinuna/kinona</b>, <b>kinun/kinon</b>, now, but now (Hittite)</p>	<p>this matter, hereupon</p> <p>4-85</p>	
<p><b>tādayati</b>, to strike, knock, potha, blow, strike with; <b>han</b>, <b>hanti</b>, hate, <b>potha</b>, blow, strike with; <b>jighnate</b>, <b>-ti</b>, to smite, beat, strike down, hew off, hit pierce hurt;</p>	<p><b>e'tesāb</b>, <b>ضربه</b> n. strike, sit in, <b>zadan</b>, <b>زدن</b> to strike, <b>barxord kardan</b>, <b>sāyidan</b>, to strike (Persian) <b>გაპიტვისვის</b>, <b>gapitsvistvis</b>, to strike (Georgian)</p> <p>id-, to beat, crush (Hurrian) <b>maqātu</b>, to strike down, attack, to fall, fall into someone's hands, etc., <b>nēru</b>, to strike with a weapon, to hit, to slay, to kill, to conquer, to destroy a city or country, <b>karātu</b>, to strike, break off, cut off , <b>lapātu</b>, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, attack, affect, moisten with oil, etc., <b>terū</b>, to beat, strike (Akkadian)</p>	<p><b>ударыць</b>, <b>udaryć</b>, to strike (Belarusian) <b>pogoditi</b>, to strike (Croatian) <b>bic</b>, <b>straj</b>, <b>struck</b>, <b>uderzac</b>, <b>walic</b>, <b>zapalic</b>, strike (Polish) <b>streikot</b>, to strike (Latvian) <b>să lovească</b>, to strike (Romanian) <b>iskeä</b>, to strike (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>va <b>απεργήσω</b>, na <b>apergiso</b>, to strike, <b>kourkouti</b>, <b>symmazema</b>, <b>sfyrokopo</b>, <b>batter</b>; <b>chtypo</b>, <b>apergo</b>, <b>chtypima</b>, <b>apergia</b>, strike; (Greek) <b>զործադուլի</b> <b>huūḫar</b>, <b>gortsaduli</b> <b>hamar</b>, to strike (Armenian) <b>për të sulmuar</b>, to strike, <b>godas</b>, <b>godit</b>, <b>qëlloj</b>, <b>giuaj</b>, <b>bie</b>, <b>shkatoj</b>, <b>běj</b> <b>grevě</b>, <b>ul</b>, <b>rřenjos</b>, <b>thek</b>, to strike (Albanian)</p> <p><b>greba</b>, to strike, <b>garaitzeko</b>, to beat (Basque)</p>	<p><b>icio</b> or <b>ico</b>, <b>ici</b>, <b>ictum</b>, to strike; <b>battuo</b>-<b>(batuo)</b> <b>-ere</b>, to batter, beat, knock</p>	<p>chun stailc, to strike (Irish) <b>airson stailc</b>, to strike (Scott) <b>i dāro</b>, to strike, <b>bwrw</b> (<b>bwri</b>), to cast, shed, fling, pitch, launch, strike, suppose, pour; (Welsh) <b>battere</b>, to strike (Italian) <b>frapper</b>, to strike (French)</p> <p>košta-, strike' (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>sēr kuēn</b>-&gt; kill, strike, <b>kuēn</b>-&gt; kill, strike, <b>iskāri</b>, to stab, <b>walh</b>-&gt; attack, strike, <b>walhazi</b>, to hit, <b>GUL</b>&gt; strike (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <b>strike</b> [<b>&lt;OE strican</b>, to stroke], strike, <b>stab</b> [<b>&lt;ME stabbe</b>, a stab wound]</p> <p>4-86</p>	<p><b>ic</b>, Script L-15 <b>iciien</b> or <b>icren</b>, Script L-11 and L-31; see <b>fiera</b></p> <p>(See also <b>laeti</b>, <b>laetim</b>, to strike, Part 5)</p>

x	x	x	x	x	x	Ikarius, a disciple of Dionysius who spread knowledge of winemaking 4-87	Ikra (IbOA), MS-1
x	აჭყა, <b>ach'ea</b> , Achaea (Georgian)	<b>Ahaia</b> , Achaea (Romanian)	Ἀχαΐας, <b>Achaías</b> , Achaea (Greek) Ահաւա, <b>Ahayea</b> , Achaea (Armenian) Achaea, Achaea (Albanian)	<b>Achaia</b> or <b>Achaia-ae</b>	Italian, <b>Acaia</b> , Achaea French, <b>Achaïe</b> , Achaea <b>Ahhiyawa</b> , Achaea (Hittite)	<b>Achaia?</b> a Greek country 4-88	<b>ikihi</b> , Script T-11
x	man, من I (Persian) მე, <b>me</b> , I (Georgian)  ištido , ište=di (abs.), ie=še (erg.), šu= (obl.), 1 <sup>st</sup> Pers. pron., iešō (erg.) ješō, I (Urtarian) ište, iš-te (nom.), ište, , <b>iša</b> =šo=, šu= (1 <sup>st</sup> Pers. pron.); <b>iž-až</b> (erg.), iža-š (erg.), I '-tta, -d, '-tta, -t, me (Hurrian)  anāku (OAkk., <b>on</b> ), anuki, I (Akkadian)	Я, <b>JA</b> , I (Belarusian) <b>ja</b> , I (Croatian) <b>ja</b> , I (Polish) <b>Es</b> , I (Latvian) <b>eu</b> , I (Romanian) <b>minä</b> , I (Finnish-Uralic)	Εγώ, <b>Egó</b> , I (Greek) Ես, <b>Yes</b> , I (Armenian) <b>unë</b> , I (Albanian)	<b>ego</b>	<b>Mé</b> , I (Irish) <b>Mise</b> , I (Scott) <b>fí</b> , I, me; <b>i</b> (fi), <b>I</b> , me (Welsh); <b>io</b> I, <b>mecco</b> , to me (Italian) <b>je</b> , I, (French)  <b>ük</b> , I, am- <b>mu</b> , I, me (Hittite)	pron. <b>I</b> , [OE ic]  this is a duplicate entry. See Part I, "I." 4-89	<b>io</b> , <b>iu</b> (IV), Script Q433 <b>iko</b> , <b>iku</b> (IKV), Script N11, N41, N139, N216, N230, N244, N491, N513, N543, N573, N598, N647, N689, N711, Q442, Q481 <b>MEK</b> , Script N74, N112, N139, N173 N206, N216, N230, Q311, Q326, Q452, <b>ME</b> ↓, Q521, Q784, Q795, Q806, Q813, Q829, Q837, Q863, Q871, TC214, Au18, PO-5, Au18
asta, adj., thrown, cast off; chrd, chrnatti, pour out or upon, eject, spue, vomit, cast off, abandon; <b>as</b> , <b>asyati</b> ; throw, cast, eject, abandon, banish from; lay asunder	birun kardan, بیرون کردن <b>andáxtan</b> , to eject (Persian) აგდებ, agdebs, to eject (Georgian)  mel=ahh, to expel (Hurrian)  <b>nadû</b> , throw out a corpse, throw away, discard, to cast a net, launch a boat, erect, etc., <b>darāsu</b> , to be thrown down, throw over or back, <b>nasāku</b> , to hurl, to shoot, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, remove a burden, a yoke, a tablet, an inscription, to be rejected, to reject, etc. (Akkadian)	для здабывання, dlia zdabyvannia, to eject (Belarusian) izbaciti, to eject (Croatian) wypchnac, wyrzucic, eject (Polish) izstumt, to eject (Latvian) pentru a evita, to eject (Romanian) ulos, to eject (Finnish-Uralic)	για την εξαγωγή, gia tin <b>exagogí</b> , to eject, ekballo, ekchyno me ormi, eject (Greek) հաւիտիմ հաւսար, hanelu hamar, to eject (Armenian) për të nxjerrë, to eject, heq, gufon, <b>derdh</b> , to eject (Albanian)  egotzi, to eject (Basque)	<b>ecicio-icere-icici-iectum</b> , to eject  <b>expello</b> <b>pellere -puli pulsum</b> , to expel	a dhíchur, to eject (Irish) a dhubhadh às, to eject (Scott) i'w daflu, to eject, <b>diarddel</b> , to expel, disavow, disclaim, disown, eject, repudiate (Welsh) <b>espellere</b> , to eject (Italian) <b>éjecter</b> , to eject (French)  <b>siya</b> -> shoot, hurl, <b>hoap/hop</b> , to hurl, <b>pëssiya</b> ->, ( <b>pesiezi</b> ), <b>pesie/a</b> , <b>pesiana/pesiani</b> , to throw away, abandon, to cast, to shove, to cast off, <b>peSSIanna/pessianni</b> , <b>peSSIae</b> , <b>pesie/a</b> , to throw away <b>ishuuanna/ishuuanni</b> , <b>üssiezzi</b> , to throw, <b>pitahlia</b> , to exile (Hittite)	to throw out, [ <lt;oe thr="" ūwan]<br=""></lt;oe> <b>eject</b> , <b>expel</b> 4-90	<b>iek</b> , Script Q475



x	x	x	x	x	x	name, Jepo? the Jepii? 4-91	<b>iepie</b> , Script L65 <b>iepo</b> , <b>iepu</b> (IEPV), Script L15, L59
hyas, yesterday, pürvedyüh, the previous day	<b>goza šte</b> , گشته adj., yesterday, diruz, دیروز yesterday, pis, goazaste, yesterday (Persian) გუშობ, <b>gushin</b> , yesterday (Georgian)  <b>amšali</b> , <b>amšalitam</b> , <b>amšat</b> , <b>timāli</b> , ** <b>ukunurū</b> , yesterday, <b>mūša</b> , adv., yesterday, last night, tonight, at night, (Akkadian)	учора, <b>učora</b> , yesterday (Belarusian) <b>jučer</b> , yesterday (Croatian) dzien wczorajszy, <b>wczoraj</b> , yesterday (Polish) <b>vakar</b> , yesterday (Lastvian) <b>ieri</b> , yesterday (Romanian) eilen, yesterday (Finnish-Uralic)	εχθές, echthés, yesterday (Greek) իրիվ, <b>yerek</b> , yesterday (Armenian) <b>dje</b> , yesterday, (Albanian)  atzoko, yesterday (Basque)	<b>heri</b> , adv., yesterday	inné, yesterday (Irish) an-dè, yesterday (Scott) <b>ddoc</b> , yesterday (Welsh) <b>ieri</b> , yesterday (Italian) <b>heir</b> , yesterday (French)	yesterday [<OE giestran daeg] 4-92	<b>ier</b> , Script R5, R100, R106 <b>ieri</b> , Script Q406
x	<b>adhât</b> [-] thereupon, afterwards; from that place, <b>tadha</b> , this is, there, in that place, at that time, then, <b>athra</b> (adv.) there (Avestan) <b>ânjâ</b> , به آنجا there, thereto, thither, onjo, آنجا adv., there, darân jâ, adj., در آنجا there (Persian) ოქ, <b>ik</b> , there, მასობ, mashin, then (Georgian)  <b>anūmišu</b> , thereupon, then, <b>anamašu</b> , there, he is there, <b>allānum</b> , <b>ammānum</b> , there, from there, <b>akannaka</b> , <b>akannakunu</b> , <b>alluká</b> , <b>ammakam</b> , <b>anumānum</b> , there, <b>innu</b> , conj., there, <b>inūma</b> , then, here is, now, <b>annittān</b> , then, this then, <b>anūmišu</b> , then, thereupon, <b>ašriš</b> , there, thereto, <b>ašrānu</b> , here, from there, <b>ullānu</b> , there, over there, from the beginning, already, <b>ullikiam</b> , there, over there, <b>ullišam</b> , to there, elsewhere, <b>ullū</b> , over there, faraway, yonder, ormer, previous, (Akkadian)	tam, tam, there, to, to, then (Belarusian) tamo, there, zatim, then (Croatian) tam, w tym <b>miejscu</b> , there, następnie, then (Polish) <b>tur</b> , there, tad, then (Latvian) acolo, there, <b>la</b> , there, atunci, then (Romanian) siellä, there, sitten, then (Finnish-Uralic)	εκεί, <b>ekei</b> , there, <b>tóte</b> , <b>tóte</b> , then, λοιπόν <b>loipon</b> , so, now (Greek) այնտեղ, <b>ayntegh</b> , there (Armenian) <b>atje</b> , there, aty, këtü, në këtë vend, there (Albanian)  ez, there, gero, orduan, then (Baque)	<b>ibi</b> , <b>ibis</b> , genit. <b>ibis</b> and <b>ibididis</b> , the <b>ibis</b> ; <b>ibi</b> , adv. <b>illi</b> , istic, there, at that place;	<b>ann</b> , there, ansin, then (Irish) <b>ann</b> , there, an uairsin, then (Scott) <b>yno</b> , there, <b>acw</b> , acw, there, wedyn, yn ('na), ynteu (ynte), yna then (Welsh) <b>ivi</b> , there, <b>la</b> , there (Italian) <b>la</b> , <b>y</b> , voila, there (French)  <b>antus</b> (adv.), therupon, afterward (Tocharian)  <b>apiya</b> , then, there (Hittite)	adv. <b>there</b> [<OE <b>thær</b> ], at that place, <b>then</b> [OE <b>thenne</b> ], thereupon, therein, <b>in</b> , 4-93	<b>ive</b> , <b>ibe</b> (I8E), Script Q107, Q117 <b>ip</b> , Script S22 <b>ipa</b> , Script Z1153, Z1183, Z1227, BT-14, L-24 <b>ipe</b> , Script PQ-1, Script Z1153, Z1183, Z1227 <b>ipei</b> , Script Z1168 <b>ipi</b> , Script TC71, L20  <b>la</b> , Z470, Z551, TC179, TC290, TC318, K58, M74, AT-8, Q21, Q521, R381 _la, Script CH-2, (name of warrior) <b>Le</b> , (Could be le or la) Script TC28, TC103, TC260, TC271, TC327, R434, R653, K50, K88, K99, K135, Au83, NC-5, MS-1, PI-21, PL-29, AF-7, AJ-12, AN49, T-8, VP-11, BT33, AT-4, AT-11, PO-6, PB-8, AL-12, ZB-3, Z22, Z36, Z59
<b>nityatā</b> , eternity. anantatA, anantya, endlessness, eternity	abdadiyat, ابدیت eternity, infinity, immortality, bikarāni, zamāne bikarāne, eternity, āxerat, آخرت eternity, afterlife, afterworld,	вечнасць, wiecznasć, eternity (Belarusian) vječnost, eternity (Croatian) wiecznosć, eternity (Polish) mūžība, eternity	αιωνιότητα, <b>aioniótita</b> , eternity (Greek) հավիտենականություն, havitenakanut'yun, eternity (Armenian) përjetësi, eternity, i përjetshëm, i	<b>aevum-i</b> ; also <b>aeus-i</b> ; <b>aeternitas-atis</b> , eternity	an tsíoraíocht, eternity (Irish) siorraidheachd, eternity (Scott) <b>eterniaeth</b> , eternity, byth (od-oedd), eternity (Welsh)	eternity, time, lifetime? see eifi 4-94	<b>if</b> , Script J54 <b>ife</b> , Script Z170

	<p>(Persian)                  მარადობა,                  maradisoba, eternity                  (Georgian)</p> <p>oñkrac, eternal,                  immortal (Hurrian)  <b>dārātu, dārūtu</b> ,                  eternity, <b>naparkū</b>,                  in <b>la naparkū</b>,                  unceasing,                  unending,  <b>mupparkū</b>, in <b>la</b>  <b>mupparkū</b>,                  unceasing, unfailling                  (Akkadian)</p>	<p>(Latvian)  <b>eternitate</b>, eternity                  (Romanian)                  ikuisuus, eternity                  (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>përhershëm, adj.                  eternal (Albanian)</p>		<p><b>eternita</b>, eternity                  (Italian)  <b>éternité</b>, eternity                  (French)</p> <p>oñkrac, n. uni, adj.,                  eternal, immortal                  (Tocharian)  <b>mehur</b>, time, <b>ukturi</b>,                  eternal, constant,                  steady, firm (Hittite)</p>		
<p>pari-harati, to                  avoid, varjayati,                  to shun,                  abandon,                  ujjh, ujjhati, to                  forsake, leave,                  give up, avoid,                  escape; tyaj,                  tyajati, leave,                  abandon, spare,                  avoid, shun</p>	<p>parhixtan, parhis                  پارهیز کردن kardan, to                  shun, avoid                  (Persian)                  თავის არიდება,                  tavis arideba, to                  avoid (Georgian)</p> <p><b>napaltū</b>, to avoid,                  pass over                  (Akkadian)</p>	<p>каб пазбегнуць,                  kab pazbiehnuć, to                  avoid (Belarusian)                  Izbjeći, to avoid                  (Croatian)                  stronic, unikac,                  avoid ( Polish)                  izvairities, to avoid                  (Latvian)                  a <b>evita</b>, to avoid                  (Romanian)                  välttää, to avoid                  (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να αποφύγω, na apofýgo,                  to avoid (Greek)                  խոսսսիւիւի, khusap'el, to                  avoid (Armenian)                  per te shmangur, to avoid,                  mënjanoj, largoj,                  shmang, anuloj                  [drejt.], to avoid                  (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>evito-are</b></p>	<p>a sheachaint, to avoid                  (Irish)                  gus a sheachnadh, to                  avoid (Scott)                  i osgoi, to avoid, gochel                  (gochelyd), to                  avoid, shun, avert,                  beware, evade; golaith                  (goleith), to evade                  (Welsh)  <b>evitare</b>, to avoid (Italian)  <b>éviter</b>, to avoid French)</p>	<p>to <b>avoid</b>                  [&lt;OFr.  <b>esvuidier</b>, to                  empty out],                  evade                  [&lt;Lat. <b>evado</b>  <b>vadere -vasi</b>  <b>vasum</b>, to go                  out, escape]                  shun?</p> <p>4-95</p>	<p><b>ifetsum</b>, (IFETSvM,                  Script Z812</p> <p>See <b>efiti</b></p>
<p>vidhih, rule,                  law</p>	<p>xshi [-] to govern,                  to rule (Avestan)                  gonun, قانون law,                  rule, haqq, حق right,                  entitlement, taqaza                  kardan, تقاضا کردن to                  sue (Persian)                  კანონი, <b>k'anoni</b>,                  law, უფლება,                  upleba, right                  (Georgian)</p> <p><b>mīšartu</b>, right,                  justice, <b>mīšariš</b>,                  righteousness, in                  righteousness,                  justly, <b>đinu</b>, law                  article, case,                  lawsuit, claim,                  court, judgement,                  decision, verdict,                  punishment, legal                  practice,  <b>đibbu</b>, legal case,                  agreement, matter,                  rumor, report, word,                  talk, gossip, <b>ešēru</b>,                  right thing, to make                  do right, to thrive, to                  provide justice, etc.,  <b>išartu</b>,                  righteousness,                  prosperity, <b>litu</b>, rule,                  power, triumph,                  victory, victorious                  deed, victorious                  might, <b>bēlūtu</b>,  <b>riđūtu</b>, to rule ,  <b>še'ū</b>, to search, to                  search all over for,                  look all over for, to                  seek, to plot, to sue,                  call to account,</p>	<p>закон, zacon, law,                  права, prava, right,                  падаць у суд, padać u                  sud, to sue                  (Belarusian)                  zakon, law, pravo,                  right, tužiti, to sue                  (Croatian)</p> <p>prawo, law, right,                  pozwać, to sue,                  summon (Polish)  <b>likums</b>, law, tiesības,                  right, iesūdzēt tiesā,                  to sue (Latvian)  <b>lege</b>, law, <b>dreapta</b>,                  right, a da in judecata,                  to sue (Romanian)  <b>laki</b>, law, oikea, right,                  haastaa, to sue                  (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>νόμος, nómos, law, δεξιά,                  dexiá, right, κανόνας,  <b>kanónas</b>, rule, να μηνόσει,                  na minýsei, to sue (Greek)                  օրէնք, orenk', law, աջ, aj,                  right, ղսսնի սսսլ, dati tal,                  to sue (Armenian)  <b>ligi</b>, law, e <b>drejtë</b>, right, të                  padisë, to sue (Albanian)</p> <p><b>lege</b>, law, eskuinera, right,                  auzitara eraman, to sue                  (Basque)</p>	<p><b>ius</b>, right, <b>iuris</b>,                  law</p>	<p>dli, law, ceart, right, a                  agairt a dhéanamh, to                  sue (Irish)  <b>lagh</b>, law, còir, right, a                  dhol gu lagh, to sue                  (Scott)                  gyfraith, law, hawl,                  right, i erlyn, to sue                  (Welsh)  <b>legge</b>, law; <b>dirrito</b>,                  right, citare in giudizio,                  to sue (Italian)  <b>loi</b>, law; <b>droit</b>, right,                  attaquer en justice,                  poursuivre en justice, to                  sue (French)</p> <p>link-&gt; swear an oath,  <b>kunnas</b>, right,  <b>lazziiahh</b>, right, to                  make right, <b>konadr</b>,                  rightness, success (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>right</b> [&lt;OE  <b>riht</b>] <b>law</b>                  [&lt;OE <b>lagu</b>]                  court, <b>canon</b>,                  [&lt; Gk. <b>kanon</b>,                  rule]</p> <p>4-96</p>	<p><b>ifsi</b>, <b>iusi</b> (IFSI) S22</p>

	investigate, etc. (Akkadian)						
x	shê [ta] for him (Avestan) hisu, vey, <b>ân</b> , he, she; <b>ân</b> , ân ciz, it; ânân, <b>isân</b> , ânâ, they; isânâ, be isân, be ânâ, them, (Persian) ðɒɒ, mas, him, ðɒɒ, man, he, oʒo, igi, she, ðoɒo, misi, her, oɒoɒo, <b>isini</b> , they, ðoo, mat, them (Georgian) <b>iššû</b> , he, <b>iššî</b> , she, , <b>aššunu</b> , <b>iššini</b> (f.), <b>iššunu</b> , they (Akkadian)	яго, jaho, him, ён, jon, he, яна, jana, she, яе, jaje, her, яны, jany, they, ix, ich, them, ɾəɾa, heta, it (Belarusian) mu, him, on, he, ona she, <b>on</b> , he; <b>ona</b> , she, nju, her, oni, they, ih, them, to, it (Croatian) <b>ono</b> , it; <b>one</b> , <b>oni</b> , they (Polish) viŋam, him, viŋš, he, viŋa, she, viŋas, her, viŋi, they, viŋiem, them, tas, it (Latvian) -l, him, el, he, ea, she, a ei, her, ei, they, lor, them, aceasta, it (Romanian) hântă, him, hân, he, she, ne, they, niită, them, se, it (Finnish- Uralic)	αυτόν, aftón, him, ατροφή, aftós, he, ατροφή, aftí, she ατροφή, her, αυτοί, aftoí, they, τους, them, to, to, it (Greek) ըրաւն, nran, him, նու, na, he, she, նրա, nra, her, նրաւն, nrank', they, նրաւն, nranč', them, այն, ayn, it (Armenian) atë, him, ai, he, ajo, she, e saj, her, ata, they, ato, them, it (Albanian)	<b>il</b> , <b>ille</b> , <b>iš</b> , ea, she, <b>cius</b> , <b>ei</b> , <b>ii</b> , <b>eae</b> , <b>ea</b> , they <b>illius</b> , <b>suus-a-um</b>	dó, him, <b>sé</b> , he, <b>sí</b> , she, dí, her, <b>siad</b> , they iad, them (Irish) ris, him, e, he, i, she, aice, her, iad a', they, orra, them (Scott) <b>e</b> (o, fe, fo, ef, efe, efo, efo), he; <b>he</b> ; hi, she; ei (i, w), hi, it; hwynt, they, them; nhw (hwy), they, them; ill, they (before a number) (Welsh) <b>lui</b> , him, he, <b>esso</b> , it, <b>lei</b> , she, <b>suo</b> , her, <b>essi</b> , they, <b>li</b> , them, gli, the (Italian) <b>lui</b> , him, <b>il</b> , he, <b>elle</b> , she, <b>sa</b> , her, <b>ils</b> , they, <b>leur</b> , them, <b>celui</b> , that (French)	him, he, <b>she</b> , it, they, them 4-97	<b>il</b> , Script J-1 See also <b>el</b>  <b>is</b> , Script Z405, Z561, Z572, Z1562, TC-1, TC28, TC56, TC80, AP-1, N74, Q360, Q369, Q671, R487, R574, J29, L28, L11, TC210, XJ-18, XP-2, XT-6 L25 – see <b>isont</b>
x	x	x	x	<b>illa</b> , <b>ille</b> , <b>illia</b> [older form olle and ollus]; <b>illac</b> ; <b>illac</b> <b>facere</b> , to belong to that party	x	by that way 4-98	<b>ila</b> , Script Au35, Au49, <b>ilac</b> , Script Au55
<b>antar</b> , inner, inward, in	upa, upa-(pref.) towards, by, near; on, upon; in, into (Avestan) <b>andar</b> , <b>dær</b> , 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎴 in, about, into, on, tu, in, ruye, bar, adv., prep. on (Persian) შემოსული, shemosuli, in (Georgian) <b>egi</b> , <b>igi</b> , inside, ištani, inside, middle (Hurrian) <b>libbu</b> , in (prep., among, from, belonging to, like, instead of,	<b>y</b> , in (Belarusian) <b>u</b> , in (Croatian) <b>na</b> , on, <b>y</b> , in, ciagu, within, wewnatz, inside (Polish) <b>IN</b> , in, within (Romanian) sisään, in (Finnish- Uralic)	σε, se, in, enantion, enanti, against; mechri, eos, until; pano, epano, upon; pros, peri, towards; entos, mesa, within (Greek) իւ, <b>in</b> (Armenian) <b>në</b> , in, brenda, within, më [mënyrë], with, <b>ndër</b> , among, për, per, (Albanian)	<b>in</b>	<b>i</b> in (Irish) <b>ann</b> , in (Scott) <b>i</b> , prep. to, in order to, for, into; mewn, in, within; <b>o</b> fewn, in; <b>yn</b> (ym, yng), in, at (Welsh) <b>in</b> (Italian) <b>en</b> , dans, in, within; sur, à, on (French)  <b>ane</b> , inside, into (Tocharian) <b>anda</b> , in, inside (Hittite)	<b>in</b> [ <b>&lt;OE in</b> ], into, towards, against, until, at, within, on, upon, of 4-99	<b>in</b> , Script Z51, Z110, Z152, Z206, Z211, Z245, Z263, Z289, Z572, Z1378, Z1423, Z1562, TC56, TC103, TC108, TC266, TC298, M32, M60, AP-1, Q396, R447, K95, Aph-12

	according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, therein, therefrom, etc. (Akkadian)						
tarati, to float, swim, tR, tarati, -te, tirati, te, turati, -te, titarti, tarute, to cross over, overcome, subdue, escape, float, swim, rush on, be saved, survive, plu, plavate, to float, swim, bathe, sail; vibrate, hover, fly, blow (wind),  dhAv, dhAvati, to run, stream, pour, ride, swim, glide, hasten;  sam-taraṇam, swim, swimming	senā kardan, senāvar sodan, to swim (Persian) ᄎᄎᄎᄎ, tsurva, to swim (Georgian)	плаваць, plavać, to swim (Belarusian) plivati, to swim (Croatian) miec zawroty, plywanie, swam, swim (Polish) peldēt, to swim (Latvian) INOT, to swim (Romanian) uida, to swim (Finnish-Uralic)	να κολυμπήσου, na kolympisoun, to swim kolympo, swim; pleo, plous, pani ploiou, sail; pleo, thalassoporo, navigate (Greek) ἰηῆται, loḡhal, to swim (Armenian) për të notuar, to swim, (Albanian)	inno-nare	snámh, to swim (Irish) gus snámh, to swim (Scott) i nofio, to swim, float (Welsh) nuotare, to swim; inno, hymn (Italian) nager, to swim (French)	to swim [ <lt;oe flow="" forth="" in="" ino<="" inu,="" navigate;="" on,="" or="" over,="" sail="" sanskrit,="" see="" send="" swimman]="" td="" –=""> <td>inas, Script F-6 ine, Script BT-21 inni, Script TC338 ino, inu (INV), Script N63, Q311, Q326, Q452, Q551, Q784, Q795, Q829, Q837, Q854, Q863, Q871</td> </lt;oe>	inas, Script F-6 ine, Script BT-21 inni, Script TC338 ino, inu (INV), Script N63, Q311, Q326, Q452, Q551, Q784, Q795, Q829, Q837, Q854, Q863, Q871
ḍīkṣita, to initiate, perform, ārabhate, to begin	âḡâz kon, آغاز کردن, to initiate (Persian) დღაღფყობ, daits`q`os, to initiate (Georgian)	ініцыяваць, inicyjavać, to initiate (Belarusian) inicirati, to initiate (Croatian) uzsākt, to initiate (Latvian) a initia, to initiate (Romanian) aloittaa, to initiate, begin (Finnis-Uralic)	να ξεκινήσει, na xekiniṣei, to initiate (Greek) ἡμῆμαῦδῆνῆται, nakhadzernnel, to initiate, ὑληῆ, sksel, to begin (Armenian) për të filluar, to initiate (Albanian)	inicio-icere-icci-iectum	chun tús a chur, to initiate (Irish) gus tóiseachadh, to initiate (Scott) i gychwyn, to initiate (Welsh) cominciare, iniziare, to initiate (Italian) initier, to initiate (French)	take possession of, throw into, initiate [ <lt;lat. initiare]<="" td=""> <td>inik, L16</td> </lt;lat.>	inik, L16
vyākhyāti, to explain, viśadīkaroti, to elucidate, explain, ativistara adj., diffuseness, prolixity; {-tas} at large, in full detail; visRSTi, letting go, emanation, creation, esp. in detail; vistara, {-tas & -zas} adv. fully, in detail; kr, to make, do, cause or produce anything	sarh, bayân, zand, explanation, tawziḥ ḍādan, توضیح دادن, to explain (Persian) ახსნას, akhsnas, to explain (Georgian)  kullumu, to explain, to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, etc. (Akkadian)	ўявіць, ŭjavić, to enunciate, растлумачыць, rastlumačyć, to explain (Belarusian) izreći, to enunciate, objasniti, to explain (Croatian) wyjasnic, wytłumaczyc, explain (Polish) izteikt paziņojumu, to enunciate, izskaidrot, to explain (Latvian) sā enunțe, to enunciate, a explica, to explain (Romanian) ilmaista, to enunciate, selittää, to explain (Finnish-Uralic)	να διατυπώσω, na diatypóso, to enunciate, exigo, epeximo, explain (Greek) për të shprehur, to enunciate, shpall, announce, shqiptoj, to enunciate, për të shpjeguar, to explain (Albanian)	enucio-are, to take out the kernel; hence to explain in detail	a chur in iúil, to enunciate, a mhíniú, to explain (Irish) a`cur a-mach, to enunciate, a mhineachadh, to explain (Scott) datgan, mynegi, to enunciate (Welsh) enunziare (Italian) énoncer (French)	to enunciate, explain in detail? spiel [ <lt;g. a="" lengthy="" play,="" speech]<="" td=""> <td>inok, inuk (INVK) Script Q286, Q297, Q303, Q360, Q754, Q763</td> </lt;g.>	inok, inuk (INVK) Script Q286, Q297, Q303, Q360, Q754, Q763
yuj.h (to yoke)	yuq, یوغ, yoke,	запрэгчы, zaprehčy,	για ζυγό, gia zygó, to	ugo-are	a dúradh, to yoke, a	to bind [ <lt;oe< td=""> <td>iuc, ioc (IVC) Script</td> </lt;oe<>	iuc, ioc (IVC) Script

<p>yukte (being yoked), badhnāti, to biind badhnāti,</p>	<p>bastan, بستن to bind (Persian) რომ ილაპარაკო, rom ilap'arak'o, to yoke (Georgian)</p> <p>hemz-, bind (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>hullu</b>, yoke, <b>kašāru</b>, to bind, tie, to join, construct buildings, etc., to collect, to compose a text, prepare for battle, to compact, etc., <b>šummuḍu</b>, yoked, harnessed, <b>šamdu</b>, <b>šendu</b>, adj., harnessed, <b>šamādu</b>, to harness, yoke, to drive, put on a bandage, etc., <b>rakāsu</b>, to harness, to wrap, tie, gird, assign a person, etc., <b>ḥabālu</b>, to harness, tie, to snare, <b>ubburu</b>, to bind, surround, accuse of a crime, denounce (Akkadian)</p>	<p>to yoke, гэта прывязка, heta pryviazka, to bind (Belarusian) jurnuti se, to yoke, vezati, to bind (Croatian) jaram, spojiti, vezati, to bind (Serbo-Croatian) jarczmo, ujarzmiac, yoke, wiązać, to bind (Polish) <b>jungtun</b>, to yoke (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>jūties</b>, to yoke, piesaisīt, to bind (Latvian) penu <b>jug</b>, to yoke, <b>JUG</b>, yoke, <b>INJUG</b>, to yoke, penru a le lega, to bind (Romanian) ikeeseen, to yoke, sitoa, to bind (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>yoke, να δεσμεύσει, na desméfsei, to bind (Greek) ηυ ιυιδυ ε, da lutsn e, to yoke, ლუიქი. ლუიქი, kapelu hamar, to bind (Armenian) <b>zojedhë</b>, yoke (lidh, lidhem, to bind Albanian)</p> <p>lotzeko, estekatu, to bind (Basque)</p>		<p>cheangal, to bind (Irish) gus <b>cuing</b>, to yoke, naisg, bind, make fast (Scott) <b>ieuo</b>, i iau, to yoke, caethiwo, to bind, enslave; (Welsh) al <b>giogio</b>, to yoke, crest, ridge, legare, to bind (Italian) <b>joug</b>, yoke, attacher, to yoke, lier, to bind (French)</p> <p>kärk- [B kärk-] bind, tie (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>iukan</b>, a yoke (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>bindan</b>] together, connect, couple, <b>yoke</b> [<small>&lt;OE geoc</small>]</p> <p>4-103</p>	<p>AE-6 <b>iuce</b>, <b>ioce</b> (IVCE), Script N476, Q53, Q162, Q209, Q243, Q416, R258 <b>iuces</b>, <b>ioces</b> (IVCES) Script N711 <b>iuci</b>, <b>ioci</b> (IVCI) Script AE-6, N-1, N357, N476, R306, K39 <b>iucie</b>, <b>iocie</b> (IVCIE), Script N435, N513, N638, R270, R286, R394, R505, K150 <b>iuco</b>, <b>iuco</b> (IVCV) Script K36, Q217 <b>iuka</b>, <b>ioka</b> (IVKA), Script N505, N563 <b>(see iocce below)</b></p>
<p>ashva haya; yayu, horse; hayin, horseman; azvin, adj., horsed, horseman, sādin, chevalier, knight</p>	<p><b>aspahē</b>, horse, <b>aspa</b>, mare (Avestan) <b>asb</b>, امسب horse; <b>savāri</b>, horsemanship (Persian)</p> <p><b>azukaraštum</b>, administrative term referring to horses, <b>meširānu</b>, describing a horse, <b>mariwata</b>, describing horses, <b>mūr nisqi</b>, thoroughbred horse, <b>elija ša sisē</b>, horseman, <b>hiššamû</b>, thoroughbred horse, noble (Akkadian)</p>	<p>конь, koń, horse, рыцар, кабыла, <b>kabyła</b>, mare, <b>rycar</b>, rider (Belarusian) konj, horse, <b>kobila</b>, mare, vitez, knight (Croatian) konj, horse, <b>kobila</b>, mare (Serbo-Croatian) <b>kon</b>; jezdzic, ride (Belarus) kon, horse, klacz, mare, <b>rycerz</b>, knight; jazda, <b>jechac</b>, ride (Polish) zirgs, horse, <b>ķēve</b>, mare, bruņinieks, knight (Latvian) cal, horse, <b>iapā</b>, mare, <b>cavaler</b>, knight (Romanian) <b>hevonen</b>, horse, <b>ritari</b>, knight (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>άλογο, alogo, horse; φοράδα, foráda, mare, ιππότης, ippotis, knight (Greek) ձիւ, dzin, horse, մարգարիտ, margarit, mare, սուսիտ, aspet, knight (Armenian) <b>kalë</b>, horse, <b>kalorës</b>, knight (Albanian)</p> <p>zaldı, horse, zaldızko, horseman, zaldun, knight (Basque)</p>	<p><b>equa-ae</b>, mare <b>equus-i</b>, (older forms <b>equos</b> and <b>ecus</b>), horse, <b>eques-itis</b>, horseman, <b>eqeites</b>, knights</p>	<p><b>capall</b>, horse, <b>ridire</b>, knight (Irish) <b>each</b>, pl. <b>eich</b>, horse(s), <b>ridire</b>, knight (Scott) <b>ceffyl -au</b>, horse, gelding, mount; gorwydd, horse; <b>march</b> (<b>meirch</b>), horse; farchog, <b>marchog</b>, knight, horseman, rider, equestrian (Welsh) <b>colliou</b>, horse keeper (Breton) <b>cavallo</b>, horse, <b>cavaliere</b>, knight (Italian) <b>cheval</b>, horse, <b>chevalier</b>, knight (French)</p> <p>mandos, horse (Illyrian) <b>yuk</b>, horse, <b>yakwe</b>, knight (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>esb</b>, horse, <b>esbēt(i)</b>-, horseman (Lycian) <b>asu/atsu</b>, horse (Luvian)</p> <p><b>asu</b>, <b>aswa</b>, horse, <b>eku</b>, horse, <b>ANŠE.KU.RA</b>, horse, <b>ANŠE.MUNUS.ALL.LAL</b>, mare, <b>asusani</b>, <b>urala</b>, horse trainer, <b>uraladr/uralan</b>, profession of a horse trainer (Hittite)</p>	<p>horse [<small>&lt;OE hors</small>]; <b>mare</b> [<small>&lt;OE mere</small>] horseman, knight [<small>&lt;OE cniht</small>], <b> rider</b> [<small>&lt;OE ridan</small>]</p> <p>4-104</p>	<p><b>ioce</b>, <b>iuce</b> (IVCE), Script N476, Q53, Q162, Q209, Q243, Q416, R258 <b>ioces</b>, <b>ioces</b> (IVCES), Script N711 <b>ioci</b>, <b>iuci</b> (IVCI), Script AE-6, N-1, N357, N476, R306, K36 <b>iocu</b>, <b>iuco</b> (IVCV), Script K36, Q217 <b>iocie</b>, <b>iocie</b> (IVCIE), Script N435, N513, N638, R270, R286, R394, R505</p> <p>(Duplicate; See Part 3)</p> <p>See also ASA, ASE</p>

x	x	x	x	Io, Ion-us	x	Io, Ion-us? Athenian founder  4-105	iom (IVM)? Script GA-1
x	x	x	Ἴωνες, <b>Īones</b> , Ionians	<b>Iones-um</b> , the Ionians; <b>Ionia-ae</b> , their country in Asia Minor	x	<b>Ionians</b>  4-106	<b>Ionas, lunas</b> IVNAS), Script Au76 <b>Ione, lune</b> (IVNE), Script N607, Q253, R219 <b>Ionio, Ioniu</b> (IVNIV) Script CJ-8 CJ-8
x	x	x	Zeus, Dias (Greek)	<b>Jupiter, Jovis</b>	x	<b>Jupiter</b> , Roman supreme god; Greek <b>Zeus</b> , Etruscan <b>Tinia</b>  4-107	<b>iopater, iupater</b> ( <b>ivpater</b> ), Script Q224
nirpayatida, to decide, judge, dharmah, justice, ādeśah, order, NDadhara, bearing the scepter or power; king, general, judge; prADvivAka, judge	frāmaot [fra mrū], declare (Avestan) dastur, sefāres, order, farmudan, فرمودن order dāvar, dādvar, judge, dādvari kardan, to judge (Persian) მოსამართლე, mosamartle, to judge, შეკვეთა, shek'veta, order (Georgian)  <b>ša pi</b> PN, <b>šipirtu</b> , order, to execute an order, <b>paršū-a'</b> , to establish an order by divine action, <b>kullumu</b> , to order, teach, instruct, show, make someone experience prosperity, hardship, etc., <b>amatu</b> , to give orders, <b>mekū</b> , orders, provisions?, <b>nannū</b> , order, command (Akkadian)	замовіць, zamović, to order, выносіць прысуд, vynosić prysud, adjudicate, заказ, zakaz, order, судзя, suddzia, judge (Belarusian) suditi, to judge, narudžba, order, zapovijedati, to order, command (Croatian) ekspert, <b>koneser</b> , sadzic o czymś, sedzia, judge, nakazać, to order, command (Polish) a <b>judeca</b> , to judge, <b>Ordin</b> , order, <b>JUR</b> , I swear, <b>ordona</b> , to order, command, arrange, dictate, give an order, direct (Romanian) tuomita, to judge, tilata, order (Finnish- Uralic)	ἐπιδικάζω, epidikázo, to adjudicate, dikastis, judge; diaititis, arbitrator, Σειρά, Seirá, order (Greek) դատարան, datarany, adjudicate, դատավոր, datavor, judge, պատվեր, patver, order (Armenian) <b>gjykoj</b> , adjudicate, urdhër, <b>gjykatës</b> , order, <b>arbitër</b> , order; gjykoi, <b>jambarbitër</b> , to order, judge, gjyqtar, judge (Albanian)	<b>iubeo, iubere</b> , <b>ussi, iussum</b> , to order; <b>ius</b> , <b>iuris</b> , right, law, jurisdiction; <b>iuro-are</b> , to swear, take an oath <b>arbitr-tri</b> , a witness, judge, arbitrator	breithniú, to adjudicate, breitheamh, judge, <b>ordú</b> , order (Irish) breitheachadh, to adjudicate, breith, judgment, decision, breitheamh, a judge, <b>ordulich</b> , order, decree, command (Scott) barnu, to judge, barnwr, judge, beirmiadu, to adjudicate, archeb, order (Welsh) <b>giudice</b> , judge, <b>giudicare</b> , adjudicate, <b>arbitro</b> , judge, arbitrator, <b>ordine</b> , order (Italian) <b>judge</b> , judge; <b>arbitre</b> judge, <b>juger</b> , to adjudicate, commande, order, <b>connoisseur</b> , expert (French)  trwan(i), judge (Luvian) <b>saklai</b> , law, custom, customary behaviour, rule, requirements, rite, ceremony, <b>hanesnadr/hanesnan</b> , law, jurisdiction, <b>hanesr/hanesn</b> , lawsuit, trial, <b>tbaria</b> , order, ruling, <b>uatarnahh, wadrnah</b> , order, to instruct, <b>tbaria</b> , order, ruling (Hittite)	to order, to judge, judgement <b>connoisseur</b> [<Lat. <b>cognoscere</b> , to learn] an informed and astute judge in matters of taste, expert  4-108.	<b>ioper, iuper</b> (IVPER), Script N230, N244 <b>ios, ius</b> (IVS), Script N700, R278, R294, XQ-5, XV-10 <b>ior, iur</b> (IVR) (Scripts Q232  See also <b>arberture</b> (AR8ERTVRE)
x	x	x	x	<b>Iuppiter, Iovis</b>	x	<b>Jove, Jupiter</b>  4-109	<b>ioies, iuies</b> (IVIES) Script Q45
x	xod, خود self (Persian)  თვით, tvit, self (Georgian)  edi, ed(i)- , self, person, body	сам, sam, self (Belarusian) sam, self (Croatian) ja, sam osobiście, self, jaźń, self, ego (Polish) <b>sevi</b> , self (Latvian) de sine, self (Romanian)	καὶαὐτός, eafτός, self (Greek) իմը, ink'y, self (Armenian) vete, self (Albanian)	<b>ipse-a-um</b> , self, <b>ego, ipse</b> , I myself; just exactly, by oneself	fēin, self (Irish)  fhèin, self (Scots- Gaelic)  hunan, self (Welsh)  se stesso, self (Italian)	self,[<OE], I myself  4-110	<b>ips</b> , Script AJ-1

	(Hurrian) <b>lānu</b> , self, stature of persons, shape, size, person, body, configuration of objects, appearance, figure, body, <b>napištu</b> , self, animals counted in a herd, vigor, life, breath, somebody, living beans (Akkadian)	itse, self, minuus, self, ego (Finnish-Uralic)			<b>soi</b> , self (French)  āñcām (pron.) (Skt. ātman-) [B āñme], self (Tocharian)			
<b>krodhah</b> , anger <b>krudh</b> , <b>kradhyati</b> , to be angry with, atikopa, great anger, wrath; rosa, anger, wrath, fury against; prakopa, violent anger, rage, wrath; rus, rosati, rusyati, -te, rusati, -te, to be vexed or angry	xesm, خشم anger, xesmgīn, xesmnāk, ātasi, irate, adj. (Persian) რისხვა, riskhva, anger, wrath, (Georgian)  <b>lumun libbi</b> , anger, eclipsed state, grief, sorrow, distress, <b>irnittu</b> , anger, divine anger, <b>libbātu</b> , šibsātu, anger, wrath, <b>nuggatu</b> , ra'ibu, <b>rubū</b> , anger, wrath, <b>ru'ubtu</b> , wrath, fury, <b>ra'bu</b> , angry, furious, overbearing, <b>širištu</b> , rē'u, šabsu, anger, inflammation, <b>agāmu</b> , <b>aggu</b> , <b>*ibzu</b> , <b>kitmulu</b> , <b>uggugu</b> , adj., angry, <b>ezzu</b> , wrath, adj., angry, furious, terrible, awe-inspiring, <b>*nazziqu</b> , adj., angry?, ezzu, <b>igimtu</b> , wrath,, ill-tempered, <b>galtu</b> , adj., angry, terrifying, <b>agāgu</b> , <b>uggugu</b> , angry, to be angry, to flare up in anger, fuming with rage, <b>nakāru</b> , <b>marāšu</b> , <b>lemēnu</b> , to become angry, to abolish, to speak a falsehood, etc., <b>kamlu</b> , angry, wrathful, <b>kimiltu</b> , divine wrath, <b>šibsātu</b> , <b>tēgimtu</b> , anger, wrath, <b>uggatu</b> , anger, wrath, Day of Wrath, <b>uggumu</b> , angry, <b>aggiš</b> , angrily, <b>ra'bāniš</b> , <b>šabsiš</b> , adv., angrily, <b>nekelmū</b> , to look angrily, <b>šamriš</b> , furiously, fiercely, impetuously, <b>šamru</b> , adj., violent, fierce, <b>šuh tu</b> , <b>zinūtu</b> , anger, <b>zunnū</b> , very angry (Akkadian)	rheŭ, hnieŭ, anger, wrath (Belarusian) bijes, anger, gnjev, anger, wrath, rage (Croatian) gniew, gniewac, anger, wrath, ire (Polish) dusmas, anger, wrath, rage (Latvian) <b>furie</b> , anger, mânia, anger, wrath, rage, fury (Romanian) <b>suututtaa</b> , anger, viha, anger, wrath, ire, hate (Finnish-Uralic)	truculenius] θυμός, thymos, anger, Οργή, orgi, μήνις, minis, wrath, exorgizo, anger (Greek) զայրություն, zayruyt'y, anger, բարկություն, barkut'yun, wrath (Armenian) zemërim, anger, wrath (Albanian)  haserre, anger, wrath (Basque)	<b>ira-ae</b> , anger, <b>rabies</b> , -em, -e, madness, rage, fury, <b>rabio-ere</b> , to rave, <b>lividus</b> , black and blue, envious or malicious	<b>fearg</b> , anger, wrath (Irish) <b>fearg</b> , anger, wrath (Scott) dicter, anger, <b>ludio</b> , to be angry, chafe, fume, inflame, anger; dig, anger, wrath, ire, digofaint, wrath (Welsh) colera, anger, <b>ira</b> , wrath, incollerire, to be angry (Italian) colere, anger, wrath, <b>irriter</b> , to be angry (French)  <b>warkui</b> , angry, fury, <b>krpi</b> , angry, wrath, fury, <b>kardimie/a</b> , <b>kartimie/a</b> , <b>karp</b> , <b>karpie/a</b> to be angry, karpes, to become angry, <b>kardimiahh</b> , <b>kardimi(a)nu</b> , <b>krdimi(a)nu</b> , <b>kartimmies</b> , <b>krdimiant</b> , <b>krdimies</b> , <b>krdimiah</b> , to make angry, <b>tarkuallie/a</b> , <b>trkuant</b> , to look angry, <b>trkualie/a</b> , to look angrily, <b>trkua</b> , adv. angrily (Hittite)	<b>anger</b> [<ON <b>angr</b> , grief], ire, wrath, to be <b>irate</b> [<Lat. <b>iratus</b> ], <b>harass</b> , to disturb or <b>irritate</b> persistently [<OFr. <b>harer</b> , to set a dog on] <b>furious</b> , <b>truculent</b> , savage and cruel, fierce, pugnacious [<Lat. <b>truculentus</b> ], <b>rabid</b> , afflicted with rabies, overzealous, fanatical, raging, furious [<Lat. <b>rabidus</b> ], <b>livid</b> [<Lat. <b>lividus</b> ], ashen or pale as from anger	4-111	Finn <b>ir</b> , Al-5  <b>ire</b> , Script MS14 <b>iri</b> , Script Z10, Z54, Z61? Z245, Z606, Z1807, AP-2]
parikrāmati, to go, wander about; <b>gu</b> , <b>iyi</b> Asu, ad.,	<b>ayān</b> [ayare] erenāvi [ar], to go (Avestan) raftan, sodan, to go, <b>marǰ</b> , departure (Persian)	пачод, <b>pachod</b> , to go (Belarusian) pješačenje, to go (Croatian) <b>isc</b> , jechac, <b>went</b> , zniknac, go (Polish) <b>eit</b> , to go (Baltic-	va páo, na páo, to go (Greek) qłuw, gnal, to go (Armenian) për të shkuar, to go, <b>eci</b> , hike, <b>ik</b> , take off (Albanian)	<b>ito-are</b> , to go; <b>itus-us</b> , movement, going, departure, <b>iter</b> , <b>itineris</b> , going away,	<b>dul</b> , to go (Irish) Gu bhith a' <b>dol</b> , to go (Scott) i fynd, to go, cerdded, to walk, pace, perambulate, go, travel (Welsh)	to <b>go</b> [<OE <b>gan</b> ]  <b>gone</b> , <b>went</b> .	<b>ir</b> , Script Al-5 <b>ire</b> , Script MS14 <b>iri</b> , Script Z10, Z54, Z61? Z245, Z606, Z1807, AP-2	

<p>being about to go.</p>	<p>წახვლა, ts'asvla, to go (Georgian)</p> <p><b>ul-</b>, to go, <b>u/ol-</b>, to go, to start going (Urartian)</p> <p><b>itt-</b>, ḫab-an-, to go, far- to go, walk, set off, (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>gāšu</b>, to go, come, <b>nagāšu</b>, to go away, <b>lekū</b>, to go, <b>lianam</b>, to go?, <b>akāšu</b>, <b>alāku</b>, to go, move toward , <b>atalluku</b>, <b>italluku</b>, to go, walk about, to live, act, be in motion, (Akkadian)</p>	<p>Sudovian)</p> <p><b>iet</b>, to go (Latvian)</p> <p>a <b>merge</b> (Romanian)</p> <p>mennä, to go (Finnish-Uralic)</p>		<p>direction, <b>itio-onis</b>, going, traveling</p>	<p><b>ire</b>, to go (Italian)</p> <p><b>aller</b>, to go, Fut. <b>irai</b>, <b>iras</b>, <b>ira</b>, <b>irons</b>, <b>irez</b>, <b>iront</b> (French)</p> <p>ī-&gt;, go <b>iya-&gt; ie/a</b>, to go, march, <b>pai</b>, go, <b>pāi-&gt;</b>, <b>paii/pai</b>, <b>pi/pai</b>, <b>pac</b> , to go, to go past, to go by, to go (Hittite)</p>	<p>4-112</p>	<p><b>itis</b>, Script TC290, TC318, N453? – see <b>gis</b></p> <p><b>iri</b>, Script N53, Q117, Q521, Q683, R499, R530, R619, AK-1</p> <p><b>iton</b>, <b>itun</b> (ITVN), Script AK-1</p>
<p>sulabhakopa, adj. easily irascible; krudhmi &amp; {krudhmi3n} adj., wrathful, irritable</p>	<p><b>xesm</b>, anger, <b>xašmgin</b>, <b>خشمگين</b>, <b>irate</b>, <b>xesmnāk</b>, <b>âtasī</b>, irate, adj. (Persian)</p> <p>გაღიზიანებული, <b>gaghizianebuli</b>, irascible, <b>ობრდება</b> <b>გაბრაზებული</b>, <b>izrdeba gabrazebuli</b>, grow angry (Georgian)</p> <p><b>kamālu</b>, to be irascible, to become angry, wrathful, to be angry with each other, to make angry, to become angered, <b>ezzu</b> , adj., furious, angry, terrible, awe-inspiring, <b>ḫannāqu</b>, fufious, choking with rage, (Akkadian)</p>	<p>запальчывы, <b>zapaľčyvy</b>, irascible, злюся, <b>zlujusia</b>, grow angry (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>naprasit</b>, irascible, <b>ljutite se</b>, grow angry (Croatian)</p> <p><b>zirytowany</b>, irritated (Polish)</p> <p><b>dusmīgs</b>, grow angry (Latvian)</p> <p><b>irascibil</b>, irascible, cresc <b>furios</b>, grow angry (Romanian)</p> <p><b>kiukkuinen</b>, irascible (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>οἰζύθυμος, <b>oxythymos</b>, irascible, <b>να θυμόνους</b>, <b>na thymónoun</b>, grow angry (Greek)</p> <p>սւնում են զայրացած, <b>achum yen zayrats'ats</b>, grow angry, <b>սնսսսսս</b>, <b>ansasan</b>, irascible (Armenian)</p> <p><b>gjaknxehtë</b>, irascible, adj.; <b>inatos</b>, <b>zëmëroj</b>, <b>zhindos</b>, <b>xeh</b>, to be angry (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>irascor-i</b></p>	<p><b>fās feargach</b>, grow angry (Irish)</p> <p><b>fās feargach</b>, grow angry (Scott)</p> <p><b>tyfu'n ddir</b>, grow angry, <b>anniddig</b>, adj., peevish, irritable (Welsh)</p> <p><b>irascibile</b>, adj. irascible (Italian)</p> <p><b>irascible</b>, adj. irascible (French)</p> <p><b>krpiwala</b>, furious, <b>trkuliur</b>, furious look, <b>warkui</b>, fury, anger (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>irascible</b>, to grow angry? <b>furios</b></p> <p>4-113</p>	<p><b>irecer</b>, Script R128</p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Ireneus</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>name, Ireneus?</p> <p>4-114</p>	<p>Iriienio, Script XJ17</p>
<p>zap, zapati, -te, to execrate, revile, scold, blame; swear by, conjure, implore, entreat, upāmsuvrata, a vow made secretly or privately; trisatya, a triple oath, <b>vratah</b>, vow,</p>	<p><b>ghasam</b> عهد کردن <b>khordan</b>, swear, <b>sowgand kordan</b>, <b>dosnām dādan</b>, to swear (Persian)</p> <p>დაფიცება, <b>dapitseba</b>, to swear an oath, <b>დაფიცება</b>, <b>dapitseba</b>, oath (Georgian)</p> <p><b>nadānu</b>, to make a person take an oath, a sacrifice, to assign, etc., <b>adē</b>, <b>nīš</b>, to take an oath, <b>nīša</b>, oath (lit. life), <b>*mušazkiru</b>, oath administrator, <b>qabū</b>, to take an oath, recite, confess?, to enjoin, to tell, <b>šibtu</b> , oath performed by</p>	<p>каб прынесці прысяга, <b>kab pry niesci prysyiahu</b>, to swear an oath (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>zaklinjati se</b>, to swear an oath (Croatian)</p> <p><b>przeklinac</b>, <b>przeklinanie</b>, <b>przysiegac</b>, <b>swore</b>, swear; <b>przysiega</b>, oath, <b>konspirowac</b>, <b>spiskowac</b>, conspire (Polish)</p> <p><b>verta</b>, a vow (Baltic-Sudovian)</p> <p><b>zvērest</b> <b>zvērestu</b>, to swear an oath (Latvian)</p> <p><b>sā jurām</b>, <b>jurāmāntul</b>, to swear an oath (Romanian)</p> <p><b>vannovat va_lan</b>, to swear an oath</p>	<p>να ορκιστεί ορκιστεί, <b>na orkistei orkistei</b>, to swear an oath <b>orkizomai</b>, <b>blasfimo</b>, swear; <b>orkos</b>, oath; <b>eychi</b>, <b>orkos</b>, vow (Greek)</p> <p>կըրում տալ, <b>yerdum tal</b>, to swear an oath, <b>կըրվեցինք</b>, <b>yerdvets'ink'</b>, to vow (Armenian)</p> <p><b>për të betuar betimin</b>, to swear an oath, <b>betohem</b>, to swear, vow, <b>běj be</b>, <b>grindem</b>, to swear; <b>jap fjalë</b>, <b>zotohem</b>, to vow, <b>conspiroj</b>, to conspire; (Albanian)</p> <p><b>konpartizeko</b>, to conspire, <b>zin egin</b>, to take an oath, swear, vow, <b>botatzea</b>, to vow (Basque)</p>	<p><b>iruo-are</b>, to swear an oath, <b>coniuro-are</b>, to take an oath;</p>	<p><b>mionn</b> swear, to swear an oath (Irish)</p> <p><b>gus mionnachadh</b>, to swear an oath, <b>bhòt</b>, vow, <b>bóidich</b> to vow (Scott)</p> <p><b>i jura lw</b>, to swear an oath, <b>tyngu</b>, to swear, vow, adjure, depose, <b>addo</b>, <b>addunedu</b> (<b>adduned</b>), to vow, <b>diofrydu</b>, to vow, devote, ban, taboo (Welsh)</p> <p><b>giuare</b>, to swear an oath (Italian)</p> <p><b>jurer</b>, to swear an oath, <b>vouer</b>, to devote, vow, <b>vouloir</b>, to want, (French)</p> <p><b>MAMĒTU</b>, oath, <b>link-&gt; li(n)k</b>, <b>linganu</b>,</p>	<p>to <b>swear</b> [<b>&lt;OE swerian</b>], to make an oath, swear after a prescribed formula, to <b>vow</b> [<b>&lt;Lat. vovere</b>],</p> <p>4-115</p>	<p><b>iro</b>, <b>iru</b> (IRV), Script R191, Z61?</p> <p>See also:</p> <p>11-53</p> <p><b>voto</b> (8VTV), Script Q351, Q908, R413, R653</p> <p><b>vov</b> (8V8), Script N607, PL-20, PL-28</p> <p>3-60:</p> <p><b>cona</b> (CVNA), Script K55, K124, XM-2</p> <p><b>Kona</b> (KVNA), Script Aph-3</p> <p><b>conoeri</b> (CVNVERI), Script Z755, M-8</p>



	touching the breast, seizure, portion sneeze, etc., <b>tamitu</b> , oath, speech, wording, <b>tumāmitu</b> , oath, <b>zakāru</b> , to declare an oath, give an order, name, mention, proclaim, invoke, etc., <b>zīkru</b> , oath, fame, name, order, divine or royal command, words, discourse, pronouncement, etc. (Akkadian)	(Finnish-Uralic)			<b>linknu/lenknuto</b> , to swear an oath. <b>linkai/lenkai</b> , oath, perjury (Hittite)		
dvaipya, dvipa, island, dha {dhanU3}, sandbank, sandy shore, island; dvIpa, island, peninsula, sandbank	ābxost, ādāk, jazire, جزیره island (Persian) კუბძულო, k'undzuli, isle, island (Georgian) <b>nagû</b> , island, province, district (Akkadian)	востраў, vostraŭ, island (Belarusian) otoka, island (Croatian) wyspa, isle (Polish) <b>sala</b> , island (Latvian) <b>insulā</b> , island (Romanian) saari, island (Finnish-Uralic)	νησί, <b>nisi</b> , island (Greek) կղզի, <b>kghzi</b> , island (Armenian) <b>ishull</b> , island, (Albanian)	<b>insula-ae</b> ,	oileán, island (Irish) eilean, island (Scott) <b>ynys</b> -oedd, island, isle, river meadow (Welsh) <b>isola</b> , island (Italian) <b>île</b> , island (French)	<b>isle</b> [<Lat. <b>insula ae</b> ], island [<OE <b>ieglad</b> ]	<b>isle</b> , Script Z929, Z1216
x	ობობი არიან, isini <b>arian</b> , they are, <b>arian</b> , are (Georgian)	яны, <b>jany</b> , they are (Belarusian) oni <b>su</b> , they are (Croatian) viji <b>ir</b> , they are, <b>ir</b> , are (Latvian) Ei <b>SUNT</b> , they are (Romanian) he ovat, they are (Finnish-Uralic)	αυτοί είναι, aftoí <b>einai</b> , they are (Greek) նրանք են, nrank' <b>yen</b> , they are (Armenian) ata <b>janĕ</b> , they are (Albanian)	<b>sunt</b>	tá <b>siad</b> , they are (Irish) tha <b>iad</b> , they are (Scott) Mae nhw, they are (Welsh) <b>sono</b> , they are (Italian) <b>son</b> t, they are (French)	they <b>are</b>	<b>isont</b> , <b>isunt</b> (ISVNT), Script Q360, Q369, R487, R574 – See <b>son</b> t (SVNT);
x	ynha, انبها these (Persian) ეს, <b>es</b> , these (Georgian)	гэтыя, hetyja, these (Belarusian) ovi, these (Croatian) te, these (Polish) šos, these (Latvian) <b>ISTE</b> , these (Romanian) nämä, these (Finnish-Uralic)	αυτά, aftá, these (Greek) նրանք, drank', these (Armenian) këto, these (Albanian)	<b>iste, ista, istud</b>	<b>iad seo</b> , these (Irish) <b>iad sin</b> , these (Scott) y rhain, these (Welsh) <b>queste, questi</b> , these, di, pl. these (Italian) cette, this, ces, these, adj. ceux-ci, celles-ci, pron. (French)	that of yours, that beside you; often a contemptuous expression referring to parties opposed to the speaker	<b>iste</b> , Script Z47, Z561, CL-1?, PA-11 <b>cesti</b> , Script N590, N687, N720, N805, R248, R439, R474, R521, R565, R584
svayam, itself	<b>hvatô</b> [-] himself; herself; thysself, (Avestan) xod, himself, myself, itself, oneself (Persian) تavad, <b>tavad</b> , himself, თავთვბ, <b>tviton</b> , herself (Georgian)  -ni (sing.), -na (plur.), him, the (Urartian)	сам, sam, himself, сама, sama, herself (Belarusian) sam, himself, ona sama, herself (Croatian) pats, himself, pati, herself (Latvian) <b>se</b> , himself, herself (Romanian) oma itsensä, hän <b>itse</b> , himself, herself (Finnish-Uralic)	ο ίδιος, o idios, himself, εαυτήν, <b>eaftin</b> , herself (Greek) ինքն, ink'y, himself,, ինքն <b>ink'n iren</b> , herself (Armenian) <b>vetë</b> , himself, herself (Albanian)	<b>id</b> , Acc. N. himself, herself, itself; pl. Acc., Abl. <b>se, sese</b>	é <b>féin</b> , himself, í <b>féin</b> herself (Irish) <b>e fhéin</b> , himself, í <b>fhéin</b> , herself (Scott) ei hun, himself, herself (Welsh) lui stesso, himself, <b>se</b> stessa, herself (Italian) lui-même, himself, <b>se</b> , herself (French)  -(ä)m, him, her, it' (Tocharian) <b>pat</b> , himself, -a-, him, her, it -an, him, her, it, -si-, him, her it, <b>apasila</b> , himself (Hittite)	himself, herself, itself	<b>it</b> , Script CP44 See Latin, that, <b>id</b>

<p>atah, therefore, consequently, <b>ite</b>, refers to something that has been said or thought, or lays stress on what precedes; in the brāhmaṇas it is often equivalent to "as you know," <b>ita</b>, hence, <b>atho</b>, likewise, next, therefore refers to something that has been said or thought, or lays stress on what precedes ; in the brāhmaṇas it is often equivalent to " as you know"</p>	<p>banābarin, بنابراین therefore (Persian)                  ამიტომ, amit'om, therefore (Georgian)  <b>libbu</b>, therein, therefrom, from, in, among, , parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>тамы, tamu, therefore, (Belarusian)                  stoga, therefore (Croatian)                  tāpēc, therefore (Latvian)                  prin <b>urmare</b>, therefore (Romanian)                  siksi, therefore (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>επομένως, epomenos, therefore, gi'afto to logo, therefore (Greek)                  հետևաբար, hetevabar, therefore (Armenian)                  prandaj, si pasojë, therefore, conj. (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>itaque</b></p>	<p>dá bhri sin, therefore (Irish)  <b>mar</b> sin, therefore (Scott)                  felly, therefore, so, thus, accordingly (Welsh)                  perciò, therefore, quindi, di conseguenza per questo (Italian)                  donc, par conséquent, pour cette raison (French)</p>	<p>and so, therefore, for that reason                  4-120</p>	<p><b>itek</b>, Script Q899</p>
x	<p>იტალია, <b>it'alia</b>, Italy (Georgian)</p>	<p>Италија, <b>Italiја</b>, Italy (Belarusian)  <b>Italiја</b>, Italy (Croatian)  <b>Italiја</b>, Italy (Latvian)  <b>Italia</b>, Italy (Romanian)  <b>Italia</b>, Italy (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>Ιταλία, <b>Italia</b>, Italy (Greek)                  Իտալիա, <b>Italia</b> (Armenian)  <b>Itali</b>, Italy (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>Itali-orum and -um</b>, the Italians;  <b>Italia-ae</b>, Italy</p>	<p>An <b>Iodáil</b>, Italy (Irish)                  An <b>Eadailt</b>, Italy (Scott)                  Yr <b>Eidal</b>, Italy (Welsh)  <b>Italia</b>, Italy (Italian)  <b>Italie</b>, Italy (French)</p>	<p><b>Italy</b>                  4-121</p>	<p><b>Ithal</b>, Script PC-4  <b>Itala</b>, Script Au59  <b>Itale</b>, Script Au48</p>
tathā, likewise	<p>ham, هم adv., likewise (Persian)                  ასევე, aseve, likewise (Georgian)  <b>akannama</b>, <b>kannama</b>, <b>ammûri</b>, likewise (Akkadian)</p>	<p>XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX                  таксама, taksama, likewise (Belarusian)                  također, likewise (Croatian)                  również, likewise (Polish)                  tāpat, likewise (Latvian)                  de asemenea, likewise (Romanian)                  samoim, likewise (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>επίσης, episis, likewise (Greek)                  նմանապես, Nmanapes, likewise (Armenian)                  gjithashtu, likewise (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>item</b>, likewise</p>	<p>mar an gcéanna, likewise (Irish)                  mar an ceudna, likewise (Scott)                  yn yr un modd, likewise (Welsh)                  allo stesso modo, likewise (Italian)                  également, likewise (French)</p>	<p>name, place? also, likewise                  4-122</p>	<p><b>Itanim</b>, Script Au62</p>

## Indo-European Table Part 4 Notes

Notes:

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Tocharian words were obtained through various online sources; however, we owe thanks to the following for enabling new additions in our 1.11.18 edition>: a dictionary recently uploaded to academia.edu: "A Dictionary and Thesaurus of Tocharian A Vol 1: Letters a-j," By Gerd Carling In collaboration with Georges-Jean Pinault and Werner Winter.

(1) In the [Divine Mirror.html](#) a small child-like god with wings is raised to the god Tinia (Roman Jupiter; Greek Zeus). Above the child's head are the words, Epe or (epe vr), which, following the table would mean, "you watch the border." In the [Divine\\_Mirror.html](#), all of the characters have names, except for a angelic female, a household goddess, fleeing the room, who is carrying the wand of prophesy and a purse, presumably carrying the wedding dowry paid for Helen.

(2) Based upon the suffix, "ia" used in the [Divine\\_Mirror.html](#), for people, Tinia, (god Tini) Elenia (Helen of Troy) and Acaia, it is probable that the suffix relates to personal names, perhaps as a genetive ending.

(3) The "8" appears, as a consonant, to have the value of "b," and in the case of "frater" would be pronounced "brater."

(4) "Hermne," Hermene, appears to be the name for Hermes, the Greek herald and messenger of the gods. He was also an inventor and in the *Hermetica*, of Hermes Trismegistus, is identified with the Greek god Thoth, the inventor of writing. The *Encyclopaedia Britannica* says,

"...also called *Hermetica*, works of revelation on occult, theological, and philosophical subjects ascribed to the Egyptian god Thoth (Greek Hermes Trismegistos [Hermes the Thrice-Greatest]), who was believed to be the inventor of writing and the patron of all the arts dependent on writing. The collection, written in Greek and Latin, probably dates from the middle of the 1st to the end of the 3rd century AD. It was written in the form of Platonic dialogues and falls into two main classes: "popular" Hermetism, which deals with astrology and the other occult sciences; and "learned" Hermetism, which is concerned with theology and philosophy.

"From the Renaissance until the end of the 19th century, popular Hermetic literature received little scholarly attention. More recent study, however, has shown that its development preceded that of learned Hermetism and that it reflects ideas and beliefs that were widely held in the early Roman Empire and are therefore significant for the religious and intellectual history of the time.

"In the Hellenistic age there was a growing distrust of traditional Greek rationalism and a breaking down of the distinction between science and religion. Hermes-Thoth was but one of the gods and prophets (chiefly Oriental) to whom men turned for a divinely revealed wisdom.

"In this period the works ascribed to Hermes Trismegistos were primarily on astrology; to these were later added treatises on medicine, alchemy (*Tabula Smaragdina* ["Emerald Tablet"], a favourite source for medieval alchemists), and magic. The underlying concept of astrology—that the cosmos constituted a unity and that all parts of it were interdependent—was basic also to the other occult sciences. To make this principle effective in practice (and Hermetic "science" was intensely utilitarian), it was necessary to know the laws of sympathy and antipathy by which the parts of the universe were related. But because these assumed affinities did not, in fact, exist and hence could not be discovered by ordinary scientific methods, recourse had to be made to divine revelation. The aim of Hermetism, like that of Gnosticism (a contemporary religious-philosophical movement), was the deification or rebirth of man through the knowledge (gnosis) of the one transcendent God, the world, and men.

"The theological writings are represented chiefly by the 17 treatises of the *Corpus Hermeticum*, by extensive fragments in the writings of Stobaeus, and by a Latin translation of the *Asclepius*, preserved among the

works of Apuleius. Though the setting of these is Egyptian, the philosophy is Greek. The Hermetic writings, in fact, present a fusion of Eastern religious elements with Platonic, Stoic, and Neo-Pythagorean philosophies. It is unlikely, however, that there was any well-defined Hermetic community, or "church."

"Hermetism was extensively cultivated by the Arabs, and through them it reached and influenced the West. There are frequent allusions to Hermes Trismegistos in late medieval and in Renaissance literature."

It appears that the tile upon which Script HT was written identifies a sanctuary of Hermes which was dedicated to Astological and prophetic disciplines. If my interpretation of the tile is correct there should be a rather vast temple complex near the site where the tile was found. Divination was a principal theme of Etruscan religion. We know, through Roman and Greek writers, that the Etruscans had a body of literature that dealt with this theme. With regard to what was handed down to us in this regard, Massimo Pallottino said, "A type of Etruscan literary activity, it is true, has been positively, though indirectly, attested by the notice it received in Greek and Roman sources, consisting mainly of fragmentary references to the existence of books with religious content known in translation or in compendia among priestly or scholarly circles in Rome. We know that they were classified into three fundamental groups under the names of Libri Haruspici, Libri Fulgurales, and Libri Rituales. The first dealt with divination by the examination of animal entrails and the second with divination from objects struck by lightning. As for the Libri Rituales, they seem to have dealt with a much vaster and more complex field: the rules of worship, the formalities governing the consecration of sanctuaries, the foundation of cities, the division of fields, civil and military ordinances, etc. Moreover they contained special texts on the division of time and on limits in the life of men and peoples (Libri Fatales), on life beyond the grave and rituals of salvation (Libri Acherontici) and, finally, on the interpretation of miracles (Ostentaria).

"Etruscan and Roman tradition tends to attribute to these works an extremely ancient and venerable origin, to the extent that a number of them were actually believed to go back to the teachings of the genius Tages (Libri Tagetici, corresponding, as far as we can tell, to the Libri Haruspici and Acherontici.) or the teachings of the nymph Vegeia or Begoë, to whom were assigned the Libri Fulgurales and the passages on mensuration contained in the Libri Rituales. They were, in fact, believed to have been divinely inspired and to have originated in a kind of primordial 'revelation', identified with the very origins of the Etruscan civilization. And it is quite possible that the collection of sacred books known during the last centuries of the Etruscan nation, and translated (in part at least) into Latin, did contain elements of great antiquity. But the essentially normative aspect of the texts appears rather to reflect an evolved and, perhaps, final phase in the spiritual and religious development of Etruscan society. It may be that this final and, as it were, 'canonical' elaboration took place within narrow priestly circles, such as the Order of the Sixty Haruspices which still flourished at Tarquinia in Roman times., a world to which doubtless belonged a certain Tarquinius Priscus (or Tuscus?) to whom Roman tradition attributed the composition, vulgarization and translation into Latin of a number of sacred books." (Massimo Pallottino, *The Etruscans*, Indian University Press, 1975; Ulrico Hoepli, Milan, 1942, pp. 153, 154)

Hermes, as messenger of the gods, also had the function of delivering souls. Since the Etruscans, like the Egyptians, put so much effort into their tombs, keeping in mind the liturgical effort dedicated to fate and the afterlife, a major temple complex may have been dedicated to Hermes. When one departs this life, it is Hermes who carries the soul to the place of the afterlife. With regard to Tarquinius Priscus see [Divination Lesson.html](#), where the person to whom the divination is being given is Tarquin. Thus, we can see that through a small effort in translating Etruscan inscriptions we can clear up some questions of ancient Latin and Greek scholars, as well as some modern scholars.

There appears to be a strong connection between the Hindu god Agni in the Rig Veda and Hermes. Hymns throughout the Rig Veda address the god of fire, Agni, as the messenger of man and the gods: (Translation of the Rig Veda by Ralph T. H. Griffith, Quality Paperback Book Club, NY, 1992 & Mortal Barnardisidass Publishers PVT. LTD.):

Thee for our messenger we choose (Rig Veda, Book 1.36.3)

The Gods enkindle thee their ancient messenger, – Varuna, Mitra, Aryaman.

That mortal man, O Agni, gains through thee  
all wealth, who hath poured offerings unto thee; (Book 1.36.5)

...On Agni who with fulgent flame is Ruler of all holy rites (Book 1.41.4)

Thou Priest with lip and voice that bring us children hast been invoked.

Here with the Gods be seated. (Book 1.76.4)

...Who, deathless, true to Law, mid men a  
herald, bringeth the Gods as best of sacrificers? (Book 1.77.1)

He holds all knowledge in his grasp even  
as a felly (i.e., frame) rounds the wheel. (Book II.V.3)

Whose foresight keeps the Law from violation..(Book II.9.1)

Envoy art thou, protector from the foeman,  
strong God, thou leadest us to higher blessings

Refulgent, be an ever-heedful keeper, Agni,  
for us and for our seed offspring. (Book II.9.1,2)

(5) An interesting correlation to Janus is the fact that the Rig Veda, Book 1.116.19, records that among the favored worshippers were the family of the Kusikas, probably a family of high priests or rsis (sages). Their ancestor was Jahnu [ from a note by Ralph T. H. Griffith, translation of the Rig Veda, Quality Paperback Book Club, NY, 1992]. The Rig Veda may be read at: <http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/>.

(6) Thanks to Constantin Cucu for his contribution on the Romanian entries to this table.

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## 10.06.11 Etruscan etymological relationships to other Indo-European languages; Proto-Indo-European (PIE):



# ETRUSCAN PHRASES

## Etruscan\_Phrases

### Indo-European Table 1, Part 5

by Mel Copeland

(from a work published in 1981)

## Etruscan\_Phrases

by Mel Copeland

(from a work published in 1981)

### [Table 1 Index](#)

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**Table 1, Section 1B: Indo-European words as they relate to Etruscan. Notes: \*Armenian W = West Armenian; E = East Armenian.**

Sanskrit	Avestan & Armenian*	Slavic & Baltic	Greek & Albanian	Latin	other	English	Etruscan
x	<a href="#">ânjâ</a> , darân jâ, adj., adv. there (Persian)	tam, w tym miejscu (Polish) LA, there (Romanian)	<a href="#">ekei</a> (Greek) <a href="#">atje</a> , aty, kētu, nē kētē vend, there, adv. (Albanian)	ibi, illi, istic	<a href="#">acw</a> , adv (Welsh) <a href="#">la</a> , adv., (Italian) <a href="#">la</a> , adv., (French)	there	<a href="#">la</a> , Z470, Z551, TC179, TC290, TC318, K58, M74, AT-8, Q21, Q521, R381 _la, Script CH-2, (name of warrior)
x	<a href="#">isânṛâ</a> , be isân, be ânhâ, them [n] (Persian)	ich, im, je, them (Polish)	aftous, aftes, afta (Greek) ata, ato, atyre, them, pron. (Albanian) <a href="#">LE</a> , them (Romanian)	ille, illa, ilud, they	eu, 'u, 'w; hwynt, nhw they, them (Welsh) egli, colui, he; ella, essa, colei, she; lo, la, esso, essa, cio, al, pron., it ; <a href="#">essi</a> , <a href="#">esse</a> , loro, li, quelli, <a href="#">quelle</a> , coloro, them (Italian) <a href="#">le</a> , it, he, she, def. art., pron.; eux, <a href="#">elles</a> , les, leur, them (French)	them? pronoun?	<a href="#">le</a> ( <a href="#">LE</a> ), Script Z572, Z638, Z1334, Z1853, K67, Q303, AO-2, K37, K67
x	<a href="#">ânjâ</a> , darân jâ, adj., adv. there (Persian)	tam, w tym miejscu (Polish)	<a href="#">ekei</a> (Greek) <a href="#">atje</a> , aty, kētu, nē kētē vend, there, adv. (Albanian)	ibi, illi, istic	<a href="#">acw</a> , adv (Welsh) <a href="#">la</a> , adv., (Italian) <a href="#">la</a> , adv., (French)	there	<a href="#">Le</a> , Script TC28, TC103, TC260, TC271, TC327, R434, R653, K50, K88, K99, K135, Au83, NC-5, MS-1, PL-21, PL-29, AF-7, AJ-12, AN49, T-8, VP-11, BT33, AT-4, AT-11, PO-6, PB-8, AL-12, ZB-3, Z22, Z36, Z59
					<a href="#">essi</a> , <a href="#">esse</a> , loro, li,		

x	<a href="#">isânṛâ</a> , be isân, be ânhâ, them [n] (Persian)	ich, im, je, them (Polish)	aftous, aftes, afta (Greek) ata, ato, atyre, them, pron. (Albanian)	ille, illa, ilud, they; <b>les, legis</b> , f., contract, covenant, agreement, law	quelli, quelle, coloro: <b>legge</b> , f., law (Italian) <b>les</b> , (pl. of le) elles, les, eus, them; <b>loi</b> , f., law, rule; (French)	them? pronoun? probable: <b>law</b>	<b>les</b> , Script R521, G21, K36, PL-1,
x	isânṛâ, be isân, be ânhâ, them [n] (Persian)	xich, im, je, them (Polish)	aftous, aftes, afta (Greek) ata, ato, atyre, them, pron. (Albanian)	ille, illa, ilud, they	eu, 'u, 'w; hwynt, nhw they, them (Welsh) <a href="#">essi, esse</a> , loro, <a href="#">li</a> , quelli, quelle, coloro (Italian) <b>les</b> , (pl. of le) elles, les, eus, them (French)	them? pronoun?	<a href="#">li</a> , Script TC-1
x	u, vey, <b>ân</b> , he, she; <b>ân</b> , ân ciz, it; ânân, isân, ânhâ, they; isânṛâ, be isân, be ânhâ, them, (Persian)	ono, to (Polish) LUI, to him, LU to him ( modern & old Romanian)	ai, ajo, atë, ky, kjo (Albanian)	hic, haec, hoc; is, ea, id, ille, illa, illud	esso, essa, cio, al, pron., it; <b>lo</b> , def. art., the (Italian)	it? to him, it?	<b>lo (LV)</b> , Script N311, Q152, Q202, Q224, R554, K113, PB-2
x	x	<b>LAPEDA, LEPĀDA</b> , to let something fall, let down	x	<b>labo-are</b> , to totter, begin to fall labor, labi, lapsus, to decline, fall down	x	totter, begin to fall; decline, fall down?	<b>lape</b> , AK-5
x	x	<b>LACĀT</b> , lock, padlock (Romanian)	x	laccesso-ire-ivi- and -l,-item; persulus, bolt	provocare, incitare, provoke; saliscendi, seratura, a scatto, latch (Italian) provoquer, irriter, provoke; <b>loquet</b> , latch (French)	to provoke, exasperate, ecite, induce? lock, <b>latch</b> ?	<b>latchet</b> , Script XB-17 (see cle)
<b>ruj, rujati</b> , break, crushdown, destroy, break open, tear out, lacerate, dislimb; vyay, -yati, -te, waste, squander, expend	<a href="#">daridegi</a> , ris, laceration [n] bar bâd dâdan, hadar kardan, to squander (Persian)	marnowac, trwonic, squander; okaleczyc, maim; drzec, <b>lza</b> , pedzic, rozdarcie, <b>rozrywac</b> , rwac, szarpac, <b>lore</b> , tear (Polish)	kommatiazo, xeschizo, katasparasso, lacerate (Greek) harxhoj, shpenzoz pa hesap, shkapërderdh, to squander; gërvisht, cierr, shqyej, cingris nervat, to lacerate; gjmtoj, sakatoj, to maim, (Albanian)	<b>lacero-are</b>	<a href="#">dragio</a> , to drag, tear, mangle; llarpio, to rend, tear, mangle, maul, lacerate; <b>rhwygo</b> , to rend, tear, harrow, lacerate; afradu, to squander; gwastraffu, to waste, squander (Welsh) scialaquare, squander (Italian); gaspiller, squander <b>lacérer</b> , lacerate (French) isnija, to link, tear (Hittite)	<b>tear</b> [ <b>&lt;OE teran</b> ] to pieces, maim, squander, slander, <b>lacerate</b>	<b>LACeR</b> , Script M67
x	x	x	x	<b>Laco [Lacon]-onis</b>	x	Spartan?	<b>lakonai (LAKVNAD)</b> , Script PB-5
x	x	<b>LAUD</b> , to wheedle	x	<b>lacto-are</b>	x	allure, to wheedle?	<b>Lacth</b> , Script Z516 <b>lakthar</b> , Script M-2
					<b>llacio</b> , to slacken, loosen, relax;		

zithilay, -yati, to loosen, relax; <b>zathAy</b> , to loosen or untie; dA, dyati, to bind, tie, fetter, {vi}, to loosen; cRt, cRtati, to fasten, connect, attach {ava}, let loose; <b>bandh</b> , <b>badhnAti</b> , <b>badhnlte</b> , to bind, attach, tie	gereftāri, <b>band</b> , pāgir, bind [n], bastan, gereftār sodan, to bind sost kardan, ārām sodan, to relax; pahn kardan, gosād kardan, pahn sodan, to widen (Persian)	rozszerzac, widen odpoczac, odprezyc, osłabic, zmniejszyc, napiecie, relax; <b>bound</b> , oprawic, wiazac, zobowiazac, bind (Polish)	dievryno, platinno, widen; deno, isopsifo, desmos, grabata, isopsiffia widen (Greek) liroj, <b>lehtësoj</b> , zbutem, dobësohem, zvogëloj, to relax; idh, lidhem, ankothem, to bind (Albanian)	<b>laxo-are</b> ; to widen, loosen; <b>ligamen-inis</b> , string, tie, bandage; <b>ligo -are</b> , to bind	<b>llaesu</b> , to slacken, loosen, relax, relent, droop; <b>caethiwo</b> , to bind, confine, restrict, enslave, detain; rhwymo, to bind, tie, lash, bandage (Welsh) <b>rilassare</b> , relax; <b>legare</b> , to tie, bind (Italian); <b>relâcher</b> , relax; <b>lier</b> , to bind (French) hars, to loosen <b>dalugaes</b> , long (Hittite)	to widen, <b>loosen</b> [ <b>&lt;ON lauss</b> ], relax? to tie, <b>bind</b> [ <b>&lt;OE bindan</b> ]?	<b>LaKA</b> , Script Z432, Z1153, Z1161
x	x	x	<b>elaia</b> , olive; eleos, elei, mercy	<b>Laius-i</b> , father of Oedipus <b>olea-ae</b> , olive;	x	Laes, name?	<b>Laes</b> , Script XE-13 (possibly ELAES)
potha [m], blow, strike with; han, hanti, hate, jighnate, -ti, to smite, beat, strike down, hew off, hit pierce hurt	e'tesâb [n], zadan, <b>barxord</b> kardan, sâyidan, to strike (Persian)	<b>bic</b> , <b>strajk</b> , <b>struck</b> , uderzac, walic, zapalic, strike (Polish)	chtypo, apergo, chtypima, apergia, strike; blapto, pligono, zimia, hurt (Greek) godas, godit, qëlloj, gjuaj, bie, bej grevë, ul, to strike (Albanian)	<b>laedo</b> , <b>laedere</b> , <b>laesti</b> , <b>laesum</b>	<b>clapio</b> , to lump, strike, gossip; curo, to beat, strike, knock, rap, bang, batter, clap, throb; taro, to strike, smite, hit, knock, tap, clap, clash, stick, suit (Welsh) <b>battere</b> , to batter (Italian); frapper, to strike (French)	to <b>strike</b> [ <b>&lt;OE strican</b> , to stroke], knock, <b>batter</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat. battuo-ere</b> , <b>clap</b> , [ <b>&lt;OE clappen</b> ] hurt, bargain? <b>box</b> [ME, <b>box</b> , to hit with the hand]	<b>laeti</b> , Script Z516 <b>laetim</b> , Script ZA-4
parideva [m], lamentation, wailing; <b>kAku</b> [f], wail, lamentation, emphatic speech.	sugvâri, nâlâni, lamentation (Persian)	<b>lament</b> , lamentowac, oplakiwak, lament (Polish)	thrino, klaio goera, lament (Greek) <b>qaj</b> , dëshpërohem, vajtoj, to lament (Albanian)	<b>Laius-i</b> , father of Oedipus; <b>lamentor-ari</b> , to weep, wail, lament	<b>alaethu</b> , cwyno, to complain, lament, bewail, to lament (Welsh) <b>lai</b> , [ m. pl], <b>lamentations</b> (Italian) <b>lamentation</b> [f] (French)	Laius, name? <b>lament</b> ?	<b>Lais</b> , Script Z1334 (see laes)
anumad, to rejoice over, gladden, to praise	x	x	x	laudo-are, to praise, extol, commend, to name, mention, cite, quote; <b>laus</b> , <b>laudis</b> [f], praise, fame, glory	<b>lode</b> [f], praise (Italian) <b>louange</b> [f], praise (French) wasa, to esteem (Hittite)	praise	<b>lauo</b> (LAFV), Script Z432, Z1153, Z1161; AN42; <b>laues</b> (LAFES), Script TC120, VF-4; <b>See Note (2)</b>
parideva [m], lamentation, wailing; <b>kAku</b> [f], wail, lamentation, emphatic speech.	sugvâri, nâlâni, lamentation (Persian)	<b>lament</b> , lamentowac, oplakiwak, lament (Polish)	thrino, klaio goera, lament (Greek) <b>qaj</b> , dëshpërohem, vajtoj, to lament (Albanian)	<b>Laius-i</b> , father of Oedipus; <b>lamentor ari</b> , to weep, wail, lament	<b>alaethu</b> , cwyno, to complain, lament, bewail, to lament (Welsh) <b>lai</b> , [ m. pl], <b>lamentations</b> (Italian) <b>lamentation</b> [f] (French)	name? <b>Lais</b> , <b>Laius</b> ? <b>lament</b> ?	<b>lais</b> Script Z1334
				<b>lana-ae</b> [f],	<b>gwlan</b> , <b>gwlanoedd</b> [m], wool; edau,		



meSa [m], ram, sheep; in Veda also a fleece or anything woollen; uraNa & urabhra [m], ram (wool-bearer)	pasm, jāmeye pasmi, wool [n] (Persian)	<u>welna</u> , wool (Polish) <u>LĂNĂ</u> , wool (Romanian)	malli, erio, wool (Greek) lesh, rrobë e leshtë, wool (Albanian)	wool, <u>laena-a</u> [f] a cloak, <u>lanatus-a um</u> , wool-bearing	edafedd [f], thread, cotton, yarn, wool (Welsh) <u>lana</u> [f] (Italian) <u>laine</u> [f] wool, <u>lainaux</u> , wooly (French) <u>ulana</u> (Hittite)	<u>wool</u> , [<OE <u>wull</u> ] wool bearing	<u>lane</u> , Script Z455: K152 <u>LANTeS</u> , Script Z1562
kunta, m. spear, lance; kSip, kSipati, -te, to throw, cast; <u>prahati</u> [f], stroke, throw; <u>prAsa</u> [m], cast, throw; spear; vap, vapati, -te, to strew, scatter, esp. seed, throw or cast dice, as, asyati, to throw, cast, shoot at, throw away, hurl	andāxtan, afkandan, <u>part</u> kardan, to throw (Persian)	<u>rzucac</u> , <u>rzut</u> , <u>throw</u> , throw (Polish) mest (Baltic Sudovian) <u>LANSa</u> , to throw (Romanian)	richno, riximo, boli, to throw (Greek) hedh, flak, vervis, jap, to throw (Albanian)	<u>lancea-ae</u> [f], a light spear or lance <u>iacio</u> , <u>iacere</u> , <u>ieci</u> , <u>iacum</u> , to throw, cast	<u>Iluchio</u> , to throw, fling, pelt, drift; taflu, to throw, fling, cast, hurl, heave, pelt (Welsh) <u>lann</u> [f] blade, sword, scale as of a fish, lancet; also a house (Scott) <u>lanciare</u> , to throw, fling, pitch; <u>slanciare</u> , vt. to throw, thin out, rush; <u>gettare</u> , to throw (Italian) se <u>lancer</u> , to rush, to dash, to dart; <u>jeter</u> , to throw (French)	to <u>throw</u> , [<OE <u>throwan</u> ], fling, pitch, hurl, <u>launch</u> [<Lat. <u>lanceare</u> ; to launch; <u>lancea-ae</u> [f], a light spear or lance]	<u>lanso</u> ( <u>LANSV</u> ), Script K108 See <u>slanso</u> ( <u>SLANSV</u> )
sattva, being, existence, reality, nature, character, energy, goodness, spirit, phantom, spectre, imp, goblin; preta, deceased, dead, adv. {-vat}Ā; [m] a ghost; yakSa [n], a supernatural being or apparition, ghost, spirit; [m], a class of <u>geni</u> ; abhijana [m], origin, race, family, ancestors	<u>pari</u> , <u>jen</u> , fairy (Persian)	czarodziejski, magiczny, <u>pedal</u> , pederasta, fairy; <u>fantazia</u> , kaprys, wyobraznia, fantasy (Polish) lauma, fairy (Baltic-Sudovian) <u>LER</u> , lars, penates, gods (Romanian)	frogonos, ancestor; neraidan, fairy; <u>phantasia</u> , appearance (Greek) <u>fantazmë</u> , lugat, spectre (Albanian)	<u>lar</u> , <u>laris</u> [m], <u>lares</u> , pl. Roman tutelary dieties, esp. household deities; meton., hearth, dwelling, home	tylwyth-au [m], household, family, tribe, clan, genus; tylwyth teg, fairies; teg (tec), adj. fair, beautiful, lovely, fine, comely (Welsh) <u>lār</u> [m] <u>lāir</u> , pl, the ground floor; <u>lārach</u> , site of a building, abode, habitation (Scott) <u>fantasia</u> [f], fantasy, imagination, whim, fancy, mind; <u>fata</u> [f], fairy (Italian) <u>fantaisie</u> [f] fancy, whim, caprice, imagination, <u>fantasia</u> [mus.]; <u>fée</u> , [f], fairy (French)	household gods, worshipped ancestors, spectre, <u>fairy</u> [<Lat. <u>fata</u> , <u>fates</u> ]; <u>fantasy</u> [<Gk. <u>phantasia</u> ]; relates to <u>lair</u> , English, a den or hidden dwelling [<OE <u>leger</u> ]	<u>lar</u> , Script TC61, TC71, TC80, TC108, TC120, TC201, TC231, TC260, TC327, AF-1, K59, AM-8, GA-2, BR-3 <u>lare</u> , Script TC231, K-1 <u>lari</u> , Script N670, PL-9, AB-3, BB-4 <u>laris</u> , Script TC19, TC71, TC127, TC137, TC213, TC248, TC290, TC327, (see LER)
x	x	<u>LARISA</u> , name (Romanian)	x	x	x	Larissa, place or personal name; i.e., Larissa, Thessaly	<u>Larisa</u> , Script OU-2
x	x	x	x	x	x	Larhi, name; Larthia, name (See "ia" genitive suffix pattern for personal names)	Larhi, Script PL-1 Larthia, PM-2
					<u>bwci</u> [m], bugbear, bogey, ghost, hobgoblin; <u>bwgan -od</u> [m], bogey, ghost,		

x	ravân, div, ghost; nasim, breeze; ruband, parde, padâm, mask; (Persian)	<b>bryza</b> , jatwizna, wietrzyk, breeze (Polish) lauma, fairy (Baltic-Sudovian)	frogonos, ancestor; neraidan, fairy; <b>phantasia</b> , appearance; <b>aura</b> , breeze (Greek) <b>fantazmë</b> , lugat, spectre (Albanian)	<b>arua</b> [larua]-ae [f] a ghost, spectre, a mask	scarecrow, hobgoblin drychiolaeth-au [f], apparition, phantom, ghost, goblin, phantasm; <b>ysbryd-ion</b> [m], ghost, spirit, apparition (Welsh) <b>breezeza</b> [f], breeze (Italian) fantasma, apparizione [m]; <b>aura</b> [f] breeze spectre, fantome [m]; <b>brise</b> [f] breeze] (French)	<b>ghost</b> [<OE <b>gast</b> ], spectre; <b>bogy</b> , [<orig., unknown] hobgoblin <b>breezeze</b> [<OSp. <b>briza</b> , northeast wind?], <b>aura</b> [<Gr. <b>aura</b> ]?	<b>laro, larth?</b> (LARO) Script LS-1 <b>laro, laru (LARV)</b> , Script TC108, K43, AN31; LS-1, PL-19
x	x	x	x	<b>larva (larua)-ae, f.</b>	x	ghost, spectre, mask	<b>larfaia, laruia (LARFAIA)</b> , Script PG-2 (Note "F" = "U" as in "aule" (AFLE), esuis (ESFIS), Euan, Bacchus (EFAN))
<b>jas, jasate</b> , to be exhausted, languish; glAsnu, adj., exhausted	<b>xaste</b> , mânde, bizâr, adj., mânde, bizâr [n], weary (Persian)	oproznic, wyczerpac, exhaust (Polish) <b>LAS</b> , I let, <b>LĀSA</b> , to let, <b>LASĀ</b> , you/he/she/they let (Romanian)	<b>exantlo</b> , to exhausted (Greek) <b>gajas</b> , to exhaust (Albanian)	<b>lasso-are</b> , to make weary, to exhaust <b>lassitude-inis</b> [f] weariness, exhaustion; <b>licet, licere, licuit or licitum</b> , it is allowed	lluddedu, to tire, weary, exhaust, fatigue, jade (Welsh) <b>laighe</b> , v. lying, reclining, subsiding; <b>laigse</b> [f] weakness, debility, feebleness (Scott) annoito, stanco, tedioso, weary; affaticare, annolare, make weary; <b>lasciare</b> , to leave, weary (Italian) achever, débilitier, to exhaust; fatigue, <b>lassitude</b> [f] ennui [m], <b>las</b> , fatigué adj., weary <b>lasser</b> , to leave, weary (French)	to make weary, <b>exhaust</b> allow, let, leave	<b>las</b> , Script Au86 <b>lasier</b> , Script BS-7 (See also leis)
x	x	x	x	x	x	Lasa, Etruscan female divinity, title	lasa, Script CAC-2, DC-2, DM12, DM14, DS-3
anukathana, discourse, orderly narration	soxanrâni, oration (Persian)	x	dimigoria, logos, agorefsi, oration (Greek)	<b>laesio-onis</b> [f]	<b>araith, areithiau</b> [f], speech, oration, address, discourse, harangue; <b>arawd, arodion</b> [f], speech, oration, harangue, praise, prayer (Welsh) arringa [f], harangue, orazione [f], oration (Italian) harangue [f], harangue oration	an <b>oratorical</b> attack, <b>harangue</b> [<Med. Lat. <b>harenga</b> ]	<b>lasio (lasiv)</b> , Script R359

					(French)		
Ar, Aryati, gUrdhay, gUrdhayati; navana, mahana [n], nuti, pariSTuti, prastuti [f], praise; stoma [m], praise, song of praise.	setâyes, <b>parastes</b> [n], sotudan, to praise (Persian)	chwalic, pochwała, praise (Polish) <b>LAUD</b> , to laud (Romanian)	epainos, epaino, doxazo, praise (Greek) <b>lavd, lëvdatë, lavdërim</b> , praise [n]; <b>lavdëroj, lëvdoj</b> , mburr, to praise (Albanian)	<b>laudo-are</b> , to praise; <b>laus-laudis</b> , fame, glory	canmol, clodfori, moli (moliannu), to praise, commend, laud, extol (Welsh) <b>lodare</b> , elogiare (Italian) <b>louer</b> (French) wasa, to esteem (Hittite)	to <b>praise</b> [<Lat. pretium-i, price]	<b>late</b> , Script AK-5 <b>lath</b> , Script M60
x	x	x	x	x	x	Leda, Queen of Sparta, wife of King Tyndarous	Latfa (LATFA) Script CM-1, DA-1
x	<b>Lâtin</b> , adj., Lâtin, Ruiye kohan [n], Latin (Persian)	<b>LATINĂ</b> , f. (Romanian)	<b>Latinos, Latinika, latinikos</b> (Greek)	<b>Latinus-a-um; Latium-i</b>	<b>Lladin</b> [f], (Welsh) <b>latino</b> adj. (Italian) <b>latin</b> , adj. (French)	<b>Latium, Latin</b>	<b>Latina</b> , Script TC90, TC213, TC338
x	x	x	x	<b>Lato-us</b> f. and Latona-ae, f. the mother of Apollo and Diana	x	Latona, mother Apollo	<b>Lato, Leto (LaTV)</b> Script Q713, R306, R560, R663
x	x	x	x	<b>Lucilius-a-um</b> name of a Roman gens.	x	Lauclia, person's name (Note "ia" genitive suffix)	<b>Lauclia</b> (LAVCILIA) Script CJ-4
Ar, Aryati, gUrdhay, gUrdhayati; navana, mahana [n], nuti, pariSTuti, prastuti [f], praise; stoma [m], praise, song of praise.	setâyes, parastes [n], sotudan, to praise (Persian)	chwalic, pochwała, praise (Polish)	epainos, epaino, doxazo, praise (Greek) <b>lavd, lëvdatë, lavdërim</b> , praise [n]; <b>lavdëroj, lëvdoj</b> , mburr, to praise (Albanian)	<b>laodo-are</b> , to praise; <b>laus-laudis</b> , fame, glory;	canmol, clodfori, moli (moliannu), to praise, commend, laud, extol (Welsh) <b>lodare</b> , elogiare (Italian) <b>louer</b> (French)	to <b>praise</b> ; (see wash)	<b>laues (LAFES)</b> Script TC120, VF-4 <b>lavo (LAFV)</b> , Script AN42, <b>LAVS</b> , Script TC213, SC-1 <b>lavan (LAVAN)</b> , Script DN-6 <b>lautin (LAVTiN)</b> , Script K7 <b>Lavo (LAYO)</b> Script AJ-9
palpUlay, -layati, to wash in lye, wash or cleanse; kSal, kSAlayati, to wash, cleanse; <b>nij</b> , pp. {nikta3} (q.v.), I. {ne3nekti, nenikte3}, to wash, cleanse, purify; <b>plu, plavate</b> , to float, swim, bathe, sail; spRz, spRzati, to touch, touch water, wash or sprinkle with water	sostosu kardan, <b>âbtani</b> kardan	myc, mycie, prac, pranie, przemywanie, wash; kapac sie, kapiel, przemywac, bathe (Polish) <b>LĂUT</b> , washing, bathing; <b>LĂUA, LĂIA</b> , to bathe (Romanian)	pleno, plenomai, <b>nibo, nibomai, physy</b> , wash ygraino, moisten; <b>louomai</b> , kolympo, <b>louzo, banio</b> , kolympi (Greek) <b>laj, lahem, bëj banjë</b> , lag, përplasem, <b>lyej</b> muret, to wash (Albanian)	<b>lavo, lavare, lavere, lavi, lautum or lotu or lavatum</b>	golchi, to wash, bathe, flush, lather; ymolchi, to wash oneself, bathe (Welsh) <b>lavare, bagnare</b> (Italian); <b>laver, baigner, nettoyer</b> , to wash, clean, scour (French)	probably to <b>wash</b> [<OE <b>wacsan</b> ], <b>bathe</b> [<OE <b>bathian</b> ], moisten	<b>laues (LAFES)</b> Script TC120, VF-4 <b>lavo, lauo (LAFV)</b> , Script AN42, <b>laos, laus (LAVS)</b> , Script TC213, SC-1 <b>lavan, lauan (LAVAN)</b> , Script DN-6 <b>lavtin, lautin (LAVTiN)</b> , Script K7 <b>Lavo (LAYO)</b> Script AJ-9
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	LE, Le (see LA)
	frâmraot [fra	izjaviti, objaviti ordain (Serbo Croatian)	cheirotomo, thespizo, proorizo,		archebu, to order; gorchymn, to command, order, decree, prescribe, enjoin; lluniaethu, to order, ordain, decree; <b>ysgrif-au</b> [f], writing (Welsh) faoillsich, reveal, make manifest,		

lekhaani, writings; likh, likhati (-te), scratch, furrow, draw a line, write, delineate, paint, cut in, chisel, form, smooth, polish	mrū], declare (Avestan) dastur, sefāres, order [n], farmudan, to order dāvar, dādvar, judge [n], dādvari kardan, to judge (Persian)	wyswiecic, zarzadzac, ordain, prawo, ustawa, law; <b>legat</b> , spadek, zapis, legacy; pismo, <b>utwor</b> , writing (Polish) zahad [m], ordain (Belarus)	to order; <b>graphein</b> , to write (Greek) <b>urdhëroj</b> , trashëgim, to ordain; kërkoj, to demand; shkrim, writing (Albanian)	lego-are	declare; <b>lagh</b> [m.] law, order, method; <b>laghail</b> , adj. legal, lawful (Scott) ordinaire, decretare. vi. to order; <b>legato</b> [m] legacy (Italian) ordonner, ordainer, dëcrëter, to order, ordain; <b>legs</b> [m] legacy, bequest (French) wätk to order, (Tocharian) häkka, to demand; <b>uwëti</b> , writes (Lycian)	to ordain, <b>order</b> [<Lat. <b>ordo</b> ] leave as legacy, <b>writing</b> [<OE <b>writan</b> ]; <b>inscribe</b> (<Lat. <b>inscribo</b> <b>-scribere -scripsi</b> <b>scriptum</b> ), to write in or on]	<b>lecin</b> , Script Z289, Z990, they ordain?
dul, dolayati, to raise, swing; gur, gurate, to lift up {apa}, reject, revile; tul, tolayati, lift up, weigh, examine, compare, equal, match, raise; <b>acita &amp; ajcita</b> , bend, move, go, exalt, honour, lift up, raise	boland kardan, barpā kardan, afrāstan, to raise (Persian)	budowac, hodowac, podniesc, podwyzka, podwyzszyc, wywolywac, wznoscic, zbierac, raise (Polish)	anypsono, sykono, anelkystiras, anypsoi, lift; sikono, psilono, anatrefo, raise (Greek) gradoj, ngre, lartësoj, ngazëllej, përmirësoj, elevate [n]; <b>coj</b> , ngre, rrit, <b>shtoj</b> , lartësoj, gradoj, ngjhall, ringjall, shkaktoj, to raise (Albanian)	levo-are, to raise up; to smooth, polish	<b>codi</b> (cyfodi), to raise, lift, exalt, erect, heave,hoist, rear, cock, exact, levy, prick, rise, mount (Welsh) <b>elëvare</b> , to elevate, lift, exalt (Italian) <b>lever</b> , to rise, arise, stand up, clear up (French) ninički, he lifts, raises wala, to lift (Hittite)	to raise, lift up, ease; to arise, <b>stage</b> [<Lat. <b>stare</b> , to stand]	<b>leua</b> (LEFA), Script ZB-2, Script ZB-2 <b>leue</b> (LEFE), Script Z981, Z1013, Z1027, TC120 <b>leues</b> (LEFES), Script Z148, Z176, MF-4 (LEF_S)
pArIndra [m] lion kesarin, maned; [m] lion; mahAsiMha [m], great lion	mādesir (Persian)	<b>lvica</b> , lioness (Polish) <b>LEI</b> , lions (Romanian)	<b>leaina</b> (Greek) <b>luaneshë</b> (Albanian)	lea-ae and <b>laena</b> [f]	<b>llewes-au</b> [f] (Welsh) <b>leonessa</b> [f] (Italian) <b>lionne</b> [f] (French)	a <b>lioness</b>	<b>lei</b> , Script Q297, K74, TC144 <b>leia</b> , Script XS-2 (nom. pl?) <b>leiem</b> , Script PQ-9 (sing. acc.)
x	x	x	x	x	x	Larentia, the most beautiful prostitute in Rome, goddess of the Laurentalia?	Leinth or Leinr (LEINO) Script CF-5, CZ-1
<b>gorasa</b> [m] cow- milk, milk; dA, dadAti, datte, dadati, -te (dAti, dadmi), to give, bestow, concede, remit, yield, grant, allow, etc.	gozāstan, vāgozār kardan, hestan, to let; sir [n], dusidan, to milk (Persian)	doic, <b>mleko</b> , milk, dopuscic, <b>let</b> , pozwolic, sprawic, wynajac, let (Polish) LAS, LĀS, I let (Romanian)	gata, armago, let out (Greek) <b>leioi</b> , lë, jap, <b>llogarus</b> ; to let out, let go; <b>lëng</b> , n. milk, njel, to milk (Albanian)	<b>lac</b> , <b>lactis</b> , milk, milky sap, milk -white;  licet, licere, lecut or licitum, it is allowed; one can or may; licens-entis, free, unrestrained	gollwng, to drop, loose, let go, absolve, broach, discharge, dismiss, release, relieve, leak; blith-ion [m], milk; <b>llaeth</b> , milk, buttermilk; llefrith-od, [m] milk, sweet milk, new milk (Welsh) <b>leig</b> , va. to let, let out, let go, permit, allow, milk, rain (Scott) <b>latte</b> [m] milk (Italian) <b>laisser</b> , to leave, to let, to allow, to permit, to	to let, let out, let go, permit, <b>allow</b> , to <b>milk</b> [<OE <b>milcl</b> ], to rain; to strike?	<b>leis</b> , Script TC 150 (See <b>laeti</b> above, L. laedo, ladere, laesi, laesum, to strike, hurt, injure)

					quit, abandon; <b>lait</b> [m] milk (French) lila, expiation, lilai, to release (Hittite)		
x	x	x	x	<b>lectus-a-um</b>	x	chosen, selected; choice, excellent	<b>lektum, lektom</b> (LEKTVM) Script PG-4
aGga, adj. [f], limb, member, body, part, theme; zuti [f], hearing, ear, sound, sacred tidings, holy writ, appellation, title	zamine, rise, theme [n]; nām, laqab, <b>titr</b> , title (Persian)	<b>temat</b> , theme; naglowek, prawo, <b>tytul</b> , title (Polish)	<b>thema</b> , theme (Greek) <b>motiv, temē</b> , lëndē, theme; emër, <b>titull</b> , e drejtë, <b>titra</b> , title [n], <b>titulloj</b> , to title (Albanian)	<b>lemma-atis</b>	testun-au [m], text, theme, subject; <b>thema</b> <b>-u</b> [f], theme; <b>teitl-au</b> [m], title, appellation (Welsh) <b>tema</b> [m] (Italian) <b>thème</b> , sujet, <b>titre</b> [m] (French)	<b>theme</b> [<Gk. <b>thema</b> ], <b>title</b> , {<Lat. <b>titulus-i</b> [m]} an epigram	<b>lem</b> , Script Z572, Z1378, AG-1
x	x	LEMNOS, woody (Romanian)	x	<b>Lemnos [us]-i</b> ; adj. Lemnius-a- um, Lemnian	x	Greek Island Lemnos	Lemnos (LEMNOS) Script XB-32
pArIndra [m] lion, kesarin, maned [m] lion	sir, lion; madesir, lioness (Persian)	<b>lew</b> , lion; <b>lwica</b> , lioness (Polish)	<b>liontari</b> , lion; <b>leaina</b> , lioness (Greek) <b>luaneshë</b> , lioness; <b>luan</b> , lion (Albanian)	<b>leaena</b> , lioness, <b>leo</b> , lion <b>leno-ire</b> , to be lenient, relieve, to make mild linea-ae, thread, line	<b>llew-od-vs</b> [m], lion; <b>llewes-au</b> [f] (Welsh) <b>leóghann</b> , lion (Scott) <b>leone</b> [m] lion; <b>leonesse</b> [f] lioness; <b>lena</b> , breath, wind, vigor (Italian); <b>lion</b> [m] lion; <b>lioness</b> [f] lioness; souffler, to breath (French)	lioness? breath, wind, vigor, energy? relieve, to make mild?	<b>lena</b> , Script Z1292, Z1326 (see lei, lion), Script Z1292, Z1326
kSauma [f] {I} made of linen; n. linen garment, linseed; tandra [n], series, line; rAji or {rAjI} [f], streak, line, row	<b>derâz</b> , xatti, kaside, adj. linear <b>katân</b> , malâfe, karbâs, adj., [n], linen (Persian)	branza, dziedzina, granica, kolejka, kreska, krotki list, <b>lina, linia</b> , <b>liniowac</b> , porszyc, polaczenie telefoniczne, przewod, rola, specjalnosc, szereg, sznur, ustawic w szeregu, wers, zakres, line; <b>bielizna</b> , <b>liniany</b> , płocienny, plotno, linen (Polish) <b>lina</b> (Baltic- Sudovian) <b>LENEA</b> , the laziness, <b>LENE</b> , laziness, <b>LENES</b> , lazy (Romanian)	<b>lino yfasma</b> , asproroucha, linen; grammikos, linear; <b>linear</b> (mat) vizer, linear; metriazo, kolazo, mitigate (Greek) <b>dretoj</b> , radhit radhis, rreshtoj linear (Albanian)	<b>linea-ae [f]</b> ; <b>lineo</b> <b>are</b> , to make straight; leno-ae [f] a procuress, bawd leno-ire, to make mild, mitigate, relieve; <b>linum-i</b> , flax, linen	<b>lliaïn, llieiniau</b> [m], linen, cloth, towel; <b>llinellaidd</b> , adj., linear <b>llin</b> [m], flax, line, lineage (Welsh) <b>lino</b> [m] flax; <b>linea</b> [f] line; <b>lineare</b> , adj. linear; tela [f] linen, cloth, canvas; clemente, indulgent, adj. lenient (Italian) <b>lin</b> [m] flax, linen; <b>linge</b> [m] linen; <b>linéaire</b> , adj. linear; <b>ligne</b> [f] line; indulgent, aducissant, lénitif, adj. lenient (French)	<b>line, linen</b> , flax, linen thread, string? to mitigate, <b>lenient?</b>	<b>lena</b> , Script Z1292, Z1326, Script Z1292, Z1326 <b>leni</b> , Scripts TC127, TC236, BT26 <b>lenies</b> , Script R426 <b>LeNE</b> , Script Z65
					<b>sythu</b> , to		

dan, da3n, straighten	<a href="#">rāst</a> kardan, <a href="#">dorost</a> kardan, to straighten  (Persian)	porzadkowac, <a href="#">prostowac</a> , straighten (Polish)	eythys, isios, kateytheian, straight (Greek) <a href="#">dreiohem</a> , <a href="#">rregulloj</a> , <a href="#">squares</a> , korrijoj, to straighten (Albanian)	<a href="#">linea-ae</a> , [f] a linen thread; <a href="#">lineo-are</a> , to make straight	stiffen, straighten, starve with cold; <a href="#">syth</a> [f], stiff, erect, perpendicular, straight (Welsh) <a href="#">lean</a> , va. follow, adhere to, stick to, continue (Scott) <a href="#">lineara</a> , adj. linear; <a href="#">raddrizzare</a> , to straighten; diriturra, straightness [f] (Italian) <a href="#">linéare</a> , adj. linear; <a href="#">droit</a> , adj. straight; <a href="#">redresseur</a> , to straighten (French)	to make <a href="#">straight</a> [ <a href="#">&lt;ME strecchen</a> ?]	<a href="#">lena</a> , Script Z1292, Z1326, Script Z1292, Z1326 <a href="#">leni</a> , Scripts TC127, TC236, BT26 <a href="#">lenies</a> , Script R426 <a href="#">LeNE</a> , Script Z6
x	x	LIPSI, to lack (Romanian)	x	lepus-oris	x	hare, rabbit?	lepsi, Script PC-6
x	x	LAUR, laurel (Romanian)	Lerna, town south of Argos where the Aleyonian Lake, entrance to Hades, was located (Greek)	laurus-i, f. the laurel or bay-tree; meten. triumph, victory	x	laurel, bay tree; triumph? This word is used like "lord."  Lerni – Lerna? mythological entrance to Hades	ler, Script Z5, K16, PL-5, PL-7 lere, Script N26 leres, Script Z155 leri, Script Z127, Z129, Z224, Z851, K21 lerni, Script PL-26
x	x	x	x	<a href="#">les</a> , legis	x	law	<a href="#">les</a> , Script R521, G18, K36, PL-1, XQ-5
zamAy, -yati; seek for peace of mind; {ya3te} bring to rest i.e., kill.; muT, moTate, to break or cut off, strangle, smother, kill; ghAtay, -yati (-yate), punish, slay, kill, destroy; mr, <a href="#">marati</a> , <a href="#">marate</a> , to die, depart from life, {mArA3yati} {-te}, kill, slay	<a href="#">koston</a> , to kill (Persian)	zabic, kill (Polish)	<a href="#">skotono</a> , to kill (Greek) vras, ves gazit, to slay; i jap fund, vras, heq, dēmtōj, zhduk, shuaj, rrēzōj, shkatērroj, to kill (Albanian)	<a href="#">leto-are</a> ; to kill, slay; <a href="#">Lato-us</a> and <a href="#">Latona-ae</a> [f], mother of Apollo and Diana	<a href="#">lladd</a> , to kill, slay, slaughter, cut (Welsh) uccidere, ammazzare, distruggere (Italian) tuer, détruire; <a href="#">meurtre</a> [m], murder, <a href="#">meurtir</a> , to bruise (French) kwen, to kill (Hittite)	to <a href="#">kill</a> [ <a href="#">&lt;ME killen</a> ], <a href="#">slay</a> [ <a href="#">&lt;OE slean</a> ]; <a href="#">murder</a> [ <a href="#">&lt;OE morthor</a> ] possibly the Roman Goddess Lato [Latona]	LeTh, M67 <a href="#">leto</a> (LETV), Scripts Z160, Q183; <a href="#">LeTV</a> , Scripts Q713, R306, R560, R663
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	LI (See LA)
x	x	x	x	fidelis, fidus	<a href="#">leale</a> (Italian) <a href="#">loval</a> , adj. (French)	<a href="#">loval</a> (It. leale, adj., Fr. Loyal, adj., L fidelis, fidus)	liallial, Script SM-5
x	x	x	x	x	x	Lycia? (probably a noun, "ei" suffix as in Elinei.	Licei, Script CP-25
x	x	LIMAN, end, shore, coast (Romanian)	x	<a href="#">limen-inis</a>	limitare, soglia (Italian) seuil, m. (French)	threshold, doorway, entrance, house, dwelling	<a href="#">liman</a> , Script XS-6
ghRS, gharSati, polish, crush, pound; <a href="#">likh</a> , <a href="#">likhati (-te)</a> , scratch, write, chisel, form polish	<a href="#">pālāyes</a> dādan, jalā dādan, to polish (Persian)	ozywic, rozjasnic, brighten, dobre wymieszany, gladki, rowny, spokojny, wygładzac,	gyalizo, gyalisma, polish; gializo, ampryno, brighten; fakeslos, katatheto, archeio, file (Greek)	<a href="#">limo-are</a> ; <a href="#">lustru-are</a> to brighten, illumine <a href="#">polio-ire</a> , to polish, file, make smooth, esp. to cover with white, whiten; to	caboli, to polish, furbish, gloywi, to brighten, polish, clarify, furbish; llathru, to polish (Welsh) <a href="#">liomh</a> , va. to polish, smooth	to <a href="#">polish</a> [ <a href="#">&lt;L. polio-ire</a> ], file down	<a href="#">limo</a> (LIMV), Script Au76, Script Au76

		smooth (Polish)	<b>lustroj, lëmoj</b> (Albanian)	adorn, to finish off; <b>luceo-lucere, luxi</b> , to be bright	(Scott) <b>lucidare</b> (Italian) <b>polir</b> (French)		
x	x	x	x	<b>Linas</b> , gens.	x	person's name, Linas	<b>Linas</b> , Script AK-6, Script AK-1 <b>Linii</b> , Script AK-10 (gen. pl.)
kAryadarzana, n. trial of a law-suit; pakSa, wing, feather, side, thesis, action, law suit; nyAya, norm, standard, logical argument, law-suit	<b>dādxāhi</b> , lawsuit ruydād, tazes, process [n] (Persian)	<b>proces</b> , lawsuit (Polish)	<b>diki</b> , agogi, lawsuit filoniko, filonikia, kavgas, quarrel (Greek) <b>gÿyq, proçes</b> , process; <b>procedim</b> (Albanian)	<b>lis, litis</b> [f]	<b>cyngaws</b> ( <b>cyngawsau-ion</b> ) [m], lawsuit, action (Welsh) causa [f] (Italian) <b>procès</b> [m] (French)	legal controversy, action, suit, strife, quarrel, <b>process</b> [ <b>processus</b> , advance, progress]	<b>lis</b> , Script TC190, Script TC190
x	x	x	x	<b>lixa-ae</b>	x	camp followers	<b>LISIAI</b> , Script PA-7
x	x	<b>LOC</b> , location; <b>LOCURI</b> , locations (Romanian)	x	<b>locus-i</b>	posizione, collocamento, <b>locazione</b> (Italian) emplacement, site, repérage, situation (French)	location, place	<b>lokes</b> ( <b>LOKES</b> ) Script XB-2 <b>loci</b> ( <b>LVCI</b> ) Script K170
iyotiH ru bhaaH, bhaati	sabok, àhesete, light, adv., rowsan kardan, âtas zadan, to light (Persian)	jasny, <b>lampa</b> , <b>lekki, lit</b> , ogien, oswietlac, rozpalic, swiatlo, swiecie, <b>zapalic</b> , light (Polish) <b>palic</b> , v. imp., <b>spalic</b> , v. perf., burn (Belarus) <b>LUCI</b> , to light (Romanian)	<b>phos</b> , light; <b>lampo</b> , bright (Greek) ndizet, ndlem, ulet, ndesh (Albanian)	<b>lux, lucis, luceo</b> ;	<b>cynnau</b> , to kindle, light, ignite; <b>goleuo</b> ( <b>goleu</b> ), to light, enlighten, illuminate, elucidate, irradiate <b>golau</b> , <b>goleuadau</b> [m], light; <b>lleu, llug</b> , bright (Welsh) <b>soillse</b> [m] light, ray of light, brightness; (Scott) <b>luce</b> [f], light; <b>lucidare</b> , to polish, shine (Italian) <b>lustre</b> [m] brilliance; <b>lucide</b> , clear-headed (French) <b>luks</b> , to illuminate, (Tocharian) <b>luga</b> , to burn down (Lycian) <b>lukkai</b> , to light, shine (Hittite)	<b>light</b> [ <b>OE leoht</b> ]	<b>los</b> ( <b>LVS</b> ) Script TC71, PL-6, PL-20, R123, Z147 <b>los</b> ( <b>LOS</b> ) Script XE-6, XQ-3 <b>losa</b> ( <b>LVSA</b> ) Script BB-2 <b>losan</b> ( <b>LVSAN</b> ), they light, Script Z543; (Note: Script PL is the Piacenza Liver)
x	x	Vx	x	x	x	Lotoi? name	Lotoui, Script ON-3
apanunutsu adj., desiring to remove or expiate; hvu, hvute, conceal from, refuse, deny, satisfy, apologize, expiate	sol, gosād, âzād, adj., adv. loose; tuzes, atonement [n] (Persian)	<b>luzno, luzny</b> , obwisly, puscic, rozluznic, rozwiązany, syпки, wolno, wolny, loose; odpokutowac, expiate (Polish) <b>LUA</b> , to take (Romanian)	timoroumai, exilonomai, atone; (Greek) shlyej, vē nē vend, to expiate (Albanian)	<b>luo, luere, lui, luiturus</b> , to expiate	gwneud iawn, to do (gwneud) right iawn = adj. right, to atone, make amends, expiate (Welsh) <b>espiare</b> (Italian) <b>expier</b> (French) <b>lila</b> , expiation, <b>lilai</b> , to release	to <b>loose</b> [ <b>ON lauss</b> ], <b>expiate</b> [ <b>Lat. expio-are</b> ], atone for	<b>lua</b> ( <b>LVA</b> ) Script BT-35 <b>lui</b> ( <b>LVI</b> ), Script M-8; <b>luis</b> ( <b>LVIS</b> ) or <b>LVISNA</b> Script TC103 <b>Note: (3) luit</b> ( <b>LFIT</b> ) Script XC-6 <b>lur</b> ( <b>LVR</b> ), Script Z582; <b>luri</b> ( <b>LVRI</b> ), Script Z463, HA-

					(Hittite)		I: LURS (LVRvS), Script M24, M32 (see lus (LFS))
x	x	x	x	limus-i, m.	x	priest's apron?	Ilumas (LYMAS) Script XJ-5
shashii sudhaakar, soma	māh [-] (Avestan) māh, moon, month (Persian)	meseć (Serbo-Croatian) ksiezyc, moon; miesiac, month (Polish) miesiac (Belarus) menikas (Baltic-Sudovian) LUNA, moon (Romanian)	selini (Greek) hēnē, satlit, moon; muaj, month (Albanian)	luna-ae, moon, mensis (month)	lleuad-au [f], lloer-au [f], moon; mis- oedd [m], month (Welsh) gealach [f.] mios [m] ré, moon, season (Scott) loar (Breton) mese [m] month; lune [f] moon (Italian) mois [f] month; lune [f] moon (French) mañ, month, (Tocharian) arma, moon; mehur, a month (Hittite)	moon [<OE mona], a month [<OE monath]	lune (LVNE), Script Z1835, R125, R136, R149; K164?
x	x	x	x	lumbus, m., loins	lonza, f., Italian longe, f., French	loins?	luns (LVNS), Script PL-28 (Area of Piacenza Liver)
x	x	x	x	luo, luere, lui, luiturus, to loose, expiate, atone for, make good	lasciar, to loose; espiare, to atone (Italian) lâcher, to loose; expier, to atone (French) lila, expiation, lilai, to release (Hittite)	to loose [<OE lauss], expiate, atone for	lus (LFS) Script PL-29 (see lur (LVR))
jambAa, mud, clay; paGka, mud, dirt; kardama [m], mud, slime;	gel, lajan, mud (Persian)	bloto, mul, mud (Polish) LĀUTĀ, washed, bathed; LAUTU(L), the wash, the bath	laspi, borboros, mud (Greek) baltë, llucë, shpifje, punë dreqi, punë e ndyrë, mud (Albanian)	lutum-i	baw [m], dirt, mire, filth, mud, muck, dung, excrement; llaca [m], mire, mud, puddle; llaid (Ileidiau) [m], mud, mire, ooze (Welsh) fango [m] (Italian) boue, fange [f] (French)	mud [<ME mudde], mire [<ON myrr], dirt [<ON drit], clay [<OE clæg]; this may be the name of a town, Luta	luta, lota (LVTA), Script G11, G15, G36 loto, luto, lutu (LVTV) Script L27, G34
masRNay, -yati, soften, smoothen; mRdU bhU, become soft, soften	narm kardan, kam kardan (to soften (Persian)	mieknac, zlagodzic, zmiekczyć, soften; chudy, leant, opierac sie, pochylac sie, skłaniac sie, lean (Polish)	malakos, apalos, soft; tryferos, prosfero, prosfora (Greek) lehtësoj, zbut, zbus, to soften (Albanian)	macero-are	esmytho, to ease, soothe, soften, alleviate, relieve; meddalu, to soften, mollify, macerate; tyneru, to make tender, soften, mollify, relent (Welsh) maoth, adj. soft, tender, delicate, effeminate; maothaich, va. soften, alleviate, become softer, become delicate (Scott)	to soften [<OE softe, pleasant], make weak, reduce, torment, tease, vexan; make lean, [<OE hlaene], make tender [<Lat. tener -era - erum, tender, delicate, soft, young ]	mac, Script ZA-3, Z819 maci, Script ZA-3 See also MvLAK



					<b>magro</b> [lean] <b>ammorbidire</b> , vt, to soften (Italian) <b>macérer</b> , to macerate (French)		
x	x	x	x	<b>malus-a-um</b> , bad, evil	male, evil (Italian) mauvais, bad, evil (French)	bad, evil; possibly Mavors-vortis, archaic and poetic for Mars.	<b>maf (MAF)</b> , Script , Script S-8
x	x	x	x	<b>maleficus-a-um</b> ; adv. <b>malefice</b> )	malizioso (Italian) malicieux, méchant (French)	mischievous, evil-doing	<b>malafais</b> (MALAFAIS), Script CAA-2
<b>mala</b> , dirt, rubbish; <b>malinay</b> , -yati, to soil, defile	W-kesh; E-vad (Armanian)  <b>akha</b> , bad, evil; angra (Avestan) <b>bad</b> , sum, ziyânâvar, adj., ziyânâvar, evil [n] (Persian)	neispravan, rdjav, <b>zao</b> (Serbo- Croatian) <b>zlo, zlv</b> , evil; <b>brzydkj</b> , ugly; niedobry, <b>worse</b> , zepsuty, <b>zlo, zlv</b> , bad (Polish) <b>brydkj</b> (Belarus) piktas, vargas, bad, evil (Baltic- Sudovian)	<b>kakos, kako</b> , evil; dysmenis, unfavorable (Greek) i pafavorshëm, <b>ikeq</b> , ugly; <b>ekeqe</b> , mëkat, evil (Albanian)	<b>malus-a-um</b>	drwg (cyddrwg, gwaeth, gwaethaf), adj. bad, evil, naughty, wicked, ill; drygionus, adj. bad, wicked, evil naughty; anhardd, adj. unhandsome, unseemly, ugly ; annillyn, adj. inelegant, ugly, clumsy, unseemly; cethin, adj., dark, fierce, ugly; diolwg, hagr, adj. ugly; <b>hwll</b> (f. <b>hell</b> , pl. <b>hellion</b> ) adj. ugly, hideous, grisly, gruesome (Welsh) duaichnidh, adj. ghastly, gloomy, ugly; grànda, adj. ugly, ill favored (Scott) <b>male</b> [f] evil, ill, sin; brutto, adj. ugly (Italian) <b>mal</b> [m] evil, hurt, harm, pain, wrong, disease; <b>laid</b> , adj. ugly; <b>male</b> , adv. badly (French) sakhar, dirt (Hittite)	unfavorable, bad unsuccessful, <b>ugly</b> [<ON <b>ugglier</b> , frightful], <b>evil</b> [<OE <b>yfel</b> ], <b>bad</b> [<ME <b>badde</b> ], <b>hell</b> [<OE <b>helle</b> ]	<b>male</b> , Script Z614, Z622, Z629, TC201, R370 <b>malo</b> (MALV), Script R370 <b>malus</b> (MALvS), Script DE-7
uras[n] breast, uraska, adj.; <b>stana</b> [n], the breast of a woman; kuca [m], the female breast	sine, <b>pestân</b> , breast (Persian)	<b>piers</b> , breast (Polish) <b>MAMAR</b> , mammary (Romanian)	<b>mastos</b> , stithos (Greek) kraharor, gjoks, gjî, sisë, zemër, ndjenja, breast (Albanian)	<b>mamma-ae</b> [f]	<b>brest-iau</b> [f], breast, chest; bron -nau, nydd [f], breast; dwyfron nau [f], breast, chest; mynwes- au [f], breast, bosom (Welsh) <b>petto</b> [m] (Italian) <b>mamelle</b> [f] (French)	<b>breast</b> [<OE <b>breost</b> ]	<b>mamar</b> , Script AD-1
x	x	MAMA, MAMI, mother (Romanian)	x	x	<b>madre</b> [f]; <b>mamma</b> [f] (Italian) mer, <b>maman</b> [f]	Mamu, name? mum, mom, momma, ma, mother?	māmamu or mami (MAMY) Script XM-5

					(French)		
zeSI bhU, be left, remain; As, Aste, stay remain, seat yourself; <b>sthA</b> , <b>tiSThati</b> , -te, stand, stay, wait; sah, sahate (-ti), overpower, withstand, suffer, endure	<b>māndan</b> , bāzmāndan, to remain (Persian)	pozostac, pozostalosci, <b>resztki</b> , szcutki, remain (Polish) <b>RĀMĀNI</b> , stay (Romanian)	<b>meno</b> , apomeno, remain (Greek) mbetem, to remain (Albanian)	<b>maneo</b> , <b>manere</b> , <b>mansi</b> , <b>mansum</b> ; <b>manto-are</b> , to wait for	aros, to wait, await, stay, stop, linger, tarry, abide, remain, continue; georffwys, to rest, repose, remain; dioddef, to suffer, bear, endure, wait (Welsh) <b>seas</b> , va. and vn., stand, support, endure, last (Scott) <b>restare</b> , <b>rimane</b> ; <b>aspettare</b> , <b>durare</b> to wait (Italian) <b>rester</b> , <b>demeurer</b> ; <b>attendre</b> , to wait (French)	to <b>remain</b> , stay, endure, last, wait for, <b>rest</b> [<OE <b>rest</b> ]	<b>man</b> , Script M50; <b>mani</b> , Script R530 <b>mano</b> (MANV), Script N206, Q219 <b>MANTeR</b> , Script R381— see below
x	x	x	Athena (Greek)	<b>Minerva-ae</b> [f]	x	<b>Minerva-ae</b> [f] goddess of skill, wisdom; wit, art	<b>MANeRIFA</b> , Script M13
Aj _ apti, f. order, command; rAjazAsana, n. royal edict or order; zAsti, f. punishment, order, command	farmān, dastur, mandate [n] (Persian)	<b>mandat</b> (Polish)	entoli, <b>diatagi</b> , to mandate dataxi, taxi to order paragkelia systima, tagma (Greek) <b>mandat</b> , <b>urdhër</b> (Albanian)	<b>mando-are</b> ; to mandate; <b>dico-dicere-dixi dictum</b> , to indicate, appoint, to say, speak, tell	archebu, to order; gorchymn, to command, order, decree, prescribe, enjoin; hwylio, to sail, prepare, order, attune, embark, lluniaethu, to order, ordain, decree (Welsh) <b>mandato</b> [m] mandate; <b>dichiarare</b> , to declare (Italian) <b>mandat</b> [m] mandate; <b>dire</b> , to say (French)	to commit, <b>mandate</b> , entrust, to <b>order</b> [<Lat. <b>ordoinis</b> [m], a series, order], to dictate [<L. <b>dico -dicere dixi -dictum</b> ]	<b>MANTeR</b> , Script R381 (see man)
pastya, habitation, stall, stable; [f], pl. house, dwelling, family, sgl. the goddess of a house; gotra [m] cow-stall, race, family	<b>kushk</b> , portico; āxor, stable [n] cupāni, āhange dasti, rustāyi, pastoral [n] rame, gale, herd [n]; galle, rame [n], cattle (Persian)	<b>stabilny</b> , <b>stajnia</b> , <b>stateczny</b> , stable; <b>fotel</b> parterowy, <b>kosk</b> , kram, <b>stajnia</b> , stoisko, <b>stragan</b> , stall; <b>bydło</b> , cattle; <b>stado</b> , tŁoczyc sie, tŁum, <b>trzoda</b> , herd (Polish) <b>peku</b> , cattle (Baltic Sudovian)	agelio, herd; statheros, monimos, <b>stabas</b> , <b>stablizo</b> , stable, stall (Greek) <b>grazhd</b> , <b>stallë</b> , <b>stendë</b> , <b>qoshk</b> (Albanian)	<b>mandra-ae</b> [f.]; stable, pascuum, pasture; <b>pecus-oris</b> , cattle, a herd, flock, esp. of sheep; <b>stabulo-are</b> , transit. to stable cattle; intransit., to have a stall	<b>ystabl-au</b> [f], stable (Welsh) <b>stābull</b> [m] a stable (Scott) <b>stalla</b> , f. stable (Italian) <b>écurie</b> , f. stable (French)	a <b>stall</b> [<OE <b>stealle</b> ] cattle-pen, <b>stable</b> , a herd of cattle, <b>kiosk</b> [<Pers. <b>kushk</b> ]	<b>mantra</b> ? Script Q152
muSTihan, fighting hand to hand; prahasta, the outstretched hand	W-tserk, E-tser (Armenian) dast, hand [n] (Persian)	<b>dlon</b> , podawac, przekazywac, reka, robotnik, wreczac, wskazowka, hand (Polish) <b>MĀNĀ</b> (A) hand	cheri, dino sto cheri (Greek) dorë (Albanian)	<b>manus-us</b> [f]	<b>llaw</b> ( <b>dwvlyo</b> , <b>dwvlaw</b> ) [f], hand; palf-af [f], palm, hand, paw (Welsh) <b>mano</b> [f] hand (Italian) <b>main</b> [f] (French) <b>kessar</b> , a hand	<b>hand</b> [<OE <b>hand</b> ], by hand	<b>mano</b> (MANV), Scripts N206, Q219; <b>manu</b> (MAN8), Script R596

		(Romanian)			(Hittite)		
abdhī, udadhī samudra	daryâ, sea (Persian)	<b>more</b> , <b>luka</b> , sea-port (Serbo- Croatian) <b>morze</b> (Polish) <b>mora</b> (Belarus) jur'ai (Baltic Sudovian) <b>MARE</b> , sea (Romanian)	thalassa (Greek) det (Albanian)	<b>mare-is</b>	gweilgi [f], sea, torrent <b>mor</b> ( <b>moroedd</b> ) {m} (Welsh) fairge [f] sea, ocean <b>marai</b> <b>che</b> [m], sailor, mariner; <b>muir</b> [f], g. <b>mara</b> (Scott) <b>mor</b> (Breton) <b>mare</b> [f] (Italian) <b>mar</b> [f], pond; <b>mer</b> [f] sea; <b>marin</b> [m] mariner (French)	sea	<b>mar</b> , Script Z572, Z1236, Z1250, Q406, Q512 <b>maram</b> , Script Z43 <b>marem</b> , Script Z1139; <b>maras</b> , Script S-8 (note "am" and "em" must be sing. acc. variant spelling.)
x	nesâne, nesân, daxse, mark [n] (Persian)	cel, <b>marka</b> , <b>nota</b> , ocena, oznaczcyc, oznakowac, stopien, wypisac, znacznik, znak mark (Polish) <b>MARCA</b> , to mark (Romanian)	simeio, emporiko sima, bathmos, symeiono, bathmologo, mark (Greek) lë gjurmë, shënoj, etiketoj, vë vulë, to mark; kryc, shenjë, kufi, vulë, cak, <b>notë</b> , emër, tregues, <b>famë</b> , <b>start</b> , njollë, mark [n] (Albanian)	<b>marcus-i</b> ; designare, <b>notare</b> , to mark	amlygyn-nau [m], mark, banner; <b>marc-iau</b> [m], mark (Welsh) <b>marcare</b> , to mark, score (Italian) <b>marque</b> [f] mark (French)	Marcus-i, Roman praenomen; possibly to mark, a mark, to <b>note</b>	<b>marca</b> , Script M8
x	x	MARIS old river in Romania - today called Mureş (Romanian)	x	<b>Mars, Martis</b> , [old form <b>Mavors</b> ])	x	Mars	<b>Maris</b> , Script CF-1, CF-6 (see maf)
kAkola, m. raven; n. acert. poison or hell; dhvAGkSa [m] a crow.	kalâqe siyâh, zâq, meski, raven; kalâq, crow (Persian)	kruzcy, kruk, raven; <b>crew</b> , piac, <b>wrona</b> , crow (Polish) <b>varna</b> , crow; varnas, raven; (Baltic- Sudovian) <b>MIERLĂ</b> , blackbird (Romanian)	kotsyfas (Greek) mëllenjë, mulizezë (Albanian)	<b>merula-ae</b> [f]	<b>mwyalch</b> , blackbird; bran (brain) [f], crow, rook, raven (Welsh) <b>merlo</b> [m] (Italian) <b>merle</b> [m] (French)	blackbird? <b>crow</b> [<OE <b>crawe</b> ]?	<b>marle</b> , Script Z592; see merlvn
x	x	x	x	<b>Marsi-orum</b> ; adj. <b>Marsicus</b> and <b>Marsus-a-um</b>	x	Marsi, ancient people of Latium	<b>Marsi</b> , Script M60
aparokSay, -yati, to witness; karmasAksin [m], witness of acts; vettR, knower, witness	govâhi dâdan, to testify; govâhi, govâh, witness [n]; govâh budan, to witness (Persian)	dawac swiadectwo, swiadczyc, testify; byc swiadkiem, swiadczyc, swiadek, zeznanie, witness (Polish) <b>MARTOR</b> , witness; <b>MARTIR</b> , martyr (Romanian)	<b>martus</b> , witness; <b>martvro</b> , testify (Greek) dëshmi, dëshmitar, <b>provë</b> , witness [n]; dëshmoj, dal dëshmitar, shfaq, to testify (Albanian)	<b>testor-ari</b> , to bear witness	<b>tyst-ion</b> [fm], witness (Welsh) <b>martire</b> [m], <b>attestare</b> , to testify (Italian); <b>martvr</b> [m], tëmoigner, <b>attester</b> , to testify (French)	<b>martvr</b> , <b>witness</b> [<OE <b>witnes</b> ]	<b>marten</b> Script N11, N533; <b>martir</b> , Script Z598
x	x	<b>Marti</b> , second day of week, Tuesday; <b>MARTIE</b> , Mars (Romanian)	Ares	v  <b>Mars, Martis</b> [old form <b>Mavors</b> ]; <b>martius-a-um</b> , adj. from Mars	x	Mars, god of agriculture and war; from Mars	<b>Marti</b> , Script N628, M60; <b>Marties</b> , Script N304, N324

chaTA [f], mass, lump, multitude; rAzi [m], heap, mass, multitude; puJa [m], heap, lump, mass, multitude of	tude, âyine asâ, mass [n], tude kardan, to mass (Persian)	gromadziç, <b>masa</b> , mnostwo, msza, nagromadzenie, mass (Polish) <b>MASA</b> , table, dine, to mass (Romanian)	<b>maza</b> , soros, ogkos, synolo, leitourgia, <b>mazevo</b> , syssorevo (Greek) <b>masë</b> , lëmsh, grumbull, meshë, <b>tufë</b> , shumicë, sasi, tog, mass [n] (Albanian)	<b>massa-ae</b> [f], mass, lump	<b>pentwr</b> (pentyrrau) [m], heap, pile, mass; <b>pentvrru</b> , to heap, pile, accumulate, amass; <b>clamp-iau</b> [m], mass, lump, bunch, clump, monster (Welsh) <b>massa</b> [f] mass, bunch (Italian) <b>masse</b> [f] mass, heap, crowd; <b>masser</b> , to mass (French)	to <b>mass</b>	<b>masa</b> , Script BS-20 <b>masan</b> , Script Au83; <b>MaSaN</b> , Script Z1164; <b>maso</b> (MASV), Script K75, K84, K92 <b>masnial</b> or <b>masnial</b> , Script A-4 (Short text eca suthi masnial THANCHVILVS (this is the point, site of Tanaquil's tomb?))
yeS, yeSati, to boil up, bubble; <b>mad</b> or { <b>manda</b> , <b>ma3dati</b> , <b>-te</b> , <b>ma3ndati</b> , <b>-te</b> , <b>mama3tti</b> , <b>mA3dyati</b> }, pp. { <b>matta3</b> }, to bubble, undulate, boil, be agitated, or pleasantly excited, rejoice at, be mad or drunk with, to madden	<b>jusânidan</b> , <b>jusidan</b> , to boil (Persian)	<b>gotowac</b> , wrzec, boil (Polish)	brazo, boil (Greek) avulloj, ziej, <b>gatuaj</b> me ujë të valuar, valoj, gufon [deti], to boil (Albanian)	<b>mado-ere</b> ; to steam; <b>bullire</b> , to boil	berwi, to boil, seethe, effervesce; brydio, to burn, inflame, boil, throb (Welsh) <b>boilire</b> , to boil; vaporizar, to steam <b>bouillir</b> , to boil; s'évaporer, to steam (French)	to be wet, steam, to be <b>boiled</b> [<Lat. <b>bullire</b> ], to be steeped in, about in	<b>matam</b> , Script Z761, Z1359, Z1647 <b>matan</b> , Script Z1777 (Note: This text is from the linen wrappings of the Zagreb Mummy. Thus "we boil" (matam) and "they boil" (matan)
<b>matR'i</b> , <b>maataa</b> , ambaa; zuzU [f] mother.	barethrishva (Avestan) <b>mâdar</b> (Persian)	<b>majka</b> (Serbo Croatian) <b>maci</b> , <b>matka</b> (Belarus) <b>mate</b> (Baltic Sudovian)	<b>mana</b> , <b>mitera</b> (Greek) <b>mëmë</b> , <b>nënë</b> (Albanian)	<b>mater</b> , <b>matris</b> [f]	<b>máthair</b> (Scott) <b>mamm</b> (Breton) <b>mam-au</b> [f] (Welsh) <b>mère</b> [f], <b>maman</b> [f] (French) <b>madre</b> [f]; <b>mamma</b> [f] (Italian) <b>mácar</b> (Tocharian) éna (Lydian) <b>matar</b> (Phoenician) <b>xñna</b> , a mother (Lycian)	<b>mother</b> [<OE <b>modor</b> ]; <b>mama</b>	<b>matra</b> , Script R426, <b>matro</b> , <b>matru</b> , (MATRV), Script R487 <b>matrob</b> (MATRO8), Script R459
x	x	x	x	x	x	Mathuma, person's name? Matthew?	mathuma, mathoma (MATHVMA) Script PA-5
<b>maharsi</b> , great rishi (rishi = sage); <b>pramahas</b> , of great might	sokuh, bozorgi, far, magnificence; bozorg, setabr, <b>meh</b> , adj. great (Persian)	<b>MAXIMA</b> , the great (Romanian)	metgalos, tranos, spydaios, great; megaloprepis, magnificent (Greek) madështor, madhërishëm, I madhërishëm, mrekulleshëm, magnificent; <b>madh</b> , famshëm, fisnik, kryesor, adj. great (Albanian)	<b>maximus-a-um</b> , superl. of magnus-a um, compar. <b>maior</b> , <b>maius</b> ; great, large; of standing, great, mighty, powerful, important	<b>mawr-ion</b> , cymaint, mwy, mwyaf, dj. large, big, great, high; ysblynydd, adj. splendid, magnificent (Welsh) <b>magnanimo</b> (Italian) <b>magnifique</b> (French) wali, great (Hittite)	great [<OE <b>great</b> ], glorious, <b>magnificent</b> [<Lat. <b>magnificus-a-um</b> ]	<b>maximas</b> ( <b>maçimas</b> ), Script VF-6; <b>See Note (2)</b>
x	kân [n], marâ, mâle man, pron. mine; xodam, myself (Persian)	ja, <b>mi</b> , mnie, me (Polish) <b>ME(A)</b> , to me, mine (Romanian)	mua, <b>më</b> , ma, unë, me, pron. (Albanian)	<b>me</b>	fi, I, me; fy ('m, 'n), my; <b>mi</b> , pron. I, me; <b>myfi</b> , pron., I, me, myself (Welsh) <b>me</b> (Italian) <b>me</b> (French)	<b>me</b> , to me, myself	<b>me</b> , Script, Z122, Z224, N149, N280, N357, N363, N391, N485, N582, Q311, Q360, Q551, R459, R474, R619 <b>Me</b> , Script M45
x	x	x	x	x	x	Mean, a Lydian goddess like Diana and	Mean, Script DM-7, CU-3, CZ-2

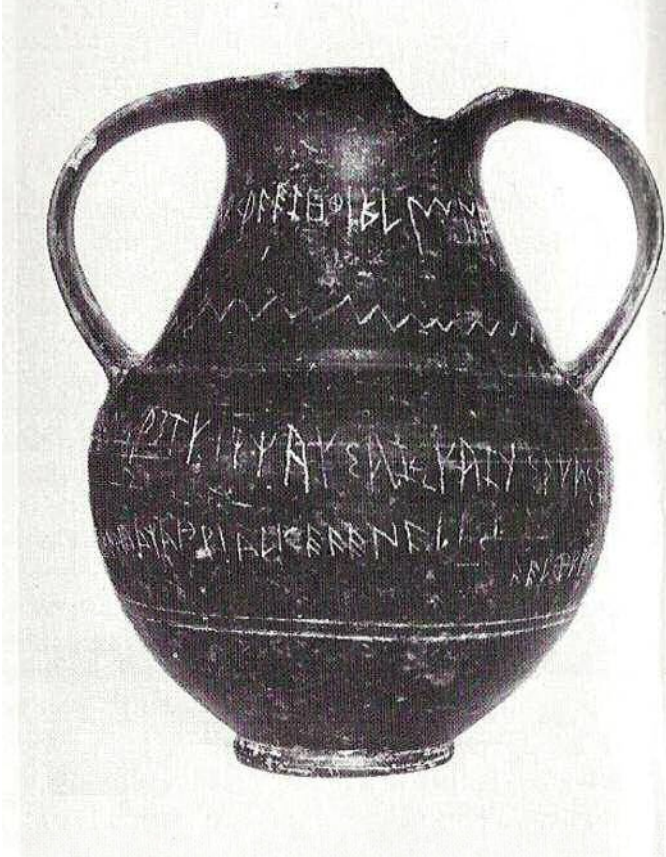
						Artimus, a virgin huntress who awarded Alexander / Paris with the hand of Helen, according to Etruscan mythology, script DM.	
x	x	x	x	x	mecco (Italian)	with me, to me	mek, Script N74, N112, N139, N173, N206, N216, N230, Q311, Q326, Q452, Q521, Q784, Q795, Q806, Q813, Q829, Q837, Q863, Q871, TC213, Au22
x	x	x	x	x	x	Etruscan name of Diana, Artimus; ancient name of Lydia	MEAN, Script DM-7
madhurasā [m], honey juice, sweetness; madhu [f], sweet, pleasant, agreeable [n], milk, honey, Soma, mead, wine	āngabin, asal honey (Persian); hingiv (Kurdish)	kochanie!, miód, honey (Polish) MIERE, honey (Romanian)	meli, honey (Greek) mialtë, ëmbëlsi, një mrekulli, shpirti im [g].fol., shpirt njeriu (Albanian)	mel, mellis	me+l [m], honey (Welsh) miele, [f] honey (Italian) miel [m] honey (French) melit, honey (Hittite)	honey [<OE hunig], sweetness, pleasantness; mead [<OE medu]	mele, Script Z133, Z224; meli, Script AJ-1
x	x	x	x	x	x	Meleager, prince of Calydon, hero of the Calydonian Boar Hunt	Meliapher (MELIAØR), Script DB-2
x	x	x	x	x	même (French)	the self, same?	mem, Script XA-26, XE-2
slsa & {sksaka}[n] lead; irajy, -jyati, -te, to direct, lead, dispose of, command; dlrghl kR, to lengthen, lead far away; RtAy, pp. {ya3ntra} lead or make right, observe the law; be obedient, pious, or honest; puras, adv. in front, forward, before (also prep. w. gen., abl., acc., or ); eastward, at first. With {gam} go first, take the lead; Cf. {kR} 1 & {dhA}	rahbari, pısvāyi, sorb, lead [n], rahbari kardan, to lead (Persian)	doprowadzenie, główna rola, interlinia, kierowac, kierownictwo, led, ołow, prowadnica, prowadzenie, prowadzic, prym, przewod, zagranie, zagrywac, lead (Polish) MĀNA, to lead, to direct, to conduct, to guide (Romanian)	odigo, kathodigisi, to lead, guide; proporevomai, protia, molybi, molybdos, to lead (Greek) coj, drejtoj, shpie, jam në krye, shoqëroj, kryesoj, bind, udhëheq, e bëj të, ndjek, to lead; drejtoj, udhëheq, komandoj, to guide (Albanian)	duco, ducere, duxi, ductum, to draw along or away; to charm, influence, mislead; to lead, to marry	arwain, to lead; blaenori, to lead, precede, head, forego; tywys, to lead, guide (Welsh) menare (Italian) mener (French) arnumi, I bring; tapariala, to rule; uwate, to bring, lead (Hittite)	to lead [<OE laedan], to take, to deal, to bring, to conduct, guide, drive, command [<Ofr. comander]	mena, Script K128 menas, Script Z805 mene, Script Z1835, M60 menes, Script N160; menan, Script K131  meniar, Script N428
x	x	x	Athena	Minerva	x	Minerva, goddess of war	Menarva (MENARFA), Script CN-3 Menrva (MENRFA) Script MR-2, MG-3, LM-3, CF-4, CK-1, CX-2, CAB-1, DG-3, DK-1 NRFA, Script OB-1
x	x	x	x	x	x	Menelaus, husband of Helen of Troy	MENLe, Script DM-10
		dazenie,	nous, gnomi, prosecho, frontizo,		bryd-iau [m], mind, heart, will; meddwl (meddyliau)		

manasy, -syati, -te, to have in mind, intend; manasketa [m], idea (of the mind)	maqz, andise, rây, mind [n]; pâyidan, yâdâvar sodan, to mind (think); hozvârđan, daryâftan, âsnudan, to understand (Persian)	decyzja, dusza, opinia, pamiec, przejmowac sie, rozum, umysl, zdanie, zwazac, zyczenie, mind (Polish) MINTE, mind (Romanian)	mind; katanois, antilipsi, synennoisi, understanding (Greek) mend, mendje, intelekt, opinion, shpirt, mind [n] (Albanian)	mens, mentis [f] mind, understanding, intellect; judgment, feelings, courage	[m], thought, meaning, opinion, mind (Welsh) mente, pensiero, intenzione, inteligenza esprit, penchant, avis [m] (French)	mind, understanding	mens, Script R349, R359
arh, arhati, to deserve, merit, be liable to, capable of	sazâvâr budan, sâyestegi, dâstan, to deserve (Persian)	zaslugiwac, deserve; zaleta, zaslužyc, zsluga, merit (Polish) persluzit, to deserve (Baltic-Sudovian) MERIT, I merit, to merit; MERITUL, the merit (Romanian)	axia, azizo, merit (Greek) meritë, vlere, merit; meritaj, to merit, deserve (Albanian)	merco-ere ui-itum; meritus-a -um	haeddiant (haeddiannau) [m], merit, desert, due; teilyngu, to deserve, merit; elwa, to gain, profit, benefit, earn; ennill, to win, gain, earn, attain, get (Welsh) toill, va. (Scott) meritare (Italian) mëriter (French)	to deserve, [<Lat. desirvio-ire, to serve zealously, be a slave to] earn [<OE earnian], obtain; deserving, merit	mer, Script K97, L38 meres, Au35 meri, Script Z98, Z317, Z386 merio (MERIV) Script L38 meritan, Script PC-11 merito (meritv), Script R437
x	x	x	x	merula-ae	merlo (Italian). merle (French)	blackbird	merlum (MERLVM) Script Z142, Z245, Z470, Z969, Z1016, Z1065, Z1602, Z1832 (see marle)
ud, und, unatti, spring, water, bubble up, wet, bathe, immerse, sprinkle, wet; plu, plavat, to float, swim, bathe, submerge, inundate, immerse; dhA, dadhAti, dhatte; dadhati, -ti, to put, set, lay conceal, immerse, etc.	forubari, senâvari, immersion (Persian)	zanurzyc, immerse (Polish) MERS, MERSU, walk, walking, go, going (Romanian)	embythizo, immerse; bouto, bythizo, boutia, dip (Greek) zhyt, zhys, thith, ngatërroj, to immerse (Albanian)	merso-are	suddo, to sink, dive, founder, immerse, merge, invest; trochi, to dip, plung, immerse, drench, duck, dunk, soil (Welsh) immergere (Italian) immerger (French)	to dip, immerse;	merso (mersv), Script Q326, Q468 mersos (MERSVS), Script Q294
x	x	x	x	meo, meare; 2nd pers. pres. mes	x	to go or pass	mes, Script PQ-6, PC-10
bhuj, bhunakti, bhugkte, to enjoy, cause to enjoy or eat, feed, reap the fruit; kRSi [f], ploughing, agriculture, husbandry; field; {kRSI}; harvest.	derudan, derow kardan, to reap; derow, xarman, harvest [n], derow kardan, to harvest (Persian)	zbierac zboze, zbiory, zniwa, harvest (polish)	therizo, reap; sygomidi, therismos, harvest (Greek) korr, mbledh, to reap; korrje, prodhim, përfundim, pasojë, harvest [n] (Albanian)	meto-metere, messui, messum	medi, to reap (Welsh) messe [f], crop, harvest; mietera, to reap (Italian) moisson [f], harvest, moisssonner, to reap (French)	to reap {<OE ripan}, harvest [<OE haerfest], mow down Metin, name of person? Medea?	MeTH, Script M38 metva (MET8A) Script Z1216 metua, metoa (METVA) Script CT-1 metin, Script CJ-3
x	x	x	x	x	x	Medusa, Greek sorceress	Metus, Metos (METVS) Script DG-2
		neispravan, rdjav, zao	kakos, kako,		drwg (cyddrwg, gwaeth, gwaethaf), adj. bad, evil, naughty, wicked, ill; drygionus, adj. bad, wicked, evil naughty;		meva (ME8A) Script Q117 (See peiu [PEIV] Script N268)

asatkArya [n], an evil deed; durAdhl, adj. evil-minded; durvAc [f], evil speech; duzcit, adj. thinking evil; dUDhl, adj., evil minded	W-kesh; E-vad (Armanian)  akha, bad, evil; angra (Avestan) bad, sum, ziyânâvar, adj., evil, bad; badi, ziyânâvar, bad, evil [n] (Persian)	(Serbo-Croatian) zlo, zly, evil; brzydki, ugly; niedobry, worse, zepsuty, zlo, zly, bad (Polish) brydki (Belarus) piktas, vargas, bad, evil (Baltic-Sudovian)	evil; aschimos, bad; aschima, badly (Greek) e keqe, fatkeqësi, mëkat, sëmundje, evil [n]; mungesë besimi, mosbesim, mistrust [n]; keq, bad, adv.e keqe, bad [n] (Albanian)	suspicor-ari, to suspect, surmise, suppose; malus-a um, comp. peior-us; peius, superl. pessime, badly, ill	anhardd, adj. unhandsome, unseemly, ugly; annillyn, adj. inelegant, ugly, clumsy, unseemly; cethin, adj., dark, fierce, ugly; diolwg, hagr, adj. ugly; hvll (f. hell, pl. hellion) adj. ugly, hideous, grisly, gruesome (Welsh)  sospettare (Italian) mauvais, bad; mēfier, to mistrust (French);	evil [<OE evfel], bad, adj. worse [<OE badd] harmful  Compare the pronunciation of Menrva (MENRFA) (Latin Minerva) with ME8A, 8RATER, (English brother) etc. where the "8" appears to be a "b", as opposed to the "F" being distinctly a "v" as in Minerva. At other times the "F" is a "u" as in EFAN (Euan), another name for Bacchus.
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**Notes:**

- 1) The character **K**, ☉, is rare in the Etruscan scripts. It is positioned between the H and the I in the Formello Alphabet from Veii; Rome, Museo Nazionale di Villa Giulia (from [The Etruscans](#), Massimo Pallottino, Indiana University Press, 1975). See Note (2) below for the use of the K. The word, Chiave, sets the word following it: LAFES.
- (2) The word, LAFES, is used on a 7th century B.C. gold fibula from Chiusi in the context, "to me / my [the] gold key (Lat. chiafe) of praise [of] Nasia the great. The word MAXIMAS reflects a shift from Latin, "maximus" to Etruscan "machimas."
- (3) Addition of prefix, FEL, before LVIS in TC-103 suggests this is a name, Luis. Change based on better image from [http://vcg.isti.cnr.it/projects/miscellanea/cortona/cortona\\_images/](http://vcg.isti.cnr.it/projects/miscellanea/cortona/cortona_images/)

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## 10.08.11 Etruscan etymological relationships to other Indo-European languages; Proto-Indo-European (PIE):



# ETRUSCAN PHRASES

## Etruscan Phrases Indo-European Table 1, Part 6

by Mel Copeland  
(from a work published in 1981)

### Etruscan Phrases

by Mel Copeland

(from a work published in 1981)

#### [Table 1 Index](#)

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**Table 1, Section 1B.1: Indo-European words as they relate to Etruscan. Notes: \*Armenian W = West Armenian; E = East Armenian. See ERRATA for changes**

Sanskrit	Avestan & Armenian*	Slavic, Baltic, Romanian	Greek & Albanian	Latin	other	English	Etruscan
mam	is (Armenian)	ja, mi, mnie (Polish) mane (Lithuanian)	eme (Greek) mua, mēm ma, unë (Albanian)	meus-a-um, my, mine	fi, fy ('m, 'n), i (fi), mi, myfi (Welsh) mi, pers. pron. to me, at me, myself (Italian) me, to me, myself (French) ammuk (Hittite)	me	mi, Script M-1, AD-1, L-11, L-15, AB-1, VF-1, OU-1, AV-6, PM-1, PA-1, PJ-2
x	x	x	x	Maia-ae; adj. Matus-a-um; <b>Maius</b> , May	mmaggio, May (Italian) mai, m., May (French)	<b>May</b> , month or Maia, mother of Mercury	mia, Script Au-3, Au93; VF-1
x	x	x	x	x	x	<b>Midas</b> , king of Phrygia	<b>Midai</b> Script XA-6 (Note the same spelling of Midas as Midai in the Assyrian Chronicles - See Phrygian1g.html
ārghya	x	<b>MIERE</b> , honey (Romanian)	x	mel, mellis	miele (Italian) miel, m (French)	x	miele, Script PE-4
x	x	MILĂ, mercy, pity (Romanian)	x	mille, milia, [millia] millensimus-a-um), thousand	x	Milo, name? thousand?	Milas, Script XJ-11 Milo (MILV) Script PD-1
x	hezâr, thousand	tysiac, thousand (Polish)	chilia, thousand (Greek) një mijë, thousand (Albanian)	miliaris [millarius] -a um	mil-oedd [f], thousand (Welsh) millanta (Italian) mille, adj. [m], a thousand (French)	containing a thousand	<b>MiLER</b> , Script K93
x	x	x	x	x	x	Mimni, name?	mimni, Script L-1
			fobera,				



tarjita [n], bhartsita [n], threat, menace; tarj, tarjati, to threaten, menace, abuse, terrify	tahdid, padest n], menace (Persian)	grozba, utrapienie, zagrazac, zagrożenie, menace (Polish)	apeili, foberizo, apeilo, menace (Greek) kërcënoj, to menace (Albanian)	minor-ari; minax-acis [f], projecting, overhanging, threatening	bygwth, to threaten, menace (Welsh) minacciare, to menace (Italian) menacer, to menace (French)	to jut out, project, threaten [-<OE threat], menace	minas, Script TC298 minis, Script Au30
avarardha	x	MINIMUL, minimul (Romanian)	x	minimus	minimo (Italian) minimum, minimum (French)	minimul, the least	minimo (MINIMV) Script T-7, PB-1
aGga, aGgati, to move; raGg, raGgati, to move hither and thither, to rock; llay, llayati, to move; taraMgay, -yati, to move to and fro, toss; mlv, mlvati, to push, move	jonbes [n], bordan, takân dâdan, to move (Persian)	poruszac, posuniecie, posuwac, przeprowadzac sie, przeprowadzka, move (Polish)	kinoumai, kino, move (Greek) lëviz, gjallëroj, zhvendos, detryoj, transportoj, mallëngjej, transferoj, mbartem, manipuloj, to move (Albanian)	moveo, movere, movi, motum	chwimio, to move, stir, accelerate; cyffroi, to move, excite, stir, incite; mudo, to move, remove, emigrate, migrate; ymod, to move, stir (Welsh) muovere (Italian) mouvoir, to move; mélanger, to mix (French)	to move, set in motion, remove, dispossess; to rock [-<OE roccian]	mo (MV), Script Q521, Q813
taT, taTati, to rumble, groan; kaj, kUjati, -te, make inarticulate sounds, coo, caw, hum, moan, groan; zvas, zvasiti, zvasati, te, to blow, bluster, hiss, whistle, breathe, groan, sigh	nâle [n] groaning; nâle, zâri [n], moan; nâle kardan, to moan (Persian)	x	moukrisma, moukriszo, bellow (Greek) pëllas, rënkoj, ulërij, bellow (Albanian)	mugio-ire	bugunad, to bellow; peuo (peu-), to puff, bellow; rhuo (rhu-), to roar, bellow, bluster; griddfan, ochain (och-), to groan, moan; ubain, to howl, wail, moan, sob; udo, to howl, moan (Welsh) mogio, adj. crestfallen, downhearted (Italian) moche, adj. shoddy, ugly, dowdy (French)	to bellow, low, roar, groan	mocum (MVCVM), Script Z1578
añkh, to mix ãšri, to mix, shuffle; mA, mimlte, mApayati, -te, to cause to be measured or built, build, erect; mi, minoti, minute, fix, establish, build, erect, observe nirmâ, to build	sâyes [n], ârdan, sâyidan, to grind; sâxt [n], sâxtan, to build; kusidan, to strive (Persian)	ground, mlec, ostrzyc, grind; krzatanina, podniecac, podniecenie, pomieszac, poruszc, ruch, stir; budowa, built, konstrukcja, build (Polish) MOARA, the mill (Romanian)	aletho, tribo akonzo, to grind (Greek) lëviz, trazoi, to stir; trondit, bazoj, ndertoj, mbësate, to build; luftoj, to strive (Albanian)	molior-iri	cymysgu, to mix, blend, mingle, jumble, confuse; adeiladu, to build, construct, erect, edify; llunio, to form, shape, fashion, model, construct (Welsh) molare, to grind, bevel (Italian) mêler, to mix, stir (French) wete, to build (Hittite -Palaic)	to stir, displace, work at, construct laboriously, build [-<OE bold, a dwelling], erect, strive after, destroy; grind [-<OE grindan]	mola (MVLAK), Script ZA-1, Z40, Z1282 mole, Script Z47; molo (MVLV), Script AB-2 MVLeS, Script M19, Script M19
mahAvega, very impetuous or rapid; stormy sea; cUlaka, tuft, crest [f]; cUlikA, the comb of a cock, crest, summit; komala, adj., tender, soft; mRdU bhU, to become soft or soften	narm, nâzok, adj., narm [n], soft (Persian)	bezalkoholowy, cichy, delikatny, łagodny, miękki, soft; delikatny, łagodny, ostrozny, szlachetny, gentle (Polish) MOALE, soft, mild, weak, pulpy; MOLATEC, soft, gentle, weak (Romanian)	malakos, apalos, soft, leptos, eugenikos, gentle (Greek) quetësoj, to become gentle; i ëmbël, adj. gentle (Albanian)	mollesco-ere	esmyth, soft, smooth, easy; meddal, adj. soft, tender, flabby, mellow (Welsh) molach, adj. hairy, rough, stormy; mullach, top, summit (Scott) mollica [f] crumb (Italian) mollesse, adj. softness (French)	to become soft [-<OE softe, pleasant] or gentle	molak (MVLAK), Script ZB-2, Z54, Z206, Z805, Z859, Z1049 MVLAK, Script Z254 Z446, M-1, M24 MvLAKE, Script Z463 Z463
			dino (Greek) jap, dorëzoi, lëshoj, fal,	munero-are	dodi, to put, place, ay, give (Welsh)		moni, muni (MVNI),

dAvane, to give	<u>dādan</u> , baxsīdan, to give (Persian)	dawac, <u>gawe</u> , podawac, give (Polish)	përcjell, dhuroj, transmetoj, mbaj [leksion], bie, shkaktoj, to give (Albanian)	and muneror-ari; do [old form dano], dare, dedi, datum, to offer, give, grant	dare, give; presentare, present (Italian) donner, give, present; present, présenter (French) da (Hittite)	to <u>give</u> [ <lt;oe </lt;oe  <u>giefan</u> ], present	Script K73 (See moniclet) monis, munis (MVNIS) Script Au30 mono, munu (MVNV), Script M13
kuDya [m.f.], wall; prAkAra [m], encircling wall, rampart; vArya, to be checked or restrained, [m], wall; saMdh [f], heap, mound, wall; <u>paridhi</u> [m], enclosure, fence, wall, cover, garment, horizon, circumference	divār [n], wall	<u>mur</u> , otaczac murem, sciana, wall (Polish) <u>MUR</u> , wall, <u>MURI</u> , walls (Romanian)	o toichos, to wall, teichos, wall (Greek) <u>mur</u> , anë, <u>paret</u> , wall (Albanian)	<u>murus-i</u> [m]; paries, wall	<u>caer</u> -au, wall, rampart, castle, fort, fortress, city; magwyr-edd [f], wall; <u>gwal</u> -iau -au (gwylydd) [f], wall; <u>mur</u> -iau [m], wall <u>pared</u> (parwyddydd) [m], wall, partition; <u>peri</u> , to cause, make, bid, beget (Welsh) <u>muro</u> [m], wall (Italian) <u>mur</u> [m] wall; <u>murer</u> , to wall (French) tanata, a wall (Hittite)	wall [ <lt;lat. </lt;lat.  <u>vallum-i</u> , wall of stakes, fortification, defense], defense; <u>partition</u>	<u>mor</u> , <u>mur</u> (MVR), Script Z1378, Z1600, Z1615; <u>MOReS</u> , <u>MUReS</u> (MVRs), Script Z692
x	x	x	x	<u>Morpheus-eos</u> [m] the god of dreams	x	Morpheus	<u>Morve</u> (MVRFE), Script Aph-23
gItavAdan[n], n. song and music; taurya [n], music; saMtani, propogating a continous sound, sound, music; <u>vad</u> , <u>vadati</u> , -te, sing, sound, tell, teach, foretell predict; make music, speak, recite	āhang, <u>xonivā</u> , navā, music (Persian)	damac, zadumac sie, muse; <u>muzyka</u> , nuty, music (Polish)	rembazo, rembasmos, muse; <u>mousiki</u> , music (Greek) <u>muzë</u> , mendim [n], muse (Albanian)	<u>Musa-ae</u> [f] the goddess of music	cerdd-i -uf [f], song, poem, lay, music, poetry; <u>cynganedd</u> <u>ion</u> [f], music, harmony; <u>miwsig</u> [m], music (Welsh) <u>Musa</u> [f], Muse, inspiration (Italian) <u>Muse</u> [f] (French)	<u>Muse</u> , Musa goddess of music [ <lt;gk. </lt;gk.  <u>mousike</u> ]? proper name, "ie" suffix.	<u>Mosei</u> , <u>Musei</u> (MVSEI), Script Q46 (Note suffix "ei" as in Elinei
śav, to transform, viprakRti [f], change, variation; vihara [ m], transposition, change; vaikArya [n], change, alteration; vinimaya [m], change, permutation, reciprocity; Uha [m], addition, change, modification; vipariNAma [m], change, transformation	degargun kardan, gardānidan, degargun sodan, to change (Persian)	drobne, odmiana, prezebrac, przesiadka, reszta, rozmienniac, wymieniac, zmiana, zmienniac	allagi, allasso, metaballo, change; metalasso, metakino, metakinoumai, ypekfevgo, bardia, shift (Greek) këmbej, ndryshoj, ndreq, shkëmbej, ndërroj, thyej (Albanian)	<u>muto-are</u>	newid, to change, alter, modify, commute, convert, to change (Welsh) <u>muta</u> [f], change, shift, relay (Italian) <u>mutation</u> , change, mutation [f]; <u>mutin</u> adj. unruly, mutinours (French)	to <u>move</u> [ <lt;lat. </lt;lat.  <u>moveo</u> , <u>movere</u> , <u>movi</u> , <u>motum</u> ] <u>shift</u> [ <lt;oe </lt;oe  <u>scifian</u> ], <u>change</u> [ <lt;lat. </lt;lat.  <u>cambiare</u> ]?	<u>motin</u> , <u>mutin</u> (MVTIN), Script Z135, Z234;
x	x	x	x	<u>Mutina-ae</u>	x	MVTINVM, probably name, "um" suffix acc. sing; <u>Mutina-ae</u> , Galic town, Modena	<u>Motinum</u> , <u>Mutinum</u> (MVTINVM), Script Z13 (Note: Script Z contains many references to Tuscan towns)
satya, adj. real, true, genuine, serious, valid, sincere, faithful, honest, good,		istotnie, naprawde, rzeczywiscie, indeed; lojalnie,	pragmati, pragmatika, indeed (Greek) <u>në</u> , të, <u>vërtetë</u> , me të <u>vërtetë</u> , <u>vërtet</u> ,	<u>ne</u> [nae], used before	<u>dros</u> ben, adv. exceedingly, extra, indeed, left over; <u>iawn</u> , adv. very, indeed; <u>gwir</u> , adj., true, actual, real,	<u>indeed</u> [ <lt;me< td=""> <td><u>na</u>, Script ZB- 3, Z44, Z272, Z561, Z568, Z681, Z1080, Z1088, Z1397,</td> </lt;me<>	<u>na</u> , Script ZB- 3, Z44, Z272, Z561, Z568, Z681, Z1080, Z1088, Z1397,

reality; khalu, adv., indeed, verily, truly; ithA, adv., right, well, really, truly, indeed, even	berâsti, adv., truly (Persian)	naprawde, rzeczywiście, truly (Polish) <b>NA!</b> , take it!, <b>NA-TI!</b> , take it! (Romanian)	indeed, adv.; me të <b>vértet</b> , vértet; ciltërsisht, <b>realisht</b> , bisnikërisht, singerisht (Albanian)	pronouns, indeed, truly; <b>veritas-itas</b> , the truth, reality	authentic; yn <b>wir</b> , adv. indeed; <b>gwir</b> [m], truth (Welsh) in <b>verita</b> , veramente (Italian) en effèt, <b>vraiment</b> (French)	<b>indede</b> , <b>truly</b> [ <b>&lt;OE treowe</b> , loyal]	Z1591, Z1647, TC28, TC103, TC213, K75, K86, K92, K127, K136, N469, XA-31
na, ne, (no), má (don't)	môi (not, never); <b>mâ</b> , not (Avestan)	<b>ne</b> (Serbo Croatian) liczba, <b>nie</b> , numer, odmowa, polnocny, sprzeciwi, zaden, no; <b>nie</b> , wcale, nothing (Polish) <b>nisto</b> , adv. nothing (Belarus) <b>ne, ni</b> (Baltic Sudovian) <b>NE, NU</b> , no, not (Romanian)	ochi, mi, <b>má</b> , më (Greek) jo, jo aspak, adv. (Albanian)	<b>non</b>	dim, no; neb, no one; <b>na</b> ( <b>nad</b> ), adv. no, not, <b>nay</b> ; naddo, adv. no; nag oes, adv. no; <b>nage</b> , adv. no, not so, nay (Welsh) <b>no</b> (Italian) <b>non</b> (French) <b>má</b> (Tocharian) <b>ni</b> (Lydian & Lycian) <b>ni, nis</b> (Luwian) <b>natta</b> , no (Hittite)	<b>not</b> [ <b>&lt;OE nowiht</b> , no [ <b>&lt;OE na</b> ]	<b>ne</b> , ScriptZ543, Z918, K113, N417, N647, Q53, Q74, Q84, Q95, Q661, Q692, Q726, A745, Q821, Q847, R248, R286, R325, R359 <b>ni</b> , Script Z386, Au13, T-5, Script Z386, Au13
no	<b>hicyek, na</b> , nor, conj. (Persian)	<b>ni, niti</b> (Serbo Croatian) <b>ani, negacja</b> sumy <b>logicznej</b> , tez <b>nie</b> (Polish) <b>ani...ani</b> , niether... <b>nor</b> (Belarus) <b>negi</b> (Baltic Sudovian)	<b>ochi</b> (Greek) as, asnjë (Albanian)	<b>ne, neque</b>	<b>ni...na</b> , neither...nor (Welsh) <b>nè</b> (Italian) <b>ni</b> (French)	<b>nor</b> [ <b>&lt;ME_nor</b> ]	<b>ne</b> , see above
prajAt, adj., [f], born	<b>nik</b> , good, prosperity (Yagnobian) <b>nek</b> , good, prosperity; <b>zâyide</b> sode, adj., born (Persian)	urodzony, born (Polish) <b>NASC</b> , I give birth; <b>NASCUT</b> , born (Romanian)	<b>gennimenos</b> , gennitheis, born (Greek) i lindur, i <b>konceptuar</b> , i sajuar (Albanian)	<b>nascor-i</b> , to be born, to come into existence, arise, be produced	<b>geni</b> , to be born, bear (Welsh) <b>nascere; nascese</b> , you arose (Italian) <b>naître</b> (French) has, to derive, generate (Hittite)	<b>born</b> [ <b>&lt;OE beran</b> ]? to be born? <b>nac, nak</b> , I am born; <b>nai</b> , you are born (Fr. <b>nais</b> )	<b>nac</b> , Scripts AH-5, Z17, Z263, Z432, Z1227, Z1591, Z1623, Au-41, Au53, Au74, L15, V-3, CP38 (verb) <b>nacim</b> , Script AM-6 <b>Noun</b> , <b>see note (3)</b> <b>nacus</b> (NAKFS), Script M32 <b>Noun</b> , <b>see note (3)</b> <b>nak</b> , Script Z887, Q303 (verb) <b>nakua</b> (NAKFA), Script Z522, Z905 <b>Noun</b> , <b>see note (3)</b> <b>nai</b> , Script N100, N112, N469, XU-3 (verb) <b>nasc</b> , Script AK-9 (verb) (verb) (See nas)
tArya, adj. to be crossed or conquered; [n], fare, toll; tArika [n], fare or toll for passage.	kerâye [n] fare, gozarân kardan, to pay a fare (Persian)	czuc sie, jedzenie, miew ac sie, oplata, wikt, fare (Polish)	<b>navlos</b> , agogio fare (Greek) <b>tarifë, pagesë</b> , udhëtar, ushqim, engrëne [n], fare (Albanian)	<b>naulum-i</b>	<b>cost-au</b> [f.m.], cost, expense, fare, outlay <b>pris-i</b> au-oedd [m], price, value, fare, charge (Welsh) <b>prezzo</b> [m], price, cost (Italian) <b>tarif</b> [m] (French)	<b>fare</b> [ <b>&lt;OE faran</b> ], passage money, <b>tariff</b> [ <b>&lt;Ar. tarif</b> , notification], <b>cost</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat. consto stare -atit -statum</b> , to stand together, correspond, cost; <b>price</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat.</b>	<b>nal</b> , Script TC80, TC103, TC236, TC260, TC271, TC327, TC338, AN39, AT-12

						pretium-i]	
x	barāye, barāye inke, for, conj., barāye, darpey, prep., for (Persian)	dla, gdyz, poniewaz, <b>przez</b> , <b>za</b> , zamiast, for (Polish)	<b>gia</b> , dioti, for (Greek) nē favor tē, <b>pēr</b> , nē emēr tē, si, <b>giate</b> , pēr nē, pēr shkak, for, prep. (Albanian)	<b>nam</b> , <b>namque</b>	canys (cans), oblegid, conj., because, for (Welsh) <b>per</b> , a, di (Italian) <b>pour</b> , de, <b>par</b> (French)	<b>for</b> [<OE <b>for</b> ]	<b>nam</b> , Script Z1319
x	x	<b>NEAM</b> , nation, related to a family (Romanian)	x	nemus-oris	x	a wood, grove	<b>namo</b> , <b>namu</b> ( <b>NAMV</b> ) Script CP-45
x	x	x	x	x	nemmanco, nemmeno, conj (Italian)	not even, not either, neither	namin? naminer? Script PA-15
x	x	<b>NANĀ</b> , old woman (Romanian)	<b>elegcia</b> , (Greek) kēngē vaji, <b>muzikē</b> <b>e</b> <b>pēmortshme</b> , dirge (Albanian)	<b>naenia</b> = <b>nenia</b> - <b>ae</b> [f], funeral song, dirge vetus mulier, old woman	galargan-au [f], dirge; galarnad-au [f], <b>marwnad</b> -au [f] lamentation, dirge, elegy; (Welsh) <b>nenia</b> , dirge; <b>nanna</b> , sleep; <b>nonna</b> , grandmother (Italian) hymne funèbre, dirge; vieille femme, old woman (French) ishamai, a song (Hittite)	funeral song, dirge [<Lat. <b>dirigo rigere</b> - <b>rexi rectum</b> , to direct], <b>elegy</b> [<Gk. <b>elegcia</b> ]; <b>mourning</b> [< <b>murnan</b> , to mourn]	<b>nana</b> , Script CF-3 <b>namie</b> , Script Q53 ("ae" pl. suffix = "ie.")
x	x	x	x	x	x	Naper, name of a queen	Naper, Script K75. K82, K131, PQ-8
azucivrata, adj., making unholy vows	<b>nāpāk</b> , <b>nāavize</b> , adj., unholy (Persian)	nieszczesliwy, nieszczesny, unfortunate (Polish)	anosios, asebis, unholy (Greek) mbinatyror, i mēkatshēm, unholy, adj. (Albanian)	<b>nefas</b>	anffodus (anffortunus), adj. unfortunate; anfad, adj. wicked, nefarious; trwch [f], broken, unfortunate, wicked (Welsh) <b>nefasto</b> , adj. ominous, unfortunate (Italian) <b>néfast</b> , adj. ill- omened, pernicious (French)	contrary to divine command, unholy; <b>nefarious</b> [<Lat. <b>nefas</b> ]	<b>naph</b> , Script S- 1; <b>naphar</b> , Script N184
<b>napti</b> [f], daughter or grand-daughter	<b>nave</b> , <b>navāde</b> , grandchild [n] (Persian)	<b>NEPOATE</b> , grand-daughters (Romanian)	<b>mbesē</b> (Albanian)	<b>neptis-is</b>	<b>wyres-au</b> [f], Welsh) <b>nipote</b> [m., f] (Italian) petite-fille [f] (French)	grand-daughter	<b>napti</b> , Script Q53
ābhās, to talk, speak; bhaN, bhaNati, to speak, say, relate, call, name; vac, vivakti, vakti, to say, speak, tell, reproach, censure, blame, repeat or reply;  kathā, talk, speech, conversation	dāstānsarāyi, narration [n]; goftan, soxan goftan, to say (Persian)	mowic, powiedzic, <b>said</b> , say (Polish)	lego, gnomi, say (Greek) kallēzim, tregim, rřefenjē, ritregim, narration [n]; flas, them, deklamoj, mendoj, <b>shpreh</b> , to say (Albanian)	<b>narro-are</b>	dweud, to say, speak, tell; adrodd, to recite, relate, report, narrate, recount (Welsh) <b>narrare</b> (Italian) <b>narrer</b> (French) mema, tar, to speak; (Hittite)	to make known, to <b>say</b> , [<OE <b>secgan</b> ] to narrate, <b>speak</b> [<OE <b>sprecan</b> ]	<b>nar</b> , Script Z648, AJ18; <b>nara</b> , Script Q65, Q74, Q95, Q460
				<b>nascor-i</b> , <b>atos</b> and <b>[gnatus]</b> , <b>pluperf. 3rd</b>	<b>geni</b> , to be born, bear		<b>nas</b> , Script TC170, TC231, J35, K14, AD-7, AE-1, AK-8, AN-2, AN12, AN35, R11,



conceal from, refuse, deny; satisfy, apologize; sidh, sedhati, -te, to drive off, keep off, {prati} prevent, deny, forbid, refuse, deny	enkâr, nakirâyî [n], denial (Persian)	odmowic, zaprzeczyc, deny (Polish)	deny (Greek) mohoj, abdikoj, nuk pranoj, refuzoj, tërhqem, deny [n] (Albanian)	nego-are; Naear, Evadne, a nymph	gomedd, to refuse, deny, forbid; gwρθod, refuse, reject, deny, decline (Welsh) negare (Italian) neir (French)	to say no, deny? the nymph Naear?	neir, Script Q906
bhrAtRvya [m], father's brother's son; nephew, cousin; rival, adversary, enemy; pautraka [m], grandson	barâdarzâde, xâharzâde, nephew (Persian)	bratanek, siostrzeniec, nephew (Polish) NEPOT, grandson (Romanian)	anepsios, nephew (Greek) nip, nephew (Albanian)	nepos-otis [m]	wyr (wyrion) [m], grandson; nai (neiaint) [m], nephew (Welsh) nepote [m] (Italian) neveu [m] (French) hassa, hams, a grandson (Hittite)	grandson, nephew [<Lat. nepos]?	nepos, Script F12
kRt, kRNatti, twist the thread, spin {krtayati}, weave; tan, tanoti, tanute, to extend, stretch, spread, lengthen, spin out, weave, string a bow; prave, to weave on, attach to, to	restan, ristan, tanidan, to spin (Persian)	tkac, wove, weave (Polish)	yfaino, weave (Greek) gërshetoj, ndërthur, mpleks, to interweave (Albanian)	neo, nere, nevi, netum	gweu, to weave, knit; ystofi, to warp, weave, plan; plethu, to plait, weave, fold, braid, mat (Welsh) tessere (Italian) tisser, entrelacer, to weave together (French)	to spin, interweave, weave [<OE wefan], to plait [<Lat. plico are, to fold]	ner, Script N725; neris, Script Z1300; nerons (NERVNS), Script Z791, Z851, Z975, Z1013, Z1040
nAsa [f], nose	bini [n], nose (Persian)	nos, wech, nose (Polish)	myti, myrizomai, nose (Greek) hundë, grykë [shishe], nuhatje, kic [anije], nockë [kafshe], nose [n] (Albanian)	nasus-i [m]	trwyn-au [m], nose, snout, nozzle, point, cape Welsh nazo [m] (Italian) nez [m] (French)	nose [<OE nosu]?	nes, Script K62 (name, A8VNES?)
x	x	NEȘTIUTOR, ignorant (Romanian)	x	nescio-ire, not knowing, ignorant, nescius-a-um	ignore, ignorare, to ignore (Italian) ignorer, to be unaware; ignorant, ignorant (French)	not to know, to be ignorant	nesci, Script K151, K171
pUtrima, adj., purified, clean; zaucavant, adj., clean, pure; accha, adj., clear, transparent, clean, pure; avadAta, adj. clean, pure, white, clear; dA, {pp. dAta} to clean, purify	pâk, pâkize, adj. clean; sostan, pâk kardan, to wash (Persian)	czysty, oczyszcic, clean (Polish)	katharos, clean (Greek) pastroj, purifikoj, to cleanse (Albanian)	purgo-are, to clean; lavo, lavare or lavere, lavi, lautum or lotum or lavatum, to wash	glanhau, to cleanse, purify, clean, purge, dredge (Welsh) nettare (Italian) nettoyer (French) parkui, pure, clean (Hittite)	to clean [<OE claene], cleanse	neti, Script Z1088
satya, adj. real, true, genuine, serious, valid, sincere, faithful, honest, good, reality; khalu, adv., indeed, verily, truly; ithA, adv., right, well, really, truly, indeed, even	berâsti, adv., truly (Persian)	istotnie, naprawde, rzeczywiscie, indeed; lojalnie, naprawde, rzeczywiscie, truly (Polish) NOUĂ, f., NOU, new (Romanian)	pragmati, pragmatika, indeed; alithina, eilikrina, truly; nous, nea, new (Greek) në, të, vërtetë, me të vërtetë, vërtet, indeed, adv.; me të vërtet, vërtet; ciltërsisht, realisht, bisnikërisht,	nai = ne [nae], used before pronouns, indeed, truly novus-a-um, new	dros ben, adv. exceedingly, extra, indeed, left over; iawn, adv. very, indeed; gwir, adj., true, actual, real, authentic; yn wir, adv. indeed; gwir [m], truth (Welsh) in verita, veramente (Italian) en effët, vraitment; truly; neuf, new] (French)	indeed [<ME ndede], truly [<OE treowe, loyal] new?	nia, Script Aph-1; A-5? VP-10, BR-1

			sinqerisht (Albanian)				
iSuy, -yati, to strive, endeavour; inakS, inakSati, to strive to get; vanuS, vanuSyati, te, to aim at, strive after, plot against, attack; iradh, -dhate, strive to gain; yakS, yakSati, -te, to press on, strive after	kusidan, to strive (Persian)	dazyc, starac sie, <u>strove</u> , usilowac, strive (Polish)	agonizomai, prospatho, strive, entasi, tasi, tentoma, prospatheia, enteino, epekteino, strain (Greek) <u>luftoj</u> , përpiqem, orvatem, to strive (Albanian)	nixor-ari	ymdrechu, to wrestle, strive, endeavour; ymryson, to contend, strive, contest, debate, dispute (Welsh) <u>lottare</u> , to fight, struggle, strive (Italian) <u>lutter</u> , wrestle, struggle, contend (French)	to <u>lean</u> [ <lt;oe <u="" hleonian]="" upon,="">strive [<lt;ofr. <u="">estriver, of Germanic origin], strain</lt;ofr.></lt;oe>	nics, Script Z1265
x	x	x	x	x	x	Nike, goddess of victory	Nike, Script PK-6
x	x	x	x	Nilus-i	x	Nile river?	Nilu (NILF), Script CP47
adravya, nothing, a worthless thing,	hic, adv., hic, <u>nisti</u> [n], nothing (Persian)	nic, wcale, nothing (Polish) <u>NUL</u> , nil (Romanian)	tipote (Greek) asgjë, asnjë, <u>hic</u> , nothing, pron. (Albanian)	nihil, nil	dim [m], any, no, not, none (Welsh) <u>nessuna cosa</u> (Italian) rien (French) natta, no, not (Hittite)	nothing	niol, niul (NIVL), Script M78; niul (NIFL), Script Z606
x anyatra, otherwise, in another manner, except	estesnâ [n], (Persian),	chyba ze, poza, procz, wykluczac, zwyjatkiem, except (Polish) <u>NICI</u> , except (Romanian)	ektos ean, unless; <u>ektos</u> , except (Greek) vec, përvec, me përjashtim të, except, prep. (Albanian)	nisi	either, conj. but; heblaw, prep., beside, besides, except; namyn, prep, except, but, save; oddieithr, prep., unless, except; ond, prep. except, save, but; oni (onid), except, save, but (Welsh) <u>ecceto</u> (Italian) <u>excepté</u> , sauf (French)	if not, unless, <u>except</u> [ <lt;lat. <u="">exceptus]</lt;lat.>	nis, Script Z591, L44
plu, plavate, to float, swim, bathe, sail; dhAv, dhA3vati, run, stream, pour, ride, swim, glide, hasten; tR, tarati, -te, tirati, te, turati, -te, titarti, tarute, to cross over, overcome, escape, swim, rush on, be saved	senâ kardan, senâvar sodan, to swim (Persian)	miec zawroty, plywanie, <u>swam</u> (Polish) <u>NOUĂ</u> , f. <u>NOU</u> , new (Romanian)	kolympo, swim (Greek) <u>not</u> , <u>notim</u> , swim [n], fut në ujë, <u>notoj</u> , to swim (Albanian)	ne, no; no, nare, navi, to swim	<u>nofio</u> , to swim, float (Welsh) <u>no</u> , no; <u>nuotare</u> , to swim (Italian) <u>non</u> , no; <u>nager</u> , to swim (French)	to <u>swim</u> [ <lt;oe <u="">swimman]?]</lt;oe>	no, nu (nv), Script M50; noa, Script Z522, XA-21
x	x	x	x	x	x	name?	Nobnes, Novnes (NV8NES) CP-40
nakti, niz [f], kSapA, [f], nak (nom) night	sab, sabhangâm, adj., [n], night (Persian)	noc, wieczor, night (Polish)	nychta, night (Greek) mbrëmje, natë, errësirë, night [n] (Albanian)	nox-noctis [f]	nos-au, nosweithiau [f], night, dark (Welsh) <u>notte</u> [f] (Italian) <u>nuit</u> [f] (French) <u>neku</u> , to get dark (Hittite)	night [ <lt;oe niht]?]<="" td=""> <td>nocis (NVCIS), Script R447</td> </lt;oe>	nocis (NVCIS), Script R447
naama, naaman.h	nâma [nâman] (Avestan) nâm [n], nâmidan, to name (Persian)	ime (Serbo Croatia) <u>imie</u> , nazwa, nazwisko, name (Polish) <u>imia</u> , nazva, f., <u>nazow</u> , m. name of a thing (Belarus)	anoma, anomazo (Greek) <u>emër</u> , <u>emërim</u> (Albanian)	nomem-inis	enw-au [m], name, appellation, denomination, noun (Welsh) <u>ainm</u> (Scott) <u>anv</u> (Breton) <u>nome</u> [m] (Italian) <u>nom</u> [m] (French)	name	nomem (NUMEM) Script N184

		NUME, name (Romanian)			ñom, ñem (Tocharian)		
na	na, na-, <u>ma-</u> , adv., not (Persian)	negacja logiczna, <u>nie</u> , not (Polish) <u>NU</u> , no (Romanian)	ochi, <u>mi</u> , not (Greek) jo, <u>nuk</u> , <u>mos</u> , not, adv. (Albanian)	non [old forms noenum, noenu], not	dim, no; neb, no one; <u>na</u> ( <u>nad</u> ), adv. no, not, <u>nay</u> ; naddo, adv. no; nag oes, adv. no; <u>nage</u> , adv. no, not so, nay (Welsh) <u>no</u> , no (Italian) <u>non</u> , no (French) natta, no, not (Hittite)	no [<OE nowiht]?	non (NVN), Script Z176, Z190, Z206, Z327, Z347, Z357, Z369, Z439, Z446, Z1846, Z1853, Z1869, Aph-22 Non, nun (NVN) See also Script
x	x	x	x	x	x	Nun, Egyptian god of fertility, oceans	Non, Nun (NVN) Z41, Z54, Z149 (reference is to the altar of Nun.)
ašrumukha, collective name for father, grandfather, great- grandfather	x	NUN, person with special attributes at a wedding (Romanian)	x	nonno	nonno (Italian) grand-père (French)	grandfather	nono, nunu (NVNV) Script F-1
nava, adj., new, fresh, young; adv., newly, ately, just	dir, sâdravân, anusiravân, adj., late; dir, adv., lately (Persian)	ostatnio, lately (Polish)	tora teleftaia, prosfata, lately (Greek) kohët e fundit, shumë kohë përpara, lately, adv. (Albanian)	nuper	diweddar, adj. recent, late, modern, belated (Welsh) recentemente (Italian) dernièrement (French)	<u>lately</u> [<OE <u>laet</u> ], not long ago	noper, nuper (NUPER), Script R128, R139, R152
snushaa [f]	bäyu (Persian)	synowa, (Polish) <u>dacka</u> [f] (pl.: <u>docki</u> , daughter (Belarus) <u>snusa</u> (Baltic- Sudovian)	kori (Greek) kumatë, <u>nuse</u> (Albanian)	nurus-us	gwaudd [f] (Welsh) <u>nuora</u> [f] (Italian)  <u>bru</u> [f] (French)	daughter-in-law	nor, nur (NVR) Script L25 <u>nora</u> (NORA) Script AH10 <u>nora</u> (NVRA), Script TC61, BS-10 <u>nore</u> (NVRE), Script TC201
x	x	x	x	x	x	name, Noropa?	Noropa (NOROPA) Script XJ-15
x	x	x	x	x	x	person's name, Nurpener?	Norpener, (Nurpener), Script R94
asmadiya, asmäka, our, ours	nô [azem]	<u>nasz</u> (Polish) <u>nusun</u> (Baltic Sudovian) <u>NOSTRU</u> , our (Romanian)	mas, emas (Greek) <u>ionë</u> , <u>vnë</u> (Albanian)	nos	<u>ein</u> ('n), (Welsh) <u>noi</u> , us; <u>nostro</u> , <u>nostrì</u> , <u>nostra</u> , <u>nostre</u> (Italian) <u>nous</u> , us; <u>nos</u> (French)	<u>our</u> [<OE <u>ure</u> ]	<u>nos</u> (nvs) Script AN-19, T-4, VP-4 (PARTVNVS?), XW-4  Reference on Ionia:  <u>ione</u> ( <u>ivne</u> ), Script N607, Q253, R219 <u>ionas</u> , ( <u>ivnes</u> ) Script Au76
x	x	x	x	obeo-ire-ivi- itum	x	go to, to go to meet, of heavely bodies, to set; of living, to die	obe (V8E) Script TC120 oban (V8AN) Script T-9 Obatim (OBATIM) Script XM-6 (noun)
x	x	x	x	obliviscor, oblivisci;	obliare (Italian) oubliir (French)	to forget	obli (V8LI) Script Z1397
x	ukhra	OCĀRĪ, to curse,	ogur	auguror-ari;	argoel-ion, omen	to prophesy, a	oce (VCE) Script R306,



	(Persian)	to insult, to blast, to humiliate, to dispute (Romanian)	(Albanian)	ocrea-ae, a greave ocior, ocius, compar. adj. swifter, quicker; adv. ocius, more swiftly	(Welsh)	prophecy	AU99 occv, oceb (VCE8) N-1 (3rd pers. sing. imperf) ocem (VCEM) Script Q303, Q320, Q355, Q452, Q488 (noun, acc. case) ocern (VCERN) Script DL-2 (Script DL is a drawing of an augury involving King Tanaquil) oci (VCI) Script Q468 okr (VKR) Script N676 okre (VKRE) Script R124 okri (VKRI) Script N491, N513, N543, N573, N590, N615, N647, N711 (Note: ocri appears in a repeated phrase: VKRI PER 8ISIV "I/you prophesied / swifter? by vision")
x	x	x	x	Osci-orum	x	Oxiem, name? Oscans?	ochsiem (VCHSIEM), Script PM-4
x	x	OCHI, eye (Romanian)	x	oculus-i; -im	x	eye (this is an epitaph of a man: epitaph of a man: ocholeim viri rios tie	ocholeim (VCHVLEIM) Script PM-4 (noun acc. case)
x	x	OPTA, f. eighty (Romanian)	x	octogina	ottanta (Italian) quatrevings (French)	eighty	octito (VCTITV) Script N403
x	x	x	x	offa-ae	enfiare (Italian) enfier, to swell (French)	pellet, swelling	ofe (VFE) Script Z234, XB-17
x	x	x	x	avis-is	ucello (Italian) oiseau (French)	bird?	oiso (OISO), Script DR-5
x	x	ULEI, oil	x	oleo-ere, to emit an odor oleum-i, oil	oliare, to emit an odor; olio, oil (Italian) huiler, to oil; huile, oil (French)	odor, to emit an odor	ola (VLA) Script TC46 oles (VLES) Script TC318 olie (VLIE) Script PK-5 olo (VLV) Script R182, R204, G22, PC-12
x	x	omen (Polish) OAMENI, people, men	x	omen-inis	x	x	omen (VMEN) Script R381, R554
x	x	x	x	Homericus-a-um	x	Homeric? Possibly VME RIC	omeric (VMERIC) Script Z92
x	x	ONORA, to honor	x	honore-are; honos, honor-oris	onorare (Italian) honorer (French)	to honor, respect; noun, honor, respect	onom (VNVM) Script Z446 (gen. or acc. sing. noun) onoman (ONOMAN) Script XB-19 onor (VNVR) Script Z1216
x	x	UNT, butter (Romanian)	endeka, eleven	inhonesto-are, to disgrace undecim, eleven	onta, disgrace; undici, eleven (Italian) honte, disgrace; onze, eleven (French)	x	ont (VNT) Script Q360, Q369, R487, R574 onts (VNTS) Script TC-1
x	x	x	x	Ops-Opis, opem, opis, ope, might, power, ability to aid; opes wealth	x	power, abundance, wealth; Ops-Opis goddess of abundance	Opop (VP) Script Q5, Q65, Q95, Q320, Q335, Q416, N31, R286, Aph29

x	x	x	x	oppeto-ere; possibly oboe- ere, obitus-us, death	morire, spegnarsi, to die (Italian) mourir, périr, to die (French)	die, to encounter death, go to meet	opeto (VPETV) Script Q59, R49
x	x	x	x	x	x	Oph, Etruscan goddess of abundance?	Oph (VPH, VΦ) Script Q297, Q286, Q303, R13, R112
x	x	UR, UREZ, I wish; URA, to wish; ORAŞ, town, city; HORIM, folk songs, we sing folk songs; URARE, URĂTURĂ, orator; URSI, to predict/impose the fate of a newborn (Romanian)	orio, boundary (Greek)	oro-are, to speak orsa-orum, mentioned, spoken ora-ae, boundary	orio, boundary; dire, denotare, parlare, to speak; orazione, oration; oratore, orator (Italian) orée, boundary; parler, to speak; orator, orateur, orator (French)	to speak; or boundary	or (VR) Script Z308, Z421, Z1789, TC19, TC46, TC266, Q217, R108, Au85, DM-3, VP- 2, Au85, R-5, R-10, R103, R109 ora (VRA) Script R35, K111 (he/she speaks) oras (VRAS) Script TC19, TC161, TC179, TC213, M19 (you speak) oran (VRAN) Script LM-1 (probably TVRAN) ore (VRE) Script Z140 ores (VRES) Script Q906 or_r (VR_R) Script BS- 2 oror (VRVR) Script VG-1 orim (VRIM) Script Z85, Z106, Z880, Z945, Z1818 (sing. acc. noun?) oro (VRV) Script N194, R294, PC-3; PO-9 oros (VRVS) Script TC138 orsum (VRSVM) Script TC56 VRSvM, Script Z1654
x	x	x	x	Orestes-ae and - is	x	Orestes, son of Agamemnon and Clytemnestra	Oreste (VReSTE) Script MM-4, CT-3 Orothe (VRVSØE) Script DF-2
x	x	ORZ, barley (Romanian)	x	hordeum-i	orzo (Italian) orge (French)	barley	ork (VRK) Script Z489, Z508, Z761, TC213
x	x	ORNA, to adorn (Romanian)	x	orno-are; adorno-are	ornare (Italian) orner (French)	to equip, adorn	orn (VRN) Script ZB-1, Z834
x	x	x	x	aurora-ae	alba, aurora (Italian) aube (French)	dawn	OROAS (VRVAS), Script VG-4 (noun, acc. pl.)
x	x	URCA, to rise, get up (Romanian)	x	orior, oriri, ortus	sorgere, levitere (Italian) lever (French)	to rise, get up	ortes (VRTES) Script Q826
x	x	x	x	x	x	Aethra, mother of Theseus; in Sparta there was a famous temple of Artemis Orthia	Orthea (VRØEA) Script CC-1
x	x	OS, bone, OSOS, bony (Romanian)	x	os, oris, mouth; os, ossis, bone	osso, bone; bocca, mouth (Italian) os, bone; bouche, mouth (French)	bone or mouth	os (VS) Script ZB-3, Z176, Z455, Z1006, Z1243, Z1386, TC260, TC271, AJ17, DL-7, N236, R661, PO-7, ZB-3, Z176, Z455, Z1006, Z1243, Z1386, TC260, TC271, AJ17, DL-7, N236, R661, PQ-5 osuis (VSFIS) Script Z47, Z681, Z834, TC201
x	x	x	x	oscen-inis	x	bird of auguries, raven, owl; Owl is symbol	osca (VSCA) Script DH-4 (OSINAS, AC- 17)

						of Athena	
x	x	x	x	x	x	vOsia, name, town by Rome: <b>Ostia?</b>	<b>Osaie (VSAIE)</b> Script N453 "ie" = "ae" nom. pl.
<b>us, osati</b>	x	x	x	<b>uro, urere, ussi, ustum</b>	<b>ustionare</b> , bruciare (Italian) brûlure (French)	to burn, scorch	<b>osi (VSI)</b> Script Z47, Z681, Z834, TC201
x	x	x	x	x	x	Oso, Mt. Ossa in N. Magnesia	<b>Oso (VSV)</b> Script MS-5 (Note: Script MS is the <b>Schøyen</b> Mirror, featuring Ikarius, the first disciple of Dionysus driving a chariot pulled by two centaurs. The forebearer of the centaurs, Centaurus, mounted Magnesian mares and gave birth to the race of centaurs.
x	x	x	x	<b>hostis-is, stranger hostia-ae, sacrifice</b>	straniero, stranger; sacrificio, sacrifice; sacrificare, to sacrifice; to spite, host; <b>Ostia Consecrata</b> , consecrated host; <b>ostile</b> , hostile (Italian) étranger, stranger; sacrifice, sacrificer, to sell at a sacrifice; <b>hostie</b> , host; <b>hostile</b> , hostile (French)	stranger, enemy, opponent or sacrificial animal	<b>ost (VST)</b> Script Q899 <b>oste (VSTE)</b> Script Q74, Q273 <b>osti (VSTI)</b> Script Q283, R339 <b>ostis (VSTI)</b> Script Z1326
x	x	x	x	<b>ostendo-tendere</b>	<b>ostentare</b> (Italian) <b>ostentateur</b> , showy (French)	to show, hold out	<b>ostento (VSTENTV)</b> Script N21, N53, N280, N333, N435, N476, N522, N533, N582, N632, N660, Q290, R270, R314
x	x	<b>ODIHNI</b> , they rest; <b>ODIHNA</b> , rest (Romanian)	x	<b>otior-ari, licet, licere, licuit</b>	essere in <b>ozio</b> (Italian) loisir (French)	leisure, to be at leisure, rest	<b>ota (VTA)</b> Script PG-5 <b>ote (VTE)</b> Script N268, N294, R169, G-7 <b>otin (VTIN)</b> Script Z1853
x	x	x	x	<b>utor, uti, usus</b>	<b>utilizzare</b> (Italian) <b>utiliser</b> (French)	to use, employ	<b>otor (VTVR)</b> Script Q139
aṅḍa, an egg, the testicle	x	<b>OU</b> , egg (Romanian)	<b>avgo</b> (Greek)	<b>ovum-i</b>	<b>wy-au</b> (Welsh) <b>uovo</b> (Italian) <b>oeuf</b> (French)	egg	<b>ov (V8)</b> Script N533, N563, N738, N767, Q821, R619, TC108 ove (V8E) Script TC120
x	x	<b>OILE</b> , the sheepfold (Romanian)	x	<b>ovile-is, sheepfold; sheepfold; ovillus-a-um, of sheep offella-ae, bit, morsel</b>	pecora, <b>ovini</b> , sheep (Italian) mouton, sheep (French)	sheep	<b>oveli (VFELD)</b> Script PL-1 (area of the Piacenz Liver) <b>OVLIN (VFLIN)</b> Script L-8 (appears to be verb, 3rd pers. pl.)
<b>paritas</b>	x	x	x	<b>per</b>	in ogni punto di (Italian) partout (French)	throughout	<b>pa (PA)</b> Script XB-18, XB-25 (See PE)
<b>anuni</b> , induce, win over, pacify	x	<b>PACOSTE</b> , nuisance (Romanian)	x	<b>pacare</b> , to pacify	pacificare, <b>piacare</b> (Italian) pacifier (French)	pacify <b>Pegasus?</b>	<b>pacpak</b> or <b>pakste</b> Script CL-2 (Mirror shows Peleus riding a winged horse)
<b>bhlra</b> , adj., inspiring fear, frightening; bhayakara, adj.,	tars, bim [n], tarsidan, to fear	bac sie, obawa, strach, fear <b>paniczny, panika</b> ,	fobos, fear; <b>panikos, fobos</b> , panic (Greek) dicka shumë	<b>paveo, pavere, pavi</b> , to fear, quake;	arswydo, to dread, fear, shudder; ofni, to fear, dread, apprehend; arynaig [m], fear, dread (Welsh)	to fear [ <b>OE faer</b> ],	<b>paeveis (PAEFEIS)</b> , Script S-10; <b>pav (PAF)</b> , Script TC38; <b>pava (PAFA)</b> , Script DL-9 (Script DL is an engraving

causing fear; bhI, bhayate, bibheti, to fear, be afraid of	bim dāstan, to panic (Persian)	popłoch, szerzyc popłoch, panic (Polish)	argëtuese, <b>panik</b> , lemeri, panic [n] (Albanian)	pavimento-are, to pave	pavimentare, to pave; <b>paura</b> [f], fear, dread (Italian) paver, to pave; <b>peur</b> [f], fear, dread (French)	<b>panic</b> ; <b>phobia</b> , to pave?	on a mirror of an augur reading a liver and warning King Tarquin to fear..) <b>pavapa</b> (PAFAPA) Script XA-7
x	x	x	x	x	x	Paphos, name (3rd. Decl. Nom.) Paphos, Cyriote city? Aphrodite's sanctuary	<b>Pafos</b> (PAFOS) Script XB-34
x	x	x	x	<b>Pallas-adis and ados</b> [f], Athena, the Greek goddess of wisdom; Minerva	palo [m], pair, couple; pala [f] shovel (Italian)	Athena?	<b>palas</b> , Script Au13
x	x	x	x	<b>Pan, Panes</b>	x	Pan, god of shepherds, woods and flocks	<b>Pan</b> , Script XF-2
dRDhay, -yati, to make firm, fasten, confirm, strengthen yu, yauti, yute, yuvati, -te, fasten, hold fast, bind, harness, join, unite; dRBh, dRBhati, to connect, write; likh, likhati (-te), to scratch, furrow, slit, draw a line write	<b>bastan</b> , casbāndan, to fasten; nevestan, nāme nevestan, to write (Persian)	przymocowac, zamknac, zapiac, fasten (Polish) <b>IMPANA</b> , to fasten, to block (Romanian)	deno, stereono, fasten; grafo, write; syntheto, compose (Greek) lidh, <b>fiksoj</b> , kapem, mbyll, shtrëngoj, to fasten; <b>kompozoj</b> , <b>shkrualj</b> , to write (Albanian)	<b>pango</b> , <b>pangere</b> , <b>panxi</b> ;	<b>ffasno</b> , to fasten; clymu, to knot, tie, fasten, knit cliciedu, to latch, fasten; cau, to shut, close, enclose, fence, barricade, obstruct, fasten, lace (Welsh) attacare, <b>fissare</b> , to fasten, <b>scrivere</b> , to write (Italian); attacher, <b>fixer</b> , to fasten (French)	to <b>fasten</b> [ <small>&lt;OE faestman</small> ], <b>fix</b> [ <small>&lt;Lat. fixus</small> , pp. of <b>figo-figere</b> , <b>fixi</b> , <b>fixum</b> , to fasten], write, <b>compose</b> , agree upon; to <b>scratch</b> [ <small>ME scracchen</small> ]	<b>pane</b> , Script N404; <b>panes</b> , Script AN15, AN41
x	x	x	x	<b>Pania</b> , region near Chiuso	<b>pannia</b> [f], time (Italian)	the people / region of Pania?	<b>Paniem</b> , Script Z591 (Note: Script Z, the Zagreb Mummy, mentions many place names and Paniem may be another. "em" would be sing. acc.
bhiSajy, -jyati, bhiSNajy, -jyati, to heal, cure	behbudi dādan, <b>cāre</b> kardan, darmān kardan, to heal (Persian)	uzdrowiciel, healer (Polish)	therapevo, heal (Greek) ilac, shërues, healer [n] (Albanian)	<b>paean-anis</b> [m]; <b>curo-are</b> , to cure, heal	iacha/u, to heal, cure, save; <b>mendio</b> , to mend, heal, recover (Welsh) <b>guarire</b> , cicatrizzare, sanare, to heal (Italian) <b>guérir</b> , cicatriser, to heal (French)	the <b>healer</b> [ <small>&lt;OE haelan</small> , to heal], a surname of Apollo; to <b>mend</b> [ <small>&lt;OE mendan</small> ]	<b>paniem</b> , Script Z591
x	x	x	x	<b>Penates-ium</b>	x	Penates, household deities	<b>Panatam</b> , Script T-5 ("am" sing. acc.)
<b>tan</b> , <b>tanoti</b> , <b>tanute</b> , to extend, stretch, spread, last, continue, protract, lengthen, spin out, weave; pis,	pahn kardan, gostardan, paxs kardan, to spread;	elastycznosc, naciagnac, napiac, naprezyc, przeciag, <b>rosciagnac</b> , rozciagniecie, rospietosc,	xaplono, diadido, spread; <b>tentono</b> , ekteino, ekteinomai, <b>tentoma</b> , stretch (Greek) hap, tërheq,	<b>pando</b> , <b>pandare</b> ,	<b>estyn</b> , to extend, reach, pass, hand, stretch, lengthen, elongate; <b>taenu</b> , to spread, expand, stretch, disperse, disseminate	to <b>stretch</b> [ <small>&lt;OE streccan</small> ] out, <b>spread</b> [ <small>&lt;OE spræden</small> ] out, throw open, lay	<b>panta</b> , Script

pisjati, to stretch; Rj, RjJati, -te, Rjyati, -te, to stretch out, strive after, long for, grasp, snatch	kasidan, kas dādan, gostares dādan, to stretch (Persian)	stretch przestrzen, rozciągać, rozrzut, <u>spread</u> , szerzenie, szerzyć, spread (Polish)	<u>forcoj</u> , zgjas, zgjat, <u>ekzagjeroj</u> , <u>shtrij</u> , <u>shtrigem</u> , zmadhoj, <u>tendos</u> , <u>tensionoj</u> , tejkaloj, to stretch (Albanian)	<b>pandi, pansum and passum</b>	ymestyn, to reach, stretch, extend, project (Welsh) <b>tendere</b> (Italian) <b>tendre</b> (French) <b>pangarija</b> , to spread (Hittite)	open; <b>extend</b> [<Lat. <b>extendo</b> <b>tendere -tendi tensum</b> , to stretch out], <b>expand</b>	G10, G14
atyalpa, adj., very little; amati, adj., poor; [f], poverty	andak, kucak, xord, adj., andak, adv., little; binavā, tohidast, nazār, adj., binavā [n], poor (Persian)	<u>less</u> , malo, maly, nieduzy, niewiele, little; biedny, nedzny, ubogi, poor (Polish)	mikros, ligos, little fiochos, poor (Greek) mendjengushtë [fig.], i vocër, i vogël, i <u>pakët</u> , <u>pak</u> , i shkurtër; adj. <u>pak</u> , <u>paksa</u> , adv.; <u>pak</u> , pron. little; fukara, i varfanjak, i <u>varfër</u> , i gjorë, i keq, adj. poor (Albanian)	<b>parvus-a-um</b>	<u>bach</u> (Ileied. <u>llai</u> , <u>lleiaf</u> ), adj. little, small, minute, petty (Welsh) <u>poco</u> , piccolo, little; <u>povero</u> , adj. poor (Italian) petite, <u>peu</u> , little; <u>pauvre</u> , adj. poor (French) tepu, small, low (Hittite)	little, <u>less</u> [<OE <u>laessa</u> , of little]; small, slight, weak; short, young, <b>poor</b> [<Lat. <b>pauper</b> ], insignificant; a little, minor, inferior]; <u>few</u> [<OE <u>fewe</u> ]	<b>parv</b> (PARF), Script Z92; <b>parvam</b> (PAR8AM), Script N139
x	x	x	x	<b>parca-ae</b>	x	Parca, goddess of fate, the Three Fates	<b>Parkes</b> , Script XK-4 ("es" = acc. pl. 1st decl.? "as")
x	x	x	x	<b>parma-ae</b>	x	small shields	<b>parmi</b> , Script XD-2
x	x	x	x	<b>Parthi-orum</b>	x	x	<b>Parthiam</b> (PARΘIAM) Script PF-1 (Note this is a stele of a warrior; the "am" suffix would be 2nd decl. acc. sing. "um"; of/to the Parthian)
x	x	x	x	<b>partio-ire and partior-ire;</b>	<b>spartire</b> (Italian) <b>partager</b> (French)	part, to separate, divide	<b>parto</b> (PARTV) Script VP-3 (phrase is PARTV NVS; "to divide ours")
atikram	x	x	x	<b>transgredi, transire, praeterire</b>	<u>passare</u> (Italian) <u>passer</u> (French)	to pass, go over	<u>pasar</u> , Script TA-3 (This is a mural in a tomb of one priest facing another)
x	x	<b>PĂȘI</b> , to pass (Romanian)	x	<b>pax, pacis, peace</b>	<b>pace</b> , f. peace, quiet, (Italian) <b>paix</b> , f. peace, (French)	peace, quiet?	<b>pasia</b> , S-22 (possibly a person's name because of the "ia" suffix.
gavādana, pasture land	x	<b>PĂSTOS</b> pasty, <b>PAȘTES</b> it grazes	x	<b>pastus-us</b>	x	food, pasture	<b>pastospastos</b> (PASTOS) Script XR-2
x	x	x	x	<b>pateo-ere</b>	esporre, to expose (Italian) <b>exposer</b> (French)	open, to be exposed, revealed	<b>paten</b> , Script L46 (they expose)
<b>pita, pitaa</b> pitR^i, father	<b>pitār, patar, ptar</b> , father (Avestan)	otac, father (Serbo Croatian) ojciec, father (Polish) aciec, aciec, <u>backa</u> , father (Belarus) tavas, father, (Baltic-Sudovian) <u>te.tis</u> , father (Baltic-Lithuanian) <b>PATRIE</b> , fatherland (Romanian)	<u>pater</u> , <u>tetta</u> , father (Greek) baba, <u>ate</u> , father (Albanian)	<b>pater</b> , father <b>patria-ae</b> [f], fatherland	<u>tad</u> (Welsh) <u>athair</u> -ar (Scott) <u>tad</u> (Breton) <u>padre</u> [m], father; <u>patria</u> [f], fatherland (Italian) <u>père</u> [m], father, <u>patrie</u> [f], fatherland; <u>tête</u> , head, leader, summit (French) <u>pácar</u> , father, (Tocharian) <u>tedi</u> , a father, <u>teTTi</u> , paternal (Lycian) <u>tati</u> , father (Hittite)	<u>father</u> [<OE <u>faeder</u> ], fatherland	<b>patir</b> (PATYR), Script XE-11 <b>patre</b> , Script Q53, Q162, Q171, Q209, Q243, Q416 <b>patrebun</b> (PATRE8VM), Script R258; See also: teto (tetv) Script Q, R <u>ate</u> , <u>ates</u> , <u>atia</u> , <u>ati</u>
							<b>pe</b> (PE), Script Z272, Q33, Q468, Q701,

x	barāye, barāye, inke,conj., barāye, darpey, prep., through; bedaste, bā, dame, by, prep., adv., through (Persian)	dla, gdyz, poniewaz, przez, za, zamiast, for; obok, przez, przy, u, w poblizu, by; bezposredni, na wylot, przez, through (Polish) <b>PE</b> , on, over (Romanian)	gia, dioti, for; <b>para</b> , konta, plision, dia, apo, by; dia mesou, kateytheian, pera gia pera, through (Greek) në favor të, <b>për</b> , në emër të, si, gjatë, në vend të, <b>për</b> në, për shkak, prep. for (Albanian)	<b>per</b>	canys (cans), oblegid, for; heibio, by; <b>trwodd</b> , <b>trwy</b> , through (Welsh) <b>per</b> ; <b>pei</b> , for the (Italian) <b>par</b> (French)	<b>for</b> [ <b>&lt;OE for</b> ], <b>by</b> [ <b>&lt;OE bi</b> ], <b>through</b> [ <b>&lt;OE thuruh</b> ]	Q763, Q829, Q837, R13, R72, G27, K31 <b>Pe</b> , Script TC236, N160, N206, N254, N268, N417, L71, TC236, S22 <b>pei</b> , Script Au22 <b>Pe</b> , Script TC236, N160, N206, N254, N268, N417, L71, TC236; S22
pApa (pApa), bad, wicked, evil, inauspicious; badly, wrongly [m], bad fellow, wretch, profligate; evil, sin, harm, trouble	zest, <b>sum</b> , ziyânâr, adj., <b>badi</b> [n], bad (Persian)	dotkliwie, marnie, paskudnie, silnie, złe, badly (Polish)	aschima, badly (Greek) keq, keqas, <b>shumë</b> , me rezik, badly, adv. (Albanian)	<b>peior-us</b> , <b>peius</b> , superl. <b>pessimis</b> , badly, ill	drwg (cyunddrwg, gwaeth, gwaethaf), adj. bad, evil, naughty, wicked, ill; drwg (drygau) [m], evil, harm, hurt, ill, malady, mischief (Welsh) <b>pessimismo</b> [m], pessimisim; malamente, fortemente, badly, adv. (Italian) <b>pessimism</b> [m], pessimisim; méchamment, mal, badly, adv. (French)	badly [ <b>&lt;ME badde</b> , bad]	<b>peis</b> , Script Z1292; <b>peio</b> , <b>peiu</b> ( <b>PEIV</b> ) Script N268
<b>carmin</b> , adj., covered with skin; [m], shield bearer; tvaca [n], hide, skin; chavi [f], skin, hide, complexion, colour, beauty, splendour	pust, <b>car</b> , <b>xaz</b> , skin [n] (Persian)	cera, obdzierac ze skory, obierac, poszycie, skora, skorka, skin (Polish) <b>PIELE</b> , <b>PELE</b> , skin	<b>derma</b> , floios, flouda, gdero, xefloundizo, skin; krybo, krybomai, hide (Greek) lëkurë, gëzof, lëvore, <b>kacek</b> , mashtrues, shakull, skin [n] (Albanian)	<b>pellis-is</b> [f]	cen [m], skin, peel, scales, scurf, film; croen, skin, hide, pelt, rind (Welsh) <b>pelle</b> [f], skin, hide, peel (Italian) <b>peau</b> , <b>pellicule</b> [f]; <b>peler</b> , to skin (French)	<b>skin</b> [ <b>&lt;ON skinn</b> ], <b>hide</b> [ <b>&lt;OE hvd</b> ]	<b>pel</b> , ScriptsN660, Q500, R270, K123
x	x	x	x	x	x	Peleus, father of Achilles	Pele, Script CR-2 PELION (PELIVN), Script Dp-2
<b>patatra</b> [n], wing, pinion, feather; <b>patray</b> , -yati, to feather; parNa, wing, plume, feather	par [n], feather (Persian)	piorko, pioro, pokrycie piorami, upierzenie, feather (Polish) <b>PANÁ</b> , feather, plum; <b>PENAR</b> pen box (Romanian)	kthim horizontal, pupël, <b>pendë</b> , vogëlsirë, feather [n] (Albanian)	<b>penna-ae</b> (feather, wing)	<b>pluen</b> ( <b>plu</b> ) [f], feather, plume, quill, plumage plufyn (pluf) [m], feather, plume, quill (Welsh) pluma, <b>penna</b> [f], feather (Italian) <b>plume</b> , <b>penna</b> [f] feather, empenner, to feather one's nest (French) <b>pattar</b> , wing (Hittite)	<b>feather</b> [ <b>&lt;OE fether</b> ]; <b>plume</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat. pluma</b> ]	<b>pen</b> , Script Z1337
x	x	x	x	penarius-a-um	x	of or for the provisions? place, Penaria?	Penaria (PENaRIA), Script K176 ("ia" suffix suggests a place name)
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	PENEIS, Script K83
daNDay, -yati, to punish, chastise, fine; to detest,	pâdefrah,		timoro, punish (Greek) <b>dënoj</b> , ndëshkoj,	<b>penes</b> , with acc.;	<b>ceryddu</b> , to correct, chastise, punish, rebuke; cosbi, to punish; <b>poeni</b> , to pain, ache, ail, worry, grieve, annoy, torment,		

hate, punish, revenge; uS, oSati & uSNAti, to burn, consume, destroy, punish, burn down	keyfar [n], punishment (Persian)	karac, punish (Polish)	stërmundoj, përlaj, biftekun, shkund, to punish; dënim, ndëshkim, punishment [n] (Albanian)	peonio, punio and punior-iri, to punish, avenge	plague, punish (Welsh) punire, to punish; vendicare, to avenge (Italian) punir, to punish; pénaliser, to penalize; peine [f] punishment; venger, to avenge (French)	in the power of, belonging to	penes, Scripts Q253, K86
x	x	x	x	x	x	Penia, name of a warrior fighting Achilles	Penia, Script CH-1
tark, tarkayati, to suppose, conjecture, guess, reflect regard, think of, ponder, think over; dldhi, dldhye, adlpedet, to appear, seem, perceive, look at, think; man, manyate, -ti, manute, to think, believe, imagine, consider	gomân kardan, andisidan, manidan, to think (Persian)	myslec, przypuszczac, rozmyslac, thought, zastanawiac sie, think (Polish)	theo, melet, lambano yypopi, consider; skeftomai, syllogizomai, think (Greek) mendoj, kujtoj, to think (Albanian)	penso-are; mens, mentis [f], mind, understanding, intellect, judgment	meddwl, to think, cogitate, deem, mean; synied, to think, believe, feel, conceive; tybio, to suppose, think, imagine (Welsh) pensare, to think, intend (Italian) penser, to think, consider (French)	to weigh carefully, to estimate, to ponder, consider, require, pay for, think [-<OE thencan], pensive; meditate [-<Lat. meditor-ari, to think over]	pensin, Script Z19
x	x	x	x	pauci, rari	pochi (Italian) peu (French)	few	peo (PEV) Script TC220, L31
x	x	x	x	pio-are	expiare (Italian) expier (French)	propitiate	peori, Script PL-11 (area of the Piacenza Liver)
x	barâye, barâye, inke, conj., barâye, darpey, prep., through; bedaste, bâ, dame, by, prep., sartâsar, adj., adv., through; hangâm, prep., during; az, from, prep., (Persian)	dla, gdyz, poniewaz, przez, za, zamiast, for; obok, przez, przy, u, w poblizu, by; bezposredni, na wylot, przez, through; podczas, w czasie, during; dalej, naprzod, wzdluz, along; dalej, na, nad, na temat, o, po, przy, w, włączony, on (Polish) PER, by, for (Romanian)	pano, epi, eis, pros, kata, on (Greek) gjatë, përmes, nëpër, nga, through, prep. (Albanian)	per	achos, canys, oblegid, oherwydd, because, conj., ar (arm), prep. on, upon, over, at; ymlaen, adv. onward, along; canys (cans), oblegid, for; heibio, by; twodd, trwy, through (Welsh) per (Italian) par (French)	for [-<OE for], by [-<OE bi], through [-<OE thuruh] along, over, for, by, to on, throughout, during, from, by means of, because of	per, Script Z26, Z1146, Z1378, K136, N-11, N41, N63, N100, N469, N491, N513, N543, N573, N590, N595, N615, N647, N660, N676, N711, Q47, Q117, Q335, Q406, Q424, Q433, Q475, Q512, Q713, R47, R229, R248, R258, R306, R334, R521, K28, K76, K86, K136, PL-7, PL-14, XV-3
x	x	x	x	pereo-ire	perire (Italian) périr (French)	perish, to vanish	pera, Script Q57, N404
x	x	x	x	Perae	x	Perae, the Roman port, or its region	Perae, Script R314, R325] Peraem, Script Q500; Periai, Script N304
pad, padyate (-ti)	apa-nas (Avestan) mordan,	i"s"ceznuti, propasti, umreti (Serbo-Croatian) ginac, przepadac, stracic zycie, perish (Polish) aul'autune, to	ftheiromai, katastrefomai, perish; exafanizomai,	pereo-ire-li-ivi-utum; to vanish, perish; peroro-are, to speak from	colli, to lose, forfeit, be lost, perish, spill; darfod (dar-), to perish, die, expire; trengi, to die, perish, expire; difwvvd, adj. lifeless, dead; marw, to die, expire, perish (Welsh)	to die [-<ON	pera, Script N404 pere, Script Z508, Z1097, N194, R238 peri, Script N689, N725 periai, Script N304 perion

{vyA} perish, be lost; <i>gal, galati</i> , drip, drop, fall, vanish, perish	nâbud sodan, ziyân raftan, to perish (Persian)	die; nikt, to disappear (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>PIERE</b> , she/he perishes, <b>PIERI</b> , you perish; <b>PIERI</b> , he/she perished; <b>PIER</b> , I perish (Romanian)	to vanish (Greek) mbaroj, vdes, <b>prishem</b> , to perish (Albanian)	beginning to end, plead a cause; <b>morior</b> , <b>mori</b> , <b>mortuus</b> , <b>moriturus</b> , to die, to die away	eug, [m.], death, to die, <b>perishbas</b> , death bâsaich, to die, perish, wither (Scott) <b>perire</b> ; <b>morto</b> , adj., dead (Italian) <b>périr</b> ; <b>mort</b> , adj. dead (French) wâl, to die (Tocharian) ak, to die (Hittite)	<b>devja</b> , vanish, <b>perish</b> ; speak from beginning to end, <b>perorate</b> ;	( <b>PERIVN</b> ) Script L31 <b>PERIRen</b> , Script L25 <b>pero</b> ( <b>PERV</b> ), Script R294, R437, R474, <b>perum</b> ( <b>PERVM</b> ), Script N689, N725, Q424
stigh, stighnoti, stighnute, to proceed, stride, mount, ascend, rise; vraj, vrajati, proceed, march, go, attack, approach; <b>yA</b> , <b>yAti</b> (-te), go, travel, march, set out, depart, fly, escape, pass, vanish, perish	pisraftan, rahsepâr sodan, to proceed (Persian)	dochod, kontynuowac, odbywac sie, posuwac sie naprzod, przychod, przystapic, toczyc sie, udawac sie, wytoczyc <b>proces</b> , zysk, proceed (Polish)	<b>prochoro</b> , energo, proceed (Greek) eci, <b>vazhdoj</b> , lëviz, bëhet, buron, bëj, rrjedh, veproj, proceed (Albanian)	<b>pergo</b> , <b>pergere</b> , <b>perga</b> , <b>perrectum</b>	deillio, to proceed, result, issue, derive, emanate; hanu (han) to proceed, be derived, be descended; mynd, to go, repair, become, grow, proceed; tarddu, to spring, sprout, proceed (Welsh) <b>procedere</b> , to proceed; <b>andare</b> , to go (Italian) <b>procéder</b> , to proceed <b>aller</b> , to go (French)	to <b>continue</b> , <b>proceed</b> , <b>go</b> [ <b>&lt;OE gan</b> ] <b>forth</b> [ <b>&lt;OE forth</b> ]	<b>perk</b> , Script N160
x	x	x	x	<b>personarum fictio</b> , personification	<b>personoli</b> , to personify, impersonate <b>personificare</b> , to personify (Italian) <b>personnifier</b> , to personify (French)	epithet, name, Persniphmus	<b>persnimo</b> ( <b>PERSNIMV</b> ), Script N230, Q726, Q713 <b>persniphmv</b> ( <b>PERSNIΦMV</b> ), Script Q737, Q829, Q887, R511, R521, R499, R474, R574, R607, R644 <b>persiphmo</b> ( <b>PERSIΦMV</b> ), Script Q847;
zUdrajana [m]; sakalajana [m], every person, everybody;	kas, <b>tan</b> [n], person (Persian)	osoba, person (Polish) <b>PERSOANA</b> , person (Romanian)	<b>prosopo</b> , atomo, person; <b>physis</b> , nature (Greek) <b>individ</b> , <b>person</b> , njeri, vetë, pamje e jashtme, <b>person</b> <b>fizik</b> [drejt.] person (Albanian)	<b>persona-ae</b> [f], mask; <b>personatus-am</b> , masked, disguised	<b>dyn-ion</b> [m], man, person, fellow, pl. folk, folks; <b>person-au</b> [m], person (Welsh) <b>persona</b> [f] (Italian) <b>personne</b> [f] (French) kektseñe, a body (Tocharian)	<b>person</b> , <b>fellow</b> [ <b>&lt;ON felagi</b> , business partner], <b>body</b> [ <b>&lt;OE bodig</b> ], <b>individual</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat. individuuus</b> ]; <b>physique</b> [ <b>&lt;Fr. physique</b> ]	<b>person</b> , <b>persun</b> ( <b>PERSVN</b> ), Script Q784, Q805, Q813, R511
kSam, kSamate, to be patient, quiet, endure, suffer, bear, pardon, forgive; <b>tij</b> , <b>tejate</b> , to be sharp, sharpen, incite, endure, bear, impel; sah, sahate (-ti), to overpower, win battles, be victorious, master, suppress, bear, suffer, endure	pâydâri, bordbâri [n], endurance; <b>durpây</b> , pâydâr, adj., lasting (Persian)	wytrzymac, zniesc, endure (Polish)	ypofero, antecho, endure; teleftaios, kalapodi, <b>diarko</b> , last (Greek) <b>duroj</b> , pësog, qëndroj, <b>rzistoj</b> , to endure (Albanian)	<b>persto-stare-stiti statum</b> , to stand firm, endure; <b>duro-are</b> , to make hard, endure	<b>dioddef</b> , to suffer, bear, endure, wait; goddef, to bear, suffer, endure, abide, allow, tolerate; parhau, to last, continue, endure, remain, persevere, perpetuate; ymaros, to bear with, endure (Welsh) <b>durare</b> , <b>resistere</b> , to last; sopravvivere, <b>durare a lungo</b> , to last out (Italian) <b>durer</b> , <b>endurer</b> , <b>patienter</b> , <b>supporter</b> , <b>tolérer</b> , to endure; <b>durable</b> , adj.,	to stand firm, remain standing, <b>last</b> [ <b>&lt;OE laestan</b> ], <b>endure</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat. induro-are</b> , to make hard or firm] remain unchanged	<b>persto</b> ( <b>PERSTV</b> ), Script R530



						lasting, permanent (French)	
padam, paada	W- <u>votk</u> ; E- <u>vod</u> (Armenian) frabdem [frabda], <u>pad</u> [m] (Avestan) <u>pâ</u> , <u>dâmane</u> , <u>tah</u> [n], foot (Persian)	<u>stopa</u> (Serbo-Croatian) <u>dol</u> , <u>spod</u> , <u>stopa</u> , foot (Polish) <u>piechatom</u> , <u>piechatoju</u> , <u>piesa</u> , <u>pieski</u> [adv.] (Belarus) <u>peda</u> (Baltic-Sudovian)	<u>poda</u> (Greek) <u>paguaj</u> (Albanian)	<u>pes</u> , <u>pedis</u> [m]	<u>troed</u> ( <u>traed</u> ) [m.f.], foot, leg, pedestal, handle (Welsh) <u>piede</u> [m], foot (Italian) <u>pied</u> [m], foot (French) <u>pe</u> , <u>pai</u> , <u>paiyye</u> (Tocharian) <u>pdde</u> , a place (Lycian) <u>pata</u> , foot; <u>pedan</u> , <u>pieti</u> , <u>pidi</u> , a place (Hittite)	<u>foot</u> [<OE <u>fo</u> t], army; <u>tread</u> [OE <u>tre</u> dan], to walk [<OE <u>weal</u> can, to roll]	<u>pes</u> , Script TC19, TC38, TC190, TC271, N63, N670, N700
x	x	<u>PESCUIE</u> , he/she fishes (Romanian)	x	<u>pis</u> cor-ari, to fish	<u>pes</u> care, to fish (Italian) <u>pê</u> cher, to fish (French)	he fishes [<OE <u>fisc</u> ]	<u>pesca</u> , Script LS-3
pramahas, adj., of great might; bRhanta, adj., great; vimahant, adj., very great; adj., so large, so great, so much; adj., much, many, great, strong	bozorg, setabr, <u>meh</u> , adj., <u>meh</u> [n], great (Persian)		<u>megas</u> , <u>megalos</u> , <u>tranos</u> , <u>spydaios</u> , great (Greek) <u>i madh</u> , <u>i famshëm</u> , <u>kryesor</u> , <u>fisnik</u> , adj. great (Albanian)	<u>pes</u> , <u>pedis</u> [m] + <u>nimius</u> -a-um, very great, too great, excessive, intemperate, immoderate; n. as a subst. a great deal, also excess, too much; <u>magnus</u> -a-um, compar. <u>maior</u> , maius; superl. <u>maximus</u> , great	<u>mawr</u> -ion, adj. large, big, great, high (Welsh) <u>considerevole</u> , <u>magnamino</u> , superiore, adj., great, (Italian) <u>grand</u> , éminent, excellent, <u>magnifique</u> , adj., great (French); <u>mag</u> -, great (Illyrian) <u>maki</u> , much (Tocharian)	name, <u>Pesnimo</u> ? <u>great</u> feet/ army; <u>magnificent</u> , <u>major</u>	<u>Pesnim</u> , Script N500, N660 <u>Pesnimu</u> , Script N21, N290, N320, N444, N529, N553, N598, N632, Q162, Q171, Q194:
vyaJjana, adj., [f], insinuation, [n], manifestation, betrayal, characteristic, attribute, the insignia of a prince, ornament, condiment, sauce, juice, consonant, syllable	<u>câsni</u> , âbe <u>xores</u> , sauce (Persian)	<u>przyprawa</u> , <u>sos</u> , <u>tupet</u> , sauce (Polish) <u>PASTA</u> , paste (Romanian)	<u>saltsa</u> , <u>aythadeia</u> , <u>aythadiaz</u> , <u>salse</u> , sauce (Greek) <u>marmelatë</u> , <u>salcë</u> , prevede, <u>paturpësi</u> , sauce [n] (Albanian)	<u>ius</u> , <u>iuris</u> , broth, soup; condiment-, spice, seasoning, sauce	<u>saws</u> -iau [m], sauce (Welsh) <u>pesto</u> , Genoese sauce; adj. crushed, battered; (Italian) <u>pâte</u> [f], batter, <u>sauce</u> [f], sauce (French)	crushed, <u>sauce</u> ?	<u>pesto</u> ( <u>pestv</u> ) Script Q183 possibly pes tv
x	x	x	x	x	x	unknown word, possibly place name	Pesuntrum (PESVNTRVM) Script N700
abhiyogapattra [n], a petition or writing of a complaint; <u>yAcika</u> [f], a petition, request; prArthana [n], wish, desire, request, entreaty, petition or suit	<u>dâdxâst</u> [n], <u>darxâst</u> <u>kardan</u> , to petition (Persian)	<u>petycja</u> , petition (Polish)	<u>parakalo</u> , <u>zito</u> , <u>iketev</u> o <u>zitianevo</u> , <u>beg</u> (Greek) <u>kërkesë</u> , <u>peticion</u> , <u>lutje</u> , petition [n]; <u>kërkoj</u> , <u>lutem</u> , to petition (Albanian)	<u>peto</u> -ere -ivi -and <u>itum</u> ; to make for, go for, petition, <u>petina</u> -ae [f] a dish	<u>deisebu</u> , to petition; <u>petisiwn</u> [m], petition; <u>erfyniad</u> -au [m], petition, prayer (Welsh) <u>petente</u> [m] petitioner, <u>petizione</u> [f], petition (Italian) <u>pétition</u> [f], petition (French)	to make for, go to, attack; ask for, <u>beg</u> [<OE <u>beggen</u> ], request, stand for, sue for, <u>petition</u>	<u>pet</u> , Script TC260 <u>pet na</u> , or <u>PETNA</u> Script Z1227 (Note: the "na" "ne" suffix is given to the names of people; i.e. RASNA, RASNE RASNES - name Etruscans called themselves) <u>petes</u> , Script XK-5
pa.ncha, paJNcha	<u>pañca</u> [ <u>pañcan</u> ] (Avestan) <u>panj</u> , adj. [n], five (Persian) hing, five	<u>pet</u> (Serbo-Croatian) <u>piec</u> (Polish) <u>piac</u> (Belarus) <u>penkei</u> , <u>penkis</u> (Baltic-Sudovian)	<u>pente</u> (Greek) <u>pesë</u> (Albanian)	<u>quinque</u>	<u>pump</u> ( <u>pum</u> ) (Welsh) <u>coig</u> (Scott) <u>cinque</u> (Italian) <u>cinq</u> (French) <u>pañā</u> , <u>pic</u> , <u>pis</u>	<u>five</u> [<OE <u>fife</u> ]	<u>pet</u> , Script TC260, Z1227?

	(Armenian)	<b>penki</b> (Lithuanian)			(Tocharian)		
<b>kezam</b> Arjaka [m], comb;	sâne [n], sâne zadan, to comb (Persian)	<b>czesac</b> , <b>grzebién</b> , comb (Polish) <b>PIEPTENE</b> , comb (Romanian)	<b>chтена</b> , chтенizo, comb (Greek) krehër, <b>griba</b> , krehëse [tekst.], huall, lafshë, comb [n] (Albanian)	<b>pecten</b>	<b>crib</b> -au [f.m.], comb, crest, ridge, brow, ledge; dil-iau [m], comb (Welsh) <b>petine</b> [m] (Italian) <b>peigne</b> [m] (French)	<b>comb</b> [<OE <b>comb</b> ]?	<b>PETeNA</b> Script Z1227
<b>ashma</b> , <b>ashman</b> .h (m)	<b>asmanaca</b> (Avestan); sang, <b>gowhar</b> , kolux [n] stone, sangsar kardan, sangcin kardan, to stone; <b>gar</b> , duru_t (Yagnobian)	<b>kamenica</b> , stone, litica, <b>stena</b> rock] (Serbo- Croatian) <b>kamien</b> , pestka, stone (Polish) <b>kamien</b> [m] (Belarus) <b>akmenis</b> , <b>stabas</b> , rock (Balto- Sudovian) <b>PIATRĂ</b> , stone, rock; <b>PETRU</b> , Peter; <b>PIETROS</b> , stony (Romanian)	<b>petra</b> (Greek) <b>gur</b> , <b>guralec</b> , stone, rock (Albanian)	<b>lapis-idis</b> , stone <b>saxam</b> , rock	<b>caregan</b> ( <b>caregen</b> , <b>caregos</b> ) [f], stone, pebble; <b>carreg</b> ( <b>cerrig</b> ) [f], stone; <b>maen</b> ( <b>meini</b> ) [m], stone; <b>maen</b> hir, monolith; <b>caregu</b> , to stone, petrify; <b>llabyddio</b> , to stone (Welsh) <b>carraig</b> or <b>cairge</b> , rock; <b>carragh</b> , rock, pillar, monument (Scott) <b>maen</b> (Breton) <b>pietra</b> [f] (Italian) <b>pierre</b> [f] (French) <b>peruna</b> , rock (Hittite)	<b>stone</b> [<OE <b>stan</b> ]	<b>petr</b> , Script Z1854, TC61, TC137 <b>petro</b> ( <b>PETRV</b> ), Script TC-1, TC120; <b>petros</b> , ( <b>PETRVS</b> ) Script TC38, TC61, TC144, TC190
nArkalpi [m], patron; nArnamana [m], patron; pArSadvANa m], patron; daiDa [m., f.], patron; dvaimatya [m], patron	postibân, <b>negahdâr</b> [n], patron (Persian)	opiekun, <b>protektor</b> , patron (Polish)	prostatis, patron (Greek) mbrojtës, adj. patronage; mecenat, përkrahës i arteve, <b>klient</b> i <b>rregullt</b> , <b>pajtor</b> [n], patron (Albanian)	<b>Patronius-i</b> , name; <b>patronus-i</b> [m], protector; <b>protego</b> <b>egere -texi -</b> <b>tectu</b> , to protect, defend; patron; <b>patronia-ae</b> [f], protectress	<b>noddwr</b> ( <b>noddwyr</b> ) [m], protector, patron, benefactor (Welsh) <b>patron</b> [m] (Italian) <b>patron</b> [m] (French)	patron; possibly a name, Petronia <b>protectress</b>	<b>Petronia</b> ( <b>Petrvnia</b> ), Script R565 ("ia" suffix suggests a proper name)
x	x	x	x	<b>pubes-is</b> , f.	giovinezza, gioventu, giovine, adolescenza (Italian) jeunesse, adolescence (French)	youth, young adult	<b>peub</b> ( <b>PEF8</b> ) Script PB- 4
<b>acchAi</b> , acchAgam, to attain, go towards; <b>vinaz</b> , to reach, attain	yâftan, to attain (Persian)	osiagnac, zdobyc, attain (Polish) <b>PE VINE</b> , to arrive (Romanian)	petychaino, katorthono, attain (Greek) <b>arrii</b> , <b>realizoj</b> , to attain (Albanian)	<b>pervenio venire-</b> <b>veni</b> <b>ventum</b>	cwblhau, to fulfill, complete, finish, achieve; cyflawni, to fulfill, perform, commit, achieve, execute; gorffên, to finish, complete, conclude, achieve; cyrraedd, to reach, attain, arrive, amount (Welsh) <b>pervenire</b> , to attain (Italian) <b>parvenir</b> , to attain (French) ta, to come; tja, to come, approach, become (Hittite)	to come through, <b>arrive</b> [<OFr. <b>ariver</b> ] at, reach, <b>attain</b> to [<Lat. <b>attingero-</b> <b>tingere</b> <b>tigi -tactum</b> , to touch, reach], <b>achieve</b> [<OFr. <b>achever</b> < <b>vener</b> , a chef, to come]	<b>pevenes</b> ( <b>PE8eNeS</b> ), Script K20
x	sepas, adj., sepas, pas, <b>ângâh</b> , then; digar, sepas, <b>âyande</b> , adj., sepas, adv., next;	najbliższy, następnie, następny, obok, sasiadni, tuz przy, next; digar, sepas, <b>âyande</b> , adj., sepas, adv., next;	o pio kontinos, epomenos, prosechis, next; tote, loipon, then; katopi(n), afterwards (Greek) herën tjetër,	<b>post</b>	<b>wedvn</b> , adv. afterwards, then, after; <b>yna</b> ('na), there, then; <b>ynteu</b> ( <b>ynte</b> ), adv. then; conj. or, or else,	then, next, afterwards	<b>puia</b> ( <b>PFlA</b> ) Script Z1780

	afterwards, adv. sepaš, pas (Persian)	then; następnie, po pewnym czasie, potem, później, afterwards (Polish)	pastaj, pas kësaj, next, adv., atëherë, në atë kohë, pastaj, vec kësaj, adv., then (Albanian)		otherwise (Welsh) <b>poi</b> (Italian) <b>puis</b> (French)		
x	x	x	x	x	x	PH, person's initials?	Ph (Φ) , Script Z508
x	x	x	x	x	x	Pha, Etruscan goddess; <b>fay</b> , a fairy, an elf [ <b>&lt;Lat. fata</b> ]	<b>Pha</b> , Script AN21, N638, N670, N738, R62, R413 , Script AN20, N638, N670, N738, R56, R413
mihira [m], avi [m], sUra [m], the sun;	xorsid, âftâb, xor, sun [n] (Persian)	niedziela, <b>slonce</b> , sun (Polish)	<b>ilios</b> , the sun (Greek) diell, dritë dielli, sun [n] (Albanian)	<b>Phoebus-i</b> [m], Apollo the sun god; hence, subst. <b>Phoebas-adis</b> [f] a priestess, a prophetess; adj. <b>Phoebus</b> and <b>Phoebus-a-um</b> , of <b>Phoebus</b> ; <b>sol-solis</b> [m], the sun	<b>haul</b> ( <b>heulian</b> ) [m], the sun; huan [f], the sun (Welsh) <b>sole</b> [m], the <b>sun</b> (Italian) <b>soleil</b> [m], the sun (French)	<b>Phoebus-i</b> [m], Apollo the sun god; hence, subst. <b>Phoebas-adis</b> [f] a priestess, a prophetess; adj. <b>Phoebus</b> and <b>Phoebus-a-um</b> , of <b>Phoebus</b> ; some early writers identified <b>Phoebus</b> Apollo with the ancient sun god <b>Helios</b> , brother of Eos and Selene; the <b>sun</b> [ <b>&lt;OE sunne</b> ]	<b>Phabas</b> , Script Q906, <b>Phabeto</b> ( <b>Phabetv</b> ), Script Q217, Q253, Q263, Q468, Q893, Q899 ( <b>Phoebadis</b> ?)
x	x	x	x	<b>Phoebe-is</b> [f], the sister of <b>Phoebus</b> , the Moon goddess, Diana	x	<b>Phoebe-is</b> [f], the sister of <b>Phoebus</b> , the Moon goddess, Diana	<b>Phabe</b> , Script N160, N194 (abl. sing) <b>Phabia</b> , Script R31, R121, R131, R150 <b>Phabas</b> , Script Q906 ("as" acc. pl to gen. sing. <b>Phabia</b> )
pariveSTana [n], cover, veil, ligature, bandage; <b>paTTaka</b> [m.f.], plate, tablet, cloth, bandage, document; varti [f], a pad or kind of bandage on a wound, wick, paint, eye-salve	navâre zaxm [n], bandage; daste, boqce, baste [n], bundle (Persian)	<b>bandaz</b> , <b>bandazowac</b> , bandage; tobolek, wiazka, zawiniatko, bundle (Polish) <b>FĂȘIE</b> , band, girdle (Romanian)	epidesmos, epideno, bandage; tainia, zoni, syndeo band; dema, bogos, desmi, desmida, <b>paketo</b> , <b>pakataro</b> , syskeyazo, tyligo, bundle; zoni, perizono, belt (Greek) <b>fashë</b> , <b>bandazh</b> , <b>fashatim</b> , lidhje, <b>bordurë</b> , shirit, bandage [n]; krah, vandak, deng, <b>pako</b> , bundle [n] (Albanian)	<b>fascia-ae</b> [f], a bandage, band, girdle, girth; <b>fascis-is</b> [m], bundle, packet; plur. fasces, bundles of sticks with an axe projecting, carried by lictors before chief magistrates	rhwymo , to bind, tie, lash, bandage; gwregysu, to girdle <b>bwndel-i</b> [m], coflaid [f], armful, bundle; <b>pac</b> -iau [m], bundle; sypio, to pack, heap, bundle, group (Welsh) <b>fascia</b> [f], band, belt, <b>bandage</b> ; pl. swaddling bands; <b>faggoto</b> [m], bundle (Italian) <b>paquet</b> , <b>fagot</b> [m], bundle (French)	<b>bandages</b> [ <b>&lt;Fr. bandage</b> ], <b>band</b> [ <b>&lt;Ofr. bande</b> ], <b>girdle</b> [ <b>&lt;OE gyrdel</b> ], <b>bundle</b> [ <b>&lt;ME bundel</b> ]	<b>Phasei</b> , Script Z180, Z347 (Note this may be a person's name. Suffix "ei" is the same as Elenei (Helen's).

daivatas, adv. by fate or chance; daivya [f], divine power, fate, destiny; vidhi [m], disposition, rule, method, act, ceremony, fate destiny	sarnevest [n], fate (Persian)	los, przenznaczenie, fate (Polish) FÁT, FATÁ, son, daughter, foetus (Romanian)	moira, pepromeno, fate (Greek) fat, e ardhme, orë [fig.], risk, vdekje, fate [n] (Albanian)	fatum-i, fate; Phaethon ontis [m] the son of Helios the sun god killed by trying to drive the chariot of his father's chariot	tynghedfen-nau [f], destiny, fate; ffawd (ffodion) [f], fortune, fate, luck (Welsh) fato, sorte [m] fate (Italian) destin, sort [m], fate (French)	an utterance, esp. divine utterance; destiny, fate; Phaethon, son of Helios; risk [<Ital. risiko]	Phato (ΦΑΤV), Script N112, N428
diipadiipaH, lamp; shukla	raocah [-] (Avestan) sabok, âhestē [n], light; rowsan kardan, âtas zadan, to give light (Persian)	svetionik, lampa, lamp (Serbo-Croatian) jasny, lampa, lekki, lit, ogien, osvietlac, rozpalic, swiatlo, swiecić, zapalic (Polish) sviatlo, light; malanka, lightning (Belarus)	phos, light; faros, lighthouse; lampas, torch (Greek) dritë, fener (Albanian)	pharus-us-i, lighthouse; lumen-inis, light; lux, lucis, [f] light, esp. daylight	golau (goleuadau) [m], light; gwawl [m], light; llewyach [m], light, brightness; llucheden [f], lightning (Welsh) luce, giorno, faro, fanale, semaforo, light; leggiero, lieve, to light; phare, lumière, clarté, lueur [f] light (French) pahwar, fire; lukkai, light, to shine (Hittite)	light [<OE leoht] lighthouse, lamp	pher (ΦER), Script N206, R40, R56, R72, R619; pheri (ΦERI), Script Z516, N483, N624, Q74, Q84, Q202, Q854, G30 pherie (ΦERIE), Script N100 pheris (ΦERIS), Script N53, N483
x	x	x	x	x	x	Perseus, Greek hero	Perse (ΦERSE), Script DG-1
Sita (rescued from the Otherworld from the dragon Ravana by her husband Rama; see the Ramayana)	x	x	Persephone, (Greek)	Proserpina	x	Persephone, goddess of the Underworld	Phersipnei (ΦERSIPNEI), Script PH-2, Tomb of Orcos and Tomba del Oro
x	x	x	x	Fescennia-ae	x	a Faliscian town, Fescennia? An Etrurian town famous for verse dialogues	Phesnes (ΦESNES), Q376, Q388 See also Fesni, Script Z929
x	x	x	phos, light (Greek)	x	x	Pho, a goddess of light?	Pho (ΦV), Script N428, Q209
vidrava [m], running asunder, flight, panic; bhIMTi [f], fear, danger; bhIra, adj., inspiring fear, frightening	bim dâstan, to panic (Persian)	paniczny, panika, poploch, szerzyc poploch, panic; bac sie, obawa, strach, fear (Polish)	phobos, fear; god Phobos; panikos, panic (Greek) frikë, rezik, shqetësim, fear [n] (Albanian)	timor-oris [m], fear: pavor-oris [m]	achor [m], fear, tumult; aeth-au [m], pain, grief, fear, shock; ofn-au [m], fear, dread, terror, misgiving; arynaig [m] fear, dread (Welsh) fobia [f], fear (Italian) crainte, peur [f], fear; panique [f], panic (French)	Phobos, god of panic, fear [<OE faer]	Phobia (ΦV8IA), Script R93
mudrika [f], seal-ring, signet; vahnicaya, kuptu a fireplace, hearth, a firep	xuke âbi, mohr [n], seal; âvestan, to seal (Persian)	foka, futro z fok, pieczatka, pieczec, pieczetowac, plomba, uszczelka, uszczelka, seal (Polish) FOC, fire (Romanian)	sfragida, sfragizo, epikyrono, foki, seal (Greek) fokë, detyrë, vulë, plumb, shenjë, provë, premtim, seal [n] (Albanian)	phoca-ae and phoce [f] focus-i, hearth, house	sel, seliau, selau [f], seal (Welsh) focolare, hearth [m] (Italian) foyer, hearth (French)	fire, hearth? seal, ring?	phoce (ΦVCE), Script Q784 phoki (ΦVCI) S50
							phont, phunt (ΦVNT),

utsa, m. spring, fountain; prabhUti, origin, source; sufficiency, power, might; khA3, source, fountain	avô hvarenanâmea [avô-hvarena] (Avestan) casme, sâdorvân, adj., fountain; sarcasme, nezâd, origin (Persian)	<b>fontanna</b> , fountain (Polish) <b>FĂNTĂNĂ</b> , fountain (Romanian)	brisi, fountain; pigi, source (Greek) shatêrvan, fountain; burim, <b>originê</b> , gurrê, source (Albanian)	<b>fontanus-a-um</b> ; <b>fons, fontis</b> [m], a spring, fountain, source	ffynhonnell -au [f], fount, source, fountain; ffynnon-au [f], fountain, well spring (Welsh) tobar [m] (Scott) <b>fonte</b> [f] (Italian) <b>fonte</b> [f] (French)	<b>well</b> [<OE <b>waelia</b> ], <b>fountain</b> [<Lat. <b>fons, fontis</b> ], source, origin	Script N254, Q899; <b>phonta, phunta</b> (ΦVNTA), Script R339; <b>phonte, phunte</b> (ΦVNTTE), Script N31, R394, R554; <b>Phontia, Phuntia</b> (ΦVNTIA), Script R359
tveSatha [m], violence, fury; <b>manyuml</b> , adj., destroying, fury or in a fury; <b>manyu</b> [m], mood, temper, ardour, zeal, wrath, fury, rage	xesmnâk, âtasi, divâne, adj., furious (Persian)	<b>furia, szal</b> , fury (Polish) <b>FURIE</b> , fury (Romanian)	<b>mania</b> , fury (Greek) egêrsi, têrbim, <b>furi</b> , vrull, <b>xhindsosje</b> , fury [n] (Albanian)	<b>furia-ae</b> [f]	<b>bar</b> [m], anger, fury, adversity, greed <b>cvnddaredd</b> [f], madness, rage, fury; ellylles-au [f] (Welsh) <b>furia</b> [f] (Italian) <b>furie</b> [f] (French)	<b>fury?</b>	<b>phor, phur</b> (ΦVR), Script Z489; <b>phorie, phurie</b> (ΦVRIE), Script N11
x	x	x	x	<b>foveo, fovere, fovi, futumt</b> to warm, keep warm, caress; particle, <b>fotus</b>	x	warm, warmed	<b>photum</b> (ΦVTVM)
x	x	x	Phthiotis (Greek)	x	x	Phthiotis? Phthia, principal city of Achaea?	<b>Phto</b> (ΦTV), Script R413, R459, R644 <b>Phtab</b> (ΦTA8), Script R554
<b>puNyaM</b>	dahma [-] spênishtâ [-], most holy, most beneficent (Avestan) parhizkâr, dindâr, adj., pious (Persian)	<b>sveti</b> (Serbo Croatian) pobožny, pious (Polish) <b>sviaty</b> (Belarus) <b>PIETATE</b> , piety (Romanian)	agios (Greek) fetar, <b>fanatik</b> (Albanian)	<b>pius-a-um</b> , piety; <b>pietas-atis</b> [f], dutiful conduct, piety	duwiol [m], godly, pious, devout (Welsh) diadhaidh, naomh, adj. holy, saintly (Scott) <b>pio, pious; pieta</b> [f] compassion; devoto, adj. (Italian) <b>pieux, pious; pitié</b> , [f] pity, mercy (French) arai, to pray (Hittite)	pious, devout, dutiful, godly, piety	<b>pi</b> , Script R61 <b>pia</b> , Script L-1, L-11 <b>piata</b> , Script XG-1 <b>píte</b> , Script Q763, XC-3 <b>piti</b> , Script TC338
namasy, namasyati, to do homage, worship, bless; <b>pl (pi), payate</b> (plpeti), swell, be exuberant, overflow, fill, bless	barekat dâdan, yastan, bâlestan, to bless (Persian)	b[ogos]awic, bless (Polish)	evlogo, bless (Greek) bekoj, uroj lumturi, to bless (Albanian)	<b>beo-are</b> , to bless, make happy	<b>bendithio</b> , to bless (Welsh) <b>benedire</b> , consacrare (Italian) <b>bénir</b> (French)	to <b>bless</b> [<OE <b>bletsian</b> ], <b>piety</b> [<Lat <b>pietas</b> ]	<b>pies</b> , Script Z1292:
<b>zailakUTa</b> , peak of a mountain; zikhara, adj., [m], peak, top, summit; kakabh [f], peak, region, quarter	nok, setiq, adj., peak; sar zadan, to peak; kolang [n], pick; cidan, kandan, <b>pâk</b> kardan, to pick (Persian)	x	<b>syllego</b> , dialego, pick; koryfi, peak (Greek) kazmê, pickax [n] (Albanian)	dolabra, pickax	caib (ceibiau) [f], pickaxe, mattock; ceibio, to pick with a pickaxe, dig (Welsh) <b>piccone</b> [m] (Italian) <b>pic</b> [m] (French)	pickax, peak	<b>pikun</b> (PIKVN) Script Z1386
x	x	x	x	<b>paelex [peliex] - icis</b>	x	mistress, concubine	<b>pileka</b> , Script AC-11
				pilus-i, m. a single hair, a trifle; <b>pilus-i</b> , m. a division of the triarii in the Roman army	pelo, m. hair; fur, hairbreadth; peloso, adj. hairy (It.); pelage, m. pelt, coat; wool, fur; skinning, pealing (French)		<b>pilus</b> (PILVS) Script TC-71
							<b>pina</b> , Script

baaNaH [m], shara	ashtem (Avestan) <b>Tir, tir,</b> peykān [n], arrow (Persian)	<b>strela</b> (Serbo Croatian) <b>strzala</b> , strzalka, (Polish) <b>strala</b> [f.] (Belarus) <b>strele</b> (Baltic Sudovian)	belos (Greek) <b>shigjetë</b> (Albanian)	<b>pinna-ae</b> [f]. feather, a feathered arrow, wing, battlement	<b>saeth</b> -au [f], arrow, dart (Welsh) <b>saighead</b> [f] (Scott) <b>bir</b> (Breton) <b>freccia</b> [f] (Italian) <b>flèche</b> [f] (French)	arrow, dart	N357, N363, N738; <b>pinab</b> (PINA8), Script N638, N670; <b>pinas</b> , Script Z95, Z1397; <b>pine</b> , Script Z122; <b>pinés</b> , Script Z92; <b>pini</b> , Script TC71; <b>pinie</b> , Script N294
aGgarAga [m], paint, ointment, perfume (applied to the body); varti [f], a pad or bandage on a wound, wick, paint, ointment; varNay, -yati (- t), to paint, colour, dye, picture, tell, relate: <b>likh</b> , <b>likhati (-te)</b> , scratch, furrow, slit, draw a line, sketch, paint	rang [n], paint; rang zadan, kasidan, to paint (Persian)	farba, malowac, szminka, paint (Polish) <b>PICTA</b> , he/se painted (Romanian)	mpogia, chroma, chromatizo, zografizo, paint (Greek) <b>lyej</b> , bojatis, <b>pikuroj</b> , to paint (Albanian)	<b>pingo, pingere,</b> <b>pinxi, pictum</b>	<b>lliwio</b> , to color, paint, dye; <b>coluro</b> , to color, paint, conceal; <b>peintio</b> , to paint; <b>arlliwio</b> , to color, tint, paint; arlunio, to draw, paint, portray (Welsh) <b>dipingere</b> , to paint (Italian) <b>peindre</b> , to paint (French)	<b>paint</b> , to draw, embroider, stain, adorn	<b>pinca</b> , Script J35 <b>pincim</b> , Script Z1080 ("im" suffix suggests noun, acc. sing.)
x	x	x	Phthia, chief city of Achaea	x	x	name, Phthia, Piphas?	piphas (PIΦAS), Script N63
chitaa, funeral pyre; paavakaH (fire) vanhiH, vahni	<b>âtar</b> [-], fire (Avestan) âlou, flame (Persian) <b>ar</b> , fire; alav, flame (Kurdish) <b>or</b> , fire (Pushtu)	vatra, <b>po'zar</b> (Serbo Croatian) stos, pyre; grzejnik, ogien, ognia! piecyk, plonac, <b>pozar</b> , strzelac, strzelanie, wylac z pracy, zapalic, fire, (Polish) panu, fire (Baltic- Sudovian) PIR, couch grass (Romanian)	<b>fotia, pyrkagia,</b> <b>pyrobolo</b> (Greek) zjarr, <b>fuge</b> , ethe (Albanian)	<b>pyra-ae</b>	coelcerth-i [f], bonfire, blaze, beacon, pyre <b>cynnau</b> angladdol, pyre (Welsh) aingeal, fire; las, va. kindle, set fire to, light, get into a passion; lasair, [f] flame, flash of fire; teine [m], fire (Scott) tan (Breton) <b>pira</b> [f] pyre, funeral pile (Italian) <b>feu, incendie</b> [m]; flamme, <b>ardeur</b> [f] fire (French) <b>por, puwar</b> , fire (Tocharian) <b>pahwar</b> , fire (Hittite)	<b>pyre</b>	<b>pir</b> , Script N123, N381, Q107, Q335, L71 <b>pire</b> , Script Z781, R34 <b>piri</b> , Script Q406, Q908
x	x	x	x	x	x	<b>Pisa</b> , town	<b>Pisi</b> , Script R21, R78
dAvane	baxsheñti [baxsh] para- <b>baraiti</b> [para-bar], to carry, to give, to bear (Avestan) <b>dâdan</b> , baxsidan, to give; parhizgâri, <b>dindâri</b> [n],	<b>dawac, gave,</b> <b>podawac</b> , give (Polish) <b>dawac</b> , v. imp., <b>dac</b> , v. perf., give; <b>padavac</b> , v. imp., <b>padac</b> , v. perf., to give, serve (Belarus) datune, <b>padatun</b> (Baltic-	<b>dino</b> (Greek) <b>iap, dorëzoi</b> (Albanian)	<b>dare, donare</b> , to give, <b>pietas-atis</b> [f] dutiful conduct, devotion, piety	<b>dodi</b> , to put, place, lay, give; rhoi, (rhoddi), to give, bestow, yield, confer, grant, put, ascribe (Welsh) <b>toir, thoir</b> , va. irr. bring, take, give (Scott) <b>pieta</b> [f] pity, mercy, piety; <b>dare</b> , to give (Italian) <b>pitié</b> [f] compassion; <b>piété</b> [f] piety; <b>donner</b> , to give	to <b>give</b> [<OE <b>giefan</b> ] <b>piety</b>	<b>pite</b> , Script Q763; <b>piti</b> , Script TC338

	piety (Persian)	Sudovian)			(French) bi, da, (Lydian) da, pai, pija, peja (Hittite) da, pije, pibije (Lycian)		
x	x	x	gajde, bagpipe (Albanian)	piabilis-e, able to be atoned for	piva [f] bagpipe (Italian) cornemuse [f] bagpipe (French)	unknown word, possibly piabilis-e	piviato (PI8LATV) Script N149

### Notes:

(1) The word, NAS, may refer to a corpse, the deceased, rather than birth. In Avestan (*Avesta, Vendidad, Fargard 3*) we have the word, Nasu, which can mean "the corpse-demon" or the corpse (nasai). The Etruscans would have had some ritual concerning the deceased, that the corpse or ashes can defile and that there was a corpse demon (probably Charon, Tuchulcha or both). It is a custom of the Jews, as listed in the Bible, that the corpse was defiled and must be buried outside the city the next day (before sundown). A rite – observed from the Koran – maintains a similar tradition among Moslems. Even today one can obtain some significance with regard to the ritual evidenced in the Moslem graveyard placed directly before the Golden Gate to the Temple Mount in Jerusalem. The gate was sealed by Sulliman II during the Crusades and a Moslem cemetery placed in front of it. People are prevented by the Moslem keepers of the Temple Mount from approaching that sealed gate. In Jerusalem in 1985 I asked a Moslem, "Why is it sealed and why are the graves in front of it?" I was told that the gate is sealed to prevent the Jewish Messiah from entering the mount; the graves are there since it is also believed by the Moslem clerics that no Jewish Messiah would walk through a Moslem graveyard. I, myself, found that one could walk up to the wrought iron grating in front of the Golden Gate, and I asked the dead to move aside so that a path through the gate could be opened, but no one heard me. David was right, that the corpse, turned to dust, cannot praise God (Psalm 30.9), and no doubt that even when the Messiah goes through the gate the dead won't hear him. I commented on this problem of the Golden Gate in my works [Maravot Homepage 2.html](#) and [Acceptable Day of the Lord.html](#).

3.14. Let no man alone by himself (19) carry a corpse (20). If a man alone by himself carry a corpse, the Nasu (21) rushes upon him, to defile him, from the nose of the dead, from the eye, from the tongue, from the jaws, from the sexual organs, from the hinder parts. This Druj Nasu falls upon him, [stains him] even to the end of the nails, and he is unclean, thenceforth, for ever and ever.

Translator's notes: (<http://www.avesta.org/vendidad/vd3sbe.htm>)

19. No ceremony in general can be performed by one man alone. Two Mobeds are wanted to perform the Vendidad service, two priests for the Barashnum, two persons for the Sag-did (Anquetil, II, 584 n.) It is never good that the faithful should be alone, as the fiend is always lurking about, ready to take advantage of any moment of inattention. If the faithful be alone, there is no one to make up for any negligence and to prevent mischief arising from it. Never is the danger greater than in the present case, when the fiend is close at hand, and in direct contact with the faithful.

20. A corpse from which the Nasu has not been expelled by the Sag-did ceremony (described Vd8.14-22).

21. The word Nasu has two meanings: it means either the corpse (nasai), or the corpse-demon (the Druj Nasu, that is to say the demon who takes possession of the dead body and makes his presence felt by the decomposition of the body and infection).

The burial ceremony of the Etruscans may have been similar to that of the *Avesta*. In the beginning of the *Vendidad* the holiest places on earth are described, in which case the holiest is where the priest makes his sacraments. In comparing the below scene to that which we see in Etruscan murals, we have a wand, the offering of the contents of a bowl, and the augur. Associated with this activity is the sharing of the bowl between those celebrated in the banquet of the tomb and an egg. See [Etruscan Murals.html](#).

1.0 O Maker of the material world, thou Holy one! Which is the first place where the Earth (1) feels most happy? Ahura Mazda answered: 'It is the place whereon one of the faithful steps forward, O Spitama Zarathushtra! with the log in his hand (2), the Baresma (3) in his hand, the milk (4) in his hand, the mortar (5) in his hand, lifting up his voice in good accord with religion, and beseeching Mithra (6), the lord of the rolling country-side, and Rama Hvasra (7).'

Translator's notes: (<http://www.avesta.org/vendidad/vd3sbe.htm>)

1. 'The Genius of the Earth' (Comm.)

2. The wood for the fire altar.

3. The Baresma (now called barsom) is a bundle of sacred twigs which the priest holds in his hand while reciting the prayers. (See Vd19.18 seq. and notes.)

4. The so-called jiv or jivam, one of the elements of the Haoma sacrifice.

5. The Havana [hawan] or mortar used in crushing the Haoma or Hom.

6. Mithra, the Persian Apollo, sometimes like him identified with the Sun, is invoked here as making the earth fertile. 'Why do not you worship the Sun? King Yazdgard asked the Christians. Is he not the god who lights up with his rays all the world, and through whose warmth the food of men and cattle grows ripe?' (Elisaeus.)

7. The god that gives food its savour: he is an acolyte to Mithra.

(2) The descent or abduction into hell or Underworld is a common theme covered in the story of Persephone, and in modified terms by the Queen of Heaven in Egypt, Isis, or the goddess of Canaan, Anat. See [Hittite Treaties1.html](#) for texts on these relationships.

(3) NAKIM, NAKUS, NAKUA - This word represents an interesting declension of "born" where the "im" suffix suggests Latin "em" accusative, singular; "us" suffix would be nominative singular, and the "a" suffix would be accusative pl. neuter, making this group Latin 3rd Declension.

(4) Thanks to Constantin Cucu for his contributions on the Romanian language.

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**ERRATA:**

(1) Jan. 29, 2005 – NATV changed to NATVR based on higher resolution image from [http://vcg.isti.cnr.it/projects/miscellanea/cortona/cortona\\_images/](http://vcg.isti.cnr.it/projects/miscellanea/cortona/cortona_images/)

(1) Jan. 29, 2005 – IRI: LVS changed to PILVS based on <http://vcg.isti.cnr.it> image

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Indo-European Table with Slavic, Baltic, Greek, Latin, Tocharian, Anatolian, Gaelic, Latin, Italian, French & Etruscan  
08.20.19 Etruscan etymological relationships to other Indo-European languages; Proto-Indo-European (PIE):



# ETRUSCAN PHRASES

**Etruscan Phrases**  
**Indo-European Table 1, Part 7**  
by Mel Copeland  
(from a work published in 1981)

## Etruscan Phrases

by Mel Copeland  
(from a work published in 1981)

### Table 1 Index

(Recommend opening this page to facilitate navigation through Table 1)

Table 1, Section 1C: Indo-European words as they relate to Etruscan. Notes: \*Armenian W = West Armenian; E = East Armenian.

Sanskrit	Avestan, Persian, Georgian, Hurrian, Akkadian	Slavic, Baltic, Romanian, Finnish-Uralic	Greek, Armenian*, Albanian, Basque	Latin	other	English	Etruscan
arhati, please, prīnāti <i>or</i> prīnayati, to please, delight, to please, gladden, rejoice, delight in, wish to please or propitiate; <b>daks</b> , <b>daksati</b> , -te, to satisfy, please, be able or strong; chad & chand, chantī, chandati, chadayati (te), to seem, appear, please	khvsh, خوش delighted, pleased, khvshhal, خوشحال pleased, xosnud kardan, xosāyand kardan, to please; pasand āmadan, movāfeqat kardan, sāxtār sodan, to agree (Persian) ოთბოვთ, gtkhovt, to please (Georgian) <b>piç-</b> , glad, to rejoice, <b>piṣu=šc</b> , pleasure, <b>piṣu-šo</b> , pleasure, joy (Uratian) <b>piç-</b> , pleased, glad, to rejoice, an-, to be pleased (Hurrian)  <b>gamālu</b> , to please, save, to spare, to come to an agreement, <b>maḥāru</b> , to please, correspond in size, be in agreement, be equal, to pray to a deity, etc., <b>naḥāšu</b> , to be pleasing, in good health, prosper, to be rich, <b>napardū</b> , to become pleased, joyous, cheerful, cheer up, cheerful, to become illuminated,	дагадзіць, <b>dahadzić</b> , to please (Belarusian) zadovoljiti, to please (Croatian), <b>prosze</b> , to please (Polish)  <b>lūgt</b> , to please (Latvian) lūgt a multumi, to please, <b>PLAC</b> , please, I am pleased (Romanian) miellyttää, to please (Finnish-Uralic)	για να ευχαριστήσῃ, <i>gia na efcharistisei</i> , to please, <b>prosfere</b> , I offer, (Greek) το ἰδὴητῆν, to khndrem, to please (Armenian)  për të kënaqur, Ju <b>lutem</b> , to please, pëlqej like (Albanian)  mesedez, laket izan, to please (Basque)	<b>placco-ere-ui and itus, um, itum</b>	le do <b>thoil</b> , to please (Irish) gu <b>thoil</b> , to please (Scott) <b>i blesio, plesio</b> , to please; <b>boddio</b> , to please, satisfy, gratify, humor; (Welsh) <b>placere</b> , to please (Italian) <b>plaire</b> , to please (French)  ciñcār (adj.) [B cāñcare, ciñcare], pleasant, lovely, delightful (Tocharian)  <b>tuskruant</b> , glad, happy,  <b>tali</b> , pleasant,  <b>tallies, talies</b> , to be pleasant, <b>sanezziahh</b> , <b>sanetsiah</b> , pleasant, to make pleasant, <b>ssanezzies, anetsies</b> , to become pleasant,	to <b>please</b> , be agreeable  7-1	<b>plak</b> , Script Q351

	bright, brighten, illuminate, to make to make clear, explicit, <b>řabu</b> , to please, to make pleasing, good, sound, sweet, satisfy, to heal, make healthy, to improve, prepare, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, <b>tarāřu</b> , pleasing, to be honest, proper, to manage, etc., (Akkadian)				<b>sanetsisanitsi</b> ,  pleasant, tasty, outstanding, excellent, first-class, fragrant (Hittite)		
samař, plain, level, carpaTa, adj., flat; prastlrNa, adj., spread, extended, flat	<b>paxt</b> , hamvār, adj., flat; hamvār, jolge, flat, sâf, صفات flat (Persian)  ბობი bina, flat (Georgian)  <b>labnu</b> , flat, shallow (Akkadian)	кватэра, kvatera, flat (Belarusian) ravan, flat (Croatian) <b>plaski</b> , <b>plasko</b> , flat (Polish) <b>plakans</b> , flat (Latvian) <b>aplatiza</b> , flatten, <b>PLAN(u)</b> , <b>flat-u</b> was used for old Romanian (Romanian) tasainen, flat (Finnish-Uralic)	διαμέρισμα, diamérisma, flat, epípedos, diamerisma, flat (Greek) բնակարանի, bnakaran, flat (Armenian) i sheshhtë, flat, rrafshët, flat, adj. (Albanian)	<b>planus-a-um</b> , even, flat	árasán, flat (Irish) <b>flat</b> , flat (Scott) <b>fflat</b> , adj., flat (Welsh) <b>plano</b> , adj. flat, piatto, flat (Italian) <b>plat</b> , adj. (French)  <b>plhamn</b> , flat, spread out (Luvian)  <b>istalk</b> , flatten, to level, <b>plha</b> , flatten, to spread out, <b>salnu</b> , flatten, to melt down a wax figure (Hittite)	<b>flat</b> [ <b>&lt;ON flatr</b> ]	<b>plano</b> (PLANV) Script N87 <b>planes</b> , Script N469, N505
<b>mmud</b> , odate, be glad or merry, rejoice, agree to, approve of, applaud, permit; man, manyate, -ti, manute, to think, believe, esteem, honour, approve sādhuKara, exclamation well done, applause; sādhuhvani, the	âfarin goftan, sotudan, kaf zadan, applaud, clap, [n]e'tesâb, zadan, barxord kardan, sâyidan, to strike (Persian) მოგესალმებოთ, mivesalmebit, to applaud (Georgian)  karātu, to strike, to cut off, break off,	пляскаць у далоні, <b>pliaskać u daloni</b> , to applaud (Belarusian) <b>plakati</b> , to applaud (Croatian) bić brawo, to applaud, clap, to clap (Polish) <b>aplauđēt</b> , to applaud (Latvian) <b>aplauda</b> , to applaud (Romanian) taputtaa, to applalud (Finnish-Uralic)	να επικροτήσουν, na epikrotisoun, cheirokekroto, applaud (Greek) ծաղիսիսիսի, tsap'aharel, to applaud (Armenian) për të duartkrokitur, to applaud aprovoj, applaud (Albanian)	<b>plaudo</b> [plodo] <b>plaudere</b> , <b>plausi</b> , <b>plausum</b>	a <b>mhealladh</b> , to applaud (Irish) a 'moladh, to applaud (Scott) i gymeradwyo, to applaud, to approve, recommend, commend, curo dwylo, to clap, applaud (Welsh) <b>applaudire</b> , to applaud (Italian)	to <b>strike</b> , bet, <b>applaud</b> ,	<b>plato</b> (PLATV) Script N139  <b>plotin</b> , <b>plutin</b> (PLVTIN), Script Z1265 (verb, 3rd pers. pl)

<p>sound of applause</p>	<p>maqātu, to strike down, overpower, to fall down, etc, (Akkadian)</p>				<p><b>applaudir</b>, to applaudto applaud (French)</p> <p>košta, to strike (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>walhesr/walhesn</b>, to strike a blow (Hittite)issent</p>		
<p>abundant in, garbhniṯ, pregnant, <b>bharjita</b>, adj., filled, full of; ApIta, adj., turgid, swelled, full, <b>pūrna</b>, full,</p>	<p><b>por</b>, پړ anbāste, abriz; ābestan, adj.pregnant; <b>bārdār</b>, بزردار, pregnant, expecting, basand, pāyān yāfte, adj. anjām dādan, to be complete; xosnudi, satisfaction (Persian) <b>_akka</b>, full (Yagnobian); d.ak, full (Pushu) სრული, <b>sru</b>li, full, ორსული, <b>orsuli</b>, pregnant (Georgian) <b>gamru</b>, finished, settled, terminated, whole, complete, <b>kalu</b>, whole, entirety, all, <b>gimirtu</b>, whole, totality, armie's main force, <b>erū</b>, pregnant, to be pregnant, to conceive, to impregnate, <b>eritu</b>, pregnant woman or animal, <b>šutakšubu</b>, to reach fullness, full strength, <b>tagmirtu</b>, completion, fullness (Akkadian)</p>	<p>поўны, <b>poŭny</b>, full, цяжарная, ciazarnaja, pregnant (Belarusian) <b>puni</b>, full, <b>trudna</b>, pregnant (Croatian) <b>pełny</b>, full, w ciąży, pregnant (Polish) <b>pilna</b>, full, grūtniece, pregnant (Latvian) <b>deplin</b>, <b>PLIN</b>, full, gravidā, pregnant (Romanian) <b>koko</b>, full, Raskaana, pregnant (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>γεμάτος, <b>gemátos</b>, full, pliris, full, έγκυος, <b>énkyos</b>, pregnant (Greek) <b>l̥h</b>, <b>l̥i</b>, full, h̥h̥, h̥gh̥i, pregnant (Armenian) <b>i plotë</b>, full, shtatzënë, pregnant (Albanian)</p> <p>oso, beta, full, haurdun, pregnant (Basque)</p>	<p><b>plenus-a-um</b></p>	<p><b>iomlán</b>, full, ag iompar clainne, pregnant (Irish) <b>làn</b>, full, <b>trom</b>, pregnant (Scott) <b>lawn</b>, full, beichiog, pregnant (Welsh) <b>pleno</b>, pieno, full, <b>incinta</b>, pregno, pregnant (Italian) <b>plein</b>, full, <b>Encceinte</b>, pregnant (French)</p> <p><b>suaru</b>, full (Palaic)</p> <p><b>suus</b>, <b>so</b>, <b>sosoau</b>, <b>soaru</b>, full, <b>sunatsiant</b>, to fill to the brim, <b>suwai</b>, to fill, anku/nku, fully, armae, <b>rmae</b>, <b>rmuant</b>, to be pregnant, <b>rmaḥ</b>, to make pregnant, to become pregnant (Hittite)</p>	<p>full [&lt;OE full], full of, pregnant</p> <p>7-4</p>	<p><b>plenas</b>, Script R-8, R107</p>
<p><b>roditi</b>, weep, šocati, mourn</p>	<p><b>gerve</b> kardan, گریه کردن to weep, cry (Persian) ტირილი, t'irili, cry, to weep, გლოვა, <b>glova</b>, mourn (Georgian)</p> <p><b>damāmu</b>, to mourn, <b>dimtu</b>, weeping, tear, <b>lallaru</b>, mourner, wailer, <b>hanāsu</b>, weeping, <b>dimtu</b>, weeping, tear, <b>šaggumūtu</b>, wailing, roaring, <b>urubātu</b>, weeping, wailing (Akkadian)</p>	<p>галасіць, halasić, weep, Аплакваць, <b>aplakvać</b>, mourn (Belarusian) <b>plakati</b>, weep, tugovati, mourn (Croatian) <b>plakać</b>, weep, <b>oplakiwać</b>, mourn (Polish) <b>raudāt</b>, weep, <b>sērot</b>, mourn (Latvian) <b>plānge</b>, weep, <b>PLĀNG</b>, I mourn, I cry, <b>jeli</b>, mourn (Romanian) itkeä, weep, <b>surra</b>, mourn (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>κλαίω, klaío, weep, θρηνώ, thrinó, mourn (Greek) Luq, lats', weep, uqni ū, sgum, mourn (Armenian) qaj, weep, vajtōj, mourn (Albanian)</p> <p>negarrez, weeping, dolua, mourn, deitoratu, to mourn (Basque)</p> <p>լալց</p>	<p><b>pluo, pluere</b></p>	<p>caorach, weep, brón, mourn (Irish) gráin, weep, caoidh, mourn (Scott) gwenwch, weep, <b>galar</b>, mourn (Welsh) <b>plangere</b>, piangere, weep, mourn (Italian) <b>pleurer</b>, faire le deuil, mourn (French)</p> <p><b>pluadla</b>, festival crier, <b>pluae</b>, cry out, to shout for joy, <b>ishahrue/a</b>, to weep, <b>wiwa/wiwi uai/ni</b>, oeske/oieske/oiske/a to cry (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>weep</b> [&lt;OE <b>wēpan</b>] over, mourn [&lt;OE murnan]</p> <p>7-5</p>	<p><b>plio</b> (PLIV), Script K45</p>
<p><b>bālāh</b>, boy, kaniṣṭha, young</p>	<p><b>yūnām</b> [yavan], youth, young man Avestan)</p> <p>javāni جوانی youth (Persian) ახალგაზრდა ბიჭი, akhalgazrda <b>bich</b>'i, young boy (Georgian)</p> <p>arša, young people, children (Urtartian)</p> <p><b>ajaru</b>, young man, eṭlu, young man, man, <b>lillidu</b>, young, mature young of animals, offspring of</p>	<p>малады хлопчык, malady chlopčyk, young boy (Belarusian) Mladi dječak, young boy (Croatian) mlody chlōpic, young boy (Polish) <b>jauns</b> zēns, young boy (Latvian) <b>bāiat</b>, young boy (Romanian) nuori <b>poika</b>, young boy (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>νεαρό αγόρι, nearó agóri, young boy (Greek) Երիտասարդ տղա, Yeritasard tgha, young boy (Armenian) djalë i ri, young boy (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>puellus-i</b>, a little boy, iuvenis, young</p>	<p><b>buachail</b> óg, young boy (Irish) <b>balach</b> óg, young boy (Scott)</p> <p><b>bachgen</b> ifanc, young boy (Welsh) <b>giovane</b> ragazzo, young boy (Italian) <b>jeune</b> garçon, young boy (French)</p> <p><b>maiantes</b>, young man, to become a young man, to become young again, <b>maiantadr/maiantan</b>, young adulthood, youth, youthful vigor</p>	<p>young boy / cherub</p> <p>little boy [&lt;ME boi] or <b>young</b> [&lt;OE <b>geong</b>] boy? 7-6</p>	<p><b>polesi, pulesi</b> (PVLES1), MS21</p> <p><b>polesi, pulesi</b> (PVLES1) Script TC179, TC213,</p>

	humans and flocks, <b>māru</b> , young, offspring, offspring of an animal, descendant, son, son (used as a form of address, <b>atmu</b> , young, small animal, fledgling, young man, <b>lakū</b> , young, suckling, infant, suckling child, <b>kalūmu</b> , young, the young of an animal, male lamb (Akkadian)				(Hittite)			
vivAda, quarrel, contest, dispute, debate; vad, vadati, -te, to speak, raise the voice, sing, sound, discuss, dispute or quarrel about; sImAvAda, dispute over boundaries, vicārah, discussion, raṇapriya, warlike	jarrobahs kardan, to argue, bahs kardan, goftogu kardan, peykār kardan; bahs, uskār, bahs kardan, to dispute; (Persian) <b>داده‌نویس</b> , controversy, <b>argument</b> 'i, argument, <b>داده</b> , dava, dispute, <b>داده‌گو</b> , boch'k'ovani, bellicose, <b>omdo</b> , omi, war (Georgian) <b>šalūtu</b> , dispute, to hold a disputation, <b>gerū</b> , to make war, to quarrel, to start a lawsuit, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, <b>dapniš</b> , <b>dappānu</b> , warlike manner, warlike, <b>šēru</b> , to go to war (Akkadian)	палеміка, <b>paliemika</b> , controversy, аргумент, <b>arhument</b> , argument, спрэчка, sprečka, dispute, ваяўнічы, vajaŭničy, warlike, вайна, vajna, war (Belarusian) <b>polemika</b> , controversy, argument, <b>diskusija</b> , argument, discussion, rasprava, dispute, <b>ratoboran</b> , warlike, <b>rat</b> , war (Croatian) spor, controversy, <b>argument</b> argument, plea, spierać się, dispute, wojowniczy, warlike, <b>polemiczny</b> , polemic, wojna, war (Polish) strīdi, controversies, <b>arguments</b> , argument, strīds, dispute, <b>kareivigs</b> , warlike, <b>kars</b> , war (Latvian) <b>controversā</b> , controversy, <b>argument</b> , argument, reason, disputa, dispute, <b>belicos</b> , warlike <b>POLEMICĀ</b> , polemic, dispute, paper war, <b>rāzboi</b> , war (Romanian) kiista, controversy, Perustelu, argument, riita, dispute, sotaissa, warlike, sota, war (Finnish-Uralic)	αμφισβήτηση, amfivsitisi, controversy, διαφωνία, diafonia, argument, δημόσια συζήτηση, dimósia syzítisi debate, πολεμική, <b>polemiki</b> , argumentative, warlike, πολεμοχαρής, <b>polemocharis</b> , warlike, πόλεμος, pólemos, war (Greek) հակասություններ, hakasut'yunner, controversy, փաստարկ, p'astark, argument, վեճ, <b>vech</b> , dispute, պատերազմական, paterazmakan, warlike, պատերազմի, paterazmy, war (Armenian) <b>polemikë</b> , controversy, argument, argument? <b>diskutim</b> , dispute, luftarak, warlike, <b>debat</b> , debate, controversy, luftë, war (Albanian) հակասություններ	<b>controversiae-arum</b> ; <b>arguo uere-ui-utum</b> , to put in a clear light, declare, prove, <b>bellicus</b> , warlike	conspóid, controversy, <b>diospóid</b> , dispute, <b>argóint</b> , argument, cogaidh, warlike, cogadh, war (Irish) connspaid, controversy, <b>deasbad</b> , dispute, <b>argamaid</b> , argument, cogadh, warlike, cogadh, war (Scott) <b>dadi</b> -euon-au, controversy, argument, debate, <b>anghydfod</b> , dispute, rhyfeddol, warlike, Rhyfel, war (Welsh) <b>polemica</b> , <b>controversia</b> , controversy, discussione, argument, debate, <b>bellicoso</b> , warlike, <b>guerra</b> , war (Italian) <b>polémique</b> , <b>controverse</b> , controversy, <b>argument</b> , argument, débat, debate, <b>guerrier</b> , warlike, <b>guerre</b> , war (French)	<b>argument</b> , discussion, debate [-<OFr. <b>debattre</b> ] controversy [-<Lat. <b>controversus-a um</b> ], <b>polemic</b> ; <b>war</b> [-<ONFr. <b>werre</b> , of Gmc. origin], <b>dispute</b> [-<Lat. <b>disputare</b> , to examine]	7-7	<b>polomk</b> (PVLVMiK), Script Au68, <b>POLOMiKU</b> (PVLVMiKF) Au99
māmsa, flesh, meat, also said of flesh, pulp of fruit, kāmah, carnality, <b>majjā</b> , pulp, <b>asthi</b> , bone	<b>asta</b> [ast-], bone (Avestan) gusht, گوشت flesh, meat, استخوان, <b>ostokhān</b> , bone (Persian) ხორცი, khortsi, flesh, ცელულოზა, tseluloza, pulp, ძვალი, dzvali, bone (Georgian) 'uzi, meat (Hurrian) <b>hakurratu</b> , a cut of meat used in sacrifices, ešemtu, bone, frame of the body, a	плоць, ploć, flesh, пульпа, <b>pulpa</b> , pulp, костка, <b>kostka</b> , bone (Belarusian) meso, flesh, <b>pulpa</b> , pulp, kost, bone (Croatian) mīkstums, flesh, pulp, <b>kauls</b> , bone (Latvian) carne, flesh, <b>pulpā</b> , pulp, os, bone OS (Romanian) liha, flesh, <b>massa</b> , pulp, luu, bone (Finnish-Uralic)	σάρκα, sárka, flesh, πολτός, <b>polτός</b> , pulp, mash, ουσία, <b>ousia</b> , essence, substance, οστό, <b>ostó</b> , bone (Greek) մարմինը, marminy, flesh, Ֆելյուլոզ, TS'elyuloz, pulp, ոսկոր, <b>voskor</b> , bone (Armenian) mish, flesh, tul, pulp, <b>koçkë</b> , bone (Albanian) marminy	<b>pulpa-ac</b> , flesh, <b>pulpa</b> , <b>caro-carnis</b> , flesh, steak, meat <b>os-ossis</b> , bone	feoil, meat, laion, pulp, cnámh, bone (Irish) feòil, flesh, bualadh, pulp, cnámh, bone (Scott) cnawd cnawd, flesh, mwydion, pulp, asgwrn, bone (Welsh) <b>carne</b> , flesh, <b>polpa</b> , pulp, flesh, <b>osso</b> , bone (Italian) la chair, <b>pulpe</b> , pulp, mash, os, bone (French)	flesh, <b>pulp</b> , 7-8	<b>pulpe</b> (PVLPE) Script R22, R79	
					kuñaš, fight, conflict, klänk- [B klänk-], contest, fight, doubt (Tocharian) <b>kururiahh</b> , to wage war, <b>kororiah</b> , wage war, hostility, <b>tsahai/tsahi</b> , war, battle (Hittite)	bone(s)', <b>āy</b> (n.masc.)		

	measure, <b>lipištu</b> , fleshy or membranous substance, a plant, offspring (Akkadian)				[B āy] bone(s) (Tocharian)  <b>prku(i), hastai</b> , meat, body part or pure cut of meat, "pure bone," <b>has</b> , bone (Hittite)		
x	māšu, twin, the constellation Gemini, a star, a measure (Akkadian)	x	Πολυδευκής, Poludeúkēs and Κάστωρ, Castor, the Gemini Twins (Dioscouri)	Castor and Pollux	x	Pollux, brother of Helen of Troy, one of the Dioscouri  7-9	Poltucei (PVLTVCEI) Script DA-3
ādambarah, ostentation, pomp, khuralīn kārayati, parade of troops, jaitrayAtrA, triumphal procession; yAtrotsava, festive procession; khalūrikā, a parade, place for military exercise	<b>reze</b> , reze raftan, to parade (Persian) დღეობი, aghlumi, parade (Georgian)  <b>mašdaḥu</b> , processional road, procession (Akkadian)	парад, <b>parad</b> , parade, хвальба, chvalba, ostentation (Belarusian) <b>parada</b> , parade, šepurenje, ostentation (Croatian) <b>parada</b> , parade, ostentacja, ostentation (Polish) <b>parāde</b> , parade, izrādišana, ostentation (Latvian) <b>paradā</b> , parade, ostentație, ostentation (Romanian) <b>paraati</b> , parade, mahtailu, ostentation (Finnish-Uralic)	παρέλαση, parélasi, parade kamno, parade, επίδειξη, epídeixi, ostentation (Greek) շքերթը, shk'ert'y, parade, ցուցադրություն, ts'uts'adrut'yun, ostentation (Armenian) <b>paradë</b> , parade, salltanet, ostentation (Albanian)	<b>pompa-ac</b> , a solemn procession, retinue, parade	<b>paráid</b> , parade (Irish) caismeachd, parade, sgaoilleadh, ostentation (Scott) gorymdaith, parade, <b>rhwysg</b> , sway, pompe, fling (Welsh) <b>parata</b> , parade, <b>pompa</b> , pomp; <b>eria</b> , suffix, "place where made" (Italian) <b>parade</b> , parade, <b>pompe</b> , pomp (French)  <b>niasha</b> , procession (Hittite)	name, Pomperias? pomp? <b>parade</b> [ <i>&lt;Lat. paro-are, to prepare?</i> ]  7-10	<b>Pomperias</b> (PVMPERIAS), Script Q10
x	x	x	x	<b>Pompeius</b> or <b>Pompeius- a-um</b> , name of Roman gens; <b>Pompeii-orum</b> town	x	name, <b>Pompeius</b> ,  7-11	<b>Pompoi</b> (PVMPOI), Script TC90 (2nd decl. nom. pl?)
kShip, kShipaami, I put, vaste, to put on dress, <b>dattā</b> , put to or betrothed to, <b>sūcayati</b> , to suggest	gozāstan, گزستان gozārdan, nahādan, to put (Persian) raketin, to put, (Kurdish) <b>dadeba</b> , to put, մուտավեցիտ, moatavset, to place, մտնործեմ, p'ozireba, to pose (Georgian)  <b>nahh-</b> , place, to set, sit down (Hurrian)  <b>kānu</b> , to place, assign a person to a position, to last, to be secure, to place an object correctly, <b>karāru</b> , to place, to put an object in place, to set, to set up, to lay a foundation, to throw, cast, etc. (Akkadian)	паставіць, pastavić, to put, да месца, da <b>miesca</b> , to place, прадстаўляць, <b>pradstaūliać</b> , to pose (Belarusian) <b>pakladac</b> , v. imp., <b>paklasci</b> , v. perf.; <b>klasci</b> , v. imp. <b>laeint</b> , to place; statinet, to set, <b>det</b> , to place (Belarus) staviti, to put, na <b>mjesto</b> , to place, <b>pozirati</b> , to pose (Croatian) <b>położyć</b> , to put, do <b>miejscu</b> , to place, <b>klasc</b> , place, <b>pozować</b> , to pose (Polish) <b>ielikt</b> , to put, novietot, to place, <b>pozēt</b> , to pose (Latvian) a <b>pune</b> , to put, <b>PUNE</b> , he/she put, A <b>plasa</b> , to place, a prezenta, to pose (Romanian) <b>laittaa</b> , to put, sijoittaa, to place, <b>poseerata</b> , to pose (Finnish-Uralic)	να βαλω, na valo, to put, στον τόπο, ston tōpo, to place, να θέσει, na thēsei, to pose (Greek) ηἵτι, <b>dnel</b> , to put, տնդարդրդրնու համար, teghadrelu hamar, to place, դրսեւորդրդրնու համար, drsevorelu hamar, to pose, (Armenian) te vendosesh, to put, në vend të, to place, te <b>pozoshi</b> , to pose (Albanian)	<b>pono, ponere, posui, positum [postum]</b> , to lay, put, place, set, to put in place, settle, to put aside, lay down, discard, to lay to rest, lay out for burial, milit. to post, station, of money, etc., to store, deosit; to put (food) on table, to serve, to found, set up buildings, set up laws, establish, ordain, appoint, reprepresent, picture, to reckon count, regrd, assert, cite	Cuir, to put, le háit, to place, údar, to pose (Irish) a chuir, to put, gu <b>áite</b> , to place, suidheachadh, to pose (Scott) i rhoi, to put, i osod, to place, yn peri, to pose, <b>dodi</b> , to put, place, lay, give; gosod, to put, place, set, lay, fix, mount, locate, affix, attach, let, appoint, assign; rhoi (rhoddi), to give, bestow, yield, confer, grant, impart, put, ascribe (Welsh) mettere, to put, piazzare, to place, <b>posare, porre</b> , vt.: <b>pongo, poni, pone</b> , to put, place, suppose (Italian) mettre, to put, <b>poser</b> , pose, to put (French)  <b>klu(s)-</b> to publish, make clear (Tocharian) <b>ciciciti, cetu, zazati</b> , he puts, Ta, Tuwe, to put, place, <b>pdadat</b> , place, (Lycian) <b>pidata, pidatant</b> , place, tuwe, to place, tu(wa), place, to erect (Luvian)  <b>kikki, te</b> , to put, <b>dai/ti, tie/a, dai-, tiya-&gt;</b> to put, place, lay, <b>tie/a, tie/a</b> , place oneself, to go stand, to step, to set in,	to <b>put</b> [ <i>&gt;ME putten</i> ], <b>place</b> [ <i>&lt;Gk. plateia</i> (hodos), broad (street)], <b>set</b> [ <i>&lt;OE settan</i> ], <b>lay</b> [ <i>&lt;OE lecgan</i> ], pose [ <i>&lt;Lat. pono, ponere, posui, positum</i> ]	<b>pone</b> (PVNE), Script N-1, N100, N112, N123, N160, N206, N341, N553, Q127, Q152, Q202, Q209, Q893, R56, R278, R370, R542, R619 <b>pones</b> (PVNES), Script Q209, Q906, R633 <b>poni</b> (PVNI), Script N21, N63, N216, N280, N333, N444, N483, N522, N582, N624, N660, N725, Q74, Q194, Q273, Q311, R278, R314, R325, R394, R437, R447

					<p><b>titnu</b>, to put, install, to seat, <b>pedasah</b>, to place, install, deposit, <b>peda</b>, place, location, position, locality, <b>sarkuue/a</b>, to put on footwear (Hittite)</p>		
dhūmala, smoke-colored, purple, nīlahohita, purple	<p>banafs, arqavāni, adj, purple (Persian)                  مېنابمېلو, mets'amuli, purple (Georgian)</p> <p><b>illū</b>, purple wool or a second quality (Akkadian)</p>	<p>фіялетавы, fījalietavy, purple (Belarusian)                  purpurna boja, (boja, color) purple (Croatian)  <u>purpura</u>, <u>purpurowy</u>, purple (Polish)                  purpurs, purple (Latvian)                  Violet, purple (Romanian)                  violetti, purple (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>μωβ, mov, purple, <b>porphura</b>, a shellfish yielding a purple dye (Greek)                  կարմրկ, karmrel, purple (Armenian)                  vjollcë, purple, (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>punicus-a-um</b>, purple, red; Punicus [Poeni-orum] pl. the Carthaginians; Punicus, Poenicus-a-um, Punic, Carthaginian</p>	<p>corcra, purple (Irish)                  purpaidh, purple (Scott)                  glasgoch, <b>porffior</b>, adj. purple (Welsh)  <b>porpora</b>, purple (Italian)  <b>pourpre</b>, purple (French)</p>	<p>Carthaginians?  <b>purple</b> [&lt;Gk. <b>pophura</b>?]                  7-13</p>	<p><b>ponig</b> (PVNIb), Script N160</p>
setuh, stone bridge,	<p>pol, 𐎱 bridge (Persian)</p> <p>ბოცო, khidi, bridge (Georgian)</p> <p><b>gisru</b>, bridge, floating bridge toll (payable for the passage of a boat through a floating bridge), <b>gišru</b>, in <b>rab gišri</b>, bridge official, official in charge of a bridge (Akkadian)</p>	<p>мост, most, bridge (Belarusian)                  most, bridge (Croatian)                  most, bridge (Polish)                  tilts, bridge (Latvian)                  PUNTE, footbridge, <b>pod</b>, bridge (Romanian)                  silta, bridge (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>γέφυρα, géfyra, bridge (Greek)                  կամուրջը, kamurjy, bridge (Armenian)                  deti i zi [geog.], Black Sea; det, sea, urë, bridge (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>Pontus-i</b>, <b>pons</b>, <b>pontis</b>, bridge</p>	<p>droichead, bridge (Irish)                  drochaid, bridge (Scott)  <b>bont</b>, bridge (Welsh)  <b>ponte</b>, bridge (Italian)  <b>pont</b>, bridge (French)</p> <p><b>armizziie/a</b>, bridge, to bridge over (Hittite)</p>	<p>the Pontus? Black Sea?; bridge                  7-14</p>	<p><b>pontis</b> (PVENTIS), Script Q286, Q320</p>
brahma, priest; <b>purodhas</b> , appointed priest, house-priest of a king	<p><b>zaota</b> [zaotar], priest (Avestan)                  kāhen, کاهن, priest, <b>kesis</b>, کشیش, shepherd, divine, cleric, cleric mobad, priest (Persian)</p> <p>მღვდელი, mghvdeli, priest (Georgian)</p> <p><b>uruhūh</b>, <b>abriqqu</b>, <b>edamū</b>, <b>maqaltānu</b>, <b>kumru</b>, <b>lagarru</b>, <b>lumakku</b>, <b>uṭṭū</b>, a priest, <b>šangūtu</b>, high priest, to be a high priest, <b>išippūtu</b>, priest, craft of a purification priest, <b>šešgallu</b>, a priest, elder brother, <b>pašišu</b>, a priest (lit. anointed one), (Akkadian)</p>	<p>Святар, <b>sviatar</b>, priest (Belarusian)                  svećenik, priest (Croatian)                  kaplan, <b>ksiadz</b>, priest (Polish)  <b>preot</b>, <b>popa</b>, priest (Romanian)  <b>pappi</b>, priest (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>παπάς, <b>papás</b>, <b>iereas</b>*, priest (Greek)                  քահանա, k'ahana, priest (Armenian)  <b>klerik</b>, <b>prift</b>, priest (Albanian)</p> <p><b>apaiz</b>, priest (Basque)</p>	<p><b>popa-ac</b>, minor priest, <b>sacerdos-otis</b>, priest, priestess</p>	<p><b>sagart</b>, priest (Irish)  <b>sagart</b>, priest (Scott)                  offeiriad, priest, clergyman, clergy, presbyter (Welsh)  <b>prete</b>, priest (Italian)  <b>prêtre</b>, priest (French)</p> <p><b>sopí(e)sra</b>, priestess, purified woman, priestess, divine mother, <b>siuntsana</b>, <b>siuantsana</b>, (ana, mother) <b>sopí/sopai</b>, sacred, purified (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>priest</b> [&lt;Gk. presbuteros, elder], junior priest; cleric [&lt;Lat. <b>clericus</b>; &lt;Gk. <b>klerikos</b>, of inheritance]                  7-15</p>	<p><b>pop</b> (PVP), Script Q460, Q776, Q737, Q745, Q754, Q837, R13, R72</p> <p>*Note: See Atiireas (Atis the priest?); See also: <b>APA</b>, TA-1</p>

	<p><a href="#">dah'yunām</a> [<a href="#">dah'yu</a>] country, people (Avestan)  <a href="#">mardom</a> مردم xisān, bastegān, people; mellat, kesvar, pādarm, nation, <a href="#">nežād</a> نژاد race (Persian)</p> <p>ბაგობო, khalkhi, people, <a href="#">ბაგობ</a>, <a href="#">rasis</a>, race (Georgian)</p> <p>'-(s)wa, human being, man (Urtarian)</p>						
<p><a href="#">lokāh</a>, people, prajāh, people in general, <a href="#">jana</a>, creature, man, person, tribe, race, nation; janasamūhah, crowd of people, kajci, trigarta, coda, pandya, pulinda, of a people; , janapada, a community, people, nation; <a href="#">rāstra</a>, nation, janasamardah, crowd, men pressed together without order, throng of people, crowd,</p>	<p><a href="#">amīlu</a>, human being (in contrast to gods and animals), <a href="#">amīlūtu</a>, human being, somebody, anybody, mankind, the human species, people, <a href="#">mu'irtu</a>, people, population, subjects, <a href="#">ammu</a>, people? <a href="#">etebranni</a>, <a href="#">hammu</a>, people, <a href="#">hibru</a>, tribe, clan, <a href="#">lišānu</a>, nationality, technical language, special language or dialect, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon, etc., <a href="#">nišū</a>, people, human beings, mankind, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects, etc., <a href="#">šābu</a>, people, population, group of people, army, troop of soldiers, contingent of workers, etc., <a href="#">teneštu</a>, people, population, personnel, mankind, <a href="#">tenišu</a>, mankind, people, <a href="#">nišūtu</a>, people, relatives, family, <a href="#">uqu</a>, army, people, (Akkadian)</p>	<p>людзі, <a href="#">liudzi</a>, народ, <a href="#">narod</a>, people, гонкі, honki, race, чалавек, čalaviek, man (Belarusian)  <a href="#">narod</a>, people, <a href="#">rasa</a>, race, čovjek, man (Croatian)  <a href="#">ludzie</a>, people, <a href="#">narod</a>, nation, people, land, <a href="#">rasa</a>, race, mężczyzna, man (Polish)  cīlvēki, people, man, <a href="#">rase</a>, race (Latvian)  oameni, people, <a href="#">om</a>, man, <a href="#">popor</a>, POPORUL, people, nation, folk, cetățeni, lumea, <a href="#">persoane</a>, people, <a href="#">rasă</a>, race (Romanian)  ihmiset, people, rotu, race, breed, mies, man (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>Ἀνθρώποι, Anthropoi, people, man, kosmos  λαός, <a href="#">laos</a>, people, commonality, throng, people, ethnos, nation, ἀγῶνας, agónas, race, ἀνδράς, <a href="#">ándras</a>, man (Greek)  Հողովուրդ, Zhoghovurd, people, nuuuu, <a href="#">rasa</a>, race, մարդ, mard, man (Armenian)  njerëz, <a href="#">popull</a>, banorë, people, kombësi, nationality, <a href="#">gjinde</a>, folk, familje, family, <a href="#">populloj</a>, to populate, <a href="#">racë</a>, race, njeri, man (Albanian)</p> <p><a href="#">jende</a>, people, folk, <a href="#">populazio</a>, population, gizadiaren, gizatasun, mankind, <a href="#">nazioaren</a>, <a href="#">nazio</a>, nation (Basque)</p>	<p><a href="#">populus-i</a>, <a href="#">gen-s-tis</a>, clan, extended family, stock, tribe, nation, people, country, folk, race, species, breed, offspring, <a href="#">natio-onis</a>, tribe, race, breed, class, <a href="#">homo-inis</a>, human being, man, people</p>	<p><a href="#">daoine</a>, people, cine, race, fear, man (Irish)  <a href="#">daoine</a>, people, <a href="#">reis</a>, race, fear, man (Scott)  pobl (<a href="#">pobol</a>) -oedd, people, folk, folks, people, gwerin-oed, men, people, folk, peasantry, populace, democracy, crew, hill, race, <a href="#">dyn</a>, man (Welsh)  popolo, <a href="#">persone</a>, people, <a href="#">razza</a>, race, <a href="#">uomo</a>, man, <a href="#">nazione</a>, nation (Italian)  <a href="#">gens</a>, <a href="#">peuple</a>, <a href="#">personnes</a>, people, <a href="#">populo</a>, populace, <a href="#">raz</a>, race, <a href="#">homme</a>, man, <a href="#">nation</a>, nation (French)</p> <p><a href="#">kalutie/a</a>, group, to treat as a group, udniant, people, population, <a href="#">udniant</a>, people, population, <a href="#">ndohs/nduahas</a>, <a href="#">antuwahhas</a>, human being, person (Hittite)</p>	<p><a href="#">folk</a> [<a href="#">&lt;OE</a> <a href="#">folc</a>], <a href="#">state</a> [<a href="#">&lt;Lat</a>. <a href="#">status-us</a>, condition], <a href="#">race</a> [<a href="#">&lt;Fr</a>. generation], <a href="#">nation</a>, [<a href="#">&lt;Lat</a>. <a href="#">natio</a>], <a href="#">human</a>, human being, <a href="#">gen</a> man, <a href="#">people</a>, [<a href="#">&lt;Lat</a>. <a href="#">populus</a>], <a href="#">denizens</a>, [LLat. <a href="#">deintus</a>, from within]</p> <p>7-16</p>	<p>See also <a href="#">RAS</a>, VP19, Z843, <a href="#">RASIA</a>, BR-2, <a href="#">RASNA</a>, Z158, TC41, TC216, PO-7, <a href="#">RASNE</a>, K24, K112, K124, <a href="#">RASNES</a>, K116</p> <p><a href="#">NASIA</a>, nation? Script VF-5 NATI, NATIM, Script, XU-1 NATINE, Script Q247, R565 NATEN, Script J2-8 NATER, Script PQ-7 NATERAN, XB-19 NATOR (NATVR), Script R161, TC71, J35-2</p>
<p><a href="#">amsalá</a>, next, <a href="#">parah</a>, following, next, <a href="#">Pra</a>, forward</p>	<p>avi-, near, towards, by, upa (adv) upa-(pref.), towards, by, near, on, upon, in, into (Avestan)  <a href="#">digar</a>, sepas, áyande, adj.,sepas, adv., next (Persian)  შემდეგო, shemdegí, next, ზობ, ts'in, forward (Georgian)</p>	<p>наступны, <a href="#">nastupny</a>, next, наперад, napierad, forward/наперад (Belarusian)  Sljedeći, next, naprijed, forward (Croatian)  Kolejny, next, <a href="#">nastepnic</a>, <a href="#">nastepny</a>, next, then, <a href="#">postepowy</a>, progressive, przedni, front, przeslac, Naprzód, forward (Polish)  Nākamais, next, uz <a href="#">priekšu</a>, forward (Latvian)  Următor- next, redirectiona, forward (Romanian)  Seuraava, next, eteenpäin, forward (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>Επόμενο, Epóméno, next, Προσεχής, Prosechís, next, forthcoming, come, Πλησιέστερος, Plisiésteros, nearest, next, immediate, προς τα εμπρός, pros ta emprós, forward, to the front, onward</p> <p>(Greek)  հայտնիք, hajordy, next, առաջ, arraj, forward (Armenian)  tjetër, next, para, përpara, forward, pranë, near, vijues, the following (Albanian)</p>	<p>ulturior, ulturius, further; deinceps, deinde, <a href="#">postea</a>, adv., next,</p> <p><a href="#">pro</a>, <a href="#">prosus</a>, <a href="#">prosum</a>, forward</p>	<p>an chéad cheann eile, next, ar aghaidh, forward (Irish)  an ath rud, next, air adhart, forward (Scott)  nesaf, cyfnesaf, next, nearest; <a href="#">cyfnesaf-iaid</a> cyfnesaifiaid, next of kin, kinsman; agos-<a href="#">(nesed, nes, nesaf)</a>, adj. near, approximate, close, imminent, proximate, ymlaen, forward (Welsh)  Fra, forward (Gothic)  Il prossimo, next, in poi, on, forward (Italian)  prochain, next, autre, additionnel, vers l'avant, forward, avant, front, forward (French)</p> <p><a href="#">pra</a>, forward, furthermore, moreover, additionally, still, then, after that (Hittite)</p>	<p>forward, [<a href="#">&lt;OE</a> foreward]  <a href="#">next</a> [<a href="#">&lt;OE</a> <a href="#">neahst</a>]?</p> <p>(probably purify, see <a href="#">PVR</a>, Indo-European Table, Part 6 NETI, PVR)</p> <p>7-17</p>	<p><a href="#">por</a> (PVR), Script ZB-1, Z834; N294, G30</p>
<p><a href="#">dvāram</a>, gate, door, <a href="#">gopura</a>, town-gate, gate; <a href="#">puradvāra</a>,</p>	<p><a href="#">duvarθi</a>, portico, colonade (Avestan)  darvāze, دروازه gate</p>	<p>вароты, <a href="#">varoty</a>, gate, дзверы, <a href="#">dzviery</a>, door (Belarusian)  vrata, gate, door (Croatian)</p>	<p>πύλη, pýli, gate, θύρα, thýra, door, πόρτα, porta, door, gate (Greek)  Γαρυψαυ, darpas, gate,</p>	<p><a href="#">porta-ac</a>, gate, door</p>	<p><a href="#">gcata</a>, gate, doras, door (Irish)  <a href="#">gcata</a>, gate, doras,</p>	<p><a href="#">gate</a> [<a href="#">&lt;OE</a> <a href="#">geat</a>], door [<a href="#">&lt;OE</a> <a href="#">duru</a>], port, [<a href="#">&lt;Lat</a>. <a href="#">portus</a>,</p>	<p><a href="#">porta</a> (PVRTA), Script N194, N670 <a href="#">porti</a> (PVRTI), Script N700,</p>

<p>city gate, <b>pátti-</b>, portico</p>	<p>(Persian)                  კარიბჭე, k'aribch'e, gate, კარი, k'ari, door (Georgian)                   awə, <b>ajə</b>, front, face (Hurrian)   <b>appatu</b>, in bit <b>appāti</b>, portico, <b>abullu</b>, gate, city gate, entrance gate, <b>rabi abulli</b>, gate official, <b>zuntu</b>, a type of door (Akkadian)</p>	<p>brama, gate, <b>drzwi</b>, door (Polish) <b>vartai</b>, door; <b>dvaris</b>, gate (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>vārti</b>, gate, <b>durvis</b>, door (Latvian) <b>POARTA</b>, gate, door; <b>PORȚI</b>, door, <b>usă</b>, door, entrance, gate (Romanian) <b>portti</b>, gate, <b>ovi</b>, door (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>դուռը, <b>durry</b>, door (Armenian) <b>portë</b>, gate, <b>derë</b>, door (Albanian)   <b>ate</b>, door, goal, <b>ateca</b>, burdin langa, gate, (Basque)</p>		<p>door, <b>portair</b>, a porter, ferryman, gatekeeper (Scott) <b>gat (gatiâu)</b>, gate; iet-au-iau, gate; <b>llidiart (llidiardau)</b> gate; <b>porth (pyrth)</b>, gate, gateway, door, portal, port, porch, lobby (Welsh) cancello, gate, <b>porta</b>, door (Italian) <b>port</b>, gate, door, grille, gate, door (French)   <b>katera katalutsi</b>, door-step, threshold,   <b>aska</b>, gateway (Hittite)</p>	<p>town with a harbor]                  7-18</p>	<p>N738, Q899, R278, R294, R653  <b>porti</b>, (PVRTI) N678, N708, N738, Q899, R134, R278, R298,  <b>porto</b> (PVRTV), Script Q7, Q95, Q162, Q263, Q512, Q543, Q671, Q692, Q795, Q806, Q821, R128, R437, R499</p>
<p>samartha, able, competent, <b>šakya</b>, possible, <b>śakthi</b>, ability, power</p>	<p>nefez, نفوذ influence, gozārdan, vānemud kardan, to pose; amāvāndi, niru, tavān, power (Persian)                   შესადლებელი, shesadzlebeli, to be able, შესადლებლია, shesadzlebelia, possilbe, უნარი, unari, ability (Georgian)   <b>le'û</b>, able, capable, skilled, to be lost, powerless, <b>mašû</b>, able, to be able, to be equal, to take responsibility, to amount to, etc., <b>mašitu</b>, possible, available (Akkadian)</p>	<p>быць у стане, być u stanic, to be able, гэта магчыма, heta maščyma, possible, zdolnaść, ability (Belarusian) biti u mogućnosti, to be able, moguće, possible, sposobnost, ability (Croatian)                   być w stanie, to be able, możliwość, ability, poza, pose (Polish) būt spējīgam, to be able, iespējams, possible, spēja, ability (Latvian) a fi <b>capabil</b>, to be able, <b>posibil</b>, possible, <b>abilitate</b>, ability (Romanian) pystyä, to be able, mahdollinen, possible, kyky, ability (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να είσαι σε θέση, na eisai se thési, to be able, δυνατόν, dynatón, possible, ικανότητα, ikanótita, ability, stasi, pose, (Greek) կարող է լինել, Karogh e linel, to be able, հնարավոր է, hnaravor e, possible, կարողություն, karoghut'yun, ability (Armenian) te jesh i afte, to be able, i mundshëm, possible, aftësi, ability (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>possum, posse, potui</b>, to be able, one may, one can, to avail, have influence   <b>potens-entis</b>, powerful <b>habilis-e</b>, easily managed, handy</p>	<p>a bheith in ann, to be able, féidir, possible, cuma, ability, (Irish) a bhith comasach, to be able, comasach, possible, comas, ability (Scott) i allu, to be able, <b>bosibl</b>, possible, gallu, ability, medru, you can (Welsh) essere in grado, to be able, <b>possibile</b>, possible, capacità, ability, <b>posa</b>, posture <b>posare</b>, to pose (Italian) pour être en mesure, to be able, <b>possible</b>, possible, aptitude, ability, <b>poser</b>, to put, set, lay, rest, ask, <b>pose</b>; pose, putting, pose, (French)</p>	<p>to be able, have influence, to put, to lay, avail, <b>pose</b>, possible, capable, {&lt;LLat. <b>capabilis</b>} <b>ability</b> [&lt;OFr. <b>habilité</b> &lt; Lat. <b>habilis</b>]                   7-19</p>	<p><b>pos</b> (PVS) Script R619, R530, XK-2  <b>posa</b> (PVSA) XM-4  <b>pose</b> (PVSE), Script N349, Q74, R248</p>
<p><b>prach, pracchati (te)</b>, to ask, question, inquire, entreat, invoke, <b>yācate</b>, to ask, demand, Vas, to wish, to want, to strive after, <b>Āśā</b>, hope, expectation, prazna, question, demand, inquiry, task, controversy, lesson; da, dadati, datte, dadati, -te (dati, dadmi), to give, grant, bestow, impart, surrender, demand</p>	<p>Vas, to wish, want (Avestan) <b>orsidan</b>, to ask, niyāyes kardan, کار تان, ناطق نامāz kardan, to ask, darxāst [n], darxāst kardan, to demand (Persian) თხოვნა, tkhovna, to ask, მოთხოვნა, motkhovna, to demand (Georgian)                   šar- demand, desire, ūr-, ur-, desire, want (Hurrian)   <b>erēšu</b>, to ask, to request, crave, desire, to be desired, required, <b>šālu</b>, to ask, interrogate, inquire, call to account, etc., <b>šepû</b>, to ask, to interrogate, <b>uššušu</b>, to ask, question, interrogate, investigate carefully (Akkadian)</p>	<p>спытаць, sprytać, to ask, патрабаваць, patrabavać, to demand (Belarusian) pitati, to ask, zahtijevati, to demand (Croatian) zapytać, to ask, domagac sie, to demand (Polish) <b>vakaut</b>, to ask, (Baltic Sudovian) <b>jautāt</b>, to ask, ieprašīt, to demand (Latvian) a întreba, to ask, să solicite, to demand (Romanian) kysyä, to ask, <b>vaatia</b>, to demand (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να ρωτήσω, na rotíso, to ask, παρακαλώ, parakalo, ask, please, beg, απαιτώ, apaitó, to demand (Greek) Հարցնել, խնդրել, Harts'nel, khndrel, to ask, պահանջել, pahanjel, to demand (Armenian) te pyeshsh, to ask, <b>pozoj, pozë</b>, pose, <b>pozicion</b>, position, për të kërkuar, to demand (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>posco, poscere, poposci</b>, to ask, etc.;   <b>proco-are</b>, to ask, demand; <b>procer eris</b>, a chief, noble</p>	<p>Fiafraigh, to ask, a éileamh, to demand (Irish) a dh'fhaigneachd, to ask, a dh'iarraidh, to demand (Scott) i ofyn, gofyn-, to ask, <b>erchi (arch-, circh)</b>, to ask, pray, command, demand, bid, enjoin, to ask, request, inquire, demand, require (Welsh) chiedere, richiedere, <b>domandare</b>, to ask (Italian) <b>demandar</b>, to ask <b>poser</b>, to put, set, ask [question], (French)   <b>arja</b>, to ask, <b>wewakk-&gt;wëk-</b>, <b>wëkk-&gt;uewakk</b>, <b>wewak</b>, demand, ask, wish, to desire, <b>waluske/a</b>, to ask of a diety, pray to, <b>punuss</b>, <b>pñus</b>, to ask, ask a question, consult, investigate (Hittite)</p>	<p>to ask [&lt;OE <b>ascian</b>] earnestly request, call upon, demand, <b>position</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>positivus</b>, formally laid down]                   to demand [&lt;Lat. <b>demandando-are</b>, to entrust, commit]                   7-20</p>	<p><b>posc</b> (PVSC), Script N505, N563, N638   <b>prok</b> (PRVK) Script AN-5 <b>proco</b> (PRVCV), Script Z1080 <b>prokis</b> (PRVKIS), Z272                   (see <b>prec</b> below)</p>





	a drinking vessel, drink ration (Akkadian)				toaster,  <b>eg<sup>w</sup></b> , <b>ēg<sup>w</sup></b> - , <b>hu</b> , drink,  <b>ninikesr</b> , to drink one's fill, to get drunk,  <b>ninknu</b> , to drink, <b>sop</b> , soak, to make the ground drink, to get drunk (Hittite)		
pravRddha, prauDha, adj., grown up, adult <b>poganda</b> , not full grown or adult, between 5-16 years,  prāptavyavahārah, adult	bāleq, sālmand, bornā, adult, (Persian)  ზრდასრული, zrdasruli, adult (Georgian)  <b>etēlut</b> , adult, to become mature (Akkadian)	для дарослых, dlia daroslych, adult (Belarusian) odrasla osoba, adult (Croatian) dorosly, adult (Polish)  <b>pieaugušais</b> , adult (Latvian) <b>adult</b> , adult, bārbat <b>adult</b> , adult male (Romanian) <b>aikuinen</b> , adult (Finnish-Uralic) <b>pieaugušais</b> (Latvian)	ενήλικας, enílikas, adult (Greek) մեծահասակ, <b>metsahasak</b> , adult (Armenian) i rritur, adult, (Albanian)	<b>pubes</b> and <b>puber-eris</b> , <b>puberes-um</b> , the men, male adults	duine fásta, adult (Irish) inbheach, adult (Scott) <b>oedolyn</b> ( <b>oedolion</b> ), adult (Welsh) <b>adulto</b> , adult (Italian) <b>adulte</b> , adult (French)  <b>onk</b> (n.masc.) [B <b>enkwē</b> ] adult male (Tocharian)  <b>maiant</b> , adult, young man, <b>maiantadr</b> / <b>maiantan</b> , young adulthood, youth, youthful vigor, <b>maiantes</b> , young man, to become a young man, become young again (Hittite)	<b>adult</b> [<Lat. <b>adolesco</b> <b>olescere -olevi</b> , to grow up] <b>puberty</b> ?	<b>pove</b> , <b>puve</b> (PV8E), Script N341
agram, in front, before, ahead of; agratas, in front, before, in the beginning,  <b>puras</b> , before, in front of, pūrva, previous, former, preceding, atikrāntah, preceding, foregoing	pis az, پیش before, ahead, in front, previous, qabi, قبل before, former, front, previous (Persian)  ადრე, adre, before, წინა, ts'ina, previous (Georgian)  <b>-kai</b> , <b>-ka</b> , <b>ka(i)</b> -, in front, in front of (Urtartian)  <b>lapani</b> , prep., before, by, from, in front of, on account of, <b>lāma</b> , prep., conj., before, <b>labīru</b> , previous, former, rancid, stale, aged, old, etc., <b>panātu</b> , previous, prior time, earlier, front part, <b>hamutta</b> , <b>šurrām</b> , previously, promptly, <b>tarsu</b> , before, opposite, toward, at the time	перад тым, <b>pierad</b> tym, before, папярэдні, <b>papiaredni</b> , previous (Belarusian) <b>prije</b> , before, prijašnji, earlier (Croatian) <b>przed</b> , before, poprzedni, previous (Polish) <b>pirms</b> tam, before, iepriekšējā, previous (Latvian) <b>inainte</b> de, before, <b>PRE</b> , before,  <b>în frunte</b> , ahead, before, anterior, previous (Romanian) ennen, before, Edellinen, previous (Finnish-Uralic)	πριν, <b>prin</b> , προτού, <b>protoú</b> , before, προηγούμενος, <b>proigoumenos</b> , previous, preceding, former (Greek) նախքան, <b>nakhk'an</b> , before, նախորդ, <b>nakhord</b> , previous, preceding, prior (Armenian) <b>para</b> , before, <b>përpara</b> , më <b>parë</b> , më <b>përpara</b> , adv. before, i mëparshëm, previous (Albanian)  aurretik, before, aurreko, previous (Basque)	<b>prae</b> , adv. <b>pro</b> , prep. with abl., before, in front of, for, on behalf of, like, as good as; prefix, <b>pro</b> , forth, forward; <b>prorsus</b> [ <b>prosus</b> ]-a-um; <b>poreta-ae</b> and <b>prorēus i</b> , a look-out man	roimh, before, roimhe seo, previous (Irish) roimhe, before, previous (Scott) o'r blaen, before, anad, cyn, gerbron, o flaen, rhag, prep. before, blaenorol, previous (Welsh) devante, prep. before, <b>prima</b> , prep., adv. before, precedente, previous (Italian) avant, devant, before, précédent-e, previous (French)  anapār, <b>anaprā</b> , before, in the face of, <b>anaprās</b> , before, āptā, before, earlier, early (Tocharian)  <b>paran</b> , <b>parani</b> , before, in front of, Ruwan, formerly (Luvian)	before [<OE beforan], in <b>front</b> [<Lat. <b>frons</b> , <b>front-</b> ],	<b>pre</b> , Script N435, N469, Q162, R31, R92, L65;  See also:  <b>ant</b> , Script N391; <b>anta</b> , Script R363, R664

							of, in accordance with, in consideration of, <b>ullānu</b> , before, without, far from, earlier than, <b>ullū</b> , previous, former, faraway, yonder, over there, (Akkadian)					<b>peran</b> , before, in front of, in presence of, <b>karū</b> , before, previously, <b>kru</b> , formerly, earlier, <b>kruili/kruji</b> , former, earlier, ancient, <b>kruiliat</b> , former state, <b>PANI</b> , before, under, <b>prian</b> , front, beyond, over, across, over to, across to, in opposition to, in front, <b>anala/i</b> , former, <b>anisan</b> , <b>anats</b> , formerly, old <b>hantsa</b> , in front of, (Hittite)
x	x	x	x		<b>Alia-ac</b> , river in Latium, 11 miles north of Rome.	x			Preale, unknown name, possibly pre Alia	7-25	PRE ALE, probably, <b>PRE ALE</b> Script DN-1 "before, from, the Alia" -e, Abl.	
<b>prach</b> , <b>prechati</b> (-te), ask, enquire <b>praarth.h</b> , to demand, ask, <b>bhikṣate</b> , to beg, <b>tavīti or stauti</b> , to pray to a diety, <b>stavaḥ</b> , stotram, to pray, <b>āyācita</b> , prayer; <b>āśis</b> , asking for, prayer, wish, asking, <b>rach.h</b> , to form	<b>parēs</b> [-] <b>jaidhyañtāi</b> [jad] <b>peresanguha</b> [pares], beg (Avestan) <b>xāhes kardan</b> , <b>gedāyi kardan</b> , to beg;  داری کارتنان, <b>doa kardan</b> , to pray (Persian)  ოვობობი, ik'itkho, to beg, <b>სალოცავოცოცო</b> , <b>salotsavad</b> , to pray (Georgian)  <b>labānu</b> , beg, to beg humbly, to exhibit utmost humility (in gestures), to act humbly, to pray contritely, <b>enēnu</b> , pray, to pray, ask for mercy, <b>karābu</b> pray, to pray to the gods, to dedicate an offering, praise, <b>ṣullū</b> , to pray, <b>ṣufēmuqu</b> , to pray, suplicate, <b>ṣullū</b> , <b>tarsītu</b> , <b>nīru</b> , prayer, <b>ṣuillakku</b> , prayer (lit. of raised hands), <b>karābu</b> , prayer, blessing, <b>qibūtu</b> , promise, command, order, report, prayer, <b>ṣigū</b> , a type of prayer, <b>tēmēqu</b> , prayer, a well-conceived	<b>жабравачь</b> , <b>žabraváč</b> , to beg, <b>малица</b> , <b>malicca</b> , to pray (Belarusian)  <b>raicca</b> , v.imp. consult, ask (Belarus) <b>moliti</b> , to beg, pray, <b>reći</b> , to tell, say, (Croatian) <b>moliti</b> , to beg, pray, <b>preklinjati</b> entreat; <b>prostiti</b> , beg (Serbo-Croatian) <b>blagać</b> , to beg, modlić <b>sić</b> , to pray (Polish) <b>prasit</b> , to request; <b>aiskat</b> ; madlit, to pray, <b>preivaket</b> , to call, summon (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>lūgties</b> , to beg, pray (Latvian) a implora, to beg, a se <b>ruga</b> , to pray (Romanian) <b>kerjätä</b> , to beg, <b>rukoilla</b> , to pray (Finnish-Uralic)	<b>να επαιτούν</b> , na epaitoún,, to beg, <b>παρακαλώ</b> , <b>parakalo</b> , to please, beg, pray, ask, urge (Greek) <b>սղախելի</b> , <b>aghach'el</b> , to beg, <b>սղոթելի</b> , <b>aghot'el</b> , to pray (Armenian) <b>për të lypur</b> , to beg, <b>për t'u lutur</b> , to pray, <b>pyes</b> , ask (Albanian)  <b>otoitz egin</b> , to pray, <b>erregutzea</b> , to beg (Basque)	<b>precor-ari</b> , to beg, entreat, pray  <b>priere</b> , supplication, prayer book, ritual	<b>chun gui</b> , to pray (Irish) a dh'ínntinn, to beg, gu úrnaigh, to pray (Scott) <b>i beg</b> , to beg, i weddio, to pray, <b>erchi</b> (arch, <b>eirch</b> ), to ask, pray, command, demand; <b>crefu</b> , to crave, beg, implore; <b>deisyf</b> , to wish, beg (Welsh) <b>goulen</b> , to pray (Breton) <b>chiedere l'elemosina</b> , to beg, <b>prece</b> , prayer; <b>pregare</b> , to pray (Italian) <b>à mendier</b> , to beg, <b>prière</b> , prayer; <b>prier</b> , to pray, ask, <b>raconter</b> , to relate, narrate, tell, recount (French)  <b>prak</b> , <b>pärk</b> , <b>prek</b> , to beg, pray, A. yark, worship, B. yarke, worship, <b>rake</b> , <b>reki</b> , to speak, (Tocharian)  <b>talliie</b> , <b>talie/a</b> , <b>arkuuae</b> , to pray, <b>waluske/a</b> , to pray, ask of a diety, <b>rkuuae</b> , to pray, plead, <b>rkuesr/rkuesn</b> , prayer, <b>mogae</b> , to entreat, invoke, evoke (Hittite)	to <b>beg</b> , [ <b>&lt;ME beggen</b> ], to <b>pray</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat. precor-ari</b> , to entreat], <b>crave</b> [ <b>&lt;OE crafian</b> ], to <b>ask</b> , [ <b>&lt;OE āscian</b> ]	7-26	<b>prec</b> , Script N533, N607, N676 <b>prek</b> , Script L38 <b>prece</b> , Script R294 <b>precer</b> , Script, R96, R128  <b>PRII</b> (2nd decl. pl?) Script ZB-1  See <b>posc</b> above, to ask See also: 7-41, <b>RAC</b> , Script, Z192, <b>RAKA</b> , Script Z697, <b>RAK</b> , Script Z263, Z336, Z412, Z516, Z582, Z806, Z1048, Q335, <b>RAKaR</b> , Script Z156, Z164, Z190, Z327, Z405, Z969, Z1013, Z1016, Z1027, Z1846, Z1869				

	presentation of a case, <b>tespītu</b> , prayer, petition, <b>teslītu</b> , prayer, request, petition, <b>tēnīntu</b> , <b>tēnīnu</b> , <b>unnīnu</b> , <b>utnēnu</b> , prayer, supplication, <b>nīšu</b> , prayer, lifting of hands, raising look, chosen person, etc., (Akkadian)						
mukhabandhab, preface, mukhabandhe, to preface	dibāce, foundation, sarāqāz, āqāz, preface (Persian) წობნობიჭყვობობა, ts'inasiṭ' q'vaoba, to preface (Georgian)	у прадмове, u pradmovic, to preface (Belarusian) na predgovor, to preface (Croatian) przedmowa, to preface (Polish) uz priekšvārdu, to preface (Latvian) pentru a <b>prefaṭa</b> , to preface (Romanian)  esipuheeseen, to preface (Finnish-Uralic)	να προαγάγει, na proagágei, to preface (Greek) նախաբարձը, nakhabary, to preface (Armenian) bëj një parathënie, to preface (Albanian)	<b>praefor-iarī, fatus</b>	réamhrá, to preface (Irish) airson ro-rádhhraghlith-iaiu-oedd, prefa, to preface (Scott) i rywystro, to preface, rhagdreath-au, preface, introduction (Welsh) <b>prefazione</b> , preface, per prefazione, to preface (Italian) <b>préfacér</b> , en <b>préface</b> , (French)	to <b>preface</b> , [<Lat. <b>praefatio</b> ] speak before, to say beforehand  7-27	<b>prephto</b> (PREΦΤΟ), Script N230
pīdayati, to press, squeeze, āsavah, wine	فشار دادن feshar <b>dada</b> , to press, , چرخش winepress (Persian) დაჭერა, <b>dach`era</b> , press, ღვინო, ghvino, winepress (Georgian)  <b>mazū</b> , to squeeze, to produce a liquid, to rape, <b>halaṣu</b> , squeeze out, to press, to clean by combing, <b>halaṣu</b> , pressed out (said of sesame seeds) obtained by <b>halaṣu</b> (said of oil) etc., combed (said of flax), <b>habburu</b> , wine, a qualification of wine, <b>karān lānu</b> , wine, a kind of vine and the wine made of its fruit, <b>karānu</b> , wine, grapevine, grapes, (Akkadian) ghvino	прэс, <b>pres</b> , press, давіліня, daviľnia, winepress (Belarusian) tisak, press, tjesak za grozde, winepress (Croatian) nacišnj, press, <b>prasa</b> do winogron, winepress (Polish) <b>PRESA</b> , to press, <b>teasc</b> , winepress (Romanian) Lehdistö, press, viinikuurnasta, winepress (Finnish-Uralic) viinikuurnastaviinikuurnasta	τύπος, týpos, press, πιεστήριο σταφύλιον, piestirio stafýlion, winepress (Greek) Մամուլում, mamulum, press, գինու մամուլը, ginu mamuly, winepress (Armenian) shtyp, press, shtrydhëse rrushi, winepress (Albanian) մամուլում	<b>presso-are</b> , to press; <b>premo, premere, pressi, pressum</b> , to press, squeeze, prelum, winepress	brúigh, press, fire <b>press</b> , winepress (Irish) brùth, press, brùthbrùth <b>pris</b> fion, winepress (Scott) <b>pwyswch</b> , press, winpress, winepress (Welsh) <b>pressare</b> , to press; <b>presse</b> , press, torchio, winepress (Italian) <b>presser</b> , to press, pressoir, winepress (French)  <b>GEŠTIN</b> , wine, <b>winia, wian</b> , of wine, <b>winiant</b> , wine deified, <b>sai/si, uesurie/a</b> , to press together, to tie up, to be difficult, suffocate, <b>wesuriskdla</b> , presser, <b>dasses, tases</b> , pressing, to become pressing, heavy, to become heavy (Hittite)	press, wine press  (See wine, Indo-European Table, Part 4)  7-28	<b>presse</b> (PreSSE), MS20
rAti, adj. ready (to give), grace, favour; upasiddha, adj., prepared, ready, sajja, prArtha, adj., ready to set out; upakIRpna, adj. being at hand, ready, prepared, haste, in hand	<b>âmāde</b> , <b>âmāde</b> kardan, to ready (Persian)  აწმყო, ats'mq'o, present, ხელთ, <b>khelt</b> , at hand, მზადად არის, mzd aris, ready (Georgian)  <b>aṣbu</b> , present, sitting, tenant, living in a house, inhabitant of town, <b>ersū</b> , ready (said of objects and people), well-trained	цяперашні, ciapieraṣni čas, present, пад рукой, pad <b>rukoj</b> , at hand, готовый, <b>hatovy</b> , ready (Belarusian) <b>predstaviti</b> , present, pri <b>ruci</b> , at hand, spreman, ready (Croatian) obecny, present, na dloni, at hand, gotowy, ready (Polish)  <b>klāt</b> , present, pic <b>rokas</b> , at hand, <b>gatavs</b> , ready (Latvian) <b>klātklāt</b> prezent, present, la mana, at hand, <b>gata</b> , ready (Romanian) esittää, present, käsillä, at hand, valmis, ready (Finnish-Uralic)	παρόν, parón, present, στο χέρι, sto chéri, at hand, έτοιμος, étoimos, <b>prothymos</b> , efkolos, ready (Greek) ներկա, nerka, present, ձերքիւ, dzerrk'in, at hand, պարսպաւ է, <b>patrast e</b> , ready (Armenian) i pranishëm, present, në dorë, at hand, <b>gati</b> , ready (Albanian)	<b>praesto, adv.; praesto-stare-stiti stitutum</b>	i láthair, present, ar láimh, at hand, réidh, ready (Irish) an-diugh, present, ri láimh, at hand, deiseil, ready (Scott) <b>presennol</b> , present, wrth law, at hand <b>rhwydd</b> , adj. easy, facile, fluent, ready, prosperous (Welsh) presente, present, <b>prestarsi</b> , to lend oneself, pronto, ready, adj. (Italian)  <b>présent</b> , present, <b>preste</b> , adj. nimble, agile, quick; <b>préter</b> , to lend, ascribe, attribute,	present, [<Lat. <b>praesens</b> , pr. p. of <b>praessee</b> , to be present] at hand, <b>ready</b> [<OE <b>raede</b> ]; to stand before, to be outstanding  7-29	<b>presta</b> , Script N294

	(said of a scribe), finished (said of cloth), <b>ḫarāšu</b> , ready, to become ready, adjust, to deduct, to correspond, to consider, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut, to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, to treat, to cut off, <b>kašāru</b> , ready, to make ready, make ready for battle, to fortify, to surround (Akkadian)				bestow; <b>prêt</b> , ready, (French)			nanuntarit, present, now, nanuntri(a), at the present, nanuntrit, the present (Luvian)		<b>kinuntriala</b> <b>/kinontriala</b> ,  <b>kinuntrial</b> <b>/kinontrial</b> , presently, as of now (Hittite)
ataeva, for this very reason, therefore, <b>atah</b> , consequently	<b>ūtī</b> [ūtī], consequently (Avestan) <b>بناڤبارين</b> , <b>banābarin</b> , therefore (Persian) <b>შესაბამისად</b> , <b>shesabamisad</b> , consequently, <b>ამიტომ</b> , <b>amit'om</b> , therefore (Georgian)  <b>libbu</b> , therein, therefrom, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to), parts of the exta (Akkadian) <b>shesabamisad</b>	хтакім чынам, <b>takim čynam</b> , consequently, таму, <b>tamu</b> , therefore (Belarusian) <b>stoga</b> , consequently, therefore (Croatian) w konsekwencji, consequently, w związku z tym, therefore (Polish) <b>sekojoši</b> , consequently, <b>tāpēc</b> , therefore, (Latvian) <b>prin</b> umare, consequently, therefore (Romanian) <b>siis</b> , consequently, <b>siksi</b> , therefore (Finnish-Uralic)	<b>uwntly</b> (C <b>συνεπώς</b> , <b>synepós</b> , consequently, <b>επομένως</b> , <b>epoménos</b> , therefore (Greek) <b>հետևաբար</b> , <b>hetevabar</b> , consequently, therefore (Armenian) <b>si pasojë</b> , consequently, <b>prandaj</b> , therefore (Albanian)	<b>proinde and proin</b>	dá bhíri sin, consequently, therefore (Irish) <b>mar sin</b> , consequently, therefore (Scott) <b>o ganlyniad</b> , consequently, <b>felly</b> , therefore (Welsh) <b>consequentemente</b> , consequently, <b>consequenza</b> , quindi, per questo, perciò, therefore (Italian) <b>donec</b> , therefore, <b>par conséquent</b> , consequently (French)	therefore, <b>consequently</b> [<Lat. <b>consequi</b> , to follow up]	7-30	<b>proit</b> <b>proita</b> (PRVITA) Script XA-28, XE-4		
asannavartin, adj., being near; antitas, adv., from near; anlti, leading near, ucitah, expedient, proper	<b>avi-</b> , near,  <b>asne</b> [asna], from near (Avestan)  <b>mānand</b> , <b>مانندان</b> adj., <b>nazdik</b> , adv. near; <b>dorost</b> , <b>sāyeste</b> , proper, adj. (Persian)  <b>ახლოს</b> , <b>akhlos</b> , near, <b>სათანადოდ</b> , <b>satanado</b> , proper (Georgian)  <b>ebbu</b> , proper, pure (religiously), polished, shining, lustrous, clean, holy, trustworthy (Akkadian)	<b>каля</b> , <b>kalia</b> , near, <b>правільны</b> , <b>pravilny</b> , proper (Belarusian) <b>blizu</b> , <b>tik</b> , <b>pri</b> , near, <b>ispravan</b> , proper (Croatian)  <b>blisko</b> , near, <b>własciwy</b> , proper (Polish) <b>netālu</b> , near, <b>parcezi</b> , proper (Latvian) <b>APROAPE</b> , near, next to, <b>propriu-zis</b> , proper (Romanian) <b>lähellä</b> , near,  <b>asianmukainen</b> , proper (Finnish-Uralic) <b>asianmukainen</b>	<b>kontá</b> , <b>kontá</b> , near,  <b>εγγύς</b> , <b>ellos</b> , near, adv. <b>κατάλλιλος</b> , <b>katállilos</b> , proper, <b>peripou</b> , nearly (Greek) <b>մոտակայքում</b> , <b>motakayk'um</b> , near, <b>մոտ</b> , <b>mot</b> , near, about, circa, <b>պատշաճ</b> , <b>patshach</b> , proper (Armenian) <b>pranë</b> , near, by, nearby,  <b>afër</b> , near, close by, nearby, <b>i duhur</b> , proper (Albanian)	<b>prope</b> , adv. & prep.; <b>propius</b> , <b>proxime</b> <b>proprius-a-um</b> , ones' own, genuine, proper	in <b>aiçe</b> , near, ceart, proper (Irish) <b>faisg</b> , near, ceart, proper (Scot) <b>agos</b> ( <b>agos-nesed</b> , <b>nes</b> , <b>nesaf</b> ), near, close, approximate, imminent, yn iawn, proper (Welsh) <b>vicino</b> , near,  <b>presso</b> , near, by, prep. <b>proprio</b> , one's own, corretto, proper (Italian); <b>près</b> , near, <b>propre</b> , neat, clean, proper (French)	<b>near</b> [<OE <b>neah</b> ], <b>nearly</b> ; <b>proper</b> , [ <b>&lt;Lat. proprius</b> ]	7-31	<b>prope</b> (PRVPE), Script Q908		
					<b>ksāc</b> , colse by, against,  <b>kātsē</b> , near (Tocharian)  <b>manninkuwanz</b> ,  <b>mninku(a)</b> , near,					

					<p><b>mni(n)kuah</b>, near, to draw near, come near,</p> <p><b>mninkuahi</b>, nearby, near, <b>mni(n)kuant</b>, near, short, close,</p> <p><b>mninkunu</b>, near, to bring near (Hittite)</p>		
<p><b>patati</b>, to rush forth into a stream of arrows, <b>vegah</b>, to rush, <b>nišpatati</b>, to sally, rush</p>	<p>ajale کردن ajale kardan, rush, hurry (Persian) გამოიქვევიაბ ბეობებ, gamoiktseviaian <b>meotkhe</b>, to rush forth, გაქვევა, <b>gakitseva</b>, to run (Georgian)</p> <p>kut-, kud-, to fall (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>maqātu</b>, to fall, to fall down, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, etc., <b>arāhu</b>, to rush against, attack, <b>hāšu</b>, to rush to a goal, move quickly <b>nābutu</b>, <b>abātu</b>, run away, to flee, <b>darāru</b>, run off, to be free, <b>lakādu</b>, to run, <b>hanānu</b>, to run, flow, <b>lasāmu</b>, to run fast, serve as a runner, <b>lasmu</b>, running, swift (Akkadian)</p>	<p>кінуца наперад, kinussa napierad, to rush forth, бегчы, biehčy, to run (Belarusian) da krenete naprijed, to rush forth, <b>trčati</b>, to run (Croatian) pędem naprzód, to rush forth, biegać, to run (Polish) nākt prom, to rush forth, skriet, to run (Latvian) sā se <b>grābecsā</b>, to rush forth, a alerga, to run (Romanian) <b>kiirehtiä</b>, to rush forth (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να βιαστούμε, na viastoume, to rush forth, <b>τρέχω</b>, <b>trécho</b>, to run (Greek)</p> <p>Շուսսլի, shtapel, to rush forth, վազլի, vazel, to run (Armenian)</p> <p>për të nxituar, to rush forth, me vrapu, to run (Albanian)</p> <p>να βιαστούμε</p>	<p><b>proruo-ruere</b> <b>rui rutum</b>, to rush forth, fall down, <b>curro-ere</b>, <b>cucurri</b>, <b>cursum</b>, to run, to hasten, fly, run through, traverse</p>	<p>chun dul <b>amach</b>, to rush forth, a <b>rith</b>, to run (Irish)</p> <p>gus a dhol <b>a-mach</b>, to rush forth, a <b>ruith</b>, to run (Scott)</p> <p>i fruthro allan, to rush forth, i redeg, to run (Welsh) <b>correre</b> avanti, to rush forth, run (Itaian) se précipiter, to rush forth, <b>course</b>, running, competition,race, <b>courir</b>, to run (French)</p> <p>[B klāyā-], to fall down, klālune, falling (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>ptai/pti</b>, <b>pitai</b>, <b>piti</b>, <b>pattae</b>, run, to race, flee, fly, <b>huwā</b> &gt;, <b>huuai/hui</b>, <b>huuac</b>, <b>hoai/hoi</b>, to run, hurry, <b>huhua</b>, to run, march, <b>hunu</b>, <b>huiu</b>, to cause to run, pupuli, to run (Hitite)</p>	<p><b>rush</b> forth, to fall down [<b>&lt;OE_ryse</b>], <b>course</b>, <b>coursing</b>, to move swiftly through or over, traverse</p> <p>7-32</p>	<p><b>prose</b> (PRVSE) Script Z1250</p>
<p><b>gadyam</b>, prose, composition not metrical yet framed in accordance with harmony</p>	<p>نثر prose (Persian) პრეზა, <b>p'roza</b>, prose (Georgian)</p>	<p>хпроза, <b>proza</b>,prose (Belarusian) <b>proza</b>, prose (Croatian) <b>proza</b>, prose (Polish) <b>prozu</b>, prose (Latvian) <b>prozā</b>, prose (Romanian) <b>proosa</b>, prose (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>πεζογραφία, pezoграфия, prose, πεζός λόγος, pezós lógos, prose, nonfiction (Greek) արձակ, ardzak, prose (Armenian) <b>prozë</b>, prose (Albanian)ημυτερ</p>	<p><b>prosa</b>, <b>oratio</b>, straightforward discourse</p>	<p><b>prós</b>, prose (Irish) rosg, prose (Scott) rhyddiaith, prose (Welsh) <b>prosa</b>, prose (Italian) <b>prose</b>, prose (French)</p>	<p><b>prose</b> [<b>&lt;Lat. prosa</b>]</p> <p>7-33</p>	<p><b>pros</b> (PRVS) Script TC120 <b>prose</b> (PRVSE) Script Q512, R487</p>
<p><b>ucchedanlya</b>, to be</p>		<p>каб cut ad, kab <b>cyt</b> ad, to cut off,</p>	<p>αποκόπω, apokópto, to</p>	<p><b>proseco-</b></p>	<p>a <b>ghcarradh</b> amach, to</p>	<p>to cut [<b>&lt;ME</b>]</p>	<p><b>prosikuren</b> (PRVSIKVREN),</p>

<p>cut off; pravraska, a cut; avatta, adj., cut off, divided,</p> <p>khaṇḍīkaroti, to cut in pieces</p>	<p>thweresaiti [thwares], to cut off, destroy (Avestan)  bir_n, to cut (Kurdish):  بوریدان boreidan, cut,  کوته کردن cidan,  zadan, to cut,  (Persian)</p> <p>შენეგობა,  shets' q'vit'a, to cut off,  განადგურება, ganadgureba, to truncate (Georgian)</p> <p><b>arū</b>, to cut branches,</p> <p><b>erū</b>, to cut trees,</p> <p><b>gadāmu</b>, to cut the hair or beard as punishment,</p> <p><b>gašāsu</b>, to cut, trim mutilate, <b>huddudu</b>, cut, deeply cut, indented, <b>kašātu</b>, cut down, to cut down orchards, to cut off, interrupt, <b>kašamu</b>, to cut wood, cut down trees, <b>karātu</b>, to cut off, to break off, to strike (Akkadian)</p>	<p>ўсячэнне, ūsiačennie, to truncate (Belarusian)  isključiti, to cut off, skratiti, to truncate (Croatian)  wyruszyć, to cut off, <b>przycinac</b>, truncate (Polish)  lai atdalītu, to cut off, saīnāt, to truncate (Latvian)  pentru a șterge, to cut off, pentru a <b>trunchia</b>, to truncate (Romanian)  päästä pois, to cut off, katkaista, to truncate (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>sever, cut off (Greek)  սնդանդնի հուսիւք, anjatelu hamar, to cut off (Armenian)  për të çarë jashtë, to cut off, pres majë to truncate (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>secare-secui sectum;</b>  <b>prosectum-i</b>, part of a victim cut out to be offered to a god; <b>trunco-are</b>, to shorten, maim, mutilate</p>	<p>cut off (Irish)  gus <b>gearradh</b> dheth, to cut off (Scott)  i dorri i ffwrdd, to cut off, lladd, to kill, slay, slaughter, cut, <b>trychu</b>, to cut, hew, pierce, amputate, lop, dissect, incise (Welsh)  tagliare, to cut off;  <b>troncare</b>, to cut (Italian)  couper to cut; <b>trancher</b> to slice (French)</p> <p><b>kost</b>, edge (Tocharian)</p> <p>Fa-<b>karsed</b> , cut out (Lydian)</p> <p><b>kuar/kur</b>, to cut,</p> <p><b>kurama</b>,  <b>kuratr/kuratn</b>,</p> <p><b>cutting</b>, <b>kurana/i</b>,  <b>cutter</b>,</p> <p><b>kuri/kurai</b>, island,</p> <p><b>kursauar/kursau(a)n</b>,  <b>cut off</b>, <b>kwa</b>, <b>karsnu</b>,  <b>kars</b>, to cut off,  <b>cancel</b> (Luvian)</p> <p><b>rk</b>, to cut off, divide,</p> <p><b>ark/rk</b>, cut off,</p> <p><b>tuhs</b>, <b>tuhus</b>, to cut off, separate, separated,</p> <p><b>kartae</b>, <b>kuers/kurs</b>,</p> <p><b>tuhs</b>, to cut off,  <b>tuhus-&gt;</b>,<b>tuhsanna</b> /<b>tuhsanni</b>, to cut off, separate, <b>tksan sar</b>, to cut in half, divide,  <b>kuer/kur</b>, <b>kuērzi</b>,  <b>karsa</b> /<b>karsk</b>, <b>arsae</b>, to cut, <b>kurutsi</b>, cutter,  <b>kuresr/kuresn</b>,  <b>karsesr/karsesn</b>,  cutting, <b>karsat</b>,  cutting removal,  <b>karsiie/a</b>, to cut up,  <b>kukurs</b>, to cut up,  <b>mutilate</b> (Hittite)</p>	<p>cutten] off, plough up, <b>truncate</b> [<lt;lat. <b="">troncare], to shorten, cut</lt;lat.></p> <p>7-34</p>	<p>Script R186, R204</p>
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x	x	x	x	psallo-psalleere	x	play on or sing to a stringed instrument 7-35	pseile, Script XT-4 psein, Script XQ-9
paścāt, after, soon, afterwards	[-,aem, then, but, and, at (Avestan) baad az, بعد از, after, since, pas az, dar peye, adv., dar peye, dar, after (Persian)  შემდეგ, shemdeg, after (Georgian)  aħrūn*arkat, arki, after, dāt, after, behind, dātu, afterwards, ulliṣ, at that place, over there, afterwards, subsequently, moreover, furthermore (Akkadian)	пасля, paslia, after (Belarusian) nakon, after, po, by, on, for, per, in, after (Croatian) gdy, when, as, after, po, pozniej, za, after (Polish) pēc, after (Latvian)  după, after, APOI, afterwards, then; inapoia, behind, behind (Romanian) jälkeen, after, in succession to (Finnish-Uralic)	μετά, metá, after, Αφού, afoú, after, for as much as, prosechis, next (Greek) hñunn, heto, after (Armenian) megiithë, after, for, pas, after, në lidhje me, prapa, në stilin e, sipas, by, according to, under, after, për, prep.; about, in, after, pasi, conj. after (Albanian)  andoren, after, gero, after, next (Basque)	diende, dienceps, post, postea, adv.	tar éis, after (Irish) às deidh sin, after (Scott) ar ol, after, left, behind, posterior; gwedi, adv. after, afterwards; wedi, prep. after, adv. afterwards; yn ol, after (Welsh) poi, then, later, after, dopo, en seguito, after, then, next (Italian) puis, then, après, after, afterwards, next (French)  EGIR, after, äppan, after, following (Hittite)	after [<OE aefter], then [OE, thenn], later, afterwards, on, next  7-36	puia (PFIA) Script N294 pue (PVE), Script N294?, puia (PVIA), Script Z1780, AT-15, AJ-3
Śaknoti, to be able, samarthah, śaktah, able, tirate, tarate, to overcome, turvant (an epitaph of Indra)	ghâbel, قابل, able (Persian) შესაძლებელი, shesadzlebeli, to be able, შეუძლია, sheudzlia, able (Georgian)  Ie'û, able, capable, skilled, to be an expert, to master, to understand something, mašû, able, to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to be sufficient for, tele'û, able, experienced (Akkadian)	хбыць у стане, być u stanie, to be able, ў стане, ŭ stanie, able (Belarusian) biti u mogućnosti, to be able, u stanju, able (Croatian) być w stanie, to be able, zdolny, able (Polish) būt spējīgam, to be able, spējīgs, able (Latvian) a fi capabil, to be able, capabil, able (Romanian) pystyä, to be able, able (Finnish-Uralic)	χνα είσαι σε θέση, na eísai se thési, to be able, ικανός, ikanós, able (Greek) կարողանալ, karoghantal, to be able, կարող, karogh, able (Armenian) te jesh i afte, to be able, i aftë, able (Albanian)	queo, quire, quivi, and quii, quitum, to be able	a bheith in ann, to be able, in ann, able (Irish) a bhith comasach, to be able, comasach, able (Scott) i allu, to be able, galluog, able (Welsh) essere in grado, to be able, capace, able (Italian) pour être en mesure, to be able, capable, able (French)  cämp- (vb.) [B cämp-], to be able, cämpune, ability (Tocharian)  tarra, tra (tara?), to be able, tarhu, able to defeat, to be powerful, defeat, conquer, ulkisra/wlkisra, able, experienced, skilled (Hittite)	to be able [<Lat. habilis], capable [LLat. capabilis], capacious [<Lat. capax], spacious  7-37	quisi, Script MS13



katih, hip	<p>mfsi ran, فصل ران hip (Persian) ჰიპ, 'hip', hip (Georgian)</p> <p><b>gišsu</b>, hip, flank (Akkadian)</p>	<p>тазабедраны, tazabiedrany, hip (Belarusian) kuk, hip (Croatian) cześć p, hip (Polish) gurns, hip (Latvian)</p> <p>şold, rină, hip (Romanian) lonkka, hip (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ισχίο, ischio, hip (Greek) հիւ, hip, hip (Armenian) hip, hip (Albanian)</p>	<b>coxendix-icis</b>	<p>cromáin, hip (Irish) <b>hip</b>, hip (Scott)</p> <p>clun, hip (Welsh) <b>anca</b>, fianco, hip (Italian) <b>hanche</b>, hip, hip-joint disease coxalgie (French)</p>	<p>of the <b>hip</b> [&lt; OE <b>hype</b>] <b>haunch</b> [&lt; ME <b>hancha</b>, of Gmc. origin]</p> <p>7-38</p>	<b>QOXANII</b> (QV ☉ANII), Script J3-6
x	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	x	<b>quartan-</b> <b>quartanas-a-um</b> , of the fourth	x	of the fourth	<b>qurtinii</b> (QVRTINII) Script J1-7
<p>pāpam, crime, duštaḥ, <b>dur-</b>, evil, <b>durācārah</b>, evil minded, praharati, to strike, pratyarthin, defendant, mahAparAdha, great crime; sAgas, adj. guilty of a crime; enas, sin, crime, fault; prativAdin, adj., contradicting, disobedient, adversary, opponent, defendant</p>	<p><b>akha</b>, bad, evil (Avestaan) x <b>defā'</b> kardan, to defend; gonāh, tabahkāri, crime,</p> <p>ب, <b>bad</b>, evil (Persian) ბოროტი, borot'i, evil, დანაშაული, danashauli, crime, გაფიცვისთვის, gapitsvistvis, to strike, მოპასუხე, mop'asukhe, defendant (Georgian)</p> <p><b>āmišu</b>, evil, <b>lumnu</b>, to act in evil way, commit evil, <b>bištu</b>, evil deed, to commit evil deed, <b>ēpiš</b> <b>lemutti</b>, <b>lemnu-</b> <b>amēlu</b>, evil man, villain, <b>lemnu</b>, evildoer, evil, enemy, <b>kāipu</b>, <b>gillatu</b>, evildoer, <b>hābilu</b>, evildoer, criminal, evil person, demon, lawless, <b>lemnēti</b>, to side with evil, <b>damiqtu</b>, evil, bad luck, <b>epēšu</b>, evil magic, act, work, <b>šapātu</b>, treacherous, malicious (Akkadian)</p>	<p>зло, zlo, evil, злочынтва, zlačynstva, crime, ударыць, udaryć, to strike, адказчык, adkazčyk, defendant (Belarusian) zlo, evil, <b>kriminal</b>, crime, pogoditi, to strike, tuženik, defendant (Croatian) zlo, evil, przestępstwo, crime, uderzyć, pozwany, defendant; (Polish) <b>launums</b>, evil, noziegums, crime, <b>streikot</b>, to strike, apsūdzētais, defendant (Latvian) <b>RĀU</b>, <b>REA</b>, <b>RA</b>, bad, defendant, evil, wrong, foul, ill, <b>crimă</b>, crime, să lovească, to strike, pârât, defendant (Romanian) paha, evil, rikollisuus, crime, iskeä, to strike, vastaaja, defendant (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>κακό, <b>kakó</b>, evil, ἐγκλημα, <b>énklima</b>, crime, να χρησίσει, na chtypisei, to strike, katigoroúmenos, enagomenos, defendant (Greek) չար, ch'ar, evil, հանցանք, hants'ank', crime, գործարարի համար, gortsaduli hamar, to strike (Armenian) e keqe, evil, <b>krim</b>, crime, për të sulmuar, to strike i <b>akuzuar</b>, i <b>pandehur</b>, defendant, (Albanian)</p>	<b>rea-ac</b> , f. <b>reus-i</b> , <b>defendo -fendere-</b> <b>fendi-fensum</b> , to repel, ward off, drive away <b>malus-a-um</b> , evil, scelus, crime, ferio-ire, to strike, <b>crimen-enis</b> , crime	<p>olc, evil, coireacht, crime, chun stailc, to strike (Irish) olc, evil, eucoir, crime, airson stailc, to strike (Scott) <b>ccanghyfraith</b>, caredd-au, crime; <b>diffynnydd</b> -ion, defendant (Welsh) <b>reato</b>, crime, il <b>male</b>, evil, colpire, to strike (Italian) <b>rayer</b>, to strike, cancel, erase, expunge, la <b>criminalité</b>, crime, <b>mal</b>, evil (French)</p> <p>paratasata, bad quality (Luvian)</p> <p><b>idālus</b>, bad, <b>idalawes</b>, bad, to become bad, <b>idalauahh</b>, <b>idalawah</b>, badly, to treat badly (Hittite)</p>	<p>evil, <b>bad</b>, [&lt; ME badde] crime [&lt;Lat. <b>crimen-</b> <b>enis</b>], to <b>strike</b>, [&lt;OE <b>strican</b>] to stroke, party to a lawsuit, <b>defendant</b>, accused person; <b>pander</b> (&lt;<b>Pander</b>, a procurer of sexual favors in Chaucer's Canterbury Tales)</p> <p>7-40</p>	<b>ra</b> (RA) Script Z761, TC120, R36, K110 <b>rae</b> , Script Z412, PL-13 (This is an area of the Piacenza Liver)

<p>vachana, talk, <a href="#">vad.h</a>, to talk; <a href="#">vadin</a>, adj. speaking, discoursing, asserting, expressing, speaker, explainer, teacher, disputant, plaintiff, accuser, plaintiff, defendant; <a href="#">rach.h</a>, to form</p>	<p><a href="#">vac</a> [-] to speak, say, (framraomi [fra -mrú] mrú- [-] aoj-aojaite, to call; sanghaite [sangh] (Avestan) soxan goftan, goftogu kardan, <a href="#">vāxtan</a>, to speak; <a href="#">gofian</a>, گوفيان to relate, bayân kardan, بیان کردن to tell gozâres dâdan, <a href="#">rabt</a> dâdan, ارتباط دادن to relate, connect, link (Persian)</p> <p>ლაპარაკობა, lap'arak'î, to speak, თქმა, tkma, to tell, say, დაკავშირება, dak'avshireba, to relate (Georgian)</p> <p><a href="#">ti(j)-</a>, <a href="#">tiw-</a> to say, <a href="#">ti-</a>, to speak, al-, to speak, say (Urantian)</p> <p><a href="#">hîil-</a>, <a href="#">hîil(l)-</a> to say, to tell, <a href="#">yul-</a> to speak, <a href="#">kad-</a>, to say, speak, <a href="#">kul-</a> to say, speak, speak solemnly, <a href="#">ale-</a>, <a href="#">al(u)-</a>, to speak, say Hurrian)</p> <p><a href="#">dabābu</a>, to speak, talk, tell, relate, agree, litigate, complain, <a href="#">dîbbu</a>, talk, word, report, gossip, rumor, matter, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, <a href="#">dābibu</a>, talker, <a href="#">atmû</a>, speech, pronouncement, wording, <a href="#">āmānû</a>, talker, <a href="#">hādū</a>, speak, to speak, make an utterance, <a href="#">qabû</a>, speak, to tell, to say, report, recite, enumerate, promise, name, call, decree, take an oath, etc., <a href="#">qerēbu</a>, to speak to someone, fasten, serve meals, to claim, bring an alliance, have sexual relations with a woman, approach, be available, be present, etc., <a href="#">zakāru</a> , to speak, proclaim, invoke, to name, mention, take an oath, declare, order, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>гаварыць, havaryć, to speak, казаць, kazać, to tell, say, суадносіць, suadnosić, to relate (Belarusian)</p> <p>havaryc, to talk, speak; razmawiac, to speak, talk to someone, <a href="#">raicca</a>,to consult, ask (Belarus)</p> <p>govoriti, to speak, <a href="#">reći</a>, to tell, say, povezati, to relate (Croatian)</p> <p>govoriti, razgovarati, to speak (Serbo-Croatian)</p> <p>mowic, to speak, powieźcieć, to tell, say, odnosić się, to relate, <a href="#">spoke</a>, spoke (Polish)</p> <p><a href="#">gerbtun</a>, to say; <a href="#">bilet</a>, <a href="#">vait'at</a>, to speak (Baltic-Sudovian)</p> <p>runāt, to speak, pateikt, to tell, <a href="#">teikt</a>, to say, saistīt, to say (Latvian)</p> <p><a href="#">tarti</a>, <a href="#">taryti</a>, to speak (Lithuanian)</p> <p>a vorbi, to speak, a spune, to tell, a zice, to say, să se refere, to relate, <a href="#">RĂCNI</a>, to speak loudly, to roar (Romanian)</p> <p>puhua, to speak, kertoa, to tell, sanoa, to say, samaistua, to relate (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να μιλήσω, na miliso, to speak, anafero, schetizo, to relate; lego, <a href="#">dîlgoumai</a>, to tell, <a href="#">tetoresso</a>, will say clearly (Greek)</p> <p>խոսել, <a href="#">kxosel</a>, to speak, պատմել, patmel, to tell, կարկառուօրէն հարկել, kapakts'elu hamar, to relate (Armenian)</p> <p>për të folur, to speak, te tregosh, to tell, të thuash, to say, për t'u lidhur, to relate, <a href="#">shpreh</a>, said (Albanian)</p> <p>hitz egin, mintzatu, to speak (Basque)</p>	<p><a href="#">dico-dicere dixi</a>, <a href="#">dictum</a>, to indicate, appoint, say, speak, tell, mention; <a href="#">loquor</a>, <a href="#">loqui</a>, <a href="#">locutus</a>, to speak, to tell, say, talk of</p>	<p>a labhairt, to speak, a insint, to tell, le rá, to say, a bhaineann leis, to relate, a thuirisciú, to recount (Irish)</p> <p>gus bruidhinn, labhair, va., to speak, airson innse, to tell, a ràdh, to say, gus ceangal a dhèanamh, to relate, airson <a href="#">athris</a>, to recount (Scott)</p> <p>i siarad, to speak, talk, <a href="#">areithio</a>, to speak, make a speech, harangue; dweud, to say, speak, tell; llefaru, to speak, utter; parablu, to speak; i <a href="#">adrodd</a>, to recount (Welsh)</p> <p><a href="#">komz</a>, to speak (Breton)</p> <p><a href="#">dire</a>, to say, to tell, parlare, to speak, <a href="#">raccontare</a>, <a href="#">ricontare</a>, to tell (Italian)</p> <p><a href="#">dire</a>, to say, parler, to speak, <a href="#">raconter</a>, to relate, narrate, tell, recount (French)</p> <p><a href="#">rake</a>, <a href="#">reki</a>, to speak, <a href="#">ākl-</a> (vb.), to teach, [B <a href="#">ākl-</a>] 'learn' (Tocharian)</p> <p>tro-, tor, to speak (Lydian)</p> <p><a href="#">tri</a>, to speak (Lycian)</p> <p>wer, to say, to call (Palaic)</p> <p><a href="#">tēzzi</a>, to say, <a href="#">ter/tar</a>, <a href="#">tr</a>, to speak to, <a href="#">mēma-</a>, <a href="#">mēmiva-&gt;</a>, <a href="#">mema/memi</a>, <a href="#">mema/mem</a>, <a href="#">memiie/a</a>, to say, speak, <a href="#">mernu</a>, to speak, to talk, to make someone talk, <a href="#">smen/samn</a>, to say, to speak to, <a href="#">qabū-&gt;</a>, speak, <a href="#">asatsa</a>, to speak to, <a href="#">uddanīie/a</a>, <a href="#">uddanallīie/a</a>, to speak about, to, <a href="#">utnalīe/a</a>, <a href="#">utnie/a</a>, to speak about, to conjure, bewitch (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <a href="#">speak</a> [<a href="#">&lt;OE sprecan</a>], <a href="#">talk</a> [<a href="#">&lt;ME talken</a>], recount; to speak loudly, to say [<a href="#">&lt;OE secgan</a>], tell [<a href="#">&lt;OE tellan</a>], <a href="#">relate</a> [<a href="#">&lt; Lat. relatus</a>, pp. of <a href="#">referre</a>, to refer, <a href="#">recount</a> [<a href="#">&lt;OFr. reconter</a>]</p> <p>7-41</p>	<p><a href="#">rac</a>, Script Z192, <a href="#">rak</a>, ScriptZ263, Z336, Z412, Z516, Z582, Z1048, Q335 <a href="#">RAKaR</a>, Script Z156, Z164, Z190, Z327, Z405, Z969, Z1013, Z1016, Z1027, Z1846, Z1869</p>
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dīrgharoša, long in anger, bearing a grudge	x	x	x	simultus, invidia, grudge, odium, malevolentia, rancor	<b>rancor</b> , grudge (Italian) <b>rancunc</b> , spite, grudge (French)	<b>Racun Lasa</b> , Etruscan divinity <b>rancor</b> , 7-42	<b>Racun</b> (RACVN), DM-14
x	x	x	ῬέαῬέαῬέα, Rhea, wife of Cronos (Greek)	x	x	<b>Rhea, Rhea</b> , mother goddess, Titanes, mother of Zeus, Hera & Tethys (aka Cybele) 7-43	<b>Raia</b> (AL RAIA) Script MG-1
samāharati, to rally, gather again, reunite, div, dīvyati, -te, to shine, play, rays of light or the dice, play at dice, sport, joke, trifle with, mock, rally	niru baxsidan, to rally (Persian) აქვთაზე, aktsiaze, to rally (Georgian)	ралі, <b>rali</b> , to rally (Belarusian) <b>reli</b> , to rally (Croatian) do rajdu, to rally, zlot, rally (Polish) <b>rallēt</b> , to rally (Latvian) pentru a <b>raliului</b> , to rally (Romanian) <b>ralliin</b> , to rally (Finnish-Uralic)	να συσπειροθεΐ, na syspeirothei, to rally, synathroisi, syllalītirio, <b>rali</b> (Greek) հանրահավաքը, hanrahavak'y, to rally (Armenian) për të mbledhur, to rally, , shpotit, rally (Albanian)	restituo-uere-ui-utum, to put back, replace, restore, to reinstate, reestablish, repair, make good	chun <b>rally</b> , to rally (Irish) gu <b>rally</b> , to rally (Scott) <b>i rali</b> , to rally, atgynnull, to reassemble, rally (Welsh) <b>raccogliere</b> , radunare, to rally (Italian) <b>rallier</b> , to rally (French)	to <b>rally</b> [ <lt;ofr. <b="">rallier], rejoin Ral - name Ralia, gen. sing. decl. of Ral Ralisa - name Thalna,(Oalna) - name of mother of Helen, consort of Tinia / Zeus 7-44</lt;ofr.>	<b>Ral</b> , Script K60, TC80, TC283, GA-3; J5-7 <b>Ralia</b> , Script CP33 <b>Ralisa</b> , name, TC80;
śākhā, branch, <b>tāmram</b> , copper, tamra, adj., copper-coloured, dark-red, copper or a copper vessel prazakhika, a small branch or bough; vaya, bough, branch; race, family;	sāxe, so'be, branch, mes, مس copper (Persian) ფოლიალო, piliali, branch, სპილენძი, sp'ilendzi, copper (Georgian) <b>anānu, erū</b> , copper, <b>asisū</b> , a word for copper, <b>eripu</b> , <b>akkullānu</b> , <b>eripu</b> , <b>uššu</b> , copper object, copper object, <b>erū-a'</b> , to mine, smelt copper, <b>abuš'u</b> , poetic expression for copper, <b>armatu</b> , copper part on door, <b>hammušu</b> , <b>tēlūtu</b> , qualifying copper, <b>la'šu</b> , qualifying copper ore, <b>hassu</b> , leafy bough, <b>harinū</b> , branch, <b>haftu</b> , branch, twig, staff, stick, <b>atappu</b> , small branch of a canal, <b>appahu</b> , branches, brush (Akkadian)	філіял, filijal, branch, медзь, miedz, copper (Belarusian) podružnica, branch, <b>bakar</b> , copper (Croatian) gałaz, konar, bough, branch, glina, miedz, copper; <b>braz</b> , bronze (Polish) <b>ramurā</b> , branch, <b>RAM</b> , antler, bough; <b>RAMURI</b> , antlers, boughs; <b>arāmi</b> , to coat with copper, copperplate, <b>ARAMA</b> , brass, <b>cupru</b> , copper (Romanian) <b>kupari</b> , metalli, copper,haara, branch, arm, limb, offshoot, crotch (Finnish-Uralic)	κλαδί, kladi, branch, χαλκός, chalkós, copper, (Greek) մսսսանյուղը, masnachuyughy, branch, պղինձ, pghindz, copper (Armenian) <b>bakēr</b> , copper, bronz, bronze (Albanian) <b>kobreca</b> , copper, adar, branch, horn, shaft (Basque) nahas, نحاس copper, brass, barunz, برونز bronze, qasdayr, قاسدير tin, hadid, حديد iron, khama, خامة ore (Arabic)	<b>ramus-i</b> , bough, branch, twig; <b>aes</b> , copper <b>remeo-are</b> , to return, go back	géaga, branch, <b>copar</b> , copper (Irish) meur, branch, <b>copar</b> , copper (Scott) caine (cangau, ceinciau), branch, arm, bough, limb; rhaidd (rheiddiau), spear, antler, <b>copr</b> , copper (Welsh) <b>ramo</b> , branch, trade; <b>rame</b> , copper; <b>ramare</b> , to coat with copper (Italian) branche, branch, <b>ramure</b> , boughs, antlers, <b>rame</b> , stick, oar; <b>cuivre</b> , copper (French)  <b>karke</b> [ B <b>karāk*</b> , branch, ksāñ (Uigh. <b>baqir</b> ] [B kusāne*] copper coins (Tocharian)  <b>alkistan</b> , a branch (Hitite)	bough, <b>antler</b> , [ <lt;of <b="">antoillier], sticks, oar; copper? 7-45</lt;of>	<b>ram</b> , Script BS-26 <b>ramas</b> , Script Au7, <b>ramo</b> (RAMV), Script Au74, N216; <b>ramor</b> (RAMVR), Script Z817; <b>ramoer</b> (RAMVER), Script Z826
x	x	x	x	x	x	<b>Rameras</b> , name 7-46	<b>RAMeRAS</b> , Script VP-8
vRkka, vṛkkayo-	kolye, کلیه gorde, گرده	нырка, <b>nyrka</b> , kidney, рана, <b>rana</b> ,		<b>renes-um</b> , the	duáin, kidney,	the kidney(s)?	<b>ran</b> , Script Z378, Z1444, Z1861

<p>ryugalam, the kidneys, <a href="#">vranam</a>, wound</p>	<p>kidney, sadme, <a href="#">صدمه</a> wound (Persian)</p> <p><a href="#">თირკმელი</a>, tirk'meli, kidney, <a href="#">ჭრილობა</a>, ch'riloba, wound (Georgian)</p> <p><b>kalitu</b>, kidney of an animal, region of the kidneys, small of the back, a constellation or fixed star, gibbous moon, <b>dikšu</b>, wound caused by piercing, severed, piercing pain, <b>pitbu</b>, wound, gash, <b>paḫanu</b>, to wound, <b>miḫšu</b>, wound, stroke of a tool, blow, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, (Akkadian),</p>	<p>wound (Belarusian) <a href="#">bubreg</a>, kidney, <a href="#">rana</a>, wound (Croatian) <a href="#">nerka</a>, kidney, <a href="#">rana</a>, wound (Polish) <b>RINICHI</b>, kidney, <a href="#">rāni</a>, <a href="#">RANĀ</a>, wound, injury (Romanian) <a href="#">munuainen</a>, kidney, <a href="#">haava</a>, wound (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p><a href="#">Νεφρό</a>, nefró, kidney, <a href="#">πληγή</a>, pligi, wound (Greek) <a href="#">նրիկամը</a>, yerikamy, kidney, <a href="#">վերքը</a>, verk'y, wound (Armenian) <a href="#">lloi</a> [fig.], veshkë, kidney, <a href="#">plagë</a>, wound (Albanian)</p>	<p>kidneys; <a href="#">rana</a>-ae, frog <a href="#">vulnus</a>, wound; <a href="#">vulnerare</a>, to wound</p>	<p><a href="#">créachta</a>, wound (Irish) <a href="#">dubhagan</a>, kidney, <a href="#">león</a>, wound (Scott) <a href="#">aren</a>-nau, kidney, <a href="#">elwien</a> (<a href="#">elwiod</a>), kidney, <a href="#">clwyf</a>, wound (Welsh) <a href="#">rene</a>, kidneys, ranno, will, ferita, wound, ferire, to wound (Italian) <a href="#">rein</a>, kidney, <a href="#">blessure</a>, wound (French)</p>	<p>wound? [<small>&lt;OE wund</small>]</p> <p>7-47</p>	<p><a href="#">rane</a>, or thane Script DK-2 <a href="#">ranes</a>, Script Au55 <a href="#">RANeS</a> Script Z214, Z308, Z953, Z1057 <a href="#">rani</a>, Script Z91 <a href="#">rano</a> (RANV) Script Q183</p>
<p>apathe pātayati, mislead, <a href="#">vañcayate</a>, to deceive, <a href="#">luṅṭhati</a>, plunder, <a href="#">haraṇam</a>, abduction, rape, <a href="#">ramate</a>, ravish, <a href="#">balātkāreṇa</a> bhūnikte, rape <a href="#">lopra</a>, stolen property, plunder, booty; <a href="#">muSAy</a>, -yati, to rob, snatch away, plunder; <a href="#">luTh</a>, <a href="#">luNTh</a>, <a href="#">luNThati</a>, to rob, steal, plunder</p>	<p><a href="#">ghart kardān</a>, <a href="#">غارت کردن</a> to plunder, <a href="#">jostojū kardān</a>, <a href="#">جستجو کردن</a> to plunder, pillage, etc. (Persian)</p> <p><a href="#">შეტყობა</a>, shetsdoma, mislead, <a href="#">ძარცვა</a>, dzartsvas, <a href="#">გაუპატუებრა</a>, gaup'at iureba, rape (Georgian)</p> <p>irb-, rob, to carry, steal (Urartian)</p> <p><b>gullubu</b>, to rob, despoil, shave, consecrate a priest, <b>ḥabbātu</b>, to rob, take away by force, <b>ḥabbātu</b>, robber, <b>ḥamāšu</b>, to rob, despoil, take off clothing by force, <b>*naba'u</b>, to plunder, <b>laqātu</b>, to plunder, to strip a house, to subdue, to take away (by force), to gather, to collect, to glean, to pick up, to gather, to be destroyed, <b>maša'u</b>, to plunder, to be plundered, to rob a person, to be robbed, to abduct, to take away by force, despoil cities, houses, etc., <b>mušallilu</b>, <b>nabl'u</b>, plunderer, <b>miše'tu</b>, plundering, <b>naqābu</b>, to rape, deflower, <b>mazū</b>, to rape, produce a liquid, to squeeze, <b>ḥabbātu</b>, <b>mašši'u</b>, robber, <b>miliḫtu</b>, <b>naḥbutu?</b>, robbery, <b>ḥubtu</b>, robbery, booty, loot, captive, prisoner of war, <b>waku</b>, in <b>wakumma epēšu</b>, to rob (Akkadian)</p>	<p><a href="#">ўводзіць у зман</a>, ūvodzić u zman, lead astray, <a href="#">рабунак</a>, <a href="#">rabunak</a>, plunder, <a href="#">згвалтаванне</a>, zhvaltavannie, rape (Belarusian) <a href="#">iznevjeriti</a>, lead astray, plijen, plunder, silovanje, rape (Croatian) <a href="#">sprowadzać na manowce</a>, lead astray, <a href="#">grabież</a>, plunder, <a href="#">rzepak</a>, rape <a href="#">pladrowac</a>, <a href="#">rabowac</a>, rob, <a href="#">rabunck</a>, robbery (Polish) <a href="#">sarioti</a>, to devastate, to loot (Lithuanian) <a href="#">svėī misija</a>, lead astray, <a href="#">izlaupīt</a>, to loot, plunder <a href="#">sirt</a>, to loot, <a href="#">izvarošana</a>, rape (Latvian) <a href="#">conduce rătăcit</a>, lead astray, <a href="#">jaf</a>, plunder, viol, rape, <b>RĀPI</b>, to abduct (Romanian) <a href="#">ryöstämään</a>, to plunder, <a href="#">raiskaukseksi</a>, to rape, <a href="#">ryöstää</a>, to rob, <a href="#">johtaa harhaan</a>, to lead astray (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p><a href="#">οδηγήστε</a> <a href="#">παραστρατιωτική</a>, odigiste parastratiotiki, lead astray, <a href="#">λεηλασία</a>, leilasia, plunder, <a href="#">βιασμός</a>, viasmós, rape, (Greek) <a href="#">առաջնորդել մղորված</a>, arrajnordeł molorvats, lead astray, <a href="#">թալանը</a>, t'alany, plunder, <a href="#">ընկալարությունն</a>, brrnabarut'yun, rape (Armenian) <a href="#">çojë në rrugë të gabuar</a>, run astray, <a href="#">plaçkifje</a>, plunder, <a href="#">përdhunim</a>, rape, <a href="#">rrëmbej</a>, to whip, për të vjedhur, to rob (Albanian)</p>	<p><a href="#">raptum-i</a>, plunder; <a href="#">rapere</a>, to rush off, pervert, lead astray</p>	<p>plunder, plunder, <a href="#">mar thoradh air</a>, lead astray, <a href="#">éigniú</a>, rape (Irish) <a href="#">creachadh</a>, plunder, a 'treòrachadh, lead astray, <a href="#">èigneachadh</a>, rape (Scott) <a href="#">arwain tramgwydd</a>, lead astray, <a href="#">profedigaeth</a>, plunder, <a href="#">llathruddo</a>, to rape, <a href="#">trais rhywiol</a>, rape (Welsh) <a href="#">portare fuori strada</a>, lead astray, <a href="#">rapinare</a>, to plunder, rob, <a href="#">saccheggiare</a>, plunder, <a href="#">rapina</a>, robbery, stupro, rape (Italian) <a href="#">s'égarer</a>, lead astray, <a href="#">rapiner</a>, to plunder, rape, <a href="#">ràpé</a>, rape, <a href="#">rapine</a>, rapine, extortion (French)</p> <p><a href="#">saru</a>, plunder, booty,</p> <p><a href="#">sarue/a</a>, <a href="#">saruae</a>, to plunder, to loot something,</p> <p><a href="#">aplae</a>, deceive, entrap,</p> <p><b>mrsant</b>, deceitful, dishonest, unholy, <b>mrsadr</b>, deception, fraud, treachery (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <a href="#">plunder</a> [<small>&lt;MHG, plunder, household goods</small>], rob, rush off, lead astray; to <a href="#">loot</a> [<small>&lt;skt. lotram, plunder</small>]</p> <p>7-48</p>	<p><a href="#">rapa</a>, Script Aph-7</p> <p><a href="#">RAPiN</a>, Script Z1292 <a href="#">RAPiNES</a>, Script Z1345</p>

<p>pravirala, adj., rare, isolated, very few; viralAy, -yate, to be thin or rare; alaukika, not common, extraordinary, strange, rare</p>	<p>kamyāb, nāyāb, rare, adj., šāz, شاذ adj., rare (Persian)                   ოშვოსოსი, ishviatia, rare (Georgian)</p>	<p>рэдкі, <b>redki</b>, rare (Belarusian)  <b>rijedak</b>, raree (Croatian)                  rzadko spotykany, rare, <b>rzadki</b>, rzadko, rare (Polish)  <b>reti</b>, rare (Latvian) <b>RAR</b>, rare (Romanian)                  harvinainen, rare (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>σπάνια, spánia, rare  <b>araios</b>, rare (Greek)                  huuqquqm̄un, hazvagyut, rare (Armenian)                  i rrallë, rare (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>rarus-a-um</b></p>	<p>annamh, rare (Irish)                  tearc, rare (Scott)                  prin, rare, anaml, anghyffredin, godidog, tenau, rare (Welsh)  <b>raro</b>, rare (Italian)  <b>rare</b>, rare (French)</p>	<p>seldom, rare?                   7-49</p>	<p><b>rar</b>, Script DL-7</p>
<p>jātiḥ, race, kind; <b>anūka</b>, race, family</p>	<p>nezād, نژاد, race (Persian)                   ოსობ, <b>rasis</b>, race,                   ერი, eri, nation (Georgian)   <b>lišanu</b>, nationality, technical language, special language or dialect, commentary, slander, gossip, report, wording, statement, tongue, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot (Akkadian)</p>	<p>Гонкі, <b>honki</b>, race, нацыя, nasyja, utrka, race, narod, nation (Croatian)                  wysciġi, <b>rasa</b>, race, naród, nation (Polish)  <b>rasă</b>, race, națiune, nation (Romanian)  <b>rotu</b>, race, kansakunta, nation (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>Ἀγónας, agónas, race, ἔθνος, éthnos, nation (Greek)                  մրցախաղ, mrt's'avazk', race, uqq, azg, nation (Armenian)                  garë, race, komb, nation (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>genus-cris</b>, race,</p>	<p><b>cine</b>, race, náisiún, nation (Irish)  <b>reis</b>, race, dúthaich, nation (Scott)                  hil-iau, race, lineage, posterity, brood, descent, <b>cenedd</b> (cenhedloedd), nation, gender, race (Welsh)  <b>razza</b>, race, breed, kind, nazione, nation (Italian)   <b>race</b>, race, lignée, nation, nation (French)</p>	<p>Etruscan, name the Etruscans called themselves, according to Roman historians;                   7-50</p>	<p><b>Ras</b>, Script BS-20  <b>Rasiia</b> (RASIIA) Script BR-2  <b>Rasna</b>, Script Z158, TC38;  <b>Rasne</b>, Script K26, K119, K124 (name the Etruscans called themselves)</p>
<p>tark, tarkayati, to think, suppose, conjecture, guess, reflect, regard, ponder; dIdhi, dIdhye, adIpdet, to appear, seem, perceive, think, make up one's mind; <b>man</b>, <b>manyate</b>, -ti, <b>manute</b>, to think, believe, approve, commend,   <b>sthirikaroti</b>, ratify</p>	<p>زهن, zehn, mind, tasvib, ratification, فکر کردن, fekr kardan, gomān kardan, andisidan, <b>manidan</b>, to think (Persian)                   ფიქრო, pikri, to think,                  რატოფიქრობდა, rat'ipitsireba, to ratify, გონება, goneba, mind (Georgian)   <b>katāru</b>, to think, hesitate?, <b>kabattu</b>, mind, liver? emotions, inside of the body, thoughts, spirit, <b>libbu</b>, mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, heart, etc., <b>hasāsu</b>, mindful, care for, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be pious, (Akkadian)</p>	<p>думаць, <b>dumać</b>, to think, ратыфікаваць, <b>ratyfikavać</b>, to ratify, розум, <b>rozum</b>, mind (Belarusian)  <b>misli</b>ti, to think, <b>ratificirati</b>, to ratify, <b>um</b>, mind (Croatian)  <b>mysleć</b>, to think, do <b>ratyfikacji</b>, to ratify, <b>umysł</b>, mind (Polish)  <b>domāt</b>, to think, <b>ratificēt</b>, to ratify, prātā, mind (Latvian)                  a gandi, to think, <b>RAȚIONEZ</b>, I think, reason, să <b>ratifice</b>, to ratify, <b>minte</b>, mind (Romanian)                  ajatella, to think,   <b>ratifoimaan</b>, to ratify,  <b>mieli</b>, mind (Finish-Uralic)</p>	<p>σκέφτομαι, skéftomai, to think, να επικυρώσου, na epikyrosoun, to ratify, μυαλό, <b>myaló</b>, nous, nous, mind (Greek)                  Մտածել, <b>Mtatsel</b>, to think, վարչարանի, vaverats' nel, to ratify, միտք, <b>mitk'y</b>, mind (Armenian)                  te <b>mendosh</b>, to think, për të <b>ratifikuar</b>, to ratify, <b>mendje</b>, mind (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>reor</b>, <b>rer</b>, <b>ratus</b>, to think suppose, judge, <b>ratus-a-um</b>, determined, judged  <b>mens-mentis</b>, mind, understanding</p>	<p>chun <b>smaoineamh</b>, to think, a dhaingniú, to ratify, aigne, mind (Irish)                   gus smaoineachadh, to think, a dhaingneachadh, to ratify, inntinn, mind (Scott)                  i feddwl, to think, cadarnhau (cadarn), to strengthen, confirm, establish, corroborte, ratify, <b>meddwl</b>, mind, <b>meddwl (meddyli)</b>, to think, cogitate, deem, mean (Welsh)  <b>pensare</b>, to think, <b>rata</b>, installment, <b>ratificare</b>, to ratify; <b>mente</b>, mind (Italian)   <b>penser</b>, to think, <b>rater</b>, to fail in, miscarry; <b>ratifier</b>, to ratify; <b>mental</b>, adj, mental; esprit, penchant, avis, intelligence (French)   <b>mala mal(a)</b>, to think, suppose (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <b>think</b> [<lt;oe <b="">thencan], suppose, judge, <b>ratify</b> [<lt;lat. <b="">ratificare] thoughtful, pensive [<lt;lat. <b="">penso-are, to weigh]</lt;lat.></lt;lat.></lt;oe></p> <p>7-51</p>	<p><b>rat</b>, Script Z1805;  <b>rato</b> (RATV), Script Q232;  <b>ratom</b>, <b>ratum</b> (RATVM), Script Z1274;  <b>RATvM</b>, Script TC170, TC307  <b>See Note (1)</b></p>

<p><b>haraṇam</b>, abduction,</p> <p>ramate, to ravish, rape, <b>dharṣaṇā</b>, defilement, rape <b>pramatha</b>, tearing, rape (of a woman), overwhelming, destruction; <b>grbhay</b>, <b>grbhayati</b>, to grasp, seize; <b>la</b>, <b>lati</b>, to grasp, seize, take; <b>jabh</b>, to snap at, seize with the mouth, crush, destroy</p>	<p>tāxtotāz, virāni, virān kardan, to ravage; robudan, bāzistāndan,</p> <p>مصاندره کردن mosādere kardan, seize, confiscate, gereftan, گرفتن, to take (Persian)</p> <p>გაუპატრონებდა, gaup'at'iureba, to rape, გატაცებდა, gat'atseba, to abduct (Georgian)</p> <p><b>šat-</b>, to take, seize, <b>ši-</b>, to take away, capture, conquer, ḥa-, to take, par-to take away, irb-, rob, to steal (Urtarian) <b>šatt-</b>, to take, ḥa-, ḥa-xz, to take (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>ḥabālu</b>, to ravage, take away, oppress, undo, <b>legū</b>, to take up an object, take a wife, accept gifts, bribes, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc., <b>ekēmu</b>, to take away by force, absorb, <b>laqātu</b>, <b>ḥabātu</b>, take away by force, rob, snatch, *eḡru, taken away, <b>ḥašāhu</b>, take away, deprive, need, desire, <b>ekmu</b>, taken away, eḡeru, take something away from somebody, save a person, <b>mašā'u</b>, to abduct, to take away by force, to rob a person, <b>puāgu</b>, take by force, appropriate, control, <b>ahāzu</b>, to seize, hold a person, <b>kašādu</b>, to seize, conceal, defeat an enemy, etc., *<b>ḥušu</b>, in <b>ḥušumma epešu</b>, to take or the like, to remove, <b>mušāniḥu</b>, adj. taking pains, <b>nakāru</b>, to take a person away, to abolish the rule of a king, become an enemy, etc., <b>šabātu</b>, to take hold of a person, to arrest, take, conquer a city, to think, to hold, etc., <b>našū</b>, take up an object, take away, raise a crop, to bear, put on clothing, seize, etc., <b>tamāḥu</b>, to take up, seize, hand over, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>згваліціць, zhvalcić, to rape, выкрасці, vykрасci, to abduct, узяць, uziać, to rape, silovati, to rape, oteti, to abduct, uzeti, to take (Croatian) gwalcić, to rape,</p> <p>porwac, to abduct, brać, to take (Polish) izvarot, to rape, nolaupīt, to abduct, ņemt, to take (Latvian) pentru viol, to rape, pentru a <b>răpi</b>, <b>RĂPI</b>, to abduct, a <b>lua</b>, to take (Romanian) raiskaukseksi, to rape,</p> <p>sieppaamaan, to abduct, ottaa, to take (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να βιάσει, na viásei, to rape, να απαγάγει, na apagaḡei to abduct, να παρεις, na pareis, totake (Greek) ռննարարության համար, brnababarut'yan hamar, to rape, արեւանգելու համար <b>arrevangelu</b> hamar, to abduct, վերցնել, verts'nel, to take (Armenian) për të përdhunuar, to rape, për të rrëmbyer, to abduct, <b>arrestoj</b>, to arrest, për të marrë, to take (Albanian)</p> <p>harro egitea, to ravish, bahitu, kidnap, hijack, abduct (Basque)</p>	<p><b>rapio</b>, <b>rapere</b>, <b>rapui</b>, <b>raptum</b>, <b>carpo-ere-si-tum</b>, to pick, pluck, gather, tear off, travel, wear down, etc.</p>	<p>chun <b>éigniu</b>, to rape, chun fuadach, to abduct, a thógáil, to take (Irish) <b>gu éigneachadh</b>, to rape, gus a ghoid, to abduct, gabh ri, to take (Scott) i dreisio, to rape, i beidio, to abduct, llathruddo, to rape, treisio, to force, ravish, violate, rape, oppress,cymryd cymryd, to take (Welsh) stuprare, to rape, <b>rapire</b>, to ravish, abduct, kidnap, prendere, to take (Italian) <b>ravir</b>, to erase, <b>raver</b>, to ravish, abduct, prendre, to take (French)</p> <p>entsälune (n.a.) (Skt. ādānam), seizing, capture, <b>entsa-</b> [B <b>ehk-</b>], take for oneself, grasp (Tocharian)</p> <p>app-, to take, epa-, to take possession, (Lycian)</p> <p>dah/ta, to take (Palaic) <b>la/lala</b>, <b>la(la)</b>, da, to take (Luvian)</p> <p><b>ptiali/ptali</b>, carry off quickly, run off with, to whisk away, elope with a woman, <b>ēpp-</b>, #<b>epp</b>, to take, seize, <b>katta dā-&gt;</b>, to take, capture, #<b>ta-</b>, to take, <b>da/d</b>,to take, wed, decide, <b>tslukes</b>, to take a long time , <b>lalata</b>, to take away in a ritual, <b>pēhute-&gt;</b>, to take away, lead away, <b>parā pēda-&gt;</b>, <b>pittenu-&gt;</b>, <b>karpiie/a</b>, <b>karp</b>, to take away, pick, pluck, <b>peda/ped</b>, to take away, take somewhere, to carry, to transport; to spend (time) (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <b>ravish</b>, [&lt;Lat. <b>rapere</b>, to seize] <b>abduct</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>abducere</b>, carry off, kidnap] kidnap, rob of, charm, to <b>seize</b> [&lt;OFr. <b>seiseir</b>, snatch away; <b>arrest</b> [&lt;OFr. <b>arrest</b>]; <b>grab</b> [&lt;MLG <b>grabben</b>], <b>capture</b> [&lt;Lat. capere, to seize]</p> <p>7-52</p>	<p><b>rav</b> (RAF), Script AN42; BS-3 <b>rava</b>, (RAVA), Script Au74 <b>RAFeN</b>, Script AT-1 (third pers. pl. rapiunt</p>
<p>sārah, thing,</p>	<p>aya, aem, this</p>	<p>Рэч, <b>reč</b>, thing, пытанне,</p>	<p>πράγμα, prágma, thing, ὕλη, ūli, matter, material (Greek)</p>	<p><b>res</b>, <b>rei</b></p>	<p><b>rud</b>, thing, ábhar, matter (Irish) <b>rud</b>, thing, rudeigin,</p>	<p><b>thing</b> [&lt;OE <b>thing</b>], <b>object</b> [&lt;obicio <b>-icere -ieci</b>,</p>	<p><b>re</b>, <b>rei</b>, ScriptR219, R238, R270,</p>

<p>essence, viṣayah, material substance, matter, graahaan.h, things; <i>tya</i>, def. pron. that person or thing</p>	<p>(Avestan), چيز <i>chiz</i>, thing,  ماده <i>mādde</i>, matter (Persian) aya, aem, this (Avestan)  რამე <i>rame</i>, thing, მნიშვნელობა, mnishvneloba, matter (Georgian)  <i>tive</i>, thing, word (Hurrian)</p>	<p>pytannie, matter (Belarusian) <i>predmet</i>, stvar mariti, nevolja, uzrok, thing (Serbo Croatian) stvar, thing, <i>materija</i>, matter (Croatian) <i>rec</i>, thing (Belarus)  <i>rzecz</i>, thing, <i>materia</i>, matter (Polish) lieta, thing, <i>matērija</i>, matter (Latvian) lucru, thing, <i>materie</i>, matter, <i>ĂI</i>, bad people, bad things, accused-pl. (Romanian)</p>	<p>բաւի, ban, thing, մատերիա, <i>materia</i>, matter (Armenian) gjē, thing, <i>material</i>, matter (Albanian)  gauza, thing (Basque)</p>		<p>matter (Scott) peth-au, thing, item; <i>mater-ion</i>, matter (Welsh) <i>cosa</i>, thing, <i>materia</i>, matter (Italian) <i>chose</i>, thing, <i>matière</i>, matter (French) <i>tra</i>,-ou, thing (Breton)  <i>wramm</i>, thing (Tocharian)</p>	<p><i>iectum</i>, to oppose], <i>matter</i> [&lt;Lat. <i>materia-ac</i> and <i>materies-ei</i>,  7-53</p>	<p>K43, Au74, etc. – very common in the scripts;  <i>res</i>, Script AH-1, AT-13, Q171, Q701, Au55</p>
<p>ānayati, to bring or cause to come, tu, tavlti, to be strong, effect, bring about; prakaTay, yati, to manifest, reveal, bring to light; rudh, ruNaddhi, runddhe (rundhati, te, rodhati), to obstruct, hold back, shut up, surround, cleave to, keep prisoner; dA, dadAti, datte, dadati, -te (dAti, dadmi), to give, surrender, receive, retain, carry</p>	<p>āvardan, to bring;  daryāftan, to receive; negāh dāstan, farāmus nakardan, to retain (Persian)  რათა, <i>rata</i>, to bring, შენარჩუნება, shenarchuneba, to retain (Georgian)  ši-(a-), to come, bring, irb- to carry, rob, steal, nah- , to carry away, sit down (Urartian), un-, ūn-, to bring (Hurrian)  <i>arū</i>, to bring people, animals, guide, lead, rule, steer boat, <i>erēbu</i>, bring something, enter a house, penetrate, arrive, <i>šūbuku</i>, to have a person brought, <i>matāhu</i>, to carry, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to pick up, to lift, to put on a garment, to rise high, <i>kalū</i>, to be retained, cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, <i>rēdū</i>, retainer, head of a work crew, guide, scout, soldier, etc. <i>nabāku</i>, to bring, usher in, <i>našū</i>, to bring, to wield a weapon, to take, accept, seize, etc., kamāsu, to bring in barley, animals, etc., gather, prepare for burial, etc., <i>qerēbu</i>, to bring near, conclude an alliance, speak to someone, attack, have sexual relations with a woman, etc., <i>culmu</i>, bring greetings, <i>tēmu</i>, bring information, news, orders, tāru, to bring back, take back, give back, return, turn, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>давесци да, <i>daviesci da</i>, to bring, захираваць, <i>zachavać</i>, to retain (Belarusian) donijeti, to bring, zadržati, to retain (Croatian) przynieść, to bring, zatrzymać, to retain (Polish) celt, to bring, saglabāt, to retain (Latvian) să aducă, to bring, să <i>rețină</i>, to retain (Romanian) tuoda, to bring, säilyttää, to retain (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να φέρει, na <i>fērei</i>, to bring, να διατηρήσει, na <i>diatirisei</i>, to retain, ypochoro, ypochorisi, retreat (Greek) բերելու համար, <i>berelu hamar</i>, to bring, պահպանել, <i>pahpanel</i>, to retain (Armenian)  për të sjellë, to bring, për të <i>ruajtur</i>, to retain (Albanian)  <i>ekarri</i>, to bring, atxikitzeko, to retain, atxiki, retain (Basque)</p>	<p><i>recipio-cipere-cepi ceptum</i>, to hold back, retain, to take back, retreat</p>	<p>tabhair, to bring, a choinneáil, to retain (Irish) a thoir a-steach, to carry, a ghleidheadh, to retain (Scott) i ddod a, to bring, <i>cyrchu</i>, to attack, go, resort, repair, fetch, bring, get; <i>cario</i>, to carry, bear; cludo, to carry, convey, port, bear; derbyn, to receive, meet, derive, accept, admit, i gadw, to retain (Welsh) <i>recare</i>, portare, to bring, carry, conserve, to retain (Italian) <i>reçu</i>, adj. received, recognized, admitted; amener, conduire, apporter, to bring, porter, to carry, <i>retenir</i>, to retain (French)  prant [B prenc], bringing (Tocharian) pdura- (?), to bring (Mylian) <i>arnu</i>-, to bring, <i>arnumi</i>, I bring, <i>pittae</i>, <i>pitae</i>, to carry, bring, to render, to pay, <i>peda</i>-&gt; <i>peda/ped</i>, to bring, take, <i>piddanna</i> /<i>piddanni</i>, to bring away, <i>maninkuuanu</i>, to bring away, <i>uda/ud</i>, <i>uedae</i>, <i>wate/wat</i>, <i>weda</i>, <i>wedae</i>, <i>wida</i>, to bring here, to bring near, <i>uwate</i>-&gt;, <i>uuate/uuat</i>, to bring, to lead, <i>taruppiianu</i>, to bring together, <i>trupinu</i>, to bring together, collect, <i>pehute/pehut</i>, to bring there, (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <i>bring</i> [&lt;OE <i>bringan</i>], <i>carry</i> [&lt;Norman Fr. <i>carier</i>], bear, convey, take, <i>retain</i> [&lt;Lat. <i>retinere</i>]  7-54</p>	<p><i>rec</i>, Script Z1292 <i>reces</i>, Script R50, R71</p>

x	x	RECE, cold (Romanian)	x	regia-ae, palace, royal family; adv. Regie, royally, tyrannically	x	Recia, name? palace? 7-55	Recia, SCRIPT CF-8	
vidhidRST, adj., prescribed by rule, regular; rajya, adj., fit to reign, royal; kingship, sovereignty, reign, kingdom, country; raj, rajati, -te, rasti; to reign, rule, direct, be master of, shine, glitter, be illustrious or eminent, śāsti, to govern	xshi [-] can (ahm) to govern, rule (Avestan)  dastur, farmānraŋvāyi kardan, to rule,  حکومت کردن, hukumat kardan, to rule, govern (Persian)  გამორიგბავს, gamoritskhavs, to rule, მართო, marto, to govern (Georgian)  arû, to rule, lead, bring, puttu, ruler, bēlūtu, ridūtu, to rule, rubūtu, rulership, ēnu, lord, ruler, high priest, priestess, ālu, in bēl āli, ruler of a city, kussū, rule, royal property and service, throne, exta, a feature of the exta, dominion, litu, rule, power, triumph, victory, pū, rule, order, command, mouth, mouth or river, etc., language, talk, etc., rē'ūtu, rule, pasturing, sheperdship, occupation of a shepherd, muttarrū, ruler, caravan leader, muma'iru, ruler, commander, satrap, muṭe'emū, ruler, lawgiver, šarrūtu, rule, royal status, reign, kingship, royalty, niru, rule, domination, crosspiece, yoke, part of a door, etc. (Akkadian)	правиць, pravić, to rule, кіраваць, kiravać, to govern (Belarusian) vladati, to rule, upravljati, to govern (Croatian) rządzić, to rule, govern, regula, rule (Polish) valdīt, to rule, vadīt, to govern (Latvian) a conduce, to rule, a guverna, to govern, REGLU, REGLEZ, I solve, I put in order (Romanian) hallita, to rule, govern (Finnish-Uralic)	va αποφασίω, na apofasíso, to rule, va κυβερνώ, na kyvernó, to govern, kanonas, dioikisi, dikazo, rule; kyberno, rythmizo, govern; βασίλειω, basilevo, basileia, to reign (Greek) կարավարել, karravarel, to rule, govern (Armenian) pēr tē sunduar, to rule, drejtoj, administroj, pēr tē qeverisur, to govern (Albanian)	araua, to rule, jaurri, rule (Basque)	rego, regere, rexi, rectum, to rule regulus-i, a petty king, king's son, prince	riail, to rule (Irish)  gus riaghladhllly, to rule (Scott) i reolaeth, to rule, govern, control, manage, wio, to rule, govern, direct, steer (Welsh) reggere, to support, bear, carry, govern, governare, to govern (Italian) regler, to rule; régie administration, gouverner, to govern (French) kākmarktune, rulership, sovereignty (Tocharian)  tbar, to rule, tbaraman, adj., ruling, governing, tbaramahit, position of ruling, tbariala'i, governor, tbariala, to be governor (Luvian)  tapariie/a, #tapariälato, rule, tbaria, ruling order, saladr/salan, rulership, kingship, greatness, mniahae, to govern, administer, be in charge, mniahai, government, administrative district (Hittite)	to support, carry, direct, rule [<Lat. regula], govern [<Lat. gubernare]	rek, Script Q500, R542, R546 rekin (REKYN), Script XS-1  regl (REbL), Script Q534, Q661, Q726, R22; regle (REbLE), Script Q784, Q805 reglo (REbLV) Script Q754





<p><b>navi</b>, to renew, navikarati, to make new, revive; vrt, vavartti, to revolve, roll, run off, go on, happen, occur, renew,</p> <p>pratyākhyāti, to refuse, reject, ucchiṣtam, śeṣaḥ, to refuse</p>	<p><b>tāze</b> kardan, <b>now</b> kardan, to renew (Persian)</p> <p>განახლება, ganakhleba, to renew, უარის თქმა, uaris tkma, to refuse (Georgian)</p> <p><b>eddešū</b>, constantly renewing itself, ever brilliant, <b>redištu</b>, to renovate, renovation, renewal, *<b>māzu</b>, to refuse, <b>nakāru</b>, to refuse, to change a name, to be or become an enemy, speak a falsehood, move away, discard, settle persons elsewhere, deny a statement, abolish the rule of a king, etc., *<b>mā'u</b>, to refuse, want, to be willing, unwilling, etc., <b>nukurru</b>, denied amount of money, nugguru, to denounce, <b>ḥullu</b>, to denounce, accuse, <b>dalāhu</b>, denounce, disturb, embarrass, stir up, etc., <b>kalū</b>, to deny a wish, to distract, to stop, to be finished, to be withheld, etc., <b>tāru</b>, refuse an oath, return, send back, close a door, etc., <b>uššusu</b>, to renew, restore (Akkadian)</p>	<p>абнавіць, <b>abnavić</b>, to renew, адмовіцца, admovicca, to refuse (Belarusian) za obnovu, to renew, odbiti, to refuse (Croatian) aby odnowić, to renew, odmówić, to refuse (Polish) atjaunot, to renew, atteikties, to refuse (Latvian) să reinnoiască, to renew, a refuza, to refuse (Romanian) <b>uudistaa</b>, to renew, kieltäytyä, to refuse (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να ανανεώσω, na ananeóso, to renew, <b>arnoumai</b>, to deny; arnoumai, aporripto, skoupidia, skybala, refuse (Greek) ρεσπνύσγνέλην ἡμῶν, t'armats'nelu hamar, to renew, ἠρῶδουπέλι, hrazharvel, to refuse (Armenian) mospranoj, <b>refuzoj</b>, mohoj, kundërshtoj, to refuse; gjallëroj, përtërij, <b>rivendos</b>, <b>riparoj</b>, <b>restauroj</b>, përsëris renew (Albanian)</p> <p>berritzeko, to renew, berrezarri, leheneratu, to restore, uko egitea, ukatu, to refuse (Basque)</p>	<p><b>reno-arc</b>, to swim back; <b>renuo-nuere nui</b>, to deny, refuse, reject; <b>renovo-arc</b>, to renew</p>	<p>athnuachan, to renew, diúltú, to refuse (Irish) gus úrachadh, to renew, a dhiúltadh, to refuse (Scott) <b>adnewyddu</b>, to renew, renovate, revive, gomedd, to refuse, deny, forbid; gwrthod, to refuse, reject, deny, decline, forsake; (Welsh) <b>rinnovare</b>, to renew, <b>rifiutare</b>, to refuse (Italian) <b>rénover</b>, to renew, <b>refuser</b>, to refuse (French)</p> <p>ma, to refuse, do not! (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>nawa/i</b>, new (Luvian)</p> <p><b>wuaksiianu</b>, <b>aksinu</b>, to deny someone something, <b>mimma-</b>, to refuse, reject, <b>mimma/mimmm</b>, <b>mima</b>, <b>mim</b>, to refuse, <b>newa</b>, <b>nēwas</b>, new, <b>maiantahh</b>, to rejuvenate (Hittite)</p>	<p>to swim back to deny, <b>refuse</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>refundo</b> <b>funderere</b> -<b>fudi</b> <b>fusum</b>; to pour back, make overflow, refuse]</p> <p>Reneri, name?</p> <p>7-59</p>	<p><b>ren</b>, Script Z150, Z176, Z206, Z369, Z665, Z913, Z1049, Z1853, AN112; <b>rena</b>, Script PA-9 <b>rener</b> (RENeR) Script Z327, Z347, Z439, Z446, Z1016, Z1021, Z1623, Z1846, Z1869, Z1905 <b>Reneri</b>, Script K159 <b>ReNES</b>, Script BT-19 <b>reni</b>, Script R185 <b>ReNI</b>, Script Z508, Z1097, AP-3;</p> <p><b>reno</b> (RENV) Script R204, G30, G39 <b>rent</b>, Script G24, G29</p>
<p><b>jātah</b>, prasūtah, born, jāyate, to be born, sūte, to give birth</p>	<p>zātānām [<b>zāta</b>], born, brought into existence (Avestan) nujan, نوجان reborn (Persian) თავიდან დაბადება, tavidan dabadeba, born again,</p> <p>აღორძინება, aghordzineba, reborn (Georgian)</p> <p><b>han-</b>, ḡan-, to give birth (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>alādu</b>, <b>walādu</b>, to give birth, <b>ešeru</b>, to give birth easily, charge, send, dispatch, prepare, proceed, keep in good order (Akkadian)</p>	<p>нарадзіўся зноўх, naradzīusia znoŭ, born again, адрадзіцца, adradzicca, reborn (Belarusian) Ponovno roden, born again, reborn (Croatian) narodzić się na nowo, born again, odrodzony, reborn (Polish) <b>dzimis</b> no jauna, born again, <b>atdzimis</b>, reborn (Latvian) <b>nāscut</b> din nou, born again, <b>RENĀSCUT</b>, reborn (Romanian)</p>	<p>γεννημένος ξανά, genniménos xaná, born again, αναγεννημένος, anageniménos, reborn (Greek) ἴληθη δίνυλι, ἴληθη δίνυλι, norits' tsnel, born again, վերածնված, veratsnats, reborn (Armenian) lindur përsëri, born again, rilind, reborn (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>renascor-nasci, natus</b></p>	<p>a rugadh aris, born again (Irish) a rugadh a-rithist, born again, ath-bheothachadh, reborn (Scott) a anwyd eto, born again, adennill, reborn (Welsh) nato di nuovo, born again, <b>rinascere</b>, reborn (Italian) né de nouveau, born again, <b>renaitre</b>, reborn (French)</p> <p><b>mi</b>, born, <b>has/hss</b>, <b>hasnu</b>, to give birth, <b>hasadr/hasan</b>, begetting, birth, offspring, family, <b>hasumr</b>, begetting, genitals (Hittite)</p>	<p>to be born again</p> <p>7-60</p>	<p><b>ReNAIX</b> Script S-15</p>

<p>abhiyuktaḥ, culprit, accused person, pratyarthin, defendant, mahAparAdha, great crime; sAgas, guilty of a crime; <b>enas</b>, sin, crime, fault; prativAdin, contradicting, disobedient, adversary, opponent, defendant</p>	<p>gonāhkār, bezehkār, <b>كز هكز</b> culprit, corrupt, evil guilty, <b>defā'</b> kardan, to defend (Persian)</p> <p>ღამნაშავე, damnashave, culprit,</p> <p>მთავარი, mop'asukhe, defendant (Georgian)</p> <p><b>parrisu</b>, criminal, false mendacious, <b>hābilu</b>, criminal, evildoer, <b>ardadu</b>, criminal, thief, <b>narru</b>, criminal, wrongdoer, <b>raggu</b>, criminal, evil, wicked, malicious person, wrongdoing, violence, <b>masiktu</b>, in <b>bēl masiktu</b>, criminal, <b>hītu</b>, in <b>ša hītu</b>, criminal, <b>sabitānu</b>, one who apprehends a criminal, captor, <b>arnu</b>, in <b>bēl arni</b>, culprit, <b>gillatu</b>, <b>gullultu</b>, sin, crime, misdeed, <b>ennetu</b>, sin, divine punishment, <b>gillatu</b>, <b>ennetu</b>, <b>hītu</b>, <b>šitūtu</b>, <b>gluluul</b>, sin, to commit a sin, sartu, to commit a crime, <b>arnu</b>, to commit a sin or crime, <b>lemnu</b>, to commit crimes, <b>haḫū</b>, sin, to trespass, to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to damage, injure, <b>šinu</b>, in <b>ša šini</b>, criminal, murderer (Akkadian)</p>	<p>Злачынец, zlačyniec, culprit, адказчык, adkazčyk, defendant (Belarusian) krivac, culprit, tuženik, defendant (Croatian) <b>winowajca</b>, culprit, pozwany, defendant (Polish) vaininieks, culprit, apsūdzētais, defendant (Latvian) inculpat, culprit, <b>RĀU</b>, <b>REU</b>, bad, <b>pârât</b>, defendant (Romanian) syyllinen, culprit, <b>vastaaja</b>, defendant (Finnish-Uralic)vastaaja</p>	<p>ένοχος, <b>énochos</b>, culprit, guilty (Greek) ὑποκαταδικασθέντος, meghadrogh, culprit, Պատասխանողը, pataskhanoghy, defendant (Armenian) keqbërës, culprit, i pandehur, defendant (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>reus-i and rea-ac</b>, party in a law-suit; <b>defendo -fendere fendi -fensum</b>, to defend,sons, sceleratus, culprit, guilty</p>	<p>cosantóir, defendant, culprit, culprit (Irish) a 'chúis, culprit, dionach, defendant (Scott) troseddwr, transgressor, trespasser, offender, culprit, criminal; <b>diffynnydd</b>-ion, defendant (Welsh) <b>reo</b>, culprit (Italian) coupable, culprit, inculper, to indict, charge; inculpé, defendant, (French)</p> <p>[B tranko], sin (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>wasta</b>, sin (Luvian)</p> <p><b>wasta</b>-&gt;, sin, err, <b>ustul/wstul</b>, <b>wastai</b>, <b>wasku(i)</b>, sin, <b>offence</b>, <b>wastul</b>, sin, fault, blame, <b>uastahh</b>, <b>uastac</b>, to sin, <b>wasta/wast</b>, <b>wastah</b>, to sin, to offend, <b>wastnu</b>, to make as a sin, regard as an offence, <b>wasku(a)limai</b>, adj., sinful (Hittite)</p>	<p>culprit [&lt;origin unknown], <b>guilty</b> [&lt;OE <b>gylt</b>]? <b>defendant</b>, <b>accused</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>accuso-are</b>, to accuse]</p> <p>7-61</p>	<p><b>reo</b>, <b>reu</b> (REV) Script K136 or <b>reoi</b>, <b>reui</b> (REVI) Script K136 – see <b>revi</b> <b>reos</b>, <b>reus</b> (REVS), Script Z522, Z1591</p>
<p>adhikRtya, adj., concerning, on account of, with reference to; <b>anudeza</b>, instruction, advice, reference</p>	<p>esāre kardan, gozāres dādan, to refer (Persian)</p> <p>მომხრობის, mimartos, to refer (Georgian)</p> <p><b>ḫasāsu</b>, to refer to something or somebody, to be mindful of something, care for, to think of a person (said of gods and kings (Akkadian)</p>	<p>для абазначэння, dlia abaznačennia, to refer (Belarusian)</p> <p>za upućivanje, to refer (Croatian) odnosić się, to refer (Polish) să se refere, to refer, (Romanian) viitata, to refer (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να παραπέμψει, na parapémpsei, to refer, epistrefo, epistrofi, kerdos, apodosi, refer (Greek) ηήμιλ, dimel, to refer (Armenian) për t'u <b>referuar</b>, to refer, dërgoj, send, <b>drejtoj</b>, direct, (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>refero</b>, <b>referre</b>, <b>rettuli</b>, <b>relatum</b>, to carry back, bring back, to return, go back</p>	<p>chun tagairt a dhéanamh, to refer (Irish) airson iomradh a thoirt air, to refer (Scott) i gyfeirio, to refer, cyfarwyddo, to direct, guide, refer, prescribe; <b>cyfeirio</b>, to direct, point, orient, refer, allude, address (Welsh) <b>riferire</b>, to refer (Italian) <b>réferer</b>, to refer (French)</p>	<p>to refer? [&lt;Lat. <b>referre</b>] name?</p> <p>7-62</p>	<p><b>Reph</b> or <b>REPHE</b>, Script R173, R188, R212</p>
<p><b>rŪpay</b>, <b>-yati</b>, to form, model, figure, represent, perform, behold, perceive, find out; <b>vid</b>, <b>vindati</b>, <b>-te</b>, to find, meet with, get, obtain, visit, befall, have, possess; <b>rac</b>, <b>racayati</b>, to produce, form, make, compose, write, find</p>	<p>пейдā kardan, پیدا کردن to find, yāftan, jostan, to find (Persian)</p> <p>одрожав, ip'ovos, to</p>	<p>знайсці, znajsci, to find, каб зноў знайсці, kab znoŭ znajscix, to find again (Belarusian) pronaći, to find, pronaći ponovno, to find again (Croatian) znaleźć, to find, znaleźć ponownie, to find again, odkrycie, discovery, znalezione <b>rzecz</b>, found thing, (Polish) atrast, to find, atkārtoti atrast, to find again (Latvian) a <b>gāsi</b>, to find, pentu a gāsi din nou, to find again (Romanian) löytää uudelleen, to find again</p>	<p>να βρω, na vro, to find, για να βρει ξανά, gia na vrei xaná, to find again, anakalypto, discover; efevrisko, epinoo, invent (Greek) գտնել, gtnel, to find, կրկին գտնելու համար, krkin gtnelu hamar, to find again (Armenian) per te gjetur, to find, për të gjetur përsëri, to find again, siguroj, to ensure (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>reperio-reperie</b>, <b>repperi</b>, <b>reperturn</b></p>	<p>a fháil, to find, teacht arís, to find again (Irish) a lorg, to find, a lorg a-rithist, to find again (Scott) i ddod o hyd i, to find, i ddod o hyd i eto, to find again, cael (caffaael), to have, receive, get, find, acquire, derive, obtain; cael hyd, to find; canfod, to see,</p>	<p>to get again, <b>find</b> [&lt;OE <b>findan</b>], discover, ascertain, invent, <b>win</b> [&lt;OE <b>winnan</b>, to strive]</p> <p>7-63</p>	<p><b>repin</b>, Script Z308, Z378; Z1825</p> <p><b>repine</b>, Script Z1006, Z1057</p>

<p>out, put, place</p>	<p>find, კიდევ ერთხელ მოეძებნეთ, k'idev ertkhel movdzebnot, to find again (Georgian)</p> <p><b>kašadu</b>, to find, to be sufficient, to be victorious, arrest a fugitive, criminal, defeat an enemy, seize, obtain a wish, make a journey, chase away, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>(Finnish-Uralic)</p>			<p>perceive, find, behold, detect, discern, discover (Welsh) <b>trovare</b>, to find, per trovare di nuovo, to find again (Italian) <b>trouver</b>, to find, <b>retrouver</b>, to find again (French)</p> <p><b>wa/imj</b>, to find (Luvian)</p> <p><b>wemiva-&gt;</b>, <b>uemiie/a</b>, <b>wemie/a</b>, to find (Hittite)</p>		
<p>pūrayati, to fill, satisfy, <b>bharita</b>, adj., filled, full of; saMpUrNa, full, replete, filled or richly furnished with, whole, entire, abundant</p>	<p>xshnaoma [-], satisfaction, coy (Avestan) por, anbāste, abriz; ābestan, bārdār, adj.pregnant; <b>basand</b>, pāyān yāfte, adj. anjām dādan, to be complete; xosnudi, satisfaction (Persian) _akka, full (Yagnobian) d.ak, full (Pushtu)</p> <p>შევსება, shevseba, to fill, დააკმაყოფილებ, daak'maq'opilos, to satisfy (Georgian)</p> <p>kapp-, to fill a vessel (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>dapāru</b>, to satisfy, to become sated, <b>apālu</b>, to give satisfaction, satisfy a legitimate demand, <b>nešbū</b>, satiety, satisfaction, <b>erū</b>, to be pregnant, to conceive, to impregnate, <b>erītu</b>, pregnant woman or animal, <b>mērū</b>, pregnancy, <b>musallimu</b>, to bring a pregnancy to term (Akkadian)</p>	<p>запаўняць, zapaŭniac, to fill, задаволіць, zadavolić, to satisfy, цяжарная, ciazarnaja, pregnant (Belarusian) ispuniti, to fill, zadovoljiti, to satisfy, trudna, pregnant (Croatian) wypełnić, to fill, <b>completny</b>, <b>pelnia</b>, <b>pelny</b>, full, zaspokoić, to satisfy, w ciąży, pregnant (Polish) piepildīt, to fill, apmierināt, to satisfy, grūtniece, pregnant (Latvian) a <b>umple</b>, to fill, a satisface, to satisfy, <b>gravidă</b>, însărcinată, pregnant (Romanian) täynnä, filled, täyttää, to fill, tyydyttääkseen, to satisfy, <b>raskaana</b>, pregnant (Finnish- Uralic)</p>	<p>να γεμίω, na gemiso, to fill, pliris, gematos, full, ικανοποιώ, ikanopoió, to satisfy, έγκυος, énkynos, pregnant (Greek) լրացնել, lrats'nel, to fill, բավարարել, bavarerel, to satisfy, հղի, hghi, pregnant (Armenian) për të mbushur, to fill, plot, tërë, adv. full, për të kënaqur, to satisfy, shtatzënë, me barrë, pregnant (Albanian),</p>	<p><b>repleo-plere-plevi pletum; repletus-a um;</b> to fill again, satisfy; <b>amplus-a -um</b>, large, spacious, ample, spagnans-antis, <b>graviditas</b>-atis, pregnant</p>	<p>a lionadh, to fill, a <b>shásamh</b>, to satisfy, ag iompar clainne, pregnant (Irish) a lionadh, to fill, gus a bhith riarachte, to satisfy, trom, pregnant (Scott) i llenwi, to fill, cyflawn, complete, entire, full; diwall, satisfied, full, perfect fflwh, adj. full, bountiful, i fodloni, to satisfy, beichiog, pregnant (Welsh) <b>riempire</b>, to fill, <b>pleno</b>, <b>completo</b>, colmo, abbondante, <b>amplo</b>, sazio adj. full, per <b>soddisfare</b>, to satisfy, incinta, pregnant (Italian) <b>remplir</b>, to fill, <b>plein</b>, entier, <b>repu</b>, adj. full, <b>satisfaire</b>, to satisfy, enceinte, pregnant (French)</p> <p>sunā, suwa to fill (Palaic)</p> <p><b>sunnae/sunnanzi</b>, <b>sunna/sunn</b>, <b>suue/a</b>, <b>sunnīe/a</b>, <b>so</b>, <b>sunā/sun</b>, <b>soa</b>, <b>sue/a</b>, <b>#suwāi</b>, to fill, <b>sumreske/a</b> (<b>somreske/a?</b>), filled, to become filled because of pregnancy,</p> <p><b>sunumesr?</b>, filling, rmae, <b>rmae</b>, <b>rmuant</b>, to be pregnant, <b>rmah</b>, to make pregnant, <b>hassik(ka)nu</b>, to satiated, <b>hassikk</b>, to satiated oneself, <b>ispai-&gt;</b> <b>ispai/ispī</b>, <b>ispae</b>, <b>ispīie/a</b>, to be satiated, <b>ispiyātar</b>, satiation, abundance, <b>ispan</b>, satiation, <b>klank</b>, to satisfy (Hittite)</p>	<p>to fill again, fill [&lt;OE fyllan] <b>ample</b>, [&lt;Lat. <b>amplus</b>] satisfy [&lt;Lat. <b>satisfacere</b>] <b>replete</b>, filled, full [&lt;OE fyllan], pregnant</p> <p>7-64</p>	<p><b>replio</b> (REPLIO) Script K43; see <b>plenas</b></p>

<p>vi-<i>vr̥n̥oti</i>, <i>apā-</i>, to reveal, <i>prakaTay</i>, -yati, to manifest, reveal, bring to light; vat, vatati, to apprehend, understand, reveal, inspire devotion; <i>avis</i>, adv., openly, before the eyes, make visible, reveal, show, <i>nirargalayati</i>, to unbolt, <i>udghāṭayati</i>, to unlock</p>	<p><i>daxs</i>, to teach, <i>daxsta</i>, sign (Avestan)  <i>āskār</i> kardan, <i>āskār</i> sodan, to reveal (Persian)  <i>გამოვლენა</i>, <i>gamovlena</i>, to reveal, <i>უბოლოვობდა</i>, <i>ubiletod</i>, to unbolt, <i>გახსნა</i>, <i>gaxhsna</i>, to unlock (Georgian)</p> <p><b>kullumu</b>, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, etc., <b>idū</b>, to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, etc., <b>petūtu</b>, revelation?, <b>petū</b>, to reveal, unveil, uncover, to make an opening for a pit, a grave, building, separate, to remove, remove from office, etc., <b>paṭāru</b>, to be unlocked, loosen, remove, detach, purchase, reclaim, break a treaty, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>выявиць, <i>vyjavić</i>, to reveal, <i>каб адчыняць</i>, <i>kab adčyniać</i>, to unbolt, <i>каб разблакаваць</i>, <i>kab razblakavać</i>, to unlock (Belarusian)  <i>otkriti</i>, to reveal, <i>za otključavanje</i>, to unbolt, <i>otključati</i>, to unlock (Croatian)  <i>ujawnić</i>, to reveal, <i>odkręcić</i>, to unbolt, <i>odblokować</i>, to unlock (Polish)  <i>Atklāt</i>, to reveal, <i>atslēgt</i>, to unbolt, <i>lai atblokētu</i>, to unlock (Latvian)  <i>a dezvāluī</i>, to reveal, <i>pentru a debloca</i>, to unbolt, a <i>debloca</i>, to unlock (Romanian)  <i>paljastaa</i>, to reveal, <i>vapauttamaan</i>, to unbolt, <i>avata</i>, to unlock (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p><i>να αποκαλύψει</i>, <i>na apokalypsei</i>, to reveal, <i>apokalypto</i>, <i>deichno</i>, <i>emfanizo</i>, <i>anafero</i>, <i>disclose</i>, <i>για την αποσύνδεση</i>, <i>gia tin aposyndesi</i>, to ubbolt, <i>για να ξεκλειδώσετε</i>, <i>gia na xekleidósete</i>, to unlock, (Greek)  <i>բացահայտել</i>, <i>bats'ahaytel</i>, to reveal, <i>բացելու համար</i>, <i>bats'elu hamar</i>, to unbolt, unlock (Armenian)  <i>për të shfuqizuar</i>, to unbolt, <i>për të zhbllokuar</i>, to unlock, <i>hap</i>, <i>i heq shulin</i>, <i>unbolt</i>; <i>dcmaskoj</i>, <i>zbuloj nxjerr në shesh</i>, to reveal (Albanian)</p>	<p><i>resero-are</i></p>	<p><i>a nochtadh</i>, to reveal, <i>chun unbolt</i>, to unbolt, <i>a</i>, <i>dhíghlasáil</i>, to unlock (Irish)  <i>a 'nochdadh</i>, to reveal, <i>gu unbolt</i>, to unbolt, <i>gus fuasgladh fhaighinn</i>, to unlock (Scott)  <i>i unbolt</i>, to unbolt, <i>amlygu</i>, to manifest, reveal; <i>dangos</i>, to show, indicate, reveal, exhibit; <i>datguddio</i>, to reveal, disclose, divulge, <i>i ddatgloi</i>, to unlock (Welsh)  <b>rivalare</b>, <b>revelare</b>, to reveal, <i>svitare</i>, to unbolt, <b>sbloccare</b>, to unlock (Italian)  <b>révéler</b>, <i>dévoler</i>, to reveal, open, <i>déboulonner</i>, to unbolt, <i>déverouiller</i>, to unlock (French)</p> <p><b>tekkus(sa)nu</b>, <b>tekus(a)nu</b>,</p> <p>reveal, to show, to make present, bolt on door, or chest, <b>tekusie/a. tekus(a)nu</b>, to present oneself, show, reveal, <b>tsaki</b>, to bolt, <b>hattaluuae</b>, to lock, # <b>tesha</b>, revelation, a dream (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <b>unbolt</b> [&lt;OE <b>bolt</b>, heavy arrow], open up, disclose, reveal [&lt;Lat. <b>revelo-are</b>, to reveal] to <b>note</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>nota</b>, mark]</p> <p>7-65</p>	<p><i>resa</i>, Script TC108;</p> <p><i>resan</i>, Script Z439, Z1423, Z144  <i>resane</i>, Script Z455;  <i>rese</i>, Script Z1423? see <i>reseri</i>  <i>resi</i>, Script Z19</p> <p>See <i>APA</i>, word in mural of priest loosing a bird.TA-1</p>
<p><i>raqsati</i>, to lay aside, keep, retain  <i>parihara</i>, reserve, concealment</p>	<p><i>xoddāri</i>, <i>forugozāri</i>, <i>negahdāri</i>, reservation,</p> <p><i>zakhire kardan</i>, <i>ذخير كردن</i> to reserve (Persian)  <i>დაჯავშნა</i>, <i>dajavshna</i>, to reserve (Georgian)</p> <p><b>ezēbu</b>, to reserve, set aside, entrust, abandon, bequeath, <b>kalu</b>, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p><i>у рэзерв</i>, <i>u rezierv</i>, to reserve (Belarusian)  <b>rezervirati</b>, to reserve (Croatian)  <b>rezervować</b>, to reserve (Polish)  <b>rezervēt</b>, to reserve (Latvian)  <i>a rezerva</i>, to reserve (Romanian)  <i>varata</i>, to reserve (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p><i>να κάνετε κράτηση</i>, <i>na kánete krátisi</i>, <i>Αποθεματικό</i>, <i>apothematikó</i>, to reserve, <b>rezërba</b>, <i>epifylasso</i>, reserve (Greek)  <i>պահելու համար</i>, <i>pahelu hamar</i>, to reserve (Armenian)  <i>për të rezervuar</i>, to reserve (Albanian)</p>	<p><i>reservo-are</i></p>	<p><i>chun cúlchiste</i>, to reserve (Irish)  <i>gu tèarm</i>, to reserve (Scott)  <i>annx cadw</i>, to keep, preserve, save, guard, hold, <i>i warchod</i>, to reserve (Welsh)  <b>riservare</b>, to reserve (Italian)  <b>réservé</b>, to reserve (French)</p>	<p>to lay up, <b>keep</b> [&lt;OE <b>cepan</b>] back, <b>reserve</b>, save, preserve, keep</p> <p>7-66</p>	<p><i>reseri</i>, Script Z1423</p>
		<p><i>смала</i>, <i>smala</i>, resin (Belarusian)  <i>smola</i>, resin (Croatian)  <i>zywica</i>, resin</p>	<p><i>ρητίνη</i>, <i>ritini</i>, resin (Greek)  <i>խեշ</i>, <i>khezsh</i>, resin (Armenian)</p>	<p><i>resina-ae</i></p>	<p><i>roisin</i>, resin (Irish)  <i>ròiseid</i>, resin (Scott)  <i>rhwsin</i>, resin (Welsh)</p>	<p><i>resin</i>,</p> <p>7-67</p>	<p><i>RESIN</i>, Script Z412  <i>resin</i>, Script</p>

<p>arālah or rālah, dhūnakah, sarja-rasah, vrksaniryasa, gum, resin; niryasa, exudation of trees, juice, resin, milk, etc.</p>	<p>rātiyāne, ratynh, راتينه resin (Persian)                  ობობგობო, pisovani, resin (Georgian)                  ḥīlu, resin, exudation of plants, ṣalabītu, a resin, qatrānu, cedar resin, za'u ,resin, *ḥilbanītu, resin of the ḥilabānu-plant (Akkadian)</p>	<p>(Polish)                  sveki, resin (Latvian) RĀŠINĀ, resin (Romanian)                  hartsi, resin (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>rrēshirē, resin (Albanian)</p>		<p>resina, resin (Italian)                  résine, resin (French)                  ḥmai, resin, sap (Hittite)</p>	<p>Z114                  resine, Script Z865, Z990                  RESINS, Script Z1408</p>
<p>avasA, rest, liberation; vizAnti, rest, repose, cessation, end, jīvati, to survive</p>	<p>āsāyēs, pāyc, rest; āsudan, to rest; baqā, āstes, survival, esterahat, rest (Persian)                  დასვენება, dasveneba, to rest, გადარჩება, gadarchena, to survive (Georgian)                  izuzzu, to stand, kalū, to remain, to be finished, to stay, keep in custody, to stop, to be closed, prevent, to stay, etc., ašābu, somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.), reside, populated, to live, (Akkadian)</p>	<p>для адпачынку, dlia adpačynku, to rest, каб выжыць, kab vyžyč, to survive (Belarusian)                  za odmor, to rest, preživjeti, to survive (Croatian)                  odpocząć, to rest, przetrwać, to survive (Polish)                  atpūsties, to rest, lai izdzīvotu, to survive (Latvian)                  sā se odihneascā, to rest, RESTEU, RĀSTEU, piece of wood or metal used to block the oxen at the yoke; REST, of the rest, a supravietui, to survive (Romanian)                  levätä, to rest, selvitä hengissä, to survive (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>για να ξεκουραστείτε, gia na xekourasteite, to rest, ypoloipo, anapafsi, anapavomai; epizo, epibiono, survive (Greek)                  huñquunulqun huñuq, hangstanalu hamar, to rest, qnyuunulqun huñuq, goyatevelu hamar, to survive (Armenian)                  pēr tē pushuar, to rest, vazhdoj tē ekzistoj to survive (Albanian)</p>	<p>resto-stare-stiiti</p>	<p>a gcuid eile, to rest, chun maireachtáil, to survive (Irish)                  gus fois a ghabhail, to rest, gus mairsinn, to survive (Scott)                  i orffwys, to rest, dadflino, to rest, i oreesi, to survive (Welsh)                  rīposare, to rest, sopravvivere, to survive (Italian)                  reposer, to rest, survivre, to survive (French)                  krie/a, to rest or pause,                  sagantrie/a,                  rest, to remain, to stay, to be neglected, to be unvisited, to be unattended, to be uncelebrated, (Hittite)</p>	<p>to rest, make a stand, stand still, stay behind, survive [&lt;LLat. <i>supevivere</i>] to await                  7-68                  resta, Script R258                  resteu, resteb (RESTE8), Script N87                  RESTvM, Script TC-7</p>
<p>ānāya, fisherman's net, jālam, net, pāsah, snare</p>	<p>dām, دام net (Persian)                  ხაზგრობე, saprkhe, net (Georgian)                  ešēšū, šētu, net, ešēšu, to catch in a net, ašāšu, to catch in a net, engulf, overwhelm, gungītu, littū, pasuttu, pūgu, šēšūa, šēšū, šuškalu, net, kātimtu, fowler or fisherman's net, kumīru, caught in a net or trap?, qū, net, capillary (on the ext and the body), filament, flax, string, thread, web, musahḥiptu, net for gazelle hunting, mufirtu, fowler's net or part of it, double door, *qaštu, qualifying a type of net, nahḥalu, net, snare, ḥadālu, to net, to knot, alluhappu, net used for hunting and warfare, a net-like sack, demon (Akkadian)</p>	<p>пастка, pastka, net (Belarusian)                  zamka, net (Croatian)                  sidla, net (Polish)                  ļaundaris, net (Latvian)                  cursă, net (Romanian)                  netto, net (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>παγίδα, pagida, net (Greek)                  թախարիղ, t'akardy, net (Armenian)                  kurth, net (Albanian)                  sare, net (Basque)</p>	<p>rete-is net</p>	<p>glan, net (Irish)                  lion, net (Scott)                  llawr, snare (Welsh)                  rete, net, snare (Italian)                  rets, net, snare (French)                  ekt, akti, net, hunting net (Hittite)</p>	<p>net [&lt;OE <i>nett</i>]                  7-69                  ret, Script PL-11, CJ-7                  This is an area of the Piacenza Liver</p>

<p>svapna, svapa, sleep, dream</p>	<p>xāb, xāb didan, to dream, royā, رویا dream (Persian)</p> <p>ოცნება, otsneba, to dream (Georgian)</p> <p><b>hiltu, mašarrū, šuttu</b>, dream, <b>mupašširu</b>, dream interpreter, to inspect, let see, etc., <b>dullupu</b>, heavy eyed, sleepy, <b>ḫartibi, šabrū</b>, dream interpreter, <b>šabrūtu</b>, office of the <b>šabrū, palāḫu</b>, to respect, show respect, <b>kabātu</b>, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, rich, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), fat, lethargic, etc., <b>zaqīqu</b>, the god of dreams, haunted place, nothingness, phantom, ghost, foolishness, soul, (Akkadian)</p>	<p>марыць, maryc, to dream (Belarusian)</p> <p>sanjati, to dream (Croatian)</p> <p><b>dreamed</b>, dreamed, marzyc, to dream (Polish)</p> <p><b>sapnot</b>, to dream (Latvian)</p> <p>să visezi, to dream (Romanian)</p> <p>unta, to dream ((Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να ονειρευτό, na oneirefó, to dream, oneiro, oneirevomai, dream (Greek)</p> <p>իրազել, yerazel, to dream (Armenian)</p> <p>te enderros, to dream (Albanian)</p> <p>ametsa, dream (Basque)</p>	<p><b>somnio-are</b>, to dream; <b>revereor vereri-veritus</b>, to <b>revere</b>, respect, fear</p>	<p>chun aisling, to dream (Irish)</p> <p>gu aisling, to dream (Scott)</p> <p>breuddwydio, to dream (Welsh)</p> <p><b>sognare</b>, to dream (Italian)</p> <p><b>rever</b>, to dream (French)</p> <p><b>u</b>, dream, <b>tshai/tshit, tesha</b>, a dream, sleep, <b>teshaniie/a, teshanie/a</b>, dream, to appear in a dream revelation; <b>supparija</b>, to sleep (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <b>dream</b>,[&lt;OE <b>dream</b>, joy] to muse, rave, yearn; to revere, respect, fear?</p> <p>7-70</p>	<p><b>rev</b> (RE8) PL-33</p> <p><b>reva</b> (RE8A), Script Au17, Au74, Au20</p> <p><b>revo</b> (RE8V), Script N216</p> <p><b>revi</b> (RE8I) or <b>revio</b> (RE8IV), Script K136</p>
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## Notes to Indo-European Table Part 7:

English word Dictionary and English word origins from "The Concise American Heritage Dictionary," Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston, 1987.

Latin Dictionary mainly used, Cassell's, Latin-English, English-Italian Dictionary, Collier Books, MacMillan Publishing Co., NY, 1963

Italian Dictionary, Mondadori's Italian-English, English-Italian Dictionary, Pocket Books, Simon & Schuster, NY, 1961

French Dictionary, Larousse's French-English, English-French Dictionary, Pocket Books, Simon & Schuster, NY, 1971

Other dictionaries from online sources that have come and gone, as it were.

\* Some Hittite words from [www.utexas.edu](http://www.utexas.edu); Most of the Hittite vocabulary is adapted from Lia Pena, [https://www.academia.edu/35508624/Hittite\\_English\\_Dictionary.docx](https://www.academia.edu/35508624/Hittite_English_Dictionary.docx). uploaded 3.06.18; Hittite words with #, from: <https://thevore.com/hittite/> (1/30.19)

Avestan words from: <http://www.avesta.org/avdict/avdict.htm#detc>

Tocharian words were obtained through various online sources; however, we owe thanks to the following for enabling new additions in our current edition>: a dictionary recently uploaded to academia.edu: "A Dictionary and Thesaurus of Tocharian A Vol 1: Letters a-j," By Gerd Carling In collaboration with Georges-Jean Pinault and Werner Winter.

Persian words are mainly from <https://glosbe.com/en/fa/>

(1) In the [Avesta, Vendidad, Fargard 5.25](#), is the term, "Ratu" which is a priest, like "Rsis" in the *Rig Veda*. The Ratu has the power to remit sin. The corruption of the dead is addressed in the *Vendidad*; the corpse being called a *nasai*, and the devas or demon that corrupts it is called a *Nasu*. See [Indo-European Table1B.1.html, Note \(1\)](#).

(2) Thanks to Constantin Cucu for his contribution on the Romanian language.

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Indo-European Table with Slavic, Baltic, Greek, Latin, Tocharian, Anatolian, Gaelic, Latin, Italian, French & Etruscan  
08.20.19 Etruscan etymological relationships to other Indo-European languages; Proto-Indo-European (PIE):



# ETRUSCAN PHRASES

## Etruscan\_Phrases Indo-European Table 1, Part 8

by Mel Copeland  
(from a work published in 1981)

### Table 1 Index

(Recommend opening this page to facilitate navigation through Table 1)

Table 1, Section 1C.1: Indo-European words as they relate to Etruscan. Notes: \*Armenian W = West Armenian; E = East Armenian.

Sanskrit	Avestan, Persian, Georgian, Hurrian, Akkadian	Slavic, Baltic, Romanian, Finnish-Uralic	Greek, Armenian, Albanian, Basque	Latin	other	English	Etruscan
<a href="#">rājakiya</a> , royal, belonging to a king or queen	<a href="#">saltanati</a> , سلطنتی royal (Persian) სამეფო, samepo, royal (Georgian)  <b>kussû</b> , royal property and service, throne, exta, a feature of the exta, rule, dominion, chair, sedan chair, name of a month, saddle, part of a chariot or a plow, <b>kussû</b> , in <b>bīt kussī</b> , royal property (real estate), royal service, iṭḫuru, royal standard, <b>karallu</b> , a term for <b>happines</b> (Akkadian)	каралеўскі, <a href="#">karalieŭski</a> , royal (Belarusian) <a href="#">kraljevski</a> , royal (Croatian) <a href="#">królewski</a> , royal (Polish) <a href="#">karaliskais</a> , royal (Latvian) <b>regal</b> , royal (Romanian) <a href="#">kuninkaallinen</a> , royal (Finnish-Uralic)	βασιλικός, vasilikós, royal (Greek) արքունիք, ark'unik', royal (Armenian) mbretëror, royal (Albanian)  errege, royal (Basque)	<a href="#">regalis</a> , <a href="#">regius-a-um</a> , of a king, royal, regal, splendid	<a href="#">rioga</a> , royal (Irish) <a href="#">rioghail</a> , royal (Scott) brenhinol, royal (Welsh) <b>reale</b> , royal (Italian) <b>royal</b> , adj. royal, <b>réel</b> , adj. real (French)  kākmārtune, rulership, sovereignty (Tocharian)  <a href="#">saladr/salan</a> , rulership, kingship, greatness, <b>hantawadi</b> , royal, <b>hasuetsi</b> , royal status, <b>hasuetsna</b> , royalty (Hittite)	<a href="#">real</a> [ <a href="#">&lt;Lat. realis</a> ], <a href="#">royal</a> , [ <a href="#">&lt;OE cynning</a> , king]  8-1	<a href="#">rial</a> , Script AM-9, AR-4 <a href="#">rials</a> , Script BS-19
dhanin, rich, nabābah, <a href="#">bhogapatih</a> a rich man, <a href="#">sudhana</a> , adj., very rich; tilvīla, adj., fertile, rich; purUvasu, adj., rich in goods.	servatmand, ثروتمند rich, tavāngar, pormāye, rich, adj., khosh, خوش happy (Persian) მდიდარი, mdidari, rich, ბედბოგრო, bednieri, happy (Georgian)  <b>kubuttū</b> , rich gift, abundance, abundant, <b>kabātu</b> , rich, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be	багатыя, <a href="#">bahatyja</a> , rich, шчаслівы, ščaslivy, happy (Belarusian) <a href="#">bogat</a> , rich, sretan, happy (Croatian) <a href="#">bogaty</a> , rich, szczęśliwy, happy (Polish) <a href="#">bagāts</a> , rich, laimīgs, happy (Latvian) <a href="#">bogat</a> , rich, fericit, happy (Romanian) <a href="#">rikas</a> , rich, onnellinen, iloinen, happy (Finnish-Uralic)	πλούσιος, plousios, rich; ploutos, periousia, wealth, χαρούμενος, charoúmenos, happy ευτυχής, eftychís, happy, felicitous (Greek) հարուստ, <a href="#">harust</a> , rich, երջանիկ, yerjanik, happy (Armenian) i pasur, rich, tē pasurit, pasanik, rich, i lumtur, happy (Albanian)	dives-vetis, rich, wealthy; rica-ae, a veil, opis, greatness, wealth, Ops, goddess of wealth, felix-icis, happy	saibhir, rich, sásta, happy (Irish) beairteach, rich, <a href="#">sona</a> , happy (Scott) cyfoethog, rich, wealthy, <b>abl</b> , adj. rich, well off, sufficient; aelaw, wealth, <a href="#">hapus</a> , happy (Welsh) <a href="#">ricco</a> , adj. rich, contento, happy (Italian) <a href="#">riche</a> , adj. rich, <a href="#">heureux</a> , content, happy (French)	<a href="#">rich</a> , wealthy [ <a href="#">&lt;OE rice</a> , rich], <a href="#">happy</a> [ <a href="#">&lt;hap</a> , Fortune, chance, an occurrence, <a href="#">&lt;ON happ</a> ]  8-2	<a href="#">ric</a> , Script Z100, Z308, Z378, Z842, Z1352, Z1825, Z1787, Au28, Au74, Au102, AN20, N462, R31, L20, L44 <a href="#">rica</a> , Script TC190 –see rica below

	<p>honored, etc., <b>mašrītu</b>, riches, <b>mašrū</b>, riches, prosperity, wealth, a descriptive name of the date palm, of Sirius, of excrement, <b>šarūtu</b>, wealth, <b>lalū</b>, riches, wealth, wish, desire, happiness, desirability, prime of life, pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, <b>ḥadiš</b>, joyfully, adj., <b>ḥabāšu</b>, happiness, <b>karallu</b>, a term for happiness, <b>ḥudū</b> or <b>ḥūdu</b>, happiness, joy, <b>lullū</b>, hapiness, to provide with happiness, <b>ḥaddū</b>, adj., happy, <b>lalānū</b>, happy, luxeriant, <b>ḥadū</b>, happy person, <b>ḥadū</b>, happy to be happy (Akkadian)</p>		<p>aberatsa, rich, wealthy (Basque)</p>		<p><b>sunatruant(i)</b>, rich in outpourings (Luvian)</p> <p><b>hap</b>, wealthy, to make a bargain, <b>hapina</b>, <b>hapinat</b>, wealth, rich, <b>happines</b>, to become rich, <b>hapinah</b>, to enrich (Hittite)</p>		
<p>pratyākhyāti, reject, šeṣaḥ, refuse, znath (znathiti), pierce, perforate, push back, repel,</p>	<p>rad kardan, رد کردن reject (Persian) უარი უკვასი, uari tkvas, reject (Georgian)</p> <p><b>*māzu</b>, to refuse, <b>zakāpu</b>, to reject, <b>nasāk</b>, reject, to be rejected, to annul an order, remove an inscription, tablet, to hurl, to shoot, cast aside, etc., <b>šalū</b>, to reject, hurl weapons, shoot arrows, throw away etc., <b>tāru</b>, to reject the 30th day, to recede, take back, to again, to respond, etc., <b>nadū</b>, to reject, stop working disregard an order, throw out a corpse, have a miscarriage, knock down a wall, erect a reed ht, place a stone in amounting, to load a boat, etc., <b>ramū</b>, to reject, let go, drop, leave behind, to untie, release, become weak, suspend, set free, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>адхіляць, adchiliać, reject (Belarusian) odbiti, reject (Croatian) odrzućać, reject, odpychać, repel (Polish) noraidīt, reject (Latvian) respinge, reject (Romanian) hylätä, reject (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>απορίπτω, aporrípto, to reject (Greek) մերժել, merzhel, reject (Armenian) hedh poshtë, reject, zmbrops, prapësoj, zbyth, to repel (Albanian)</p> <p>ukatzeko, <b>errefusatu</b>, to reject, uxatzeko, aldaratu, to repel (Basque)</p>	<p><b>reicio-icere-icci-iectum</b></p>	<p>diúltú, reject (Irish) dhiúlt, reject (Scott) gwrthod, reject, gwrthladd, to resist, repel, combat (Welsh) rifiutare, reject, respinger, ripugnare, to repel, reject (Italian) repousser, to repel, <b>rejeter</b>, to reject (French)</p> <p><b>mimma</b>-&gt;, <b>mimma</b> /<b>mimm</b>, <b>mima</b>, <b>mim</b> to refuse, reject, <b>pasku</b>, <b>paskuuae</b>, to reject, to ignore, to neglect, to remove, <b>suai</b>, rejection (Hittite)</p>	<p>to throw back, throw behind, drive off, <b>reject</b>, <b>rejeter</b>, to reject [<b>&lt;Lat.</b> <b>refundere</b>, to pour back]</p> <p>8-3</p> <p>See also Refuse, Deny, 7-59, 1-89</p>	<p><b>rica?</b> Script TC190</p>
<p>rAj, rAjati, -te, rASTi; to reign,</p>	<p>xshi [-], to rule, govern (Avestan) jelo raftan, ژله روفتن</p>	<p>вєsci, viesci, to lead, правіць, pravić, to rule (Belarusian) <b>voditi</b>, to lead, <b>vladati</b>, to rule (Croatian) prowadzić, to lead,</p>	<p>να οδηγῆσαι, na odigíseai, to lead, archigos, leader, κυβερνώ, <b>kyvernó</b>, to rule (Greek) առաջնորդել,</p>	<p><b>rigo-are</b>, to lead; <b>rego</b>, <b>regere</b>, <b>rex</b>, <b>rectum</b>, to rule</p>	<p>a threorú, to lead, <b>riail</b>, to rule (Irish) gu <b>stiùir</b>, to lead, gus <b>riaghladh</b>, to rule (Scott) i arwain, to lead,</p>	<p>rigid, to <b>lead</b> [<b>&lt;OE lead</b>]; to <b>rule</b>, to <b>steer</b> [OE <b>stieran</b>], govern [<b>&lt;Lat. gubernare</b>], <b>conduct</b> [<b>&lt;Lat.</b></p>	<p><b>rik</b> Script AF-1 <b>rike</b>, Script Q460, Q726, Q837 <b>rikes</b>, Script Q671,</p>

<p>rule, direct, be master of, shine, glitter, be illustrious or eminent, nayati, to lead, guide, adhiṣṭhathi, to conduct, . ādhipatya-), governorship, padeṣṭā, leader, advisor</p>	<p>lead, saxt, seft, rigid, adj sarrāst, rāst, direct, adj., (Persian) გაძღოლა, gadzghola, to lead, გამორიგხავს, gamoritskhavs, to rule, მიმართვა, mimartva, to direct (Georgian)</p> <p><b>arû</b>, to steer a boat, to rule, lead, bring people/animals, guide, to have brought, send, guide safel (Akkadian)</p>	<p>rządzić, to lead (Polish) <b>vadīt</b>, to lead, <b>valdīt</b>, to rule (Latvian) <b>a conduce</b>, to lead, to rule, RIGĀ, REGE, rex, king (Romanian) johtaa, to lead, hallita, to rule (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>arrajnordel, to rule, կարավար, karravarel, to rule (Armenian) te udheheqesh, to lead, pēr tē sunduar, to rule, drejtues, leader, kryetar, head, <b>dirigjent</b>, conductor, rol kryesor, main role (Albanian)</p> <p>eramango, to lead, zuzendu, to lead, direct, rectify, address, amend (Basque)</p>		<p>lywio, to rule, govern, direct, steer; <b>rheoli</b>, to rule, govern, control, manage (Welsh) <b>condurre</b>, to lead, <b>rigare</b>, to rule, <b>dirigere</b>, to direct (Italian) mener, to lead, <b>rigide</b>, rigid, firm, strict, severe; <b>diriger</b>, to direct, <b>gouverner</b>, to rule (French)</p> <p>kākmārtune, ruling, governorship, āk-, lead, drive, kālā-, lead, bring (Tocharian) nana, to lead, <b>tbar</b>, to rule, to govern, tbaraman, ruling, governing, tbaramahit, ruling, position of ruling (Luvian)</p> <p><b>tapariala</b>, <b>tapariie/a</b>, to rule, lead, decide, to reign, <b>tbaria</b>, ruling, order, <b>saladr/salan</b>, rulership, kingship, greatness (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>conducere]</b></p> <p>8-4</p>	<p>Q737, Q745, Q754</p>
<p>ambu, <b>apas</b>, āndra, wet, dharya, <b>var</b>, water, <b>uda</b>, adj. water, <b>udavaha</b>, bringing water, <b>udan</b>, water,</p>	<p><b>āpa</b> [ap], (duna) āfsh, water (Avestan) <b>āb</b>, آب water, byary kardan آبیری کردن, to water, irrigate, paryab kardan, پاریاب کردن, irrigate (Persian) მორწყვა, morts <b>q'va</b>, to water, irrigate, წყალი, <b>ts'q'ali</b>, water (Georgian)</p> <p>šīye, <b>šije</b>, water, <b>šije</b>, water, river (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>mēma</b>, water, <b>lapātu</b>, water, to apply water, to contact, to touch, to strike, to obscure, defeat, be defeated, <b>dālu</b>, irrigated field, irrigation, <b>dālū</b>, irrigator, water drawer, gardener, <b>dālu</b>, <b>dīlu</b>, irrigation, using water from a well, <b>daluwātu</b>, irrigated fields, irrigated by water drawn from wells, <b>mikru</b>, irrigation, flooding of fields, an irrigated or irrigable field, <b>mēkiru</b>, irrigator, <b>ēsip iki</b>, irrigator, worker on irrigation ditches, <b>šaqūtu</b>, <b>šiqūtu</b>, *<b>zuriqtu</b>, irrigation, <b>riṭibutu</b>, irrigated land, <b>šaqūtu</b>, irrigated area (Akkadian)</p>	<p>ў вадзе, ŭ <b>vadzje</b>, to water, вада, <b>vada</b>, water, абрашаль, abrašać, to irrigate (Belarusian) <b>zalijevati</b>, to water, <b>voda</b>, water, navodnjavati, to irrigate (Croatian) do <b>wody</b>, to water, <b>woda</b>, water, nawadniać, to irrigate (Polish) <b>aplaistīt</b>, to water, <b>ūdens</b>, water, apūdeņot, to water, irrigate, flood (Latvian) la <b>apā</b>, to water, <b>apā</b>, water, <b>IRIG</b>, I irrigate, <b>IRIGA</b>, to irrigate (Romanian) <b>veteen</b>, to water, <b>vesi</b>, water, kastella, to water, irrigate, wet, douse (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ποτίζω, potizo, to water, irrigate, nero, potizo, ύδωρ, <b>ýdor</b>, water (Greek) ջուր, <b>jur</b>, water, to water, ոռոգվի, vorrogel, to irrigate, flood (Armenian) nē <b>ujē</b>, to water, <b>ujē</b>, <b>vadit</b>, <b>vadis</b>, to water, irrigate, dabble (Albanian)</p> <p><b>ura</b>, garaztatu, to water, <b>ureztatze</b>, irrigation, <b>ureztatzeko</b>, to irrigate (Basque)</p>	<p><b>rigo-are</b>, to water, <b>aqua-ae</b>, water</p>	<p>chun <b>uisce</b>, to water, <b>uijsce</b>, water (Irish) gu <b>uisge</b> (to water, <b>uisge</b>, water (Scott) i <b>ddŵr</b>, to water, <b>đw̄r</b>, water, dyfrio, watering (Welsh) ad <b>acqua</b>, to water, <b>acqua</b>, water, <b>irrigare</b>, to irrigate (Italian) <b>cau</b>, water, arrosor, to water, abreuver, to drink (French)</p> <p><b>wato</b>, water (Gothic)</p> <p><b>watar</b>, (Gen. sing.) <b>wadr/widen</b>, <b>wett</b>, water, <b>wida</b>, wet, water, <b>wetas</b>, water, <b>warsa</b>, dew (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <b>water</b> [&lt;OE <b>wacter</b>], <b>irrigate</b>, <b>wet</b> [&lt;OE <b>wæt</b>]</p> <p>8-5</p>	<p><b>riges</b> (RibES), Script Q854; <b>rigo</b> (RibV), Script R65; <b>ricu</b> (RICF), Script MS24 See also <b>APA</b>, <b>APE</b>, <b>APEN</b>, water or to go away?</p>



	<p>ملکه malake, sabbānu, <b>sahrbānu</b>, queen, <b>sāh</b>, انشاء pādsāh, king; pādsāhi, kesvar, kingdom (Persian) ahū, ahura, god, lord (Avestan)</p> <p><b>erešu</b>, queen, <b>ekallu</b>, in *ša ekalli, wife of a ruling king, janzi (Kassite word), king, <b>šarru</b>, to make someone king, <b>šarrūtu</b>, to rule as king, <b>šarru</b>, (when referring to foreigners, often petty king, tribal chief), Regulus, <b>hammāmu</b>, usurper king, <b>hammā'u</b>, usurper king, rebel, <b>šarrūtu</b>, rule, royal status, reign, kingship, royalty, <b>nīru</b>, rule, domination, crosspiece, yoke, part of a door, etc., <b>litu</b>, rule, power, triumph, victory, victorious deed, victorious might, <b>bēlūtu</b>, <b>ridūtu</b>, to rule, <b>ma'ū</b>, ruler, prince?, <b>ālu</b>, in <b>bēl āli</b>, prince, <b>šanukatu</b>, queen, <b>šarratu</b>, queen, <b>šarratuttu</b>, queenship, position of a queen (Akkadian)</p>	<p>каралева, <b>karaljeva</b>, queen, кароль, <b>karolj</b>, king (Belarusian) <b>karaleva</b>, queen, (Belarus) <b>kraljica</b>, queen, <b>kralj</b>, king (Croatian) <b>kraljica</b>, queen (Serbo Croatian) <b>dama</b>, <b>krolowa</b>, queen, <b>król</b>, king (Polish) <b>karaliene</b>, queen, <b>kēnins</b>, king (Latvian) <b>reginā</b>, queen, <b>rege</b>, king (Romanian) <b>kuningatar</b>, queen, <b>kuningas</b>, king (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>βασίλισσα, vasilissa, basilissa, queen, Βασιλιάς, Vasilias, Basilias, king (Greek) ραυνη.ηηη, t'aguhin, queen, ραυαυηηηηη, t'agavory, king (Armenian) mbretëreshë, queen, mbret, king (Albanian)</p> <p>errege, king, <b>erregina</b>, queen (Basque)</p>	<p>regnum-i, royal power; <b>rego</b>, <b>regere</b>, <b>rex</b>, <b>rectum</b>, to guide, direct, rule, govern; <b>regius-a-um</b>, of a king, royal, regal, splendid, magnificent; <b>regina-ae</b>, queen; <b>Rhenus-i</b>, the Rhine river</p>	<p><b>ri</b>, king, <b>riocht</b>, kingdom, <b>réimse</b>, realm, <b>banrion</b>, queen (Irish) <b>righ</b>, king, <b>bhanrigh</b>, queen, <b>rioghachd</b>, kingdom, realm (Scott) <b>brenin</b> (brenhinoedd), king, monarch; <b>rhi</b>, king, lord; brenhiniaeth, kingdom, <b>brenhines</b>, queen, <b>teyrnas</b> -oedd, kingdom, realm (Welsh) <b>re</b>, <b>regno</b>, king; <b>regina</b>, queen; <b>regno</b>, kingdom <b>reggere</b>, to reign (Italian) <b>reine</b>, queen; <b>règne</b>, reign; <b>règner</b>, to reign, rule, hold, sway, prevail; <b>régir</b>, to rule, govern, administer (French)</p> <p>xntawa, rule, kingship, xntawata, ruler, king, xntawat(i), royal, of the ruler, xntawati(ye) (Lycian) tbar, to rule, govern, tbaraman, ruling, governing, tbaramahit, position of governing (Luvian)</p> <p><b>MUNUS.LUGAL</b>, <b>hasusra</b>, queen, <b>ishasra</b>, lady, mistress, <b>isha</b>, lord, master, <b>nasusara</b>, a queen, <b>LUGAL</b>, <b>hasu</b>, king, <b>tbarna/tbarna</b>, title of a king, <b>hantawat</b>, <b>hantawad(i)</b>, king, supreme authority, royal, <b>hassueznac</b>, to be king, <b>hassuezziie/a</b>, <b>hassuezziie/a</b>, <b>hassue</b>, to become king, <b>hasuetsna</b>, royalty, <b>hasuetsi</b>, royal status, <b>hantawadahit</b>, kingship, <b>hantawahit</b>, kingdom, <b>saladr/salan</b>, kingship, rulership, greatness, <b>tapariie/a</b>, to rule, <b>tbaria</b>, ruling order, (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>queen</b> [&lt;OE <b>cwen</b>], <b>king</b> [&lt;OE <b>cynning</b>], kingdom, to rule; tyrant [&lt;Gk. <b>turannos</b>, ruler]; <b>note: S-22 is used as verb, "he reigns"</b></p> <p><b>see also ren</b>,</p> <p>8-8</p>	<p><b>rin</b>, Script Z1203, <b>rina</b>, Script Z530, TC201, K-10, K31, K47, K70, K92, K101, K108, K147, K163, K181, S22, DA-9 <b>rine</b>, Script N21, N53, N553, N624, Q488 <b>rines</b>, Script Z1378 <b>rino</b> (RINV), N160, N260, N254, N417 <b>rinor</b> (RINVR), Script Z432 <b>ryna</b> Script J-1 <b>rinu</b> (RINF), Script Z960, K67 <b>rinos</b> (RINVS), Z1571, the Rhine river?</p>
<p>nadi, river, sarit, stream, river; <b>nAvya</b>, adj., navigable</p>	<p><b>rud</b>, رود river, <b>juy</b>, stream, <b>rudxāne</b>, river (Persian) رودبار, mđinare, river</p>	<p>raka, raka, river (Belarusian) Rijeka, river (Croatian) rzeka, river (Polish) upe, river (Latvian)</p>	<p>ποτάμι, potámi, river, <b>revma</b>, current, kymatizo, stream (Greek) գետի, gety, river</p>	<p><b>rivus-i</b></p>	<p>abhainn, river (Irish) abhainn, river (Scott) <b>afon-ydd</b>, river; glan-nau (glennydd),</p>	<p><b>river</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>ripa</b>, bank], <b>stream</b> [&lt;OE <b>stream</b>], <b>shore</b> [&lt;ME, <b>shore</b>], <b>bank</b> [&lt;of</p>	<p><b>rio</b>, <b>riu</b> (RIV), Scripts Z317, Z386, Z439, Z508, Z1553, Z1571, TC307</p>

river	(Georgian) šija, river, water (Hurrian)  <b>ikišītu</b> , river, canal, <b>kišādu</b> , river, ditch, canal, bank, rim of a pot, edge of a well, sea shore, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, etc. (Akkadian)	<b>râu</b> , river (Romanian) <b>joki</b> , river (Finnish-Uralic)	(Armenian) lumi, river (Albanian)		bank, shore, brink, coast; traeth -au, strand, shore, beach (Welsh) fiume, river, <b>rio</b> , river (Italian) <b>rivière</b> , river (French)  kānk*, river, the Ganges? (Tocharian) hapa/i, river (Palaic) hapina/i, little river, stream (Luvian) <b>hapa</b> , <b>hapas</b> , <b>apa</b> , river, <b>īd</b> , river (Hittite)	Scand. orig.]  8-9	<b>rios</b> (RIVS) Script PM-6 <b>ryo</b> , <b>ruo</b> (RYV), Script M8
kūlam, shore, udakānta, bank, shore, tīra, shore, bank, brim (of a vessel); taTa, slope, declivity, shore, bank; kUla, slope, hill, shore, bank; rodha, obstruction, restraint, blockade, dam, bank, siege, shore	sāhel, ساحل shore, daryākenār, karāne, <b>bār</b> , shore (Persian) მდინარის ნაპირი, river bank, ნაპირი, shore (Georgian)  <b>ahātu</b> , shore, bank, <b>ahannā</b> , <b>ahennā</b> , shore or bank, this side, the nearer shore or bank (Akkadian)	ბეგრ პაკი, bierah raki, river bank, ბეგრ, <b>bierah</b> , shore (Belarusian) obala rijeke, river bank, poduprijeti, shore (Croatian) <b>brzeg</b> rzeki, river bank, wybrzeże, shore (Polish) upes krastu, river bank, krasts, shore (Latvian) malul rāului, river bank, țarm, shore, <b>RĀPĀ</b> , shore, ravine (Romanian) joen <b>penkka</b> , river bank, ranta, shore (Finnish-Uralic)	τράπεζα ποταμών, trāpeza potamón, river bank, ακτή, <b>akti</b> , shore <b>revma</b> , current (Greek) զեղի բանկը, geti <b>banky</b> , river bank, ափիւ, <b>ap'in</b> , shore (Armenian) <b>banka</b> e lumit, river bank, <b>breg</b> , shore (Albanian)	<b>aripa-ae</b> , shore, bank	cladach, shore, <b>bruach</b> na <b>habhann</b> , river bank (Irish) cladach, shore, <b>banca aibhne</b> , river bank (Scott) lan, shore, glan yr Afon, river bank, <b>afon</b> -ydd, river; glan-nau (glennydd), bank, shore, brink, coast (Welsh) <b>riva</b> del fiume, river bank, <b>ripa</b> , shore, bank; ripare, to protect, shelter, repair (Italian) <b>rive</b> , shore, <b>berge</b> de <b>rivière</b> , river, abri, shelter, abriter, to shelter, cover; côte, shore; (French)  <u>wappu-&gt;</u> <b>wapu/wapau</b> , river bank, pahsi, pahhas, to protect, to graze (Hittite)	shore [<ME schore], <b>bank</b> [<of Scand. origin], to shelter, <b>bar</b> (i.e., sand bar)  8-10	<b>rip</b> , Script AE-8 <b>riva</b> (RIFA), Script Z1310 <b>rifin</b> (RIFYN) Script XC-1 see rio
kalahah, to quarrel, kalahAy, -yate, to quarrel, contend; <b>vigraha</b> , separation, division, isolation, discord, contest, quarrel, war with, Rtlly, -yate, to struggle, quarrel	<b>daavā</b> , دَاوَا to quarrel, seize, gele, quarrel; seize kardan, to quarrel (Persian)  დავა, <b>dava</b> , dispute, კამათი, k'amati, to dispute, contest, argue, debate (Georgian)  <b>šalūtu</b> , dispute, to hold a disputation, <b>gerū</b> , to start a lawsuit, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, to make war (Akkadian)	сварыцца, <b>svarycca</b> , to quarrel (Belarusian) svadati se, to quarrel (Croatian) klócić się, to quarrel (Polish) <b>strīdēties</b> , to quarrel (Latvian) să se <b>certe</b> , to quarrel (Romanian) riidellä, to quarrel (Finnish-Uralic)	να διαμαρτυρηθῶν, na diamartyrithóun, to quarrel, filoniko, brawl (Greek) վեճ, <b>vech</b> , to quarrel (Armenian) për të grindur, <b>diskutoj</b> , to quarrel (Albanian)	<b>rixor-ari</b> , to quarrel, <b>queror-ri-stus</b> , to complain, lament, sing (said of birds)	a rá, to quarrel (Irish) a bhith a <b>creidsinn</b> , to quarrel (Scott) <b>cweryla</b> ( <b>cweryl</b> ), quarrel; cynhennu, to contend, quarrel; ffræo, to quarrel, ymgecru, to quarrel, wrangle, bicker (Welsh) litigare, to quarrel (Italian) se disputer, to quarrel, dispute, <b>discuter</b> , to dispute, <b>guerre</b> , conflict, war, battle (French)  <b>mugai</b> , to complain, oppose (Hittite)	to quarrel [<Lat.querela, complaint], <b>brawl</b> [<ME brall], <b>strident</b> [<Lat. stridere, to make a harsh sound]  8-11	<b>riseras</b> , Script M50
kriya, vidhih, rite, <b>āhuti</b> , any solemn rite	<b>āyin</b> , rite, marasem, مراسم ceremony (Persian) რიტუალი, <b>rit'uali</b> , ritual	абрад, abrad, rite (Belarusian) obred, rite (Croatian) obrzęd, rite, <b>ceremonia</b> , ceremony (Polish) <b>rituāls</b> , rite (Latvian)	ἱεροτελεστία, ierotelestia, rite, , teletourgikos, ritual; teleti, ceremony, ἐπιστολ, <b>epistol</b> , letter	<b>ritus-us</b> , usage, ceremony, rite; <b>caerimonia-ae</b> holiness, sanctity, holy awe,	<b>rite</b> , rite (Irish) aithris, rite (Scott) <b>defod-au</b> , rite (Welsh) <b>rito</b> , rite (Italian) <b>rite</b> , rite (French)	in due form, with proper <b>ceremonies</b> , <b>rite</b> , ritual [<Lat. <b>ritualis</b> , of rites] devotion [<Lat.	<b>rite</b> , Script Z748 <b>rito</b> , <b>ritu</b> (RITV), Script Q351

<p>accompanied by oblations; grhya, adj. belonging to a house, the house-fire, domestic rite or rule; dhaman, seat, home, residence, law, sacrifice, custom, rite; karman, action, deed, sacrifice, rite</p>	<p>(Georgian) <b>kikkittú</b>, ritual act, <b>liptu</b>, ritual act, discolored spot, affliction, touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, craft, creation (of human beings), handiwork, disease, <b>epištu</b>, ritual, manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, act, <b>kidudú</b>, ritual performance, <b>pilludú</b>, <b>taqribtu</b>, <b>taqribu</b>, <b>naštu</b>, ritual, <b>paršu</b>, rite, ritual, temple office, divine authority, power, etc., <b>purrušu</b>, to perform a rite, <b>upšāšu</b>, rite, ritual, magical action or procedure, evil machinations, sorcery, witchcraft, (Akkadian)</p>	<p><b>RIT</b>, rite (Romanian) <b>riitti</b>, rite (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>(Greek) θευτήρ, tseser, rite (Armenian) <b>ceremoni</b>, rite (Albanian)</p>	<p>reverence, religious usage, sacred ceremony, <b>devoveo -vovere vovi -votum</b>, to consecrate, devote]</p>	<p><b>saklai</b>, ceremony, rite, law, custom, customary behaviour, rule, requirements (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>devoveo -vovere vovi -votum</b>, to consecrate, devote], <b>sacred</b> ceremony [&lt;Lat. <b>sacro-are</b>, to dedicate to a god, <b>apostole</b>, one of the 12 disciples of Christ [&lt;Gk. <b>apostolos</b>, messenger]</p>	<p>8-12</p>
<p>knuy, to wet, moisten; ghr, jigharti, to sprinkle, moisten; <b>klid</b>, <b>klidyati</b>, to be or become wet, wet, moisten, soil; <b>prus</b>, <b>prusnoti</b>, <b>prusnute</b>, to wet, moisten, sprinkle anything on oneself, sprinkle about</p>	<p>šabnam, شبنم dew, frost, hoarfrost, Žále, زاله dew, hoarfrost, tar ترکردن kardan, namdâr نم دار کردن kardan, to moisten (Persian)  ჭობობო, t'eniani, wet, moist (Georgian)  <b>labku</b>, adj., moistening of the soil, fresh (said of bread, of plaster), flexible (said of a bow), <b>lapātu</b>, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, to write down, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, etc., <b>taḥḥu</b>, to soak, to moisten, sprinkle (Akkadian)</p>	<p>намачыць, namačyć, moisten, paca, <b>rasa</b>, dew (Belarusian) ovlažiti, moisten, <b>rosa</b>, dew (Croatian) <b>zwilzyc</b>, moisten, <b>rosa</b>, dew (Polish) <b>ROUĂ</b>, dew, umezi, moisten (Romanian) kostuttaa, moisten, wet, dampen, kaste, dew (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ygraino, moisten (Greek) vesë, dew, lag, wet, dampen, drench, njomet, to moisten, (Albanian)  busti, to moisten, ihintz, dew (Basque)</p>	<p><b>roro-are</b>, to drop dew, drip, be moist; <b>ros</b>, <b>roris</b> dew, moisture, ruo, ruere, rui, rutum, ruiturus, to rush down, fall, collapse, be ruined, to rush along, to hurl down, ruro-are, and rurer-ari, to live in the country, rus, ruris, the country, farm, estate</p>	<p>drúcht, dew (Irish) dew, dew (Scott) <b>gwlychu</b>, to wet, moisten, bedew, drench, dip; <b>lleitho</b>, to damp, moisten; mwydo, to moisten, soak, steep, irrigate, macerate (Welsh) inumidire <b>irrorare</b>, to drop dew, moisture; <b>rugia</b> <b>ruia</b>, dew (Italian) humecter, <b>humidifier</b>; <b>rosée</b>, dew (French)  <b>watar</b> (Gen. sing.), <b>wetas</b>, water; <b>warsa</b>, dew (Hittite)</p>	<p>to drop <b>dew</b> [&lt;OE <b>daew</b>, dew], <b>moisten</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>mucidus</b>, moldy]; <b>humidify</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>humere</b>, to be moist]</p>	<p><b>ro</b>, <b>ru</b> (RV), Script Z1628, N268, N339, N357, N363, N738, BS-4, PO-14? <b>ror</b>, <b>rur</b> (RVR) Script Z432; <b>roras</b>, <b>ruras</b> (RVRAS) Script K31, K109  See <b>ror</b> below</p>
<p>sindūrah</p>	<p>blut, بلوط oak, chub sakhat, چوب سخت hardwood (Persian) მუჭბა, mukha, oak, ბობჭო, khisti, hardwood (Georgian)  elānu, oak, <b>kanis</b> oak, allānkānis, oak, <b>taḫtu</b>, a variety of oak and its wood (Akkadian)</p>	<p>хдуб, dub, oak, цвёрдая драўніна, sviordaja <b>draūnina</b>, hardwood, <b>draūnina</b>, wood (Belarusian) hrast, oak, tvrda <b>drvena</b> građa, hardwood, <b>drvena</b>, wood (Croatian) dąb, oak, <b>drewno</b> liściaste, hardwood, <b>drewno</b>, wood (Polish) ozols, oak, cietkoksnes, hardwood, <b>koksnes</b>, wood (Latvian) stejar, oak, lemn de esență tare, hardwood, lemn, wood (Romanian)</p>	<p>χδρυς, <b>drys</b>, oak, σκληρό ξύλο, skliró xýlo, hardwood (Greek) ჭუղჭი უტიჲ <b>kaghnu</b> mej, oak, <b>kaghnu</b>, wood, ծառատունկ, tsarratunk, hardwood (Armenian) lisi, oak, dru i fortë, hardwood, <b>dru</b>, wood (Albanian)  haritz, oak, hostozabalen, hardwood (Basque)</p>	<p><b>rubor-oris</b>, hardwood, oak, quercus-i, oak</p>	<p><b>darach</b>, oak, crua-adhmaid, hardwood (Irish) <b>darach</b>, oak, cruaidh cruaidh, hardwood (Scott) <b>derw</b>, oak, prenaled, hardwood (Welsh) quercia, oak, legno duro, hardwood (Italian) <b>rouvre</b>, chêne, oak, bois dur, hardwood (French)</p>	<p>hardwood, oak [&lt;OE æc]</p>	<p>8-14</p>

		tammi-, oak, jalopuu, hardwood (Finnish-Uralic)					
<p>šiloccayah, rock, šilā, stone, kūtaḥ, crag, agniprastarah, arañiḥ, flint, parvati, zila, rock, stone; azan, stone, rock, sky; mahAzaila, great rock or mountain; giripati, chief of the mountains, high mountain or rock; dRSad, rock, large stone, esp. the nether mill-stone, parvata, rocky, rugged; mountain</p>	<p>asmanaca, stone, made of stone (Avestan) كوره سنگ <i>xâre</i> rock, stone (Persian) როკო, <i>rok'i</i>, ქვა, <i>kva</i>, stone, ფლინტი, <i>plint'i</i>, flint (Georgian)</p> <p>abnu, ešû, etc., stone (Akkadian)</p>	<p>рок, <i>rok</i>, rock, камень, <i>kamien</i>, stone, крэмень, <i>kremien</i>, flint (Belarusian) <i>stijena</i>, rock, <i>kamen</i>, stone, kremen, flint (Croatian) skała, rock, <i>kamien</i>, stone, krzemién, flint (Polish) <i>akmens</i>, rock, stone, <i>krīts</i>, flint (Latvian) <i>stâncă</i>, rock, piatră, stone, <i>cremene</i>, flint (Romanian) <i>rock</i>, rock, kivi, stone, piikivi, flint (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>βράχος, <i>vráchos</i>, brachos, rock, πέτρα <i>pétra</i>, stone, πυρόλιθος, <i>pyróliθος</i>, flint (Greek) <i>np</i>, <i>rok'</i>, rock, ρωρη, <i>k'ary</i>, stone, շերտ, <i>shert</i>, flint (Armenian) shkëmb, rock, <i>guri</i>, stone, strall, flint (Albanian)</p>	<p><i>rugus-i</i>, funeral pile, scupulosus, rocky, <i>silex-icis</i>, any hard stone, such as flint, crag, rock, cliff</p>	<p>carraig, rock, cloch, stone, <i>flint</i>, flint (Irish) <i>creag</i>, rock, clach, stone, <i>flint</i>, flint (Scott) <i>graug</i>, <i>craig</i> (<i>creigiau</i>), rock, clegr-au, rock, crag, <i>caim</i>, stony place; clog-au, rock, precipice, <i>crag</i>; tarren (tarenni-ydd), knoll, rock, <i>flint</i>, flint (Welsh) <i>rocca</i>, rock; <i>roccia</i>, rock, fortress, distaff; <i>roccioso</i>, rocky, pietra, stone, <i>pietra</i> focaia, flint (Italian) <i>roc</i>, rock, <i>roche</i>, rock, boulder, stone, stoney mass, <i>rocheux</i>, rocky, <i>pierre</i>, stone, <i>silex</i>, flint (French)</p> <p><i>kärwañ*</i> [B <i>kärweñe</i>] rock, stone (Tocharian) <i>peruna</i>, <i>peru</i>, <i>perun</i>, rock, <i>perunant</i>, rocky, <i>pasila</i>, passilas, <i>pasilant</i>, stone, pebble, gem, precious stone, <i>pasuela</i>, stone object (Hittite)</p>	<p>rock [&lt;ONFr. <i>roque</i>], <i>boulder</i> [&lt;ME <i>bulder</i>], <i>stone</i> [&lt;OE <i>stan</i>], <i>cairn</i> [&lt;ME <i>came</i>, of Celtic orig.,] mound of stones erected as a landmark or memorial, <i>crag</i> [&lt;ME <i>crag</i>] <i>flint</i> [&lt;OE]</p> <p>8-15</p>	<p><i>rok</i> (RVK), Script TC170, TC298 <i>roca</i> (RVCA) Script Z1314 <i>roce</i> (RVCE) Script J10-1 <i>roco</i> (RVCV) Script Z1227, Z1146 <i>roci</i> (RVCIV) Script TC90: See also Petra and sas, stone</p>
x	x	x	x	<p><i>rudis-e</i>, rough, raw, uncultivated, unrefined, unskilled, awkward</p>	x	<p>Rudus, name (probably rodos)</p> <p>8-16</p>	<p><i>rodos</i>, <i>rudos</i> (RVDVS) Script AG-1; see roros</p>
<p><i>rājā</i>, king, <i>rājārha</i>, royal, king, queen, <i>rāstram</i>, realm, <i>rājakiya</i>, belonging to a king, <i>Asura</i>, godlike, powerful</p>	<p>ahu, ahura, god, lord (Avestan) پادشاهه <i>pādeshâh</i>, king, سلطنتی <i>saltanati</i>, royal <i>sâh</i>, پادشاه, king; پادسâhi, kesvar, kingdom (Persian)</p> <p><i>šarru</i>, to make someone king, <i>šarrûtu</i>, to rule as king, <i>ḥammāmu</i>, usurper king, <i>ḥammā'u</i>, usurper king, rebel, <i>litu</i>, rule, power, triumph, victory, victorious deed,</p>	<p>кароль, <i>karol</i>, king, каралеўскі, <i>karalieŭski</i>, royal, вобласць, <i>voblasć</i>, realm (Belarusian) <i>kralj</i>, king, <i>kraljevski</i>, royal, <i>carstvo</i>, realm (Croatian) <i>król</i>, king, <i>królewski</i>, royal, <i>królestwo</i>, realm (Polish) <i>kēnins</i>, king, <i>karaliskais</i>, royal, valstība, realm (Latvian) <i>rege</i>, king, <i>regal</i>, royal, <i>tărâm</i>, realm (Romanian) <i>kuningas</i>, king, <i>kuninkaallinen</i>, royal, valtakunta, realm</p>	<p>Βασιλιάς, <i>Vasiliás</i>, Basiliás, king, βασιλικός, <i>vasilikós</i>, royal, βασίλειο, <i>vasileio</i>, realm (Greek) ἰαυαυαῖη, <i>t'agavory</i>, king, ἰαυαυαῖη, <i>ark'ayakan</i>, royal, տարածք, <i>taratsk'</i>, realm (Armenian) <i>mbret</i>, king, <i>mbretëror</i>, royal, fushë, realm (Albanian)</p>	<p><i>rex-regis</i>, king, ruler, prince, <i>regno-are</i>, to be a king, <i>regnum-i</i>, royal power, monarchy, kingdom, <i>regius-a-um</i>, royal, of a kingdom</p>	<p><i>Rí</i>, king, <i>ríoga</i>, royal, <i>réimse</i>, realm (Irish) <i>righ</i>, king, <i>rioghail</i>, royal, <i>rioghachd</i>, realm (Scott) <i>reggere</i>, to reign, <i>re</i>, <i>reale</i>, royal, <i>regno</i>, realm, kingdom (Italian) <i>roi</i>, king, <i>régner</i>, to reign, domaine, realm, <i>royaume</i>, kingdom (French)</p> <p>xntawa, rule, kingship, xntawata, ruler, king, xntawat(i), royal, of the ruler,</p>	<p>king, <i>king</i>, [&lt;OE <i>cyning</i>] regent [&lt;Lat. <i>regere</i>, to rule], realm [&lt;Lat. <i>regimen</i>, government]</p> <p>8-17</p>	<p><i>roi</i> (RVI) Script Z606, Z1161, Z1310, Z1334, Z1386, Z1578, Z1780, TC28, TC179, AT-10, L31, AM-3; MS-1, AF19, AM-3, FR-2, L17, RA-4, PQ-10 <i>roial</i> (RVIAL) Script AT-10? <i>rois</i> (RVIS) Script Z1623, BT-10 <i>roim</i> (RVIM), Script Z1243</p>



	victorious might, <b>bēlūtu</b> , <b>ridūtu</b> , to rule, <b>ma'ū</b> , ruler, prince?, <b>ālu</b> , in <b>bēl āli</b> (Akkadian)	(Finnish-Uralic)			xntawati(ye) (Lycian) tbar, to rule, govern, <b>tbaraman</b> , ruling, governing, Tbaramahit , position of governing (Luvian)  <b>isha</b> , lord, master, <b>LUGAL</b> , <b>hasu</b> , king, lbarna/tbarna, title of a king, <b>hantawat</b> , <b>hantawad(i)</b> , king, supreme authority, royal, <b>hassueznae</b> , to be king, <b>hassuezziie/a</b> , <b>hassuezziie/a</b> , <b>hassue</b> , to become king, <b>hasuetsna</b> , royalty, <b>hasuetsi</b> , royal status, <b>hantawadahit</b> , kingship, <b>hantawahit</b> , kingdom, <b>saladr/salan</b> , kingship, rulership, greatness, <b>tapariie/a</b> , to rule, <b>tbaria</b> , ruling order, (Hittite)		
x	᠙ᠣᠮᠰᠢ, <b>romshi</b> , Rome, ᠬᠣᠮᠠᠨ, <b>roman</b> , Roman (Georgian)	Рым, <b>Rym</b> , Rome, рымлянin, <b>rymlianin</b> , Roman (Belarusian) <b>Rim</b> , Rome, <b>rimski</b> , Roman (Croatian) <b>rym</b> , Rome, <b>Rzymiski</b> , Roman (Polish) <b>Roma</b> , Rome, <b>Romiešu</b> , Roman (Latvian) <b>ROMA</b> , Rome, <b>român</b> , Roman (Romanian) <b>Rooma</b> , Rome, <b>roomalainen</b> , Roman (Finnish-Uralic)	Ρώμη, <b>Rómi</b> , Rome, ρωμαϊκός, <b>romaikós</b> , Roman (Greek) Հռոմ, <b>Hrrom</b> , Rome, Ռոմաւն, <b>Rroman</b> , Roman (Armenian) <b>Roma</b> , Rome, <b>romak</b> , Roman (Albanian)	<b>Roma-ae</b> , Rome <b>Rumina-ae</b> , a Roman goddess	<b>Róimh</b> , Rome, <b>Rómhánach</b> , Roman (Irish) An <b>Róimh</b> , Rome, <b>Ròmanach</b> , Roman (Scott) <b>Rhufain</b> , Rome, <b>Rhufeinig</b> , Roman (Welsh) <b>Roma</b> , Rome, <b>Romano</b> , Roman (Italian) <b>Rome</b> , Rome, <b>Romain</b> , Roman (French)	<b>Rome</b> ,  8-18	<b>Rom</b> (RVM), Script Z1216, Z1310, Z1770, F-14, S40 <b>Roma</b> , Script Z1641; <b>Romhe</b> (RVMHE) or <b>RVM HE</b> , F15 <b>Romi</b> , (RVM I) Script Z1372, Z1533, K173 <b>Romna</b> (RVMNA), Script F11; <b>Romia</b> , (RVMIA) Script Au13
AvAra, rakSNa, guard, protection, rakšati, rakša, to guard against, watch, protect, guard, keep, save from, <b>pAyu</b> , guard, protector; vartula, adj. round, a circle; <b>parjiri</b> , adj., running or spreading round; maNDaIi, to make or become round; vITA, a small round pebble	<b>pāsbān</b> , پاسبان guard, police, watch, negahbāni, <b>pāsdāri</b> , guard; <b>pās</b> dāstan, to guard; <b>gerd</b> , گرد, adj. round (Persian)  დაცვა, <b>datsva</b> , to guard, ყურებდა, q'ureba, to watch, რაყუნდობს <b>raundis</b> gak'eteba, to make rounds (Georgian)  pid-, round, to turn around, rotate, dance (Hurrian)  <b>maṣṣartu</b> , guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), watch, garrison, watchhouse, post,	для абароны, <b>dlia abarony</b> , to guard, глядзець, <b>hliadzieć</b> , to watch, зрабіць раўндаў, <b>zrabić raūndaū</b> , to make rounds (Belarusian) <b>čuvati</b> , to guard, gledati, to watch, <b>napraviti runde</b> , to make rounds (Croatian) chronic, to guard, <b>guardia</b> , guard; oglądać, to watch, robić <b>rundy</b> , to make rounds (Polish) <b>apsargāt</b> , to guard, skafities, to watch, izdarīt kārtās, to make rounds (Latvian) a <b>pāzi</b> , to guard, a se <b>uīta</b> , to watch, <b>pentru a face runde</b> , to make rounds (Romanian) <b>vartioida</b> , to guard,	να φυλάω, na <b>fyláo</b> , to guard, να δῶ, na do, to watch, να κάνει γύρους, na kánei <b>gyrouc</b> , to make rounds (Greek) պահելու հասար, <b>pahelu</b> hamar, to guard, դիտել, <b>Ditel</b> , to watch, դարձնել տուրեր, <b>dardznel turer</b> , to make rounds (Armenian) per te ruajtur, to guard, për të <b>parë</b> , to watch, për të <b>bërë runde</b> , to make rounds (Albanian)	<b>rotundare</b> , to make round, <b>caveo-ere</b> , <b>cavi</b> , <b>cautum</b> , to beware of, guard against, to be on one's guard against, <b>custodia-ae</b> , watch, guard, sentry, <b>custodio-ire-ivi</b> and <b>-ii</b> , <b>-itum</b> , to guard, defend, keep watch on, to keep, <b>runa-ae</b> , a dart	chun <b>garda</b> , to guard, chun féachaint, to watch, chun babhtáí a dhéanamh, to make rounds (Irish) gu dion, to guard, a bhith a 'coimhead, to watch, a airson cuairtean a dhéanamh, to make rounds (Scott) i warchod, to guard, i <b>wylio</b> , to watch, i wneud <b>rowndiau</b> , to make rounds (Welsh) a <b>guardia</b> , to guard, <b>guardare</b> , to watch, fare <b>giri</b> , to make rounds, <b>ronda</b> , rounds, watch (Italian) <b>garder</b> , to guard, <b>regarder</b> , to watch, faire des <b>rondes</b> , to make rounds, <b>rond</b> ,	to <b>guard</b> [ <b>&lt;OFr. guarder</b> ], <b>ward</b> [ <b>&lt;OE weard</b> , a guarding] <b>watch</b> , [ <b>&lt;OE wæccan</b> ], make the rounds, make <b>round?</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat. rotundis</b> ] <b>gird</b> [ <b>&lt;OE gyrdan</b> , to encircle with a belt or hand]; <b>compass</b> [ <b>&lt;OFr. compasser</b> ], <b>detail</b> , [ <b>&lt;OFr. piece cut off</b> ], an item, military unit designed to do a special task  This word has yet to be resolved.	<b>ron</b> , <b>run</b> (RVN), Script Z123, Z224, Z530, Z1600 <b>rona</b> , <b>runa</b> (RVNA), Script Z1615, Z1623 <b>rone</b> , <b>rune</b> (RVNE) Script Z1600 <b>rons</b> , <b>runs</b> (RVNeS), Script Z568, Z1430 <b>ronem</b> , <b>runem</b> (RVNEM) Script Z1438, Z1654 <b>roni</b> , <b>runi</b> (RVNI) Script Z727, Z769 <b>ronis</b> , <b>runis</b> (RVNIS) Script BT-18 <b>rono</b> , <b>runo</b> (RVNV), Script R314

	<p>“watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), <b>maššartu</b>, in <b>ša maššarti</b>, guard, watchman, chief of the guard, <b>maššaru</b>, in <b>rabi maššari</b>, guardsmen, official in charge of the guardsmen, watch, <b>ha’ātu</b>, watchful, said of gods and demons, inspector, spyhole, <b>ḫatānu</b>, to protect, <b>ḫišnu</b>, <b>ḫutnu</b>, protection, <b>andullu</b>, <b>andillu</b>, protection, cover, canopy, <b>lamassu</b>, in <b>awil lamassi</b>, divinely protected person, lucky, <b>kidinnu</b>, divine protection (mainly for the citizens of a city), divinely enforced security (symbolized by a sacred insigne), <b>kidinnū</b>, protection, adj., pertaining to <i>kidinnitu</i>-protection, <b>kitru</b>, in <b>bēl kitri</b>, protector, helper (Akkadian)</p>	katsoa, to watch, tehdä kierroksia, to make rounds (Finnish-Uralic)			<p>adj. round, circular, rounds, (French)</p> <p><b>pa</b>, to protect, (Luvian) <b>pahsi</b>, <b>pahas</b>, to protect, to graze, <b>pahas-&gt; pahš-</b>, <b>pahas-pahs</b>, <b>pahsnu</b>, to protect, guard, defend, observe, take care of, to be watchful, to keep people safe, <b>haliic/a</b>, to watch over, rounds, <b>wartana</b>, <b>auartana</b>, <b>round</b>, <b>aikauartana</b>, for one round, <b>tierauartana</b>, for three rounds (Hittite)</p>		<p><b>ront</b>, <b>runt</b> (RVNT) Script Q453 <b>ronto</b>, <b>runtv</b> (RVNTV) Script Q683,</p>
x	x	x	x	x	x	Ronai, woman's name? 8-20	<b>Ronai</b> (RVNAI), Script BS-6 see Apronia
šaknoti, pārayati, pramavati (bhū), ište (īś), kšamate, able, be	šodán, شدن to be, become, becoming, come to, <b>budán</b> , بودن be, being (Persian) ოსობო ოქნებობბ, isini iknebian, they will be (Georgian)	яны будучь, jany <b>buduc</b> , they will be (Belarusian) oni će <b>bit</b> , they will be (Croatian) oni <b>będa</b> , they will be (Polish) viņi <b>būs</b> , they will be (Latvian) acestea vor fi, they will be (Romanian) he tulevat olemaan, they will be (Finnish-Uralic)	αυτοι θα ειναι, aftoi tha einai, they will be (Greek) նրանք կլինեն, nrank' klinen, they will be (Armenian) ata do të jenë, they will be (Albanian)	<b>erunt</b> , they will be	<b>beidh</b> siad, they will be (Irish) <b>bidh</b> iad, they will be (Scott) <b>byddan</b> nhw, they will be (Welsh) <b>saranno</b> , they will be (Italian) <b>seront</b> , they will be (French)	they will <b>be</b> , 8-21	<b>ront</b> , <b>runt</b> (RVNT) Script Q453, J48
<b>raktaka</b> , adj., red, bloody; atilohita, very red; pratAmra, adj. deep red; lohitAy, -yati, to become or be red, <b>piinkam</b> , pātalāh, pink	سرخ <b>sorx</b> , قرمز <b>ghermex</b> , red, صورتی <b>surati</b> , pink (Persian) წითელი, ts'iteli, red, ვარდისფერი, vardisperi, pink (Georgian) <b>ḫuššū</b> , <b>illurānu</b> , adj., red, <b>illuriš</b> , of a reddish hue, <b>kalgukku</b> , red colored clay or mineral, <b>ḫurḫuratu</b> , red dye, <b>inzahuretu</b> , red-dyed wool (Akkadian)	чырвоны, čyrvony, red, ружовы, <b>ružovy</b> , pink, ружа, <b>ruža</b> , rose, медзь, <b>miedź</b> , copper (Belarusian) Crvena, red, <b>ružičasta</b> , pink, <b>ruža</b> , rose (Croatian) czerwony, red, <b>różowy</b> , pink, <b>Róża</b> , rose (Polish) <b>sarkans</b> , red, <b>sārts</b> , pink, <b>roze</b> , rose (Latvian) <b>rošu</b> , red, <b>ROZ</b> , pink, Trandafir, rose (Romanian) punainen, red, vaaleanpunainen, pink, <b>ruusu-</b> , rose (Finnish-Uralic)	το κόκκινο, to <b>kókkino</b> , red, ροζ, <b>roz</b> , pink, rose (Greek) կարմիր, <b>karmir</b> , red, վարդագույն, vardaguyn, pink, վարդը, varyd, rose (Armenian) <b>i kuq</b> , red, <b>rozë</b> , pink. (Albanian)	<b>rufus-a-um</b> , red, rudy; <b>rosa-ac</b> , a rose; <b>roseus-a-um</b> , rose colored, rosy	dearg, red, bándearg, pink (Irish) dearg, red <b>pine</b> , pink (Scott) <b>coch-ion</b> , <b>rhudd -ion</b> , red, <b>pine</b> pink (Welsh) <b>rosso</b> , red, <b>rosa</b> , pink, <b>rosa</b> , rose (Italian) <b>rouge</b> , red, <b>rose</b> , rose, pink (French)	<b>red</b> [<OE read], <b>ruddy</b> [<OE rudig]; <b>pink</b> [<OE pincen], carmine [<Med.Lat. carminium]	<b>roph</b> , <b>ruph</b> (RVΦ), Q543 <b>rose</b> , <b>ruse</b> (RVSE) Script Z865  <b>rufas</b> (RVFAS), Script Au33

x	x	x	x	x	x	Rositia, probably a person's name based upon the "ia" suffix  8-23	<b>Rositia</b> (RVSITA), Script PO-11
grāmya, jānapada, rural, tiliGga, nepAla, bAlhi, of a country; uzInara, of a people or a country; videza, a foregin country, abroad; paradeza, foreign or hostile country, prthivī, earth (globe)	<p><a href="#">dah'yunām</a> [<a href="#">dah'yu</a>], country, people, land, region, <a href="#">rauuah</a>, open space, <a href="#">zam</a> [-] <a href="#">zā</a>, earth, land (Avestan) kesvar, milhan, <a href="#">rustā</a>, <a href="#">روستاى</a> <a href="#">rōstāki</a>, <a href="#">مملکت</a> mamlekat, country, <a href="#">مردم</a> mardom, people, <a href="#">zamin</a>, <a href="#">زمین</a> earth (Persian) <a href="#">სოფლობ</a>, soplis, rural, (Georgian)</p> <p>eše, earth, <a href="#">kawr-</a>, <a href="#">ṣawr-</a> earth, land (Hurrian)</p> <p><a href="#">iṣru</a>, rural district, <a href="#">edurū</a>, rural settlement, hamlet, <a href="#">kiūru</a>, earth (sacred place), <a href="#">mātu</a>, country, home country, population of a country, flat space, <a href="#">habhaja</a>, adj., coming from the country, <a href="#">kiḍu</a>, open country, region outside a city, outside (Akkadian)</p>	<p>сельская мясцовасць, sielskaja miascovasć, rural, країна, <a href="#">kraina</a>, country, людзі, liudzi, people (Belarusian) <a href="#">ruralna</a>, rural, zemlja, country, narod, people (Croatian) wiejski, rural, kraj, country, ludzie, people (Polish) lauku, rural, valsts, country, cilvēki, people (Latvian) <a href="#">rural</a>, rural, <a href="#">tarā</a>, country, oameni, people (Romanian) <a href="#">maaseudun</a>, rural, <a href="#">maa</a>, country, ihmiset, people (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>αροτικός, agrotikós, rural, Χώρα, <a href="#">Chóra</a>, country, Ανθρωποι, Anthropoi, people (Greek) երկիր, <a href="#">yerkiry</a>, country, land, earth, գյուղական, gyughakan, rural, Չոօղհովըր, Zhoghovurd, people (Armenian) fshatar, rural, vend, country, njerëz, people (Albanian)</p>	<p>roro-are, to drop dew, be moist; <a href="#">ruro-are</a>, and <a href="#">rurer-ari</a>, to live in the country, <a href="#">rus</a>, <a href="#">ruris</a>, the country, farm, estate, <a href="#">terra-ae</a>, earth, dry earth, land, country, homo-inis, human being, man, people</p>	<p>tuaithe, rural, <a href="#">daoine</a>, people, <a href="#">tír</a>, country (Irish) dùthchail, rural, <a href="#">daoine</a>, people, dùthaich, country (Scott) gwledig, rural, countrified, country, agrarian, pobl, people, gwlad, country (Welsh) <a href="#">rurale</a>, rural, persone, people, nazione, country, paese, country, village, land, region (Italian) <a href="#">rural</a>, rural, gens, people, pays, country, land, nation, home (French)</p> <p>im(a)ra/i, open country (Luvian) kimra, countryside, outdoors, field, military campaign, udniant, people, population, udne/udni, utnē-&gt;, land, country, kitsuwatna? watna, land, <a href="#">KUR</a>, land, <a href="#">KUR.KUR</a>, lands (Hittite)</p>	<p><a href="#">rural</a> [&lt;Lat. <a href="#">rus</a>. country], people [&lt;Lat. <a href="#">populus</a>]</p> <p>8-24</p>	<p><a href="#">ror</a> (RVR), Script, Z432 <a href="#">roras</a> (RVRAS), Script K31, K109; <a href="#">roros</a>, <a href="#">rurus</a> (RVRVS) Script AG-1</p>
deśah, country, a tract of land, kṛṣakah, peasant, grāmah, village, prthivī, earth, the globe, <a href="#">dharā</a> , earth, tiliGga, nepAla, bAlhi, of a country; uzInara, of a people or a country; videza, a foregin country, abroad; paradeza, foreign or hostile country.	<p><a href="#">zam</a> [-] <a href="#">zā</a>, earth, land (Avestan) zemkesvar, milhan, <a href="#">rustā</a>, country, <a href="#">zamin</a>, <a href="#">زمین</a> earth (Persian)</p> <p>ქალაქგარე, kalakgare, countryside, ქვეყანა, kveq'ana, country, გლეხი, glekhi, peasant, დედამისა, dedamits'a, earth (Georgian)</p> <p>qi(u)ra-, <a href="#">qawr-ā</a>, <a href="#">qir-ā</a>, earth, land (Uartian) eše, earth, <a href="#">kawr-</a>, <a href="#">ṣawr-</a> earth, land (Hurrian)</p> <p><a href="#">kiūru</a>, earth (sacred place), <a href="#">eršetu</a>, earth (in a cosmic sense), <a href="#">kiḍu</a>, open country, region outside a city, outside, <a href="#">eperu</a>, earth, loose earth, debris, dust, scales, ore,</p>	<p>сельская мясцовасць, sielskaja miascovasć, countryside, країна, kraina, country, селянскі, sialianski, peasant, зямля, <a href="#">ziamlia</a>, earth (Belarusian) selo, countryside, <a href="#">zemlja</a>, country, seljak, peasant, <a href="#">Zemlja</a>, earth (Croatian) wieś, countryside, kraj, country, chłop, peasant, <a href="#">Ziemia</a>, earth (Polish) laukos, countryside, valsts, country, <a href="#">zemnieks</a>, peasant, <a href="#">zeme</a>, earth (Latvian) mediu <a href="#">rural</a>, countryside, <a href="#">tarā</a>, country, <a href="#">tāran</a>, peasant, pământ, earth (Romanian) maaseutu, countryside, maa, country, earth, talonpoika, peasant (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>εξοχή, exochí, countryside, Χώρα, <a href="#">Chóra</a>, country, <a href="#">patrida</a>, ypaithro, country; agrotikos, rural, χωρικός, chorikós, peasant, γη, gi, earth (Greek) գյուղում, gyughum, countryside, երկիր, yerkiry, country, earth, գյուղացի, gyughats'i, peasant (Armenian) fshat, village, bujqësor, agricultural, vend, country, tokë, earth (Albanian)</p>	<p><a href="#">rus</a>, <a href="#">ruris</a>, the country, farm, estate; <a href="#">rudise-e</a>, rough, raw, uncultivated, unskilled <a href="#">rusticus-a-um</a>, country, rural, <a href="#">paganus-a-um</a>, belonging to a village, rural, rustic, a villager, countryman, <a href="#">terra-ae</a>, earth, land, soil</p>	<p><a href="#">tuath</a>, countryside, <a href="#">tír</a>, country, <a href="#">tuathánach</a>, peasant, talamh, earth (Irish) <a href="#">dùthaich</a>, countryside, country, <a href="#">tuath</a>, peasant, talamh, earth (Scott) gwlad, country, gwledig, rural, countrified, country, agrarian, gwerin, peasant, <a href="#">ddaear</a>, earth (Welsh) campagna, countryside, <a href="#">rurale</a>, rural, farm; <a href="#">rustico</a> farmhouse, rustic, nazione, country, contadino, peasant, <a href="#">paese</a>, country, village, land, <a href="#">paesano</a>, villager, peasant, rural, country, <a href="#">terra</a>, earth (Italian) campagne, countryside, <a href="#">rural</a>,</p>	<p><a href="#">country</a> [&lt;LLat. <a href="#">contrata</a>] countryside, peasant [&lt;LLat. <a href="#">pagensis</a>], earth [&lt;OE eorthe] <a href="#">rustic</a> [&lt;Lat. <a href="#">rusticus</a>]</p> <p>Note: See "to sacrifice" below (Sakra), for Hittite word wattani(ya)-, "sacred holding," in which case the place called <a href="#">Kitsuwatna</a> would refer to "open land that is a sacred holding."</p> <p>8-25</p>	<p><a href="#">ros</a>, <a href="#">rus</a> (RVS) Script R542, AT-2; <a href="#">rusa</a> (RFSA) Script TC108; probably resa <a href="#">RUSTA</a> (RVSTA), Script F-6</p>

					rural; <b>rustique</b> , rustic, <b>pays</b> , country, <b>paysan</b> , peasant, <b>terre</b> , earth (French)		
	mortar, territory, soil, area volume, <b>immunusu</b> , a kind of earth (lit. female earth), <b>imnitûa</b> , a kind of earth (lit. male earth) (Akkadian)				im(a)ra/i, country, open country (Luvian) kimra, countryside, outdoors, field, military campaign, udne/udni, <b>utnē-</b> -, land, country, <b>kitsuwatna?</b> watna, land? <b>KUR</b> , land, <b>KUR.KUR</b> , lands (Hittite)		
<b>rathanemi</b> , the rim of a chariot-wheel; <b>rathacakra</b> , chariot wheel, <b>cakram</b> , wheel	<b>chaxra</b> , wheel (Avestan) <b>charx</b> , <b>carxe</b> چرخ wheel, <b>gerd</b> , farmân, wheel (Persian) dewr, wheel, circle (Kurdish) საჭე, sach'e, wheel (Georgian) <b>atartu</b> , wheel disk (of a wagon), <b>huppu</b> , wheel, metal tire, metal ring, <b>allak</b> (Kassite word), wheel rim, felly, <b>šumbu</b> , wagon wheel, wagon dray, <b>wazuhru</b> , describing wagon wheels (Akkadian)	<b>kola</b> , <b>kola</b> , wheel (Belarusian) <b>kolo</b> , wheel (Croatian) <b>koło</b> , wheel (Polish) <b>kelan</b> , wheel (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>ritenis</b> , wheel (Latvian) <b>roatā</b> , wheel, <b>ROTA</b> , <b>ROTI</b> , to rotate (Romanian) <b>pyörä</b> , wheel (Finnish-Uralic)	<b>POΔA</b> , <b>roda</b> , wheel, τροχού, trochoú, wheel, γυρίζω, <b>gyrizo</b> , turn, veer, rotate (Greek) ւնիւղ, aniv, wheel (Armenian) <b>rrotë</b> , timon, wheel (Albanian) <b>gurpil</b> , wheel (Basque)	<b>rota-ae</b> , wheel	<b>roth</b> , wheel (Irish) cuibhle, <b>roth</b> , wheel (Scott) <b>olwyn</b> -ion, wheel, cycle; <b>rhod-au</b> , wheel, orbit, ecliptic (Welsh) <b>ruota</b> , wheel (Italian) <b>roue</b> , wheel (French) <b>cäkkär</b> [B <b>cäkkär</b> ] wheel (Tocharian) <b>hurgi/horgi</b> , wheel (Hittite)	a <b>wheel</b> [ <b>&lt;OE hweol</b> ], <b>chariot</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat. carrus-i</b> , a four-wheeled vehicle, <b>wagon</b> [ <b>&lt;MDu. wagen</b> ] <b>hoop</b> , [ <b>&lt;ME hop</b> ], a circular band used to bind together staves of a barrel, something that resembles a hoop, <b>rotary</b> , of or involving rotation [ <b>&lt;Lat. rota</b> , wheel]	<b>rot</b> , <b>rut</b> (RVT), Script Z138; <b>rota</b> (RVTA), Script Z1168, Au22; <b>rotas</b> (RVTA), Script K124 <b>rotas</b> (RVTaS), Script BT-11 <b>rote</b> (RVTE), Script Z89; <b>roteu</b> (RvTEF) Script M24;
<b>kaṅṭakigulmah</b> , bramble, <b>nāśah</b> , ruin, <b>nāśayati</b> , to destroy, annihilate, defile, injure, overthrow, <b>dhvr</b> , <b>dhvarati</b> , to bend, cause to fall, ruin; <b>bhramz</b> , <b>bhrazate</b> , <b>bhrazyate</b> , to fall, drop, bounce against, sink, decline, decay, disappear, be lost; cause to fall, throw down, ruin, destroy; <b>lup</b> , <b>lumpati</b> (-te), to break, harm, injure, attack, plunder, consume, destroy, ruin	<b>xarob</b> خراب <b>ruined</b> , <b>khâr</b> خار bramble <b>kharâbi</b> , ruin (Persian) ჩაშლის, chashlis, to ruin, დაზარალებული, dangreuli, ruined (Georgian) <b>labîru</b> , ruined (said of private buildings, past, customary, ruins, offerings, used, etc., <b>gamâru</b> , to be annihilated, to spend, to bring to an end, to be settled, etc., <b>amaridu</b> , bramble, <b>arbûtus</b> , ruin, devastation, flight, rout, <b>abtâti</b> , ruins, <b>abâtu</b> , destroy buildings, objects, lay waste, ruin a region, <b>ḥepû</b> , ruin, to smash, repudiate, wreck, destroy, injure, etc., <b>ḥalûqu</b> , a ruin, <b>ḥarîbu</b> , ruin, deserted place, <b>namû</b> , to become ruined, lie in ruins, be abandoned, to lay waste, etc., <b>*karmu</b> , ruined?, <b>karmu</b> , ruin, heap, <b>karmûtu</b> , <b>namûtu</b> , ruins, to fall	<b>ажына</b> , <b>ažyna</b> , bramble, спатыкнецца, <b>spatykniecca</b> , to ruin (Belarusian) <b>kupina</b> , bramble, <b>uništiti</b> , to ruin (Croatian) <b>cierń</b> , bramble, <b>zrujnować</b> , to ruin, <b>niszczyc</b> , <b>ruina</b> , <b>ruiny</b> , <b>rujnowac</b> , ruin (Polish) bramble, bramble? <b>pazudināt</b> , to ruin (Latvian) <b>mărăciine</b> , bramble, a <b>ruina</b> , to ruin (Romanian) bramble, <b>karhunvatukka</b> , bramble, <b>pilata</b> , to ruin (Finnish-Uralic)	<b>βάτος</b> , <b>vátos</b> , bramble, <b>va καταστρέψω</b> , <b>na katastrépsō</b> , to ruin (Greek) <b>puřunııı</b> , <b>bakhum</b> , bramble, <b>կործանում</b> , <b>kortsanum</b> , to ruin (Armenian) <b>taçe</b> , bramble, <b>për të shkatërruar</b> , to ruin,, <b>rrënim</b> , destruction, <b>rrënoja</b> , ruins, (Albanian) <b>ruina</b> , ruin, <b>suntsitzeko</b> , to destroy (Basque)	<b>rubeus-a-um</b> , of a bramble; <b>rubor-oris</b> , redness, modesty, shame, disgrace; <b>rubeta -orum</b> , bramble, thickets; <b>ruina-ae</b> , falling down, collapse, ruin, destruction	bramble, bramble, scrios, to ruin (Irish) bramble, bramble, a thilgeil, to ruin (Scott) <b>miaren (mieri)</b> , bramble, briar,, <b>adfail</b> (adfeilion), ruin; <b>murddun-od</b> , ruin, ruins; <b>andwyo</b> , to spoil, ruin, undo, harm, mar; (Welsh) <b>roveto</b> , bramble bush; <b>rovinare</b> , to ruin, to crumble down (Italian); <b>ronce</b> , bramble, <b>ruiner</b> , to wreck, ruin (French) <b>kat</b> [B <b>keta</b> ], destruction, <b>kärstā</b> [B <b>kärstā-</b> ], to destroy, cut off (Tocharian) <b>qā(n)-</b> , to destroy (Lycian) <b>harnink-</b> -, <b>hrgnu</b> , <b>deleo</b> , to destroy, <b>harknu</b> , to ruin, <b>hargadr</b> , destruction, <b>lawar(ia)</b> , to	<b>ruined</b> , <b>bramble</b> [ <b>&lt;OE braemmel</b> ]; <b>mar</b> [ <b>&lt;OE mierran</b> , to damage, deface or spoil] <b>scatter</b> [ <b>&lt;ME scatteren</b> ], <b>catastrophe</b> , sudden calamity, disaster, [ <b>&lt;Gk. katastrophē</b> ], <b>harry</b> [ <b>&lt;OE hergian</b> , to raid, sack, to disturb or annoy by constant attacks], <b>harass</b> , [ <b>&lt;OFr. harer</b> , to disturb or irritate persistently, to wear out, exhaust, 8-27	<b>rovato</b> , <b>ruvato</b> (RV8ATV) Script Q139

	into ruins, <b>abut</b> , ruined, decayed, <b>ūmu</b> , ruined, to see the day of one's ruin, <b>dāšu</b> , destroy, to trample upon, thresh barley by stomping on it, <b>damtu</b> , destruction?, <b>šagāšu</b> , to be ruined, to murder, to be murdered, slaughter, etc., <b>šagšu</b> , ruined, slain, afflicted, <b>šulputu</b> , ruined, defiled, desecrated, <b>šahluqtu</b> , ruin, destruction, disaster, catastrophe, <b>šuhhū</b> , ruined?, destroyed?, ruin, to destroy (Akkadian)							despoil, <b>pipa/pip</b> , destroy, to knock down, to tear down, to overturn, to turn up, to throw up, <b>#hara</b> , destroy, to pound (Hittite)	
x	x	x	x	<b>Robigo (Rub) -in</b> , <b>Robiscus (Rub) -i</b> , a diety invoked to preserve grain from mildew <b>rubeo-ere</b> , to be red, to blush,	x	<b>Rub-i</b> , a diety invoked to preserve grain	8-28	<b>rub</b> (RV8) Script N268, N476, N607 <b>rub</b> (RF8), PL-16 (this is an area of the Piacenza Liver)	
x	u rā, -as, him, her, pron.; ân, ân, ân ciz, pron. it (Persian)	go, jego, jemu, mu, him; ja, jej, her; ono, to, it (Polish) <b>SA</b> , herself, to her (Romanian)	i tij, e tij, tē tija, i tiji, e tija, tē tijtē, tē tijat, his, pron.; atē, asaj, i saj, e saj, tē saj, her, pron.; i tij, i saj, i veti, e vetja, its, pron. (Albanian)	se or sese	<b>suo, sua, suoi, sue</b> , refl. pron. (Italian) <b>sa</b> , poss. adj. his, her, its, one's (French)	reflexive pronoun or poss. adj.	8-29	<b>sa</b> , Script Z522, Z842, Z1317, TC12, TC28, TC201, TC307, K103, Au17, AN30, TC103	
x	xodas, xodas rā, himself, herself, pron. (Persian)	go, jego, jemu, mu, him; ja, jej, her; ono, to, it (Polish)	ai vetē, vetē, himself, pron. ajo vetē, veten [e saj], vetes [sē saj], vetē, herself; vetē, itself, pron. (Albanian)	<b>se or sese</b> , acc. sing. and pl. sui, genit. sibi, dat., se or sese, abl. or reflex. pron. 3rd pers., himself, herself, itself, themselves	ei hun, hunan, himself, herself, itself (Welsh) se, if, conj. whether, provide, in case, providing; <b>se</b> , reflex. pron.; <b>si</b> , reflexive pronoun; indef. pronoun, reciprocal pronoun (Italian) <b>se</b> , reflex. pron. (French)	reflexive pronoun, himself, herself, itself, oneself, themselves	8-30	<b>se</b> , Script Z77, Z102, Z1310, J23, K11, K122, Q805, R26, R127, BT31, Au40, BB-3 <b>Se</b> , Script MS13, S-1, K117, K130, Z24 <b>sese</b> , Script Q424, Q661, Q767 <b>si</b> , Script Q56, Q283, Q303, R40, R53, R195, G13, G45, TC170, K46, K52, M50, AB-6, AN-53, PG-1, ZB-1, Z79, Z104, Z139, R176, Q53, Q283, Q303, R39, R53, R173, R195, G13, G36, TC170, K46, K52, M50, AB-7, AN-53, PQ-2, XT-5	
x	x	x	x	<b>Sabelli-orum</b> , the Sabines; vellus-eris, a fleece, skin or hide	x	Sabines? Reflexive sa + vellus?	8-31	<b>sabels</b> (SA8LEs) Script TC103	

<p>bāluḥ, sand, cumbanam, cumbati, to kiss, kUrpa, sand; saikata, sandy, sandy soil, sandbank; pAMsu, dust, sand; sikatA, sand, gravel; niMs, to kiss</p>	<p>ماسه māse, rig, <b>sen</b>, sand, <b>buse</b> بوسه kiss (Persian)</p> <p>კვშია, kvisha, sand,</p> <p>კოცნა, <b>k'otsna</b>, to kiss (Georgian)</p>	<p>пясок, piasok, sand, цалаваць, calavać, to kiss (Belarusian) piasek, sand, <b>pocałowac</b>, to kiss (Polish) smiltis, sand, noskūpstīt, to kiss (Latvian) nisip, sand, a <b>săruta</b>, to kiss, (Romanian) hiekkka, sand, suudella, to kiss (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ἄμμος, ámmos, sand, να φίλήσει, na filisei, to kiss (Greek) ալիւզ, avaz, sand, հավրնրիւ, hamburel, to kiss (Armenian) rërë, sand, për të <b>puthur</b>, to kiss (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>saburra-ae</b>, sand used as ballest; <b>savior-ari</b>, to kiss</p>	<p>gaineamh, sand, <b>póg</b>, to kiss (Irish) gainmheach, sand, gus <b>póg</b>, to kiss (Scott) tywod, sand, i <b>cusanu</b>, to kiss (Welsh) <b>sabbia</b>, sand, <b>bacio</b>, kiss, <b>baciare</b>, to kiss (Italian) <b>sable</b>, sand, <b>baiser</b>, kiss, embrasser, to kiss (French)</p> <p><b>kuas</b>, kiss, <b>kuuass</b>, <b>kuuasnu</b>, to kiss (Hittite)</p>	<p>sand [&lt;OE sand] to kiss [&lt;OE <b>cyssan</b>]</p> <p>8-32</p>	<p><b>sabo</b>; <b>savo</b> (SA8V), Script K58 <b>saf</b> (SAF) Script CF41</p>
<p><b>goni</b>, canvas sack, puṭam, bag, <b>bhastra</b>, bag, sack, bellows; <b>topara</b>, small bag, purse, <b>mesah</b>, sheep, <b>mesa</b>carman, sheepskin</p>	<p><b>guni</b>, گونی sack; jib, kif, purse, <b>kise</b>, كيسه bag, sack, billfold, purse (Persian)</p> <p>ჩანთა, <b>chanta</b>, bag, ტომარა, t'omara, sack, ჩანთაში, chantashi, purse (Georgian)</p> <p><b>azamillu</b>, sack (netlike), <b>kursinnu</b>, leather sack, <b>hīmtu</b>, <b>kunzu</b>, <b>luppu</b>, leather bag, <b>kīsu</b>, bag, leather bag for stone weights and for a merchant's silver, capital, silver kept in a bag for deposit banking, treasury, <b>gurābu</b>, bag, reinforcement around an earthenware jar, <b>naruqqu</b>, bag, sack, a dry measure, etc., <b>kaniktu</b>, <b>kanīku</b>, sealed bag, <b>mašqītu</b>, leather enema bag, <b>naruqqu</b>, sack, bag, dry measure, a type of business investment society, <b>patnu</b>?, sack, <b>takaltu</b>, bag, pouch, stomach, part of the exta, <b>udū</b>, sack, container, equipment, term for household or luxury goods, <b>zurzu</b>, double pack sack made of goat hair, item of apparel (Akkadian)</p>	<p>мяшок, <b>miašok</b>, sack, сумка, <b>sumka</b>, bag, кашалёк, kašaliok, purse (Belarusian) vreća, sack, <b>torba</b>, bag, <b>torbica</b>, purse (Croatian) worek, sack, <b>torba</b>, bag, portmonetka, purse (Polish) <b>maisas</b>, bag, sack, (Lithuanian) <b>maiss</b>, sack, <b>soma</b>, bag, maku, purse (Latvian) kalikis, bag, (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>SAC</b>, sack, bag, pungā, purse (Romanian) <b>săki</b>, sack, laukku, bag, kukkaro, purse (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>σάκος, <b>sákos</b>, sack, τσάντα, <b>tsánta</b>, bag, πορτοφόλι, portofóli, purse (Greek) պարկ, park, sack, տոբրակ, <b>toprak</b>, bag, բուսկը, <b>k'saky</b>, purse (Armenian) thes, sack, çantë, bag, <b>qese</b>, purse (Albanian)</p> <p>poltsa, bag, <b>zakua</b>, sack, poltsan, diruzorro, purse (Basque)</p>	<p><b>sacculus-i</b></p>	<p><b>sack</b>, sack, mála, bag, sparán, purse (Irish) <b>sac</b>, sack, bag, bag, sporan, purse (Scott) ffetan-au, sack, bag, <b>sach</b>-au, sack, <b>pwrs</b>, purse (Welsh) <b>sacco</b>, sack, <b>borsa</b>, bag, purse (Italian) <b>sac</b>, sack, bag, <b>bourse</b>, purse (French)</p> <p><b>maisas</b>, bag, sack (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>sack</b> [&lt;Gk. <b>sakkos</b>], <b>purse</b> [&lt;Gk. <b>bursa</b>, leather], bag [&lt;ON baggi]</p> <p>8-33</p>	<p><b>sac</b>, Script Z317, Z328, Z1139, Z1825, Z2192, Z290, Z317, Z386, Z463, Z540, Z638, Z842, Z872, Z922, Z937, Z960, Z1065, Z1106, Z1292, Z1662, CP56 <b>sacev</b>, <b>saceu</b> (SACE8), Script N100 <b>saco</b> (SACV) Script CP-57</p> <p><b>Note</b>: based on the Welsh declension, <b>sach</b>-au, "E8;" this may be the case -ibus in Latin.</p>
<p>yajati, to sacrifice, tyak.h, <b>suddha</b>, pure, clean</p>	<p>ýaozhdā-2] ýaozhdā dhāiti [ýaozhdā] purify, to cleanse, purification for a sacrifice (Avestan) کربانی قربانی qrbany kardan, to sacrifice, hádoxt, sacrifice, <b>españd</b>, <b>pāk</b>, پاک sacred, pure, virginal</p>	<p>ахвяраваць, <b>achviaravać</b>, to sacrifice, чысты, <b>čysty</b>, pure (Belarusian) žrtvovati, to sacrifice, <b>čist</b>, pure (Croatian) zrtva, zrtvovati, to sacrifice (Serbo-Croatian) poświęcić, to sacrifice, <b>czysty</b>, pure (Polish) <b>sventas</b>, sacred (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>upurēt</b>, to sacrifice, fīrs,</p>	<p>να θυσίασει, to sacrifice, καθαρός, katharos, pure, σκέτος, <b>skétos</b>, plain, pure (Greek) զոհաբերելու համար, <b>zohaberelu</b> hamar, to sacrifice, մաքուր, mak'ur, pure (Armenian) te <b>sakrifikosh</b>, to</p>	<p><b>sacro-are</b>, <b>purus</b>, pure, clear</p>	<p>a <b>iobairt</b>, to sacrifice, ion, pure (Irish) airson <b>iobairt</b>, to sacrifice, fìor-ghlan, pure (Scott) i <b>aberthu</b>, to sacrifice; <b>affrymu</b>, to offer, sacrifice, immolate, <b>pur</b>, pure (Welsh) <b>sacro</b>, sacred, holy, <b>sacrificio</b>, sacrifice, <b>sacrificare</b>, to</p>	<p>to <b>sacrifice</b>, [&lt;Lat. <b>sacro-are</b>], <b>offer</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>offerro offerre</b>, <b>obtuli</b>, <b>oblatum</b>]</p> <p>8-34</p> <p>See also 6-40, Purify</p>	<p><b>sakra</b>, Script N311, N378, <b>sakre</b>, Script Q303, Q311, Q375, Q416, Q481, R258, R270, R405 <b>sakreo</b>, <b>sakreu</b> (SAKREV), Script R40 <b>sakreu</b>, <b>sacrev</b> (SAKRE8), Script N598</p>

	<p>immaculate (Persian)</p> <p>შეწორა, <b>shets'iro</b>, to sacrifice, წმინდა, ts'minda, pure (Georgian)</p> <p><b>ellu</b>, sacred, holy, free, noble, clean, pure, <b>markasu</b>, sacred object, designation of a sacred object, center, link, bond of a wall, rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, <b>kiuru</b>, sacred place, earth, <b>hamru</b>, sacred precinct, sacrifice, <b>gištaggú</b>, <b>meštagú</b>, <b>kišahú</b>, a sacrifice, <b>hitpu</b>, a type of sacrifice, <b>kapru</b>, a type of sacrifice and the platter for it, <b>alpu-a</b>, to sacrifice a bull, <b>immeru</b>, to sacrifice or slaughter a sheep, <b>niqê-a'</b>, to establish sacrifices, <b>naqú</b>, to sacrifice, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to shed blood, tears, pour a libation, etc., nadānu, to offer a sacrifice, a gift, hand over a document, to create, surrender, extradite, sell, to be sold, do business, take an oath, deliberate, etc., <b>niqú</b>, sacrifice, offering, <b>tahtiptu</b>, sacrificial slaughtering, <b>zebû</b>, to slaughter, sacrifice, <b>elliš</b>, in a pure fashion, brilliantly, <b>ellu</b>, pure, sacred, noble, free, holy, clean, <b>ebbu</b>, pure (religiously), polished, shining, lustrous, clean, holy, trustworthy, proper, <b>elēlu</b>, to become pure, become free of debt by royal decree, to purify, make pure, keep pure, to consecrate to a diety, to make free, cleanse oneself, to be purified, <b>ellūtu</b>, purity, <b>ella-mē</b>, pure rites, divine garment, <b>kupartu</b>, purification, <b>išippūtu</b>, purify, to perform a ritual purification, <b>kapāru</b>, to purify magically, to rub, to be rubbed, to clean objects, to smear on (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, to wipe off, (Akkadian)</p>							
		<p>pure (Latvian) sā <b>sacrifice</b>, to sacrifice, <b>pur</b>, pure (Romanian) uhrata, to sacrifice, <b>puhdas</b>, pure (Finnish-Uralic)</p>						
			<p>sacrifice, i pastër, pure (Albanian)</p>					
						<p>sacrifice, <b>puo</b>, pure (Italian)</p> <p><b>sacrè</b>, adj., sacrifice, <b>sacrifier</b>, to sacrifice, <b>pur</b>, pure (French)</p> <p><b>āstār</b> (adj.) [B <b>astare</b>], pure (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>wattani(va)</b>-, sacred holding, <b>sipantahhi</b>, sacrifice, uppi, pure, sacred, <b>sopiah</b>, sacrilize, to purify, <b>sopa</b>, sacrilized meat, <b>suppiahh</b>, to purify, <b>sopi/sopai</b>, <b>sopiant</b>, sacred, purified, <b>suppies</b>, <b>sopies</b>, to become purified, <b>sopisrant</b>, being purified, <b>sopicsr/sopiasr</b>, <b>sopiadr/sopian</b>, purity, warpanla, sacrificial offering, sheep, to sun god and moon god, <b>prkuiadr/prkuian</b>, <b>prkuemr</b>, purification (Hittite)</p>		
<p>prājñāh, sage, wise, ṛṣih, holy,</p>	<p>xratēush [xratu], wisdom (Avestan) <b>aghi</b>, عاقل wisdom, خردمند kheradmand, wise, sage; payāambar,</p>	<p>шалфей, <b>šalfiej</b>, sage, мудры, <b>mudry</b>, wise, прарок, prarok, prophet, прарозрливец,</p>	<p>ΣΟΦΟΣ, SOFÓS, sage, wise, προφήτης, <b>profitis</b>, prophet, seer (Greek)</p>	<p><b>sagax-acis</b>, keen, acute, shrewd, clever; <b>saga-ac</b>, a prohetess,</p>	<p><b>saoi</b>, sage, ciallmhar, wise, fäidh, prophet, <b>scoltóir</b>, seer (Irish) glic, sage, wise, fäidh, prophet,</p>	<p>a <b>sage</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>sapere</b>, to be wise]; <b>sapienta-ac</b>, wisdom], <b>prophet</b></p>	<p><b>sage</b> (SAbE) Script Q224 <b>sagi</b> (SAbI) Script N573, Q162</p>	

<p><i>kati</i>, of an ancient sage; kenipa, a sage; surarsi, a divine sage, rajarsi, a royal sage; kavi; adj., wise, thoughtful, a wise man, seer, sage, poet; siddhadeza, laksanika, fortune-teller, prophet</p>	<p>peyqambar, prophet, پیشگوی پishguyi, prophecy, prediction (Persian) ზრძენი, brdzeni, wise, წინასწარმეტყველი, ts'inasts'armet'q'veli, prophet, მნახველი, mnakhveli, seer (Georgian)</p> <p><b>āšišu</b>, sage, wise, <b>igigallu</b>, wise person, <b>adapu, angallu</b>, wise, <b>eršu</b>, <b>ummuqu</b>, adj., wise, <b>eršūtu</b>, wisdom, <b>apkallu</b>, wise man, <b>palkū</b>, wise, vast, learned, extensive, broad, <b>emqu</b>, wise, skilled, educated, experienced, wily, <b>nēmequ</b>, skill, cunning, experience, knowledge, <b>mērešu</b>, wisdom, knowledge, <b>mudūtu</b>, wisdom, information, knowledge, <b>mudū</b>, wise, learned, competent, expert, expert in a specific craft, knowledgeable, person known, acquaintance, <b>mērešu</b>, wisdom, knowledge, <b>itpēšu</b>, <b>kabzuzu</b>, wise, expert, <b>šalbābu</b>, wise, furious, raging, <b>šāmu</b>, wise, knowing one, <b>tašimtu</b>, wisdom, common sense, prudence, practical intelligence, judgment, <b>uznu</b>, wisdom, handle, understanding, part of plant, attention, <b>uznu</b>, in <i>ša uznē</i>, wise person (Akkadian)</p>	<p>prazorliviec, seer (Belarusian) <b>kadulja</b>, sage, <b>mudar</b>, wise, prorok, prophet, vidovnjak, seer (Croatian) <b>szalwia</b>, sage, <b>madry</b>, wise, prorok, prophet, jasnovidz, seer (Polish) <b>salvija</b>, sage, gudrs, wise, <b>pravietis</b>, prophet, redzētājs, seer (Latvian) <b>salvie</b>, sage, ințelept, wise, <b>profet</b>, prophet, clarvăzător, seer (Romanian) <b>salvia</b>, sage, <b>viisas</b>, wise, <b>profetta</b>, prophet, näkijä, seer (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>սալսար, <b>salak'ar</b>, sage, տեսողուհին, tesoghuhin, seer, մարգարէն, margaren, prophet, իմաստուն, imastun, wise (Armenian) i urtē, sage, parashikues, seer, <b>profet</b>, prophet, i mençur, wise sherbelë (Albanian)</p> <p><b>salbia</b>, sage, jakintsu, wise, zentzudun, wise, sensible, sane, considerate (Basque)</p>	<p>fortune teller; <b>vates-is</b>, a prophet, seer, <b>catus-a-um</b>, sharp, cunning</p>	<p>fiosaichean, seer (Scott) <b>saets</b>, sage, <b>doeth</b>, wise, <b>proffwyd-i</b>, prophet, gweledydd, seer (Welsh) <b>saggiare</b>, to try, test; <b>saggio</b>, sage, wise, <b>profeta</b> prophet, seer (Italian) <b>sauge</b>, sage, wise; <b>assagir</b>, to make wiser, to steady; <b>prophète</b>, prophet, voyant, seer (French)</p> <p>opāsši (adj.) [B epastyc], clever, skilled (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>tahs</b> (dahs?), to predict, <b>htant</b>, clever, intelligent, wise (Hittite)</p>	<p>[&lt;Gk. <b>profitis</b>], to test, make <b>wise</b> [<lt;oe <b="">wīs] <b>seer</b> [&lt;ME]</lt;oe></p> <p>8-35</p>	<p><b>saih</b>, S-50 See also <b>cato</b> (CATV), <b>catus</b>, <b>catus</b> (CATVS), <b>cate</b>, <b>cates</b>, <b>kate</b>, <b>kati</b>, <b>kato</b> (KATV).</p>
<p>susthah, <b>arogah</b>, <b>aruj</b> adj., free from disease, sound, healthy, well; <b>aroga</b>, health, healthy, <b>viroga</b>, health, healthy; ayusmant, adj., healthy, <b>bhisajy</b>, <b>-jyati</b>, to heal, cure</p>	<p><b>sâlem</b> سالم healthy, tandorosti, <b>sâlamat</b>, سلامت health بهبودی behboodi, to cure (Persian) ჯანსაღი, <b>jansaghi</b>, healthy, განკურნება, gank'urneba, to cure (Georgian)</p> <p><b>melammu</b>, health, glow of good health, awe-inspiring sheen (inherent in things divine and royal), supernatural, radiance, <b>namru</b>, good health, in fine shape, healthy, etc., <b>minītu</b>, health, proportions, size, etc., <b>naḥšu</b>, healthy, prosperous, lusty, <b>bulṭū</b>, to heal a disease, <b>hesū</b>, to heal, <b>qâšu</b>, to bestow good</p>	<p>здоровы, <b>zdarovy</b>, healthy, для лечення, <b>dlia liačennia</b>, to cure (Belarusian) zdrav, healthy, izliječiti, to cure (Croatian) zdrowy, healthy, wyleczyć, to cure (Polish) veselígs, healthy, izārstēt, to cure (Latvian) <b>ĪNSĀNĀTOŠI</b>, to heal, <b>SĀNĀTOS</b>, healthy, a vindeca, to cure (Romanian) terve, healthy, parantaa, to cure (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>սյղի՛ց, <b>vgiis</b>, <b>vgieinos</b>, healthy, va θεραπεύσει, na therapéfsei, to cure (Greek) առողջ, <b>arrogjh</b>, healthy, բուժել, buzhel, to cure (Armenian) <b>shëroj</b>, to heal/cure; i <b>shëndoshë</b>, healthy, për të kuruar, to cure (Albanian)</p> <p>osasuntsu, healthy, sound, wholesome, <b>sendatu</b>, to heal, cure (Basque)</p>	<p><b>sannus</b>, healthy <b>sano-are</b>, to heal, cure, restore, repair;</p>	<p><b>sláintiúil</b>, healthy, a <b>leigheas</b>, to cure (Irish) fallain, healthy, <b>slân</b>, adj. whole, sound, healthy, <b>slánaighear</b>, saviour, healer, airson <b>leigheas</b>, to cure (Scott) <b>iach</b>, healthy, yn dda, well, i wella, to cure (Welsh) <b>sano</b>, salutare, healthy, <b>sanare</b>, to cure, heal, reclaim, remedy, settle, curare, to cure (Italian) <b>sante</b>, health, <b>sain</b>, healthy, guérir, to cure (French)</p> <p><b>darie/a</b>, to heal, cure, an action to cure an ill person,</p>	<p><b>healthy?</b> health: [<lt;oe <b="">haelan], <b>hale</b> [<lt;on <b="">heil, sound in health]</lt;on></lt;oe></p> <p>8-36</p>	<p><b>sains</b>, Script TC170 <b>sana</b>, Script N660, <b>sani</b>, Script AF-17, XR-3 <b>sano</b> (SANV), Script Q500, R270, <b>sans</b>, Script AL-8, R653, TB-1 <b>sanvos</b> (SAN8VS) Script K17 <b>sanim</b>, Script AN35</p>



	health, make a votive offering, etc., <b>nablāṭu</b> , healing, life-giving, <b>nahāṣu</b> , to be in good health, prosper, etc., <b>šalāmu</b> , health, well-being, untruth, welfare of a country, etc., <b>šulmānu</b> , health, gift, well-being, retaining fee, etc., <b>šalmu</b> , healthy, sound, in good condition, correct, safe, etc., <b>šulmu</b> , health, well-being, completeness, ceremony of greeting, peace, safety, etc. (Akkadian)							<b>latsiah</b> , cure, to make right, to repair, to give a favorable sign (Hittite)	
<b>šālā</b> , hall zAIA, hut, house, hall, room, stable; sabhA, house or hall for public meetings, court or palace of a prince	av_ra; otāq, xāne, jā, room, <b>sālon</b> , سالن hall (Persian) <b>დარბაზი</b> , darbazi, hall (Georgian) <b>appadānu(u)</b> , a colonnaded audience hall (Akkadian)	<b>зала</b> , <b>zala</b> , hall (Belarusian) <b>dvorana</b> , hall (Croatian) <b>hol</b> , hall, <b>sala</b> , room, (Polish) <b>halle</b> , hall (Latvian) <b>hol</b> , <b>SALĀ</b> , hall (Romanian) <b>sali</b> , hall (Finnish-Uralic)	<b>αἶθουσα</b> , aithousa, <b>diadromos</b> , hall (Greek) <b>դահլիճ</b> , dahlich, hall (Armenian) <b>sallë</b> , hall, <b>korridor</b> , hallway (Albanian)	atrium-i, hall, entrance, room:	<b>halla</b> , hall (Irish) <b>talla</b> , hall (Scott) llys-oedd, law or royal court; neuadd -au, hall; plas-au, hall, mansion, palace (Welsh) <b>sala</b> , hall (Italian); <b>salle</b> , hall (French)	<b>hall</b> [ <b>&lt;OE heall</b> ], <b>room</b> [ <b>&lt;OE rum</b> ]; <b>corridor</b> [ <b>&lt;OItal. corridore</b> ], <b>salon</b> [ <b>&lt;O Ital. sala</b> ]	8-37	<b>sale</b> Script AB-1 <b>SalE</b> , Script K13; <b>salo</b> (SALV) Script L25	
<b>lavanam</b> , <b>lavāna-</b> , salt, to salt, <b>akṣār</b> , natural salt	<b>namak</b> , نمک salt (Persian) <b>მარილი</b> , marili, salt (Georgian) <b>ṭābtu</b> , salt, <b>ṭābtu</b> , in <b>sa ṭābti</b> , salt dealer, <b>amānu</b> , red salt, <b>šittu</b> , salted, dried meat, <b>šakānu</b> , to salt, preserve, pledge, provide, place in fetters, appoint, dimension, weight, etc., <b>midlu</b> , process of salting meat, fish, <b>šēšūma</b> , salt marsh (Akkadian)	<b>соль</b> , <b>soj</b> , salt (Belarusian) <b>sol</b> , <b>salic</b> , v. imp. (Belarus) <b>sol</b> , salt (Croatian) <b>slan</b> , so, <b>usoliti</b> , salt (Serbo-Croatian) <b>Sól</b> , salt (Polish) <b>salis</b> , salt (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>sāls</b> , salt (Latvian) <b>SARE</b> , salt (Romanian) <b>suola</b> , salt (Finnish-Uralic)	<b>άλας</b> , <b>álas</b> , salt, <b>alati</b> , salt (Greek) <b>աղ</b> , <b>agh</b> , salt (Armenian) <b>kripë</b> , salt; <b>krip</b> , <b>kripos</b> , to salt (Albanian)	<b>sal</b> , <b>salis</b> , <b>salsus-a -um</b> , salted, salty, hence, sharp, biting, witty; adv. <b>salse</b>	<b>salann</b> , salt (Irish) <b>salann</b> , salt (Scott) <b>halen</b> , salt, <b>hallt (heilition)</b> , salt, salty, brackish, severe (Welsh) <b>holen</b> , salt (Breton) <b>sale</b> , salt, wit (Italian) <b>sel</b> , salt, <b>salé</b> , adj. salty (French)  <b>sal</b> , salt (Illyrian) <b>śale</b> , salt (Tocharian)	<b>salt</b> [ <b>&lt;OE sealt</b> ]	8-38	<b>sal</b> , Z1274, Z1282, Au25 <b>salso</b> (SALSV) Script Z648)	
x	x	x	x	x	x	Salini, person's name	8-39	<b>Salini</b> , name? Script TC71, TC279 <b>Salinis</b> , Script TC290)	
<b>natana</b> , dance, pantomime, nrtyati, dance, nartayati, to dance, <b>tark</b> , to turn	<b>raghs</b> , رقص dance, <b>pāykubi</b> , <b>raqsidan</b> , <b>رقصیدن</b> to dance, <b>paridan</b> , پارش jump (mḥmany v <b>ghyrh</b> ) (dvrh) (مهمانی و غیره) دوره whirl (Persian)  <b>ᠳᠠᠨᠲᠠᠨᠠ</b> , tsek`vaven, to dance, <b>ხტომბა</b> , kht`oma, to jump, <b>წვობა</b> , ts`vima, to whirl, <b>ბარბოთა</b> , chartot, to turn, <b>ირბობა</b> , ironia, to twist (Georgian)  <b>pid-</b> , dance, rotate,	<b>танцаваць</b> , <b>tancavać</b> , to dance, <b>скакаць</b> , skakać, to jump, <b>кружыцца</b> , kružycca, to whirl, <b>павярнуцца</b> , paviarnucca, to turn, <b>круціць</b> , kručić, to twist (Belarusian) <b>plesati</b> , to dance, <b>za skok</b> , to dance, <b>vrjeti se</b> , to whirl, <b>okrenuti</b> , to turn, <b>da se uviti</b> , to twist (Croatian) <b>tańczyć</b> , to dance, <b>skakać</b> , to jump, <b>wirować</b> , to whirl, <b>skręcić</b> , to turn, <b>skręcić</b> , <b>przekręcić</b> , to	<b>να χορεύουν</b> , na chorépsoun, to dance, <b>για να πηδήσει</b> , gia na <b>pidisei</b> to jump, <b>γυρίζω</b> , <b>gyrizo</b> , to turn, whirl, rotate (Greek) <b>պարել</b> , parel, to dance, <b>ցատկել</b> , ts`atkel, to jump, <b>շնչել</b> , shnch`el, to whirl, <b>շրջել</b> , shrzjel, to turn, <b>հիգանալընլ</b> , hegnank`ov, to twist (Armenian) <b>për të kërcyer</b> , të dance, to jump, të	<b>salto-are</b> , <b>torquo-</b> , <b>torquere</b> , <b>torsi</b> , <b>tortum</b> , to twist, wind, curl, wrench, to distort, to hurl violently, whirl, to rack, torture, torment, plague, try, test,	<b>damhsa</b> , to dance, chun léim, to jump, casadh, to turn, twist (Irish) <b>dannsa</b> , to dance, <b>gus leum</b> , to jump, <b>gus tionndadh</b> , to turn, a 'giùlan, to whirl, airson <b>gluasad</b> , to twist, rotate (Scott) <b>i ddawnsio</b> , to dance, <b>neidio</b> , to jump, leap, bound, throb, bounce, i droi, to turn, i chwistrellu, to whirl (Welsh) <b>ballare</b> , to dance,	to <b>dance</b> [ <b>&lt;OFr. danser</b> ], sing with gestures, <b>vault</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat. volvere</b> , to turn] to jump or leap over, whirl, [ <b>&lt;ON hvirfla</b> ], turn [ <b>&lt;Gk. tornos</b> , lathe], <b>gyrate</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat. gyrare</b> ], to revolve.	8-40	<b>salt</b> (TC179)	

	<p>round, to turn around (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>gāšu</b>, dance, to whirl, <b>gūštu</b>, whirl-dance, <b>kulu'u</b>, dancing, performing dances and music, member of the temple-personnel (of Ištar), <b>garāru</b>, turn, to turn or roll over, to roll, to roll over, <b>šabātu</b>, to jump, attack, escape, twitch, etc., <b>raqqidu</b>, jumper, dancer, <b>raqqudu</b>, dancer?, <b>riqdu</b>, <b>riqittu</b>, <b>šuāru</b>, dance, (Akkadian)</p>	<p>twist (Polish)</p> <p><b>daina</b>, dance, <b>dainot</b>, to dance (Baltic Sudovian)</p> <p><b>dejot</b>, to dance, lēkt, to jump, pavirpties, to whirl, pagriezties, to turn, vērsties, to twist (Latvian)</p> <p>sā <b>dansezi</b>, to dance, sā sari, to jump. <b>SALT</b>, jump, la vārtej, to whirl, a intoarce, to turn, sā se rāsucescā, to twist (Romanian)</p> <p><b>tanssimaan</b>, to dance, hypätä, to jump, pyörä, to whirl, kääntyä, to turn, vääntää, to twist (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>rrotullohet, to whirl, për t'u kthyer, to turn, të kthesh, to twist (Albanian)</p> <p><b>dantza</b>, dance, <b>dantzatu</b>, to dance, <b>salto</b> egin, dance, jauzi egin, to dance (Basque)</p>	<p><b>saltare</b>, vi. to jump, vault, explode; <b>danza</b>, dance, <b>girare</b>, to turn, whirl (Italian)</p> <p><b>danser</b>, to dance, <b>danse</b>, dance, <b>sauter</b>, to jump, leap, bound, explode, tourner, to turn, faire tournoyer, to whirl, (French)</p> <p><b>tark</b>, to twist around (TocharianB)</p> <p><b>tar(ku)</b>, <b>tarku</b>, to dance, <b>tarueskla</b>, dancer, <b>uatku</b>, <b>uatkunu</b>, to jump, <b>watku</b>, jump, to jump out of, flee, <b>watkunu</b>, to jump, to make someone jump, flee (Hittite)</p>				
<p><b>janghā</b>, leg, <b>pādah</b>, foot, ayatha, leg, foot; caritra, foot, leg</p>	<p><b>pā</b>, 𐎱 leg, foot, <b>panje</b>, cangāl, paw, rān, salang, thigh (Persian)</p> <p>ფეხო, <b>pekhi</b>, leg, ფეხოო, <b>pekhit</b>, foot (Georgian)</p> <p>uri, kurə, kure-, qurə, ugrī-, uri-, foot (Uratian)</p> <p>kur-e, kure-li, foot, feet, u-krə, foot, leg, ugrī, foot (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>kursinnu</b>, leg, lower leg of animals and human beings, fetlock, <b>*gudgudu</b>, leg, lower leg part, of the lower leg of a quadruped, <b>hameru</b>, foot (Kassite word), <b>kuršū</b>, foot fetters, links, <b>kišru</b>, in <b>ša bīt kišri</b>, footman (lit. man from the storeroom or pantry), (Akkadian)</p>	<p>ножка, nožka, leg, фут, <b>fut</b>, foot (Belarusian)</p> <p>noga, leg, foot (Croatian)</p> <p>noga, leg, stopa, foot (Polish)</p> <p>kāja, leg, <b>pēda</b>, foot (Latvian)</p> <p><b>picior</b>, leg, foot (Romanian)</p> <p>jalka, leg, foot (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>πόδι, <b>pōdi</b>, leg, foot (Greek)</p> <p>nunp, votk', leg, foot (Armenian)</p> <p><b>këmbë</b>, leg, foot (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>crus</b>, <b>cruris</b>, shin, shin-bone, leg of a bridge, pier, support; <b>pes</b>, <b>pedis</b>, foot</p>	<p>cos, leg, chos foot (Irish)</p> <p>chas, leg, bonn, foot (Scott)</p> <p><b>coes-au</b>, leg, shank, droed, troed (traed) foot, clun-iau, hip, haunch, thigh, leg; <b>hegl-au</b>, leg, shank (Welsh)</p> <p><b>zampa</b>, leg; <b>piede</b>, foot (Italian)</p> <p><b>jambe</b>, leg, <b>pied</b>, foot (French)</p> <p><b>pede/i</b>, foot (Lycian)</p> <p><b>pata/i</b>, <b>pada/i</b>, foot (Luvian)</p> <p><b>pad/pd/pda</b>, foot, <b>pdlha</b>, foot, soul of a foot, <b>pdala</b>, leg wrapping, egdu, leg (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>leg</b> [&lt;ON <b>lleggr</b>], <b>paw</b> [OFr. <b>powe</b>, of Gmc. orig.], <b>foot</b> [&lt;OE <b>fōt</b>] <b>pajamas</b>, sleeping trousers with jacket [&lt;Hindi <b>pāejāma</b>]</p>	<p><b>leg</b> [8-41]</p> <p><b>8-41</b></p>	<p><b>sam</b>, Script Z842, Z1770, AN54</p>
<p>pavitrayati, to sanctify, pavitrikaroti, to sanctify, consecrate, punāti, to hallow, sanctify, dIkS, <b>dIkSate</b>, to be consecrated, <b>pungha</b>, holy</p>	<p>pākdāman, pāk, avize, holy, pāk, maghaddas, مقدس holy (Persian)</p> <p>განწმენდეთ, gants'mendet, to sanctify, წმინდად, ts'mindani, saint, წმინდა, ts'minda, holy (Georgian)</p> <p><b>ebbu</b>, holy, lustrous, shining, trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, clean, <b>ellu</b>, holy, sacred, free, noble, clean, pure, <b>elliš</b>, pure, in a pure fashion, brilliantly, (Akkadian)</p>	<p>асвячаць, <b>asviačać</b>, to sanctify, святой, <b>sviatoj</b>, saint, holy (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>posvećivati</b>, to sanctify, <b>svetac</b>, saint, <b>svet</b>, holy (Croatian)</p> <p>poswiecic, consecrate, <b>uświęcić</b>, to sanctify, <b>święty</b>, saint, holy (Polish)</p> <p><b>svētīt</b>, to sanctify, <b>svētais</b>, saint, <b>svēts</b>, holy (Latvian)</p> <p>sā <b>sfiniteascā</b>, to sanctify, <b>sfānt</b>, saint, holy (Romanian)</p> <p>pyhittämaan, to sanctify, pyhimys, saint, <b>pyhä</b>, holy (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να αγιάσει, na agiāsei, to sanctify, άγιος, ágios, saint, holy (Greek)</p> <p>ppuugūtj, srbats'nel, to sanctify, Սուրբ, Surb, saint, holy (Armenian)</p> <p>për të <b>shenjtëruar</b>, to sanctify, <b>shenjt</b>, saint, i <b>shenjtë</b>, holy (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>sancio</b>, <b>sancire</b>, <b>sanxi</b>, <b>sanctum</b> [<b>sancitum</b>]</p>	<p>a shaotrú, to consecrate, sanctify, to sanctify, naomh, saint, naofa, holy (Irish)</p> <p>a choirsigeadh, to consecrate, gu bhith naomhachadh, to sanctify, naomh, saint, holy (Scott)</p> <p>i gysegru, to consecrate <b>sancteididio</b>, to sanctify, hallow, <b>sant</b>, saint, <b>sanctaidd</b>, holy (Welsh)</p> <p>consecrare, to consecrate, per <b>sanctificare</b>, to sanctify, <b>santo</b>, saint, holy (Italian)</p>	<p>to consecrate [&lt;Lat. <b>consecro-are</b>], <b>sanctify-are</b>, make inviolable, ratify, holy [&lt;OE <b>hālig</b>]</p>	<p><b>8-42</b></p> <p><b>8-42</b></p>	<p><b>santi</b>, Script Z1282; <b>santis</b>, Script Z1337</p>

					<p>sanctifier, to sanctify, <b>saint</b>, saint, holy (French)</p> <p><b>sipantahhi</b>, I sacrifice; uppi, pure, sacred, sopi/sopai, sopiant, purified, sacred, suppiiahh, sopiah, to purify, to sacrilize, suppies, sopies to become purified, sopisrant, being purified, sopiesr/sopiasr, sopiadr/sopian, purity, sopi(e)sra, purified woman, priestess (Hittite)</p>		
svahastika, hoe, hatchet; kuddalah, hoe, <b>uddharati</b> , to weed	<p><b>harze</b>, هرز وائش vash, to weed, jodāyi, duri, gosixtegi, separation (Persian)</p> <p>ჰოე, <b>hou</b>, to hoe, გრეჭობას, grechikhas, to weed (Georgian)</p> <p><b>allu, kullu, narbaquhoe</b>, hoe, <b>hapūtu</b>, a light hoe, <b>ahzu, ehzu</b>, a thin hoe, <b>shelliptu</b>, a type of hoe, <b>harāru</b>, to dig with a hoe, <b>allu</b>, in <b>ša allī</b>, hoe-wielder, <b>rapāqu</b>, to hoe, break up the soil, <b>išin eqli</b>, weed, <b>išbātu</b>, weed or grass, <b>šarāmu</b>, to weed, trim, prune, cut to size, break open a seal, etc., <b>kasmu</b>, weeded, pulled, cut up, <b>kāsimu</b>, weeder, <b>kismu</b>, weeding, <b>wabā'u</b>, to be full of weeds, <b>wabū</b>, grown wild, full of weeds (Akkadian)</p>	<p>пушыць, rušyć, to hoe, палоч, paloć, to weed (Belarusian)</p> <p>za kopanje, to hoe, na <b>korov</b>, to weed (Croatian)</p> <p>do motyk, to hoe, do chwastów, to weed (Polish)</p> <p>să mănânci, to hoe, la buruieni, to weed, (Romanian)</p> <p>kuokka, hoe, mattock, kitkeä, to weed, kuokkia, to hoe (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να σκαπάνη, na skapáni, to hoe, σε ζιζάνια, se zizánia, to weed (Greek)</p> <p>հէթաւնունոյթնւն, het'anosut'yun, to hoe, մոխլախոտ, molakhot, to weed (Armenian)</p> <p>për të kapur, to hoe, për të <b>korur</b>, to weed (Albanian)</p> <p>zulatu, to hoe, aitzur, hoe, belarrear, to weed (Basque)</p>	<p><b>sario</b> [sario]-ire, -ui</p> <p><b>and-ivi</b>, to hoe</p>	<p>le fiaith, to weed, go <b>hoe</b>, to hoe (Irish)</p> <p>gu cáil, to weed, gu <b>h-árd</b>, to hoe (Scott)</p> <p>i <b>hoe</b>, to hoe, i chwyn, to weed (Welsh)</p> <p>zappare, to hoe, a erba, to weed, <b>sarchiare</b>, to weed (Italian)</p> <p><b>houe</b>, to hoe, <b>sarcler</b>, à l'herbe, to weed (French)</p> <p><b>hatara</b>, hoe (Luvian)</p> <p><b>sarra</b>, to separate, <b>sarpa</b>, a sickle; <b>sarh</b>, to attack, <b>tsahel(i)</b>, weeds (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <b>hoe</b> [&lt;OFr. <b>houe</b>, of Gmc. origin], <b>weed</b> [&lt;OE <b>woed</b>], <b>harrow</b> [&lt;ME <b>harwe</b>], a farm implement to break up ground</p>	<p>8-43</p> <p><b>sar</b>, Script Z1853, TC28</p> <p><b>sari</b>, Script Z981,</p> <p><b>saris</b>, Script Z776,</p> <p><b>saro</b> (SARV), Script Z1282</p> <p><b>sarrom</b> (SARRVM), Script Z572, Z1378;</p> <p><b>sarroms</b> (SARRVMS), Script Z543;</p> <p><b>SaRAN</b>, Script R79 – reflexive verb, ran? third person pl.?</p>
x	x	x	x	x	x	<p>Sarina, name of a queen</p> <p>8-44</p>	<p>Sarina, Script K46</p> <p><b>See Note (1)</b></p>
upalah, round stone, pebble, parvati, zila, rock, stone; azan., stone, rock, sky; mahazaila, great rock or mountain; <b>giri</b> pati, chief of the mountains, high mountain or rock; drsad, rock, large stone, esp. the nether mill-stone ragg., raggati, to move	<p><b>xshvash</b>, six (Avestan)</p> <p><b>sang</b>, سنگ stone, gowhar, kolux], <b>sangsār</b> kardan, to stone, <b>shesh</b>, شش six (Persian)</p> <p>ქვა, <b>kva</b>, stone, კვებო, k'ench'i, pebble, კვებო, <b>ekvsi</b>, six (Georgian)</p> <p><b>šeše</b>, six (Ugartain)</p> <p><b>šeže</b>, six (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>ajarahū</b> (see urijaḥu), <b>abnu, ešū</b>,</p>	<p>камень, kamień, stone, галька, halka, pebble, шэсць, <b>šesć</b>, six (Belarusian)</p> <p>kamen, stone, šljunak, pebble, <b>šest</b>, six (Croatian)</p> <p>kamień, stone, kamyk, pebble, <b>sześć</b>, six (Polish)</p> <p>akmens, stone, olis, pebble, <b>seši</b>, six (Latvian)</p> <p><b>piatră</b>, stone, prundiş, pebble, <b>ŞASE</b>, six (Romanian)</p> <p><b>kivi</b>, stone, pebble, kuusi, six (Finnish-</p>	<p>πέτρα, <b>pētra</b>, stone, χαλίκι, chalíki, pebble, έξι, <b>éxi</b>, six (Greek)</p> <p>քարր, <b>k'ary</b>, stone, աղբի, aghby, pebble, վեցր, <b>vet's'y</b>, six (Armenian)</p> <p><b>guri</b>, stone, guralec, pebble, <b>gjashtë</b>, six (Albanian)</p> <p><b>harri</b>, stone, <b>arroka</b>, rock, <b>sei</b>, six, (Basque)</p>	<p><b>lapis-idis</b>, stone; <b>saxum-i</b>, rock, stone, <b>sex</b>, six</p>	<p>cloch, stone, méaróg, pebble, <b>sé</b>, six (Irish)</p> <p>clach, stone, cladhach, pebble, <b>sia</b>, six (Scott)</p> <p><b>carreg</b>, stone, cerrig, pebble, chwech, six (Welsh)</p> <p><b>pietra</b>, stone, ciottolo, pebble, <b>saasso, sie</b>, six (Italian)</p> <p><b>pierre</b>, stone, caillou, pebble, <b>six</b>, six, (French)</p> <p><b>peruna</b>, a rock</p>	<p><b>stone</b> [&lt;OE <b>stan</b>], <b>cobble</b> (&lt;ME <b>cobelstan</b>, a naturally rounded rock used for paving streets], <b>rock</b> [&lt;ONFr. <b>roque</b>] <b>six</b> [&lt;OE <b>six</b>]</p>	<p>8-45</p> <p><b>sas</b>, Script TC150; <b>sase</b>, Au49; see <b>petra</b></p>

<p>hither and thither, rock; pasana, stone; adri, rock, stone, esp. bruising or hurling stone, mountain, cloud, <b>šaš</b>, six</p>	<p>stone, <b>kurgarrānu</b>, <b>kurumtu</b>, <b>leek</b>, <b>karašu</b>, <b>marḫušuetc</b>, a stone, <b>šeššet</b>, six, (Akkadian)</p>	<p>Uralic)</p>			<p>(Hittite)</p>		
<p>pūrayati, abhidhi, to satisfy, fill, sannī kr, appease, satisfy, tarpayati, to satiate</p>	<p>xshnaoma, satisfaction (Avestan) erzā kardan, por kardan, ارضا کردن , āgadan, to fill (Persian) დააკმაყოფილოს, daak'maq'opilos, to satisfy, შევსება, <b>shevseba</b>, to fill (Georgian) kapp-, to fill a vessel (Hurrian) <b>dapāru</b>, to become sated, to satisfy, <b>apālu</b>, satisfy, to give satisfaction, satisfy a legitimate demand, <b>šib'u</b>, satiety, <b>šabi'u</b>, satisfied, sate person, <b>šebū</b>, to satisfy, to quench one's thirst, hunger, to fill, etc., <b>šebū</b>, adj., sated, <b>šabi'u</b>, sated person, satisfied, <b>šakpāpu</b>, to become full, sated (Akkadian)</p>	<p>задоволиць, zadavolić, to satisfy, запаўняць, zapaŭniać, to fill (Belarusian) zadovoljiti, to satisfy, <b>ispuniti</b>, to fill (Croatian) zaspokoić, to satisfy, wypelnić, to fill (Polish) lai armierinātu, to satisfy, piepildīt, to fill (Latvian) pentru a <b>satisfice</b>, to satisfy, <b>SAT</b>, satiety, <b>SATURA</b>, to saturate, a umple, to fill (Romanian) tydyttääkseen, to satisfy, täyttää, to fill (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να ικανοποιήσει, na ikanopoiisei, to satisfy, να γεμίσει, na gemiso, to fill (Greek) բավարարել, bavararel, to satisfy, լրացնել, lrats'nel, to fill (Armenian) për të kënaqur, to satisfy, plotësoj, to fill (Albanian) bete, to fill, occupy, fulfill, betea, to become full, aseztea, to become sated (Basque)</p>	<p><b>satio-are</b>, to satisfy, fill</p>	<p>a <b>shásamh</b>, to satisfy, a líonadh, to fill (Irish) gus a bhith riaraichte, to satisfy, a líonadh, to fill (Scott) i fodloni, to satisfy, digoni, to suffice, satisfy, i llenwi, to fill (Welsh) <b>saziare</b>, to satiate, per <b>soddisfare</b>, to satisfy, riempire, to fill (Italian) <b>satisfaire</b>, to satisfy, remplir, to fill (French) suna, suwa, to fill (Palaic) <b>suwai</b>, <b>sunnæ</b> /<b>sunnanzi</b>, <b>sunna/sunn</b>, <b>suue/a</b>, <b>sunniie/a</b>, <b>so</b>, <b>sunna/sun</b>, <b>soa</b>, <b>sue/a</b>, to fill, <b>sumreske/a</b> (<b>somreske/a</b>?), to become filled, because of pregnancy, sunumesr, filling, <b>klank</b>, to satisfy, <b>hassik(ka)nu</b>, to satiate oneself, <b>ispai-&gt;</b> <b>ispai/ispj</b>, <b>ispac</b>, <b>ispiee/a</b>, to be satiated, <b>ispan</b>, <b>ispivatar</b>, satiation, abundance, <b>ispianu</b>, to saturate (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <b>satisfy</b>, [&lt;Lat. <b>satisfacere</b>, to give <b>satisfaction</b>], fill [&lt;OE <b>fyllan</b>]</p> <p>8-46</p>	<p><b>sat</b>, Script Z865, <b>sata</b>, Script Z391, VG-3 <b>sate</b>, Script N324; <b>sati</b>, Script Z865. <b>sato</b> (SATV), Script R554 <b>sataro</b> (SATARV) Script VG-3</p>
<p>paryāpta, enough</p>	<p><b>bas</b>, be andāze, kāfi کافی enough (Persian) დაკმაბრობო, sak'marisi, enough (Georgian) matar, in la matar, enough, no more, adv. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>дастаткова, dastatkova, enough (Belarusian) dovoljno, enough (Croatian) dosyc, enough (Polish) pietiekami, enough (Latvian) <b>suficient</b>, enough (Romanian) tarpeksi, enough (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>αρκετά, arketá, eparkis, enough (Greek) բավական, bavanak, enough (Armenian) mjaft, enough (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>satis</b> or <b>sat</b>, enough, sufficiently, fairly, quite; compar. <b>satius</b>, better, more advantageous; <b>satine</b>, <b>satin</b> = <b>satisne</b>, introducing questions, i.e., is it not right? <b>satis</b> (or <b>sat</b>) <b>ago</b> or <b>satago</b> -agere, to satisfy or pay a creditor, to have enough to do, have one's hands full</p>	<p>Go Leor, enough (Irish) gu leòr, enough (Scott) digon, adj., gwalá, enough, filled (Welsh) abbastanza, <b>sufficienza</b>, quanto <b>basta</b>, enough (Italian) assez, <b>suffisant</b>, enough (French)</p>	<p>enough, [&lt;OE genōg] <b>sufficient</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>sufficio</b>-<b>ficere</b>-<b>feci</b> -<b>fectum</b>, to put under, supply]</p> <p>8-47</p>	<p><b>satan</b>, Script Q26 <b>satane</b>, Script Q30 <b>satina</b>, Script K148 <b>satene</b>, Script K100, K168, S-10, S32</p>

vaptr, sower, šūkarī, varāhī, to sow, vījam, bījam, seed,	kāštan, كاشتن to sow, kashṭ kar, كشت كار sower (Persian) შთამომავალი, shtamomavali, sower, თელოს დათესვა, teslis datesva, to sow seed (Georgian)  <b>mazrū</b> , sowing basket, <b>zarū</b> , sow seed, broadcast, to scatter, sprinkle, to winnow, * <b>zaru</b> , grown from seed (said of the date palm), <b>zār ū</b> , scattering, inclined to squander, <b>zērānu</b> , seeding fee paid by a tenant for additional seeding (Akkadian)	хсейбіт, <b>siejbit</b> , sower, пасеяць насенне, pasiejać nasiennie, to sow seed (Belarusian) <b>sejač</b> , sower, <b>sijati sjeme</b> , to sow seed (Croatian) <b>siewca</b> , sower, <b>siać ziarno</b> , to sow seed (Polish) <b>sejējs</b> , sower, sēt sēklas, to sow seed (Latvian) <b>semānātor</b> , sower, a <b>semāna semințe</b> , to sow seed (Romanian) kyväjä, sower, kyvää <b>siemeniä</b> , to sow seed (Finnish-Uralic)	σπορέας, sporéas, sower, va σπείρουv σπόρους, na speiroun spórou, to sow seed, σάτυρος, <b>sátyros</b> , Satyr (Greek) υπήνερ, <b>sermer</b> , sower, υπήνερ guñínru huñúr, to sow seed ( <b>serm</b> ts`anelu hamar, to sow seed (Armenian) mbjellēs, sower, për të mbjellë farë, to sow seed, <b>satir</b> , faun, Satyr (Albanian)  hazia ereiteko, to sow seed, hazi, seed, erillebat, sower (Basque)	<b>Satyrus-i, sator-oris</b> , a sower, planter, begetter, father, producer, <b>sero-serere, sevi, satum</b> , to sow, set, plant, sata-orum, standing corn, crops, to beget, engender, bring forth, satus-a-um, sprung, born, in gen., to produce, give rise to, <b>semino-are</b> , to sow, plant, to beget, produce, <b>semen-inis</b> , seed, seedling, slip, race, child, origin, instigator	<b>sower</b> , sower, chun <b>siol</b> a chur, to sow seed, siol, seed, (Irish) <b>siol</b> , sower, siol a chur, to sow seed (Scott) gwarddwr, heuwr, sower, i hau had, to sow seed, had, seed (Welsh) <b>seminatore</b> , sower, <b>seminare seme</b> , to sow seed, <b>satyro</b> , Satyr (Italian) <b>semeur</b> , sower, <b>semer</b> des graines, to sow seed, <b>satyre</b> , Satyre (French)  kātā- [B kātā-], to spread, disperse (Tocharian)  <b>sēr ishuwa-&gt;</b> , <b>suhha-&gt;soha/soh, ishuuai/ishui, ishuuac</b> , to scatter, to throw (Hittite)	<b>sower</b> , [<OE <b>sāwan</b> , to sow] satyr? begetter? <b>disseminate</b> ,  8-48	<b>SATeRS</b> , Script Z157 <b>SATeR</b> , PL-2 (area of the Piacenza Liver)  See also:  <b>serev</b> , sereb (SERE8), Script N647, N738, N748; <b>seri</b> , Script Z289, Z462, Z463, Z543, R359 <b>sero</b> (SERV) Script S50 <b>serut</b> (SERVT) Script L-2 (L. serūt, 3rd. Pers. S. Perf.)
x	x	x	x	<b>Sabelli-orum</b>	x	Sabines, people of northern Italy  8-49	<b>Saveles, Sabeles</b> (SA8ELeS) Script TC103
kopaḥ, anger, rage, <b>rgḥāya</b> , to be passionate, impetuous, rave, rage; <b>roša</b> , anger, wrath, passion, fury <b>rosapraṭi</b> , to be angry with; , <b>parikrudh</b> , to fly into a rage, <b>kruddhah</b> , angry	khashm, خشم rage (Persian) გაბრაზება, gabrazeba, rage (Georgian)  <b>ḥannāqu</b> , rage, choking with rage, furious, <b>labābu</b> , to rage, <b>gašāšu</b> , to rage, to be raging, to bare the teeth, to gnash the teeth, <b>kaduḥḥū</b> , raging (lit. with the open mouth), <b>ezzetu</b> , fury, <b>mēzezu</b> , fury, fierceness, <b>šalbābu</b> , raging, furious, wise, <b>nadru, nanduru, nalbubu, šezuzu</b> , raging, furious, <b>nā'iru</b> , raging, roaring, howling, <b>ra'bu</b> , furious, angry, overbearing, <b>šamriš</b> , furiously, fiercely, impetuously, <b>šamru</b> , adj., violent, fierce, <b>šitmuru</b> , raging, impetuous, high-mettled, <b>šumru</b> , fury (Akkadian)	хлютасьць, liutaść, rage (Belarusian) <b>bijes</b> , rage (Croatian) wściekłość, rage (Polish) dusmas, rage (Latvian) furie, rage (Romanian) <b>raivo</b> , rage (Finnish-Uralic)	οργή, orgí, rage, τωβος, <b>torbos</b> , tork (Greek) Չայրույթը, Zayruyt'y, rage (Armenian) <b>bujë</b> , rage (Albanian)	<b>saevio-ire</b> , to be furious <b>torvus-a-um</b> , savage, grim, fierce, <b>rabio-ere</b> , to rave, <b>rabide</b> , adv., furiously, <b>rabidus</b> , adj., raving, mad, impetuous	<b>buile</b> , rage (Irish) <b>boile</b> , rage (Scott) cynddaredd, rage (Welsh) <b>rabbia</b> , rage, furore, fury, collera, anger, rage, wrath (Italian) <b>rage</b> , rage, fureur (French)  <b>warkui</b> , anger, fury, <b>krpi</b> , anger, wrath, fury, <b>krdimiat</b> , anger, cause of anger, <b>kardimie/a, kartimie/a, karpie/a</b> , to be angry, <b>karpes, krpiwala</b> , furious, <b>kartimmies, krdimiant, krdimiesto</b> , become angry, <b>krdimi(a)nu, krdimiah, kardimiih, kardimi(a)nu</b> , to make angry, <b>tarkuallie/a, trkuant</b> , to look angry, <b>trkualie/a</b> , to look angrily, <b>trkuliur</b> , furious look, <b>trkua</b> , adv. angrily (Hittite)	<b>rage</b> [<Lat. <b>rabies</b> ] to be furious  8-50	<b>savo</b> (SABV) Script K61
sopAn, sopānam, stairs, a ladder, a flight of steps	pellekān, پلکان stairs (Persian)	лесвіца, liesvica, stairs (Belarusian) stube, stairs (Croatian) schody, stairs, shodek,	σκάλες, skáles, stairs, <b>skala</b> , ladder (Greek) уушһáуúһúһтp,	<b>scalae-arum</b> , pl., a flight of stairs, ladder; milit. scaling ladders	staighre, stairs (Irish) staidhre, stairs (Scott)	stairs [<OE <b>staeager</b> ], staircase, ladder [<OE hlaeder]	<b>skal</b> , Script Q767

	<p>ჰობეები, k'ibeebi, stairs (Georgian)</p>	<p>stair (Polish) kāpnes, stairs (Latvian) <b>scară</b>, stairs (Romanian) portaat, stairs (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>astichanner, stairs (Armenian) <b>shkallët</b>, stairs (Albanian)</p>		<p>grisiau, stiaars, <b>ysgol</b>-ion, academy, ladder (Welsh) <b>scala</b>, staircase, le <b>scale</b>, stairs (Italian) <b>escaliers</b>, stairs (French)</p>	<p>8-51</p>	
<p><b>jānāti</b>, to know, <b>vid</b>, <b>vetti</b>, to know, understand, learn, perceive, experience, feel, think; <b>lok</b>, <b>lokate</b>, <b>look</b>, look at, view, perceive, know; <b>budh</b>, <b>bodhati</b>, <b>budhyate</b>, to understand, wake, awake, watch, notice, perceive, learn, know</p>	<p><b>vid</b>- [-], <b>vaēdā</b> [<b>vaēd</b>, <b>vid</b>] to know, <b>vidvā</b> [<b>vidhvangh</b>] knowing, <b>vaēdha</b>, knowledge, information (Avestan) dānēstan, دانستن to know, <b>senāxtan</b>, āgāh <b>budan</b>, to know (Persian) ცოდნა, tsodna, to know (Georgian)</p> <p>pal-, to know (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>edū</b>, to know, <b>idū</b>, to know something or someone, to take cognizance of, etc., <b>edūtu</b>, knowledge, <b>ḥakāmu</b>, ro know, understand, inform, instruct, prescribe, etc., <b>lamādu</b>, to know sexually, to be knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, etc, <b>mudū</b>, wise, learned, competent, expert, expert in a specific craft, knowledgeable, person known, acquaintance, <b>mudūtu</b>, knowledge, information, wisdom, <b>medū</b>, adj., known, <b>inu</b>, knowledge, technical lore of a craft, <b>mērešu</b>, knowledge, wisdom, <b>kitimtu</b>, hidden knowledge, secret, <b>nēmequ</b>, skill, wisdom, cunning, experience, knowledge, <b>tāḥīzu</b>, lore, learning, cunning, experience, knowledge, <b>tāmu</b>, wise, knowing one, <b>tašimtu</b>, wisdom, common sense, prudence, practical intelligence, judgment (Akkadian)</p>	<p>ведаць, <b>viedač</b>, to know (Belarusian) <b>znati</b>, to know (Croatian) <b>knew</b>, knew, <b>wiedziec</b>, to know, <b>znac</b>, know (Polish) <b>zināt</b>, to know (Latvian) să <b>știi</b>, to know (Romanian) tietää, to know (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>για να ξέρεις, gia na xéreis, to know (Greek) իմանալ, imanal, to know (Armenian) tē dish, to know, <b>njoh</b>, know (Albanian)</p> <p>jakin, to know, ezagutza, knowledge (Basque)</p>	<p><b>scio</b>, <b>scir</b>, <b>scivi</b> or <b>scli</b>, <b>scitu</b>; <b>sciens-entis</b>, knowing, aware</p>	<p>a fhios, to know (Irish) fios a bhith agad, to know (Scott) i gwybod, to know, gwybod-a, knowledge, studies, i <b>nodi</b>, to identify; (Welsh) sapere, <b>conoscere</b>, to know, capire, to understand (Italian) à savoir, <b>connaître</b>, to know, (French)</p> <p>warpa/i, knowledge, craft, skill (Luvian)</p> <p><b>sākki</b>, <b>sakk/skk</b>, <b>sak/sk</b>, to know (about), to experience, to heed, to pay attention to, to recognize, to remember, to be expert in, <b>isduwa</b>-&gt; to be known, parjanaza, to know (Hittite)</p>	<p>to know, [<b>OE</b> <b>cnawan</b>] understand</p> <p>8-52</p>	<p><b>sce</b>, Script TC-1, TC140, TC58, TC61, TC190, R173, R177, AH-11, Au9 <b>scinir</b>, Script K124; <b>scis</b>, Script Q127, Q139 <b>skenem</b> (SKENEM) Script XA-33</p>
<p>doṣaḥ, fault, crime, pāpam, offence, sin, khaṇḍitavṛtta, scoundrel, vṛṇīte, to</p>	<p>āludegi, palidi, āhidi, pollution (Persian) დანაშაულობა, danashauli, crime, ბოროტობა, borot'i, scoundrel, არჩევნა, archeva, to choose</p>	<p>злачынства, zlačynstva, crime, нягоднік, niahodnik, scoundrel, абіраць, abirač, to choose (Belarusian) <b>kriminal</b>, crime, nitkov, scoundrel, izabрати, to choose (Croatian)</p>	<p>έγκλημα, énklima, crime, αχρείος, scoundrel, διαλέγω, dialégo, to choose (Greek) huñguañp, hants'ank', crime, gñgnḡ, ts'nts'vogh, scoundrel, ῥύνητε,</p>	<p><b>scelero-are</b>; <b>scelus-eris</b>, a crime, calamity, scoundrel</p>	<p>coireacht, crime, villain, villain, Roghnaigh, to choose (Irish) eucoir, crime, sneachda, scoundrel, falach, villian, a thaghadh, to choose (Scott)</p>	<p>to pollute with guilt, <b>crime</b>, {&lt;Lat. <b>crimen</b>} {scoundrel, to choose to <b>seal</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>sigillum</b>] up, to <b>choose</b> [&lt;OE <b>cēosan</b>]</p>	<p><b>scela</b> (SCeLA), Script PQ-13 <b>sceles</b>, Script Q837, R193 <b>SKeLES</b> Script Q717 <b>SCeLOM</b>, <b>SCeLUM</b>, (SCeLVM)</p>

<p>choose,</p>	<p>(Georgian) <b>gillatu, gullultu</b>, crime, misdeed, sin, arnu, to commit a crime or sin, <b>sartu</b>, to commit a crime, <b>lemnu</b>, crimes, to commit crimes, <b>hābilu</b>, criminal, evildoer, <b>ardadu</b>, criminal, thief, <b>hiṭu</b>, in <b>ša hiṭi</b>, criminal, <b>haṭu</b>, to trespass, to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to damage, injure, <b>masiktu</b>, in <b>bēl masikti</b>, criminal, <b>arnu</b>, to commit a sin or crime (Akkadian)</p>	<p>przestępstwo, crime, łajdak, scoundrel, wybierać, to choose (Polish) noziegums, crime, nelietis, scoundrel, izvēlēties, to choose (Latvian) <b>crimă</b>, crime, ticălos, scoundrel, a lege, to choose (Romanian) rikollisuus, crime, roisto, scoundrel, valita, to choose (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>yntrel, to choose (Armenian) <b>krım</b>, crime, faqezi, scoundrel, per te zgjedhur, to choose (Albanian)</p>		<p>trosedd, crime, adyn-od, wretch, soundrel, ffilin, villian, i ddewis, to choose (Welsh) <b>crimine</b>, crime, <b>scégliere</b>, to choose, select (Italian) <b>criminalité</b>, crime, <b>scélérat</b>, scoundrel; <b>scéléatesse</b>, villainy, la <b>sceller</b>, to seal up, fasten, confirm, <b>choisir</b>, to choose (French) kri, choice, will (Tocharian)</p>	<p>8-53  Script N462, Q183, Q335, Q406</p>
<p>yaṣṭih, yaSTi, staff, stick, stalk, daṇḍah, daNDa, stick, staff, pole, cudgel, mace, club; stick, staff, rājadaṇḍah, scepter, mace, vetra, a reed, staff; <b>rambha</b>, prop, support, staff; vip, adj., agitated, inspired, switch, rod, staff (of an arrow), Śākhā, branch</p>	<p>tekke chub, stick, kārkonān, kārmandān, staff; club, casbidan, stick, shākhē, شَاخِه branch (Persian) ჯობო, jokhi, stick, კვერთხი, k'vertkhi, sceptre, ფილიალი, <b>pijiali</b>, branch (Georgian) <b>gamlu</b>, staff, a hooked or curved staff, <b>gamliš</b>, like a hooked or curved staff, <b>huṭāru</b>, sacred staff, stick, <b>hattu</b>, staff, stick, scepter, branch, twig, shelf, <b>haṭtu</b>, in <b>bēl haṭṭi</b>, scepter bearer, <b>lamū</b>, branch, <b>larū</b>, branch, fork (Akkadian)</p>	<p>палка, palka, stick, skipetr, <b>skipietr</b>, sceptre, філіял, <b>filijal</b>, branch (Belarusian) <b>štap</b>, stick, žezlo, sceptre, podružnica, branch (Croatian) kij, stick, berlo, sceptre, gałąź, branch (Polish) nūja, stick, <b>scepteris</b>, sceptre, <b>filiale</b>, branch (Latvian) <b>bāt</b>, stick, <b>sceptru</b>, sceptre, <b>ramură</b>, branch (Romanian) tikku, stick, valtikka, sceptre, haara, branch (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ραβδι, ravdi, stick, σκίπτρο, <b>skiptro</b>, sceptre, <b>skeptron</b>, staff, κλαδί, kladí, branch (Greek) φύαγυ, p'ayt, stick, արքայական զավազան, ark'ayakan gavazan, sceptre, մասնաձյուղը, masnacyughy, branch (Armenian) shkop, stick, <b>skeptër</b>, sceptre, <b>degë</b>, branch (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>scipio-onis</b>; Scipio-onis, a family of the gens Cornelia; <b>ramus-i</b>, branch, twig; <b>sceptrum-i</b>, sceptre, dominion  <b>maide</b>, stick, <b>scepter</b>, sceptre, <b>géaga</b>, branch (Irish) <b>bata</b>, stick, <b>scepter</b>, sceptre, meur, branch (Scott) ffoniwch, stick, ffon (ffyn), stick, staff, cudgel; paladr (pelydr), ray, beam, staff, stem; <b>llath</b>-au, yard, wand, <b>scepter</b>, sceptre, cangen, branch (Welsh) <b>bastone</b>, stick, <b>scettro</b>, sceptre, <b>ramo</b>, branch (Italian) <b>bâton</b>, stick, <b>mât</b>, pole, mast; <b>sceptre</b>, sceptre, branche, branch (French)  karke [cf. B karāk*], branch (Tocharian) tura, to use a weapon/stick, tura/i, stick, weapon (Luvian) alkistan, branch, (paḥḥin) (?), stick (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>staff</b> [<b>&lt;OE stæf</b>], <b>wand</b> [<b>&lt;ON vöndr</b>], <b>stick</b> [<b>&lt;OE sticca</b>]; <b>scepter (sceptre)</b> [<b>&lt;Gk. skeptron</b>] <b>staff</b> [<b>OE stæf</b>]; <b>lath</b> [<b>&lt;OE laett</b>]; <b>bat</b> [<b>&lt;OE batt</b>], family name?  8-54</p>	<p><b>Scepis</b>, Scripts N194, Q854  See also, <b>ramas</b>, <b>rameras</b>, <b>ramo</b> (RAMV), <b>ramoer</b> (RAMVER)</p>
<p>vidyālayah, school, academy, śikṣayati, to teach, pāthasālā, school</p>	<p>madrase مدرسه school (Persian) სკოლა, <b>sk'ola</b>, school (Georgian)</p>	<p>школа, <b>škola</b>, school (Belarusian) <b>škola</b>, school (Croatian) <b>szkoła</b>, school (Polish) <b>skola</b>, school (Latvian) <b>SCOALĂ</b>, school (Romanian) <b>koulu</b>, school (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>σχολείο, <b>scholeío</b>, school (Greek) դպրոց, dprots', school (Armenian) <b>shkollë</b>, school (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>schola-ae</b>  <b>scoil</b>, school (Irish) <b>sgoil</b>, school (Scott) <b>ysgol</b>, school (Welsh) <b>scuola</b>, school (Italian) <b>école</b>, school (French)</p>	<p><b>school</b> [<b>&lt;Gk. skholē</b>], debate  8-55</p>	<p><b>scol</b> (SCVL) Script K38</p>
<p>vṛścikah, scorpion</p>	<p>kazdom, <b>agharab</b>, عقرب scorpion (Persian) მორტიელო, morieli, scorpion (Georgian)</p>	<p>скарпіён, <b>skarpjion</b>, scorpion (Belarusian) <b>škorpijon</b>, scorpion (Croatian) <b>Skorpion</b>, scorpion (Polish) <b>skorpions</b>, scorpion (Latvian) <b>scorpion</b>, scorpion, <b>SCORPIE</b>, dragon lady (Romanian) <b>skorpion</b>, scorpion</p>	<p>σκορπιός, <b>skorpiós</b>, scorpion (Greek) կարիճ, karich, scorpion (Armenian) <b>akrep</b>, scorpion (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>scorpio-onis</b> and <b>scorprios [os] -i</b>, a scorpion, military engine for throwing missiles  <b>scairp</b>, scorpion (Irish) <b>sgorpion</b>, scorpion (Scott) <b>ysgoripon</b>-au, scorpion (Welsh) <b>scorpione</b>, scorpion (Italian) <b>scorpion</b>, scorpion (French)</p>	<p><b>scorpion</b>?  8-56</p>	<p><b>scorpi</b> (SCVRPI), Script AN-23</p>

		(Finnish-Uralic)					
likh, likhati (-te), draw a line, write, write down, engrave, mudritaḥ, inscription, mudrayati, to inscribe, engrave	<p>neveshtan, نوشتن to write, tarkib, ensá, pasázes, composition, katybh, كتيبه, inscription (Persian) წერა, ts'era, to write, წარწერა, ts'arts'era, inscription (Georgian)</p> <p><b>alamgû</b>, engraver of seals, <b>esēqu</b>, incise a relief, apportion lots, to draw, <b>lapātu</b>, to write, record, to be written down, recorded, to paint a surface, to touch, to hurt repeatedly, strike a chord, commit a sacrilege, evil-portending, etc., *<b>hurruru</b>, deeply incised, <b>našpartu</b>, written order, instructions, message, letter, proxy, agency, service, <b>miḥištu</b>, writing, cuniform wedge, stroke of the stylus, wound, <b>meḥiṣu</b>, cutting tool?, <b>i'lu</b>, written agreement, etc. , <b>ekēku</b>, to scratch, <b>egirtu</b>, letter, tablet, <b>šaṭtiru</b>, scribe, <b>šaṭáru</b>, writing, copy, exemplar, text, inscription, to have a monument inscribed, record, assign, register, to have a legal document made, etc., <b>šaṭru</b>, adj., inscribed (stela, seal, etc), written, recorded, etc., <b>mašáru</b>, <b>šitirtu</b>, text, inscription, <b>šitru</b>, document, inscription, text, <b>narú</b>, inscribed stone monument, <b>temmennu</b>, inscription, foundation, foundation document, <b>musarú</b>, inscription, object bearing a royal inscription, <b>ṭuppu</b>, flat surface, board, inscribed tablet, <b>ṭuppu</b>, in <b>mār bit ṭuppi</b>, scribe, member of the scribal profession, <b>ṭupšarmahḫu</b>, chief scribe, <b>ṭupšarratu</b> , female scribe, <b>ṭupšarru</b>, scribe, tablet writer, <b>ṭupšarrūtu</b>, status or employment of a scribe, literacy, scribal learning, scholarship, craft of the scribe, <b>uṣṣuru</b>, adj., drawn, engraved, incised, <b>uṣurtu</b>, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, relief,</p>	<p>писаць, <b>pisać</b>, to write, надпіс, nadpis, inscription (Belarusian) <b>napisati</b>, to write, natpis, inscription (Croatian) <b>pisać</b>, to write, napisal wrote, napis, inscription (Polish) <b>peisatuns</b>, to write (Baltic-Sudovian) rakstīt, to write, uzraksts, inscription (Latvian) a <b>scrie</b>, <b>SCRITURĂ</b>, composition, <b>inscriptie</b>, inscription (Romanian) kirjoittaa, to write, kirjoitus, inscription (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>va γράψω, xna grápsō, <b>grafo</b>, to write, επιγραφή, <b>epigrafi</b>, inscription (Greek) Ἐπί, Grel, to write, գրություն, grut'yun, inscription (Armenian) te <b>shkruash</b>, to write, skalit, to inscribe (Albanian)</p> <p>idatzi, to write, <b>inskrizio</b>, inscription (Basque)</p>	<p><b>scripo</b>, <b>scribere</b>, <b>scripsi</b>, <b>scriptum</b>, to write; <b>compono ponere</b>, <b>posui positum</b>, to put together, compose</p>	<p>chun <b>scriobh</b>, to write (Irish) a <b>sgriobhadh</b>, to write, <b>sgriobtuir</b>, scripture (Scott) i <b>ysgrifennu</b>, to write, sgwennu, to write (slang); ysgythru, to etch, cut, carve, engrave, graze, prune, lop (Welsh) <b>scritta</b>, inscription; <b>scriver</b>, to write (Italian) <b>écrire</b>, to write, <b>inscription</b>, inscription (French)</p> <p><b>kuls</b>, inscribe, to write, engrave, carve, decree, <b>kisa</b>, to scratch; <b>hatrae</b>, <b>hat</b>, <b>hatura</b>, to write, to report, to declare, to order, <b>hatuas</b>, <b>hatuars</b>, a letter (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <b>engrave</b> [&lt;OE <b>grafan</b>], <b>draw</b> [&lt;OE <b>dragan</b>], <b>write</b> [&lt;OE <b>writan</b>], <b>compose</b>, <b>indite</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>indiceo dicere -dixi -dictum</b>, to make publicly known, proclaim], to <b>scratch</b>, [&lt;ME <b>scracchen</b>], to make a shallow cut or mark with something sharp</p>	<p><b>scriato</b>, (SCRITV) possibly <b>scria tu</b> (N100)</p>
					8-57		



	picture, engraving, plan, drawing, document of obligations, etc., (Akkadian)								
apit, adj., barren, dry, jalahlna, waterless, dry; zyana, adj., dried, dry; <a href="#">tars</a> , <a href="#">trsta</a> , adj., dry, rough, harsh; dah, dahati (-te), to burn, consume, destroy, dry up; <a href="#">zus</a> , <a href="#">zusyati (-te)</a> , to dry, wither, fade, dry up, parch, emaciate, afflict, destroy, <a href="#">churitaḥ</a> , to cut, <a href="#">krntati</a> , to cut meat, vibhajati, to sever, separate	hushanām [hushka], dry (Avestan) xosk, khoshk, خشک dry, kâriz, âbozar, âb kesidan, to drain (Persian) მშრალი, mshrali, dry, შრბ, ch'ra, to cut (Georgian)  <b>ablu</b> , <b>abiltu</b> , adj., dry, dried, <b>tūbulu</b> , to dry up, <b>maštū</b> , drying place (used to spread fresh foodstuffs for drying), dried state, <b>arurtu</b> , drought, famine, <b>huddudu</b> , adj., cut, deeply cut, indented, <b>harāpu</b> , to cut, <b>arū</b> , to cut branches, <b>erū</b> , to cut trees, <b>kašātu</b> , to cut off, to cut down orchards, fruit trees, to interrupt, <b>karātu</b> , to break off, to strike, <b>kartu</b> , adj., cut up, <b>kašābu</b> , to cut off, <b>gašāsu</b> , to cut, trim, mutilate, <b>kasmu</b> , cut up, chopped, pulled, weeded, <b>kaziztu</b> , cutting off, <b>kismu</b> , cutting, weeding of green plants, <b>hibištu</b> , cuttings, cuttings of resinous and aromatic substances, plants of aromatic substances, fragrance, <b>šēlūtu</b> , cutting edge, blade, <b>šēltu</b> , cutting edge, blade, scrapper, <b>šābulu</b> , dry, dried out, withered, shriveled, <b>šakāsu</b> , to dry, dry out, <b>rašāku</b> , to dry, drip, <b>na'āpu</b> , to dry out, dry up, <b>tābīlam</b> , in a dry state, <b>urruru</b> , desiccate, to dry out, (Akkadian)	сухі, <a href="#">suchi</a> , dry, рэзаць, <a href="#">rezać</a> , to cut (Belarusian) <a href="#">suho</a> , dry, <a href="#">rezati</a> , to cut (Croatian) <a href="#">suchy</a> , dry, uciąć, to cut (Polish) <a href="#">sausas</a> , dry; <a href="#">sausint</a> , to dry (Baltic Sudovian) <a href="#">sauss</a> , dry, <a href="#">griezti</a> , to cut (Latvian) <a href="#">uscat</a> , dry, <b>SEC</b> , I dry, I empty, <b>SICA</b> , the dacian dagger, a <a href="#">tăia</a> , to cut (Romanian) kuiva, dry, katkaista, to cut (Finnish-Uralic)	ξηρός, xirós, dry, τέροσμα, <a href="#">tersomai</a> , to become dry, va κόψω, na <a href="#">kópso</a> , to cut, ᾄδης, <a href="#">ádis</a> , Hades, underworld, inferno (Greek) չոր, ch'vor, dry, կտրել, <a href="#">ktrel</a> , to cut (Armenian) <a href="#">thatë</a> , dry, te presesh, to cut (Albanian)	lehortu, to dry, moztu, to cut (Basque)	<a href="#">sicco-are</a> , to make dry <a href="#">siccus-i-um</a> , siccum, dry, thirsting, thirsty, of health, sound, sober, temperate, of style, plain, simple; <a href="#">seco</a> , <a href="#">secare</a> , <a href="#">seculi</a> , <a href="#">sectum</a> , to cut, amputate, to wound, hurt, divide, part, make by cutting; <a href="#">sica</a> , dagger, <a href="#">torero-</a> , <a href="#">torrere</a> , <a href="#">torrui</a> , <a href="#">toastum</a> , to burn, parch, dry up, <a href="#">torrens-entis</a> , burning, hot, parched, rushing, a torrent	<a href="#">tirim</a> , dry, a ghearradh, to cut (Irish) <a href="#">tioram</a> , dry, <a href="#">seac</a> , wither, cause to wither, parch, fade, decay, a ghearradh, to cut (Scott) <a href="#">sych</a> , dry, <a href="#">sychu</a> , to dry, dry up, absorb, wipe, mop, drain, i dorri, to cut (Welsh) <a href="#">asciugare</a> , to dry, <a href="#">seccare</a> , asciutto, dry; <a href="#">tagliare</a> , to cut (Italian) <a href="#">sécher</a> , to dry, <a href="#">sec</a> , dry, couper, to cut (French)	āsar* [B asāre], dry, ās- [B ās-], to dry up, become dry, āslunc, drying, āsam*, drying out, košt, cut, edge (Tocharian) fa- <a href="#">karsed</a> , cut out, (Lydian) <a href="#">kuar/kur</a> , cutting, <a href="#">Kurama</a> , <a href="#">kuratr/kuratr</a> , cutter, <a href="#">kurana/i</a> , cut in slices, <a href="#">kuri/kurai</a> , island, <a href="#">kursauar</a> / <a href="#">kursau(a)n</a> , cut off, (Luvian)	to make dry, [ drain; to cut – Script MS18 is in the context of "cutting" grapes; <a href="#">chop</a> , [ME <a href="#">choppen</a> ] <a href="#">thirst</a> [<OE <a href="#">thurst</a> ], <a href="#">Hades</a> , the Nether World, Hell	<a href="#">sec</a> , Script Z990; <a href="#">sek</a> , Script MS18 <a href="#">seca</a> , Script Q63, Q84, Q416, Q442, Q452, Q460, Q717, Q775, Q795, Q805, Q821, Q829, Q847, R405, R574, R596, R609 <a href="#">secom</a> (SECVM), Script N491
<a href="#">asa</a> , <a href="#">āsanam</a> , seat, proximity, pIṬha, seat, stool, bench, pedestal; garta, high seat, throne; the seat of a war chariot,	vačjahi [vačjangh], seed, germ, xshudrā [xshudra], semen, seed (Avestan) <a href="#">rye</a> , چاردار <a href="#">rye</a> , <a href="#">sandali</a> , صندلی seat, nimkat, seat;	сядзненне, <a href="#">siadziennie</a> , seat, аржаны, <a href="#">aržany</a> , гые, ячмень, jačmień, barley, пшеаница, pšanica, wheat, кукуруза, kukuruza, corn, мучной, mučnoj, flour (Belarusian)	ἑδρα, édra, kathisma, kathizo, seat; σικάλη, <a href="#">sikali</a> , rye, κριθάρι, krithári, barley, σιτάρι, sitári, wheat, corn, αλέυρι, alévri, flour (Greek) ἕμυσιϋμυρη, nstavayry, seat,	sigilla-orum, pl., small figures, images, a seal; <a href="#">sedes-is</a> , seat, chair; sella-ae, seat, stool <a href="#">siligo-inis</a> , wheat, wheat	suíochán, seat, <a href="#">seagal</a> , rye, <a href="#">eorna</a> , barley, cruithneacht, wheat, arbhar, com, <a href="#">plúr</a> , flour (Irish) <a href="#">suidheachan</a> , <a href="#">seagal</a> , rye, <a href="#">eorna</a> , barley, cruithneachd, wheat,	<a href="#">seat</a> [<ON <a href="#">saeti</a> ], chair? <a href="#">rye</a> [<OE <a href="#">ryge</a> ], <a href="#">seal</a> [<Lat. <a href="#">sigillum</a> ]? wheat, [<OE hwæte], corn [<OE grain], grain [<Lat. granum], <a href="#">flour</a>	<a href="#">segeles</a> , Script Q701 <a href="#">semenies</a> , Script Q-1		

<p>carriage; svAsana, a fine seat; niSatti, sitting, seat; sadanAsad, sitting down on the seat; dhAsi, seat, home, race, रत्नं rye (Hindi), yavah, barley, godhūmah, wheat, (both the plant and grain), cūrṇam, meal, flour</p>	<p>siyâh, سياه rye; (Persian) ადგობს, adgils, seat, ჰვავის, ch'vavis, rye, კერი, kerī, barley, ხორბალი, khorbali, wheat, სიმინდი, simindi, corn, ფქვილი, pkvili, flour (Georgian)</p> <p>gišgallu, seat, pedestal, durgarû, ornate chair, guzalû, chair bearer, guzalûtu, chair bearer official, abuhuru, arsu, ersuppu, gulbûtu, cereal, gajātu, a cereal and dish made from it, enninnu, a kind of cereal, dišarru, a kind of wild cereal, galteniwa, cereal dish, a preparation of cereals, eburu, seed-grain, abšu, apšu, seed, grass seed, of a vetch, hinḫinu, seed used for seasoning, kullānu, seed or a plant, antu, barley ear, *gububtu, parched barley, galburḫu, ḫunṭu, qualifying barley, jarabḫu, a fine quality of barley, inninu, irsuppu, a type of barley, ḫaršu, barley, cleaned, treated in a certain way, aldû, barley storage, karamu, pile of barley, karû, pile of barley prepared for storage, property held in common by several persons, laptu, roasted barley, maqqû, barley ration, ēdadû, flour offering (Akkadian)</p>	<p>sjedalo, seat, raž, rye, jedva, barley, pšenica, wheat, kukuruz, corn, brašno, flour, farina (Croatian) sjedzenie, seat, zyto, rye, jęczmień, barley, pszenica, wheat, kukurydza, corn, mąka, flour (Polish) sēdekliš, seat, rudzu, rye, mieži, barley, kvieši, wheat, kukurūza, corn, multi, flour (Latvian) scaun, seat, secarā, rye, orz, barley, grāu, wheat, porumb, corn, fainā, flour, farina (Romanian) istuin, seat, ruis, rye, ohra, barley, vehnā, wheat, maissi, corn, jauhot, flour, meal (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>բարիիցան, badrijan, rye, գարի, gari, barley, ցորենը, ts'voreny, wheat, corn, ալյուր, alyur, flour, breadstuffs (Armenian) vend, seat, thekēr, rye, elb, barley, grurē, wheat, corn, misēr, corn, miell, flour (Albanian)</p>	<p>flour, hordeum, barley, farina-ae, meal, flour, seges, cornfield</p>	<p>arbhar, corn, flur, flour (Scott) sedd, seat, seren, rye, haidd, barley, seddi, to seat, install; eistedd, to sit, seat, rhyg, rye, gwenith, wheat, ýd, corn, cereal, blawd, flawd, flour, meal (Welsh) seggio, seat, chair; segale, rye, orzo, barley, Grano, wheat, Mais, corn, Farina, flour, meal, farina (Italian) siège, seat, chair; s'assoir, to sit; seigle, rye, orgce, barley, blé, wheat, corn, mais, corn, farine, flour, meal, farina (French)</p> <p>āsām, [B asām], seat (Tocharian) asa, asana, chair, tsahurti, chair or couch, titnu, seat, to install, to put, to seat, asas/ase/ís, asa, ase/isanu, sesnu/sisnu, seat, to settle, seli, grain pile, grain storage, halki-, grain, barley, Hlk, barley, grain, barley-god, cuan, grain, sumes, sepit, a kind of grain, seli, grain pile, grain storage, ēmal, memal, meal, coarsley ground meal</p>	<p>[&lt;ME], meal [&lt;melu], coarsely ground, edible grain, maize [&lt;OE], corn</p> <p>See also "Seed" below &lt;semenies, Script Q-1</p> <p>8-59</p>	
<p>krsi, ploughing, agriculture, husbandry, field, harvest, śasyam, crop, the produce of fields, sāyakah, arrow,</p>	<p>farâvarde برداشت تولید, produce, harvest, cidan, to plant a crop;meydân, dast, zamin, field, tir تیر arrow (Persian) მოსავალი, mosavali, crop, აიღე, aighe, reap, ისარი, isari, arrow (Georgian)</p> <p>kurummatu, crop, farm, to raise a crop for sustenance, ḫurpu, an early crop, uplētu, late crop, šeguššu, a cereal, a kind of apple tree, usaggû, an early grass, šegunû, crop, šahḫaru, a minor crop, mottled barley,</p>	<p>культура, kultura, crop, стрелка, пажынаць, pažynac, reap, strelka, arrow (Belarusian) usjev, crop, žeti, reap, strijela, arrow (Croatian) przyciąć, crop, zbierać, reap, strzałka, arrow (Polish) kultūraugu, crop, gūt, reap, bultina, arrow (Latvian) a decupa, crop, culege, reap, SĂGEATĂ, arrow (Romanian) sato, crop, niittää, reap, nuoli, arrow (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>καλλιέργεια, kalliérgeia, crop, θερίζω, therizo, reap, βέλος, vélos, arrow (Greek) բերրի, berk'y, crop, քաղիղ, k'aghel, reap, Նետ, net, arrow (Armenian) prodhim, crop, fushë, field, korr, reap, shigetë, arrow (Albanian)</p>	<p>seg-es-etis, crop sageta, arrow</p>	<p>barr, crop, buail, reap, saighead, arrow (Irish) barr, crop, buain, reap, saighead, arrow (Scott) cnwd (cnydau), crop, covering; crynnyrch (cynhyrchion), produce, product, crop, rhy dda, reap, saeth, arrow (Welsh) mess, harvest, raccolto, crop, raccogliere, reap, freccia, arrow (Italian) surgir, crop, récolte, harvest, harvest, recueillir, reap, fièche, arrow, épée, sword (French)</p>	<p>crop [&lt;OE cropp, ear of corn], cornfield, field; arrow [&lt;OE arwe], bolt [&lt;OE heavy arrow]</p> <p>8-60</p>	<p>segeta, Script R499; segetes Script Q701</p> <p>See also: far, Scripts Z180, Z197, Z357, Z1027, Z1040, Z1097, Z1430, TC327, Au44</p>

	<p><b>šihirtu</b>, a minor crop, scraps, <b>rabû</b>, to raise a crop, to rear children, etc., to become great, <b>apellu</b>, arrowhead, <b>ēpiš</b> qanâte, arrowmaker, <b>hurhututu</b>, arrows of some kind, <b>apellu</b>, arrowhead? (foreign word), <b>mulmullu</b>, <b>ūšu</b>, arrow, <b>šiltāhiš</b>, like an arrow, <b>šiltāhu</b>, arrow, the Arrow, a constellation, like the star Sirius, <b>šukūdu</b>, arrow, the star Sirius, sharp end of a spindle, (Akkadian)</p>						<p><b>uars/urs, wars, wawars</b>, harvest, to reap, wipe (Hittite)</p>
<p>pariānam, to saddle, vagka palyānaya, to saddle; saparyāna, saddled</p>	<p>x</p> <p>زين zin, saddle (Persian)</p> <p>ცხენის ადგილის, tschenis adgils, horse seat (Georgian)</p> <p><b>kussû</b>, saddle, rule, royal property and service, throne, exta, a feature of the exta, dominion, chair, sedan chair, name of a month, part of a chariot or a plow, <b>matliḫšu</b>, saddle, pack saddle?, <b>tiritarāju</b>, a saddle?, (Akkadian)</p>	<p>сядлаць, <b>siadlać</b>, to saddle, сядло, <b>siadlo</b>, saddle (Belarusian) na <b>sedlo</b>, to saddle, <b>sedlo</b>, saddle (Croatian) <b>siodła</b>, to saddle, <b>siodło</b>, saddle (Polish) sēžēt, to saddle, <b>sēdeklis</b>, saddle (Latvian) la <b>ša</b>, to saddle, <b>ŠA, ŠEA</b>, saddle (Romanian) <b>satulaan</b>, to saddle, <b>satula</b>, saddle (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>σε σέλα, se <b>séla</b>, to saddle (Greek) ἄριον ἡμῶν, t'alanelu hamar, to saddle (Armenian) tē <b>shaloj</b>, to saddle, <b>shalë</b>, saddle (Albanian)</p> <p>eserita, to saddle, jarlekua, <b>zela</b>, saddle (Basque)</p>	<p><b>sella-e</b>, seat, chair, stool; sterno, sternere, stravi, stratum, to stretch out, spread, lie down, saddle; ephippium-i, a horsecloth, saddle</p>	<p>le diallait, to saddle (Irish) gu diollaid, to saddle (Scott) i <b>setlo</b>, cyfrwyo, to saddle (Welsh) sel, six; <b>sella</b>, saddle; <b>sellare</b>, to saddle (Italian) <b>selle</b>, saddle, stool; <b>seller</b>, to saddle (French)</p>	<p>to <b>saddle</b> [&lt;OE, <b>sadol</b>], seat?</p> <p>8-61</p>	<p><b>sela</b>, Script Au87, PE-2 <b>SeLA</b>, Script Z1386, Z1397 <b>sele</b>, Script Au58</p>
<p>guptiḫ, cellar, krdara, store-room, treasury, bursary, bhütikīla, a cellar for concealing wealth, koṣaḫ, storeroom</p>	<p>زير زمين zire zamin, <b>sardāb</b>, سرداب, cellar (Persian) სარდაფში, <b>sardapshi</b>, cellar (Georgian)</p> <p><b>ašlukkātu</b>, storage chamber, <b>ganūnu</b>, <b>šillātu</b>, <b>turmu?</b>, storage room or building, living quarters, <b>ganūnmāḫu</b>, main storehouse, <b>gunū</b>, storeroom, <b>ganganu</b>, storeroom for beer, potstand, <b>garānu</b>, to store, to pile up in heaps, <b>ammušmu?</b> <b>ašahhu</b>, <b>esittu</b>, <b>ešittu</b>, storehouse, <b>arahhu</b>, storehouse, granary, <b>abūsu</b>, storehouse of a temple, <b>ganūngurru</b>, storeroom in inner room of house, <b>kalakku</b>, storehouse, storeroom, raft (<b>kelek</b>), silo, truncated pyramid, a container, a box, a vessel, specific kind of chair, excavation (as a geometrical term), <b>išittu</b>, storehouse, treasury, <b>karū</b>, in <b>bit karē</b>, <b>kunukku</b>, in <b>bit kunukki</b>, <b>māšartu</b>,</p>	<p>падвал, padval, cellar (Belarusian) <b>podrum</b>, cellar (Croatian) piwnica, cellar (Polish) tairas, cellar (Baltic-Sudovian) pagrabs, cellar (Latvian) pivniča, <b>CELAR</b>, cellar (Romanian) <b>kellari</b>, cellar (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>κελάρι, <b>kelári</b>, cellar (Greek) նկուղ, <b>nkugh</b>, cellar (Armenian) <b>bodrum</b>, cellar, <b>qilar</b>, pantry (Albanian)</p> <p>dudanez, storehouse, (Basque)</p>	<p><b>cellarius-a-um</b></p>	<p><b>cellar</b>, cellar (Irish) <b>seilear</b>, cellar (Scott) <b>seler</b>-au-ydd-i, cellar (Welsh) cantina, cellar (Italian) cave, cellar, saillear, salt-cellar, cask cellier (French)</p>	<p>store-room, <b>cellar</b>,</p> <p>8-62</p>	<p><b>selur</b> (SElFR) Script Z692</p>

	<p>in <b>bīt māšarti</b>, <b>ammušmu</b>? storehouse, <b>maškattu</b>, storehouse, account deposit, <b>kizalaqu</b>, storehouse of a temple, <b>hašimu</b>, storehouse, barn, <b>huršu</b>, storehouse, larder, <b>huršu</b>, in <b>rab huršati</b>, storehouse keeper, <b>bēl abūsi</b>, storehouse overseer, <b>hiburnu</b>, in <b>bīt hiburni</b>, storehouse for beer, barley large containers, <b>nakkamtu</b>, <b>šutummu</b>, <b>uṣṣāru</b>, storehouse, treasury, <b>udū</b>, in <b>bīt udē</b>, storeroom (Akkadian)</p>						
<p>prarakš, parirakš, paritrai, to save; nirvah, to lead out of, save from, tārayati, to save, rakšati, to protect, deliver</p>	<p>nejat dadan, نجات دادن to save (Persian) ოგნახვა, shenakhva, to save (Georgian)</p> <p><b>gamālu</b>, save, spare, perform a kind act, <b>czēbu</b>, to save a person be saved, reserve, leave, neglect, desert, entrust, bequeath, <b>ēṭiru</b>, savior, rescuer, <b>muballiṭanu</b>, person who has kept someone alive (Akkadian)</p>	<p>захаваць, zachavać, to save (Belarusian) spremiiti, to save (Croatian) zapisac̆, to save (Polish) <b>saġlabāt</b>, to save (Latvian) a <b>salva</b>, to save (Romanian) <b>pelastaa</b>, to save (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να σώσω, na sóso, to save (Greek) պահպանիլ, pahpanel, to save (Armenian) të ruaj, to save (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>salveo-are</b>, to save</p>	<p><b>sabháil</b>, to save (Irish) gus <b>sábhaldh</b>, to save (Scott) i <b>achub</b>, to save (Welsh) <b>salvare</b>, to save (Italian) <b>sauver</b>, to save (French)</p>	<p>to <b>save</b> [&lt;LLat. <b>salvare</b>]</p> <p>8-63</p>	<p><b>selva</b> (SELFA), Script PL-4, PL-27 (These are areas of the Piacenza Liver)</p>
<p>asti, grain ofseed; vapa, sower, scatterer, scattering, seed; yoni, place of birth, origin; <b>yoni-posana</b>, seed, grain, bñjam, seed</p>	<p>vačjahi [vačjangh], seed, germ, xshudrā [xshudra], semen, seed, <b>zātanām [zāta]</b>, born (Avestan) dāne دانه seed, barze, seed; sarcasme, nezād, origin, <b>zāyide, zāde</b>, زاده adj., born (Persian) თესლი, tesli, seed, დაბადება, dabadeba, to be born, დაიბადა, daibada, born (Georgian)</p> <p><b>han-</b>, to give birth (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>eburu</b>, seed-grain, <b>abšu</b>, <b>apšu</b>, grass seed, vetch, <b>erištu</b>, seedling, plantation, <b>erēšu</b>, to seed with a seeder plow, cultivate, plant a field, to be seeded, <b>tarmiktu</b>, shoot, cutting, <b>alādu</b>, <b>walādu</b>, to give birth, <b>čšeru</b>, to give birth easily, charge, inject an enema, send, keep in good order, etc., *<b>zaru</b>, grown from seed (said of date palms), <b>zēru</b>, semen, seed of cereals and other plants, male descendants, arable land, acreage</p>	<p>насе́нье, nasieńnie, seed, нараджэцца, naradžacca, to be born (Belarusian) <b>sjeme</b>, seed, <b>biti roden</b>, to be born (Croatian) <b>nasienie</b>, seed, urodzony, born (Polish) sēkla, seed, piedzimt, to be born, dzimis, born (Latvian) <b>sāmāntā</b>, seed, a fī <b>nascut</b>, to be born, <b>nāscut</b>, born (Romanian) <b>siemen</b>, seed, <b>syntyä</b>, to be born, <b>syntynty</b>, born (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>σπόρος, <b>spóros</b>, <b>sperma</b>, <b>sperno</b>, seed, να γεννηθεί, na <b>gennitheí</b>, to be born, γεννημένος, <b>genniménos</b>, born (Greek) սրմիլ, <b>sermy</b>, seed, ծնվել, tsnvel, to be born, ծնված, tsnvats, born (Armenian) farë, seed, fillim, beginning, për t'u lindur, to be born, i lindur, born, (Albanian)</p> <p>kimu, sprout, hazi, seed, jaiotza, birth, jαιο, born (Basque)</p>	<p><b>semen-inis</b>, seed, shoot, <b>nascor-i, natos</b> and [<b>gnatus</b>], pluperf. 3rd pers. Pl, <b>natierantto</b> be born, to come into existence, arise, be produced; <b>natus-a-um</b>, born, naturally, fitted or constituted; <b>natio-onis</b> being born, birth, a tribe, race, people</p>	<p>siol, seed, <b>rugadh</b>, born (Irish) siol, seed, <b>a rugadh</b>, born (Scott) Hedyn, had-au, seed, issue; hedyn (hadau), seed, blaguryn (blagur), sprout, bud, shoot; germ; hau, to sow, <b>geni</b>, to be born, bear, <b>eni</b>, born (Welsh) <b>seme, semenza</b>, seed, origin, <b>nascere; nascesfe</b>, you arose, <b>nato</b>, born, <b>nazione</b> nation (Italian) la graine, seed, <b>semis</b>, sowing, seedling, <b>sperme</b>, semen, <b>naître</b>, to be born, <b>née</b>, born, <b>nai</b>, you are born, <b>nation</b> nation (French)</p> <p><b>hasmi</b>, kin, kinship, <b>war(u)walan</b>, <b>warwalan</b> seed, progeny, <b>muwita</b>? seed, (Hittite)</p>	<p>seed, <b>shoot</b> [&lt;OE <b>sceotan</b>], <b>seed</b> [&lt;OE <b>saed</b>], stock, race, <b>semen</b> [&lt;Lat <b>semen</b>]; <b>sperm</b> [&lt;Gk. <b>sperma</b>]</p> <p>8-64</p>	<p><b>semenies</b>, Script Q-1</p> <p>(3rd Decl. Acc. pl; w/ TECURIES)</p> <p><b>nac</b>, Scripts AH-5, Z17, Z263, Z432, Z1227, Z1591, Z1623, Au-41, Au53, Au74, L15, V-3, CP38 (verb)</p> <p><b>namim</b>, Script AM-6 <b>Noun</b>, <b>see note (3)</b></p> <p><b>nacus</b> (NAKFS), Script M32 <b>Noun</b>, <b>see note (3)</b></p> <p><b>nak</b>, Script Z887, Q303 (verb) <b>nakua, nakfa</b> (NAKFA), Script Z522, Z905 <b>Noun</b>, <b>see note (3)</b></p> <p><b>nai</b>, Script N100, N112, N469, XU-3 <b>nas</b>, Script TC170, TC231, J35, K14, AD-7,</p>

	(Akkadian)						AE-1, AK-8, AN-2, AN12, AN35, R11, R110 NAsER, Script BS-29nasc, Script AK-9 (verb) nate (or nape) Script PC-1 nateran, Script XB-19 nati, Script XU-1 natim*, Script XU-1 natine, Script Q243, R565; (see nac) * "im" suffix 3rd. decl acc.
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## Notes to Indo-European Table Part 8

- (1) The bust of this extremely beautiful Etruscan queen is in the Louvre Museum, Paris.
- (2) Thanks to Constantin Cucu for his contributions on the Romanian language.

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## 8.20.19 Etruscan etymological relationships to other Indo-European languages; Proto-Indo-European (PIE):



# ETRUSCAN PHRASES

## Etruscan\_Phrases Indo-European Table 1, Part 9

by Mel Copeland  
(from a work published in 1981)

### Etruscan\_Phrases

by Mel Copeland  
(from a work published in 1981)

#### Table 1 Index

(Recommend opening this page to facilitate navigation through Table 1)

Table 1, section 1D: Indo-European words as they relate to Etruscan. Notes: \*Armenian W = West Armenian; E = East Armenian.

Sanskrit	Avestan, Persian, Georgian, Hurrian, Akkadian	Slavic, Baltic, Romanian, Finnish-Uralic	Greek, Albanian, Armenian, Basque	Latin	Other	English	Etruscan
vidatha, council; pAriSada, the attendants of a god, vrddhah, elder person, jyesthah, elder, adj., sanaj, sanaka (ablat.) adj. old, ancient; jIri, old age; azina, jurya, adj., aged;	<p>xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx hano, aged (Avestan) (bozorgtar, elder, adj., <a href="#">kohān</a>, sālxorde, pir, <a href="#">𐎧𐎠𐎷𐎡𐎹</a> old, adj.; bāstāni, dirine, adj., bāstāni, ancient anjoman, sōwrā, council, <a href="#">senā</a>, senate (Persian)</p> <p>მობუცხ, mokhutss, old person, სენატის, <a href="#">senat'is</a>, senate (Georgian)</p> <p>taršu-a-ni, taršuvan, person (Uartian) edi, ed(i)-, person, body, self, taršuvani, person (Hurrian)</p> <p><a href="#">rabū</a>, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, senior, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant,</p>	<p>xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx старэйшына, starejšyna, elder, стары чалавек, stary <a href="#">čalaviek</a>, old person, <a href="#">senat</a>, <a href="#">sienat</a>, senate (Belarusian) stariji, elder, stara osoba, old person, <a href="#">senat</a>, senate (Croatian) starszy, elder, stary człowiek, old person, <a href="#">senat</a>, senate (Polish) <a href="#">vecākais</a>, elder, vecs <a href="#">cilvēks</a>, old person, <a href="#">senāts</a>, senate (Latvian) mai <a href="#">mare</a>, elder, persoanā in <a href="#">vārstā</a>, old person, <a href="#">SENAT</a>, senate (Romanian) vanhempī, elder, vanhus, old person, <a href="#">senaatti</a>, senate (Finnish-Uralic) <a href="#">senaatti</a></p>	<p>xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx Γέροντα, Géronta, elder, γερουσία, παλιά άτομο, paliá átomo, old person, <a href="#">henne</a>, aged, gerousía, senate (Greek) <a href="#">avag</a>, elder, հին մարդը, hin <a href="#">mardy</a>, old person, սենատ, <a href="#">senat</a>, senate (Armenian) i moshuar, elder, person i <a href="#">vjetër</a>, old person, <a href="#">vieç</a>, aged, <a href="#">senat</a>, senate (Albanian)</p> <p>zaharrenaren, elder, nagusi, boss, adult, eldder, <a href="#">antzinako</a>, ancient, former (Basque)</p>	<p><a href="#">senatus-us</a> [or-i] a council of elders, the Senate; senatus [senati] consultum, a formal resolution of the Senate; <a href="#">senex</a>, senile, <a href="#">senectus-a-um</a>, old age, <a href="#">senecta-ae</a>, old age, <a href="#">aetas-atis</a>, age</p>	<p>xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx elder, elder, duine <a href="#">d'aois</a>, old person, <a href="#">Seanad</a>, senate (Irish) Elder, elder, <a href="#">seann duines</a>, old person, <a href="#">aosda</a>, aged, <a href="#">Seanadh</a>, senate (Scott) Elder, elder, person <a href="#">oed</a>, old person, <a href="#">senedd-au</a>, senate, parliament; hynafgwr, old man, elde, <a href="#">hen</a>, adj. old, ancient, aged (Welsh) <a href="#">kozh</a>, <a href="#">yen</a>, aged (Breton) sambuco, elder, persona <a href="#">anziana</a>, old person, <a href="#">senilita</a>, senility; <a href="#">vecchio</a>, old <a href="#">senato</a>, senate house (Italian) <a href="#">ainé</a>, elder, personne <a href="#">âgée</a>, old person, <a href="#">sénile</a>, adj. senile; <a href="#">vieux</a>, <a href="#">vielle</a>, old age, elderly <a href="#">sénat</a>, senate (French)</p> <p><a href="#">jarāmaram</a> ‘ [B <a href="#">jarāmaram</a>] old age and death, <a href="#">ksaise</a>, old (Tocharian)</p> <p><a href="#">mehuantah</a>,</p>	<p><a href="#">elder</a> [<lt;oe <a="" href="#">eldra], council of elders, <a href="#">senate</a>, old [<lt;oe "council")<="" (etruscan="" context="" eald]="" is="" p=""> <p>9-1</p> </lt;oe></lt;oe></p>	<p><a href="#">SeNATA</a>, Script R381 <a href="#">SeNATE</a>, Script R584; (SENATE a SeNATES) <a href="#">SeNATES</a>, Script Q717, R584 (Q717- SeNATES A SeNATES)</p> <p><a href="#">SeNIMO</a> (SeNIMV), or <a href="#">snimo</a>, Script N63 <a href="#">SeNATES</a>, Script Q717, R584</p>

	majestic, grand, etc., <b>šibu</b> , old, <b>littūtu</b> , extreme old age, * <b>paršumu</b> , to let live to old age, blessed with old age, <b>nissatu</b> , old age, weakness?, <b>rēštū</b> , old, firstborn, first in sequence, etc., <b>kibrū</b> , <b>littu</b> , old man, <b>labirūtu</b> , to grow old, <b>šibūtu</b> , <b>šābu</b> , to become old, <b>šibu</b> , Perseus, the constellation "old man" (Perseus), witness, elders, old woman, old man (Akkadian)				<b>miahuantah</b> , <b>mihuntadr/miahuantan</b> , <b>mehuant</b> , <b>miiahunte</b> , <b>mehuant</b> , <b>miahwanz</b> , to be old, elderly, <b>mehuuandahh/ miiahuuantahh</b> , to make old, <b>mehuantah</b> , <b>miahuantah</b> , <b>miahunte</b> , to make old, to age, <b>witspant/wetspant</b> , old, grown old, <b>ŠU-GI</b> , old (Hittite)		
x	x	x	x	x	x	Snenar, Saenar (Senir, Myrrh, Smyrna, from Mt. Hermon?, mother of Dionysus) 9-2	<b>SNENAR (SNENAO)</b> or <b>SAENAR</b> Script DR-1 (name over image of seated goddess)
x	x	x	x	sentina-ae, bilge-water, rabble, dregs of the population	x	Sentimates, name 9-3	Sentimates, Script LS-1
vi-yojayatix to separate, <b>saptatha</b> , <b>saptama</b> , the seventh, <b>saptan</b> , seven, <b>bahušah</b> , often, frequently	<b>hapta</b> , seven (Avestan) <b>jodā</b> , جدا separate, <b>jodāyi</b> , duri, gosixtegi, separation, <b>haft</b> , هفت seven; aghlab, often (Persian) <b>განცალკევება</b> , gantsalk'eveba, to separate, <b>შვიდი</b> , <b>shvidi</b> , seven, <b>ბშინდოდ</b> , khshirad, often (Georgian)  <b>šindi</b> , <b>šind(i)</b> , seven (Hurrian)  <b>jammin</b> , seven?, <b>šintarpu</b> , adj., seven-year-old (Hurrian word), <b>šintunnu</b> , adj., seventh (Akkadian)	<b>аддзяліць</b> , addzialić, to separate, <b>сем</b> , <b>siem</b> , seven, <b>частва</b> , časta, often (Belarusian) <b>odvojiti</b> , to separate, <b>sedam</b> , seven, često, often (Croatian) <b>seđa</b> , seven (Serbo-Croatian) <b>oddzielić</b> , to separate, <b>siedem</b> , seven, często, often (Polish) <b>septyni</b> , seven (Baltic-Lithuanian) <b>atdālīt</b> , to separate, <b>septīni</b> , seven, <b>bieži</b> , often (Latvian) <b>a separa</b> , to separate, <b>sapte</b> , seven, <b>de multe ori</b> , often (Romanian) <b>erottaa</b> , to separate, <b>seitsemän</b> , seven, usein, often (Finnish-Uralic) usein	<b>na διαχωριστούν</b> , na diachoristoún, to separate, <b>επτά</b> , <b>eptá</b> , seven, <b>συχνά</b> , sychná, often (Greek) <b>բաշխելիք</b> , bazhanel, to separate, <b>յոթ</b> , yot', seven, <b>хуудулу</b> , hachakh, often (Armenian) <b>për të ndarë</b> , to separate, <b>shtatë</b> , seven, <b>shpesh</b> , often (Albanian) <b>zazpi</b> , seven, <b>bereizi</b> , to separate, distinguish, detach, segregate (Basque)	<b>separo-aro</b> , to sever, separate, consider or treat separately; <b>septem</b> , seven; <b>diu</b> , adv. by day, for a long time; <b>rivus-i</b> , stream; <b>saepio</b> , <b>saepire</b> , <b>saepsi</b> , <b>saeptum</b> , to hedge in, enclose, surround, confine; <b>saeptum-i</b> , enclosure where the Romans voted at the comitis; <b>saepe</b> , often, frequently	a scaradh, to separate, <b>seacht</b> , seven, go minic, often (Irish) a sgaradh, to separate, <b>seachd</b> , seven, gu tric, often (Scott) i wahanu, to separate, <b>saith</b> , seven, aml, often (Welsh) <b>separare</b> , to separate, to part, <b>sette</b> , seven; <b>spesso</b> , often; (Italian); <b>séparer</b> , to divide, separate; <b>sept</b> , seven, <b>souvent</b> , often (French)  <b>sibun</b> , seven (Gothic) <b>s.pät</b> , <b>sukt</b> , seven (Tocharian)  <b>mark/mrk</b> , to divide, separate, unravel,  <b>tuhs</b> , <b>tuhsana</b> , <b>tuhsani</b> , <b>tuhus</b> , to separate, to cut off, to be cut off, separated, <b>satau</b> , <b>sapta</b> , <b>siptama</b> , seven, <b>sptamintsu</b> ( <b>saptmintsu</b> ), sevenfold, <b>satawartana</b> , for seven rounds, <b>siptmia</b> , seven drink(s), <b>siptmae</b> , to seven? (Hittite)	<b>seven</b> , [ <b>OE seofan</b> ], seventh day or seventh river, enclosure; 9-4  <b>sepi</b> , Script Z1088 (possibly a name, Seprius or separate-not the word seven);  <b>Sifai</b> (SIFAI), Script, S-18, S30, S43, seven, Person's name?	



<p><b>khan, khanati, -te,</b> to dig, dig up, delve, bury; dha, dadhati, dhatte; dadhati, -te, to put, set, lay, think of, cause, bear, set upon (esp. the fire), hide, conceal, cover, cause to be laid in, shut up, <b>nidadhāti,</b> to bury, <b>samādhih,</b> tomb</p>	<p><b>nikañte</b> [ni-kan], to bury; <b>daxma</b> [-], grave (Avestan) <b>dafn kardan,</b> دفن کردن to bury, <b>bexāk sepordan,</b> to bury; <b>gur,</b> گور grave, tomb (Persian)</p> <p>დაძაწბვა, <b>damarkhva,</b> to bury, <b>საფლავი,</b> <b>saplavi,</b> sepulcher, tomb (Georgian)</p> <p><b>gimahhu,</b> tomb,</p> <p><b>kimāhu,</b> tomb, grave, <b>gebēru,</b> to bury the dead, to bury objects, to be buried, to hide, to roll up, etc., <b>temēru,</b> to bury, to conceal, to be sunken, to be buried, <b>haštu,</b> pit, grave, hole, <b>šuttu, habbu, lahtu,</b> pit, <b>šuttatu,</b> grave, pitfall (Akkadian)</p>	<p><b>закапаць, zakapać,</b> to bury, <b>грабница, hrabnica,</b> sepulcher, tomb (Belarusian) <b>pokopati,</b> to bury, <b>grobnica,</b> sepulcher, <b>grob,</b> tomb (Croatian) <b>pochować,</b> <b>zakopac,</b> to bury, <b>grób,</b> sepulcher, tomb (Polish) <b>aprakt,</b> to bury, <b>kapa pieminekliis,</b> sepulcher, <b>kapenes, tomb, bēres,</b> funeral (Latvian)</p> <p>a <b>ingropa,</b> to bury, <b>mormānt,</b> sepulcher, tomb <b>SĀPA,</b> to hoe, to destroy, to ruin (Romanian) <b>haudata,</b> to bury, <b>hauta,</b> sepulcher, tomb (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p><b>να θάψει, na thápei,</b> to bury, <b>μνήμα, mníma,</b> sepulcher, <b>τάφος, táfos,</b> tomb, <b>nekrotafeio,</b> cemetery (Greek) <b>թաղել, t'aghel,</b> to bury, <b>գերեզմանաւանիւն, qeretzmanatun,</b> sepulcher, <b>գերեզման, gerezman,</b> tomb (Armenian) <b>për të varrosur,</b> to bury, <b>varr,</b> sepulcher, tomb (Albanian)</p> <p><b>ehortzi,</b> to bury, <b>larri,</b> grave, <b>hilobi,</b> tomb (Basque)</p>	<p><b>sepelio-pelire-pelivi and peltipeltum,</b> to bury, ruin, destroy; <b>sepulchra-orum,</b> cemetery</p>	<p>a <b>adhlacadh,</b> to bury, <b>tuama,</b> tomb (Irish) <b>gus adhlacadh,</b> to bury, <b>uaigh,</b> tomb, sepulcher (Scott) <b>i gladdu,</b> to bury, <b>bedd,</b> tomb, sepulcher (Welsh) <b>seppellire,</b> to bury, <b>sepolcro,</b> sepulcher, <b>tomba,</b> tomb (Italian) <b>enterrer,</b> to bury, <b>sépulcre,</b> sepulcher; <b>cimetière,</b> cemetery, <b>tombeau,</b> tomb (French)</p> <p><b>awah(a)i,</b> burial, )</p> <p><b>ñtata-</b>, burial chamber (Lycian)</p>	<p>to <b>bury</b> [<b>&lt;OE byrgan</b>], to ruin, destroy, buried, <b>tomb</b> [<b>&lt;Gk. tombos</b>]</p> <p>9-5</p>	<p><b>SEPeLES,</b> Script Q369</p>
<p><b>xziS, zeSati,</b> to join, connect; <b>saMdhay,</b> <b>yati,</b> to put together, join with, make peace; <b>mil, milati,</b> to meet, assemble, join, mix, combine; <b>yat, yatati, te,</b> to join, connect, unite; <b>tandra,</b> series, line; <b>tatih,</b> <b>mālā,</b> series, <b>kramah,</b> series in regular succession, <b>Avali,</b> row, range, series; <b>niyut,</b> team of horses, series, row, gift; <b>tantra,</b> loom, the warp, anything continuous, series</p>	<p><b>peyvastan,</b> <b>hamkāri kardan,</b> to join, <b>mottassel kardan,</b> متحد کردن to join, unite, <b>reste, seri</b> سری series, <b>mokham,</b></p> <p><b>محکم tight, fesordan,</b> calāndan) to join (Persian)</p> <p><b>შეუერთდეს ერთანდ, sheuertdes ertad,</b> to join together, <b>გამკატსდეს, gamk'atsdēs,</b> to join together, <b>ბერთა, bertā,</b> series (Georgian)</p> <p><b>emēdu,</b> to be joined together, unite, support, tax, reach, assign, etc., <b>kasū,</b> to be joined together, unite, to inflict diseases, assign, etc., <b>ratāqu,</b> to join together, <b>kašāru,</b> to join, to tire, to bind together, organize, concentrate, make compact, etc., <b>šabātu,</b> to be joined, to hold or touch an object, to connect, to think, to take over a province</p>	<p><b>аб'ядноўвацца, abjadnoŭvaccā,</b> to join together, <b>заяцягнуць, zaciahnuc',</b> to tighten, <b>серыя, sieryja,</b> series (Belarusian) <b>pridružiti se,</b> to join together, <b>stegnuti,</b> to tighten, <b>niz,</b> series (Croatian) <b>połączyć się,</b> to join together, <b>dokrećać,</b> to tighten, <b>seria,</b> series (Polish) <b>apvienoties kopā,</b> to join together, <b>pievelciet,</b> to tighten, <b>sērija,</b> series (Latvian) <b>sā se alāture</b> <b>īmpreunā,</b> to join together, a strange, to tighten, <b>serie,</b> series, <b>ŞURUB,</b> screw, bolt (Romanian) <b>liittyä yhteen,</b> to join together, <b>kiristää,</b> to tighten, <b>sarja,</b> series (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p><b>να συνεργαστούν, na synergastoún,</b> to join together, <b>για να σφιζετε, gia na sfixete,</b> to tighten, <b>σειρά, seirá,</b> series (Greek) <b>միանալը, mianaly,</b> to join together, <b>խսնացնիլ, khstats'nel,</b> to tighten, <b>սերիան, serian,</b> series (Armenian) <b>për t'u bashkuar së bashku,</b> to join together, <b>për t'u shtrënguar,</b> to tighten, <b>koleksion, seri,</b> series, (Albanian)</p> <p><b>batu, elkartu,</b> to join (Basque)</p>	<p><b>sero-serere, serui, sertum,</b> to join together, <b>sero-ere, sevi, -satum,</b> to sow, to plant, <b>lit,</b> to sow the seeds of, produce</p>	<p><b>páirt a ghlacadh le chéile,</b> to join together, <b>nios doichte,</b> to tighten, <b>sraith,</b> series (Irish) <b>tighinn còmhla,</b> to join together, <b>gus teannachadh,</b> to tighten, <b>sreath,</b> series (Scott) <b>i ymuno á'i gilydd,</b> to join together, <b>ymuno,</b> to join, unite, <b>i dynhau,</b> to tighten, <b>cyfres,</b> series (Welsh) <b>serrare,</b> to tighten, close, <b>unirsi insieme,</b> to join together, <b>serie,</b> series (Italian) <b>serrer,</b> to press, to tighten, to squeeze, to crowd, close, <b>series,</b> series (French)</p> <p><b>ritwat ä r, [B rittetär],</b> to join, unite (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>iukan,</b> to yoke,</p> <p><b>tme(n)k,</b> to join,</p> <p>to stick to, affix, to attach, to have an affection for,</p> <p><b>hap,</b> to join, attach,</p> <p><b>hatk/ktk, istapinu,</b> to close, shut,</p> <p><b>hatku/hatkau,</b> tight, stressed, <b>htkues,</b></p>	<p>to join [<b>&lt;Lat. iungo, iungere, iunxi, iunctum,</b> to join] together, put in a row, <b>unite</b> [<b>&lt;LLat. unire</b>] tighten, series</p> <p>9-6</p>	<p><b>ser,</b> Scripts TC241, AT-13, S15 <b>Seramo</b> (SERAMV) name, Seramus; Script Z64 <b>SeRAN,</b> TC28, K79 –this may be a reflexive verb, "ran"; <b>SeREN,</b> Script Z-8, Z30, Z163, Z180, Z336, Z1021, Z1846, Z1861, AH-2 <b>SEReN,</b> Script L-1; <b>serev,</b> sereb (SERE8), Script N647, N738, N748; <b>seri,</b> Script Z289, Z462, Z463, Z543, R359 <b>sero</b> (SERV) Script S50 <b>serut</b> (SERVT) Script L-2 (L. serúit, 3rd. Pers. S. Perf.)</p> <p>See also: 8-48 SATeR, SATeRS, sower</p>



udhasya, milking, milk	<b>hīlpu</b> , milk, <b>balāpu</b> , milk, to milk, <b>šizbu</b> , <b>zizibu</b> , milk (Akkadian)	piens, milk, <b>seroma</b> , serom (Latvian) <b>zer</b> , whey, <b>lapte</b> , milk (Romanian) <b>hera</b> , whey, <b>maito</b> , milk (Finnish-Uralic)			(Welsh) <b>siero del latte</b> , whey; <b>latte</b> , milk, <b>siero</b> , serum; (Italian) petit- <b>lait</b> , whey, <b>lait</b> , milk; <b>sérum</b> , serum (French) <b>malke</b> , milk (Tocharian)		
x	x	x	x	x	x	Seriphus, island in the western Cyclades? See ser above. 9-9	serphoe (SERPHVE), Script Z1168
x	<b>Xshé</b> [ta], for him, his, hvatō [-], himself, herself, thyself (Avestan) <b>თავად</b> , <b>tavad</b> , himself, itself, <b>თვითონ</b> , <b>tviton</b> , herself (Georgian)  -ni, single, -na, pl., him, the (Urartian)	cam, sam, himself, itself, <b>camā</b> , <b>sama</b> , herself (Belarusian) <b>sam</b> , himself, <b>ona sama</b> , herself, <b>sebe</b> , itself (Croatian) <b>samego siebie</b> , himself, <b>się</b> , herself, <b>samo</b> , itself (Polish) <b>pats</b> , himself, <b>pati</b> , herself, <b>pati par sevi</b> , itself (Latvian) <b>se</b> , himself, herself, in sine, itself (Romanian) <b>hän itse</b> , himself, <b>oma itsensä</b> , oma itsensä, herself, itse, itself (Finnish-Uralic)	χο ίδιος, ο ίδιος, himself, <b>εαυτήν</b> , <b>eauftin</b> , herself, <b>εαυτό</b> , <b>eauftó</b> itself (Greek) <b>հնրը</b> , ink'y, himself, <b>հնրն</b> <b>hnṛn</b> , ink'n iren, herself, itself (Armenian) <b>vetë</b> , himself, herself, itself (Albanian)	<b>se</b> , <b>sese</b>	e féin, himself, i féin herself, féin itself (Irish) e fhèin, himself, herself, fhèin, itself (Scott)  ei hun, himself, herself, itself (Welsh) <b>si</b> (Italian) <b>se</b> (French)  -(ä)m, him, her, it (Tocharian)  ehbi(je)-, his (Lycian)  <b>apasila</b> , himself, <b>se</b> , her, for her, him, it, <b>si/sase</b> , her, his, its (Hittite)	himself, herself, itself 9-10	<b>sese</b> , Script Q424, Q661, Q767
<b>Sastha</b> , sixth; the sixth hour of the day	xshvash, six, <b>xshtūm</b> [xshuva], sixth (Avestan) <b>sasom</b> , ششم sixth (Persian) <b>მეექვსე</b> , <b>meekvse</b> , sixth (Georgian) <b>šeže</b> , <b>šeše</b> , six (Hurrian) <b>šadašim</b> , sixth, <b>šeššu</b> , adj., sixth, <b>šeššu</b> , one sixth, <b>šaššutešu</b> , for the sixth time, (Akkadian)	шосты, <b>šosty</b> , sixth (Belarusian) <b>šesti</b> , sixth (Croatian) <b>sźósty</b> , sixth (Polish) <b>sestā</b> , sixth (Latvian) <b>ŞASE</b> , six, <b>şaselea</b> , sixth (Romanian) <b>kuudes</b> , sixth (Finnish-Uralic)	έκτος, <b>éktos</b> , sixth (Greek) <b>վեցերորդ</b> , <b>vets'erord</b> , sixth (Albanian) <b>i gjiathtë</b> , sixth (Albanian) <b>sei</b> , sixth, <b>seigarren</b> , sixth (Basque)	<b>sextus</b>	<b>séu</b> , sixth (Irish) an t- <b>siathamh</b> , sixth (Scott) <b>chwech</b> , six, <b>chweched</b> , sixth (Welsh) <b>sesto</b> , sixth (Italian); <b>siezième</b> , sixth (French) <b>s.äk</b> , six (Tocharian)	sixth [ <lt;oe <b="">siex, <b>six</b>] 9-11</lt;oe>	<b>sesto</b> , <b>sestu</b> (SESTV), Script Q209, Q224
<b>sad</b> , sIdati, to sit, seat one's self (esp. for a sacrifice), lie down, around or in wait for, be overcome, fall into trouble, distress or despair, decay, vanish; sthA, tiSThati, -te, to stand, stay, stop, remain, wait; <b>as</b> , <b>aste</b> , to sit, seat one's self on, settle down, keep quiet, rest, lie, dwell, stay,	<b>āste</b> [āh, ānh] to sit (Avestan) <b>ستن</b> <b>nešastan</b> , to sit (Persian) <b>დაჯდობა</b> , <b>dajdoma</b> , to sit (Georgian) <b>naḥ-</b> , sit down, to carry away (Urartian) <b>naḥ-</b> , sit down, to set, to place (Hurrian) <b>ašābu</b> , to sit down, wait, stay	сядзецъ, <b>siadzieć</b> , to sit (Belarusian) <b>sat</b> , <b>sate</b> , to sit (Serbo-Croatian) <b>sjesti</b> , to sit (Croatian) <b>usiąść</b> , to sit (Polish) <b>sesta</b> , seat; <b>sestun</b> , to sit (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>sēdēt</b> , to sit (Latvian) a <b>sta</b> , to sit, <b>ŞEDE</b> , he/she sits; SAT, SATUL, village, the village (Romanian) <b>istua</b> , to sit	<b>να καθίσει</b> , <b>na kathisei</b> , to sit (Greek) <b>նստիլ</b> , <b>nstel</b> , to sit (Armenian) <b>te ulesh</b> , to sit (Albanian)	<b>sedeo</b> , <b>sedere</b> , <b>sedi</b>	<b>Suigh</b> , to sit (Irish) <b>suidhe</b> , to sit (Scott) <b>eistedd</b> , to sit, seat (Welsh) <b>sedere</b> , to sit (Italian) <b>s'asseoir</b> , to sit, <b>siège</b> , seat; (French) <b>āsām</b> [B <b>asām</b> ] seat (Tocharian) <b>aha-A</b> to sit (Lydian) <b>asati</b> , <b>astti</b> to sit (Lycian) <b>as-</b> , <b>ēs-</b> , <b>ēsa</b> , <b>es/as</b> , to sit, <b>es</b> , to sit down, <b>asas/ase/is</b> , <b>asa</b> , to seat,	to sit [ <lt;oe <b="">sittan] 9-12</lt;oe>	<b>seti</b> , Script Z1835 <b>setio</b> (SETIV) Script C1-9 <b>setis</b> , Script XB-16 <b>SEToM</b> , <b>SETuM</b> , (SETvM), Script TC103

remain	somewhere, reside, to live, <b>ašbu</b> , sitting, tenant, inhabitant, present (Akkadian)	(Finnish-Uralic)			<b>ase/isanu</b> , <b>sesnu/sisnu</b> , to seat, to settle (Hittite)		
vā, or, whether	<b>āyā</b> , xāh, yā, whether, conj. <b>agar</b> , اگر if, conj. (Persian) <b>თუ</b> , tu, if (Georgian) <b>ai</b> , if, <b>ai(-)</b> , if, when (Hurrian) <b>kīma</b> , conj., if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, when, as, that, whether, because, on account of, so that (Akkadian)	<b>kali</b> , kali, if (Belarusian) <b>ako</b> , if (Croatian) <b>gdyby</b> , if (Polish) <b>ja</b> , if (Latvian) <b>dacā</b> , if, SAU, or, or else (Romanian) <b>jos</b> , if (Finnish-Uralic)	<b>αν</b> , ean, an, if (Greek) <b>լիթի</b> , yet'e, if (Armenian) <b>nëse</b> , if (Albanian)	<b>sive</b> and <b>seu</b>	<b>dá</b> , if (Irish) <b>ma tha</b> , if (Scott) <b>ai</b> , os, if, whether; pe, conj. (Welsh) <b>se</b> , if (Italian) <b>si</b> , if (French)  <b>kupre</b> [B kwri, krui], if, when, kupre-ne, if, if ever, when (Tocharian)  <b>taku</b> , if, when, <b>man</b> , if, whenever, whether...or (Hittite)	if [<OE gif], whether [<OE hwhether]  9-13	<b>seo, seu</b> (SEV), Script Z359, Z396 <b>si</b> , Script Q53, Q283, Q303, R40, R53, R173, R195, G14, G45, TC170, K46, K52, M50, AB-6, AN-53, PG-1, ZB-1, Z79, Z104, Z139, R176, Q53, Q283, Q303, R39, R53, R173, R195, G13, G36, TC170, K46, K52, M50, AB-7, AN-53, PQ-2, XT-5
x	x	x	<b>Ζεύς</b> Zeus (Greek)	x	x	Zeus, name of Greek god?  9-14	<b>Seus, Seos</b> (SEVS), Script Z336, Z446, Z1591, Z1861, P-2
siv, slyvati, -te, to sew	<b>dux</b> t, to sew (Yagnobian) <b>dux</b> tan, <b>دوختن</b> to sew (Persian) <b>კერვა</b> , <b>k'erva</b> , to sew (Georgian)  <b>kubbū</b> , to sew, patch, <b>kubbū</b> , sewn, patched (Akkadian)	<b>шыць</b> , šyc', to sew (Belarusian) <b>sys</b> , to sew (Belarus) <b>šivati</b> , to sew (Croatian) <b>siti</b> , sew; <b>vidi sev</b> , sewn (Serbo-Croatian) <b>szyć</b> , to sew (Polish) <b>shut</b> , to sew (Baltic Sudovian) <b>šūt</b> , to sew (Latvian) <b>a coase</b> , to sew (Romanian) <b>ommella</b> , to sew (Finnish-Uralic)	<b>να ράβω</b> , na rávo, rabo, to sew (Greek) <b>կարել</b> , karel, to sew (Armenian) <b>për të qepur</b> , to sew; thur, to stitch (Albanian)	<b>suo, suere, sui, sutum</b> , to sew, stitch, join together; <b>suesco-suescere, suevi, suetum</b> , to be accustomed;	<b>sew</b> , sew, chun stitch, to stitch (Irish) <b>gus sew</b> , to sew, fuaigh, stitch, knit, connect (Scott) <b>i gwniō</b> , to sew, stitch (Welsh) <b>(Scott)</b> <b>suturare, vi</b> , to stitch, suture, <b>cucire</b> , vi, to sew (Italian): <b>coudre</b> , to sew, piquer, to stitch; brocher, to stitch, <b>suturer</b> , to suture (French)  <b>sr/srie/a</b> , to sew, embroider, to truss (Hittite)	to <b>sew</b> [<OE seowian], to stitch, join together; to sweat, to toil?  9-15	<b>su</b> (sf), Script AP-1; TC307 M50, DR-4; CP34 <b>sua</b> (sfa), Script AF13, AJ-11, BT24 <b>sue</b> (sfe), Script Z128, Z131, Z224, Z412, Z1809 <b>suem</b> (sfem), Script Z656, Z1835, Z1770; <b>suis</b> (sfis), Script AP-5; note (1)
khara, severe,  paruša, rough, harsh, dAruNa, to be hard, rough, harsh, cruel, severe	<b>saxt</b> , saxtgir, bipirāye, jeddi <b>جذی</b> severe (Persian)          <b>ძძოდგ</b> , mdzime, severe (Georgian)	<b>цяжкі</b> , ciazki, severe (Belarusian) <b>ozbiljan</b> , severe (Croatian) <b>silny</b> , severe (Polish) <b>smags</b> , severe (Latvian) <b>sever</b> , severe (Romanian) <b>vaikca</b> , severe (Finnish-Uralic)	<b>αστηρός</b> , afstirós, severe (Greek) <b>ծաւր</b> , tsanr, severe (Armenian) <b>i rëndë</b> , severe (Albanian)	<b>severus-a-um</b> , grave, serious, strict, stern, hard; adv. severe	<b>dian</b> , severe (Irish) <b>dona</b> , severe, (Scott) <b>difrifol</b> , severe (Welsh) <b>dygn</b> , hard, severe, savage (Welsh) <b>grave, severo</b> , severe, <b>sviare</b> , to deviate, avert, lead astray (Italian); <b>sévère</b> , severe; éviter, to avoid, avert (French)	<b>Severus</b> , a name of an Etruscan queen / king; to be <b>severe</b> ; to turn side, <b>swerve</b> [<OE sweorfan], <b>veer</b> , [ <b>&lt;O</b> Fr. <b>virer</b> ]  9-16	<b>SeVERA</b> (SeFERA), Script K31; see <b>SV8ERA</b> , Script Q372, Q391, which is also used in the context of a name

	<a href="#">dannātu</a> , severe words or orders (Akkadian)						
<a href="#">Šūkaraka</a> , pork	gushte khuk گوشته خوک pork (Persian)  ღორის, <a href="#">ghoris</a> , swine, pork (Georgian)  <a href="#">huzīru</a> , hog, <a href="#">huzīrānu</a> , pig-like (Akkadian)	хсвіння, <a href="#">svinnia</a> , swine, pork (Belarusian) <a href="#">svinja</a> , swine, <a href="#">svinjetina</a> , pork (Croatian) wieprz, swine, wieprzowina, pork (Polish) <a href="#">cūkas</a> , swine, <a href="#">cūkaļa</a> , pork (Latvian) <a href="#">porcine</a> , swine, <a href="#">porc</a> , pork (Romanian) <a href="#">sika</a> , swine, <a href="#">sianliha</a> , pork (Finnish-Uralic)	χοίρος, <a href="#">choiros</a> , swine, χοιρινό, choirinó, pork (Greek) խոզի, <a href="#">khozi</a> , swine, խոզի միս, <a href="#">khozi</a> mis, pork (Armenian) derr, swine, mish derri, pork (Albanian)	<a href="#">sullus-a-um</a> , a swine	muc, swine, muiceoil, pork (Irish) muc, swine, muiceann, pork (Scott) moch, swine, <a href="#">porc</a> , pork (Welsh) <a href="#">suino</a> , swine, maiale, pork, <a href="#">porco</a> , pig (Italian) <a href="#">porc</a> , swine, pork (French)	Sulla, a name? <a href="#">swine</a> [<OE swin] pork [<Lat. <a href="#">porcus-i</a> , pig]	<a href="#">Sula</a> , (SFLA), Script TC19  9-17
<a href="#">zus</a> , <a href="#">zusati</a> , to blow, hiss (of a snake); hiss, whistle, yell, gasp, exert one's self, endeavour;  <a href="#">švasāt</a> , zvas, zvasiti, zvasati, -te, to blow, bluster, hiss, whistle, snort, breathe, sigh, gasp, groan	<a href="#">sut</a> , سوت whistle, nāy, sut kasidan, to whistle (Persian)  ծոծո, <a href="#">misia</a> , to hiss (Georgian)  <a href="#">hazū</a> , to hiss, <a href="#">napāhu</a> , to hiss, blow something, be bloated, swollen, etc., <a href="#">nazāqu</a> , to hiss, squeak, to cause worries, to be upset, etc., <a href="#">nazzizu</a> , hissing, <a href="#">zizzu</a> , hiss, buzz (Akkadian)	шыпецъ, шыпец, t o hiss (Belarusian) da <a href="#">zvižde</a> , to hiss (Croatian) <a href="#">syczeć</a> , to hiss (Polish) uz <a href="#">zagliem</a> , to hiss (Latvian) la sunete, to hiss (Romanian) hiljaa, to hiss (Finnish-Uralic)	μέχρη το σφύριγμα, sfyrigma, méchri to sfyrigma, to hiss, sfyrizo, whistle (Greek) զգալով, <a href="#">zgalov</a> , to hiss (Armenian) për të fërshëlleu, to hiss (Albanian)  <a href="#">txistu</a> egin, hiss ( <a href="#">txistu</a> , whistle) (Basque)	<a href="#">sibilo-are</a>	le <a href="#">sliabh</a> , to hiss (Irish) gu a chasan, to hiss (Scott) i deuluoedd, to hiss, <a href="#">hysian</a> ( <a href="#">hisi-</a> ); <a href="#">hysian</a> ( <a href="#">hysio</a> ), to hiss, set on, incite (Welsh) <a href="#">sibilare</a> , to hiss (Italian) <a href="#">siffler</a> , to hiss (French)	to <a href="#">hiss</a> [<ME <a href="#">hissen</a> ], <a href="#">whistle</a> [<OE <a href="#">hwistlian</a> ]?  9-18	<a href="#">sib</a> (SI8), Script N505, N563
<a href="#">atha-</a> , therefore, moreover,  adas, thus, <a href="#">anā</a> , thus, indeed,  <a href="#">asty</a> evam, it is so	<a href="#">atha</a> [-], so, thus (Avestan) bedin tartib, بدین ترتیب thus, banābarin,  بنابرین therefore (Persian)  ამგვარად, amgvarad, thus, ამიტომ, amit'om, therefore (Georgian)	такім чынам, takim <a href="#">cynam</a> , thus, таму, <a href="#">tamut</a> , therefore (Belarusian) tako, thus, stoga, therefore (Croatian) a zatem, thus, w związku z tym, therefore (Polish) <a href="#">tādējādi</a> , thus, tāpēc, therefore (Latvian)	έτσι, <a href="#">étsi</a> , thus, επομένως, eroménos, therefore (Greek) այդպիսով, aydpisov, thus, հետևաբար, hetevabar, therefore (Armenian) kështu, thus, prandaj, therefore (Albanian)  hortaz, therefore, beraz, honela, thus (Basque)	<a href="#">sic</a> , thus, in this way	dá bhri sin, thus, therefore (Irish) mar sin, thus, therefore (Scott) felly, thus, therefore, (Welsh) <a href="#">cosi</a> , thus, perciò, therefore (Italian); <a href="#">ainsi</a> , thus, donc, therefore, thus (French)	<a href="#">so</a> [<OE <a href="#">swa</a> ], <a href="#">thus</a> [<OE <a href="#">thus</a> ], in this way, like this, as follows, in that case, to such a degree  9-19	<a href="#">sic</a> , Script Z357, Z396, Z405, Z1417; TC150, TC179; <a href="#">sik</a> , Script XV-12

	<p><a href="#">anam-</a>, <a href="#">anammi-</a>, so, in this way (Hurrian)</p> <p><a href="#">akanna</a>, <a href="#">kennam</a>, thus, in the following way,</p> <p><a href="#">appitti</a>, thus, just as, accordingly, <a href="#">šatti</a>, in <a href="#">ana šatti</a>, therefore, thereupon for this reason (Akkadian)</p>	<p>prin urmare, thus, therefore (Romanian)</p> <p><a href="#">täten</a>, thus, <a href="#">siksi</a>, therefore (Finnish-Uralic) tädejädi</p>									
x	x	x	x					<p>Sicilia-ae [Siculi]-orum, Sicily; <a href="#">Siculus</a> -a-um, Sicilian;</p>	x	<p>Sicilian, Sicily?</p> <p>9-20</p>	<p><a href="#">Sical</a>, Script Q795, Q805</p>
x	x	x	x						x	<p>Sifai, name</p> <p>9-21</p>	<p>SIFAI, Script S-15, S30, S40</p>
	<p>alâmat, علامت, sign, signal, mark, nesâne, padide, sign (Persian) ხელი მოაწეროს, kheli moats'eros, to sign, ნიშანი, nishania, mark, badge, sign, მონიშვნა, monishvna, to mark, (Georgian)</p> <p><a href="#">cihnam</a>, sign, mark, indication, karana, adj., cause, reason, motive, sign, mark, document, proof; ligga, mark, sign, emblem, badge, characteristic, proof, idol, gender; <a href="#">cihva</a>, sign, mark; <a href="#">cihvay</a>, -yati, to mark, stamp, sign xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx</p> <p><a href="#">ittu</a>, mark, sign, feature, omen, ominous, sign, password, signal characteristic, diagram, <a href="#">giskimmu</a>, sign, omen, <a href="#">šaddu</a>, sign, signal, <a href="#">širu</a>, ominous sign, meat, kin, flesh, <a href="#">kakku</a>, sign predictin certain events, standard, warfare, troops, standard with divine symbol, etc., <a href="#">maššû</a>, signal, sign, <a href="#">tiqun</a>, insignia, ornament, embellishment,</p> <p><a href="#">paršu</a>, insignia, symbol, office, power, divine authority. etc., <a href="#">palû</a>, insigne of kingship, hegemony, dynasty, reign of a king, etc., <a href="#">idû</a>, to mark assign, identify, recognize, to be experienced, etc., <a href="#">šamātu</a>, to mark, <a href="#">šarāhu</a>, to mark?, to pluck, <a href="#">šendu</a>, marked, branded, <a href="#">šamitu</a>, marker, brander, <a href="#">šimtu</a>, mark,</p>	<p>падписаць, padpisać, to sign, Адзнака, adznaka, mark, азнак, znak, sign (Belarusian) potpisati, to sign, <a href="#">oznaka</a>, label, mark, designation, <a href="#">oznake</a>, insignia (Croatian) podpisać, to sign, <a href="#">znak</a>, mark, <a href="#">insygnia</a>, insignia (Polish) paraksfīt, to sign, <a href="#">zime</a>, mark, sign, signal, <a href="#">zimotnes</a>, insignia (Latvian) a <a href="#">SEMNA</a>, to sign, <a href="#">marcā</a>, brand, mark, score, <a href="#">insemn</a>, insignia (Romanian) allekirjoittaa, to sign, <a href="#">merkki</a>, mark, sign, brand, arvomerkki, insignia (Finnish-Uralic)</p>		<p>να υπογράφει, na yrográpei, to sign, συμείονο, bathmologo, mark, εμβλήματα, emvlímata, emblimata, insignia (Greek) ստորագրելի, storagrel, to sign, նշագծել, nshagtsel, mark, ի նշան, i nshan, insignia (Armenian) për të nënshkruar, to sign, <a href="#">shenjë</a>, mark, insignia (Albanian)</p> <p><a href="#">markatu</a>, mark, to mark, <a href="#">sinatu</a>, to sign, <a href="#">zeinu</a>, sign, <a href="#">seinale</a>, signal, sign (Basque)</p>		<p><a href="#">signo-are</a>, to sign, <a href="#">signum-i</a>, sign, nota-ae, mark, sign, note, <a href="#">insigne-is</a>, insignia, Marcus-i, name, Mark,</p>	<p>a <a href="#">shiniû</a>, to sign, <a href="#">marc</a>, mark, tag, suaitheantais, insignia (Irish) a <a href="#">shoidhnigeadh</a>, to sign, comharra, mark, comharraidhean, insignia (Scott) i llofnodi (llawnodi), to sign, arwyddo, to sign, signify, connote, indicate, <a href="#">marcio</a>, to mark, arwyddluniau, insignia (Welsh) <a href="#">segno</a>, sign; <a href="#">segnare</a>, to score, mark, sign, <a href="#">marchio</a>, mark, brand, <a href="#">insegne</a>, insignia (Italian) <a href="#">signe</a>, sign, <a href="#">signer</a>, to sign, <a href="#">marque</a>, mark, <a href="#">insigne</a>, insignia (French) <a href="#">sokjan</a>, to search (Gothic)</p> <p>ketu, sign, celestial flame (Tocharian)</p> <p><a href="#">sakiahh</a>, <a href="#">sakiah</a>, to sign, signal, to give a sign or omen, indicate, <a href="#">sakiar/sakiasn</a>, sign, omen, <a href="#">sakiie/a</a>, <a href="#">sakie/a</a>, to give a sign, to give an omen, to reveal, to exemplify, <a href="#">sagai</a>, sign, omen, miracle?, warning, feature, characteristic, <a href="#">sakiah</a>, signal, to give a sign or omen, indicate (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <a href="#">mark</a> [<a href="#">&lt;OE</a> <a href="#">mearc</a>], inscribe, to sign, a sign, mark, to sign, mark, <a href="#">insignia</a> [<a href="#">&lt;Lat. insigne</a>]</p> <p>9-22</p>	<p><a href="#">sik</a>, Script Z1787; <a href="#">sikne</a>, Script Z1835 ("ne" suffix may be indication of name of people, as in RASNE); possibly Conj. Pres. 3rd Pers. S. signet</p> <p>See also <a href="#">MARCE</a>, J3-5, <a href="#">MARCA</a>, M-8, probably the name Mark: -a, Nom. Pl. N. -e, Abl. Singl.</p>		

	marking, glue, paint, branding iron, <b>šikšu</b> , mark on the exta or the body  (Akkadian)						
maunin, silent,  maunam, silence, tusnibhava, silence; nihzabda, adj. noiseless, silent; silence; avyahrta, not speaking, silence	sâket, ساكت silent, sekret, silence, xâmusi, ârâmes, silence (Persian)  ოცობ ჩუმად, iq'os chumad, to be silent, დუმბილი, dumili, silence (Georgian)  <b>qajalu</b> , adj., taciturn, pious, attentive, eager, <b>qûlu</b> , silence, calm, stupor, <b>qûltu</b> , silence, dead of night, <b>hesû</b> , <b>murrû</b> , to be silent,  <b>qâlu</b> , to become silent, to keep  silent constantly, to stay quiet, to heed, to listen, <b>qâliš</b> , adv., silently, in silence, <b>nuhhu</b> , adj., quiet, <b>nêh u</b> , quiet, safe, calm, secure, undisturbed, slow, <b>nêhiš</b> , adv., quietly, gently, <b>nâhu</b> , to quiet a child, calm furor, rest, to pacify a country, people, etc., * <b>sapu</b> , to silence, to be silent, to subdue, etc., <b>šiššu</b> , silence, quiet, <b>šaqummiš</b> , adv., in silence, in consternation,  <b>šahrartu</b> , deathly silence, devastation (Akkadian)	маўчаць, маўчаць, to be silent, цішыня, cišynia, silence (Belarusian) šutjeti, to be silent, tišina, silence, <b>nijem</b> , silent, (Croatian) być cicho, to be silent, <b>cisza</b> , silence (Polish) <b>klusët</b> , to be silent, <b>klusums</b> , silence (Latvian) a fi <b>tacut</b> , to be silent, <b>tăcere</b> , silence (Romanian) olla hiljaa, to be silent, hiljaisuus, silence (Finnish-Uralic)	να είναι σιωπηλός, na éinai siopilós, to be silent, σιωπή, siopí, silence (Greek) թղլոյ համար, Irrelu hamar, to be silent, թուրթուն, Irrut'yun, silence, տասիտ, <b>tasit</b> , tacit (Armenian) të <b>hesht</b> , to be silent, <b>hesht</b> , silence, <b>qetësoj</b> , resht, to be quiet; <b>heshtje</b> , <b>qetësi</b> , quiet (Albanian)  isilik, silent, isiltasun, silence, lasai, quiet, still (Basque)	<b>sileo-ere-ui</b> , to be still, silent	a bheith ciúin, to be silent (Irish) a bhith sámhach, to be silent (Scott) i fod yn dawel, to be silent, tawedog, silent, taciturn, reticent; tewi, to be silent; distewi, to be silent, calm, quiet, to hush (Welsh) essere <b>silenzioso</b> , to be silent, <b>silenzio</b> , silence, quiet (Italian) être <b>silencieux</b> , to be silent, <b>silence</b> , silence (French)  thusia?, to keep silent, quiet (Luvian)  <b>karussianu</b> , <b>kari(a)nu</b> , <b>krinu/krianu</b> , to silence,  <b>krus(je/a)</b> , to be silent,  <b>krusiantili</b> , silently, quietly (Hittite)	to be <b>still</b> [ <b>&lt;OE still</b> ], <b>silent</b> , <b>quiet</b> ; [ <b>&lt;Lat. quietus -a-um</b> ], <b>hush</b> [Prob. <b>&lt;ME hush</b> , silent], <b>taciturn</b> , [ <b>&lt;Lat. taciturnus</b> ]  9-23	<b>silā</b> , Script K-12, TC213 <b>silar</b> , Script TC213?, PG-1?, PO-2
agniprastarah, <b>aranih</b> , flint, adri, rock, stone, esp. bruising or hurling stone; mountain, cloud; <b>zara</b> , mottled, spotted, a stone used at games; pasana	<b>shishe</b> , شیشه glass, sange âtaszane, <b>xârâ</b> , sange <b>xârâ</b> , flint (Persian)  ფლობეტი, <b>plint'i</b> , flint, კენჭი, <b>K'ench'i</b> , pebble (Georgian)	кремень, <b>kremieñ</b> , flint, галька, halka, pebble (Belarusian) <b>kremen</b> , flint, šljunak, pebble (Croatian) <b>krzemieñ</b> , flint, kamyk, pebble (Polish) <b>kri̯ts</b> , flint, olis,	πυρόλιθος, <b>kremieñ</b> pyróliθος, flint, tsakmakopetra, flint, χαλίκι, <b>chaliki</b> , pebble, βότσαλο, vótsalo, pebble (Greek) շերտ, <b>shert</b> , flint, աղբյ, agbhy, pebble (Armenian) <b>gur</b> stralli, stone, flint, stralli, flint, <b>gurickë</b> , pebble (Albanian)	<b>silex-icis</b> , flint, <b>saxum-1</b> , rock, stone,	<b>flint</b> , flint, méaróg, pebble (Irish) <b>flint</b> , flint, <b>ceárnag</b> , pebble (Scott) <b>fflint</b> , flint; callestr, flint; <b>carreg (cerrig)</b> , stone (Welsh) <b>silice</b> , flint, ciottolo, pebble (Italian) <b>silex</b> , flint, caillou, pebble (French)	hard stone, <b>flint</b> [ <b>&lt;OE flint</b> ], <b>chert</b>  9-24	<b>SILiCI</b> , Script Z-1, TC283, BT-1

	<p><b>ajarahū</b> (see <b>urijaḥu</b>), a stone, <b>mešēltu</b>, flint, sharpened stone, blade <b>šurru</b>, flint, flint blade, obsidian (Akkadian)</p>	<p>pebble (Latvian) <b>cremene</b>, flint, prundiš, pebble (Romanian) piikivi, flint, kivi, pebble (Finnish-Uralic)</p>			<p><b>kārwañ*</b> ([B <i>kärweñe</i>]), stone, rock, pebble (Tocharian)</p> <p>(<b>passilas</b>), stone,</p> <p><b>pasila</b>, pebble, precious stone, gem, <b>pasilant</b>, stone, pebble, <b>pasuēla</b>, stone object</p>	
<p>zak, zaknoti, to be able, assist</p>	<p><b>vīs</b>-to be, to become, to come (Avestan) hastam man, <b>من هستم</b> I am, <b>budan</b>, <b>بودن</b> to be (Persian) <b>მე ვარ</b>, me var, I am, <b>ყოფნა</b>, q'opna, to be (Georgian)</p> <p>mann-, to be, tupp- to be, exist, be present, ur-, to be (Hurrian)</p> <p>*<b>kānu</b>, to be (Akkadian)</p>	<p>я, <b>ja</b>, I am, <b>быць</b>, <b>być</b>, to be (Belarusian) Ja <b>sam</b>, I am, <b>biti</b>, to be (Croatian) jestem, I am, <b>być</b>, to be (Polish) ES <b>esmu</b>, I am, <b>būt</b>, to be (Latvian) eu <b>sunt</b>, I am, a fi, to be, <b>SUNT</b>, they are (Romanian) (Romanian) mină olen, I am, olla, to be (Finnish-Uralic) <b>būt</b></p>	<p>εγω ειμαι, ego eimai, I am, <i>να είναι</i>, na einai, to be (Greek) <b>tu tū</b>, yes yem, I am, <b>լինի</b>, linel, to be (Armenian) unë <b>jam</b>, I am, te behesh, to be (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>sim</b>, I am, <b>sum</b>, <b>esse</b>, <b>fui</b>, to be, <b>sumus</b>, 1st pers. pl. <b>sunt</b>, third person pl.</p>	<p>tá mé, I am, a <b>bheith</b>, to be (Irish) Tha mise, I am, Gu <b>bhith</b>, to be (Scott) Dwi yn, I am, <b>bod</b>, i <b>fod</b>, to be, exist (Welsh) <b>sono</b>, 1st pers. sing. to be; pl. <b>siamo</b>, <b>essere</b>, to be (Italian) je <b>suis</b>, I am, <b>être</b>, to be,</p> <p><b>suit</b>, 1st pers. sing. <b>sommes</b>, 1st pers.pl. I am, we are, 3rd Pers. Pl. <b>sont</b> (French)</p> <p><b>es</b>-/(ah-), to be (Lycian)</p> <p><b>aš</b>, to be (Palaic) <b>asa</b>, sa (Nesian, es),</p> <p><b>es-</b>, <b>es/as</b>, # <b>asa</b>, sa to be (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <b>be</b>, 1st person sing., subj., "I am"</p> <p>9-25</p> <p><b>sim</b>, Script Z-1, Z897, Z1192, Q-3 <b>som</b>, <b>sum</b>, (SVM), Script N522, N582; <b>some</b>, <b>sume</b>, (SVM) Script Q278, R339, R474, PQ-17</p> <p><b>sont</b>, <b>sunt</b> (SVNT), Script Q701</p>
<p>yathā yathā, however, in whatever way,</p> <p>āstāncakravartitā, to let alone</p>	<p>harchand, <b>هر چند</b> however, though garce, vali, adv., conj., however, <b>ejāze dādan</b>, <b>اجازة دادن</b> to let, bi <b>بی</b>, without (Persian)</p> <p><b>თუმცა</b>, tumtsa, however,</p> <p><b>მარტო რომ ვთქვათ</b>, mart'o rom vtkvat, to let alone, <b>გარეშე</b>, gareshe, without (Georgian)</p> <p><b>alla</b>, but, rather, <b>rāšu</b>, let go, to come to help, to come, <b>ramū</b>, to let go, drop, leave behind, discontinue work, become weak, go limp. to release,</p>	<p>аднак, adnak, however, <b>пакінуць</b> u spakoi, <b>ракінуць</b> u spakoi, to let alone, <b>без</b>, <b>biez</b>, without (Belarusian) <b>međutim</b>, however, da se pusti, to let alone, <b>bez</b>, without (Croatian) <b>jednak</b>, however, <b>pozwolić</b> na sam, to let alone, <b>bez</b>, without (Polish) tomēr, however, <b>atlaist vien</b>, to let alone, <b>bez</b>, without (Latvian) in orice caz, however, SINE, self, sā nu mai vorbim, to let alone, <b>fără</b>, without (Romanian) <b>kuitenkin</b>, however, <b>puhumattakaan</b>, to let alone, <b>ilman</b>, without (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ωστόσο, ostóso, however, omos, however, <b>για να μην ξεχνάμε</b>, <b>gia na min xechnáme</b>, to let alone, <b>χωρίς</b>, <b>choris</b>, without (Greek) <b>սակայն</b>, sakayn, however, <b>մենակ թողնել</b>, menak t'voghnel, to let alone, <b>անսնկ</b>, arrants', without (Armenian) <b>megjithatë</b>, however, <b>për të lënë të qetë</b>, to let alone, <b>pa</b>, without (Albanian)</p> <p><b>baina bada</b>, but if, <b>ordea</b>, <b>alabaina</b>, however, <b>bakarrik uzteko</b>, to let alone, <b>gabe</b>, without, (Basque)</p>	<p><b>sin</b>; but if, if however; <b>sine</b>, prep., without, <b>sino</b>, <b>sinere</b>, <b>sivi</b>, <b>situm</b>, to let alone</p>	<p>ach, however, <b>gan trácht ar</b>, to let alone, <b>gan</b>, without (Irish) <b>ge-tà</b>, however, <b>gun a bhith a 'leigeil leis</b>, to let alone, <b>às aonais</b>, without (Scott) <b>hagen</b>, conj. but, moreover, however, <b>i sòn am sòn</b>, to let alone, <b>heb</b>, without (Welsh) <b>sino</b>, until, as far as, up to, down to, as much as, <b>però</b>, however, <b>per non parlare</b>, to let alone, <b>senza</b>, without (Italian) <b>sinon</b>, else, or else, otherwise, if not, except, unless, <b>toutefois</b>, however, <b>pour laisser seul</b>, to let alone, <b>sans</b>, without, wanting (French)</p> <p>tark, tama, B tarkana], <b>tarna</b> to let go, let, allow (Tocharian)</p> <p>many <b>kmmēt(i)</b>-, however, <b>-ma</b>, <b>-a-</b>, but, and, <b>ma?</b>, but, <b>kuit imma kuit</b>, however,</p>	<p>but if, if however; without; to let alone, leave, [<small>&lt;OE læfan</small>] allow, to let;</p> <p>9-26</p> <p><b>sin</b>, Script Z19, Z245, Z255, Z289, Z396, Z405, Z516, Z1073, TC266; <b>sina</b>, Script Z805, Z817; RA-2 <b>sine</b>, Script Z137</p>



	permit, allow, etc., <b>illa, šalanu</b> , without, <b>la</b> , without, no, not (Akkadian)				<b>kmme/i, kmmet(i)</b> , however many,  <b>masi</b> , how many, however many, however much, <b>masianki</b> , adv. <b>masiant</b> , adj. however many times,  <b>dala/dali, dala/dal</b> ,  let, to leave, to let in peace, <b>farna-</b> →, let loose, <b>trna/trn</b> , let go, to leave something, to allow,  (Hittite)		
x	x	x	x	x	x	Sinam, name of town, Sienna? ("am" suffix suggests sing.gen. noun  9-27	sinam, Script PC-12
<b>ceštā</b> , often (action) <b>parokše</b> , curtain, tiraskarinī, javanikā, curtain	<b>bārḥā</b> , adv. often,  aghiab, غاليا often, <b>parde</b> , پردہ curtain (Persian)  ბზირად, khshirad, often, ფარდა, <b>parda</b> , curtain (Georgian)  <b>daltu</b> , in <b>ša daltī</b> , curtain for a canopy,  <b>paruktu</b> , curtain?, screen? (Akkadian)	частва, <b>časta</b> , often, заслону, zaslonu, curtain (Belarusian) <b>često</b> , often, zavjesa, curtain (Croatian) <b>czesto</b> , often, <b>kurtyna</b> , curtain (Polish) <b>bieži</b> , often, aizkaru, curtain (Latvian) de multe ori, often, <b>perdea</b> , curtain (Romanian) usein, often, verho, curtain (Finnish-Uralic)	συχνά, <b>sychná</b> , often, κορτίνα, <b>kourtina</b> , curtain (Greek) հաճախ, hachakh, often, վարագույրը, varaguyry, curtain (Armenian) shpesh, often, <b>perde</b> , curtain (Albanian)	<b>saepe</b> , often; <b>saepio, saepire</b> , <b>saepsi, saeptu</b> , to hedge in	go minic, often, imbhalla, curtain (Irish) gu tric, often, <b>cúirteir</b> , curtain (Scott) aml (amal), adv. often, adj., frequent, abundant, llen, curtain (Welsh) sipario, a curtain; <b>spesso</b> , often (Italian): rideau, a curtain; <b>souvent</b> , often (French)	<b>often</b> [ <lt;oe </lt;oe  <b>ofi</b> ], frequently; to enclose, hedge in, surround, confine, <b>curtain</b> [<LLat. <b>cortina</b> ]  9-28	<b>sip</b> , Script ZB-1; <b>sipa</b> , Script K25; see sep <b>sipo</b> (SIPO) Script XM-8
<b>ceriphalarin</b> , cherry (fruit)	gilās, گلاس cherry (Persian)  ალუბალი, alubali, cherry (Georgian)	вишнёвы, <b>višniovy</b> , cherry (Belarusian) trešnja, cherry (Croatian) <b>czeresnia, wisnia</b> , cherry (Polish) <b>visnaitas</b> (Baltic- Sudovian) <b>ķirsis</b> , cherry (Latvian) <b>CIREȘ, cireașă</b> , cherry (Romanian) <b>kirsikka</b> , cherry (Finnish-Uralic)	κεράσι, <b>kerási</b> , cherry (Greek) բալ, bal, cherry (Armenian) <b>qersh</b> , cherry (Albanian)	<b>cerasus-i</b> , cherry	<b>silini</b> , cherry (Irish) <b>siris, saoghail</b> , cherry (Scott) <b>ceirosen (ceiros)</b> , cherry (Welsh) <b>cillegia</b> , cherry (Italian) <b>cerise</b> , cherry (French)	<b>cherry</b> [<Gk. <b>kerasos</b> , cherry tree]  9-29	<b>sires</b> , Script Z872
icchatī, to wish, kāmanā, kamita, wish, desire, yācate, to ask vanana, desire; ipsa, estī; varasya, wish, <b>desiretama</b> , longing, desire, durāśā, wish, hope	<b>vas</b> [-], to wish (Avestan) meyl, kām, to desire, wish, <b>ārezu</b> ,	пажадаць, pažadac̣, to wish, на жада́нне, na žadannie, to desire (Belarusian) poželjeti, to wish, željeti, to desire (Croatian) <b>žyczyć</b> , to wish, chec, pozadanie, desire, požadac̣, to	να εϋχθή, na efcithó, to wish, να επιθυμοῦν, na epithymoún, to desire (Greek) ցանկութիւն, ts'anikut'yun, to wish, ցանկանալ, ts'ankanal, to desire (Armenian) te uroj, <b>dëshirë</b> , to wish, për të <b>dëshiruar</b> , to desire (Albanian)  nahi, wish, <b>desira</b> , wish, lust, <b>disiratu</b> , to wish, lust, irrits,	<b>si vis</b> ; see <b>volo</b> ; <b>volo, velle</b> , <b>volui</b> [vin = visne; <b>sis = si</b> <b>vis</b> ; sultris = si vultris	ar mian leo, to wish, dúil, desire (Irish) a dh 'iarraidh, to wish, miann, desire (Scott) i ddyuno, to wish, <b>deisyf (deisyfu)</b> , to desire, wish, crave, supplicate, beg, awydd, desire, (Welsh) augerio, wish, greeting, augury, omen, <b>desiderare</b> ,	to be willing, to <b>wish</b> [<OE <b>wyscan</b> ], to want, to <b>desire</b> [<Lat. <b>desidero-are</b> , to long for, wish for]  9-30	<b>sis</b> , Script TC56, R45, AN43, T-11, BT-23 <b>sisi</b> , or sise Z68

<p>آرزو desire, <b>ârezu</b> kardan, ارزو کردن to wish (Persian)</p> <p>ვუსურვო, vusurvo, to wish, სურვილი, survili, to desire (Georgian)</p> <p>šar-, desire, demand, <b>ūr-</b>, <b>ur-</b>, desire, want (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>erēšu</b>, <b>izimtu</b>, <b>uršu</b>, wish, desire, <b>erīštu</b>, wish, request, object of desire, ominous mark, <b>mērešu</b>, <b>šabiātu</b>, wish, <b>hašu</b>, wish, need, <b>mēreštu</b>, wish, desire, request, supplies, etc., <b>diglu</b>, sight, mirror, gaze, object looked upon, <b>šibūtu</b>, to fulfill a wish, <b>kešēpu</b>, wish?, account?, to plan, make plans, <b>lalū</b>, wish, desire, wealth, happiness, riches, prime of life, luxury objects, abundant vegetation, etc., <b>panu</b>, wish, choice, intention, past, past time, ranking position, looks, surface, etc., <b>libbu</b>, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, desire, choice, (prep., in, among, from, belonging to, like, adv., therefore, therein, therefrom), heart, etc., <b>kīpdū</b>, wishes, plans, <b>tašbātu</b>, wish fulfilled, gratification, <b>tazzimtu</b>, wish, desire, grumbling, complaint (Akkadian)</p>	<p>desire (Polish) <b>vělēties</b>, to wish, vělēties, to desire (Latvian) a dori, to wish, desire (Romanian) toivottaa, to wish, haluta, to desire (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>desire, irrikatu, to desire, crave (Basque)</p>		<p>to wish, <b>desiderio</b>, to desire (Italian) <b>souhaiter</b>, <b>vouloir</b>, to wish, <b>désirer</b>, to desire (French)</p> <p>kulypā- [B kulypā-], desire, akāl [B akāl], wish, desire (Tocharian)</p> <p>kupri-, to desire, kuprime-, desired, (Mylia)</p> <p><b>ilalija</b>, to wish, <b>wek</b>, to desire, to ask for, <b>tsartia</b>, to wish (Hittite)</p>		
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sainsthitih, site, position, grāmah, village	mahal, محل site, location (Persian) სანო, <b>sait'i</b> , site (Georgian)  <b>maškanu</b> , site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, etc., <b>šalā'u</b> , situated, to lie, to abort, miscarry, throw off, to cast, set down etc. (Akkadian)	caïr, <b>sajt</b> , site (Belarusian) mjesto, site (Croatian) teren, site (Polish) teren, site, <b>SAT</b> , village (Romanian) <b>paikka</b> , site (Finnish-Uralic)	χιστοσελιδα, istoselída, site (Greek) կայքի, kayk'y, site (Armenian) faqe, site, <b>fshati</b> , village (Albanian)	<b>situs-us</b>	suiomh, site (Irish) lárach, site (Scott) safle, site (Welsh) luogo, site, posto, posizione, area (Italian) <b>site</b> , emplacement (French)  <b>peda</b> , location, place, locality (Hittite)	<b>site</b> , situation 9-31	<b>sitos</b> (SITVS) Script F9
kšipati, to throw, prahati, stroke, throw, prAsa, cast, throw, spear; <b>vap</b> , <b>vapati</b> , <b>-te</b> , to strew, scatter (esp. seed), sow, throw orcas, kunta, spear, lance, <b>asyati</b> , to throw	neyze, lance;  andākhtan, انداختن to throw, part kardan, to throw (Persian)  გადადგება, gadagdeba, to throw, დაიწყოს, daits'q'os, to launch (Georgian)  kunz-, throw oneself down, prostrate (Hurrian)  <b>karāru</b> , to cast, throw, to set (Akkadian)	кінуць, kinuć, to throw, Для запуску, Dlia zapusku, to launch (Belarusian) baciti, to throw, <b>lansirati</b> , to launch (Croatian) rzucić, to throw, Wyrzucić, <b>threw</b> to throw (Polish) mest, to throw, uzsākt, to launch (Latvian) a arunca, to throw, a <b>lansa</b> , to launch (Romanian) heittää, to throw, käynnistää, to launch (Finnish-Uralic)	να πετάξουν, na petáxoun, για την έναρξη, gia tin énarxi, to launch (Greek) նետել, netel, to throw, գործարկել, gortsarkel, to launch (Armenian) të hedh, to throw, për nisjen, to launch (Albanian)	<b>lancea-ae</b> , a light spear or lance; <b>lancino are</b> , to tear to pieces, to squander;	Caith, to throw, a sheoladh, to launch (Irish) a thilgeil, to throw, a chur air bhog, to launch (Scott) taflu, to throw, <b>lluchio</b> , to throw, fling, pelt, drift, rain (Welsh) <b>slanciare</b> , vt., to throw (Italian) <b>lancer</b> , to throw, rush, dart (French)  <b>pëssiya-&gt;</b> , ( <b>pesiezi</b> ), <b>űssiezzi</b> , to throw, <b>pesie/a</b> , <b>pesiana</b> , <b>pesiani</b> , <b>pessianna</b> , <b>pessianni</b> , <b>pessiae</b> , <b>pessie/a</b> , throw away, abandon, to cast, to shove, to cast off,  <b>ishuanna/ishuanni</b> , to throw, <b>hoap/hop</b> , throw, to hurl, to heap, pile up (Hittite)	to <b>throw</b> [ <ltoe <b="">thrawan, to twist], thin out, taper, to rush, venture; to <b>launch</b> [<ltlat. <b="">lanceare, to wield a lance]</ltlat.></ltoe>	<b>slanso</b> (SLANSV) Script TC108
x	x	x	x	x	x	an initial, like CN 9-33	SN, Script Z489
x	x	x	x	x	x	Sneogr rig, Sennacherib, son of Sargon, 702-680 B.C. 9-34	SNEOGR RIG, Script XW-1
sāhāyām, to help, assist, zAka, help, assistance; zAkbhan, help, aid; ziSTi, help, aid, sAhya, assistance, help; jinv, jinvati, to be lively, hasten, put in motion, quicken, favour, bring or help	komak kardan, کمک کردن, to help, yāri, yāri kardan, to help (Persian)  წარმატების მისაღწევად, ts'armat'ebis misaghts'evad, to succor, შველა, shvela, to help (Georgian)  <b>rēsu</b> , to help, <b>usātu</b> , to give help,	каб дапамагай, kab dapamahaj, to succor (Belarusian) da pomaže, to succor (Croatian) do pomocy, to succor (Polish) lai palīdzētu, to succor (Latvian) pentru a <b>ajuta</b> , to succor (Romanian) <b>auttaa</b> , to succor (Finnish-Uralic)	να βοηθήσει, na voithisei, to succor (Greek) օգնելու համար, ognelū hamar, to succor (Armenian) për të ndihmuar, to succor (Albanian)	<b>succurro-currere-curri cursum</b> ; to run beneath, go under, undergo, aid, succor; socio-are, to unite, combine, associate	chun <b>succor</b> , to succor (Irish) airson cuideachadh, to succor (Scott)  i gynhyrfu, to succor, achlesu, to succor, shelter, protect, manure; adeinio, to succor, fly; <b>swcro</b> , to succor; ymgeleddu, to cherish, succor, befriend (Welsh) <b>soccorere</b> , to succor, help (Italian)	to run beneath, to help [ <ltoe <b="">helpan]; ON <b>hjalpa</b>], <b>succor</b>, 9-35</ltoe>	<b>sok</b> (SOK), Script XM-3; <b>soci</b> , <b>suci</b> (SVC1), Script Z665, Z719, K-1, K-39, K148

					<p><b>secourir</b>, to succor, <b>soucier</b>, to trouble, to bother (French)</p> <p>waria, to help,</p> <p>warhitasa/i, being of help, (Luvian)</p> <p><b>uarissa/uariss</b>, to help, <b>uarrae, warisa/waris, warae</b>, to come to help, helpful, being of help,</p> <p><b>wara hltsai</b>, to cry for help, <b>srdi</b>, help,</p> <p><b>srdiadr/srdian</b>, help, alliance, <b>srdia</b>, helper, supporter (Hittite)</p>		
	* <b>naqāmu</b> , to succor (Akkadian)						
<p>zvazU, mother-in-law; zuzU, mother; mAtRSvasR, a mother's sister; nanA, mother</p>	<p>mādare zan, مادرزن mother-in-law (Persian)</p> <p>ბოდედრო, sidedri, mother-in-law (Georgian)</p> <p><b>emētu</b>, mother-in-law (Akkadian)</p>	<p>мачыха, mačycha, mother-in-law (Belarusian) punica, mother-in-law (Croatian) teściowa, mother-in-law (Polish) māte likumā, mother-in-law (Latvian) <b>SOCRI</b>, mother and father-in-law pl.), <b>SOACRĀ</b>, mother-in-law), <b>SOCRU</b>, father-in-law (Romanian) anoppi, mother-in-law (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>πεθερά, petherá, mother-in-law (Greek) սկեսուր, skesur, mother-in-law (Armenian) <b>vjehrra</b>, mother-in-law (Albanian)</p>	<b>socrus-us</b>	<p>Máthair chéile, mother-in-law (Irish) máthair-chéile, mother-in-law (Scott) mam yng nghyfraith, mother-in-law, <b>chwegr</b> (Welsh) <b>suocera</b> (Italian) belle-mère, mother-in-law (French)</p>	<p>mother-in-law</p> <p>9-36</p>	<p><b>socri, sucri</b> (SVCRI) Script Z798</p>
<p>ravi, mihira, <b>sura, surya</b>, the sun;</p> <p><b>sūryāhah</b>, solar, nisāntah, dawn, daybreak, ekākin, eka, ekAkin, adj., alone, sole, single, solitary; <b>vijana</b>, adj., destitute of people, desert, solitary, loneliness</p>	<p><b>hū</b> [hvar] (Avestan)</p> <p>Khorshid خورشید the sun, fajr, فجر dawn, aurora, <b>āgāz</b> šodān, آغاز شدن dawning of the day, ghaz, آغاز dawn, aurora, daybreak, tanhâ تنها alone, <b>yegāne</b>, tak, alone, adv. (Persian)</p> <p>ძებე, mze, the sun, გამთენიისა, dawn, gamteniisas, dawn,</p> <p>მარტო, mart'o, alone (Georgian)</p> <p>asni [azan], day, <b>zurra, zurwa</b>, morning, east (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>kararū</b>, sun's brilliance at midday, midday, <b>nip̄hu</b>, sun</p>	<p>Сонца, <b>Sonca</b>, the sun, світанак, svitanak, dawn, толькі, tolki, alone (Belarusian) <b>sunce</b>, the sun, sam, alone, <b>zora</b>, dawn, (Croatian) <b>slońce</b>, the sun, świt, dawn, wschód słońca, sunrise sam, alone (Polish) <b>saule</b>, the sun (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>saule</b>, the sun, rītausma, dawn, vienatnē, alone (Latvian) <b>soarele, SOARE</b>, the sun, singur, alone, <b>zori de zi</b>, dawn, (Romanian) <b>aurinko</b>, the sun, yksin, alone, <b>auringonnousu</b>, sunrise (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>Ο ήλιος, <b>ilios</b>, sun, αυγή, <b>avgí</b>, dawn, μόνος, mónos, alone, Ἔρεβος <b>Ērevos</b>, Erebus (Greek) Արև, <b>Arev</b>, the sun, լուսարար, lusabats', dawn, աղբյուր, miaynak, alone (Armenian) dielli, the sun, <b>agim</b>, dawn, sunrise, vetëm, alone (Albanian)</p> <p>eguzkia, sun, ilunabarra, iluntsenti, sunset, eguntsentian, argia urattu, to dawn, mafiaren, underworld, bakarrik, alone (Basque)</p>	<p><b>sol, solis</b>, the sun; <b>Aurora</b>, dawn, <b>solus-a-um</b>, alone, only, sole, solitary, uninhabited; <b>solo-are</b>, to make solitary, <b>Erebus-i</b>, god of the underworld; the underworld;</p>	<p>an <b>ghrian</b>, the sun, breacadh an lae, (break of day), dawn, breacadh an laeéiri gréine, sunrise, ina n-aonar, alone (Irish) a <b>'ghrian</b>, the sun, dbriseadh an latha, dawn, èirigh na gréine, sunrise, aonar, alone (Scott) <b>haul (heuliau), huan</b>, the sun; <b>wawr</b>, dawn, sunrise <b>unig</b>, adj., only, sole, mere, lonely, alone (Welsh) <b>sole</b>, the sun; <b>alba, aurora</b>, dawn <b>solo</b>, only one, alone (Italian) <b>sol</b>, the ground, soil; <b>soleil</b>, the sun; <b>aubé, aurore</b>, dawn, <b>solo</b>, adj. solo (French)</p>	<p>the <b>sun</b> [<small>&lt;OE sunne</small>], a day; dawn [<small>&lt;OE dagian</small>], <b>alone</b> [<small>&lt;ME, alone</small>], solitary, sole</p> <p>9-37</p>	<p><b>sol, sul</b> (SVL), Script Z308, Z1250; <b>sola, sula</b> (SVLA) Script Z598; <b>solo</b> (SVLV) Script Z1161, R49, R65 <b>solos, sulus</b> (SVLvS), Script Z1177, Z1334, <b>Arepes</b>, Script N31, N500, N561, N598, N632</p>
					<p>kom [B kaum] day, sun</p> <p>kom-ñkät, [B kaum-ñäkte], the sun, parkā (adv.), in the morning, at sunrise (Tocharian)</p>		

	<p>disk, boss, disk, <b>anphu</b>, sun, star, rising sun, shining, blazing fire, kindled, <b>šamšu</b>, sun, sunlight, day, sun disk (a synonym for gold), <b>šamšatu</b>, sun disk, mock sun (parhelion), or moon (paraselene, <b>šamšiš</b>, <b>šarūriš</b>, like the sun, <b>šarūru</b>, sunlight, brilliance, radiance, tendril, shoot of a plant <b>šalāmu</b>, sunset, <b>erebu</b>, sunset, west, mountain pass, <b>šaššānš</b>, like the sun (Akkadian)</p>				<p>tiat, sun-god (Palaic)</p> <p>ddeweze-, sun-god (Lycian)</p> <p>tiwadama(i), sun-blessed,</p> <p>tiuad, tiuad(i), sun-god,</p> <p>tialia, tiuaria, of the sun-god (Luvian)</p> <p><b>mara/mari</b>, sunlight,</p> <p><b>istanus</b>, the sun, <b>lukat</b>, dawn, next morning, <b>har(ua)nae</b>, <b>hru(wa)nae</b>, to dawn, <b>kreuriur</b>, daybreak (Hittite)</p>	
<p><b>svanita</b>, adj.,sounding, sound; <b>svAna</b>, sound, noise; kvANa, sound</p>	<p>be nazar, به صدا to sound, sot, صوت sound (Persian)</p> <p>ობობ, ismis, to sound, ბბ, khma, sound (Georgian)</p> <p><b>rigmu</b>, sound, voice, noise, call, proclamation, thunder, wailing, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint (Akkadian)</p>	<p>гучаць, hučać, to sound, гук, huk, sound (Belarusian) zvučati, to sound, zvuk, sound (Croatian) brzmić, to sound, dźwięk, sound (Polish) skaņa, to sound, skaņa, sound (Latvian) a <b>sunā</b>, to ring, to sound, to jingle, to call, <b>sunet</b>, sound (Romanian) kuulostaa, to sound, ääni, sound (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ακούγομαι, akoúgomai, to sound, ήχος, ichos, sound (Greek) hšegšētni hušup, hnh'ets'nelu hamar, to sound, ձայնը, dzayny, sound (Armenian) të shëndoshë, to sound, <b>tingull</b>, sound (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>sono-sonare</b>, <b>sonui</b>, <b>sonitum</b></p>	<p>chun fuaim, to sound, fuaim, fuaim, sound (Irish) gu fuaim, to sound, fuaim, sound (Scott) i <b>sain</b>, to sound, resound, enunciate; <b>swnio</b>, to sound, pronounce, <b>sain</b>, sound (Welsh) <b>per suonare</b>, to sound, <b>sonare</b>, to blow, suono, sound (Italian) <b>paraitre</b>, to sound, <b>sonner</b>, to ring, du son, sound (French)</p> <p>kälñ- (vb.) 1) [B kälñ-], sound, to make a sound (Tocharian)</p>	<p>to <b>sound</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>sonus</b>], make a noise, celebrate</p> <p>9-38</p> <p><b>son</b>, <b>sun</b> (SVN), Script Z1417, XB-41</p> <p><b>sona</b>, <b>sunā</b> (SVNA) Script Z530 <b>sonē</b>, <b>sunē</b> (SVNE), Script Z64 <b>sonoi</b> (SVNVI) Script A101</p>

<p>supti, sleep; svapna <i>svapa</i>, sleep, dream; <i>svap</i>, <i>svapiti</i>, to sleep, fall asleep, lie down, repose, be dead, make to sleep, bring to rest, kill; dra, drati, drayate, to fall asleep</p>	<p>xâbâlad, xâbâvar, adj. drowsy, xâb, خواب, sleep, xâbidan, خوابیدن, <i>xoftan</i>, to sleep (Persian)</p> <p>დაძინება, <i>dadzineba</i>, to put to sleep, ძილიანობა, dzilianoba, drowsiness, ოცნება, otsneba, dream (Georgian)</p> <p><b>dullupu</b>, sleepy, heavy-eyed, <b>šallūtu</b>, <b>šittu</b>, sleep, <b>šalālu</b>, in la <b>šalālu</b>, sleeplessness, restlessness, <b>našālu</b>, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., <b>hīltu</b>, <b>mašarrū</b>, dream, <b>utūlu</b>, lie down, to sleep (Akkadian)</p>	<p>ўсыпляць, ũsypliac, to put to sleep, дрымотнасць, drymotnasc, to sleep, сон, son, dream, марыць, <b>maryc</b>, to dream, (Belarusian)</p> <p>spavati, to put to sleep, mamurluk, drowsiness, san, dream (Croatian) uśpić, to put to sleep, senność, drowsiness, <b>drzemac</b>, <b>drzemka</b>, drowse; sen, <b>slept</b>, spac, sleep, <b>marzenie</b>, dream, <b>marzyc</b>, to dream (Polish) <b>gulēt</b>, to put to sleep, miegainība, drowsiness, <b>sapnis</b>, dream (Latvian) sā <b>dormi</b>, to put to sleep, <b>somnolență</b>, drowsiness, vis, dream (Romanian) nukkumaan, to put to sleep, uneliasuus, drowsiness, unelma, dream (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να κοιμηθεῖς, na koimitheis, to put to sleep, σπηλία, ypnilia, drowsiness, όνειρο, óneiro, dream (Greek) pñti, k'nel, to sleep, քնկոտություն, k'nkotut'yun, drowsiness, երազանք, k'nkotut'yunyerazank', dream (Armenian) tē gjumē, fjetje, sleep, qenēt i, përgjumur, drowsiness, për të fjetur, to sleep, ëndërr, dream (Albanian)</p> <p>loaren, lo, sleep, lo egin to sleep, amets, dream, amets egin, to dream (Basque)</p>	<p><b>sopio-ire</b>; to put to sleep; <b>dormio-ire</b>, to sleep, <b>somnus-i</b>, sleep, sloth</p>	<p>a chodladh, to put to sleep, codlatacht, drowsiness, aisling, dream (Irish) a chuir gu cadal, to put to sleep, trioblaid, drowsiness, brudard, dream (Scott) i fynd i gysgu, to put to sleep, cysgu, to sleep, nap, huno, to sleep, drowndid, drowsiness, breuddwyd, dream (Welsh) mettere a <b>dormire</b>, to put to sleep, <b>sopore</b>, drowsines <b>assopirsi</b>, to drowse, sognare, dream (Italian) <b>sommeiller</b>, to drowse go to sleep; <b>dormir</b>, to sleep, réver, dream (French)</p> <p>spam [B spane], sleep (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>sup</b>, <b>supparija</b>,  #<b>supparija</b>,  <b>suppiie/a</b>, <b>suppariie/a</b>, <b>suprie/a</b>, to sleep,  <b>supruant</b>, sleepy,  <b>teshali?</b>, sleepy?, <b>ses/sas</b>, <b>ses/ss</b>, <b>seszi</b>, sleep, to rest, to lie down,  <b>sst(a)</b>, sleep, <b>sasnu</b>, <b>ssnu</b>, to sleep with someone, bed,  to sleep, <b>galaktrae</b>, <b>klaktrae</b>, drowsy, to make drowsy (Hittite)</p>	<p>to put to <b>sleep</b>, [&lt;OE <b>slaep</b>] quieten, stun, render senseless; <b>drowse</b> [&lt;OE <b>drusian</b>]</p> <p>9-39</p>	<p><b>sopa</b>, <b>supa</b> (SVPA) Script N522, N582, R54, R511 <b>sopes</b>, <b>supes</b> (SVPES), Script Q713 <b>sopo</b>, <b>supo</b> (SVPV), Script Q784</p>
<p><b>nanāndr</b>, sister-in law; <b>svasr</b>, bhagini, sister</p>	<p>khâhar, خواهر sister (Persian)</p> <p>ძობ, <b>dis</b>, sister (Georgian)</p> <p>ēl-a, ela, sister (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>aḫātu</b>, sister, <b>aḫātūtu</b>, adopted sister, <b>talimtu</b>, close or beloved sister, <b>kallatu</b>, sister- in-law, daughter- in-law, bride (Akkadian)</p>	<p>сястра, <b>siastra</b>, sister (Belarusian) <b>siastra</b>, sister (Belarus) <b>sestra</b>, sister (Croatian) <b>sestra</b> (Serbo Croatian) <b>siostra</b>, sister (Polish) <b>seser</b>, sister (Baltic Lithuanian) māsa, sister (Latvian) <b>SORĀ</b>, sister (Romanian) <b>sisko</b>, sister (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>αδελφή, adelfi, sister (Greek) քույր, <b>k'uyry</b>, sister (Armenian) motër, sister (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>soror-oris</b>, sister</p>	<p>deirfiúr, sister (Irish) <b>sier</b>, sister (Old Irish) piuthar, sister (Scott) <b>chwaer</b> (<b>chwiorydd</b>), sister (Welsh) <b>c'hoar</b>, -ezed, sister (Breton) <b>suora</b>, nun, sorella, sister (Italian) <b>soeur</b>, sister (French)  <b>s.ar</b>, sister (Tocharian)</p> <p>nere/i, sister (Lycian)</p> <p>neri(je)- , sisterly (Mylian)</p> <p><b>nega</b>, #<b>nega</b>, <b>neka</b>, sister, <b>nekadr</b>, sisterhood, <b>NIN</b>, <b>nanasri</b>, <b>ananeka</b>,,  <b>MUNUS KU</b>, sister,  <b>nanasria</b>, of a sister,  <b>sopinika</b>, pure sister</p>	<p><b>sister</b> [&lt;OE <b>sweostor</b>]</p> <p>9-40</p>	<p><b>sor</b>, <b>sur</b> (SVR) Script Z170, Z197, Z272, Z327, Z347, Z357, Z378, Z412, Z1016, Z1040, Z1797, Z1825, AN12, N738, R286 <b>sorom</b>, <b>surom</b> (SVRVM), Script N670, N700; <b>SVRvM</b>, Script AN42</p>

					(Hittite)		
<p><i>smayana</i>, smiling, a smile, <i>smitam</i>, smile, smile <i>smita</i>, smiling, expanded, blown, a smile; <i>smi</i>, <i>smayate</i>, -ti, to smile, blush, be proud or arrogant,</p> <p>jañghāyā māmsalah <i>paścādbhāgaḥ</i>, calf of the leg</p>	<p>bāzvē [bāzū], limb, arm., foreleg (Avestan) pasht sac, پشت ساق, calf of the leg, پا پا leg, labkhand لخبند smile, labkhand zadan, xandidan, to smile, (Persian)</p> <p>ღობოლი, ghimili, to smile, ფეხი <i>pekhī</i>, calf of the leg (Georgian)</p> <p>qurə, leg, foot (Urtarian) u-kra , leg, foot (Hurrian)</p> <p><i>kimšu</i>, calf of the leg, knee, shin, leggings, a measure of length, support, part of a lock, <i>kursinnu</i>, lower leg of animals and humans, fetlock (Akkadian)</p>	<p>ўсмiхaццa, <i>űsmichacca</i>, to smile, цыля ногi, cialia nohi, calf of the leg (Belarusian) <i>nasmiješiti</i>, to smile, <i>teleći</i> nogu, (teleći, calf) calf of the leg (Croatian) <i>usmiechac</i> sie, smile, лyдка ногi, calf of the leg (Polish) <i>smaidīt</i>, to smile, kājas <i>teļš</i>, calf of the leg (teļš, calf) (Latvian) <b>SURĀDE</b>, to smile; <b>SURĀS</b>, smile, vițelul <i>piciorului</i>, calf of the leg (vițelul, calf) (Romanian) hymyillä, to smile, jalka vasikka, calf of the leg (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να χαμογελάσει, na chamogelásei, to smile, μοσχάρι του ποδιού, moschári tou <i>podioú</i>, calf of the leg, damalaki, calf (Greek) <i>ծիլուլի</i>, zhptal, to smile, nunḫ hnrḫ, votk' i hort', calf of the leg (Armenian) pēr tē buzēqeshur, to smile, viçi i këmbës, calf of the leg (<i>këmbës</i>, leg) (Albanian)</p>	<p><i>sura-ae</i>, the calf of the leg; risor-oris, laughter, smile</p>	<p>aoibh gháire, to smile, <i>lao</i> an chos, calf of the leg (Irish) a 'gáire, to smile, <i>laogh</i> a 'chas, calf of the leg (Scott) i wenu, to smile, <i>llo'r</i> goes, calf of the leg (Welsh) <i>sorridere</i>, to smile, <i>polpaccio</i> della <i>gamba</i>, calf of the leg (gamba, leg) (Italian) <i>souire</i>, to smile, to be favorable to, veau de la <i>jambe</i>, calf of the leg (jambe, leg) (French)</p> <p>htal(a)i, smile (Luvian)</p> <p>egdu, leg, <i>pdala</i>, leg wrapping (Hittite)</p>	<p>calf of the leg? [<lt;on <i="">legger], to smile [<lt;me <i="">smilen]?</lt;me></lt;on></p> <p>9-41</p>	<p><i>sori</i>, <i>suri</i> (SVRI), Script TC161, AN31 <i>soro</i>, <i>suro</i> (SVRV), Script R286; <i>sorov</i>, <i>surov</i> (SVRV8), Script N738</p>
<p><i>dvi-</i>, two-fold, double, <i>dviguṇam</i>, double, twice as much, <i>dvaigunya</i>, the double, double the amount, value, measure; <i>dvitaya</i>, adj., consisting of two, twofold, double, pl. both; n. a pair; <i>dvaya</i>, twofold, double, double nature</p>	<p><i>dobarrābar</i> دو برابر double (Persian)</p> <p>ორმაგი, ormagi, double (Georgian)</p> <p><i>ešpu</i>, adj., double, <i>ešēpu</i>, to double, multiply, <i>šunnū</i>, adj., double, <i>šutašnú</i>, adj., doubled (Akkadian)</p>	<p>дваiны, <i>dvajny</i>, double (Belarusian) <i> dvostruko</i>, double (Croatian) podwójnie, double (Polish) <i>dubultā</i>, double (Latvian) <i>dubla</i>, <b>SOSIE</b>, double (Romanian) kaksinkertainen, double (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>διπλό, <i>dipló</i>, double (Greek) <i>լիկնալի</i>, krknaki, double (Armenian) <i>dyshe</i>, double (Albanian)</p> <p>bikoitza, double (Basque)</p>	<p><b>duplex</b>, double; sub = under</p>	<p><i>dúbailte</i>, double (Irish) <i>dúbailte</i>, double (Scott) <i>dwbl</i> (dyblau), double (Welsh) <i>doppio</i>, <i>sosia</i>, double; suisare, to misrepresent, alter (Italian) <i>double</i>, double, sous, prep. under, beneath, on, upon (French)</p> <p>kbijēt(i)-, double (Lycian)</p> <p>danhasti, double-bone, body parts of cows and sheep (Hittite)</p>	<p><i>double</i> [<lt;duplex]?< p=""> <p>9-42</p> </lt;duplex]?<></p>	<p><i>sos</i>, <i>sus</i>, (SVS), Script Z981, Z1027, Z1853</p>
<p><i>kotabh</i>, coat, celah, colah, jacket, <i>kajcuka</i>, coat of mail, bodice, jacket; kavaca, armour, mail, jacket, the bark of a tree; kurpasak, jacket, bodice</p>	<p><i>pāto</i>, پالتو coat, <i>kazagand</i>, cassock,</p> <p><i>kot</i> كت jacket (Persian)</p> <p>ქურთუკი, <i>kurtuk'i</i>, coat, jacket, კაზაკთა, <i>k'azak'ta</i>, cassock (Georgian)</p> <p><i>epartu</i>, <i>gulēnu</i>, a</p>	<p>палiто, <i>palito</i>, coat, куртка, <i>kurtka</i>, jacket, рыза, <i>ryza</i>, cassock (Belarusian) <i>kaput</i>, coat, <i>jakna</i>, jacket, mantija, cassock (Croatian) płaszcz, coat, <i>kurtka</i>, jacket, <i>sutanna</i>, cassock (Polish) mētelis, coat, <i>jaka</i>, jacket, <i>kazaki</i>,</p>	<p>палтó, <i>paltó</i>, coat, σακάκι, <i>sakáki</i>, jacket, ράσο, <i>ráso</i>, cassock (Greek) <i>բաճկոնի</i>, bachkony, jacket, <i>բուրձ</i>, <i>burd</i>, coat (Armenian) shtresë, coat, <i>xhaketë</i>, jacket, veladon, cassock (Albanian)</p> <p>amarría, <i>soineko</i>, coat, <i>sotana</i>, cassock (Basque)</p>	<p>tunica-ae, a sleeved garment, jacket, coat, <i>sagum-i</i>, military cloak, woollen mantle</p>	<p><i>cóta</i>, coat, <i>seaicéad</i>, jacket (Irish) <i>cóta</i>, coat, <i>seacaid</i>, jacket (Scott) cot, coat, <i>siaced-i</i>, jacket; <i>casul-iau</i>, <i>chasuble</i>, cassock (Welsh) <i>sotana</i>, cassock; <i>cappotto</i>, coat, <i>giacca</i>, jacket (Italian) <i>soutane</i>, cassock, tunique, tunic, veste, jacket, (French)</p>	<p>coat [<lt;ofr. <i="">cote] <i>cassock</i> [<lt;pers. <i="">kazagand, padded jacket]? a long, padded <i>jacket</i> [<lt;ofr. <i="">jaque]; <i>chasuble</i> [LLat. <i>casubla</i>,</lt;ofr.></lt;pers.></lt;ofr.></p>	<p><i>sotanas</i> (SVTANAS) Script Z263, Z405</p>

	coat, <b>eriptu</b> , a multicolored coat, <b>ullulu</b> , leather coat or cover, <b>ulpānu</b> , leather coat (Akkadian)	cassock (Latvian) hainā, coat, <b>sacou</b> , jacket, <b>SUTANĀ</b> , cassock (Romanian) takki, coat, jacket, tunic, <b>kasakka</b> , cossack (Finnish-Uralic)			<b>seknu/seknuu</b> , cloak (Hittite)	hooded garment] 9-43		
vahati, to sustain, support, carry,  dhārayati, to keep, hold, contain, maintain, dharuNa, bearing, supporting, holding, bearer, supporter, support, foundation, receptacle; bharman, support, nourishment; <b>sah</b> , <b>sahate (-ti)</b> , to overpower, win battles, be victorious, hold out, endure, sustain, withstand, resist, bear, suffer	hemāyat kardan حمایت کردن to support, negāhdāri kardan, postibāni kardan, tāb āvardan, to support (Persian) ځمکدوداځوړډا, mkhardach'era, to support, ښېښهښېښېښېښې, shenarchuneba, to sustain (Georgian)  <b>emēdu</b> , to support, join, unite, to lean, load, stand by, etc., <b>rēšūtu</b> , support, help, <b>rēšu</b> , supporter, helper, ally, <b>šābit pūti</b> , supporter, <b>napištu</b> , sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals (Akkadian)	для падтрымкі, dlaia padtrymki, to support, для падтрымання, dlaia padtrymannia, to sustain (Belarusian) podržati, to support, suzdržati, to sustain (Croatian) wspierać, to support, utrzymać, to sustain (Polish) atbalstīt, to support, uzturēt, to sustain (Latvian) a <b>sustine</b> , to support, sustain (Romanian) tukea, to support, ylläpitää, to sustain (Finnish-Uralic)	για να στηρίξει, gia na stirixei, to support, fousta, skirt; να υποστηρίξει, na ypostirixei, to sustain (Greek) աջակցել, ajakts'el, to support, պահպանելու համար, pahpanelu hamar, to sustain (Armenian) per te mbeshтетur, to support, te qendrosh, to sustain (Albanian)	suesco, suescere, suevi, suetum, to become accustomed; suetus-a um, customary, usual; <b>sustineo tinire -tinui tentum</b>	chun tacú leis, to support, a chothú, to sustain (Irish) gus taic a thoirt, to support, gus cumail suas, to sustain (Scott) cefnogi, to encourage, support, back, amwyn, to contend, seize, defend, support, cynnal, to sustain, maintain, operate, undertake, uphold, keep (Welsh) <b>sostenere</b> , to support, sustain (Italian) <b>soutenir</b> , to support, to sustain, to hold up, maintain, affirm; (French)	to support [ <b>&lt;Lat. supporto-are</b> , to carry], to sustain [ <b>&lt;Lat. sustineo tinire -tinui tentum</b> , to hold up]	<b>soten</b> , <b>suten</b> (SVTEN), Script R426;	
<b>adhah</b> , under, adhas, below	<b>adhairi</b> [-], under, below (Avestan) Zir زیر under, below, pāyin, adv., prep., under, jhan khaky, جهان خاکی, underworld (Persian) (Persian)  ǰǰǰǰ, kvesh, under, ǰǰǰǰǰǰ, kvevit, below (Georgian)  <b>-pei</b> , <b>-pi</b> , <b>-pai</b> , <b>-pie</b> , under (Uartian) <b>turi</b> , below (Hurrian)  <b>šaplān</b> , under, below, downstream, <b>šaplānis</b> , adv., below, underneath, <b>šaplānu</b> , adv., below, in secret, inwardly, downstream, beneath, underneath, <b>šapliš</b> , underneath, below, downstream, downward, lower in value, etc. (Akkadian)	пад, <b>pad</b> , under, ніжэй, nižej, below (Belarusian) <b>pod ispod</b> ., under, ispod, below (Croatian)  <b>pod</b> , under, ponizej, below (Polish) zem, under, zemāk, below (Latvian) <b>sub</b> , under, below, de mai jos, below (Romanian)  alla, under, below (innish-Uralic)	κάτω από, <b>káto</b> από, under (kato, below) παρακάτω, parakáto, below (Greek) ներքևում, nerk'evum, under, ստորում, storev, below (Armenian) nën, under, <b>poshtë</b> , below (Albanian)  beherako, under, behean, below (Basque)	<b>subter</b>	faoi, under, thíos, below (Irish) fò, under, gu <b>h-iseal</b> , below (Scott) o dan, under, <b>isod</b> , below (Welsh) subordinato, <b>sotto</b> , adv., prep., under, below (Italian) en dessous de, <b>sous</b> , under, au dessous de, below, <b>soute</b> , bunker (French)  <b>katanta</b> , below (Luvian)	<b>under</b> [ <b>&lt;OE under</b> ], <b>below</b> [ <b>&lt;ME bilooche</b> ], <b>beneath</b> [ <b>&lt;OE binithan</b> ]	9-45	<b>sothi</b> , <b>suthi</b> (SVØI), Script A-2, AF-9; (See <b>Note 2</b> )
spr, sprnoti, sprnute, to loosen, free from, rescue, save, attract, win; <b>raks</b> , <b>raksati</b> , <b>-te</b> ,	<b>rahāyi</b> baxsidan, pasandāz kardan, to save, Pasandāz پس انداز saving, gereftan, گرفتن to	выратаваўнік, vyratavaŭnik, savior, выханаць, vychapic, to snatch (Belarusian)	σωτήρας, <b>sotiras</b> , savior, να αρπάξει, na arpáxei, to snatch (Greek) Φρῆλιχῆν, P'rkich'y, savior, գրավելու համար, gravelu	<b>soter-eris</b> , savior; libero-are, to set free; eripo -ipere -ripui	Slánaitheoir, savior, a snatch, to snatch (Irish) saoraidh, savior, a 'giúlan, to snatch (Scott) <b>gwardwr</b> , savior,	<b>savior</b> ? to <b>save</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat. salvare</b> ; <b>salvus-a-um</b> , safe, unhurt,	<b>sotra</b> , <b>sutra</b> (SVTRA) Script Q139, Q171, <b>sotris</b>	



<p>to protect, guard, keep, save from, take care of,</p> <p>Ācchinatti,</p> <p>ākṣipya gr̥hnāti, to snatch,</p>	<p>snatch (Persian) მხსნელი, mkhsneli, savior, გაიქცეო, gaiketsi, to snatch (Georgian)</p> <p><b>ēṭiru</b>, savior, rescuer, <b>ezēbu</b>, to save a person, be saved, set aside, bequeath, etc., <b>ḥabātu</b>, to snatch, take away by force, rob, <b>ṣabbuṭtu</b>, snatcher, <b>ṣallu</b>, adj., snatched away, deported, <b>muballiṭanu</b>, savior, person who has kept someone alive, <b>gamālu</b>, to save, spare, to come to an agreement, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, etc., <b>šaṣāpu</b>, to preserve life, to save, <b>ukumu</b>, adj., snatching, name of one of Marduk's dogs. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>spasitelj, savior, da uhvatiti, to snatch (Croatian) zbawiciel, savior, wyrwać, to snatch (Polish) glābējs, savior, noķert, to snatch (Latvian) salvator, savior, sā smulgā, to snatch (Romanian) pelastaja, savior, napata, to snatch (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>hamar, to snatch (Armenian) shpētīmtar, savior, <b>ruaj</b>, save, pēr tē rrēmbyer, to snatch (Albanian)</p> <p><b>gorde</b>, to save, arretzu, <b>salbatu</b>, save, harrapatzeko, to snatch (Basque)</p>	<p>reptum, to snatch away tear out, <b>servo are</b>, to watch over, observe, keep, protect, save, to keep, <b>salveo-ere</b>, to be well, be in good health, <b>salvus-a-um</b>, safe, unhurt, well, all right; rapio-rapere, rapui, raptum to seize, snatch, tear away, to plunder</p>	<p>i ysgwyd, to snatch, arbedwr (arbedwyr), miser, savior (Welsh) <b>salvare</b>, to save; <b>salvatore</b>, savior; <b>sottrari</b>, to snatch (Italian) <b>sauver</b>, to save; <b>saveur</b> saver, savior, arracher, to snatch (French)</p>	<p>well, all right]; <b>guard</b> [&lt;&lt;OFr. <b>guarder</b>]; <b>spare</b> [&lt;&lt;OE <b>sparian</b>, to leave unharmed]</p> <p>9-46</p>	<p>(SOTRIS) Script L60 <b>sotro</b>, <b>sutro</b>, (SVTRV) Script Q117; see also <b>arbiter</b></p>
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<p><i>kirati</i>, spread, strew, prasarpati, spread, prasārayati, stretch, spread, visayi kr; vistarin, adj. spread; prastiirna, spread, extended, flat; stīrna, spread, scattered, strewen</p>	<p>... ví ... jas, to spread (Avestan)</p> <p>pahn kardan پهن کردن to spread gostardan, paxs kardan, to spread (Persian)</p> <p>გავრცელება, gavrtseleba, to spread (Georgian)</p> <p><b>kamā ru</b>, to spread dates for sorting, to pile up, heap up, etc., <b>muššú</b>, to spread, rapāšu, to be spread out, to grow larger, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to become broad, to be widened, extend, <b>ru'umu</b>, to scatter?, <b>nasāk</b>, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to discard, <b>nadū</b>, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., scattered, strewn, etc., <b>lapātu</b>, to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten, etc., <b>parāru</b>, to be scattered, crushed, confused, etc., <b>rūtu</b>, span, half a cubit, <b>idu</b>, span or wing, side, fathom (a measure), bracelet, edge, border, arm, etc., <b>šetū</b>, adj., spread out, <b>šarrišu</b>, spreading, proliferating, etc., <b>šuparruru</b>, to spread, to spread out, broaden, <b>tabāku</b>, to spread, scatter, pour, spill, void, annul, collapse, pile up, stack, etc., <b>taršu</b>, adj., spread, <b>tašubtu</b>, spreading of wings, <b>uššū</b>, tp s[read pit. open wide, strew (Akkadian)</p>	<p>распаўсюджвацца, raspaŭsiudžvaccā, to spread, праліт, praliot, span (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>širiti</b>, to spread, pedalj, span (Croatian)</p> <p>rozprzestrzeniać, to spread, przęsło, span (Polish)</p> <p>platint, to spread (Baltic-Sudovian)</p> <p>izplatīt, to spread, span, to span (Latvian)</p> <p>a imprastia, to spread, deschidere, span (Romanian)</p> <p>levittää, to spread, jänneväli, span (Finnish-Uralic_</p>	<p>να εξαπλωθεί, na exaplotheí, to spread, σπθαμή, spithamí, span (Greek)</p> <p>տարածվել, taratsvel, to spread (Armenian)</p> <p>për t'u përhapur, to spread, hapësirë, span (Albanian)</p> <p>zabaldu, spread, hedatu, to spread, extend, expand, broaden, estaltzeko, to span (Basque)</p>	<p>spado-onis, an eunnoch</p> <p><b>spargo</b>, <b>sparger</b>, <b>sparsi</b>, <b>sparsum</b>, to scatter, sprinkle, spread, dissipate</p>	<p>a scaipeadh, to spread, <b>réim</b>, span (Irish)</p> <p>sgaoileadh, to spread, réis, span (Scott)</p> <p>I wasgaru, to spread, rhychwant, span (Welsh)</p> <p><b>spandersi</b>, vt., <b>spandare</b>, vi., to spread, to diffuse, to send forth, campata, span (Italian)</p> <p><b>répandre</b>, to scatter, spread; envergure, span (French)</p> <p><b>kātā-</b>, to spread, disperse (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>sēr</b>, <b>soha/soh</b>, <b>suhha-&gt; ishuya-&gt;</b>, to scatter, <b>ishuuai/ishui</b>, <b>ishuuac</b>, scatter, to throw, <b>isparanna/isparanni</b>, <b>ispiianu</b>, <b>isprnu</b>, to spread, to spray, to scatter, <b>ispar/ispr</b>, <b>ispariie/a</b>, <b>isparra</b> <b>/isparr</b>, to spread, <b>#pangarija</b>, to spread, <b>plha</b>, to spread out, to flatten (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <b>spread</b> [<lt;oe <b="">spraeden], to diffuse, to scatter, <b>strew</b> [<lt;oe <b="">strewian] <b>span</b> [<lt;oe <b="">spann, a unit of measurement]</lt;oe></lt;oe></lt;oe></p> <p>9-47</p>	<p><b>SPANeRIM</b>, Script TC28, <b>spansa</b>, Script Z1781; <b>spantea</b>, Script R511; <b>spanti</b>, Script Q512, Q521, Q551 <b>spase</b>, Script TC150, TC170, TC298</p>
<p>bhīṣayati, to frighten, scare, <b>tarj</b>, <b>tarjati</b>, to threaten, menace, abuse, revile; tarjayati,-te, to</p>	<p><b>tars</b> ترس fright, tarsāndan, to frighten (Persian)</p>	<p>палохаць, palochać, to frighten (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>zastrašiti</b>, to frighten (Croatian)</p> <p><b>przestraszyć</b>, to</p>	<p>να τρομάζω, na tromázo, to frighten φόβος, fōvos, fobos, fear (Greek)</p> <p>վախեցնելը, huuñup, vakhets'nelu hamar, to frighten</p>	<p>exterrere, to frighten; terror, <b>pavor</b>, fright</p>	<p><b>cagla</b> ort, to frighten (Irish)</p> <p>gu <b>cagal</b>, to frighten (Scott)</p> <p>i ofni, to frighten, brawychu, to frighten, terrify, terrorize; dychryn,</p>	<p>to <b>frighten</b> [<lt;oe <b="">fyrhto, fright? <b>worried</b>], to be uneasy, troubled, [<lt;oe< p=""> </lt;oe<></lt;oe></p>	<p><b>spavo</b> (SPA8V), Script R147 R142</p>

<p>deride, mock, frighten, terrify; <b>tras, trasati (-te) &amp; trasyati (-te)</b>, to tremble, quake, be afraid of; shake, agitate, frighten, scare; vip, vepate, to tremble, quake, vibrate, take fright</p>	<p>შეშინება, sheshineba, to frighten, შიში, shishi, fright (Georgian)</p> <p><b>gilittu, uttūtu</b>, fright, terror, <b>šūduru</b>, to frighten annoy, <b>parādu</b>, to become frightened, confused, to be restless, upset, to disturb, etc., <b>pardiš</b>, adv., frightenly, <b>purrudu</b>, adj., frightened, <b>palāhu</b>, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid of, to fear, to be fearful, reverential, fearsome, to be fearsome, terrible, to reduce to fear, etc., <b>pulubhi 𐎧</b> frighteningly, awsomely, <b>mušādiru</b>, frightening, <b>rašubbatū</b>, frightful aspect, overwhelming impact, awesomeness (Akkadian)</p>	<p>frighten (Polish) baidities, to frighten (Latvian) a <b>speria, SPĀRIA</b>, to frighten (Romanian) <b>pelästyttää</b>, to frighten (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>(Armenian) pēr tē <b>frikēsuar</b>, to frighten (Albanian) beldurtzeko, to frighten, izutu, to frighten, terrify, horrify, shock (Basque)</p>		<p>to frighten; <b>gwylltio</b>, to frighten, enrage (Welsh) spaventare, to frighten, <b>spavento</b>, fright, fear, terror; <b>spaurire</b>, vt., to frighten (Italian) effrayer, to frighten, <b>épouvanter</b>, terrifier, to terrify (French)</p> <p><b>nahh-&gt;, nāhi</b>, <b>nnah/nahh, ahsrie/a</b>, to fear, become afraid, to show respect, (for a diety), revere, be carefu,</p> <p><b>nahuasa/i</b>, fearful or fearsome, <b>nahsrat</b>, fear, fright, respect,</p> <p>reverence, awe, frightfulness, <b>nahsrnu</b>, fear, to make someone afraid, <b>weritema</b>, fear, fright, <b>uerite/uerit, werite/werit, werites</b>, fear, to be frightened, <b>pituliant</b>, fearful, worried, intimidated (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>wyrgan</b>, to strangle]</p> <p>9-48</p>	
<p>āšāvat, entertaining hope, āšāvatā, hopefulness, Azas, wish, expectation, hope; zAs, zAsti, zAste (zAsati, -te), to chasten, punish, correct rule, govern, manage, direct, instruct, order, proclaim, fortell, wish, pray, hope for, exact from</p>	<p>omid امید hopeful,omidvār budan, to hope (Persian)</p> <p>იმედი იმედი, imedi makvs, to hope (Georgian)</p>	<p>надзея дах, nadzieja dach, to hope (Belarusian) nadati se, to hope (Croatian)</p> <p>mieć nadzieję, to hope (Polish) cerēt, to hope (Latvian) sā <b>sperām</b>, to hope, <b>SPER</b>, I hope; <b>SPERI</b>, you hope (Romanian) toivoa, to hope (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να ελπίζω, na elpizo, to hope (Greek) hniju niłünūu, huys unenal, to hope (Armenian) pēr tē shpresuarpēr tē shpresuar, to hope (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>sperare</b>, to hope; <b>spes-ei</b>, hope, expectations, both good and bad</p>	<p>tá súil agam, to hope (Irish)</p> <p>gu dóchas, to hope (Scott) i obeithio, to hope gobaiht (gobeithion) hope (Welsh) <b>sperare</b>, to hope, <b>spendere</b>, to spend; <b>speso</b>, pp (Italian) <b>éesperer</b>, to hope (French)</p> <p><b>spes</b>, hope (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>expectation</b> [<b>&lt;Lat. expectare</b>, to expect], <b>hope</b> [<b>&lt;OE hopian</b>], foreboding</p> <p>9-49</p>	<p><b>spe</b>, (spe tri) Script Z784, AD-4, K152 –see <b>Spetri</b> below <b>spi</b>, Script AJ-6; <b>spo</b> (SPV) Script AV-8 (see spolare)</p> <p><b>speso</b> (SPESV), Script N453</p>
<p>prerayati, to dispatch, send, hi, hinoti, hinute, hinvati, to dispatch, <b>naucara</b>, going in a ship sailor</p>	<p>frestādan فرستادن to send, ravāne kardan, to send (Persian)</p> <p>გაიგზავნოს, gaigzavnos, to dispatch (Georgian)</p> <p>pašš-, to send (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>dekū</b>, to dispatch, lift up, move troops, mobilize, etc.,</p> <p><b>ešeru</b>, to send, to clear up, move straight ahead, march on, etc., <b>namāšu</b>, to dispatch, , to bring a lawsuit, to move, to</p>	<p>для адпраўкі, dla adpraŭki, to dispatch (Belarusian) otpremiti, to dispatch (Croatian) wysłać, to dispatch (Polish) nosūtīt, to dispatch (Latvian) a trimite, a livra, to dispatch, a trimite, to send (Romanian) lähettää, to dispatch (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>για αποστολή, gia apostoli, to dispatch, για να πάει, gia na páei, to make go (Greek) niłunpłetiłni huuđur, ugharkelu hamar, to dispatch (Armenian) pēr tē dērguar, to dispatch, send (Albanian)</p> <p>bidali, to send, remit, bidalzeko, to dispatch (Basque)</p>	<p><b>expedio-ire-ivi and -ii-utum</b>, to free from a snare, disengage, to get things ready for action</p>	<p>seolta, to dispatch (Irish) a thoirte seachad, to dispatch (Scott) anfon, to send, dispatch, forward (Welsh) <b>spedire</b>, to send (Italian) <b>expédier</b>, to dispatch (French)</p> <p><b>wiya-&gt;, uija, uie/a</b>,</p> <p><b>#ujia, uie/ui, wie/a</b>, to send, to send here, <b>ona, oni</b>, to send here, to drive here, <b>unn, unna, unni, unnaunn, oie/oi</b>, to send, to send here, <b>peie/a, peie/pei</b>, to send, <b>uppa/uppi, uppa/upp, upa/upi</b>, to send here, <b>upiesr, upiesn</b>, sending, gift (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <b>dispatch</b> [<b>&lt;OFr. despechier</b>], to send, [<b>&lt;OE sendan</b>] to ship</p> <p>9-50</p>	<p><b>speto</b> (SPETV) Script R219, R238, Script R219, R238 <b>spetri</b> or <b>spe tri</b>, Script Z784</p>

	set out, to defect (to an enemy), to depart, to give someone an order to depart, <b>arû</b> , guide safely, steer a boat, to rule, lead, bring people/animals, guide, <b>âru</b> , to send a message, to go, advance, turn against person, confront, oppose, attack, order, rule, <b>redû</b> , to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to guide, control, etc., <b>šûbuku</b> , <b>abaku</b> , to send merchandise, staples, gifts, tablets, persons, <b>kašâdu</b> , to send, to make prisoner, to raid, to make a journey, to approach, etc., <b>ḥamâtu</b> , to send quickly, promptly, etc., <b>šalâhu</b> , to send off, dispatch, <b>ṭarâdu</b> , to drive away, send, be sent, expel, etc. , <b>uššuru</b> , to send, dispatch, allow, permit, abandon, leave alone, set free, divorce, bequeath, etc. (Akkadian)						
x	x	x	x	<b>spina-ae</b> , a thorn, prickle; difficulties, perplexities	x	name of the town, <b>Spina – ruins near Venice</b> , 9-51	<b>Spina</b> , Script R542; <b>Spini</b> , Script R584; <b>Spinia</b> , Script R574; <b>Spinaom</b> , <b>Spinaum (SPINAVM)</b> , Script R596
x	x	<b>SPĀLARE</b> washing, flushing, lavation (Romanian)	x	x	x	unknown word; probably "I hope (spo) by the god "lare"; -e, abl. single 9-52	<b>spolare</b> , (SPVLARE) or <b>SPV LARE</b> Script AV-8
meni, weapon, thrust, punishment, vengeance, anger, wrath; see <b>sparayati</b> , to loosen, separate, save, win bibha3rti, bha3rati, -te, bharti, bhra3, to bear, bring forward, present, thrust; rs, rsati rsta, push, thrust put in, cover, fill; nud, nudati, -te,	tof, tof kardan, تف کردن to spit; partâb kardan, capândan, gostardan, to thrust; pisâmadegi, birunoftâdegi, protrusion, jodâ kardan, جدا کردن to separate (Persian) წახლისებდა, ts'akhaliseba, to incite, ხელი შეუწყობ, kheli sheuts'q'os, to spur,	падбухторваць, padbuchtovvač, to incite, плявацца, pliavacca, to spit, бутон, buton, bud, адзяліць, addzjalic', to separate (Belarusian) poticati, to incite, pljunuti, to spit, pączek, pupoljak, bud, odvojiti, to separate (Croatian) podžegać, to incite, pluc, to spit, pączek, bud,	ερεθίζω, erethízo, to incite, othisi, <b>sproximo</b> , thrust; σπορ <b>σποροσπορspor</b> , spor, seed, va διαχωριστούν, na diachoristóun, to separate (Greek) խրախուսել, khrakhusel, to incite, թթլում, huṭṭur, t'k'elu hamar, to spit, բաժանել, bazhanel, to separate (Armenian) për të nxitur, to incite, shpoj, to prick, peshtyj, to spit, për të ndarë, to separate (Albanian)	<b>spuo</b> , <b>spuere</b> , <b>spui</b> , <b>sputum</b> , to spit out; <b>pars-partis</b> , part, share, fraction, party, side, direction, duty, <b>separare</b> , to separate	to spreagadh, to incite, a scaradh, to separate (Irish) <b>spor</b> , incite, spur on, instigate, to brosnachaidh, to incite, a sgaradh, to separate (Scott) <b>poeri</b> , to spit, expectorate; had-au, seed, issue; <b>stwffio</b> , to stuff, thrust, cram, to ysgogi, to incite, i wahanu, to separate (Welsh) <b>espurgare</b> , to expurgate, <b>sputtare</b> , to spit; <b>sporgere</b> , to thrust out, protrude,	to thrust out, <b>spit</b> [ <lt;oe <b="">spittan] out; to seed? <b>Spew</b> out, to <b>spur</b> [<lt;oe <b="">spura] <b>parse</b>, to describe a word or group of words, by stating its function or part of speech [<lt;lat. <b="">pars, part], <b>separate</b> {&lt;Lat.</lt;lat.></lt;oe></lt;oe>	<b>spor</b> (SPVR), Script Z1334; <b>spora</b> (SPVRA), Script Z470; <b>spore</b> (SPVRE), Script Z1065; <b>sporerim</b> (SPVREIM), Script Z317, Z386; <b>spores</b> (SPVRES), Script Z73, Z290, Z872, Z945, Z999

<p>thrust, impel, drive away; gr, girati, swallow, spit out, eject</p>	<p>კვირტი, k'virt'i, bud, განცალკევება, gantsalk'eveba, to separate (Georgian)</p> <p><b>gubru</b>, spit, needle, <b>eburu</b>, seed-grain, <b>nadû</b>, spit-out, laid (foundation) placed, fallow, uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, strewn, scattered, fallen, etc., <b>rêtu</b>, to spit?, <b>nîd ru'ti (nîdu)</b>, spitting, <b>ká'u</b>, spew, to vomit, <b>ḥarāmu</b>, to separate, <b>ḥarāmu</b>, to separate, alienate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to wean, etc., <b>petû</b>, to separate, to move off, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, reveal, etc., <b>parsu</b>, separated, divided, secluded, definitive, <b>parāru</b>, to be separated, scattered, to become crushed, to become confused, distraught, etc., <b>piṭru</b>, separation, ransom, split, fissure, a part of the body, undoing (Akkadian)</p>	<p>oddielić, to separate (Polish) iedvesmot, to incite, splaut, to spit, šaut, shoot, <b>atdalit</b>, to separate (Latvian) <b>spurgas</b>, bud, young shoot (Baltic-Sudovian) pentru a incita, to incite, a scuipa, to spit, <b>SPOR</b>, gain, increase, growth, benefit, progress, mugur, bud, a <b>separa</b>, to separate (Romanian) herättää, to incite, sylkeä, to spit, nuppu, bud, erottaa, to separate (Finnish-Uralic)</p>			<p>per incitare, to incite, separare, to separate (Italian) pouser, to push; <b>espurgier</b>, to purge, inciter, to incite, <b>séparer</b>, to separate (French)</p> <p>w ätk-, to separate (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>saligai</b>, to spit, <b>tatrah</b>, <b>tatra</b>, to incite,</p> <p><b>harb</b>, separate oneself,</p> <p><b>tuhs</b>, <b>tuhsana/tuhsani</b>, <b>tuhus</b>, to separate, to cut off, to be cut off, separated (Hittite)</p>	<p>separare]</p> <p>9-53</p>	
<p>tiṣṭhathi (sthā), to stand, sthA, tiSThathi, -te, stand, stay, stop, remain, wait; avasthaatuM sthaa, sthitaH (situated)</p>	<p>âstâya [â-stâ] hishtahi [stâ], to stand (Avestan) isttof, tof kardan, ایستادن <b>istâdan</b>, to stand, râst sodan, pâydâri kardan, to stand; mândan, tâb âvardan, negâh dâstan, to stay (Persian) დოგმა, dogma, to stand (Georgian)</p> <p><b>itussu</b>, <b>izuzzu</b>, to stand (Akkadian)</p>	<p>стаяць, <b>stajać</b>, to stand (Belarusian) <b>stajac</b>, v. imp. to stand (Belarus) <b>ostajati</b>, zaustaviti, <b>stub</b> (Serbo Croatian) <b>stajati</b>, to stand (Croatian) <b>stac</b>, to stand, <b>stojak</b>, stand, (Polish) <b>stat</b>, <b>stalet</b>, to stand, (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>stāvēt</b>, to stand (Latvian) a <b>STA</b>, to stand; <b>STAI</b>, you stand, stop, hold on, halt; <b>STARE</b>, state, condition, situation (Romanian) seistä, to stand (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>στέκομαι, <b>stékomai</b>, to stand, <b>stamato</b>, <b>stirigma</b> (Greek) կաղկնդի, kangnel, to stand (Armenian) për të qëndruar, to stand (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>sto</b>, <b>stare</b>, <b>steti</b>, <b>statum</b>, <b>orior</b>, to rise</p>	<p>chun seasamh, to stand (Irish)</p> <p>seasamh, to stand (Scott) i sefyll, to stand, stop, halt, pose; aros, to wait, await, stay, stop, remain, continue; trigo, to stay, abide, dwell, inhabit, die (Welsh) chom, to stay; war-sav, to be standing up, (Breton)</p> <p><b>stare</b>, to stand (Italian);</p> <p><b>stationare</b>;</p> <p><b>stationner</b>, se tenir debout, to stand (French)</p> <p>lip, to stand,</p> <p>[B käly-], käly-, to stand (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>stta</b>, to stand (Lycian)</p> <p>ta, to stand, (Luvian)</p> <p><b>anda ar-</b>, <b>arta</b>, <b>arhari</b>, <b>tatsa</b>, to stand,</p> <p><b>ar</b>, to stand by, to be stationed, to remain standing; to be present, to occur, <b>tiie/a</b>, <b>tie/a</b>, to go stand, to step, to place oneself, to set in (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <b>stand</b> [&lt;OE standan], <b>stay</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>stare</b>, to stand]</p> <p>9-54</p>	<p><b>sta</b>, Script N206, TA-2, AF-6</p> <p><b>star</b>, Script TC190;</p> <p><b>STAReS</b>, Script TC298:</p> <p><b>stai</b>, Script Z638;</p> <p><b>ste</b>, Script N139;</p> <p><b>sti</b>, Script Z47, Z155, Z206, Z245, TC238, K79</p> <p><b>sto</b> (STV), Script Q303;</p> <p>Sto – See hundred?</p>

mandurā, stable for horses, gośālā, stable for cattle, shirah, stable, firmvrajin, adj., being in a stable; vraya, fold, shed, stable, station of herds; herd, flock, troop, multitude	<p><b>establ</b> اصطبل stable, stalls, ostovār پستدار stable, adj., āxor, stable, stable (Persian)</p> <p>სტაბილური, <b>st'abiluri</b>, ჩერდება, cherdeba, stall (Georgian)</p> <p><b>atnannu</b>, stable (Hurrian word),</p> <p><b>kūdanu</b>, in <b>bīt kūdini</b>, mule stable,</p> <p><b>guzi</b>, stableman, hostler, <b>watihuru</b>, stablehand (Hurrian word), (Akkadian)</p>	<p>стабільны, <b>stabílny</b>, stable, стойла, stojla, stall (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>stabilan</b>, stable, odugovlačenje, stall (Croatian)</p> <p><b>stabilny</b>, stable stoisko, stall (Polish)</p> <p><b>stabilis</b>, stable, gulta, stall (Latvian)</p> <p>grajd, stable, stand, stall, <b>STABILĪ</b>, to establish, stable, settle, determine, state (Romanian)</p> <p>vakaa, stable, pilttuu, stall (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>σταθέρως, statherós, stable, αναβάλλω, anavállō, stall, <b>stablos</b>, <b>stabilizo</b>, stable (Greek)</p> <p>կայուն, kayun, stable, տաղավար, taghavar, stall (Armenian)</p> <p>i qëndrueshëm, stable, tezgë, stall (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>stabilis-e</b>, firm, steady, stable;</p> <p><b>stabulum-i</b>, habitation, quarters</p>	<p>cobhsai, stable, <b>stalla</b>, stall (Irish)</p> <p>stáball, stable, <b>stall</b>, stall (Scott)</p> <p><b>ystabl</b>-au, stable, <b>stall</b>, stall (Welsh)</p> <p><b>stabile</b>, stable, <b>stalla</b>, stall (Italian)</p> <p><b>stable</b>, stable, <b>stalle</b>, stall (French)</p>	<p><b>stable</b>, firm; a building, stable [&lt;Lat. stabilis, stabulum], <b>stall</b> [&lt;OE <b>steall</b>], cattle stall]</p> <p>9-55</p>	<p><b>stabi</b> (STA8LI), Script N700</p>
unnatatā, prominence, prapātah, cliff, kūtah, crag, rock, cliff	<p>tape هفت hill, bartari, barjastegi, prominenc, tude, kume, xarman, stack; partgāh, cliff (Persian)</p> <p>მნიშვნელობა, mnishvneloba, prominence, ცივაბო გორაკი, tsitsabo gorak'i, steep hill, კლდეში, k'ldeshi, cliff, ნაცრისფერი, natsrisperi, scarp (Georgian)</p> <p>babana, mountainous region (Urartian)</p> <p><b>kāpu</b>, cliff, embankment,</p> <p><b>mūlū</b>, hill, height, high ground, ascent,</p> <p><b>tabāku</b>, to make stacks bricks, reeds, etc., to layer, to pour, to spill, to collapse, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>прагуберанен, praturberanenc, prominence, строма, stroma, steep cliff (Belarusian)</p> <p>neravnina, prominence, strme litice, steep cliff (Croatian)</p> <p>rozglos, prominence, strome urwisko, steep cliff (Polish)</p> <p>izcilība, prominence, <b>stāvā</b> klintis, steep cliff (Latvian)</p> <p><b>karpis</b>, cliff; aukara, crag (Baltic-Sudovian)</p> <p>proeminentă, prominence, <b>stâncă</b> abruptă, steep cliff, (Romanian)</p> <p>huomattava asema, prominence, jyrkkä mäki, steep hill (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>προεξοχή, proexochi, prominence, γκρεμός, nkremós, cliff, σωρός, sorós, stack; <b>skopos</b>, prothesi, blepsi, scope (Greek)</p> <p>Հայտնի է, Haytni e, prominence, կարուկ ժայռոտ, ktruk zhayrrot, steep cliff, ցրտահարություն, ts'rtaharut'yun, scarp, բարձրի, k'arap', alabaster (Armenian)</p> <p>rëndësi, prominence, shkëmb i pjerrët, steep cliff, rrëpirë, <b>skarpat</b>, a scarp raftë, a stack (Albanian)</p> <p>malkar, scarp, <b>pila</b>, stack, labar, ameldigi, cliff, haitza, crag (Basque)</p>	<p><b>scopulus-i</b>, rock, craig, cliff, danger, ruin</p>	<p>feiceálach, prominence, cnoc géar, steep hill, crag, crag (Irish)</p> <p><b>stac</b>, steep cliff, hill, stack, creig, crag (Scott)</p> <p>bryn serth, steep hill, <b>allt</b> (eltydd), hill, hill-side, cliff, wood;</p> <p>clogwyn-i-au, cliff, crag, precipice, bluff, beisgawn-au, stack of sheaves (Welsh)</p> <p><b>staccare</b>, vi., <b>stacco</b> [spicco] relief, prominence; <b>scarpata</b>, bluff, cliff, scarp (Italian)</p> <p><b>escarpé</b>, adj. steep, precipitous, sheer,</p> <p>(French)</p> <p><b>peru</b>, <b>perun</b>, rock, cliff, boulder, <b>perunant</b>, rocky, craggy,</p> <p>#<b>peruna</b>, rock, <b>hekur</b>, rock sanctuary (Hittite)</p>	<p>a cliff, <b>stack</b>? [&lt;ON <b>stakkr</b>]; a <b>cape</b>, <b>scarp</b> [&lt;Ital. <b>scarpa</b>], dominance, <b>stack</b>; <b>raft</b> [&lt;ON raptr, beam], prominence, <b>pile</b>, [&lt;Lat. <b>pillar</b>]</p> <p>9-56</p>	<p><b>stakas</b>, Script TC190, TC298</p>
ihastha, adj., standing or staying here	<p><b>istāde</b>, static, adj., (Persian)</p> <p>სტატიკური, <b>st'at'ik'uri</b>, static (Georgian)</p>	<p>статычны, <b>statyčny</b>, static (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>statički</b>, static (Croatian)</p> <p><b>styczny</b>, static (Polish)</p> <p><b>statisks</b>, static (Latvian)</p> <p><b>STĀTUTĀ</b>, old, decayed, tasteless, static, static (Romanian)</p> <p><b>staattinen</b>, static (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>στατικός, <b>statikós</b>, static (Greek)</p> <p>unusuuhli, <b>statik</b>, static (Armenian)</p> <p>i pandryshueshëm, static, <b>zgjatem</b>, linger (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>sto</b>, stare, steti, <b>statum</b></p>	<p><b>statach</b>, static (Irish)</p> <p><b>stoidhle</b>, static (Scott)</p> <p><b>stutig</b>, static (Welsh)</p> <p><b>statico</b>, static (Italian);</p> <p><b>statique</b>, static (French)</p> <p><b>Istantae</b>, <b>Istantaie/a</b>, <b>Istantae</b>, to sty put, to linger (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>static</b>, [&lt;Gk <b>statikos</b>] standing</p> <p>9-57</p>	<p><b>statita</b> Script Q183, Q174, R530, R664</p>

glA, glAyati, to be loth, displeased, averse to, wearied, exhausted, fade away, wearied, faded, withered; mlA, mlAyati, -te (mlAti), to relax, languish, wither, fade, decay; zuS, zuSyati (-te), to be dry, wither, fade, make dry up, parch, emaciate, afflict, destroy; pANDu, adj., white, pale	pazmorde, pazmordan, kamrang sodan, to fade; rangparide, kamrang, zard, adj., pale (Persian)	blaknac, plowiec, wiedzna, zanikac, fade; blady, granica, pŁot, sztacheta, zblednac, pale (Polish)	marainomai, xethoriazō, exantloumai, fade; ochros, chlomos, palouki, ochrio, chlomiazo, perifrasso, pale (Greek) i fishkur, i venitur, i flashkēt, i zbērdhulēt, i shpēlarē, faded adj. (Albanian)	paleo-ere, to be pale or yellow; pallor-oris paleness, fading	diflannu, to disappear, vanish, fade, flee; edwi (edwino) to fade, wither, decay; gwywo, to wither, fade; gwelwi, to pale (Welsh) <i>stingere</i> , to fade; <i>stinto</i> , adj. faded (Italian); <i>dépérir</i> , to fade French	to <i>fade</i> [ <i>&lt;OFr. fader</i> ], faded 9-58	stinto (STINTV), Script Q376, Q388, Q396,
shataM, hundred	saite [sata] satem, hundred (Avestan) sad صد hundred (Persian) ას, as, hundred (Georgian)  meru, hundred, meat (Akkadian)	сто, <i>sto</i> , hundred (Belarusian) <i>stotina</i> , hundred (Croatian) <i>sto</i> , hundred (Polish) <i>sto</i> , hundred (Serbo-Croatian) simtas, hundred (Baltic-Lithuanian) simts, hundred (Latvian) SUTĂ, hundred (Romanian) sata, hundred (Finnish-Uralic)	he-katon, hundred (Greek) հարյուր, haryur, hundred (Armenian) njëquind, hundred, (Albanian)	centum, hundred	<i>céad</i> , hundred (Irish) <i>ceud</i> hundred, (Scott) <i>cant (can) cannoedd</i> , <i>cantoedd</i> , hundred (Welsh) <i>kant</i> , hundred (Breton) <i>cento</i> (Italian) <i>cent</i> , hundred (French)  <i>känt</i> [B kante], hundred (Tocharian)  MĒ, hundred (Hittite)	hundred? 9-59	<i>sto</i> (STV), Script Q303; or <i>cueto</i> (CFETV)? Script Z1137 see sta;
sarala, straight (making a line), saralā <i>rekhā</i> , straight, making the nose, nāsā (nose) parāvaram, straight, directly, samarekha, adj., straight-lined, straight; rju, straight, right, upright, honest; praguNay, -yati, to set right, make straight	რასტ <i>rāst</i> straight dorost, <i>yekrāst</i> , straight, (Persian)  სწორი, sts'ori, straight (Georgian)  ešeriš, straight,  išaru, straight, normal, regular, ordinary, etc.,  ešeru, straighten up, to go straight toward, to dispatch, put in good order, etc., šupšuqu, straight, narrow, distressed, painful,  taršu, straight, correct, appropriate (Akkadian)	прямой, pramoj, straight (Belarusian) ravno, straight (Croatian)  proste, straight (Polish) taisni, straight (Latvian) drept, straight, STRĂMTĂ, tight, STRĂMTA, to tighten (Romanian)	ευθεία, eftheia, straight, tentono, tighten (Greek) ուղիղ, ughigh, straight (Armenian) i drejtë, drejt, adv. vijë drejtë straight (Albanian)  zuzen, straight, right, direct, correct, just (Basque)	sterno, stenerē, stravi, stratum, to stretch over, spread, lie down, make smooth, overthrow, calm, strew; strictus, tight; stringo, stringere, strinxi, strictum, to draw together, affect, draw weapon, touch upon	<i>díreach</i> , straight (Irish)  <i>díreach</i> , straight (Scott) yn syth, stiff, erect, perpendicular, straight (Welsh) <i>dritto</i> , straight, <i>stretta</i> , tightening hold <i>stretto</i> , straight, narrow, tight, close (Italian) tout <i>droit</i> , straight, <i>serrer</i> , to tighten, <i>étroit</i> , straight, narrow (French)  <i>lazziie/a</i> , straighten, to set straight (Hittite)	straight, [ <i>&lt;ME stretch</i> ] to <i>stretch</i> [ <i>&lt;OE streccan</i> ], to <i>strew</i> [ <i>&lt;OE strewian</i> ] 9-60	<i>streta</i> , Script Z1571; <i>streter</i> , Script Z500
racayati, to arrange, rac, racayati, to arrange, produce, form, make, contrive, arrange, produce, cause, effect, compose, write, nirmimīte, construct, sUtray, -yati, to put together, arrange, make into a, perform,	morratatab kardan, سازمندان to arrange,  nazm, نظم arrangement, discipline, ārāstan, pirāstan, rāyānidan, to arrange (Persian)  մոտեցրել, moats'q'os, to arrange, մթնեցնել, to	арганізаваць, <i>arhanizavać</i> , to arrange, майстраваць, majstravać, construct (Belarusian) <i>organizirati</i> , to arrange, izgraditi, construct (Croatian) <i>zaaranžować</i> , to arrange, zbudować, construct (Polish) <i>organizēt</i> , to	va οργανώσει, na <i>organósei</i> , to arrange, κατασκευάσει, kataskevasei, construct, <i>kanonizo</i> , dieytheto, arrange, στροφή, <i>strofi</i> , strophe, stanza (Greek) լուսվաթիւն, kazmakerpel, to arrange, կարուցիլ, karruts'el, construct (Armenian) për të rregulluar, to arrange, ndërtoj, construct, <i>aranzhoj</i> , arrange (Albanian)	struo, struere, struxi, structum, to put together, arrange, pile up, build, erect, devise; <i>strophæ</i> , a trick, artifice; <i>strophium-i</i> , a breast-band, a headband, chaplet, <i>stantia</i> , stanza	socrú a dhéanam, to arrange, tógáil, construct (Irish) a chuir air dòigh, to arrange, togail, construct (Scott) i drefnu, to arrange, order, organize, marshall, adeiladu, construct (Welsh) <i>organizzare</i> , to arrange, costruire, to construct, (Italian) <i>organiser</i> , <i>arranger</i> , to arrange, construction,	name; possibly with the prefix: to put together, organize, [ <i>&lt;Lat. organum</i> , instrument] <i>arrange</i> [ <i>&lt;OFr. arrangier</i> ], pile up, build, erect, devise; a trick,	<i>strogla</i> , (STRVbLA) Script Q521, Q671; <i>strophgla</i> , (STRVΦbLA) Script R370, R487; R498 <i>strophglas</i> , (STRVΦbLAS) Q543; see strophgla below

	<p>mshenebloba, construct (Georgian)</p> <p>šid-(išt-), to build (Uartian)</p> <p>pa-, to build, erect (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>epēšu</b>, to build, construct, cultivate, plant, ritual, practice witchcraft,</p> <p><b>dājanūtu</b>, (with <b>šūhuzu</b>) to arrange,</p> <p><b>redū</b>, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?,</p> <p>to add words, entries in a tablet, etc., <b>lamū</b>, objects in a circle, to arrange decorations in a circular form, circle, etc.,</p> <p><b>rakāsu</b>, to arrange in order, bandage, to tie up a boat, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>arrange, būvēt, construct (Latvian) a <b>aranja</b>, to arrange, construi, construct (Romanian) jārstjää, to arrange, rakentaa, construct (Finnish-Uralic)</p>			<p>construct (French)</p> <p>prīnawa, to construct (Lycian)</p> <p><b>hantae</b>, to arrange, arrange together,</p> <p><b>tksesr</b>, arrangement, combination, settlement,</p> <p><b>taks-</b>, <b>takkis-</b>-, construct, contrive, use (Hittite)</p>	<p>artifice, construct; <b>strophe</b> [&lt;Gk. <b>strophe</b>, movement of the chorus], <b>stanza</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>stantia</b>] Note: It. <b>gli</b>, to him, to them 9-61</p>	
<p>ślokaḥ, strophe, verse, chalayati, trick, chadman, disguise, plea, pretext, trick, deceit, fraud, śvāsa-bhaṅgaḥ, treachery, viśvāśaghātaḥ, treachery, perfidy</p>	<p>kalak, حيلة trick, neyrang, rāze kār, neyrang zadan, to trick, khyant, خيانت treachery, perfidy (Persian)</p> <p>სტენზა, <b>st'enza</b>, strophe, stanza, შეასრულო, sheasrula, trick, ღალატი, ghalat'i, treachery (Georgian)</p> <p><b>niklu</b>, trick, ingenuity, deception, <b>ikiltu</b>, trick, ruse, treachery, <b>nikiltu</b>, trick, skillful work, cunning, deception, <b>nakālu</b>, to trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, to deceive, <b>šiqbu</b>, trick, stratagem, <b>šibqū</b>, stratagem, plot, trick, <b>pīgu</b>, trickery, deceit, <b>piršātu</b>, trickery, deceit, lies, <b>tašgirtu</b>, deceit, treachery, <b>muštappitu</b>, <b>muštaptu</b>, <b>šappitu</b>, adj., treacherous, <b>šapātu</b>, to be treacherous, malicious, <b>muštaptūtu</b>, <b>nullānūtu</b>, <b>šalīptu</b>, treachery, <b>dāštu</b>,</p>	<p>страфа, <b>strafa</b>, strophe, трык, <b>truk</b>, trick, вераломства, vialomstva, treachery (Belarusian) <b>strofa</b>, strophe, <b>trik</b>, trick, izdaja, treachery (Croatian) <b>strofa</b>, strophe, <b>trik</b>, trick, zdrada, treachery (Polish) <b>strobe</b>, strophe, <b>triks</b>, trick, nodevība, treachery (Latvian) <b>strofā</b>, strophe, <b>truc</b>, trick, <b>trādare</b>, treachery (Romanian) sākeistō, strophe, temppu, trick, petollisuus, treachery (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>τέχνασμα, technasma, <b>trik</b>, apati, trick, στροφή, <b>strofi</b>, strophe, stanza, προδοσία, <b>prodosia</b>, treachery (Gtreek) ლაქადნოქონი, kakhvatsut'yun, strophe, hūarp, hnark', trick, դավաճանություն, davachanut'yun, treachery (Armenian) <b>strofë</b>, strophe, mashtim, trick, <b>iluzion</b>, illusion, <b>tradhti</b>, treachery (Albanian)</p> <p><b>trikimailu</b>, trick, <b>traizioa</b>, treachery (Basque)</p>	<p><b>strophæ</b>-ae, a trick, artifice; <b>strophium</b>-i, a breast-band, a headband, chaple, artificium-i, trick, perfidia-ae, treachery, dishonesty, <b>proditor-oris</b>, traitor</p>	<p><b>strōpach</b>, strophe, <b>trick</b>, trick, feall, treachery (Irish) <b>strophe</b>, strophe, cleas, trick, fealltachd, treachery (Scott) <b>strophe</b>, strophe, <b>sgil</b>, ploy, strategem, skill; <b>tric</b>-iau, trick, hoax, brad, treachery (Welsh) <b>strofa</b>, strofe, strophe, <b>trucco</b>, trick, <b>tradimento</b>, treachery (Italian) <b>strophe</b>, strophe, <b>truc</b>, trick, <b>traîtrise</b>, treachery (French)</p> <p>guhākune*[B kuhākāññe], deception, trickery (Tocharian)</p> <p>warpa/i, skill, knowledge, craft (Luvian)</p> <p><b>ulkisra/wkisirra</b>, skilled, experienced, able,</p> <p><b>apla</b>, deceit, <b>aplae</b>, entrap, <b>mrsant</b>, deceitful,</p> <p>dishonest, unholy,</p> <p><b>mrsadr</b>, deception, fraud, treachery (Hittite)</p>	<p>strophe? name? <b>trick</b>? [<lt;onfr. <b="">trikier, to deceive] <b>strophe</b> [&lt;Gk. <b>strophe</b>, movement of the chorus], <b>stanza</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>stantia</b>] Note: It. <b>gli</b>, to him, to them 9-62</lt;onfr.></p>	<p><b>strophgla</b> (STRVΦbLA), Script R370, R487, R498; <b>strophglas</b> (STRVΦbLAS) Script R633</p>



	treachery, dishonesty, <b>wanā'u</b> , to deceive, cheat (Akkadian)						
<b>sīvyati</b> , to sew, āsanjayati, to stitch	dukhtan, دوختن to sew (Persian)  კერვა, k'erva, to sew (Georgian)  <b>kubbū</b> , to sew, to patch, sewn, patched, <b>šē'u</b> , to upholster, layer, to pad (Akkadian)	шыць, <b>šyć</b> , to sew (Belarusian) <b>šivati</b> , to sew (Croatian) <b>szyć</b> , to sew (Polish) <b>šūt</b> , to sew (Latvian) a <b>coase</b> , to sew, <b>COASEM</b> , we sew, <b>SĀU</b> , his, its; (Romanian) ommella, to sew (Finnish-Uralic)	χνα ράψω, na rāpso, to sew (Greek) կարելի, karel, to sew (Armenian) për të qepur, to sew (Albanian)  josi, to sew (Basque)	<b>suo</b> , <b>suere</b> , <b>sui</b> , <b>sutum</b> , to sew <b>suo</b> , <b>sua</b> , his, its	chun stíth, to stitch (Irish) gus <b>sew</b> , to sew (Scott) i gwnio, to sew (Welsh) <b>cucire</b> , to sew, <b>suo</b> , his, its (Italian) à <b>coudre</b> , to sew, <b>soi</b> , his, its (French)  <b>sr/srie/a</b> , to sew, embroider, to truss, <b>#salp</b> , sewage (Hittite)	<b>sew</b> , [ <b>&lt;OE seowian</b> ] stíth, [ <b>&lt;OE stice</b> , <b>sting</b> ] join; his, its  9-63	<b>su</b> (SF), Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Singl. <b>suo</b> , Script TC307 M50, DR-4; CP34 (see sa) <b>sua</b> (SFA), Conj. Pres. 3rd Pers. Singl. <b>suat</b> , Script AJ-11, BT24 <b>sue</b> (SFE), Ind. Pres. 3rd Pers. Fut., <b>suet</b> Script Z128, Z131, Z224, Z412, Z1809 <b>sueitus</b> (SFEITVS) (suo: Lat. Ind. Perf. 2nd Pers. Pl. <b>súitis</b> , you sew)  <b>uís</b> Script HA-4 <b>suem</b> (SFEM), 1st Pers. Conj. <b>suam</b> , "I would sew," Script Z656, Z1835, Z1770 <b>suís</b> (SFIS) (Ind. Pres. 2nd Pers. Single, you sew) Script AP-5
<b>das</b> , <b>dasyati</b> , to suffer want, languish, exhaust, consume, be wanting, fail; mRS, mRSyate, not heed, forget, suffer, bear, put up with, endure, forgive, pardon	<b>dastxose</b> degarguni sodan, degargun sodan, to undergo ranj bordan, tan dardādān, dard kasidan, dard <b>dāshtan</b> , to suffer (Persian)  გაიაროს, gaiaros, to undergo, განდგომი, ganitsdian, to suffer (Georgian)  <b>ḥabātu</b> , to suffer?, <b>inḥu</b> , suffering (Akkadian)	прайсці, prajsci, to undergo, пакутаваць, pakutavać, to suffer (Belarusian) proći, to undergo, trpjeti, to suffer (Croatian) podlegać, to undergo, cierpieć, to suffer (Polish) iet cauri, to undergo, ciest, to suffer (Latvian) sā se <b>supunā</b> , to undergo, a <b>sufəri</b> , to suffer (Romanian) mennā, to undergo, kārsiā, to suffer (Finnish-Uralic)	να υποβλήθούν, na yprofēroun, to undergo, να υποφέρουν, na yprofēroun, to suffer (Greek) անցնելի, ants'nel, to undergo, տարապելի, tarrapel, to suffer (Armenian) t'i nënshtrohen, to undergo, të vuajë, to suffer (Albanian)	<b>subeo-ire-li or ivi-itung</b>	dul faoi, to undergo, ag fulaingt, to suffer (Irish) gu bhith air a dhèanamh, to undergo, gus fulang, to suffer (Scott) i ymgymryd à nhw, to undergo, i ddiodef, to suffer, bear, endure, wait; goddef, to bear, endure, tolerate, permit, let (Welsh) <b>subire</b> , to suffer (Italian) <b>subir</b> , to undergo, <b>souffrir</b> , to suffer (French)  käl- [B käl-], to suffer, endure, klopaši, adj., suffering (Tocharian)	to undergo, <b>suffer</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat. suffero</b> , <b>sufferre</b> , to hold up, support, endure, suffer]  9-64	<b>suba</b> (SV8A), Script R633, R644
<b>mrdu</b> , soft, tender, delicate, mild, gentle, weak, moderate; <b>madhya</b> , adj., middle, central, moderate, indifferent, neutral,  durbalīkaroti,	virān kardan, to undermine, sast kardan, سست کردن to undermine, enfeeble, weaken, <b>umierany</b> , <b>umierany</b> , moderate (Belarusian) potkopati, undermine, <b>oslabiti</b> , weaken, umjeren, moderate (Croatian) podkopac,  ძირს უთხრის, dzirs utkhris, undermine,	падрываць, padryvać, undermine, слабейць, <b>slabiejć</b> , weaken, ўмераны, <b>umierany</b> , moderate (Belarusian) potkopati, undermine, <b>oslabiti</b> , weaken, umjeren, moderate (Croatian) podkopac,	υπονομεύω, yponomevo, undermine, μέτριος, <b>métrios</b> , moderate, μαλακός, <b>malakós</b> , soft, mild (Greek) թուլացնելի, t'ulats'nel, undermine, <b>չափազրկի</b> , ch'ap'avor, <b>չափազրկի</b> moderate (Armenian)  minojnë, undermine, mesatar, moderate (Albanian)  ahultzeko, ahuldu, weaken, <b>moderatua</b> , neurritsu, moderate	<b>subruo-ruere-ruui rutum</b> , to undermine; <b>sobrius-a-um</b> , sober, moderate, frugal; <b>modero-are</b> , to regulate, restrain, keep within bounds; <b>mollesco-ere</b> , to soften	an bonn, undermine, lagú, weaken, measartha, moderate (Irish) lagachadh, undermine, weaken, meadhanach, moderate (Scott) tanseilio, to undermine, gwanhau, weaken, <b>cymedrol</b> , moderate (Welsh) minare, undermine, indebolire, weaken, <b>sobrio</b> , adj. temperate,	to undermine, overthrow, destroy, weaken, [ <b>&lt;ON veikir</b> , <b>weak</b> ], <b>sober</b> , <b>moderate</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat. moderatus</b> , pp. <b>moderare</b> , to regulate]  9-65	<b>subra</b> (SV8RA), Script R142  See also (Part 6-11)  <b>molak</b> (MVLAK), Script ZB-2, Z54, Z206, Z805, Z859, Z1049 <b>MvLAK</b> , Script

weaken	<p>დასუსტება, dasust'eba, weaken, ზომიერი, zomieri, moderate (Georgian)</p> <p><b>paḥāḥu</b>, to weaken?,</p> <p><b>rabābu</b>, to weaken,  to grow soft, to relax, to calm down, to calm someone down, to humble, to force into submission,</p> <p><b>našāru</b>, to weaken,  to subtract, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to diminish in strength, to remove, to deduct, expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, etc.,</p> <p><b>anšu</b>, weakened,  <b>nāšu</b>, to be weakened, shaky, to quake, to give way, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, <b>*šumṣu</b>, weakened, diminished, <b>unnušu</b>, weakened, dilapidated (Akkadian)</p>	<p>undermine, <b>oslabiac</b>, weaken, umiarkowanyc, moderate (Polish) apdraudēt, undermine,vājināt, weaken, vājinātmērena, moderate (Latvian) submina, undermine, <b>slābi</b>, weaken, <b>sobru</b>, sober, <b>moderat</b>, moderate (Romanian) heikentää, to undermine, heikentää, weaken, kohtalainen, moderate (Finnish- Uralic)</p>	(Basque)		<p>moderate, <b>moderare</b>, moderate (Italian) saper, undermine, affaiblir, weaken, <b>sobre</b>, adj. sober, moderate, temperate, <b>modéré</b>, modérée, moderate (French)</p> <p>kulā- (vb.) [B kulā-], weaken, cease (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>mlisku/milisku</b>, weak, light, unimportant, <b>mleskues</b>, to become weak, <b>mliskunu</b>, to make weak, <b>maleskues</b>, to make weak, <b>maliskunu</b>, weaken (Hittite)</p>		<p>Z254 Z446, M-1, M24 <b>MvLAKE</b>, Script Z463 Z463</p>
kampate, to shake, vepate, to trembl, <b>kSud</b> , <b>kSodati</b> , pound, shatter, shake, stamp upon, dash to pieces {kSoda3yati} shake, crush,	<p>jonbāndan, جنبندن to shake, larzes, larzidan, takān dādan, to shake (Persian)</p> <p>შერბევა, sherkheva, to shake (Georgian) rābu, shake, to dislodge, to displace, to quake, tremble, <b>ḥāšu</b>, to shake, <b>nāšu</b>, to shake, to become shaky, to be shaken, to quake, to make quake, to be weakened, to give way, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, <b>narāṭu</b>, to shake, to cause to tremble, quiver, sway, <b>enēšu</b>, shaky, impoverished, to become dilapidated, weak, etc (Akkadian)</p>	<p>дрыжаць, dryžac, to shake (Belarusian) tresti, to shake (Croatian) wstrząsnąć, to shake (Polish) krafit, to shake (Latvian) <b>a scutura</b>, to shake from beneath, to haul dust, to agitate (Romanian) ravistaa, to shake (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να κουνήσει, na kounisei, to shake (Greek) թափահարելի, t'ap'aharel, to shake (Armenian) për të <b>shkundur</b>, to shake (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>succutio-</b> <b>cutere-cussi</b> <b>cussm</b>, to shake from beneath</p>	<p>a chroitheadh, to shake (Irish) a 'crathadh, to shake (Scott) <b>cysgogi</b>, to shake, move; siglo, to shake, quake, rock, swing (Welsh) <b>scuotere</b>, scroilare, to shake (Italian) <b>secouer</b>, branler, trembler, to shake (French)</p>	<p>by his, Kato; or to <b>shake</b> [&lt;OE <b>sceacan</b>], from beneath 9-66</p>	<p><b>sukatv</b> (SVKATV), Script Q755 (possibly su Kato)</p>

carmaprabhedikā, shoemaker's awl	surākh kon, سوراخ کن perforator, punch, awl	шыла шаўца, <b>šyla</b> šauca, shoemaker's awl (Belarusian) čarter obuće, shoemaker's awl (Croatian) szydło szewca, shoemaker's awl (Polish) apavu <b>aukla</b> , shoemaker's awl (Latvian) cizmarul, shoemaker's awl, <b>SULA</b> , Latin subula, tool used to make holes in leather to pass the thread (Romanian) naskali, awl, suuhun, shoemaker's awl (Finnish-Uralic)	σοῦβλί, <b>souvli</b> , awl (Greek) зніўдальнік нунітэрр, shoemaker's awl (Armenian) këpucari i këpucëve, shoemaker's awl (Albanian)	sullus-a, a swine <b>subula-ac</b> , a shoemakers awl	<b>awl</b> greamair, shoemaker's awl (Irish) <b>awl</b> greusaiche, shoemaker's awl (Scott) <b>awl</b> cregyn, shoemaker's awl (Welsh) punteruolo da calzolaio, shoemaker's awl (Italian) <b>l'alène</b> du cordonnier, shoemaker's awl (French)	Sulla, name?, shoemaker's <b>awl?</b> [<OE <b>œl</b> ]  9-67	<b>Sula</b> (SFLA) Script TC19
x	<b>and</b> , آنها پی they are (Persian) ობობო სობობ, isinarian, they are (Georgian) <b>aššunu</b> , iššini (f.), <b>iššunu</b> , they (Akkadian)	яны, <b>jany</b> , they are (Belarusian) oni <b>su</b> , they are (Croatian) oni <b>sq</b> , they are (Polish) viņi ir, they are (Latvian) <b>SUNT</b> , they are (Romanian) he ovat, they are (Finnish-Uralic)	χαυτοί είναι, aftoi einai, they are (Greek) նրանք են, nrank' yen, they are (Armenian) ata <b>janë</b> , they are (Albanian)	<b>sunt</b>	tá <b>siad</b> , they are (Irish) tha <b>iad</b> , they are (Scott) Mae nhw, they are (Welsh) loro <b>sono</b> , they are (Italian) elles <b>sont</b> (French)  <b>sumēs, -smas, -e</b> , they (Hittite)	they are  9-68	<b>SUNT</b> (SVNT) Script Q701 (See SONT)
atyeti, to go beyond, <b>uparitana</b> , upper, atišobhana, superb, jyāyas, superior, laGgh, laGghati, -te, to leap, spring over, go beyond, travel over, mount, ascend, escape, transgress, surpass, atikrāmati or -krāmyati, to surpass	bālāyi, بالایی upper, besyār xub, bāsokuh, superb, adj. (Persian)  შესანიშნავი, sheshanishnavi, superb, ზედა, zeda, upper,  გადააჭარბოს, gadaach'arbos, to surpass (Georgian)  ašhu, above, <b>ašyu/o</b> , upper, high (Hurrian)  <b>el</b> , above, <b>on</b> , beyond, <b>eli</b> , above, on, upon, over, towards, etc., <b>elēn</b> , <b>elēnu</b> , prep. over, upstream, in addition to, apart from, above, <b>elēnū</b> , <b>elū</b> , upper, <b>elāniš</b> , above, upward, <b>lalēnu</b> , adv., above (on a tablet), <b>karpašu</b> , superb, <b>atāru</b> , to surpass in	цудоўны, cudoŭny, superb, верхні, vierchni, upper, перасягнуць, pierasiahnuć, to surpass (Belarusian) divan, superb, Gornji, upper, nadmašiti, to surpass (Croatian) wspaniały, superb, górnny, upper, prześcignąć, to surpass (Polish) lielisks, superb, augšējais, upper, pārspēt, to surpass (Latvian) superb, superb, <b>SUPRA</b> , upper side, upon, <b>superior</b> , upper, să depășescă, to surpass (Romanian) loistava, superb, ylempi, upper, ylittää, to surpass (Finnish)	υπέροχος, ypérochos, superb, ανώτερος, anóteros, upper, να ξεπεράσει, na xeperásei, to surpass (Greek) գերազանց, gerazants, superb, վերին մասում, verin masum, upper, գերազանցելու համար, gerazants'elu hamar, to surpass (Armenian) madhështor, superb, i sipërm, upper, për të tejkaluar, to surpass (Albanian)	<b>supra</b>	iontach, superb, Uachtarach, upper, dul thar lear, to surpass (Irish) iongantach, superb, árd, upper, a 'dol thairis air, to surpass (Scott) yn wych, superb, fry, adv. above, aloft rhagori, to excel, exceed, surpass, outdo, predominate, <b>uchaf</b> , upper (Welsh) <b>superare</b> , to surpass, overcome, exceed, pass, <b>superbo</b> , superb, <b>superiore</b> , upper (Italian) <b>superbe</b> , adj. superb, <b>surpasser</b> , to surpass plus haut, upper (French)  hrzze/i-, hrtse/i, upper, hri, up, on top (Lycian)  sara, upon, thereon (Luvian)  <b>sratsiats</b> , upstream, upperside, <b>sra</b> , upwards, aloft, atop of, above, <b>satsi</b> , upwards,	over, above, besides, beyond, moreover, <b>upper</b> [<?]  9-69	<b>super</b> (SVPER) Script N417, Q805  <b>supro</b> (SVPRV) Script Q661

	importance, quality, exceed in number or size, be more important, richer, increase (Akkadian)				<b>sari</b> , up, above, for, <b>sramnats</b> , from above (Hittite)		
khara, severe, niṣṭhuraṃ, severely, nivārayati, to avert, prevent tkSNadaNda, bhRzadaNda, adj., inflicting severe punishment; dAruNa, to be hard, rough, harsh, cruel, severe	<p>shahidan, شديدا severely, saxt, saxtgir, bipirāye, adj. severe, bar gardāndān, برگرداندن to avert (Persian)</p> <p>ძბბბბ, mdzime, severe, თავთთბბ სვთთბბბ, tavidan atsileba, to avert (Georgian)</p> <p><b>dannātu</b>, severe, strict words or orders, <b>marṣu</b>, severe, impregnable, inaccessible, difficult, diseased, sick, grievous, bitter, <b>kabtu</b>, severe, serious, influential person at the royal court, important, honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, venerable, <b>etēqu</b>, to avert, transfer, go overland, to pass by, cause delay, etc., <b>napalṭū</b>, to avoid, passover, <b>*ḥimittu</b>, evasion, <b>ḥamdātu</b>, evasions, <b>*ḥimdu</b>, adj. evasive, <b>ḥamādu</b>, to be evasive (Akkadian)</p>	<p>цяжкі, ciazki, severe, для прадухілення, dla praduchiliennia, to avert (Belarusian) ozbiljan, severe, izbjegavati, to avert (Croatian) silny, severe, zapobiec, to avert (Polish) smags, severe, novērst, to avert (Latvian) <b>sever</b>, severe, pentru a <b>evita</b>, to avert (Romanian) vaikea, severe, estää, to evert (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>αυστηρός, afstirós, severe, va αποφύγετε, na apofýgete, to avert (Greek) ծււր, tsanr, severe, կանխելու համար, kankhelu hamar, to avert (Armenian) i rëndë, severe, për të shmangur, to avert (Albanian)</p>	<b>severus-a-um</b> , grave, serious, strict, stern, hard; adv. severe	<p><b>dian</b>, severe, a sheachaint, to avert (Irish)</p> <p><b>dona</b>, severe, gus stad a chur air, to avert (Scott) difrifol, severe, <b>dygn</b>, adj. hard, severe, grievous, dire, pernicious; egr. adj. sharp, sour, severe, savage, i osgoi, to avert (Welsh)</p> <p>grave, severe, <b>severo</b>, adj. strict, severe; sferrara, vt. to unshoe a horse; to deliver a blow; <b>sviare</b>, to deviate, avert, lead astray (Italian); <b>sévère</b>, adj. severe; <b>éviter</b>, to avoid, avert (French)</p>	<p><b>Severus</b>, a name of an Etruscan queen / king; to be <b>severe</b>; to turn aside, <b>swerve</b> [<small>&lt;OE sweorfan</small>], <b>veer</b>, [<small>&lt;Ofr. virer</small>], <b>avert</b> [<small>&lt;Lat. avertere</small>]</p> <p>9-70</p>	<p><b>suvera</b> (SV8ERA), Script Q372, Q389, Q391, which is also used in the context of a name; see <b>Svera</b> or suera, (SFERA), Script K31</p>

## Notes to Indo-European Table1 Part 9

English word Dictionary and English word origins from "The Concise American Heritage Dictionary," Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston, 1987.

Latin Dictionary mainly used, Cassell's, Latin-English, English-Italian Dictionary, Collier Books, MacMillan Publishing Co., NY, 1963

Italian Dictionary, Mondadori's Italian-English, English-Italian Dictionary, Pocket Books, Simon & Schuster, NY, 1961

French Dictionary, Larousse's French-English, English-French Dictionary, Pocket Books, Simon & Schuster, NY, 1971

Other dictionaries from online sources that have come and gone, as it were.

\* Some Hittite words from [www.utexas.edu](http://www.utexas.edu); Most of the Hittite vocabulary is adapted from Lia Pena, [https://www.academia.edu/35508624/Hittite\\_English\\_Dictionary.docx](https://www.academia.edu/35508624/Hittite_English_Dictionary.docx). uploaded 3.06.18; Hittite words with #, from: <https://thevore.com/hittite/> (1/30.19)

Avestan words from: <http://www.avesta.org/avdict/avdict.htm#detc>

Tocharian words were obtained through various online sources; however, we owe thanks to the following for enabling new additions in our current edition>: a dictionary recently uploaded to academia.edu: "A Dictionary and Thesaurus of Tocharian A Vol 1: Letters a-j," By Gerd Carling In collaboration with Georges-Jean Pinault and Werner Winter.

Persian words are mainly from <https://glosbe.com/en/fa/>

(1) In "su" the use of "f" as a vowel has been translating with the consonant "s" as "su"; this would require that "v" with the consonant "s" translate as "so." Where this takes place we can see a fairly consistent shift in the Latin vowel "u" to "o" in Italian and French.

(2) A short inscription on Queen Thaniquil's tomb, Script A, uses the word, svthi, under, which indicates that her remains were under that monument. She was the wife of the first Tarquin kings of Rome.

(3) Thanks to Constantin Cucu for his contributions on the Romanian language.

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## 08.20.19 Etruscan etymological relationships to other Indo-European languages; Proto-Indo-European (PIE):



# ETRUSCAN PHRASES

## Etruscan\_Phrases Indo-European Table 1, Part 10

by Mel Copeland  
(from a work published in 1981)

### Etruscan\_Phrases

by Mel Copeland  
(from a work published in 1981)

#### Table 1 Index

(Recommend opening this page to facilitate navigation through Table 1)

Table 1, Section 1E: Indo-European words as they relate to Etruscan. Notes: \*Armenian W = West Armenian; E = East Armenian.

Sanskrit	Avestan, Persian, Georgian, Hurrian, Akkadian	Slavic, Baltic, Romanian, Finnish-Uralic	Greek, Armenian, Albanian, Basque	Latin	Other	English	Etruscan
tvadīyah, thy, thine, ta, tad, he, she, it, this that; ya ta, whoever, anybody, tvá, thy, your	azâne to, at, adj., azâne to, thy; azâne somâ, your, adj.  mâle tu, مال تو, yours (Persian)  შეგბო, sheni, thy, your (Georgian)	vas, vas, thy, your (Belarusian) vas, thy, your (Croatian) swój, thy, vaš, your (Polish) jūsu, thy, tava, your (Latvian) jusun, your (Baltic-Sudovian) tāu, thy, TA, your (Romanian) sinun, thy, teidān, your (Finnish-Uralic)	σας, sas, thy, your (Greek) Չիր, DZer, thy, your (Armenian) juaj, jote, your, jot, yours, yt, thy, yte, thy (Albanian)	tuum (singular); vestra, (plural)	do thu, thy, do, your (Irish) do dh', thy, your (Scott) dy, thy, eich, your (Welsh) tuo, thy, il tuo, your (Italian) votre, vos, tes, ton, ta, your; tes, ton, ta, thy, your (ta, f.) (French)	thy, your  10-1	ta, Script Z1334, Z1397, N357, Q290, Q320, Q326, Q671, Aph-3, TC61, S-18, Au34, XB-42, XJ-21
tuam, tvam tvaa, unto you; tvaaM, to you; tvai, with regard to thee	tvēm [tūm], thou, tava [tūm], of thee, thwa [-] thwat [tūm] (thee) thwat [tūm], thee, ā [tūm], you, ýūzhem	цябе, ciabie, to you, вы, vy, you (Belarusian) ty [sing.], vy [pl.] (Belarus) tebi, to you, vas, you (Croatian) do Ciebie, to you, ty, you (Polish)tu, thou (Baltic-Sudovian) tu (Baltic-Lithuanian) tev, to you, tu, you (Latvian)	σε εσένα, se eséna, to you, eseis, esy, you (Greek) pliq, k'ez, to you, ηηη, duk', you (Armenian) për ju, to you, ti, ju, you (Albanian)	tu, you Nom. tui, you Gen. tibi, you Dat. te, you Acc. te, you, Abl.	duit, to you, tú, you (Irish) Dhutsa, to you, tha thu, you (Scott) chi, you, i chi, to you, (Welsh) a te, to you, tu, you, (Italian) à toi, to you, to thee, to yourself, te, you (French)	you, to you  10-2	TE Script M45, N184, N294, N453, Q15, Q17, Q25, Q42, Q46, Q209, Q283, Q521, Q551, Q671, R41, R54, R59, R76, R173, R188, R212, R229, R270, R339, Au39, L15, BS-7

	<p>[túm], you, <b>toi</b>, to you (Avestan)          shomā شما you, somārā, you (Persian)          შებოლ, shentis, to you, შებ, shen, you (Georgian)</p> <p>'-au, you, verbal ending Urartian          'ū, -ō, you, verbal ending, '-m(ma), '-mma, -m, you, encl. pron. Single, '-ffa, '-w, '-ppa / -ffa, -p,thou, encl. pron. Pl. (Hurrian)</p>						
					<p>ti/tu, you, single (Palaic)</p> <p>tu, to you, ti/tu, unts, you, single, u(n)tsa, you, pl. (Luvian)</p> <p><b>ta/tu</b>, Dat. single, to you, <b>ti/di</b>, Acc. single, you, <b>ti/tu</b>, you, single,</p> <p>Sum, Nom. Sumes, <b>sumeis</b>, you, pl. (Hittite)</p>		<p><b>Te</b>, Script AO-4, XB-31, XF-4, TC46,TC61, TC71, TC108, TC170, TC201, TC260, TC298, TC327, K74, K86, AP-4, Au90, N230, N349, N404, Q806, R17, R116, R124, R258, R306, R359, PL-6, SM-4, Au-2, Au92, L24, L53 XB-31</p>
		<p>pentru tine, to you, <b>te</b>, yourself, tu, you (Romanian)          sinulle, to you, sinä, you (Finnish-Uralic)</p>					
x	<p>somā, somārā, you, pron.; azāne to, at, adj., azāne to, thy; azāne somā, your, adj. (Persian)</p> <p>შებოლ, shentis, to you, სპუტარ თავს, sak'utar tavs, yourself (Georgian)</p>	<p>цябе, ciabie, to you, samí, yourself (Belarusian)  <b>tebi</b>, to you, sami, yourself (Croatian)          do Ciebie, to you, siebie, yourself (Polish)          tev, to you, sevi, yourself (Latvian)  <b>Ti</b>, you, pentru tine, to you, tu, yourself</p>	<p>σε εσένα, se eséna, to you, σύ ο ίδιος, sý o ídios, yourself (Greek)          դուք, dúp, duk', dzer, you, your, քիզ, k'ez, to you (Armenian)  <b>ti</b>, ju, teje [prej], <b>të</b>, njeriu, pron. you</p>	<p><b>tibi</b>, 2nd person personal &amp; reflexive, Dat., you</p>	<p>duit, to you, tú féin, yourself (Irish)          Dhutsa, to you, thu fhèin, yourself (Scott)          i chi (chwi), to you, eich hun, yourself, chwithau, dy ('th), eich ('ch), ti (Welsh)  <b>ti</b>, you, to you, te stesso, yourself (Italian)</p>	<p>to you, yourself          10-3</p>	<p><b>Ti</b>, Script Z84, Z105, Z300, Z572, Z880, Z945, Z1386, Z1770, Z1818, K79, AG-8, AK-7, TC41, TC46, Au85, BT-17, Au84, PC-5</p>

	atta ( <i>attu</i> ), you, m. single, atti, f. pl., attina (Akkadian)	(Romanian) sinulle, to you, sină itse, yourself (Finnish-Uralic)	(Albanian)		à toi, to you, toi même, yourself (French)  <b>smas</b> , to you,  <b>tsikila</b> , you, yourself (Hittite)		
tuam, tvam vaH, yours	tha, your (Avesyan) <u>somâ, somârâ</u> , you, pron. azâne to, at, adj., azâne to, thy; azâne somâ, your, adj. (Persian)  შგბ, shen, you, შგბო, sheni, your (Georgian)	вы, vy, you, ваш, <u>vaš</u> , your (Belarusian) vas, you, <u>vaš</u> , your (Croatian)  ty, you, <u>Twój</u> , your (Polish) tu, you, <u>tava</u> , your (Latvian) <u>tvas</u> , your (Lithuanian) tu, you, <u>ta</u> , your, <u>TEU</u> , old Romanian for your (Romanian) sinä, you, teidän, your (Finnish-Uralic)	εσεις, eseys, you, τα δικα σου, ta <u>dika</u> sou, your, δική σας, dikí sas, yours (Greek) դուք, <u>duk'</u> , you, ձեր, dzer, your (Armenian) ju, you, juaj, your (Albanian)	tu, 2nd person pers. & reflex., Nom., you; tui, 2nd person pers. & reflex. Gen., you tuus-a-um, thy, thine, your	tú, you, <u>dochi</u> , your (Irish) tha <u>thu</u> , bhur, you, do dh ' , your (Scott) <u>chi</u> , you, eich, your (Welsh) da, you (Breton) tu, you, thou, sing. il tuo, your <u>tuo</u> , <u>tuoi</u> , your, thy, yours, sing. pl. (Italian) tu, you, votre, vos, yours, toi, pers. pron. you, posses. <u>ton</u> , poss. adj. (f. ta, pl. tes) your, thine (French)  <u>-ci</u> , you (Tocharian)  <u>Smi/Sma/Sme</u> , you, yours, <u>ti/ta/te</u> , your,  <u>smi/sma/sme</u> , your, their (Hittite)	you, your, yours  10-4	tu (TV), Script Z656, TC161, TC108, TC170, TC201, N149, N160, N230, N244, N254, R212, R314, R370, R394, R426, R447, R459, R521, R530, R596, R607, R619, R633, R653, N417, N522, N582, N748, Q51, Q66, Q74, Q95, Q107, Q171, Q217, Q224, Q273, Q311, Q351, Q406, Q442, Q460, Q754, Q899, R51, R70, R72, R128, R173, R188 <u>thu</u> (ΘV) , Script M78  <u>thus, thos</u> (ΘvS)? Script M32
phalakam, table, bhArman, support, board, table; paTTakan, plate, tablet, cloth, bandage, document; phalaka, adj. result, advantage, halaka, tablet, board, a wooden bench, palm of the hand, shield	<u>miz</u> , ميز, table, miz,xân, xorâk, table; <u>taxte</u> , lowhe, tablet (Persian) მაგიდა, magida, table (Georgian)  <b>diškû</b> , a type of table (Akkadian)	стол, stol, table (Belarusian) stol, table (Croatian) stól, table, <u>tabletká</u> , <u>tablica</u> , tablet (Polish) <u>tabula</u> , table (Latvian) <u>masa</u> , table, <u>TABLĀ</u> , sheetmetal, board, blackboard (Romanian) pöytä, table (Finnish-Uralic)	τραπέζι, trapézi, table, chapi, pinakida, tablet (Greek) սղնիս, seghan, table (Armenian) tabelë <tablelë, (albanian)<br="" table=""></tablelë,> <b>taula</b> , table (Basque)	<b>tabella-ae</b> , tablet, flat board, document, letter, record	<u>tábla</u> , table (Irish) clár, table (Scott) bwrdd, <u>bord</u> -ydd-au, table, board; <u>tabl</u> -au, table; <u>tafle</u> -nau-ni, table, list, leaflet (Welsh) <u>tabella</u> , table, list <u>tavola</u> , tavolo, table, board, plate (Italian) <u>table</u> , table (French)  <b>lahura</b> , offering table (Hittite)	<b>table</b> , [ <u>&lt;Lat. tabula</u> , board] tablet, <u>board</u> [ <u>&lt;OE bord</u> ]	<b>table</b> (TABLE), Script Q107



x	x	x	x	x	x	Taei, name? 10-6	Taei, Script XA-8 Taeia, Script XJ-5
x	x	x	x	x	x	Tafos, Taphos, name? 10-7	TAFOS (TAFVS), Script XA-5
x	x	x	x	x	x	Tages, Etruscan god of boundaries 10-8	Tages, Script N320, N353, N444, N660; Q863, R278, R607
chinatti, to cut, muṇdayati, to shave	thweresaiti [thwares], to cut off, destroy (Avestan) rish zadan, to shave, boridan, برين to cut (Persian)  ჭრს, <b>ch'ra</b> , to cut, გაპარსვა, gap'arsva, to shave (Georgian)  <b>huddudu</b> , deeply cut, <b>rasābu</b> , to cut down enemies, to strike down, to smash, to pummel, thrash, <b>hīpu</b> , cut-off piece, anxiety, break, gully, panic, <b>kašātu</b> , to cut down orchards, fruit trees, interrupt, <b>harāpu</b> , <b>nasāru</b> ?, to cut, <b>kašāmu</b> , to cut down trees, to cut wood, to cut weeds, to cut or chop herbs, <b>kašābu</b> , to cut off, <b>nukkusu</b> , adj., cut in pieces, torn, <b>naksu</b> , adj., cut, felled, cut off, severed, ripped, torn, slaughtered, <b>nakāsu</b> , to cut through, notch, fell trees, cut dates, etc. <b>niksu</b> , cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing, <b>karātu</b> , to cut off, to break off, to strike, <b>kalū</b> , to cut off, deny a wish, to prevent, to stop, detain, etc., <b>šamātu</b> , to cut off, strip away, tear loose, rub away, etc., <b>qatāpu</b> , to cut off, trim timber, pluck, pick fruit, etc., <b>arū</b> , <b>erū</b> , to cut branches, <b>šalāqu</b> , to cut open, slit many	рэзаць, <b>rezać</b> , to cut, галиць, <b>halić</b> , to shave (Belarusian) <b>rezati</b> , to cut, obrijati, to shave (Croatian) uciąć, to cut, golić się, to shave (Polish) <b>griezti</b> , to cut, skūties, to shave (Latvian) a <b>tāia</b> , to cut, <b>TAIE</b> , he/she cuts, a se bārbieri, to shave (Romanian) katkaista, to cut, <b>ajella</b> , to shave (Finnish- Uralic)	χνα κόψω, na <b>kópsō</b> , to cut, να ξοριστώ, na <b>xyristó</b> , to shave (Greek) կտրել, ktrel, to cut, սսղրղլի, sap'rvel, to shave (Armenian) te presesh, to cut, për të rruhem, to shave (Albanian)  moztu, to cut (Basque)	secare, <b>caedere</b> , to cut	a <b>ghearradh</b> , to cut, a shave, to shave (Irish) a <b>ghearradh</b> , to cut, a 'feuchainn, to shave (Scott) i dorri, to cut, i arllwys, to shave (Welsh) <b>tagliare</b> , to cut, <b>radere</b> , to shave (Italian) couper, to cut, se <b>raser</b> , to shave (French)  <b>kost</b> , cut, edge, <b>kārstā</b> -[B <b>kārstā</b> -], to destroy, cut off (Tocharian) Fa- <b>karsed</b> , to cut out (Lydian) <b>kuar/kur</b> , to cut, <b>kurama</b> , <b>kuratr</b> , <b>kuratn</b> , <b>cutting</b> , <b>kurana/i</b> , cutter, <b>kursauar/kursau(a)n</b> , to cut off, <b>karsnu</b> , <b>kars</b> , to cut off, cancel (Luvian) <b>kuer/kur</b> , <b>kuers</b> , <b>kurs</b> , <b>kuērzi</b> , to cut, <b>kurutsi</b> , cutter, <b>kuresr/kuresn</b> , cutting, <b>karsiie/a</b> , to cut up, <b>karses</b> , <b>karsesn</b> , cutting, <b>karsat</b> , cutting, removal, <b>kartae</b> , to cut off, <b>tuhhus-&gt;</b> , <b>tuhš</b> , <b>tuhus</b> , <b>tuhšana</b> / <b>tuhšanni</b> , cut off, to separate, to be cut off, separated, <b>wali</b> , shaven? (Hittite)	Taie, name? to <b>cut</b> [<ME <b>cutten</b> ], <b>razor</b> [<Lat. <b>radere</b> , to scrape], to <b>nick</b> [<ME <b>nik</b> , a shallow cut, nptoch or chip on a surface, to cut a nich, just at the critical moment]  10-9	<b>TAIE</b> (See ATAI, Hades) Script XV-1

	times, etc., <b>gašāšu</b> , to cut, trim, mutilate, <b>kartu</b> , adj., cut up, <b>kasmu</b> , cut up, chopped, pulled, weeded, <b>gullubu</b> , to shave, rob, despoil, <b>gullubu</b> , adj., shaved, <b>gallābūtu</b> , shaving ritual for priests, etc. (Akkadian)						
pUy, pUyati, to become foul or putrid, stink, dirty, foul, timid, shy, dirt, timidity, shyness,  malinah, foul, abominable, detestable,  dūšayati, to defile, corrupt, pollute	nā pāk, فاكس foul, palid, adj., palid, perkin, foul (Persian) წიწაკა, ts'its'ak'a, putrid, წამლოლოდა, ts'ashlilia, defiled (Georgian)  <b>lapātu</b> , to be defiled, to make unclean, to write down, etc., <b>lu'ū</b> , to defile, , to desecrate (a sanctuary, a rite), to dirty an object, etc., <b>isaru</b> , in <b>išaru</b> , impure, abnormal, irregular, unjust, polluted, unjustly treated, unfortunate, impotent (Akkadian)	подлы, podly vile, апаганіў, apahaniū, defiled нечысты, <b>niačysty</b> , impure (Belarusian) loš, vile, oskvrnuo, defiled, <b>nečist</b> , impure (Croatian) podły, vile, zhańbiony, defiled, zanieczyszczony, impure (Polish) apkaunots, defiled, netīrs, impure (Latvian) josnic, vile, spurcat, defiled, impur, impure (Romanian) halpamainen, vile, saastutti, defiled, <b>epäpuhdas</b> , impure (Finnish-Uralic)	βρομερός, vromerós, foul, μόλυνθηκε, molýnthike, defiled, ακάθαρτος, akáthartos, impure, epithetikos, prosblitikos, offensive (Greek) սարսափելի, sarsap'eli, hideous, պղծել, pğhtsel, defiled, անպիսունի, anpitan, impure (Armenian) i shēmtuar, hideous, ndotur, defiled, i <b>papastër</b> , impure (Albanian)	.foedus-a-um, foul, filthy, foedo-are, to defile, <b>taeter-tra-tru</b> , foul, hideous, offensive, disgraceful, abominable, adv. taetre	salach, dirty, truailithe, defiled (Irish) neònach, hideous, truailleadh, defiled (Scott) budr (budur), adj. dirty, filthy, nasty, vile, foul; amhur (amhurol, amur), adj., impure, foul, unclean; aflan, adj. unclean, polluted, foul, wedi'i ddifetha, defiled (Welsh) orrendo, hideous, infetto, infected, foul, contaminato, defiled, impuro, impure (Italian) hideux, hideous, <b>souillé</b> , defiled, odieux, odious, impur, impure (French)  <b>ucchist</b> , unclean, impure, polluted, [B kräke], dirt, filth (Tocharian) parata? impurity (Luvian)  <b>paprah, paprahh</b> , to  defile, impure, to make impure,  <b>papradr/papran</b> ,  defilement, impurity, impropriety,  <b>papre</b> , impure, to do something impure, be proven guilty by ordeal  <b>saknes, sknes</b> ,  defiled, impure, to become impure, defiled, <b>sknuant</b> , defiled by <b>sakr</b> (faeces, dung), impure, soiled, <b>sknumr</b> , defilement by defecation (Hittite)	<b>foul</b> [<OE <b>ful</b> ], hideous, offensive, abominable, <b>soiled</b> [<OFr. <b>souiller</b> ] defiled	TAITeR, Script Z421

sama, adj., even, smooth, parallel; like, equal to	chenin, چنین such, conin, yekconin, ingune, such, adv., pron.; mánand, hamánand, yeksân, adv. mánand, yeksân, similar (Persian)  ასეთი, aseti, such (Georgian)	tak, tak, such (Belarusian) takav, such (Croatian) taki, such (Polish) tāds, such (Latvian) astfel de, such (Romanian) sellainen, such (Finnish-Uralic)	τέτοιος, tétoios, such, omoios, similar; (Greek) ὡμοιωθῆναι, aydḗpisin, such (Armenian) i tillë, such, kaq, so (Albanian)	talis-e, of such a kind, such Nom., Gen. talis Dat., Abl. <b>tali</b>	den sórt sin, such (Irish) leithid sin, such (Scott) o'r fath, such, cyfryw, adj. like, similar (Welsh) <b>tale</b> , adj., pron., come, such (Italian) <b>tel, telle</b> , adj., pron., such (French)	such, [<OE swylc], like, similar, same, such a one  10-11	<b>tal</b> , Script TC161 <b>tali</b> , Script AC-10
yātana, requittal, retaliation, prati, kārah or -kriyā, retaliation, pratiphalam, retribution, retaliation, vairayAtana, requital of enmity, retaliation; pratikAra, requital, retaliation, counteraction, remedy; praktikriyA, requital, retaliation, defence, remedy, <b>damayati</b> , to tame,	tuzes, retaliation,  rām, رام tame (Persian)  შურისძიება, shurisdzieba, retaliation, მოთვინიერება, motviniereba, to tame (Georgian)	аддзяку,  addziaku, retaliation, прыручыць, pryručyć, to tame, (Belarusian) osveta, retaliation, ukrotiti, to tame, (Croatian) odwet, retaliation, okieľznać, to tame, (Polish) atriebība, retaliation, pieradināt, to tame, (Latvian) <b>represalii</b> , retaliation, a ģimlānzi, to tame, (Romanian) kosto, retaliation, kesyttää, to tame, (Finnish-Uralic)	αντίποινα, antipoina, retaliation, <b>antekdikisi</b> ,  δαμάζω, <b>damázo</b> , to tame, (Greek) hakaharvats, retaliation, huḗrni.πti, hamburel, to tame (Armenian) shpagim, retaliation, për të zbutur, to tame (Albanian)	<b>talio-onis</b> , retaliation <b>domo, domare, domui, domitum</b> , to tame	cúiteamh, retaliation,  damnaim, (OIr.), to tie up (Irish) dioghaltas, retaliation (Scott) gwrthdaro, retaliation, <b>ad-daledigaeth</b> -au, ad-daliad-au, retribution, recompense, retaliation (Welsh) <b>rappresaglia</b> , retaliation, retribuzione, retribution, tallone, heel, taluno, adj. pron. someone, <b>domare</b> , to tame (Italian) <b>talion</b> , retaliation, talon, heel, <b>domtare</b> , to tame (French)  <b>tamass/tame/iss, tmas, tme/is</b> , to oppress, (Hittite)	retaliation? [ <lt;lat. <b="">retaliare, to retaliate], <b>repress</b> [<lt;lat. <b="">repressus, pp. of <b>reprimere</b>, to repress], <b>tame</b> [<lt;oe <b="">tam], heel  10-12</lt;oe></lt;lat.></lt;lat.>	<b>talena</b> , Script Q39, Q41 (See <b>THALNA</b> , Etruscan goddess of retribution, and mother of Helen of Troy (Gk. Nemesis)  <b>talio</b> (TALIV) Script PC-7

<p>nakha, nakharah, talon, claw, spur of a cock, <b>pāršnih</b>, heel</p>	<p>ქუსლი, kusli, heel, ტალონი, <b>t'aloni</b>, talon (Georgian)   <b>as ī du</b>, heel of a human being, <b>eqbu</b>, heel, hoof (Akkadian)</p>	<p>абцас, abcas, heel, кіпціур, <b>kipciur</b>, talon (Belarusian) potpetica, heel, <b>talon</b>, talon (Croatian) obcas, heel, <b>talon</b>, talon (Polish) papēdis, heel, <b>talons</b>, talon (Latvian) toc, heel, <b>talon</b>, talon (Romanian) kantapää, heel, kynsi, talon (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>φτέρνα, <b>ftérna</b>, heel, νύχι ορνίου, nýchí orníou, talon (Greek) գարշապարը, garshapary, heel, թալան, <b>t'alan</b>, talon (Armenian) thembër, heel, <b>kthetër</b>, talon (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>talus-i</b></p>	<p>suil, heel, <b>talún</b>, talon (Irish) seal, heel, s an Iar-, talon (Scott) sawdl, heel, <b>talon</b>, talon (Welsh) <b>talone</b>, heel, artiglio, talon (Italian) <b>talon</b>, heel, talon (French)   <b>prna</b>? heel, body part, near feet Hittite)</p>	<p><b>talon</b>, heel [<ltoe hēlia]<br=""></ltoe>          10-13</p>	<p><b>talos</b> (TALOS) Script XL-1</p>
<p><b>tamah, tamas</b>, darkness,           timirāvṛtah, dark, <b>tāmasah</b>, dark, gloomy, <b>trāsah</b>, fright, bhītah, afraid, mayam, fear, sabhayah, possessed of fear</p>	<p><b>sāmahe</b> [sāma], dark, black (Avestan) <b>tārik</b>, تاریک dark, <b>tāriki</b> تاریکی darkness, <b>tars</b>, ترس fear, ziyad, so (Persian)           სიბნელე, sibnele, darkness, ბნელი, bneli, dark, შიში, shishi, fear, შირქუშია, p'irkushia, gloomy, ისე, <b>ise</b>, so (Georgian)           deraš-, fear (Urartian) <b>timeri, timari</b>, dark, <b>ug-</b>, to fear (Hurrian)   <b>adru, adirtu, idirtu</b>, dark, sad, <b>hidirtu, edirtu</b>, darkness, misfortune, calamity, <b>adiru</b>, darkening, <b>adiru</b>, fear, <b>adaru</b>, fear, to fear the diety, respect the oath, <b>adiriš</b>, fear, in fear, <b>adirtu, edirtu, idirtu, idištu</b>, fear, apprehension, unhappiness, <b>aduru</b>, overcast, <b>*du'umiš, tarkiš</b>, adv., darkly, <b>da'ummatu</b>, darkness, gloom, <b>erpu</b>, adj., dark, <b>šallāmu</b>, dark, black tempered (said of metal), <b>šillānū</b>, dark, providing shade, somber, etc., <b>hašū</b>, dark, cloudy, <b>na'duru</b>, darkened, eclipsed, <b>ukkulu</b>, darkened, dark</p>	<p>цeмpa, ciemra, darkness, цeмны, ciomny, dark, страх, strach, fear, так, <b>tak</b>, so (Belarusian) <b>tama</b>, darkness, <b>mrak</b>, dark, strah, fear, <b>tako</b>, so (Croatian) potamniti, darken (Serbo-Croatian) ciemność, darkness, ciemny, dark, strach, fear, więc, so (Polish) <b>dumas</b>, dark; <b>tamsa</b>, gloomy (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>tumsa</b>, darkness, <b>tumšs</b>, dark, bailes, fear, drūms, gloomy, <b>tā</b>, so (Latvian) ģinturic, darkness, dark, <b>fricā</b>, fear, sumbru, gloomy, <b>TAMAN</b>, so, so far, to such a degree (Romanian) pimeys, darkness, <b>tumma</b>, dark, pelko, fear, synkkä, gloomy, niin, so (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>σκοτάδι, skotádi, darkness, dark, φόβος, fóvos, fobos, ζοφερός, zoferos, gloomy Έτσι, <b>Étsi</b>, so ἡσυχία, khavary, darkness, ἄνιθα, mut', dark, ἄλυσθαι, vakhy, fear, ἄνωγι, <b>mrrayl</b>, gloomy, ἄνυσθαι, aydpes, so (Armenian) <b>terr</b>, darkness, i errēt, dark, <b>frikē</b>, fear, kēshtu qē, kēshtu qē, sokēshtu qē (Albanian)           ilun, dark, obscure, iluntasuna, darkness, beldurra, fear, to fear, iluna, gloomy (Basque)</p>	<p><b>temero-are</b>, to darken, timeo-ere, to fear, dread, <b>tam</b>, so, so far, to such degree, <b>Orcus-i, Orcos</b>, the infernal region, god of the lower world</p>	<p><b>dorchadas</b>, darken, <b>dorcha</b>, dark, eagla, fear, go dtí an méid sin, to such a degree, mar sin, so (Irish) <b>dorchadas</b>, darken, <b>dorcha</b>, dark, eagal, fear, gu ire cho mòr, to such a degree, mar sin (Scott) tywyllwch, darken, tywyll, dark, ofn, fear, i raddau o'r fath, to such a degree, felly, so (Welsh) scurire, to darken, paura, <b>timore</b>, fear, dread, a <b>tal</b> punto, to such a degree (Italian) assombrir, to darken, foncé, dark noircir, to blacken, peur, <b>timoré</b>, adj. timorous, OFr. Diun(er), dark, à un <b>tel</b> degré, to such a degree (French)   <b>orkām</b> [B <b>orkamo</b>], darkness, gloom,   <b>orkāmmu</b>, gloomy, dark (Tocharian)   <b>marwai</b>, black, dark colored, <b>marwa</b>, to blacken, <b>marwatr</b>, blackness, <b>dakui</b>, darkness (Luvian)   <b>dnkui, dnkuai</b>, black, dark, <b>dankuuahh</b>, <b>danku(u)anu</b>, <b>dankuianu</b>, <b>dnkuneske/a</b>,</p>	<p>to <b>darken</b> [<ltoe <b="">deorc], <b>dark</b>, <b>defile</b> [<ltfr. <b="">défiler], <b>dishonour</b> [<ltlat. <b="">honoro-are, to honour] &lt;timorous [<ltlat, <b="" fear],="" timire,="" to="">fright [<ltoe <b="">fyrhto] <b>dank</b> {ME uncomfortably damp, chilly and wet], <b>hazy</b> [Origin unknown, marked by by the presence of haze: atmospheric moisture, dust, smoke and vapor]</ltoe></ltlat,></ltlat.></ltfr.></ltoe></p> <p>10-14</p>	<p><b>tam</b>, or <b>tam</b>, Script L35 <b>tamera</b>, Script PN-2 <b>tamirtam</b>, Script L35 <b>tamera</b>, Script PN-2</p>



	<p>ხალიჩა, <b>khalicha</b>, carpet, გობელენი, <b>gobeleni</b>, tapestry (Georgian)</p> <p>mardat=uhuli, carpet weaver (Hurrian) mardatu, carpet (Akkadian)</p>	<p>covor, <b>carpetă</b>, carpet, <b>tapiserie</b>, tapestry (Romanian) matto, carpet, kuvakudos, <b>gobeliini</b>, tapestry (Finnish-Uralic)</p>			<p>tabahaza, air (Lycian)</p> <p><b>prna</b>, tapestry, textile article (Hittite)</p>		
<p>vāyuh, viha, air, the sky, <b>dyauh</b>, heaven, <b>meghah</b>, cloud, <b>nabhas</b>, cloud, mistabhra, rain-cloud, sky; AZA, space, region, quarter of the sky; <b>Varuna</b>, sky-god</p>	<p>ashnô [ashan], sky, <b>vaya</b> [-], air, atmosphere, <b>vayu</b>, a Yazad presiding over the atmosphere</p> <p>(Avestan)</p> <p>āsemân, آسمان sky, behest, بهشت heaven, havâyi, هوایی aerial, miq, cloud; havâ, bâd, <b>vây</b>, air (Persian) ცა, <b>tsa</b>, sky, ზეცა, zetsa, heaven, ღრუბელი, ghrubeli, cloud (Georgian)</p> <p><b>eša</b>, sky (Uartian) <b>havumi</b>, <b>havur=ni</b>, <b>ežo</b>, sky (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>ermu</b>, sky, sheath, ceiling, heaven, cover, wrap, <b>Anu</b>, sky god, name of the highest god, <b>šamāmiš</b>, adv., like the heavens, <b>šamû</b>, sky, heaven, canopy, top part, <b>erpetu</b>, <b>erpu</b>, <b>upû</b>, <b>urpatu</b>, <b>urpu</b>, cloud, <b>mušēlû</b>, <b>nidu</b>, cloud formation, <b>pitnu</b>, cloud formation, chariot part, box, chest, <b>haduru</b>, cloudy, <b>dalhu</b>, cloudy, confused, blurred, etc., <b>hašû</b>, cloudy, dark, <b>nalbašu</b> , clouds, fleece, fine cloak, <b>urpāniš</b>, like a cloud , <b>zīkaru</b>, a cloud formation, male, ram, etc., (Akkadian)</p>	<p>неба, <b>nieba</b>, sky, heaven, воблака, voblaka, cloud (Belarusian) <b>niabiosy</b>, <b>nieba</b>, sky (Belarus) <b>nebo</b>, sky, <b>raj</b>, heaven, oblak, cloud (Croatian) <b>niebo</b>, sky, heaven, Chmura, cloud (Polish) <b>debesis</b>, sky, heaven, <b>mākonis</b>, cloud (Latvian) <b>cer</b>, sky, heaven, <b>nor</b>, cloud (Romanian) <b>taivas</b>, sky, heaven, pilvi, cloud (Finnish- Uralic)</p>	<p>ουρανός, ouranós, sky, heaven; <b>Uranus</b>, sky-god; παράδεισος, parádeisos, heaven, <b>aeras</b>, yfos, air, σύννεφο, sýnnefo, cloud (Greek) երկինք, yerkinċ', sky, երկնքից, yerknċ'its', heaven, սույւ, amp, cloud (Armenian) <b>qjell</b>, sky, heaven, <b>re</b>, cloud (Albanian)</p> <p>hoedi, cloud, zerura, zeru, sky, heaven (Basque)</p>	<p><b>caelum-i</b>, heaven, sky, air, climate</p>	<p>spéir, sky, <b>neamh</b>, heaven, scamall, cloud (Irish) adhar, sky, <b>neamh</b>, heaven, Sgothach gu <b>ire</b>, cloud (Scott) <b>awyr</b>, wybr-au, sky, nefoedd, heaven, <b>nywffre</b>, firmament, sky; <b>celi</b>, heaven, god, cwmwl, cloud (Welsh) <b>cielo</b>, sky, Paradiso, heaven, <b>nube</b>, cloud (Italian) <b>ciel</b>, sky, paradis, heaven, <b>nuage</b>, cloud (French)</p> <p><b>tabahaza</b> sky (Lycian)</p> <p><b>eppresi</b>* heavenly, cdelestial (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>alpās</b>, <b>alba</b>, cloud, <b>albarama</b>, cloudiness, <b>sraur/sraun</b>, stormy clouds, <b>nepis</b>, (<b>nēpis</b>), <b>#nepiš</b>, <b>nebis</b>, sky, heaven, (Hittite)</p>	<p>sky [&lt;ON sky, cloud], air [&lt;Gk. aer], <b>heaven</b> [&lt;OE <b>heofan</b>]</p> <p>10-18</p>	<p><b>tapis?</b> Script Q893 <b>kalem</b>, J35-8</p>

	<p><b>gava</b>, cow, bull <b>staora</b> [-] beast, draft animal, steer (Avestan)</p> <p><b>gāve</b>, گاو نر ox, bull, cow, nar, bull, mādegāv, cow, (Persian)</p> <p>ბჯრო, <b>khari</b>, bull, ox, ძროხა, dzrokha, cow (Georgian)</p> <p>pidari, bull, cow (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>abkigu</b>, poetic term for a cow, <b>šūru</b>, bull, <b>gumāhu</b>, a choice bull, <b>alū</b>, bull as a mythological being, <b>elū</b>, bull of heaven, <b>aladlammū</b>, bull colossus with a human head, <b>rīmāniš</b>, like a wild bull, <b>mīru</b>, young bull, <b>rīmu</b>, wild bull, <b>puṭāru</b>, a qualification of bulls, <b>ullu</b>, a kind of bull, <b>alpu</b>, bull ox, <b>alpu-a</b>, bull sacrifice, <b>alap ritti</b>, hand ox, <b>alap šadē</b>, mountain ox, <b>alap nīri</b>, one yoke ox, <b>alap nāri</b>, river ox, <b>alap mē</b>, water ox, <b>arḫu</b>, <b>mīrtu</b>, cow, <b>rīmtu</b>, wild cow (Akkadian)</p>	<p>мужчына, <b>mužčyna</b>, bull, карова, <b>karova</b>, cow, вол, <b>vol</b>, ox (Belarusian) <b>muškarac</b>, bull, <b>krava</b>, cow, <b>vol</b>, ox (Croatian) <b>byk</b>, bull, <b>krowa</b>, cow, <b>wół</b>, ox (Polish) lanikis, bull (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>bullis</b>, bull, <b>govs</b>, cow, <b>vērsis</b>, ox (Latvian) <b>TAUR</b>, bull, <b>vacā</b>, cow, <b>bou</b>, ox (Romanian) sonni, bull, lehmä, cow, härkä, ox (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ταύρος, <b>távros</b>, bull, ἀγελάδα, ageláda, cow, βόδι, <b>vódi</b>, bódi, ox (Greek) gnıı, ts'ul, bull, Լոնկ, <b>kov</b>, cow, uuqr, sagy, ox (Armenian) <b>dem</b>, ox, bull, <b>bulë</b>, bull, lopë, cow (Albanian)</p> <p>zezen, bull, idi, ox, <b>behi</b>, cow (Basque)</p>	<p><b>taurus-i</b>, bull, <b>vacca-ae</b>, cow</p>	<p><b>tarbh</b>, bull, <b>bó</b>, cow, <b>damh</b>, ox (Irish) <b>tarbh</b>, bull, <b>bó</b>, cow, <b>damh</b>, ox (Scott) <b>taw</b>, <b>tarw</b> (<b>teirw</b>), bull, <b>buwch</b>, cow, och, ox (Welsh) <b>toro</b>, bull, <b>taurino</b> bull-like, <b>mucca</b>, cow, <b>buc</b>, ox (Italian) <b>taureautaurau</b>, bull, <b>vache</b>, cow, <b>bœuf</b>, ox (French)</p> <p>opäs* (Uigh. <b>buqa</b>, ox) [B <b>okso</b>], ox, <b>kayurs</b> [B <b>kaurse</b>], bull, [<b>keu</b>], <b>ko</b>, cow, <b>kowı</b> [cf. B <b>keviye</b>], of a cow (Tocharian) <b>wawa/uwa</b>, cow (Lycian) <b>wawa/i</b>, cow (Luvian)</p> <p><b>wawa</b>, a bull, <b>GU</b>, <b>kuau</b>, cow, <b>kauli</b>, cow-like (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>tar</b>, Script Z12, Z145, M-1, BS-10?</p> <p><b>Tarina</b>, Script N173, N184; possibly tarina, "your queen", see <b>Note (5)</b></p>	<p><b>bull</b>, [&lt;ON <b>boli</b>] steer [&lt;OE <b>steor</b>], <b>cow</b>, [&lt;OE <b>cū</b>], <b>ox</b>, [&lt;OE <b>oxa</b>]</p> <p>10-19</p>

<p>kšetram, agricultural field, prthivī, earth, bhūmih, ground, bhūtam, surface of the earth,</p>	<p>zam [-]zā, zem, earth, field, ground (Avestan) <b>mazrae</b>, مزرعه field, farm, <b>zamin</b>, زمین earth, ground (Persian)</p> <p>სვეროში, speroshi, field, დედამისა, dedamits' a, earth, ადგილზე, adgilze, ground, რელიეფი, reliepi, terrain (Georgian)</p> <p><b>qawr-ā</b>, qīr-ā, <b>qiura</b>, qī(u)ra- <b>qura</b>, earth, land, eban=i, eba=ni, ebani, land (Urtarian) <b>kur</b>, kawr-, <b>ḫawr-</b> earth, land, earth, place, eše, ōmini, land (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>abbatu</b>, earth, <b>kaqqaru</b>, earth, <b>qaqqaru</b>, ground, soil, terrain, territory, plot of land, location, area, earth, etc., <b>arbu</b>, uncultivated field, <b>ganū</b>, a field, <b>ludū</b>, administrative designation of a field, <b>tuppahhurati</b>, a field, <b>eqlu</b>, field, area, land, region, terrain, <b>ilat eqli</b>, goddess of the field, plants, <b>mēreštu</b>, field broken up for cultivation, <b>qerbetu</b>, field, district, environs, pasture land, land, <b>kišubbū</b>, fallow, uncultivated field, <b>nabrarū</b>, open field, <b>ḫaršū</b>, field parcel, <b>zu'uztu</b>, field established by division, property division, <b>ripqu</b>, field broken up for cultivation, etc., <b>turbalū</b>, fallow field, <b>eperu</b>, loose earth, dust, scales, ore, mortar, territory, soil, etc., <b>kiuru</b>, earth, sacred place, <b>eršetu</b>, the earth (in a cosmic sense), (Akkadian)</p>	<p>поле, polie, field, зямля, <b>ziamlia</b>, earth, ground, мясцовасць, terrain (Belarusian) polje, field, <b>Zemlja</b>, earth, tlo, ground, <b>teren</b>, terrain (Croatian) pole, field, <b>Ziemia</b>, earth, ground, <b>teren</b>, terrain (Polish) laukā, field, <b>zeme</b>, earth, ground, reljefs, terrain (Latvian) <b>ṬARINĀ</b>, camp, field, Pāmānt, earth, sol, ground, <b>teren</b>, terrain (Romanian) ala, field, <b>maa</b>, earth, ground, <b>maasto</b>, terrain (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>πεδίο pedío, pedio, field, γη, <b>gi</b>, earth, εδάφος, édafos, ground, terrain (Greek) դաշտը, dashty, field, երկիրը, <b>yerkiry</b>, earth, գետնիկն, getnin, ground, տեղանքով, <b>teghank'ov</b>, terrain (Armenian) fushë, field, tokë, earth, <b>teren</b>, ground (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>ager</b>, <b>agri</b>, land, territory, as cultivated, a field, <b>arvus-a-um</b>, ploughed land, a field, <b>campus-i</b>, a level space, plain, field, <b>terra-ae</b>, earth, land, ground, soil</p>	<p><b>Gort</b>, field, <b>tir-raon</b>, terrain, talamh, earth (Irish) achadh, field, talamh, earth, terrain (Scott) <b>maes</b>, field, <b>ddaear</b>, earth, <b>tir</b>, terrain (Welsh) <b>campo</b>, field, <b>terra</b>, earth, <b>terreno</b>, ground (Italian) <b>champ</b>, <b>Terre</b>, earth, <b>terrain</b>, ground (French)</p> <p><b>tkam</b>, TochB. <b>kem</b>, earth, <b>tkam</b> ākās, the earth and atmosphere (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>tiam(i)</b>, <b>tgam</b>, earth (Luvian)</p> <p><b>KI</b>, earth, world,</p> <p><b>tēkan</b>, <b>tegan</b>, <b>tegn</b>, earth, <b>tgantespa</b>, goddess of the earth, <b>taskwara/i</b>, earth (Hittite)</p>	<p>field, [&lt;OE feld], <b>terrain</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>terra</b>, earth], earth [&lt;OE eorthe]</p> <p>10-20</p>	<p><b>Tarina?</b> Script N173, N184; see <b>Note (5)</b></p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p><b>Tarquini-orum</b>, an old town in Etruria, whence came the</p> <p>x</p>	<p>the <b>Tarquins</b>, a gens of the early kings of Rome that</p>	<p><b>Tarkie</b>, Script DL-10; <b>Tarkonos</b>, <b>Tarkunus</b></p>	



				Tarquin family, including two kings of Rome		originated in Etruria  10-21	(TARKVNVS), Script DL-6; see <b>Note (4)</b>
maunin, silent, tacit, tim, timyati, to become quiet; il {ilati}, come, {ilayati}, be quiet, not budge; rati, rest, repose, quiet, comfort, pleasure, sexual intercourse; tus, tusyati, to become quiet, satisfied, pleased	sâket, ساكت silent, ârâmes, âsâyes, xâmusi, quiet; ârâm, xâmus, biârâmes, still, adj. (Persian)  ჩუმად, chumad, silent, უპასუხო, up'asukho, unspoken (Georgian)  <b>qajalu</b> , adj., taciturn, pious, attentive, eager, <b>qûlu</b> , silence, calm, stupor, <b>qûltu</b> , silence, dead of night, <b>hesû</b> , <b>murrû</b> , to be silent, <b>šuharruru?</b> , <b>šûqammumu</b> , silent, <b>šûqammumu</b> , to become still, fall silent, subdued, <b>qâlu</b> , to become silent, stay quiet, to listen, etc., <b>qâliš</b> , adv., silently, in silence, <b>nuhhu</b> , adj., quiet, <b>nêh u</b> , quiet, safe, calm, secure, undisturbed, slow, <b>nêhiš</b> , adv., quietly, gently, <b>nâhu</b> , to quiet a child, calm furore, rest, to pacify a country, people, etc., * <b>sapu</b> , silence, to be silent, to subdue, <b>šaqummu</b> , silent, quiet, secluded, deserted, <b>šiššu</b> , silence, quiet, <b>šaqummiš</b> , in silence, consternation, <b>šaqummatu</b> , silence of dejection, gloom <b>šahrartu</b> , deathly silence, devastation <b>tenihtu</b> , quieting, soothing (Akkadian)	бясшумны, biasšumny, silent, Маецца на ўвазе, Majecca na ŭvazie, tacit (Belarusian) <b>nijem</b> , silent, prešutan, tacit (Croatian) cichy, silent, milczący, tacit (Polish) kluss, silent, klusējot, tacit (Latvian) <b>tācut</b> , silent, <b>TACI!</b> be silent! <b>tacit</b> , tacit (Romanian) hiljainen, silent, äänetön, tacit (Finnish- Uralic)	σιωπηλός, siopilós, silent, σιωπηρός siopiros, tacit (Greek) լուռ, lurr, silent, տառախ, <b>tasit</b> , tacit (Armenian) i heshtur, silent, i pashprehur me fjalë, tacit, <b>qetësoj</b> , resht, to be quiet; heshtje, <b>qetësi</b> , quiet (Albanian)  isilik, silent, isiltasun, silence, lasai, quiet, still (Basque)		a bheith ciúin, to be silent, taitneamhach, tacit (Irish) a bhith sàmhach, to be silent, s an iar-, tacit (Scott) i fod yn dawel, to be silent, distewi, to be silent, calm, quiet; tawedog, adj. silent, taciturn, reticent (Welsh) <b>tacere</b> , to be silent, to say nothing, (Italian) silencieux, silent, <b>tacite</b> , adj. tacit (French)	to be <b>silent</b> [<Lat. <b>sileo</b> <b>-ere -ui</b> ], <b>still</b> [<OE <b>still</b> ], <b>quiet</b> [<Lat. <b>quietus -a-um</b> ] <b>tacit</b> , not spoken, implied {<Lat. <b>tacitus</b> , pp. <b>taceo</b> ]  10-22	<b>tas</b> , Script Z1168, Au32, XM-2 <b>tasi</b> , Script XM-6
dhārayati, to owe, min, adj., indebted,		завінаваціцца, zavinavacicca, to owe	να χροστάς, na chrostás, to owe	<b>debeo-ere</b> <b>-ui-utum</b> ; to owe	atá dlite, to owe (Irish) a <b>dhith</b> , to owe (Scott)	to <b>owe</b> [<OE <b>ule</b> ] to carry	<b>teb</b> (TE8), Script N95;

<p>obliged, a debtor; sama, adj., having, debts, indebted; ma, adj., guilty, guilt, debt, obligation, madharay, to be indebted to</p>	<p>bedehkār budan, بدهکار بودن to owe, bedehi dāstan, to owe (Persian)</p> <p>ვალის კონა, valis kona, to owe (Georgian)</p> <p><b>ḥabālu</b>, to owe, acquire on credit, to assume financial obligation, borrow, <b>ḥabullu</b>, <b>ḥubultu</b>, debt, obligation, <b>ḥubullu</b>, debt, obligation with interest, interest, <b>ḥubbulu</b>, <b>debtor</b>, <b>maṣkanu</b>, debt, pledge given as security for debt, stand of a pot, agricultural settlement, etc., <b>rašū</b>, to incur debts, losses, become angry, obtain, to acquire property, slaves, take a wife, etc. labirtu, debt outstanding, long standing possession or status, past times, <b>uddurāru</b>, remission of debts, <b>uṣṣuru</b>, to relinquish control of debt, captivity, slavery, release, let loose, allow, permit, etc., (Akkadian)</p>	<p>(Belarusian) dugovati, to owe (Croatian) byc dlužnym, zawdzieczac, to owe (Polish) parādā, to owe (Latvian)</p> <p>a <b>datora</b>, to owe (Romanian) olla velkaa, to owe (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>(Greek) ὑπορρηγοῦν, park'ov verts'nel, to owe (Armenian) pēr borxh, to owe (Albanian)</p> <p>zor izan, to owe, zor, debt (Basque)</p>	<p><b>deveho-vehere-vexi-vectum</b>, to carry away or down; pass. devehi (ae. navi) to sail</p>	<p>i <b>ddyledus</b>, to owe <b>dyled</b> -ion, debt, obligation, debit, duty (Welsh) <b>dovere</b>, to owe (Italian) <b>devoir</b>, to owe (French)</p>	<p>away or down, indebt [<b>&lt;Lat.debitum</b>, debt, <b>debere</b>, to owe]</p> <p>10-23</p>	<p><b>tebe</b> (TE8E), Script N139, Q224 <b>tebra</b> (TE8RA), Script Q500, R474; <b>tevre</b> (TE8RE), Script N638; <b>tebri</b> (TE8RI), Script N676</p>
<p>dhvan, to cover; <b>khan</b>, <b>khanati</b>, <b>-te</b>, to dig, dig up, delve, bury; dha, dadhati, dhatte; dadhati, <b>-te</b>, to put, set, lay, think of, cause, bear, set upon (esp. the fire), hide, conceal, cover, cause to be laid in, shut up</p>	<p><b>nikañte</b> [ni-kan], to bury; <b>daxma</b> [-], grave (Avestan)</p> <p>dafn kardan, دفن کردن to bury, puses, pusāndan, pusidan, to cover; bexāk sepordan, to bury (Persian) be-dap, bury, (Yagnobian)</p> <p>დამარხვა, damarkhva, to bury, დავარვა, daparva, to cover (Georgian)</p> <p><b>erēmu</b>, <b>kašū</b>, to cover, <b>labāšu</b>, to cover a person with a cloth, to cover a building, an object with bricks, etc., <b>ubbuḥu</b>, adj.,</p>	<p>заканаць, zakarać, to bury, для пакрыцця, dlia pakryccia, to cover (Belarusian) pokopati, to bury, pochowac, pokriti, to cover (Croatian) pochować, to bury, na pokrycie, to cover (Polish) aprakt, to bury, piesegt, to cover (Latvian) enkapt, to bury (Baltic-Sudovian) a îngropa, to bury, a acoperi, to cover (Romanian)</p> <p>haudata, to bury, peittää, to cover (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>thabo, to bury; kalypto, kalypsi, to cover, va καλύψω, na kalýpso, to cover (Greek) ἔσθημι, t'aghel, to bury, ծածկիլ, tsatskel, to cover (Armenian) pēr tē varrosur, to bury, pēr tē mbuluar, to cover (Albanian)</p> <p>lurperatu, ehortzi, to bury, estali, to cover (Basque)</p>	<p><b>tego</b>, <b>tegere</b>, <b>texi</b>, <b>tectum</b>, to cover, bury <b>fossa-ae</b>, ditch, trench, channel; decoro-are, to embellish, beautify, adorn; <b>tectorius i-um</b>, plaster, stucco, fresco,</p>	<p>a adhlacadh, to bury, chun clúdach, to cover (Irish) gus adhlacadh, to bury, gu cômhdach, to cover (Scott) i gladdu, to bury, i gwmpasu, to cover (Welsh) <b>teagair</b>, va. collect, supply, cover, protect, shelter; <b>teagar</b>, provision; <b>teagaisg</b>, va. to teach, instruct; <b>teagasgair</b>, teacher (Scott)</p> <p>seppellire, to bury, <b>coprire</b>, to cover, (Italian) enterrer, to bury; couvrir, to cover; (French)</p> <p>ep-, [B aip-], cover,</p>	<p>to cover [<b>&lt;Lat.cooperire</b>, to cover completely], to <b>bury</b> [<b>&lt;OE brygan</b>], to conceal, to <b>mask</b> [<b>&lt;Ital.maschera</b>], to shield, protect;</p> <p>10-24</p>	<p><b>tec</b>, Script Z111, Z122, Z214, TC266 <b>tek</b>, Script XB-15 <b>THeK</b> (ΘeK), Script M74, <b>THeKSI</b> (ΘeKSI), Script S-1 <b>tece</b>, Script AL-8,</p>

	enveloped, covered, <b>kafāmu</b> , to cover with garments, cover with earth, dust, sand, conceal, etc., <b>hesū</b> , to cover up, hide, <b>qebēru</b> , to cover up, bury the dead, hide, roll up in a cloth, etc., <b>ermu</b> , cover, wrap sheath, heaven, sky, ceiling, * <b>šalīlu</b> , adj., covered, <b>temēru</b> , to bury, to conceal, to be sunken, to be buried, <b>tīmru</b> , burying?, embers?, (Akkadian)				elā, under cover, to hide (Tocharian) ije-, to bury, cover, to (Lycian)		
x	x	x	gypsos, asbestono, sobatizo, plaster (Greek)	decuria-ae, a body of ten men, jurors; <b>tectorius-a-um</b> , plaster, stucco	x	name, Tekeias Tekories? 10-25	<b>Tekeias</b> , Script Q-1 <b>Tekories</b> (TEKVRIES) Script Q-2 name: Tekeias Tekories; part of introductory phrase beginning with semenies..
alam-karoti, bhūsayati, to adorn, prasādhayati, to decorate, adorn, zubhay, zubhayati, to adorn; mand, mandayati, to deck, adorn, embellish, glorify; rc, arcati, to beam, shine, sing, praise, honour, adorn	arayesh, ترئين to decorate pirāstan, to adorn (Persian)  მორთულო, mortuli, to adorn, დაამშვენებს, daamshvenebs, to decorate (Georgian)  <b>kullulu</b> , to adorn, to crown, to veil, to cover (the head or face) with the cloth, <b>zinnātu</b> , to decorate, <b>elēhu</b> , to decorate, sprinkle, <b>arkabu</b> , <b>nimšahu</b> , a decoration, <b>kiplu</b> , a decoration, a log, a part of the body, <b>pūku</b> , a decoration or ornament, <b>lalū</b> , sumptuous decoration, desirability, happiness, luxury objects, charm of a woman, etc., <b>piššu</b> , decorative item, <b>puttu</b> , decorative object or	для ўпрыгожвання, dlia ūpryhožvannia, to adorn, decorate (Belarusian) ukrasiti, to adorn, decorate (Croatian) ozdobić, to adorn, do <b>dekoracji</b> , to decorate (Polish) izgreznot, to adorn, <b>dekorēt</b> , to decorate (Latvian) pentru a împodobi, to adorn, a <b>decora</b> , to decorate (Romanian) koristella, to adorn, decorate (Finnish-Uralic)	να κοσμοῦν, na kosmoún, to adorn, να διακοσμήσω, na diakosmíso, to decorate (Greek) զարդարել, zardarel, to adorn, decorate, (Armenian) për të zbukuruar, to adorn, për të <b>dekoruar</b> , to decorate (Albanian)  apaintzeko, decorate, apaindu, to decorate (Basque)	<b>decoro-are</b> , adorn ;	a mhaisiú, to adorn, a mhaisiú, to decorate (Irish) a ghiúlan, to adorn, airson sgeadachadh, to decorate (Scott) <b>i addurno</b> , to adorn, decorate (Welsh) <b>adornare</b> , to adorn, <b>decorare</b> , to decorate; (Italian) <b>orner</b> , to adorn <b>décorer</b> , to decorate (French)  <b>unu</b> , <b>unuuae</b> , adorn, to decorate, to lay the table, <b>unuasha</b> , <b>unasha</b> , adornment, decoration (Hittite)	to <b>embellish</b> [ <b>&lt;OFr. embellir</b> ], <b>adorn</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat. adorno-are</b> ]	<b>tecum</b> (TECVM), Script Z1615, Au13; see <b>Note (1)</b>  10-26

	ornament, <b>širgû</b> , <b>ulluḫu</b> , adj., adorned, <b>tabnitu</b> , decoration, a type of offering, <b>zānu</b> , to decorate, to stud with precious stones, to overlay, to plate with precious metal, embellish, etc., <b>zu'untu</b> , adornment, decoration, <b>adorned</b> , decorated, beautiful person, <b>zu'unu</b> , adorned, decorated, beautiful person (Akkadian)						
daša, ten	<b>dasa</b> [dasan] ten (Avestan)  <b>dah</b> , 𐎠𐎡 ten (Persian) 𐎠𐎡, ati, ten (Georgian)  eman, ten (Uartian) eman, ten (Hurrian)  <b>ešir</b> , number ten, <b>ušurā</b> , ten each, <b>ušurtu</b> , unit of ten, <b>ešrišu</b> , ten times, <b>eširtu</b> , group of ten persons, <b>eširtu</b> , foreman of a group of ten men, ( <b>nubi</b> , Hurrian word), <b>rabbatu</b> , <b>ribbatu</b> , ten thousand, 10,000 (Akkadian)	дзєсяць, <b>dziesiac</b> , ten (Belarusian) <b>deset</b> , ten (Croatian) <b>deset</b> , ten (Serbo-Croatian) <b>dziesięć</b> , ten (Polish) <b>desmit</b> , ten (Latvian) <b>ZECE</b> , ten (Romanian) kymmenen, ten (Finnish-Uralic)	δέκα, <b>déka</b> , ten (Greek) տասը, <b>tasy</b> , ten (Armenian) <b>dhjetë</b> , ten (Albanian)	<b>decem</b>	<b>deich</b> , ten (Irish) <b>deich</b> , ten; deicheamh, tenth (Scott) <b>dek</b> , ten (Breton) <b>deg</b> -au, ten (Welsh) <b>dieci</b> , ten (Italian) <b>dix</b> , ten (French)  <b>s'äk</b> , <b>s'ek</b> , <b>ten</b> (Tocharian)	ten [<OE tien]  10-27	<b>tecum</b> (TECVM)? Script Z1615, Au13 tikam (ticham)? R286
āhvayate, to defy, challenge, AdhRSe, to attack or defy; dhRS, dhRSNoti, dharSati, to be bold, dare or venture, defy, attack, injure, violate, conquer	nafarmany, نافرمانی to defy, disobey, etc., mobāreze xāhi; bejang xāndan, sārānidan, to challenge (Persian)  უგულებელიყოფა, ugulebelq'opa, to defy (Georgian)  <b>*māzu</b> , to refuse? <b>nakāru</b> , to refuse a request, expel evil, become an enemy, speak falsehood, etc., <b>*mā'u</b> , to refuse, to want, to be willing, unwilling (Akkadian)	кінуць выклік, kinuć vyklik, to defy (Belarusian) prkositi, to defy (Croatian) przeciwstawiac, to defy (Polish) izaicināt, to defy (Latvian) a <b>sfida</b> , to defy (Romanian) vastustaa, to defy (Finnish-Uralic)	να απηρούν, na apsifoún, to defy (Greek) παύλιτι, t' alanel, to defy (Armenian)për të <b>sfiduar</b> , to defy (Albanian)	provoco-are	a <b>dhiúltú</b> , to defy (Irish) a <b>dhion</b> , to defy (Scott) i <b>ddfifetha</b> , to defy, beiddio, to dare, presume, defy (Welsh) <b>sfidare</b> , to defy (Italian) <b>défier</b> , to defy, dare, challenge, (French)  <b>mimma/mimm</b> , <b>mima</b> , <b>mim</b> , to refuse (Hittite)	to <b>defy</b> [<OFr. <b>desfier</b> ], challenge, <b>dare</b> [<OE <b>durran</b> ]  10-28	<b>teu</b> (TEF) Script AN20; re: <b>deviv</b> (OE, Script K136 (probably <b>revio</b> – (L. reveho -vehere -vexi-vectum) ride back, sail back– the last three words of K136)
iisha divi, in	<b>daëum</b> [daëva],	бог, <b>boh</b> , god, багіня,	Ζεός, <b>Zeús</b> , god of	<b>deus</b> , <b>divus</b> ,	<b>dia</b> , god, <b>bandia</b> , goddess	<b>god</b> [<OE	<b>tei</b> , Script

	<p>god, devil <b>daēvi</b> [daēvi], female <b>daēva</b> ahura, ahura mazdā [-] (Avestan)</p> <p>Chodā, خدا god, Izad, Parvardegār, God (Persian)</p> <p>ღმერთი, ghmerti, god, ქალღმერთი, kalghmerti, goddess,</p> <p>დევი, <b>Devi</b>, lesser demons, არმაზი, Armaz, chief god (Georgian)</p> <p><b>ēni-</b>, god (Hurrian) (Georgian) <b>abu</b>, god's title, i.e. <b>abu Enlil</b>, <b>SU.I</b>,</p> <p><b>aja 'ūtu, ajātu</b>,</p> <p>goddess's function, <b>enlilu</b>, supreme god, <b>enlillūtu</b>, supremen godhead, <b>digirū, elu</b>, <b>mašhu, nābu</b>, god, <b>dingiruggū</b>, dead god, <b>anūtu</b>, god function, rank of the highest god, <b>ilu</b>, god, deity, the god, protective deity, evil spirit, image of a deity, etc., <b>illilu</b>, god of the highest rank, <b>Anu</b>, sky god, name of the highest god, <b>Lisikūtu</b>, a group of gods, <b>lisakkū</b>, a group of gods or demons, <b>ištaru</b>, personal protective goddess, <b>eštaru, durdū</b>, <b>eltu, arkaiftu</b>, <b>aštaru, *innintu</b>, ištartu, <b>eltu</b>, goddess, <b>amālū</b>, <b>amaluktu</b>, <b>amalūtu</b>, a term for goddess, <b>iltu</b>, goddess, female deity (Akkadian)</p>	<p><b>bahinia</b>, goddess (Belarusian) <b>bog</b>, god, <b>Božica</b>, goddess (Croatian) <b>bog</b>, god <b>bogina</b>, goddess (Serbo- Croatian) <b>bog</b>, god, <b>bogini</b>, goddess, god (Polish) <b>deivas</b>, God, father of light (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>dievs</b>, god, <b>dievietē</b>, goddess (Latvian) dumnezeu, god, <b>ZEU</b>, god, zeiță, goddess (Romanian) Jumala, god, jumalatar, goddess (Finnish- Uralic)</p>	<p>thunder and sky, θεός, <b>theós</b>, god, <b>θεά</b>, theá, goddess (Greek) Աստված, <b>Astvats</b>, god, աստվածուհի, <b>astvatsuhi</b>, goddess,</p> <p>(Armenian) <b>zot</b>, god, perëndesh, goddess, (Albanian)</p>	<p>numen <b>divinum</b>, <b>di</b> [diu], <b>divi</b>, numina; caelestes, supers, <b>dea, diva</b></p>	<p>(Irish) <b>dia</b>, god, <b>ban-dia</b>, goddess (Scott) <b>doue</b>, god (Breton) celi, heaven, god; <b>duw-iau</b>, god, diety <b>dofydd</b>; <b>dduwies-au</b>, goddess, nymph (Welsh) <b>dio</b>, god; <b>dea</b>, goddess; (Italian) <b>dieu, dieux</b>, pl. god; <b>deesse</b>, goddesses (French)</p> <p><b>divi</b>, a god, <b>divNali</b>, divine, ciw, (<b>tsiw</b>) god (Lydian)</p> <p>zbalī, a deity, <b>zusi</b>, Zeus, maha(na)-, god, *Qele/i, god of grain Lycian)</p> <p><b>tiuna</b>, god (Palaic)</p> <p>marwai, dark diety (Luvian)</p> <p><b>DINGIR</b>, god, <b>siwali</b>, a diety, <b>siu/siuna, sius</b>, <b>siun, siuanant</b>, a god, <b>siuniadr/siunian</b>, statue of a diety, <b>Markuwaia</b>, dark dieties (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>god</b>], <b>goddess</b>,</p> <p>10-29</p>	<p>Z1326, Z1562, Z1853, Z1869, TC170, N453, Q50, Q422, R459, K20, Aph-4, OM-8, L20, K18, XA-11 <b>thei</b> (ΘΕΙ), Script DA-6 <b>teia</b>, Script XJ-9 <b>teiva</b>, (TEIFA), Script PL-30 <b>teis</b>, Script Z1243, K23, K118, M19, Z1265, BT-9 <b>teim</b>, Script Z1265 (probably <b>teis</b>)</p> <p><b>teo, teu</b> (TEV) Script L33, CP28 <b>tev</b> (TEF) Script AN20 <b>teus</b>, (TEFS) Script AN-25 See also: <b>Tin. Tini, Tinia</b>, Etr., Zeus, (Gk.), Jupiter (Lat.)-- Tin, Tini below' <b>see Note (10)</b></p>
<p>pr̥thivī, acalā, the earthearth,</p>	<p>anghu, earth (Avestan) <b>zamin, xāk</b>, earth, soil (Persian)</p>	<p>земля, <b>ziamlia</b>, earth, топка, топка, hrarth, ткацки станок, <b>tkacki</b></p>	<p>γη, gi, earth, <b>εστία</b>, estia, Hestia, hearth, hearth goddess, Χώρα,</p>	<p><b>tellus-oris</b>, earth; <b>tela-ae</b>, a web in weaving, a warp, a spider's web, a</p>	<p>talamh, earth, <b>teallaigh</b>, hearth, cariad, loom (Irish) talamh, earth, <b>teallach</b>,</p>	<p><b>earth</b> [&lt;OE <b>eorthe</b>], <b>soil</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>solium</b> <b>-i</b>, a chair of</p>	<p><b>tel</b>, Script TC170 <b>telos, telus</b> (TELVS), Script N123</p>

<p>agnikuḡdam, cullih, hearth, tantram, loom, klnAra, m., cultivator of the soil' akRSTa, untilled soil; devaloka, the world of the gods; talaloka, the nether world; ASTrI, fireplace, hearth; kSam, the earth; bhUr, earth</p>	<p>დედამიწა, dedamits'a, earth, ჯანმრთელობა, jamrteloba, hearth, იკვეთება, ik'veteba, loom (Georgian)</p> <p>qi(u)ra-, qawr-ā, qir-ā, earth (Urtarian)</p> <p>eše, earth, place,</p> <p>kawr-, yawr-, earth, land (Hurrian)</p> <p>akaju, loom utinsel, donkey goad, kaqqaru, abbatu, earth, qaqqaru, ground, soil, terrain, territory, plot of land, location, area, earth, etc., țeritu, mud, silt, a bread, eperu, loose earth, dust, scales, ore, mortar, territory, soil, etc., kiuru, earth, sacred place, erșetu, the earth (in a cosmic sense),Akkadian)</p>	<p>stanok, loom (Belarusian)</p> <p>Zemlja, earth, ognjište, hearth, razboj, loom (Croatian)</p> <p>zemilja, earth (Serbo-Croatian)</p> <p>Ziemia, earth, ognisko, hearth, warsztat tkacki, loom (Polish)</p> <p>zeme, earth, karsts, hearth, stelles, loom (Latvian)</p> <p>Pāmānt, earth, DEAL, hill, vatrā, hearth, țarā, country, rāzboi de țesut, loom, țOL, warp, loom (Romanian)</p> <p>maa, earth, tulisija, hearth, kangaspuut, loom (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>Chóra, country, ἀργαλειός, argaleiós, loom, երկիրը, yerkiiry, earth, օջախ, ojaxh, hearth, Հանգստացիք, Hangstats'ek', loom (Armenian)</p> <p>tokē, earth, vatēr, hearth, tezgjah, loom Albanian)</p>	<p>loom; telum-i, a missile, dart, javelin, spear, beam of light, focus-i, fireplace, hearth; terra-ae, earth, land, soil, country</p>	<p>hearth, fireplace, smith's forge, boidheach, loom (Scott)</p> <p>daear-oedd, earth, ground, soil, mold; 11 llawr (lloriau), floor, ground, earth, cartref, aelwyd-ydd, hearth, fireside, home (Welsh)</p> <p>focolare, hearth, tela, linen, cloth, telaio, loom; terra, earth, ground, soil (Italian)</p> <p>foyer, hearth, fireplace; tel, telle, adj. such, like similar; pron. such a one; terre, earth, ground (French)</p> <p>tkam ākās, earth and atmosphere (Tocharian)</p> <p>tiam(i),tgam, earth (Luvian)</p> <p>tekan, tegan, tgn, takama, ground, GUNNI, hasnit, hearth, tgantespa, goddess of the earth, KUR, KUR, KUR, land, territory, (Hittite)</p>	<p>state, throne], land.[&lt;OE land], a country [&lt;LLat. contrata], the world [&lt;OE weorold], ground,</p> <p>10-30</p>	
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>telieotis, finisher (Greek)</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Telatos, name? 10-31</p>	<p>telatos (TELETVS) Script XB-28</p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Τελαμών, Telamon</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Telamonos, Greek hero wh accompanied Jason and the Argonauts, father of Ajax 10-32a</p>	<p>Telmonos (TELMVNVS), Script CN-2, "Ajax Telmwnvs" (EIFAS TELMVNVS)</p>
<p>yaštih, a long staff, stick, yugamdharma, the pole of a carriage; kūpah, mast, apacāy, to fear, respect, honor, danḡah, staff, stick</p>	<p>Ghoth, قطب pole, Tir, tir, nāy, pole, deki, دکل mast, pole, spar, tree (Persian) d.ang, pole, stick (Pashto) dangal, pole, stick</p>	<p>полнос, polius, pole, мацга, mačta, mast (Belarusian) pol, pole, jarbol, katarka, mast (Croatian) biegun, pole, maszi, mast strach, fear (Polish) polis pole, stabs, pole, column, stake, etc.,</p>	<p>Πόλος, polos, pole, κατάρτι, katárti, mast, φόβος, phobos, fear (Greek) ἄνη, dzogh, pole, úuuun, mast, mast (Armenian) timon, wheel, shtyllë, pol, pole,</p>	<p>temo-onis, pole; m ālus-i, mast, pole, timere, to fear</p>	<p>cuaille, pole, crann, mast, Mid. Ir. maide (Irish) pole, pole, crann, mast (Scott) cledr-au, pole, post, pile, rail, palm; pawl, polion, pole, stake, pile; polyn-polion, pole, picket, trostan-au, pole, mast, mastiau, mast (Welsh)</p>	<p>pole [&lt;Gk., palus, stake] the pole of a waggon, mast, [&lt;OE m æst]</p> <p>10-32</p>	<p>tema (K96) TeMIA, Script Au-3, Au-90 (probably Te MIA, your month of May or Mia, mother of Mercury</p>

	<p>(Yagnobian)</p> <p>ծոժԾԵ, bodzze, pole, յծժ, andza, mast (Georgian)</p> <p><b>mudulu, muttû,</b> pole, <b>gazimānu, mullû?</b>, a pole, <b>multaşkinu, muštaptinnu,</b> a pole or lath, <b>maṭrû,</b> pole or stick, <b>maš addu,</b> pole, an official, <b>nardappu,</b> mooring pole, noose, bridle, <b>maṭrû, nappaşu,</b> pole, stick, <b>hattu,</b> stick, scepter, staff, branch, twig, shelf, <b>irru,</b> stake, peg, <b>gimuaşşu, namḥaştu?</b>, <b>namḥaştu?</b>, punting pole, <b>panantu,</b> pole, stave, <b>martû,</b> pole, stick, a tree and its wood, <b>tallu,</b> pole, crossbeam, crosspiece, diameter, transversal dividing line, <b>part of the exta, timmu,</b> pole, stake, column, <b>zarû,</b> pole of a vehicle or part thereof (Akkadian)</p>	<p><b>kārts,</b> card, pole, pasteboard, <b>masta,</b> mast, suit, <b>miets,</b> picket, pole, stake, staff, post (Latvian)</p> <p><b>pol,</b> pole, <b>catarg,</b> mast, stick, topmast, ghindā, acorn, mast, clubs, <b>TEAMĂ,</b> fear (Romanian)</p> <p>napa, pole, <b>masto,</b> mast, tower, spar, salko, pole, mast, pelko, fear (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>shtizë, spear, direk, mast, spar (Albanian)</p> <p>adar, branch, horn, langileak, staff, ardatz, shaft, axle, axis, makila, stick, club, zutoin, pole, <b>masta,</b> mast, <b>haga,</b> stick, bar, <b>maza,</b> mace (Basque)</p>		<p><b>polo,</b> pole, <b>timone,</b> helm, rudder, pole of a cart, albero, mast, tree, shaft, <b>alberoalberotema, timore,</b> fear, to fear (Italian)</p> <p><b>pôle,</b> pole, <b>timon,</b> shaft, pole of a cart, <b>mât,</b> mast, pole, standard, staff, craindre, redouter, to fear (French)</p> <p>hisa, pole, carriage pole (Hittite)</p>		
<p><b>bhR,</b> bibharti, hold, wear, carry, keep, convey, transport, maintain, support; <b>tan, tanoti, tanute,</b> last, continue, protract, compose, make; <b>dhārayati, dharati, -te, dhArayati, -te,</b></p> <p>to hold, support, bear, carry on, possess</p>	<p>dar- geredhmahi [garedh], to hold, upa-bara [upa-bar] to bring, carry (Avestan)</p> <p><b>negāh</b> داستان, نگه داشتن to hold, <b>dārâ</b> budan, pâydar budan, to hold (Persian)</p> <p>Գամարտացե, gamartavs, to hold (Georgian)</p> <p><b>nah-</b>carry away, sit down (Urartian)</p> <p><b>naşāru,</b> to hold, a city or country, to serve, to keep safe, to stand guard, etc., <b>şabātu,</b> to hold, to</p>	<p>правесці, praviesci, to hold (Belarusian)</p> <p>trymac, v. imp. to hold (Belarus)</p> <p><b>drska,</b> posess, to hold (Serbo-Croatian)</p> <p><b>držati,</b> to hold (Croatian)</p> <p>trzymac, to hold, <b>posiadac,</b> possess (Polish)</p> <p><b>turēt,</b> to hold (Latvian)</p> <p>a <b>tine,</b> to hold, <b>ṬIN,</b> I hold; <b>ṬINE,</b> he/she holds; <b>TĀNĀR,</b> young male; <b>TĀNĀRĀ,</b> young female (Romanian)</p>	<p>να κρατήσω, na kratiso, to hold, <b>katecho,</b> hold; (Greek)</p> <p>պսիւղի, psihli, to hold (Armenian)</p> <p>te mbash, to hold, <b>posedoj,</b> to hold, possess (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>teneo, tenere, tenui, tentum, possideo sidere- sedi -sessum,</b> to have, possess, hold</p>	<p>a shealbhú, to hold (Irish)</p> <p>a chumail, to hold, <b>beir, va.irr. beirsinn,</b> take hold of, bring, produce (Scott)</p> <p>i ddal, to hold, <b>cadw,</b> to keep, preserve, save, hold, conserve, guard, detain, retain, observe (Welsh)</p> <p><b>tenere,</b> to hold (Italian)</p> <p><b>tenir,</b> to hold (French)</p> <p>entsa- [B eñk-], take for oneself (Tocharian)</p> <p>ta, to take, <b>hrtka,</b> to bear, <b>harzi, har(k)</b> to hold, keep, <b>katta dā-</b>, to take, capture (Hittite)</p>	<p>to hold [&lt;OE healdan], possess, keep [&lt;OE cepan, to observe], preserve, seize [&lt;OFr. <b>seisir</b>], occupy [&lt;Lat. occupo-are], <b>bring</b> [&lt;OE <b>bringan</b>]; take [ON taka] deal [&lt;OE dælan]</p> <p>10-33</p>	<p><b>ten,</b> Script TC46, F-3</p> <p><b>tena,</b> Script Z1553, Q671, L49</p> <p><b>tene,</b> Script K104;</p> <p><b>tenin,</b> Script AL-8</p> <p><b>teno</b> (TENV), Script Q893;</p> <p><b>TENeR,</b> Script TC-7, TC19, TC46, BS-18</p> <p><b>tenara,</b> Script BT30</p> <p><b>TENeRAS,</b> Script VP-15</p>

	manipulate a tool, apparatus, to apprehend, catch, a person, to seize a person, to provide someone with food, etc., <b>gamāru</b> , hold together, give in full, to use one's full strength (Akkadian)						
	a city or						
ghanah, dense, mahant, great, big, large, tall, extensive, many, intensive, thick, dense, abundant, high, noble, greatness, might; bahala, adj., thick, dense, wide, large	cagāli, چگال dense, anbuhi, <b>tarākom</b> , density (Persian)  ճշմարտություն, mk'vrivi, dense	шчыльны, ščyľny, dense (Belarusian) gust, dense (Croatian) gęsty, dense (Polish) blīvs, dense (Latvian) <b>dens</b> , dense (Romanian) tiheä, dense (Finnish-Uralic)	πυκνός, pyknós, dense pyknotita, density (Greek) խիտ, khit, dense (Armenian) i <b>dendur</b> , dense (Albanian)	<b>tensa-ae</b> ; a car to carry the gods; <b>denso-are</b> , and <b>denseo-ere</b> , to make thick, condense, press together	dlúth, dense (Irish) dlúth, dense (Scott) <b>dwys-ion</b> , adj. dense, grave, deep, intense <b>trwchus</b> , adj. thick (Welsh) <b>denso</b> , adj. thick, <b>densita</b> , density, thickness (Italian) <b>dense</b> , adj. thick; <b>densité</b> , density, denseness, compactness, fullness, substance (French)	a car on which images of the gods were carried; dense, <b>density</b> <sup>7</sup>	<b>tens</b> , or <b>tensitim</b> Script N53, PQ-16 <b>then</b> (ΘEN), Script, PQW-16
taptR, adj., making hot or warm; tap, <b>tapati</b> , to be warm or hot, burn; shine, castigate one's self, do penance, suffer	<b>garm</b> , گرم warm, xungarm, girā, adj. warm (Persian)  თბილი, <b>tbili</b> , warm (Georgian)  <b>šarāhu</b> , to keep warm, to be angry, to become angry, to be excitable, to be feverish, to become feverish, to scorch, to be hot, become hot, to heat (Akkadian)	пёпленькі, cioplicieńki, tepid (Belarusian) mlak, tepid (Croatian) chłodny, tepid (Polish) <b>teps</b> , tepid (Latvian) încropit, tepid, călduț, lukewarm, tepid (Romanian) haalea, tepid (Finnish-Uralic)	χλιαρός, chliarós, tepid, lukewarm, <b>thermos</b> , thermaino, warm (Greek) գազաթին, gagat'in, tepid, lukewarm (Armenian) i vakët, tepid, lukewarm (Albanian)	<b>tepeo-ere</b> , to be warm or luke warm	te, warm (Irish) bláth, warm (Scott) <b>dj-oer</b> , adj. warm; twym, adj. warm, hot, sultry; <b>gwresog</b> , adj. warm, hot, fervent, fervid, ardent (Welsh) <b>tiépido</b> , adj. luke warm; <b>tepore</b> , warmth, caldo, hot, warm (Italian) <b>tiède</b> , chaud, adj. warm (French)  <b>ānz</b> , warm (Hittite)	<b>warm</b> [ <lt;oe <b="">wearm]? an initial, TP, like CN? <b>tepid</b>, [<lt;lat. <b="">tepere, to be lukewarm)</lt;lat.></lt;oe>	<b>TeP</b> , Script L71
tris, trikrivas, adv., <b>thrice</b> , <b>three times</b> ; trilya, adj., the third; adv., thirdly, for the third time,  trīyah, third,  trayas, three	<b>āthritim</b> [āthritya] <b>thrish</b> , <b>thrice</b> , thrāyō [trī] <b>three</b> , tishrō [trī] <b>three</b> , thrishum [thrishva], third (Avestan) sebarābar, selā, segāne, threefold,  sevvom, سوم third, se, سه three (Persian)	трэці, <b>treći</b> , third, тройчы, trojčy, <b>thrice</b> , тры, <b>try</b> , three (Belarusian) <b>treći</b> , third, triput, <b>thrice</b> , tri, three (Croatian) <b>trzeci</b> , third, trzykrotnie, <b>thrice</b> , <b>trzy</b> , three (Polish) <b>tirtas</b> , third (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>trešais</b> , third, trīs reizēs, <b>thrice</b> , <b>trīs</b> , three (Latvian) al <b>treilea</b> , third, de trei ori, <b>thrice</b> , <b>TREI</b> , three (Romanian) kolmas, third, kolmasti,	τρίτος, <b>trítos</b> , third, τρεῖς φορές, treis forés, third, τρία, <b>tría</b> , three (Greek) երրորդ, yerrordy, third, երեք անգամ, yerek' angam, <b>thrice</b> , երեք, yerek'y, three (Armenian) i <b>tretë</b> , third, tri herë, <b>thrice</b> , <b>tre</b> , three (Albanian)  hirugarren, third, hiru bider, <b>thrice</b> , hiru, three	<b>ter</b> , three  <b>tertius-a-um</b> , third; acc. n. sing. <b>tertium</b> , for the third time; abl. <b>tertio</b>	trí uair, three times, <b>tri</b> , three, <b>triú</b> , third (Irish) an <b>treas</b> , third, tri uairean, <b>thrice</b> , <b>tri</b> , three (Scott) <b>trydydd</b> (trydedd), adj. third; <b>tri</b> ( <b>tair</b> ), three (Welsh) <b>terzo</b> , third, tre volte, three times, <b>tre</b> , three (Italian) <b>troisième</b> , third, trois fois, three times, <b>trois</b> , three (French)	<b>three times</b> , <b>thrice</b> [ <lt;oe <b="">thriga] third</lt;oe>	<b>ter</b> , Script Q311, R49, R619 see numbers:  <b>terti</b> , Script Z1600 Z1644, Q551 <b>tertie</b> (or TER TIE), Script Q127 <b>terto</b> (TERTV), Script Q871; see numbers



	<p>მესამე, mesame, third, სამჯერ, samjer, thrice, სამი, sami, three (Georgian)</p> <p>kig(a), kg(e), three (Hurrian, Urartian)</p> <p>šalāšiš, three-times, into three, for the third time, šalāšiju, third, šalšu, *šulšu, šullultu, *šuššan, one third, šaluštam, third time, šalāšu, to do for the third time, šalšiš, adv., thirdly, šullušiš, in three parts, šullušu, threefold, tripled, worked for a third time (Akkadian)</p>							<p>trisinne, three-year-old?</p> <p>trppeme, threefold? (Lycian)</p> <p>trisu, thrice (Mylian)</p> <p>trisu, three times (Luvian)</p> <p>tēries, three,</p> <p>triankis, thrice,</p> <p>triple, trpple, three times, tri, three (Hittite)</p>
<p>dharani avanim, earth; rup, the earth; ku, earth, soil, land; katt, kattayati, to heap up the earth about, make a hill; ksam, the earth; bhur, earth, prthivī, earth, globe, deśah, tract of land, halyam, arable land</p>	<p>zam [-]zā, zem, earth, land, ground, dah'yunā [dah'yu]; anghu, earth (Avestan)</p> <p>zamin, زمین earth, land, khāk, خاک soil (Persian)</p> <p>dedamits'a, earth, მიწა, mits'a, land, ground, ნიადაგი, niadagi, soil, ქუჩიყობი, ch'uch'q'iani, dirt (Georgian)</p> <p>qi(u)ra-, qəwr-ā, qīr-ā earth, land Urartian)</p> <p>eše, earth, place,</p> <p>kur, kawr-, yawr-</p> <p>earth, land, ðmini, land (Hurrian)</p> <p>kaqqaru, earth, isru, territory, frontier, eperu, territory, scales, earth, debris, dust, ore, area volume, etc , tēritu, mud, silt, a bread, mişru, territory, border, region, land,</p>	<p>зямля, ziamlia, earth, land, бруд, brud, dirt (Belarusian)</p> <p>ziamlia, earth (Belarus)</p> <p>Zemlja, earth, zemljište, land prjavština, dirt, gips, plaster (Croatian)</p> <p>zemilja, earth (Serbo-Croatian)</p> <p>Ziemia, earth, wyładować, land, brud, dirt, gips, plaster (Polish)</p> <p>zeme, earth (Baltic-Lithuanian)</p> <p>zeme, earth, land, nefirumi, dirt, apmetums, plaster (Latvian)</p> <p>Pāmānti, earth, murdārie, dirt, teren, land, ghips, plaster (Romanian)</p> <p>maa, earth, land, lika, dirt, kipsi, plaster (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>γη, gi, earth,</p> <p>χόμα, choma, earth, soil, dirt, ground, γύψος, gýpsos, plaster (Greek)</p> <p>երկիրը, yerkiry, earth, հողը, hoghy, land, կենտր, keghty, dirt, զիւս, gips, plaster (Armenian)</p> <p>tokë, earth, land, i poshtër, dirt, suva, plaster (Albanian)</p> <p>lurra, earth, lur, land, earth, soil, igeltsuzko, plaster (Basque)</p>	<p>terra-ae, earth</p>	<p>talamh, earth, land, plástar, plaster (Irish)</p> <p>talamh, earth, fearann, land, plastair, plaster (Scott)</p> <p>ddaear-oedd, earth, ground, soil, mold, tir, land, llawr (Iloriau), floor, ground, earth; uzzle, plastr, plaster (Welsh)</p> <p>terra, earth, land, dirt, gesso, plaster (Italian)</p> <p>terre, earth, land, terrer, to earth up, to clay, to burrow, dig in, plâtre, plaster (French)</p> <p>tkam, B. kem, earth (Tocharian)</p> <p>tiam(i)t, tgam, earth (Luvian)</p> <p>tēkan, takama,</p> <p>tegan, tgn ground,</p> <p>tgantespa, earth goddess, KI, earth, world, utnē-&gt;, udne/udni, land, country, KUR, KUR KUR, land, territory, purut&gt;,</p> <p>porut, soil, earth, mud, plaster (Hittite)</p>	<p>earth, [&lt;OE eorthe] and, ground [&lt;OE grund], soil, country, land region; burrow [&lt;ME borrow], floor, OE fl ōr]</p> <p>10-37</p> <p>See also, 1-32, land</p> <p>tera, Script N349, N357, N363</p> <p>teri, Script Z1216</p> <p>terim, Script Q806</p> <p>See also:</p> <p>aker, Script N173, N435; S-18</p> <p>akro (AKRV) Script R65</p> <p>akrare, akrara, CAB-2?</p>		

	<p>march, <b>qaqqaru</b>, territory, terrain, soil, ground, area, the earth, netherworld, floor, etc., <b>taḥumu</b>, territory, boundary border, etc., <b>tamirtu</b>, a type of irrigated land, environs, surrounding territory, etc., (Akkadian)</p>						
<p><b>sīmā, slma</b>, boundary, limit;</p> <p>avadhiḥ, limit, lakšyam, end, limit, <b>maryada</b>, limit, boundary, frontier, coast, shore; vela, end-point, limit, boundary, shore</p>	<p>hadomarz, <b>marz</b>, مرز boundary, karān, limit, <b>pāyān</b>, پایان end (Persian) საზღვარი, sazhghvari, boundary, ზღვარი, <b>zghvari</b>, limit, დასასრული, dasasruli, end (Georgian)</p> <p><b>ahullā</b>, beyond, on the other shore or bank, <b>palāku</b>, to draw boundaries, to delimit, divide, <b>pīlku</b>, boundary, border, district, boundary stone, <b>pulukku</b>, boundary marker, tor, sharp rock, sharp pointed tool, <b>kadāru</b>, to set up a boundary with a boundary stone, set up a boundary stone, <b>kisurrū</b>, territory, plan, outline of a building, <b>kišdu</b>, limit, boundary, acquisition, assets, <b>limītu</b>, borderline, circumference, perimeter, edge, fence, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>мяжа, <b>miaža</b>, boundary, limit, канец, kaniec, end (Belarusian)</p> <p>granica, boundary, ograničiti, limit, kraj, end (Croatian)</p> <p>granica, boundary, <b>limit</b>, limit, koniec, end (Polish)</p> <p>robeža, boundary, ierobežojums, limit, beigas, end (Latvian)</p> <p><b>limite</b>, boundary, <b>limitā</b>, limit, <b>Sfārsit</b>, end (Romanian)</p> <p><b>raja</b>, boundary, limit, <b>pää</b>, end (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>Оριο, <b>Ório</b>, boundary, periorizo, limit; synoro, boundary, τέλος, télos, end (Greek)</p> <p>սահմանք, <b>sahmany</b>, սահման, <b>sahman</b>, limit, վերջ, <b>verj</b>, end (Armenian)</p> <p>kufi, boundary, <b>limit</b>, limit, <b>fund</b>, end (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>termino-are</b>; <b>terminus-i</b>, boundary; <b>ora-ac</b>, edge, rim, boundary</p>	<p>teorainn, boundary, limit (Irish)</p> <p>criochan, boundary, crioch, limit (Scott)</p> <p><b>ffin</b>-iau, terfyn-au, boundary, limit, barrier, border, bound, frontier, terfyn, limit (Welsh)</p> <p><b>termine</b>, term, <b>limite</b>, limit, confine, boundary; <b>fine</b>, end (Italian)</p> <p><b>term</b>, term, limit; <b>terminus</b>, last stop, <b>fin</b>, end (French)</p> <p>āk (n.a.) [B āke], end,</p> <p>ākessu (adj.) [B ākessu], final (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>erha</b>, a boundary, <b>irhai</b>, #<b>irhai</b> to limit, <b>rha</b>, boundary, off, away, <b>tuhus</b>, to end,</p> <p><b>appa/appi</b>, <b>appae</b>, <b>appiie/a</b>, finish, to be finished, <b>trup</b>, finished, to be finished, to plaid together, to unite, collect, to collect oneself, <b>zinna/zinn</b>, <b>zinnizzi/zinnanzi</b>, to finish, <b>tsini/tsin</b>, to finish (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>limit</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>limes</b>itis, path, course, boundary line], boundary, <b>cairn</b> [&lt;ME <b>carne</b>, of Celtic origin, a mound set up as a boundary], <b>finish</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>finire</b>, to complete] term, limit, <b>verge</b>, to border on, approach [&lt;Lat. <b>virga</b>, rod]</p> <p>10-38</p>	<p><b>TERMeNES</b>, Script N206</p> <p>See also, <b>OR</b> (VR), Z308, Z421, Z1789, TC28, TC46, TC259, Q217, DM-3, VP-2, J35-12, PZ-2</p>

sama, smooth,  samīkaroti, to level, šodhayati; punātiḥ, to clean, zANa, grind, or touchstone; peSaNa, grindstone; piS, pinaSTi (piMSati), grind pound, rub, crush; <a href="#">ghRS</a> , <a href="#">gharSati</a> ; <a href="#">likh</a> , <a href="#">likhati (-te)v</a> , to scratch, furrow, slit, draw, write, chisel, form, smooth, polish	[yaozhdā-2] yaozhdadhāiti [yaozhdā], cleanse, purify, yaozhdā [yaozhdā] purity (Avestan) narm, hamvār, ravân, smooth, adj.  sâf, صاف smooth, clean, tamiz, تميز clean, <a href="#">mâlidan</a> , sudan, sâyidan, سايدين to rub, grade, clean, sâyes, grind, ârdan, sâyidan, to grind (Persian) გლეჯი, gluvi, to smooth, გასუთვება, gasuptaveba, to clean (Georgian)  tua(g)i/e, clean (Urartian) itk-, <a href="#">pam-</a> , šehl-, to be clean, itki, clean, pure (Hurrian)  <a href="#">ebëbu</a> , to clean, become cleansed, to clear a person or property of legal claims, <a href="#">ebbiš</a> , state of ritual cleanness, <a href="#">pešû</a> , to clean, to bleach, to sinter, to pale, to become white, to launder, <a href="#">qadašu</a> to make ritually clean, to be free of claims, to purify, to consecrate, <a href="#">kaparu</a> , to smear on (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, to wipe off, to rub, to purify magically, etc., <a href="#">rummuku</a> , adj., cleaned, bathed, <a href="#">mesû</a> , cleaned, refined	згладжваць, zhladžvac, to smooth, чысціць, čyscić, to clean (Belarusian) za glatko, to smooth, čistiti, to clean (Croatian) wygładzić, to smooth, <a href="#">trzec</a> , to rub, czyścić, to clean (Polish) gludi, to smooth, <a href="#">tīrit</a> , to clean (Latvian) a <a href="#">netezi</a> , to smooth (Romanian) tasoittaa, to smooth, siivota, to clean (Finnish-Uralic)	για να εξομαλυνθεί, gia na exomalynthei, to smooth, <a href="#">malakos</a> , <a href="#">leios</a> , malakono, to smooth, να καθαρίσω, na kathariso, to clean, αλέθω, alétho, grind (Greek) հարթել, hart'el, to smooth, մարրել, mak'rel, to clean (Armenian) pēr tē qetēsuar, lemoj, to smooth, <a href="#">grii</a> , bluaj, to grate, te pastrosh, to clean (Albanian)  betun, to polish, polishizatzeko, to polish, igturtzi, to rub, leuntzeko, to smooth, garbitu, to clean (Basque)	<a href="#">tero</a> , <a href="#">terere</a> , <a href="#">trivi</a> , <a href="#">tritum</a> , to whet, smooth, <a href="#">tergo-ere</a> and <a href="#">tersi</a> , <a href="#">tersum</a> , to clean  <a href="#">teres-retis</a> , rounded, polished, well turned, smooth, refined	go réidh, to smooth, Glanadh, to clean (Irish) gu réidh, to smooth, a ghlanadh, to clean (Scott) i esmwyth, to smooth, <a href="#">llyfnhau</a> , to smooth, level, plane; <a href="#">crensio</a> , to grind your teeth; <a href="#">malu</a> , to grind, mince, chop, smash, pound, mill, i lanhau, to clean, <a href="#">ter</a> , adj. clear, refined, pure, fine (Welsh) lisciare, to smooth out, <a href="#">levigare</a> , to smooth, pulire, to clean, <a href="#">terso</a> , adj. terse, polished (Italian); <a href="#">lisser</a> , to smooth, <a href="#">nettover</a> , to clean, <a href="#">grincer</a> , to creak [porte], gnash [dents], to grate (French)  apadāt, clean, pure (Tocharian)  <a href="#">prkua(i)</a> , <a href="#">paparkua</a> ,  cleanse, to purify,  <a href="#">miu/miau</a> , smooth (Luvian) <a href="#">prkui</a> , <a href="#">prkuwai</a> ,  clean, pure, clear, free of, proven innocent,  <a href="#">parku(i)e/a</a> ,  clean, to make clean, to clear up, to become pure,  <a href="#">parkunu</a> , to cleanse,  <a href="#">prkunu</a> , cleanse, to purify, to declare innocent, to justify, to castrate, to clarify,  <a href="#">harra/harr</a> , <a href="#">harranu</a> , <a href="#">harrae</a> , to grind,  <a href="#">mallie/a</a> , to grind, mill, hara, grindstone,  <a href="#">mius</a> , smooth (Hittite)	to <a href="#">rub</a> [<ME <a href="#">rubben</a> ], <a href="#">whet</a> [<OE <a href="#">hwettan</a> ], to <a href="#">smooth</a> [<OE <a href="#">smoth</a> ], to <a href="#">grind</a> [<OE <a href="#">grindan</a> ], use up to wipe, scour, clean; <a href="#">level</a> [<Lat. libra, balance], perfect, smooth, <a href="#">terse</a> [<Lat. <a href="#">tersus</a> ]  TERSNA possibly the name of a people; i.e., see RASNA  10-39	<a href="#">teros</a> (TERVS) N349, <a href="#">ters</a> , or TERSNA Script Z530, TC28 See <a href="#">MvLAK</a>

	(said of metals), washed, <b>elēlu</b> , to cleanse oneself, to become pure, to purify, to make free, etc., <b>šukkulu</b> , to rub, wipe, polish (Akkadian)						
	<b>ufyemi</b> [vap], to weave (Avestan)						
	bāftan, بافتن to weave, picidan, tanidan, to weave (Persian) ხელს უწყობს, khels uts'q'obs, to weave (Georgian)						
krt, krmatti, to twist the thread, spin, {krtayati} weave; <b>vā</b> , <b>vayati</b> , <b>-te</b> , to weave, interweave, plait, compose hymns; tan, tanoti, tanute, to extend, stretch, spread, lengthen, spin out, weave, string the bow, <b>vabh</b> , to bind, to fetter	<b>mihšu</b> , weaving, woven cloth, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, stroke, etc., <b>maštūtu</b> , <b>šatūtu</b> , weaving, <b>utuplu</b> , weaving or fabric, <b>kamādu</b> , to weave and prepare cloth in a specific way, <b>ešēpu</b> , to twine, to double, multiply, <b>karku</b> , twined, compact?, <b>mušū</b> , <b>watlu</b> , woven fabric, <b>šatū</b> , to weave, to spin, to entwine, interface, to join battle, to have someone spin a thread, to be woven, spun, <b>utuplu</b> , fabric or weaving, <b>patālu</b> , plait, twist, to be plaited, twisted, <b>šāmītu</b> , braider, webster, spinster, twiner, <b>šamū</b> , spun, twisted, braided, twined, <b>šurru</b> , twine, wire, yarn, string, band, a feature of the exta (Akkadian)	ткаць, <b>tkac</b> , to weave (Belarusian) <b>tkati</b> , to weave (Croatian) <b>tkac</b> , <b>wove</b> , weave (Polish) aust, to weave (Latvian) <b>a tese</b> , to weave, <b>TES</b> , weave; <b>TEŠI</b> , you weave; <b>TESEM</b> , we weave (Romanian) kutoa, to weave (Finnish-Uralic)	να υφαίνου, na <b>yfaínoun</b> , to weave (Greek)	e-wepesomena (fut.part.), which will be woven (Mycenaean) հյւսւղ, hyusel, to weave (Armenian) pēr tē endur, to weave (Abanian)  ehuntzeko, to weave, eho, to mill, weave (Basque)	va φαιύου, na <b>yfaínoun</b> , to weave (Scott) i <b>wehyddu</b> , <b>gwau</b> ( <b>gweu</b> ), to weave, eilio, to weave, plait, sing, alternate; plwthu, ro plait, weave, fold, braid, mat; ystofi, to warp, weave, plan (Welsh) <b>tesere</b> , to weave (Italian) <b>tisser</b> , to weave (French)	to weave [ <lt;oe <b="">wefan], to twine together, compose  10-40</lt;oe>	<b>tes</b> , Script Z1359, AP-1; <b>tesi</b> , Script Au46; <b>tesim</b> , Script Z-1, Z-6? Z674, Z729 <b>tesare</b> , Script PN-3
<b>vyay</b> , <b>-yati</b> , <b>-te</b> , to waste, squander,		пусткы, <b>pustku</b> , wasteland,	ερημές, erimiés, wasteland, desert	<b>tesqua</b> [ <b>tesca</b> ]	dramhail, wasteland,	<b>waste</b> [ <lt;lat.< td=""> <td><b>tescam</b>, Script N139</td> </lt;lat.<>	<b>tescam</b> , Script N139

<p>expend;  marubhūmih, a desert, wastepiece, vālukārnavaḥ, a sandy desert</p>	<p>biyābān, بیابان desert (Persian) უდაბნოს, udabnos, wasteland, desert (Georgian)</p> <p>quldi-, desolate, empty (Urartian) <b>abātu</b>, to destroy buildings, objects, lay waste, ruin a region, <b>armūtu</b>, waste, desolation, <b>namū</b>, to lay waste, to become waste, turn into ruins, etc., <b>ḥarbu</b>, <b>ḥarbūtu</b>, <b>numū?</b>, <b>ḥurbū</b>, wasteland, deserted place, <b>namūtu</b>, wasteland, desolation, (Akkadian)</p>	<p>пустыня, pustynia, desert (Belarusian) <b>pustoš</b>, wasteland, pustinja, desert (Croatian) nieużytek, wasteland, <b>pustynia</b>, desert (Polish) tukšs, wasteland, tuksnesis, desert (Latvian) <b>pustietate</b>, wasteland, desert, desert (Romanian) joutomaa, wasteland, aavikko, desert (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>(Greek) υἱουαυουννῦ, anapatum, wasteland, υἱουαυουν, anapat, desert (Armenian) djerrinē, wasteland, shkretētirē, desert (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>orum</b>, n. pl wasteland, wasters, deserts, Acc., -am, direct object of verb; <b>desertus</b>, ppp of desero, adj. desert; <b>desero-ere-ti-tum</b>, to desert, abandon, forsake, forfeit bail</p>	<p>fásach, desert (Irish) crionadh, wasteland, fásach, desert (Scott) tir gwastraff, wasteland, anialwch, desert (Welsh) <b>deserto</b>, wasteland, desert (Italian) terre en friche, (uncultivated earth), wasteland, <b>désert</b>, desert (French)</p> <p><b>harknu</b>, to ruin a place,  <b>walhuant</b>, uncultivated (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>vastare</b>, to make empty], desert [&lt;LLat. <b>desertum</b>]</p> <p>10-41</p>	
<p>tyajati, to abandon, leave, viramati, to desist, kalpayati, to draw, design, ālikhati, to draw, sketch</p>	<p>دست کشیدن, to desist, ترک کردن, to abandon, rasm kardan, رسم کردن draw (Persian)</p> <p>უარი თქვას, uari tkvas, to abandon, უარობს თქმა, uaris tkma, to desist, მიუშვროს, miap'q'ros, draw, ქვებო, <b>esk'izi</b>, sketch (Georgian)</p> <p><b>ezbu</b>, <b>ezēbu</b>, to abandon, to desert, to leave, leave behind, to neglect, etc., <b>uzibu</b>, abandoned child, foundling, <b>ramū</b>, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, etc., <b>ezbu</b>, <b>ezibu</b>, abandoned child, <b>labīru</b>, abandoned, ruined (buildings), used, rancid, etc., <b>ušubbū</b>, abandoned house, house in ruins, <b>namū</b>, abandoned, to lay waste,</p>	<p>адмовіцца, admovicca, to abandon, desist, малываць, maliavać, to draw, эскіз, <b>eskiz</b>, sketch (Belarusian) napustiti, to abandon, odustati, to desist, ertati, to draw, <b>Skica</b>, sketch (Croatian) porzucić, to abandon, zaprzestać, to desist, rysować, to draw, <b>naszkicować</b>, sketch (Polish) pamest, to abandon, noraidīt, to desist, zīmēt, to draw, uz <b>skice</b>, to sketch (Latvian) a abandona, to abandon, a renunța, to desist, <b>DESENA</b>, to draw, to sketch, <b>schitã</b>, sketch (Romanian) hylätä, to abandon, lopettaa, to desist, luonnos, sketch (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>Να εγκαταλείπω, Na enkataleipso, to abandon, να σταματήσουν, na stamatisoun, to desist, να σχεδιάσω, na <b>schediáso</b>, to draw (Greek)</p> <p>ըբլ, lk'el, to abandon, նստիւրեցնի, dadarets'nel, to desist, նկարել, nkarel, to draw, նրվազիծ, urvagits, sketch (Armenian) te braktisesh, to abandon, desist, te vizatosh, to draw, <b>skicë</b>, sketch (Albanian)</p> <p>laga, to quit, abandon, desert, alde batera utzi, to abandon, <b>diseinatzeke</b>, to design, marraztu, to draw (Basque)</p>	<p><b>desino-nere-ni</b>, to leave off, abandon, to stop, desist, to end</p>	<p>a thréigean, to abandon, a dhiúltú, to desist, tarraing, to draw, <b>sceitse</b>, sketch (Irish) a thréigsinn, to abandon, a dh'aindeoin, to desist, a tharraing, to draw, <b>sgeidse</b>, sketch (Scott)</p> <p>gadael, abandon, i ddiddymu, to desist, i dynnu, to draw, braslun, sketch (Welsh)</p> <p>abbandonare, to abandon, desistere, to desist, <b>disegnare</b>, to draw, <b>schizzo</b>, sketch (Italian) abandonner, to abandon, se désister, to desist, <b>dessiner</b>, to draw, <b>esquisser</b>, sketch (French)</p> <p>kultsatr, sketch, rough, draft, wooden tablet (Luvian)</p> <p><b>pitlae</b>, <b>pittalae</b>, to abandon, discard, <b>pesie/a</b>, abandon, to cast, to throw away, to shove, to cast off, <b>kultsa(i)</b>, to draw, write (Hittite)</p>	<p>to abandon, desist, [&lt;Lat. <b>desistere</b>] to design, draw [&lt;OE dragan], <b>sketch</b> [&lt;It. <b>schizzo</b>]</p> <p>10-42</p>	<p><b>tesena</b>, Script N533, N563; <b>TESeNE</b>, Script K105, K115 TESeNS, Script K117</p>

	ruined, etc., <b>nadû</b> , abandoned, uninhabited, uncultivated, fallow, scattered, etc., <b>uššurtu</b> , abandonment, <b>uššuru</b> , to abandon, give up, neglect, release, leave alone, permit, divorce, allow, bequeath, etc., <b>ešêru</b> , to draw, make a drawing, <b>ešru</b> , drawn, <b>esêqu</b> , to draw, to make a drawing, to incise a relief, to apportion lots, <b>eširtu</b> , <b>ešurtu</b> , <b>išurtu</b> , <b>mêširu</b> ?, drawing, <b>šalmu</b> , drawing, relief, statue (in the round), constellation, figurine (used for magic purposes), bodily shape, stature, likeness, <b>lištu</b> , drawing, sketch, (Akkadian)						
sākšyam̄ dadāti, testify, sākšin, witness, aparoksay, -yati, to witness; vetR, knower, witness; <b>diz</b> , <b>didesti</b> , <b>dizati</b> , -te, to point out, show, produce a witness, bestow, order, command, direct; ahīnavādīn, a witness capable of giving evidence	govāhi dādan, گواهی دادن to testify, shāhed, شاهد witness (Persian) ḫḫḫḫḫḫ, chvенеба, to testify, ḫḫḫḫḫḫ, mots'me, witness (Georgian) zil=ikk=uhli, witness (Hurrian) <b>dajānē</b> , <b>amatu</b> , witnesses, offenders in court, <b>āmīru</b> , witness, onlooker, reader, <b>āmerānu</b> , witness, eye witness, <b>kānu</b> , to witness, testify, etc., <b>naḫālu</b> , to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at	для дачы паказанняў, dlia dačy pakazanniaŭ, to testify, сведка, sviedka, witness (Belarusian) svjedočiti, to testify, <b>svjedok</b> , witness (Croatian) zeznawać, to testify, <b>świadek</b> , witness (Polish) liecināt, to testify, <b>liecinieks</b> , witness (Latvian) Sā depunā <b>mārturie</b> , to testify, witness, <b>martor</b> (Romanian) todistaja, to testify, witness (Finnish-Uralic)	να καταθέσει, na katathēsei, to testify, <b>martyro</b> , bear witness (Greek) ἠλῆυῖλῆνῆ ἠυῖλῆν, vkayelu hamar, to testify, ἠλῆυ, vka, witness (Armenian) për të dëshmuar, to testify, dëshmitar, witness (Albanian) <b>lekuko</b> , witness (Basque)	testor-ar	fianaise a thabhairt, to testify, finnē, witness (Irish) gus fianais a thoir, to testify, fhianais, witness (Scott) i dystio, <b>tystio</b> , to attest, testify, witness, depose, <b>tyst</b> , witness (Welsh) <b>testimoniare</b> , <b>testificare</b> , to testify, testimone, witness (Italian) <b>témoinner</b> , to testify, bear witness, témoin, witness (French) A. <b>stwar</b> , B. <b>stwer</b> (bear witness (Tocharian) <b>kutruuae</b> , <b>kuatron/kuatruen</b> , witness, to bear witness, <b>kutruadr/kuatruan</b> , <b>kuatruesr/kuatruesn</b> , witnessing,	to bear witness [ <lt;oe <b="" [<lt;oe="" a="" at]="" evidence,="" give="" look="" make="" sceawian,="" show="" to="" will,="" wites],="">swear [<lt;oe oath<="" swerian],="" td="" testify="" to="" under=""> <td><b>testre</b>, Script Q253, Q263; <b>testro</b> (TESTRV), Script N689, Q424, Q767, R178; see <b>martir</b></td> </lt;oe></lt;oe>	<b>testre</b> , Script Q253, Q263; <b>testro</b> (TESTRV), Script N689, Q424, Q767, R178; see <b>martir</b>



divyah, divine	khoda, خدا God, holy, heaven, deity, maghaddas, مقدس holy (Persian) ღვთაებრივი, ghvtaebrivi, divine (Georgian)  ēni-, god (Hurrian)  Anu, god, sky god, name of highest god, abu, i.e. abu Enlil, god's title, ilūtu, divine power, divine nature, divine rank, status of a deity (Akkadian)	чароўны, čaroŭny, divine (Belarusian) božanski, divine (Croatian) boski, divine (Polish) dieviška, divine (Latvian, DIVIN, divine (Romanian) jumalallinen, divine (Finnish-Uralic)	χθειικός, theikós, divine (Greek) սսսսլսսսլսսսլսսս, astvatsayin, divine (Armenian) hyjnor, divine (Albanian)	dius-a-um; adj. divinus, divine	diaga, divine (Irish) diadhaidh, divine (Scott) dwyfol, divine (Welsh) divino, divine (Italian) divin, divine (French)	divine, 10-45	tevens (TE8eNS) Script K22
x	hami kardan, حمل کردن to carry off, khamvsh kardan, خاموش کردن to carry off (Persian) გადარბობა, gaat'aros moshorebit, to carry away (Georgian)  tabālu, to carry off, to take away, lead away, disappear (astron. things), to be removed, etc. (Akkadian)	выносіць, vynosić, to carry away (Belarusian) nositi, to carry away (Croatian) do zabrania, to carry away (Polish) noņemt, to carry away (Latvian) să ducă departe, to carry away, x TARĪ, to carry away by force), TARĪ, to carry away touching the ground (Romanian) kuljettää pois, to carry away (Finnish-Uralic)	να απομακρύνεται, na apomakrýnetai, to carry away (Greek) hñnuqñtñ, herrats'nel, to carry away (Armenian) për të kryer larg, to carry away (Albanian)  eraman, to carry a way (Basque)	deveho-vehere	a chur ar shiúl, to carry away (Irish) a ghiúlan air falbh, to carry away (Scott) i ddal i ffwrdd, to carry away (Welsh) portare via, to carry away (Italian) entraîneur, emporter, to carry away (French)	carry [ <u>&lt;Norman Fr. carier</u> ], away or down  10-46	tevra (TE8RA) Script Q500, R474 tevre (TE8RE) Script N638 tevri (TE8RI) Script N676
ādriyate, to regard, look at, face, dR, driyate, to regard, respect, mind; gaNay, yati, to number, calculate, count, establish a value on, regard, care about	tavajjoh, توجه regard, negāh نگاه کردن to look (Persian) განობობობ, ganikhilos, to regard, შვეხედობ, shevkhedot, to look at (Georgian)  am- , to look at, to look, see, furi, look, fur, to look, to see (Hurrian)  ana/ina muhhi , to look at, look after (Akkadian)	у дачыненні да, u dačynienni da, to regard, глядзець на, hliadzieć na, to look at (Belarusian) uzeti u obzir, to regard, pogledati, to look at (Croatian) uvažac, to regard, patrzeć na, to look at (Polish) uzskafit, to regard, apskafit, to look at (Latvian) a lua in considerare, to regard, a se uita la, to look at (Romanian) huomioon, to regard, tarkastella, to look at (Finish-Uralic)	να το θεωρήσω, na to theoriso, to regard, να εξετάσουμε, na exetásoume, to look at (Greek) հաշվի առնելը, hashvi arnely, to regard, նայելու համար, navelu hamar, to look at (Armenian) për t'u marrë parasysh, to regard, për të parë në, to look at (Albanian)	tueor [or tuor] tueri, tuitus and tutus, dep. and tueo-ere, to regard, intueor-eri-itus, to look at, watch, to contemplate, consider, admire, spectro-are-avi-atum, to look at, observe, watch, contemplate, tus, turis, incense, frankinsense	aird, to regard, chun féachaint ar, to look at (Irish) a bhith mothachail, to regard, gus coimhead air, to look at (Scott) i ystyried, to regard, i edrych ar, to look at (Welsh) a <u>riguardo</u> , to regard, guardare, to look at (Italian) <u>regarder</u> , to regard, look at, considérer, concerner, to regard; <u>garder</u> , to guard (French) <u>Mamna</u> , to look at, regard with favor (Luvian) <u>Mamana</u> , to look at, look to, suwāye->, look, au-, u-., to look, see, Saguaiia, Saguaiic/a, to look, see, āppa tiya-, to look after, Prauwdla, a lookout (Hittite)	to <u>look</u> at [ <u>&lt;OE locian</u> ], <u>regard</u> [ <u>&lt;OFr. regarder</u> ], <u>watch</u> over [ <u>&lt;OE waeccan</u> ] to <u>kill</u> [ <u>&lt;ME killen</u> ]?  10-47	tua, (TFA), Script AH tue, (TFE), Script Z1021, Z1846;  Note: tua, tue do not follow Latin conjugation form of tueor but are similar to French tuer, to kill. tus (TFS), Script Z5; turi (TVRI), Script Z981  Note: tus, turi are probably L. tus, turis, incense, frankinsense, applied to a corpse, such as the Zagreb Mummy, Script Z



prati, retaliation, pratiphalam, retribution, <b>nakharah</b> , talon, claw	entegham, انتقام <b>nākhon</b> , revenge, <b>nākhon</b> , nail, claw, talon (Persian) <b>شورسیدیه</b> , shurisdzieba, retaliation, <b>ტალონი</b> , <b>t'aloni</b> , talon (Georgian)	аддзяку, addziaku, retaliation, кіпцюр, kipciur, talon (Belarusian) osveta, retaliation, <b>talón</b> , kandža, talon (Croatian) odwet, retaliation, pazur, claw, talon, nail (Polish) atriebība, retaliation, <b>talons</b> , talon (Latvian) represalii, retaliation, <b>gheară</b> , claw, talon, nail (Romanian) kosto, retaliation, kynsi, claw, talon, nail (Finnish-Uralic)	αντίποινα, antípoina, retaliation, reprisal, νέμειν némein, to give what is due, νόχτι ορνίου, <b>nýchti</b> orníou, talon (Greek) <b>halkuharvad</b> , hakaharvats, retaliation, <b>թալան</b> , <b>f'alan</b> , talon (Armenian) shpagim, retaliation, kthetër, talon, claw (Albanian)	<b>talio-onis</b> , retaliation in kind, talus-i, ankle, heel	cúiteamh, retaliation, <b>talún</b> , talon (Irish) dioghaltas, retaliation, <b>an lar-</b> , talon (Scott) gwrthdaro, retaliation, crafanc, talon, claw (Welsh) rappresaglia, vendetta, retaliation, artiglio, talon (Italian) représailles, vengeance, revanche, retaliation, <b>talón</b> , talon (French)	talon [<Lat. <b>talus</b> , ankle]  10-48	<b>THALIO</b> (ΘALIV), Script PC-7
x	x	x	Νέμεση, Némesi (Greek)	Nemesis-es  Note: Etruscan name based on Latin talio-onis, "retaliation"	x	Thalna, Etruscan goddess, Nemesis, mother of Helen; re: Gr. thalassinós, of the sea  10-49	THAL (ΘAL) Script K60, TC86, TC225, TC275, TC283, TC316 GA-3; J5-7 THALNA (ΘALNA) Script DM-6, CB-1, CX-2, DK-4, DN-5, CBA-4, CBF-2
x	x	x	Δᾶνᾰός, Danaós, mythical Egyptian king who founded Argos, father of Danaans of Argos (Δαναοί, <i>Danaoi</i> ) used in Iliad, Danaus was one of the leaders of the warriors from Argos. Danai, Gen. single; image is of a woman and probably is <b>Δανάη</b> , <b>Danáē</b> , mother of Perseus	Danaeus-i, father of Danaans or <b>Danae-es</b> , mother of Perseus	x	Thane or <b>Dane</b> (Sc. Thane; OE. Thane, feudal lord); Danaus, father of Argos, also leader from Argos listed in Iliad. Possibly Danae-es, mother of Perseus  10-50	THANE (ΘANE) Script DK-2, Dane. Image is of a female raising a warrior-image over the head of the god Tinia. She may be Danae, mother of Perseus.
x	x	x	x	Tanaquil-ilis, wife of the elder Tarquin	x	Tanaquil, Etruscan Queen, wife of Tarquin the Elder, 5th king of Rome  10-51	Thanchuilos (ΘANKVILVS) Script A-1
x	x	x	x	Pharsalus-(os)-i	x	Pharsalus, location in Thessaly where Julius Caesar and Pompey fought decisive battle 4th Century B.C.  10-52	PHARSLIS (ΦARSLIS) Script PM-3 Note: Text is "Mi Larthia Pharslis"
x	x	x	Θέμις, Themis (Greek)	Themis-dis	x	Themis, Gr. goddess of order, justice, mother of seasons, order,  10-53	theme (ΘEME) Script Aph-6

						justice, peace and Fates	
						10-53	
x	x	x	x	x	x	unknown word, then, den, ten, name? Theonoe, daughter of Proteus	Then (ΘEN) Script PQ-16, context: PQ-12: (AΘENS) Athens CLAEI (name, Claei, same suffix as in Elinei, Helen): TRE THEN (ΘEN) SVMA" three "ten, then, den" suma, summa-ae, chief, main part, or sumus, "we are", Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Pl.; Thena (ΘENA) Script Aph26, Aph32 Script
x	x	x	Θησέας, Thiséas (Greek)	Theseus-ei and -eos	x	Theseus, Greek hero	These (ΘESE) Script CC-2 Thesi (ΘESI) Script Aph-13
x	x	x	Θέτις, Thétis (Greek)	Thetis-idis or idos	x	Thetis, a Nereid, sea-nymph, mother of Achilles	Thetis and Thethis (ΘETIS & ΘEΘIS) Script MM-3, MR-4, CQ-1, CR-1
x	x	x	Θεία, Theia (Greek)	Dia-ae	x	Thia, Titaness, mother of Eos; possibly Dia, mother of Mercury	Thia (ΘIA) Script M45, M67, Au-1 <b>Tia</b> , Script K10
x	x	x	x	x	x	Theias, king of Assyria, father of Adonis	Thieth (ΘIEΘ) Script DO-4
x	x	x	Θῆβαι, Thēbai (Greek)	Thebae-arum	x	Thebes?	Thipo (ΘIPV) Script PA-8
avasthitih, continuance in a place, nivāsah, dwelling place	khâne, house (Persian) Խոբլո, sakhli, house (Georgian) <b>ālu</b> , in <b>bīt āli</b> , house in the city, arpani, a type of house, <b>mūšabu</b> , domicile, dwelling, seat (Akkadian)	дом, <b>dom</b> , house (Belarusian) ку́ца, house, <b>dom</b> , home, house, chamber (Croatian) <b>dom</b> , house (Polish) <b>māja</b> , house (Latvian) <b>casă</b> , house, <b>domiciliu</b> , home, residence, domicile (Romanian) talo, house, <b>huone</b> , room, house, chamber (Finnish-Uralic)	χοπιτι, <b>spíti</b> , house (Greek) unni ւր, tuny, house (Armenian) <b>shtëpi</b> , house, <b>dhomë</b> , room, chamber, house (Albanian)	<b>domus-us</b> , house, home; <b>domo</b> , <b>domare</b> , <b>domui</b> , <b>domitum</b> , tame, break in, conquer, <b>casa-ae</b> , cottage, hut	teach, house (Irish) taigh, house (Scott) <b>tŷ</b> , house (Welsh) <b>Casa</b> , house, dimora, residence, home, dwelling (Italian) <b>maison</b> , house (French) <b>oske</b> [B <b>oskiye</b> ], house, dwelling place, kurekär [B kwrakär], house or pavilion with a pointed roof (Tocharian) bira, house (Lydian) prnnawa, house, mauseleum, grave house (Lycian) parna, house (Luvian) <b>Ī. pār. parn-&gt;</b> , <b>per/prn.</b> house, <b>prnneze/i</b> , house,	<b>house</b> , [<OE <b>hūs</b> ] domicile [<Lat. <b>domicilium</b> ]	<b>thomas</b> or <b>domas</b> (ΘVMAS) Script PD-2

					household, <b>prnezi(je)</b> , household member, <b>parnawa</b> , to house, to serve a house (Hittite)		
x	x	x	Τρώες, Troós, Trojan	<b>Troianus-a-um</b>	x	Trojans 10-61	Thronei (ΘRVNEI) Script DA-7
x	x	x	Δωρίς, Doris, "bounty" (Greek)	Doris-dis, sea nymph, or Dores-um, Dorians	x	Thorasi, name; Re: Doris-idis, wife of Nereus, meton., the sea 10-62	Thurasi (ΘVRASI) Script AF-22
kānda, stem of a tree, adga, stalk, stem, cane; <b>taka</b> , stem; vanaspati, tree (lit. lord of the wood), stem, trunk, beam, timber, the sacrificial post, the Soma plant	tane, mile, sāqe, ستاك stem, stalk, Persian) Գրոցանո, gherovani, stem (Georgian) <b>išinnu</b> , stalk of grain, <b>habburu</b> , stalk, green shoot, <b>kannu</b> , stalk, slip of a plant, shoot (of a tree), <b>kisittu</b> , stem of a horn, lineage, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, stump in exta, <b>pir'u</b> , shoot, offshoot, leaf, offspring, descendants (Akkadian)	сцябло, sciablo, stem (Belarusian) stabljika, stem (Croatian) trzon, stem (Polish) kāts, stem (Latvian) <b>tijă</b> , stem, (Romanian) varsi, stem (Finnish-Uralic)	στéλεχος, stélechos, stem, <b>stamato</b> , stem; apothema (Greek) բխում, <b>bkhum</b> , stem (Armenian) buron, stem, (Albanian)	stirps (stirpes, stirpis) stirpis, the stock or stem of a plant, shoot, stock, source, root, foundation	gas, stem (Irish) giùlan, stem (Scott) cas, stem (Welsh) <b>stelo</b> , stem, stalk (Italian) <b>tic</b> , tic, twitch, <b>tige</b> , stem, stalk, <b>tige</b> , trunk, shaft, shank, leg, stock (French)  <b>kom</b> [B <b>kaume</b> ], sprout (Tocharian) <b>akistan</b> , a branch; <b>tuwarsa</b> , a rod, vine (Hittite)	stem [<OE stefn, prow], shoot [<OE sceotan], to shoot forth; <b>stalk</b> {<ME <b>stalk</b> ] 10-63	<b>tic</b> , Script AF13; <b>tikam</b> , Script R286; <b>TICNeR</b> , Script Z1359; <b>tiga</b> (TibA), Script Q117; <b>tige</b> (TibE), Script R339; <b>tigi</b> (TibI), Script R359
<b>divasa</b> , day, dyotate, gleam, shine	<b>asni</b> [azan] ayare [ayar-], day (Avestan)  Ruz, روز day (Persian) Ծղջ, <b>dghes</b> , day (Georgian)  <b>immu</b> , day, daytime, <b>ūmu</b> , day, spend a day, to arrange a festival, <b>ūmtu</b> , day, <b>šumšulu</b> , to spend the day, <b>šamšu</b> , day, sun disk, sunlight, sun (a synonym for gold), <b>uttukku</b> , auspicious day, (Akkadian)	дзень, <b>dzień</b> , day (Belarusian) <b>dzien</b> , day (Belarus) <b>dan</b> , day (Croatian) <b>dan</b> , day (Serbo-Croatian) <b>dzien</b> , day (Polish) <b>deina</b> , day (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>diena</b> , day (Latvian) <b>zi</b> , day (Romanian) päivä, day (Finnish-Uralic)	ημέρα, <b>iméra</b> , day (Greek) օրվա ընթացքով, <b>orva ynt'ats'k'um</b> , day (Armenian) <b>ditë</b> , day (Albanian)  egun, day (Basque)	<b>dies-ei</b> , day; <b>diu</b> , adv. by day, for a long time, a long time ago; <b>diutius</b> , longer, too long; superl. <b>diutissime</b>	lá, day (Irish) <b>di</b> ; lá & latha, day (Scott) <b>deiz</b> , day (Breton) <b>diwrnod</b> -au-iau, day; <b>dydd</b> -iau, day (of the week) (Welsh) <b>giorno</b> , day, <b>diurno</b> , <b>diurnus</b> , unrelenting (Italian) <b>jour</b> , day; <b>diurne</b> , adj. <b>diurnas</b> , day; <b>journalier</b> , adj. daily (French)  <b>kom</b> [B <b>kaum</b> ], day, sun, <b>kona-kom</b> , day by day (Tocharian)  <b>siwats</b> , <b>siuat</b> .  # <b>šiwat</b> a day, daylight, kreuriur, daybreak (Hittite)	daytime, <b>day</b> [<OE daeg], period of twenty-four hours 10-64	<b>tie</b> , Script Z1216, Au-9, N453, R15, R114, R661, XP-4; PM-7, AF-21  <b>thie</b> (ΘIE) Script AD-6 <b>ties</b> , Script AG-3, N312, Q263, R661, XA-20 <b>tio</b> , <b>tiu</b> , (TIV) Script N404, R444, BS-7? <b>thyo</b> (ΘYV) Script M13
jambīrah, lime	âhak, lime, lymterssha, ليموترشها limes (Persian)	вапна, varna, lime (Belarusian) varno, lime (Croatian)	φλαμουριά, flamouriá, lime tree (Greek)	<b>tilia-ae</b>	aol, lime (Irish) aol, lime (Scott) calch, lime (Welsh)	<b>lime</b> tree [<Ar. <b>limah</b> , lime]; lime = <b>linden</b>	<b>tiglo</b> (TibLV), Script Q209, Q442, Q460

tree	<p>ᄁᄁᄁᄁᄁ, tsatskhvi, lime (Georgian)</p>	<p><a href="#">Limonka</a>, lime (Polish) <a href="#">lāims</a>, lime (Latvian)</p> <p><a href="#">lāmāie</a> verde, lime, <b>TIGLĀ</b>, roof tile (Romanian) <a href="#">lime</a>, <a href="#">limetti</a>, lime (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>կրսարսրի ծառ, krak'ari tsarr, lime tree (Armenian) bli, lime (Albanian)</p>		<p><a href="#">tigilo</a>, lime, <a href="#">tigiloso</a>, tough (Italian) <a href="#">tilleul</a>, lime-tree (French)</p>	<p>tree [<small>&lt;</small>OE <a href="#">lind</a>] 10-65</p>	
<p>mayam, <a href="#">bhayāt</a>, <a href="#">bhī</a>, <a href="#">bhayate</a>, <a href="#">bibhetibhīra</a>, fear, inspiring fear, frightening; ama, fear, terror; bhī, fear, horror at; sAdhvasa, perplexity, perturbation, fear, terror, timidity, shyness.</p>	<p>tarsnāk, dreadful, tars, ترس, fear, tarsidan, to fear (Persian)</p> <p>შოშო, shishi, fear (Georgian)</p> <p>deraš-,fear (Uartian) <a href="#">ug-</a>, to fear (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>adīru</b>, fearless, impudent, <b>anūnu</b>, fear, <b>adāru</b>, to fear the diety, <b>adiriš</b>, in fear, <b>adirtu</b>, <b>edirtu</b>, <b>idirtu</b>, <b>idištu</b>, fear, apprehension, unhappiness,</p> <p><b>rašū</b>, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, etc., <b>rašbu</b>, adj., fearsome, awe-inspiring <b>nakādu</b>, fear, to worry, to palpitate, to throb, to beat, to be anxious about, etc., <b>nirriṭu</b>, fear, trembling,</p> <p><b>nakuttu</b>, fear, worry, concern, anxiety, distress,</p> <p><b>nikittu</b>, fear, worry, concern, etc., <b>palḥu</b>, adj., fearsome,</p> <p><b>pallāḥū</b>, fearful, reverent person,</p> <p><b>parādu</b>, to be fearful, disturbed, etc., <b>palḥiš</b>, adv., fearfully, terrifyingly, reverently,</p> <p><b>puluḥtu</b>, <b>puḥu</b>, fearsomeness,</p> <p>fear, awe, awesomeness, terror, <b>kummusu</b>, fear, inspiring, <b>ḥurbāšu</b>, shivers, chills, hoarfrost, <b>pirittu</b>, fear, terror, <b>palāḥu</b>, fear, , to frighten, to be afraid, to venerate, care for, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>crpax, strach, fear (Belarusian) strah, fear (Croatian) strach, fear, dread (Polish) <b>bijusna</b> , dread, fear; <b>bijat</b>, to fear, dread; <b>tamsa</b>, gloom (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>bailes</b>, fear, (Latvian)</p> <p><a href="#">fricā</a>, fear, <b>TEAMA</b>, fear <b>TEMEM</b>, we fear; <b>TEMEAM</b>, I feared; (Romanian) pelko, fear (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>φόβος, fobos, fear (Greek) վախ, <b>vakh</b>, fear (Armenian) <b>frikë</b>, <b>druaj</b>, fear (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>timeo-ere</b>, to fear, dread; <b>tremo-ere</b>, to tremble, quake; <b>tremor-oris</b>, trembling, quaking</p>	<p>eagla, fear (Irish) eagal, fear (Scott) ofn, fear (Welsh) Scott) <b>timore</b>, fear, dread, paura, fear (Italian) <b>timide</b>, adj. fearful; <b>trembler</b>, to tremble (French)</p> <p><b>tamas</b>, to torment,</p> <p><b>nahh-&gt;</b>, <b>nāhi</b>,</p> <p><b>nah/nahh</b>, <b>nahsrīe/a</b>,</p> <p>fear, to, become afraid, to show respect, (for a diety), be careful, <b>nahsrat</b>, fear, fright, respect, reverence, awe, frightfulness,</p> <p><b>nahuasa/i</b>, fearful or fearsome, <b>nahsrnu</b>,</p> <p>to make someone afraid, <b>uerite/uerit</b>, <b>werite/werit</b>, <b>werites</b>, fear, to be frightened,</p> <p><b>weritema</b>, fear, fright, <b>pituliant</b>,</p> <p>fearful, worried, intimidated (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <a href="#">fear</a> [<small>&lt;</small>OE <a href="#">faer</a>], <a href="#">dread</a> [<small>&lt;</small>OE <a href="#">dreaden</a>, to fear], tremble, <b>timid</b>,</p> <p>10-66</p>	<p><b>timam</b>, Script XC-6 <b>timem</b>, Script N123; <b>timo</b> (TIMV) Script L59 See Script R88, <b>Phobia</b>, possibly the name of the god Phobos</p>

Indra, storm and sky god	<p>raad, 𐎠𐎢𐎽 thunder,</p> <p>Ahura Mazda (Lord of Wisdom), supreme god, Asman, sky god (Persian)</p> <p>ქუბოლი, kukhili, thunder, დევი, <b>Devi</b>, lesser demons, არმაზი, Armaz, chief god (Georgian)</p> <p><b>Ēni-</b>, god, <b>Teshub</b>, storm god, Aplu, thunder god (Hurrian)</p> <p>Theispas or <b>Teisheba</b>, storm and war god (Uratian)</p> <p><b>abu</b>, god's title, i.e. abu <b>Enlil</b>, <b>aja'ūtu</b>, <b>ajūtu</b>,</p> <p>goddess's function,</p> <p><b>Adad</b>, <b>Addu</b>, Storm God, <b>An</b>, sky god, father of the pantheon, <b>murta'imu</b>, god thunderer?, a name of the god <b>Adad</b>, <b>rigmu</b>, thunder, proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, wailing, etc., <b>addu</b>, thunderstorm, storm (Akkadian)</p>	<p>гром, hrom thunder, Перун, <b>Perun</b>, chief god, god of thunder (Belarusian) grmljavina, thunder, <b>Perun</b>, god of thunder (Croatian) grzmot, thunder, <b>Perun</b>, chief god, god of thunder (Polish) pėrkona negaiss, thunder,</p> <p><b>Perkūnas</b>, Baltic thunder, storm god (Latvian) Audros, storm god (Lithuanian) <b>tunet</b>, thunder,</p> <p>Zibelthiurdo, thunder god,</p> <p>Gebeleyzis or Zalmoxis, storm god, Thracian, ukkonen, thunder, Ukko or <b>Perkele</b>, storm god (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>βροντή, vrontí, brontí, thunder, Brontes, thunder god, Ζεύς, Zeús, thunder &amp; Sky god (Greek) αἰῶνῆς, amprop, thunder, Haldi, chief god, <b>Teispas</b> or <b>Teisheba</b>, storm god (Armenian) bubullimē, thunder,</p> <p><b>Perēndi</b>, thunder god, <b>En</b>, ancient supreme god, Tomor, ancient supreme god (Albanian)</p>	<p>Jupiter (Jove), storm god, supreme god, tonitrus-us, sand tonitruum-i, thunder</p>	<p><b>toirneach</b>, thunder (Irish) <b>táirneanach</b>, thunder (Scott) <b>taenau</b>, thunder (Welsh) <b>Tannus</b>, <b>Tinnus</b>, <b>Taranis</b>, god of thunder (Celtic) <b>taran</b>, thunder (Breton) <b>tuono</b>, thunder (Italian) <b>tonnerre</b>, thunder (French)</p> <p>Trqqnt, storm god (Lycian) <b>Tarhuant/Tarhunt</b>, <b>Tarhuntsa</b>, storm god, <b>Tarhunti</b>, of the storm god (Luvian)</p> <p><b>Tarhuna</b>, storm god,</p> <p><b>tethesr/tethesn</b>, <b>tethima</b>, #<b>tethima</b>, thunder, <b>tith</b>, <b>tetha/teth</b>, <b>tethiie/a</b>, to thunder,</p> <p><b>harsiharsi</b>, thunderstorm (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>Tin</b>, Script Z78, Z103, Z300, Z880, Z945, Z999, Z1793, TC283, J39, M24, PL-33, PL-34</p> <p><b>Tin</b>, <b>Tini</b>, <b>Tinia</b>, Etruscan supreme god, Roman Jupiter, Greek Zeus, <b>Thor</b>, Norse storm god, thunder</p> <p>10-67</p>	<p><b>Tin</b>, Script Z78, Z103, Z300, Z880, Z945, Z999, Z1793, TC283, J39, M24, PL-33, PL-34</p> <p><b>TiN</b>, Script Z638, Z1183, Z1359;</p> <p><b>Tini</b>, Script Z1097? TC318, PL-16, PL-32</p> <p><b>Tinia</b>, Script DM-1, K94, CE-1, DH-1, DK-3, DN-3; See <b>Note (12)</b></p>

jhaN, jhaNati, to tinkle; kvaN, kvaNati, to sound, hum, tinkle <a href="#">ran, raNati</a> , to ring, sound, tinkle; ziJ, ziGkte, to twang, tinkle, warble	angostar, halqe, zang zadan, to ring, tany n dashtan, طنين داسشتن to tinkle, clink (Persian) ბეჭედი, bech'edi, to ring (Georgian) <b>rašāsu</b> , to ring (said of ears), (Akkadian)	звякнуць, zviaknuć, to tinkle (Belarusian) da <a href="#">tinja</a> , to tinkle (Croatian) brzęczenie, to tinkle (Polish) uz <a href="#">tiklu</a> , to tinkle (Latvian) a suna, to ring, pentru a se clatina, to tinkle (Romanian) soida, to ring, kalistā, to tinkle (Finnish-Uralic)	κωδωνίζω, koudounizo, to ring, tinkle (Greek) quńquhuuńtı, zangaharel, to ring, gńgńı, <a href="#">ts'nts'el</a> , to tinkle (Armenian) pěr tē <a href="#">tinkle</a> , to tinkle, pěr tē thirrur, to ring (Albanian)	<a href="#">tinnio-ire</a> , to ring, tinkle; to pay money, <a href="#">sono-are-ui-utum</a> , to sound, make a noise, speak, celebrate	fáinne, to ring (Irish) a 'fágail, to ring, a 'cromadha, to tinkle (Scott) i ffonio, to ring, <a href="#">tinc</a> -iau-iadau, tinkle, jingle, clang, ring <a href="#">tonc</a> -iau, tinkle, ring, clash (Welsh) <a href="#">suonare</a> , to ring, <a href="#">tintinnare</a> , to ring, tinkle (Italian) <a href="#">sonner</a> , to ring, <a href="#">tinter</a> , to ring, tinkle (French)	to <a href="#">ring</a> [<OE <a href="#">hringan</a> ], <a href="#">tinkle</a> [<ME <a href="#">tynclen</a> ], pay money?  10-68	<a href="#">TINeS</a> , Script Z439, Z572; CA-1 <a href="#">TINIR</a> , Script PL-14 <a href="#">TINiRS</a> , Script Z522
<a href="#">rańgah</a> , dye, aJji, adj., smearing, slippery (also {aJjiva3}), ointment, paint, colour, ornament; varcasa, light, brightness, colour; kaS, kaSati, -te, to rub, scratch, hurt, destroy, rub in, dye; <a href="#">varNa</a> , cover, lid, external appearance, colour, dye, paint; udrin, springy, wet	<a href="#">rang</a> kardan رنگ کردن to dye, paint (Persian) საღებავი, saghebavi, dye (Georgian)  <b>šabú</b> , adj., dyed, <a href="#">našraptu</a> , dying vat, <a href="#">mubarrimu</a> , <a href="#">mušappiu</a> , <a href="#">šabú</a> , dyer (Akkadian)	фарбавальнік, <a href="#">farbavańnik</a> , dye (Belarusian) <a href="#">boja</a> , dye (Croatian) <a href="#">barwnik</a> , dye (Polish) krāsviela, dye (Latvian) <a href="#">colorant</a> , dye (Romanian) (Polish) <a href="#">väriaine</a> , dye (Finnish-Uralic)	βαφή, vafi, bafi, dye (Greek) ներկ, nerk, dye (Armenian) <a href="#">bojë</a> , dye (Albanian)	<a href="#">tingo</a> , <a href="#">tingere</a> , <a href="#">tinxi</a> , <a href="#">tinctum</a>	dath, dye (Irish)  dath, dye (Scott) lliwio, dye, (Welsh) <a href="#">tingere</a> , to dye, paint, stain, tinta, <a href="#">colorante</a> , dye, tint (Italian); <a href="#">teindre</a> , <a href="#">colorant</a> , dye, tint, stain (French)	to dip, soak, dye, [<OE <a href="#">dēah</a> , color], to <a href="#">wet</a> [<OE <a href="#">waet</a> ], <a href="#">moisten</a> [<Lat. <a href="#">mucidus</a> , moldy], <a href="#">dye</a> [<OE <a href="#">deah</a> , color], <a href="#">color</a> [<Lat. <a href="#">color</a> ( <a href="#">colos</a> )-oris], imbue, <a href="#">tint</a> [<Lat. <a href="#">tinctus</a> ]  10-69	<a href="#">tingus</a> , Script N341
mūrthi, figure, form, image, sādṛśyam, likeness, pratirupa, counterpart, image, model; rupay, -yati, to form, model, figure, represent	no, نوع type, kind, sort, shekl, شکل figure, shape, image (Persian) ტიპი, <a href="#">t'ipi</a> , type, ფიგურა, <a href="#">figura</a> (Georgian)  <a href="#">lānu</a> , figure, stature of persons, self, person, body, size, shape, etc., <a href="#">padattu</a> , figure of a man, <a href="#">damtu</a> , figure of a man, <a href="#">gattu</a> , figure, shape, <a href="#">lamassatu</a> , figural representation of a female or divine being, protective spirit, pupil of the eye (lit. the image seen in the eye), face, <a href="#">lamassu</a> , representation of a human shape, protective spirit, etc., <a href="#">šalmu</a> , figurine,	тып, <a href="#">typ</a> , фігура, <a href="#">fihura</a> , figure (Belarusian) <a href="#">tip</a> , type, lik, figure (Croatian) rodzaj, type, postać, figure (Polish) <a href="#">tips</a> , type, skaitlis, figure (Latvian) <a href="#">tip</a> , <a href="#">TIPĀ</a> , type, <a href="#">figura</a> , figure (Romanian) <a href="#">tyyppi</a> , kuva, figure (Finnish-Uralic)	τύπος, <a href="#">týpos</a> , type, εικόνα, eikóna, figure (Greek)  տիպ, <a href="#">tip</a> , type, գործիչ, gortsich', figure (Armenian)  lloj, type, <a href="#">tip</a> , guy, <a href="#">model</a> (Albanian)  <a href="#">piku</a> , figure (Basque)	<a href="#">typus-i</a> , a figure on a wall	cinéal, type, <a href="#">figiúr</a> , figure (Irish) seòrsa, type, <a href="#">figear</a> , figure (Scott) <a href="#">math</a> -au, type, kind, sort; <a href="#">ffigur</a> -au, figure, type; <a href="#">teip</a> -iau, type (Welsh) genere, type, <a href="#">figura</a> , figure, <a href="#">tipo</a> , type, standard, specimen, fellow, guy (Italian) <a href="#">type</a> , caractère, <a href="#">figure</a> , figure (French)  tukedri, tarut, darus statue (Luvian)  <a href="#">sina</a> , figurine, doll, <a href="#">Esri</a> , image, statue, shape (Hittite)	<a href="#">figure</a> [<Lat. <a href="#">figura</a> ], <a href="#">type</a> , <a href="#">model</a> [<Lat. <a href="#">modus-i</a> , measure] likeness, like, [OE <a href="#">gelif</a> , similar]  10-70	<a href="#">tipa</a> , Script XA-30 <a href="#">tipe</a> , Script R661 XS-3 <a href="#">tipes</a> , Script R-6, R106

	(used for magic purposes), constellation, drawing, relief, statue (in the round), bodily shape, etc.,  <b>minûtu</b> , figure, limbs, counting as an act, contingent of soldiers, etc.,  <b>šikittu</b> , figure, stature, appearance, etc. (Akkadian)						
x	x	<b>TIBLEŞ</b> , mountains in Romania (Romanian)	x	deplexus-a-um, clasping	x	Unknown word, name of Greek origin? Latin, Claspings?  10-71	Tiples Script FT-3
<i>karšati</i> , to draw, <i>akaršati</i> , to pull	<i>keshidan</i> , کشیدن to pull (Persian) გაიყვანოს, gaiq'vanos, to pull (Georgian)  <b>tal-ahh-</b> , to draw, draw out (Hurrian)  <b>dalû</b> , to draw water from a well, <b>dālûtu</b> , <b>dilute</b> , drawing of water, <b>mašāru</b> , to drag, to tease cloth, etc., <b>ḥabû</b> , to draw water or wine, to exhaust water or wine from a well, <b>šaḥtu</b> , adj., drawn (said of wine), <b>nasāḥu</b> , to pull, pull out hair, plants, eradicate, etc., <b>kasmu</b> , pulled, weeded, <b>šakāku</b> , to pull back and forth, to string, to thread, tighten, etc., <b>šadādu</b> , to pull taunt, stretch, transport, drag down, carry away, etc., <b>šāḫtu</b> , to pull, drag, exert oneself (Akkadian)	цягнуць, ciahnuć, to pull (Belarusian) povući, to pull (Croatian) ciągnąć, to pull (Polish) vilkt, to pull (Latvian) a <b>trage</b> , to pull, (Romanian) <b>vetää</b> , to pull (Finnish-Uralic)	να τραβήξει, na <b>travixei</b> , to pull (Greek) քաշել, <b>k'ashel</b> , to pull (Armenian) për të <b>tërhequr</b> , to pull (Albanian)  <b>tiratu</b> , to pull, haul (Basque)	<b>traho-here-xi-ctum</b> , to draw, drag, pull	a <b>tharraingt</b> , to pull (Irish) a <b>tharraing</b> , to pull (Scott) i dynnu, to pull (Welsh) <b>tirare</b> , to pull (Italian); <b>tirer</b> , to pull, draw (French)  <b>huttianna/huttianni</b> / <b>huittianna/huittianni</b> ,  <b>huett</b> , <b>huetti</b> , <b>huttie/a</b> , <b>hoet/hoeti/hotie/a</b> , to draw, to pull, to pluck,  <b>han/hn</b> , <b>haniie/a</b> , to draw water, <b>ussiie/a</b> , <b>usie/a</b> , to draw curtains open, <b>sallanna/</b> , to pull,  <b>salana/salani</b> , to pull, drag, <b>salai/sali</b> , to drag, pull someone from the water, <b>wars/warsie/a</b> ,  <b>wars(i)nu</b> , pull oneself together, reconcile oneself, lift the spirit, refresh oneself,  <b>huettiezzi</b> , to pull (Hittite)	to <b>draw</b> [<OE <b>dragan</b> ], pull [<OE pullian],  10-72	<b>tir</b> , Script Z969, Z1789, K58, TC46; <b>tiri</b> , Script L38; see <b>tra</b> and <b>Tirai</b> , <b>tiro</b>
x	x	x	x	Tyr-ieci-iectum, rsenus	x	Tyrai, name, Tyrsenus, son of king Atys	Tirai, Script AM-2

						10-73	
navasainikah, new soldier, <b>yuvan</b> , young, <b>sainyah</b> , soldier, maṭah, warrior	yúnām [yávan], youth, young man (Avestan) <b>javân</b> جوان young, sârbaz, سرباز soldier (Persian) ახალგაზრდა ჯარისკაცი, akhalgazrda <b>jarisk</b> atsi, young soldier (Georgian)  maria=nni- charioteer,  hur-ade, warrior, arša, young people, children (Hurrian)  <b>ašannu</b> , soldier, <b>alik sēri</b> , a type of soldier, <b>ardu</b> , soldier, servant, follower, vassel, subject of a king, worshipper, <b>atmu</b> , young small animal, fledgling, young man, <b>ajaru</b> , young man (Akkadian)	хмалады салдат, malady <b>saldat</b> , young soldier (Belarusian) mladi vojnîk, young soldier (Croatian) młody <b>żolnierz</b> , young soldier (Polish) <b>jauns</b> karavîrs, young soldier (Latvian) tânâr <b>soldat</b> , young soldier (Romanian) <b>nuori sotilas</b> , young soldier (Finnish-Uralic)	χνέος στρατιώτης, <b>nēos</b> stratiótiis, young soldier (Greek) τηρήσωσαρη qhîwshar, yeritasard zinvor, young soldier (Armenian) ushtar i ri, young soldier (Albanian)  <b>soldadu</b> gaztea, young soldier (Basque)	<b>tiro-onis</b> , <b>iuvenis</b> , young	saighdiúir óg, young soldier (Irish) saighdear óg, young soldier (Scott) milwr ifanc, young soldier (Welsh) <b>giovane soldato</b> , young soldier (Italian) <b>jeune soldat</b> , young soldier (French) ,  kšatri* [B kšatriye], warrior, nobleman (Tocharian) <b>maiantes</b> , young man, to become a young man, become young again, <b>maiantadr/maiantan</b> ,  young adulthood, youth, youthful vigor (Hittite)	10-74	<b>tiro</b> (TIRV) Script F-11
<b>rddhih</b> , wealth, possessions, dhanin, wealthy	servat, ثروت wealth (Persian) სიმდიდრე, simdidre, wealth (Georgian)  <b>nkkassu</b> , wealth, estate, assets, property, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), account record, accounting, account, an <b>emblem of Šamaš</b> , <b>mašrû</b> , wealth, prosperity, riches, a descriptive name of the date palm, <b>of</b> <b>Sirius</b> , of excrement, <b>rāšû</b> , wealthy person, <b>rašû</b> , to come into wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, take a wife, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, etc., <b>lalû</b> , wealth, wish, desire, happiness, riches, prime of life, etc. (Akkadian)	барацце, <b>bahaccie</b> , wealth (Belarusian) <b>bogatstvo</b> , wealth (Croatian) <b>bogactwo</b> , wealth (Polish) <b>bagātība</b> , wealth (Latvian) <b>bogatie</b> , wealth (Romanian) <b>rikkaus</b> , wealth (Finnish-Uralic)	πλούτος, plóutos, periousia, wealth (Greek) հարստությունը, harstut'yuny, wealth (Armenian) pasuri, wealth (Albanian)  aberastasuna, wealth, fortune (Basque)	<b>Dis</b> , <b>Ditis</b> , <b>dis</b> , <b>ditis</b> [from <b>dives</b> ], rich, having or containing or bringing wealth, <b>ops-opsis</b> , power, strength, help, <b>Ops</b> , goddess of wealth	saibhreas, wealth (Irish) beairteas, wealth (Scott) cyfoeth, wealth (Welsh) <b>ricchezza</b> , <b>oppulenza</b> , prosperite (Italian) <b>richesse</b> , prospérité, <b>opulence</b> , wealth (French)  <b>#hapan</b> , wealth, bargain, to make a bargain (Palaic)  sunatruant(i), rich in outpourings (Luvian) <b>hapinant</b> , rich, <b>happines</b> , rich, to become rich, <b>hapinah</b> , to become rich, <b>#hap-</b> , wealth, bargain, to make a bargain, <b>hapina</b> , <b>hapinat</b> , wealth (Hittite)	<b>Dis</b> , <b>Pluto</b> , god of the underworld; the underworld; bringing wealth <b>richess</b> [ <b>&lt;OFr.</b> <b>richesse</b> ]  10-75	<b>Tis</b> , Script Q433, Q475, Z-5, Z206, Z1337, Z1345, TC150, F-4, XB-13, XJ-8, CP33 <b>Tisim</b> , Script Z1153



nāšaḥ, ruin, ucchedaḥ, devastation, ruin, vinipātaḥ, downfall, ruin, destruction	<p>thweresaiti [thwares], to cut off, to destroy (Avestan) <b>kharābi</b>, خرابی devastation, ruin, <b>xarob</b>, خراب ruined, <b>khār</b>, خار bramble (Persian) ბგრევა, ngreva, to be in ruin (Georgian)</p> <p><b>arbūtu</b>, ruin, devastation, flight, rout, <b>abtāti</b>, ruins, <b>abātu</b>, destroy buildings, objects, lay waste, ruin a region, <b>namū</b>, to become ruined, lie in ruins, be abandoned, lay waste, etc., <b>karmūtu</b>, <b>namūtu</b>,</p> <p>ruins, to fall into ruins, <b>abut</b>, ruined,</p> <p>decayed, <b>ūmu</b>,</p> <p>ruined, to see the day of one's ruin,</p> <p><b>dāšu</b>, destroy, to trample upon, thresh barley by stomping on it,</p> <p><b>damtu</b>?,</p> <p><b>pasūsātu</b>?, <b>tasriḫtu</b>, destruction,</p> <p><b>ḥabiltu</b>, destruction, damage,</p> <p><b>riḫiḫtu</b>, destruction, devastation,</p> <p><b>naskpantu</b>, <b>riḫṣu</b>, destruction, devastation, trampling,</p> <p><b>ṣagāṣu</b>, to be ruined, to murder, to be murdered, to slaughter, etc.,</p> <p><b>ṣulputu</b>, ruined, defiled, desecrated, <b>ṣaḥluqtu</b>, ruin, destruction,</p>	<p>быць у руінах, być u <b>ruinach</b>, to be in ruin (Belarusian) biti u propasti, to be in ruin (Croatian) być w <b>ruinie</b>, to be in ruin</p> <p>(Polish) a fi <b>in ruină</b>, to be in ruin (Romanian) olla tuhoutunut, to be in ruin (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να είναι σε καταστροφή, na éinai se <b>katastrofi</b>, to be in ruin (Greek) կործանվելու, kortsanvelu, to be in ruin (Armenian) pēr tē qenē nē shkatērrim, to be in ruin, <b>rrēnim</b>, destruction, <b>rrēnoja</b>, ruins, (Albanian)</p> <p><b>ruina</b>, ruin, suntsitzeko, to destroy (Basque)</p>	<p><b>dispereo-ire-li</b>, to go into ruin, <b>ruina-ae</b>, ruin, collapse, downfall, falling to ruins, etc.</p>	<p>a bheith ina <b>ruin</b>, to be in ruin (Irish) a bhith na thobhta, to be in ruin (Scott) i fod yn ddifetha, to be in ruin (Welsh) essere in <b>rovina</b>, to be in ruin (Italian) être en <b>ruine</b>, to be in ruin (French)</p> <p><b>kat</b> [B keta], destruction, <b>kārstā</b> [B <b>kārstā-</b>], to destroy, cut off (Tocharian)</p> <p>qā(n)-, to destroy (Lycian)</p> <p><b>harnink-</b>-, <b>hrgnu</b>, <b>deleo</b>, to destroy, <b>harknu</b>, to ruin, <b>hargadr</b>, destruction, <b>lawar(ia)</b>, to despoil, <b>pipa/pip</b>, destroy, to knock down, to tear down, to overturn, to turn up, to throw up, <b>#hara</b>, destroy, to pound (Hittite)</p>	<p>to go to <b>ruin</b>, [&lt;Lat. <b>ruina</b>, ruin] to be undone, <b>catastrophe</b>, sudden calamity, disaster, [&lt;Gk. <b>katastrophē</b>], <b>harry</b> [&lt;OE <b>hergian</b>, to raid, sack, to disturb or annoy by constant attacks], <b>harass</b>, [&lt;Ofr. <b>harer</b>, to disturb or irritate persistently, to wear out, exhaust, enervate an enemy by repeated raids]</p> <p>10-76</p>	<p><b>tisper</b>, Script Q475</p> <p>Context: ATIHERIE AΦ TISPER: EIK: CASA TIS: Atigerie APH, I am undone, in ruin; I am cast out, the house of Dis.</p>

	disaster, catastrophe, <b>šuhhû</b> , ruined?, destroyed?, ruin, to destroy, <b>kigullu</b> , place of destruction? (Akkadian)							
<b>divyah</b> , divine	xodâyi, divine, adj.  ashrafi, اشرفى noble, aristocratic, alha, الهى divine, celestial (Persian) ღვთაებრივი, ghvtaebrivi, divine (Georgian)	чароўны, čaroŭny, divine (Belarusian) božanski, divine (Croatian) boski, divine (Polish) dieviška, divine (Latvian) <b>divin</b> , divine (Romanian) jumalallinen, divine (Finnish-Uralic)	θεικός, theĩkós, divine (Greek)	աստվածային, astvatsayin, divine (Armenian) hyjnor, divine (Albanian)	diu, adv. by day; <b>dius-a-um</b> , divine, god-like; fine, noble, thus, in the open air: dio-Dat. Single dios-Acc. M. Pl. diva, N. Pl. divi, Gen. Single	<b>diaga</b> , divine (Irish) diadhaidh, divine (Scott) <b>dwyfol-ion</b> , adj. divine (Welsh) <b>divino</b> , adj. god-like (Italian); <b>divin</b> , adj. god-like (French) ciwvali, divine (Lydian) siunal(a/i), divine one, Siuniadr, Siunian, statue of a diety, divine, consult an oracle, Ariie/a (Hittite)	god-like  10-77	<b>tio</b> , <b>tiu</b> (TIV), Script M60; <b>tios</b> , <b>tius</b> , (TIVS) Script N738, HJ-3, PL-10 (See tie) <b>tiva</b> (TYFA), Script XI-7 <b>tivi</b> (TIFI), Script AM-6
x	x	x	x	<b>Tities-ium &amp; Titenses-ium</b>	x	Tities, one of the original tribes of Rome 10-78	<b>tite</b> , Script DE-2 <b>titem</b> , Script PK-3	
x	x	<b>TITU</b> , name (Romanian)	x	Tities-ium & Titenses-ium [m. pl.], one of the three original tribes of Rome; <b>Titus-i</b> , Roman praenomen; -o, Dat. Single: "to, for Titus"	x	name, <b>Tito?</b> <b>Tities-ium</b> , 10-79	<b>tito</b> , <b>titu</b> (TITV) Script N738	
x	x	x	x	x	x	abbreviation for Tini? 10-80	TN, Script Z638, Z1183, Z1359, AN51, L26, HA-1 – see TiN above	
karvati, to drag, draw, karšati, to pull, <b>karšati</b> , to draw, <b>akaršati</b> , to pull, tear, bend (a bow), draw furrows, plow, tug, extract, get possession of, overpower; <b>vah</b> , <b>vahati</b> , -te, conduct, carry (esp. an oblation), draw wagon, guide horses, cause, present a sacrifice	keside sodan, to drag, keshidan, گاشیدن to pull (Persian) გადაიტანეთ, gadait' anet, to drag, გაოყვანობ, gaiq' vanos, to pull (Georgian) <b>tal-ahh-</b> , draw, to draw out (Hurrian) <b>dalû</b> , to draw water from a well, <b>dālûtu</b> , <b>dilute</b> , drawing of water, <b>mašāru</b> , to drag, to tease cloth, etc., <b>ħabû</b> , to draw water or wine, to exhaust water or wine from a well, <b>šaẖtu</b> , adj., drawn	перацягнуць, pieraciahnuć, to drag, цягнуць, ciahnuć, to pull (Belarusian) <b>vući</b> , to drag, по <b>vući</b> , to pull (Croatian) <b>vu'ca</b> , ru'cica, to drag, pull (Serbo-Croatian) ciągnąć, to drag, pull (Polish) <b>vilkt</b> , to drag, pull (Latvian) <b>traukt</b> , to drag (Baltic-Sudovian) a <b>trage</b> , to drag, pull, <b>TRAG</b> , I pull, they pull; <b>TRAS</b> , pulled, pulling (Romanian) raahata, to drag, vetää, to pull (Finnish-Uralic)	για να σύρετε, gia na sýrete, to drag, να τραβήξετε, na <b>travixei</b> , to pull (Greek) πωζηι, k' ashel, to drag, pull (Armenian) të tërheqësh, to drag, për të tërhequr, to pull (Albanian)	<b>traho</b> , <b>trahere</b> , <b>traxi</b> , <b>tractum</b> , to pull, drag; <b>tractus-a-um</b> , of speech, fluent, flowing	a tharraingt, to drag, pull (Irish) a <b>dhrum</b> , to drag, pull (Scott) i lusgo, to drag, <b>dragio</b> , to drag, tear, mangle (Welsh) <b>trazione</b> , pull, <b>trascinare</b> , to drag, (Italian); <b>traction</b> , pulling; <b>tirer</b> , to pull, drag, <b>traîner</b> <b>traîner</b> , to drag (French) <b>huttianna/huttianni</b> / <b>huittianna/huittianni</b> , <b>huett</b> , <b>huetti</b> , <b>huttie/a</b> , <b>hoet/hoeti/hotie/a</b> , to draw, to pull, to pluck, <b>han/hn</b> , <b>haniic/a</b> , to draw water, <b>ussie/a</b> , <b>usie/a</b> , to draw curtains	to pull, {<OE pullian, <b>drag</b> , draw [<OE <b>dragan</b> ], pull violently, breathe, draw out, 10-81	<b>tra</b> , Script N324, N357, N428, Q388, Q837, R325, R511, TC46, L15 <b>tras</b> , Script Z1717; <b>tram</b> , Script Z190; <b>traks</b> , Script Z432; <b>trao</b> , <b>trav</b> (TRAV) Script Z272, Z1080 <b>tro</b> (TRV), Script N670, Q360, Q376, Q784, R195, R286, G19, AP-1, L22 prefix, as in TRVINFI) Troinui, Trojan? <b>trom</b> (TRVM), Script N700	

	<p>(said of wine), <b>nasāhu</b>, to pull, pull out hair, plants, eradicate, etc., <b>kasmu</b>, pulled, weeded, <b>šakāku</b>, to pull back and forth, to string, to thread, tighten, etc., <b>šadādu</b>, to pull taunt, stretch, transport, drag down, carry away, etc., <b>šātu</b>, to pull, drag, exert oneself (Akkadian)</p>				<p>open, <b>sallanna/</b>, to pull, <b>salana/salani</b>, to pull, drag, <b>salai/sali</b>, to drag, pull someone from the water, <b>wars/warsie/a</b>, <b>wars(i)nu</b>, pull oneself together, reconcile oneself, lift the spirit, refresh oneself, <b>huettiezzi</b>, to pull (Hittite)</p>		(Suffix of pesentrum)
<p>bhāmkṣṭh, betray, <b>apadiś</b>, to point out, pretend, betray, hold out as a pretext or disguise,</p>	<p><b>iv dadn</b>, لو دادن to betray, khayn, خائن betrayer, gir andāxtan, low dādan, to betray (Persian) <b>ღალატო</b>, ghalat'i, betray (Georgian)</p> <p><b>nadānu</b>, to surrender,</p> <p>to entrust a boat, hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.),</p> <p>to be sold, to do business, etc.,</p> <p><b>muštappitu</b>, <b>muštaptu</b>, adj., treacherous,</p> <p><b>nullātu</b>, treacherous talk, malicious, foolish talk, foolishness,</p> <p><b>muštaptūtu</b>, <b>nullānūtu</b>, <b>šalīptu</b>, treachery, <b>dāštu</b>, treachery, dishonesty, <b>ikiltu</b>, treachery, trick, ruse (Akkadian)</p>	<p>даводзіць да агульнага, davodzić da ahuľnaha, to betray (Belarusian) <b>izdati</b>, to betray (Croatian) <b>zdradzać</b>, to betray (Polish) <b>nodot</b>, to betray (Latvian) a <b>trāda</b>, to betray (Romanian) <b>pettää</b>, to betray (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να προδόσω, na <b>prodóso</b>, to betray (Greek) դավաճանել, davachanel, to betray (Armenian) <b>te tradhetosh</b> te <b>tradhotosh</b>, to betray (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>trado</b> [<b>transdo</b>] <b>-dere-didi -ditum</b></p>	<p><b>bratach</b>, to betray (Irish) <b>gu brath</b>, to betray (Scott) <b>bradychu</b>, to betray; (Welsh) <b>tradire</b>, to betray (Italian); <b>trahir</b>, to betray tromper, to deceive, mislead, betray (French)</p> <p><b>istu istu</b>, to be exposed,</p> <p><b>mrsa</b>, treachery (Hittite)</p>	<p>hand over, give up, surrender [<b>&lt;OFr. surrendre</b>], <b>betray</b> [<b>&lt;ME betrayen</b>]</p>	<p><b>trati</b>, Script R89, L15</p>
<p><b>trtlya</b>, adj., the third; adv., thirdly, for the third time</p>	<p><b>thrāyō</b>, tishrō, [<b>thri</b>], three, <b>thrish</b>, thrice (Avestan) se, سه three (Persian) სამი, sami, three (Georgian)</p> <p>kig(a), kig(e), three (Hurrian/Urartian)</p> <p><b>šalāš</b>, three, <b>šalāšiš</b>, three-times, into three, for the third time,</p>	<p>тры, <b>try</b>, three (Belarusian) <b>tri</b>, three (Croatian) <b>trzy</b>, three (Polish) <b>trys</b>, three (Baltic Lithuanian) <b>trīs</b>, three (Latvian) <b>Trei</b>, three (Romanian) kolme, three (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>τρία, <b>tria</b>, three (Greek) երեքը, yerek'y, three (Armenian) <b>tre</b>, <b>tri</b>, three (Albanian)</p> <p>hiru, three (Basque)</p>	<p>xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx <b>tres</b>, <b>tria</b>, Nom. tres, tria (n.) Gen. trium Dat. tribus Acc. tres, tris (f.) Abl. tribus Voc. tres, tria (n.) <b>trin-ac-a</b>, three at a time;</p>	<p><b>trí</b>, three (Irish) <b>tri</b>, three (Scott) <b>tri</b>, tair, three (Welsh) <b>tre</b>, three (Italian) <b>trois</b>, three (French)</p> <p><b>tri</b>, <b>traiy</b>, three (Tocharian) <b>thri</b>, <b>three</b> (Phrygian)</p> <p><b>teri-</b>, three,</p> <p>trppeme (?), three-fold, (Lycian)</p>	<p><b>three</b> [<b>&lt;OE thri</b>]</p>	<p><b>tre</b>, Script N87, N294, N453, N469, N476, N505, Q15, Q21, Q29, Q40, Q46, Q127, Q767, R661, PQ-15, Q813, R437, R447, R521, R596, R14, R113, BT34 <b>trei</b>, Script Z74, Z180, Z347, Z1027 <b>tres</b>, Script Q376, Q763, Z290, Z872, Z945, Z990 (see list of</p>

	<p>šališu, adj., third, šalašiju, third in sequence, size, šalšu, one third, šaluštam, third time, šalašu, to do for the third time, šalšiš, adv., thirdly, šullušiš, in three parts (Akkadian)</p>				<p>trisu, thrice (Mylian)</p> <p>tri, three, tria, third,</p> <p>trian, at the third time (Hittite)</p>		<p>numbers)</p> <p>tri, Script N240, N244, Q232, Q239, L71 see Triivper below;</p> <p>tria, Script Q551, DE-8</p> <p>trin, Script Z47, Z197, Z897, Z975, Z1615</p> <p>trinum, trinom (TRINVM), Script Z421, Z1183; TRINeR, Script Z622, Z638</p>
trišulam, trident	<p>s·h dndanh, سه دندانده</p> <p>trident, tridentate (Persian)</p> <p>სამი მხარე, sami mkhare, three-pronged spear (Georgian)</p>	<p>трызубец, tryzubiec, trident (Belarusian)</p> <p>trozubac, trident (Croatian)</p> <p>trójzęb, trident, herb (Polish)</p> <p>trident?, trident, trīs pakāpju šķēps, three-pronged spear (Latvian)</p> <p>trident, trident, TRETIN, animal three years old - frequently 3 years old horse (Romanian)</p> <p>kolmikärki, trident (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>τρίαινα, triaina, trident (Greek)</p> <p>տրիպուխ, tribuna, trident, harpoon (Armenian)</p> <p>sfurk tridhëmbësh, trident (Albanian)</p>	<p>tridens-entis, trident</p>	<p>trident?, trident (Irish)</p> <p>trident?, trident, tri sleagh biorach, three-pronged spear (Scott)</p> <p>dryfer, gaff, trident (Welsh)</p> <p>tridente, trident (Italian)</p> <p>trident, trident (French)</p> <p>Trisnne? three-year-old (Luvian)</p> <p>trianali, third rank functionary (Hittite)</p>	<p>trident?</p> <p>10-84</p>	<p>treten, Script L55</p>
avahāra, truce, suspension of arms	<p>āxshti, truce (Avestan)</p> <p>ātasbas, āsti, truce (Persian)</p> <p>ჯავი, zavi, truce (Georgian)</p> <p>riksu, treaty, agreement,</p> <p>strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, rule, regulation, edict, decree, etc.,</p> <p>nasiamu, peace treaty, peace agreement,</p> <p>kittu-a', māmītu, šīrtu, to make a treaty, kittu, treaty, truth, justice,</p> <p>loyalty, fidelity, correctness, normal state, truly, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>перадышка, pieradyška, truce (Belarusian)</p> <p>primirje, truce (Croatian)</p> <p>rozejm, truce (Polish)</p> <p>pamieru, truce (Latvian)</p> <p>armistițiu, truce, TREBUIE, must (Romanian)</p> <p>aselepo, truce (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>εκεχειρία, ekecheiria, truce (Greek)</p> <p>հրադարար, hradadar, truce (Armenian)</p> <p>armëppushim, truce (Albanian)</p>	<p>indutiae-arum; truce; flagrum-i, scourge, whip</p>	<p>tosaíocht, truce (Irish)</p> <p>truas, truce (Scott)</p> <p>toriad, truce (Welsh)</p> <p>trigua, truce (Italian)</p> <p>trêve, truce; (French)</p> <p>RIKILTU, treaty,</p> <p>ishulabh, to bind by treaty (Hittite)</p>	<p>truce [<u>OE</u> <u>treow</u>]</p> <p>10-85</p>	<p>treb, trev (TRE8), Script N1, N324, N505, N533, N563, N607, N638;</p> <p>trebe, treve (TRE8E), Script N512</p>

<b>sarpah</b> , snake, daṇdašukah, viper	<p>azhish [<b>azhi</b>], snake, a dragon (Avestan)</p> <p>mār, مار snake (Persian)                  ვკვკო, gveli, ვკვკო, vepkhvi, viper (Georgian)</p> <p><b>asqūdu</b>, snake,</p> <p><b>nirāhu</b>, a little snake,</p> <p><b>mušmahhu</b>, a mythical snake,</p> <p><b>hulmaḥu</b>,  <b>puḥmaḥu</b>, a snake,</p> <p><b>šallantu</b>, a snake, a tree, a plant, a bird, a black stone, probably basalt,</p> <p><b>kuppū</b>, a snake, eel-like fish, a bird,</p> <p><b>kuršindu</b>, a snake, plates of armor, a hatchet, <b>nappītu</b>, a snake, a sieve,  <b>šelepḫū</b>, snake, turtle, <b>širtu</b>, female snake, plant (Akkadian)</p>	<p>змея, zmieja, snake, гадзюка, <b>hadziuka</b>, viper (Belarusian)                  zmija, snake, poskok, viper (Croatian)  <b>waz</b>, snake, zmija, viper (Polish)                  čūska, snake, viper? viper (Latvian)  <b>șarpe</b>, snake, <b>viperă</b>, viper (Romanian)                  käärmē, snake, kyykäärmē, viper (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>φίδι, fidi, snake, οχιά, <b>ochiá</b>, viper (Greek)                  օձը, <b>odzy</b>, snake, վիպեր, viper? viper (Armenian)  <b>gjarpër</b>, snake, nëpërkë, viper (Albanian)</p> <p>suge, snake, serpent (Basque)</p>	<p><b>anguis</b>, snake, serpent, <b>viper-ac</b>, viper, snake <b>serpens-entis</b>, serpent</p>	<p>nathair, snake, bréagán, adder (Irish)                  nathair, snake, adder (Scott)                  neidr, snake, <b>gwiber-od</b>, viper, adder (Welsh)  <b>serpente</b>, snake, <b>vipera</b>, viper (Italian); <b>vipère</b>, viper, <b>serpent</b>, snake (French)</p> <p>āršal [B aršaklo], snake (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>iluyanka</b>,</p> <p><b>iluyanka/ elyanku</b>, snake, serpent,</p> <p><b>MUŠ</b>, snake (Hittite)</p>	<p>snake, [&lt;OE snaca], viper, <b>serpent</b>, [&lt;Lat. <b>serpens</b>]. name of a devil, "Three [of the] Viper.;"                  Tuchulcha</p> <p>10-86</p>	<p><b>Tre Viper</b> or <b>Treviper</b> (TRE8IPER), Script Q442, Q481</p>
jātiḥ, tribe, caste, race, nation, kulam, family, clan, tribe, race, ajamāra, of a tribe or prince	<p>ahm, clan (Avestan)                  meliat, ملت nation, creed, people, folk, nazhād, نژاد race, descent, phylum, <b>qbylh</b>, قبيلة tribe, tayfh, clan, family, race, tribe, xāndān, خاندان clan, lineage, stock, family, (Persian)</p> <p>კლანი, <b>klani</b>, clan, ტომის, ტომის, t'omis, tribe (Georgian)</p> <p><b>hibru</b>, tribe, clan, *<b>ra'su</b>, tribal chief, <b>limu</b>, clan, family, <b>damu</b>, kin, flesh, flesh and blood, meat, ominous sign, etc., <b>kimtu</b>, kin, fasmily, <b>qinnu</b>, clan, family, kinsman, lair, nest of a bird or snake, <b>illatu</b>, clan, kinship group, cohorts, crew, army, host,</p>	<p>племя, pliemia, tribe (Belarusian)</p> <p>pleme, tribe (Croatian)                  plemię, tribe (Polish)                  cilts, tribe (Latvian)  <b>TRIB</b>, tribe; <b>TRIBUL</b>, <b>TRIBU</b>, the tribe (Romanian)                  heimo, tribe (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>χφολή, φυλή, <b>fyli</b>, tribe (Greek)                  ցեղը, ts'eghy, tribe (Armenian)                  fis, tribe, <b>klan</b> (Albanian)</p> <p><b>klan</b>, clan, <b>tribu</b>, tribe (Basque)</p>	<p><b>tribus-us</b></p>	<p><b>treibhe</b>, tribe (Irish)  <b>treubh</b>, tribe (Scott)                  llwyth, tribe (Welsh)  <b>tribù</b>, tribe (Italian)  <b>tribu</b>, tribe (French)</p>	<p>tribe, <b>clan</b> [<b>&lt;Sc Gaelic</b>, <b>clann</b>], a large group of relatives</p> <p>10-87</p>	<p><b>trib</b> (TRI8) Script N268, R65  <b>tribo</b> (TRI8V) Script N173</p> <p><b>triv</b>, <b>trib</b> (TRI8),</p>

	troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan, collegium, pack of dogs, <b>šīru</b> , kin, flesh, meat, ominous sign, etc., <b>taḫūtu</b> , kinfolk, entourage (Akkadian)						
<b>bagatelle</b> , trifle, <b>kšipati</b> , to trifle, waste away, <b>tucchatā</b> , triviality	nachyz, ناجيز trifle (Persian) წვიროლმანო, ts'vrilmani, trifle (Georgian)	хдробязь, drobiaż, trifle (Belarusian) sitnica, trifle (Croatian) drobiazq, trifle (Polish) sīkums, trifle (Latvian) fleac, trifle (Romanian) <b>torttu</b> , trifle (Finnish-Uralic)	χσαλαμάρα, sachlamára, trifle (Greek) մանրուք, manruk', trifle (Armenian) gjë e vogël, trifle (Albanian)	<b>tricae-arim</b>	bualadh, trifle (Scott) <b>treiff</b> , trifle (Welsh) <b>tartufo</b> , trifle (Italian) <b>bagatelle</b> , trifle (French)	<b>trifles</b> , [ <b>&lt;OFr. truffe</b> , trickery], something of little value, vexation, troubles  10-88	<b>tricus</b> , Script J13-7
<b>ujjvalah</b> , bright, shining, lustrous, luminous, <b>prabhā</b> , radiance, <b>dīptih</b> , brilliancy, lustre	roshan, درخشان bright (Persian) სიკაშკ'აშე, sik'ashk'ashe, brightness, radiance, განათება, ganateba, illuminate, მსუბუქო, msubuki, light, (Georgian)  <b>γežma</b> , bright, clear (Hurrian)  <b>nimru, nīru</b> , light,  <b>nannaru</b> , (as poetic term, an epithet of the moon god and Ištar), luminary,  <b>namāru</b> , to have a light color, to diminish, to be discredited, ridiculed, <b>nūru</b> , light, fire, lamp, bright spot?,  <b>qallu</b> , light,  of low standing, of little value, small, few, young,  <b>qādu</b> , to light, set a fire, to kindle, etc.,  <b>qīdātu</b> , lighting (or lit fires),  <b>namirtu</b> , lightness, brightness,  <b>nablu</b> , ball lightning?, meterological phenomena, flame,  <b>mušanmirtu</b> , lighting device, lamp, <b>izišubbū</b> , lightning stroke,	свeцiццa, sviecicca, luminous, святло, sviatlo, light, свяцiцльнacць, sviaciĭlnasć, radiance (Belarusian) svijetao, luminous, svjetlo, light, sjaj, radiance (Croatian) świetlny, luminous, <b>lekki</b> , light, blask, radiance (Polish) <b>gaismas</b> , luminous, <b>gaisma</b> , light, spožums, radiance, lāpas, torch (Latvian) <b>luminos</b> , luminous, ușoară, light, strălucire, radiance (Romanian) <b>valoisa</b> , luminous, <b>valo</b> , light, (Finno-Uralic)	φωτεινός, foteinós, luminous, φως, <b>fos</b> , light, ακτινοβολία, aktinovolía, radiance Greek) լուսավոր, lusavor, luminous, լույսը, <b>lussy</b> , light, պայծառություն, paytsarrut'yun, radiance (Armenian) që shkëlqen, luminous, dritë, light, ndriçim, radiance (Albanian)	<b>iubar-aris</b> , beaming light, radiance, a heavenly body, esp. the sun; <b>lux</b> , <b>lucis</b> , light, daylight, <b>iuba-ae</b> , mane, crest; <b>Iuppiter, Jovis, Jupiter</b> , the Roman supreme god; sub. love, in the open air.	gile, brightness, solas, light, lonrúil, luminous (Irish) sneachda, brightness, solas, light, <b>lúths</b> , radiance (Scott)  disgleirdeb, brightness, golau, light, <b>ffasiwn</b> , radiance (Welsh) <b>luminosità</b> , brightness, <b>leggero</b> , light, <b>luminositsplendore</b> , radiance (Italian) <b>luminosité</b> , brightness, <b>lumière</b> , light, éclat, radiance, (French)  <b>Lyokat</b> , it dawns,  cok (n.a.) [B cok], lamp (Torcharian)  <b>misriwes</b> , bright, to become full (said of the moon), <b>misriwadr</b> , brightness, fullness, lope, light, <b>luk</b> , light, to light, dawn, <b>lukk</b> , to get light, <b>luke/is</b> , to become light, <b>lukkano, luknu</b> , to make light,  <b>laluke/isnu</b> , to give light, illuminate,  <b>#lukkái</b> , to light, shine,  <b>laluke/is</b> , to light up, make luminous, <b>lalukima</b> , light source, <b>laluke/isnu</b> , to give light, illuminate, <b>laluke/is</b> , to become luminous, <b>lope</b> , light, <b>wantema</b> /  <b>wantewantema</b> , lightning, glowing of the sun, <b>wantiwant(a)</b> , lghtning? (Hittite)	three of the light; <b>luminous</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat. lumen</b> , light] [ <b>&lt;OE læoht</b> ]  10-89	<b>Triivper or Tri IVPER</b> , Script N240, N244, N247, Q232, Q239; see <b>Note (6)</b>

	<b>miqittu</b> , lightning, stroke of lightning, misfortune,  epidemic, downfall, defeat, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), ruins, etc. (Akkadian)						
x	sebarâbar, segâne, setâyi, triple (Persian) სამჯგობ, samjer, to triple (Georgian)	патроіць, patroić, to triple (Belarusian) da <b>triple</b> , to triple (Croatian) potroić, to triple (Polish) <b>trīskārt</b> , to triple (Latvian) pentru a <b>tripla</b> , to triple (Romanian)  kolminkertaistaa, to triple (Finnish-Uralic)	να τριπλασιαστεί, na <b>triplasiasteí</b> , to tripple, <b>triplos</b> , <b>triplasios</b> , <b>triplasiazō</b> , triple (Greek) եռապատկի, yerrapatkel, to triple (Armenian) për të trefishuar, to triple, <b>tripalësh</b> , <b>tripjesësh</b> , triple, (Albanian)	<b>triplus-a-um</b> , threefold, triple	chun <b>triple</b> , to triple (Irish) gu tri-fhillte, to triple (Scott) i <b>driphlyg</b> , to triple (Welsh) <b>triplice</b> , threefold, <b>triplicare</b> , to triple (Italian); <b>triple</b> , adj. triple; <b>tripler</b> , to triple (French)  <b>Trippeme?</b> , three-fold (Lycian)  <b>Trisu</b> , three times (Luvian)  <b>triple</b> , <b>trpple</b> , three times (Hittite)	to <b>triple?</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat. triplus</b> ] a name, Tripler  10-90	<b>tripler</b> , Script R150
šokākula, mournful, sad, višanna, dejected, sad, šokāvaha, sad, sorrowful	ghamgin, غمگین sad (Persian) სამწუხარო, sams <sup>ʼ</sup> ukharo, sad (Georgian)  hic=uh=o/ul-, sadden (Hurrian)  <b>adru</b> , <b>adirtu</b> , <b>idirtu</b> , sad, dark (Akkadian)	сумны, sumny, sad (Belarusian) tužan, sad (Croatian) smutny, sad (Polish)  skumji, sad (Latvian) <b>TRIST</b> , sad (Romanian) surullinen, sad (Finnish-Uralic)	λυπημένος, lypiménos, sad (Greek) տխուր, tkhur, sad (Armenian) i <b>trishtuar</b> , sad (Albanian)	<b>tristis-e</b> , sad, dismal, forboding, harsh, bitter	brónach, sad (Irish) brónach, sad (Scott) <b>trist</b> , sad, sorrowful, doleful (Welsh) <b>trute</b> , sad (Italian); <b>triste</b> , sad (French)  klopiññ-, to express sorrow (Tocharian)  <b>krsi/krsai</b> , harsh, astringent (Hittite)	<b>harsh</b> [ <b>&lt;ME harsk</b> , of Scand. orig.], <b>dismal</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat. dies mali</b> , evil days], <b>sad</b> [ <b>&lt;OE saed</b> ]?	<b>tris</b> , Script Q376
x	x	x	troikos, Troy (Greek)	<b>Trous, Trois, Troicus</b> , adj. Trojan	x	Trojan  10-92	<b>True</b> (TRFE), S-50
x	x	<b>TROIANI</b> , Trojans (Romanian)	troikos, Troy (Greek)	<b>Troianus-a-um; Tros, Troia, Troiades, Troicus</b>	x	Trojans  10-93	<b>Troinvi, Truinvi</b> (TRVINFI), Script AP-6
x	x	x	troikos, Troy (Greek)	<b>Troianus-a-um; Trous, Troius, Troicus; Troas-ados</b>	x	Troini, Trojans  10-94	<b>Troitae</b> (TRVITAE) Script XE-3
<b>vipathah</b> , path, road, way, <b>rājapatha</b> , street	jädde, جاده road, khiyābān, خیابان street, <b>rāh</b> راه, path (Persian) გზა, gza, way, road, ქუჩა, kucha, street, ბილიკი, <b>bilik'i</b> , path (Georgian)  <b>arhu</b> , road, path, <b>harrānu</b> , to take the road or path, <b>girru</b> , road, path, highway, trip,	дарога, <b>daroha</b> , road, вуліца, <b>ulica</b> , street (Belarusian) cesta, road, <b>ulica</b> , street, <b>staza</b> , path (Croatian) Droga, road, <b>ulica</b> , street, ścieżka, path (Polish) <b>ceļš</b> , road, path, <b>ieļa</b> , street (Latvian) <b>DRUM</b> , road, way, path, <b>stradă</b> , street, <b>cale</b> , path (Romanian) tie, road, katu, street,	χδρόμος, <b>drómos</b> , road, street, μονοπάτι, <b>monopáti</b> , path (Greek) ճանապարհի, chanaparhin, road, փողոց, p <sup>ʼ</sup> voghots <sup>ʼ</sup> , street, նիղի, ughin, path (Armenian) <b>rrugë</b> , road, street, way (Albanian)	<b>via</b> -ae, road, street platea-ae, street, semita-ae, path, way, frames-itis, footpath, path, <b>callis-is</b> , footpath, mountain track, pass, hill pastures	bóthar, road, <b>sraide</b> , street (Irish) <b>rathad</b> , road, <b>sraid</b> , street (Scott)  ffordd, road, <b>stryd</b> , street (Welsh)  <b>strada</b> , road, street (Italian)  <b>route</b> , road, <b>rue</b> , street	<b>road</b> , [ <b>&lt;OE rād</b> ], <b>path</b> [ <b>&lt;OE path</b> ], <b>street</b> [ <b>&lt;LLat. strata</b> <b>&lt;Lat. sternere</b> , to extend], <b>way</b> [ <b>&lt;OE weg</b> , road]	<b>trom</b> (TRVM) N700 (suffix of pesuntrum, pesuntrum = paesano, country resident, road?)  10-95

	journey, raid, expeditionary force, etc., <b>ribu</b> , <b>ūsū</b> , street, <b>ribītu</b> , street, main street, thoroughfare, <b>ūsu</b> , straight path, course, way, conduct, <b>mūtaqu</b> , street, walkway, thoroughfare, passage, <b>harrānu</b> , to take the road, <b>mašdaḥu</b> , processional road, procession, <b>hūlu</b> , road, <b>mēteqtu</b> , road, advance march, <b>mardītu</b> , road, course, way, stage, distance between stopping places, <b>mardītu</b> , in <b>bit mardīti</b> , road station, (Akkadian)	polku, path (Finnish-Uralic)	errepide, road, <b>cale</b> , street, bidea, path (Basque)		(French)  <b>hrua</b> , road (Luvian)  # <b>harawa</b> , road, <b>palsas</b> , road, <b>plsa</b> , road, path, campaign, journey, caravan, occasion, <b>palsiiahh</b> , to set on the road (Hittite)		
dhoritakena yāti, to trot	yvrtmh, يونتمه to trot (Persian) სამწიქბაროდ, samts' ukharod, to trot (Georgian)	рысцоўкi, ryssi, to trot (Belarusian) za kavu, to trot,  рысцо, <b>ryssi</b> , to trot (Belarusian) kasati, trot, amble (Croatian) kłusować, to trot (Polish) <b>rietot</b> , to trot (Latvian) a alerga, to trot, trepāda, trot, fidget (Romanian) <b>Trotille</b> , to trot (Finnish-Uralic)	να τρέχει, na tréchei, to trot (Greek) ձգնդիւն հասւիւր, dzgnetlu hamar, to trot (Armenian) për <b>troto</b> , to trot (Albanian)	gradus-us, a step, a pace	chun <b>trot</b> , to trot (Irish) gu <b>trot</b> , to trot (Scott) i drotio, <b>tuthio</b> , to trot (Welsh) <b>trottare</b> , to trot (Italian); <b>trotter</b> , to trot, run about; <b>trottoir</b> , footway, footpath (French)  <b>tsala</b> , to trot (Hittite)	to <b>trot</b> [<OFr. <b>trotter</b> ]  10-96	<b>trotan</b> , <b>trutan</b> (TRVTAN), Script Z1345; <b>trotum</b> , <b>trutom</b> (TRVTVM), Script Z1337  Note: Like the Trojans, the Etruscans were known for their horsemanship
śāṭi, gown, vasanam, robe, dress, cloth, <b>vaste</b> , to dress	chrqh, خرقه gown, robe, mantle, cloak, roda, ردا gown, robe (Persian) ჭოგა, t'oga, კვარძო, k'varti, robe (Georgian)  aššijanni, decoration sewn on a garment (Hurrian)  <b>allūru</b> , <b>palāmu</b> , a fine garment, <b>abarniū</b> , ašeratu, a kind of garment, <b>adaha</b> , a kind of garment (Egyptian word),  <b>ašlū</b> , a piece of apparel, garment, <b>adamu</b> , <b>adammu</b> , <b>adumu</b> , a red garment, <b>agū</b> , <b>agiu</b> , <b>aribū</b> , <b>aštuzzu</b> , <b>atuplu</b> , <b>allānu</b> various garments,	сукенка, <b>sukienka</b> , gown (Belarusian) haljina, gown (Croatian) <b>suknia</b> , gown (Polish) kleita, gown (Latvian) <b>kleita</b> rochie, gown,  robā, <b>toḡā</b> , toga, gown, vestment (Romanian) puku, gown (Finnish-Uralic)	φόρεμα, fōrema, gown (Greek) huyqnıun, hagust, gown (Armenian)  fustan, gown fūstan (Albanian)	<b>toga-ac</b> , a white woolen upper garment	<b>gūna</b> , gown (Irish)  <b>gùn</b> , gown (Scott) <b>gwn</b> ( <b>gynau</b> ), gown (Welsh) <b>toga</b> , gown, toga (Italian); <b>toge</b> , gown, toga, robe, gown (French)  <b>amśuk</b> , garment (Tocharian)  <b>kisma/im</b> , woolen garment, <b>masia</b> , silk garment (Hebr. maesi, silk), garments, <b>masiasi</b> ,  <b>plahsa</b> , a garment,  <b>sariwasba</b> , a garment, <b>waspant</b> , a garment, shroud for wearing, <b>uess</b> , <b>wes/wase(a)</b> , dress, to be covered (Hittite)	<b>toga</b> , <b>gown</b> [<Lat. <b>gunna</b> , fur robe]  10-97	<b>toca</b> , <b>tuca</b> (TVCA), Script N21, Q500, Q521, R474, Z903; <b>toce</b> , <b>tuce</b> (TVCE), Script Q183, Q717, R542; <b>toces</b> , <b>tuces</b> (TVCES), Script Q388 <b>toci</b> , <b>tuci</b> (TVCI), M85



	<p><b>dapsû, ħarûru</b>, a garment or cover; <b>ħuzzi</b>, a linen garment, <b>kusîtu</b>, an elaborate garment,</p> <p><b>nahlaptu</b>, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), wrap, facing, coating, etc., (Akkadian)</p>						
navagrahaḥ, to take	<p>bardâshtan, برداشتن to remove, gereftan, گرفتن to take, catch, capture (Persian) ամօղոն, amoighon, to remove, წაօღე, <b>ts'aighe</b>, to take away (Georgian)</p> <p><b>dekû</b>, to remove, move troops into battle, etc.,</p> <p><b>duppuru</b>, to remove an object, to absent oneself, etc., <b>nesû</b>, to remove, to recede, move away, etc.,</p> <p><b>rêqu</b>, to remove,</p> <p>to keep something away, to become lost, to recede, to depart,</p> <p><b>raqû</b>, to remove oneself, to hide, conceal, run away,</p> <p><b>*ħušu</b>, in <b>ħušumma epêšu</b>, to remove, to take or the like, <b>ramû</b>, to untie, to release, to become weak, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to forsake, to abandon, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to permit, allow,</p> <p><b>petû</b>, to remove from office, to remove to a distance, to open a door, a gate, open a road, etc.,</p> <p><b>ukkušu</b>, adj., removed,</p> <p>dismissive, refusing, (Akkadian)</p>	<p>выдалиць, vudalić, to remove, узяць, <b>uziac</b>, to take (Belarusian) ukloniti, sklanjati, to remove, <b>uzeti</b>, to take (Croatian) <b>usuwać</b>, to remove, brać, to take (Polish) noņemt, to remove, ņemt, to take (Latvian) a serge, to remove, a <b>lua</b>, to take, <b>TOCILAR</b>, grinder, person who grinds; <b>TOCILA</b>, grinder (Romanian) poistaa, to remove, <b>ottaa</b>, to take (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>για να αφαιρέσετε, gia na afairésete, to remove. va παρεץ, na pareis, to take (Greek) hñnuḡñññ, <b>herrats'nel</b>, to remove, ùñḡñññ, <b>verts'nel</b>, to take (Armenian) për të hequr, to remove, për të marrë, to take (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>amoveo -movere -movi -motum; se amovere</b>, to depart; togula-ae a little toga, <b>capio-ere, cepi, captum</b>, to take, catch, seize, captures, <b>umo-ere-psi-ptum</b>, to take, take up, ca</p>	<p>a bhaint, to remove, a thógáil, to take (Irish)</p> <p>a thoir air falbh, to remove, a ghabhail, to take (Scott)</p> <p>i gael gwared, to remove, <b>mudo</b>, to move, remove, cymryd, to take (Welsh) <b>togliere</b>, to remove, take away, prendere, to take (Italian) retirer, to remove enlever, take off, abduct, prendre, to take (French)</p> <p>entsa- [B enk-], take for oneself, grasp (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>la/lala, la(la)</b>, da, to take (Luvian)</p> <p><b>peda/ped</b>, parā pēda-&gt;, take somewhere, to carry, to transport; to spend (time), <b>pittenu-&gt;</b>, <b>arha dā-</b>, to take away, <b>pēhute-&gt;</b> to take away, lead away, <b>lalata</b>, to take away in a ritual, <b>dā-&gt;</b>, <b>dah/ta</b>, to take, <b>karpīie/a, karp</b>, to take away, pluck, pick (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <b>remove</b> [<lt;lat. <b="">removeo-movere -movi -motum], <b>take</b> away [<lt;on <b="">taka]?</lt;on></lt;lat.></p> <p>10-98</p>	<p><b>tokla, tukla (tvkĭa)</b>, Script Z1417; <b>tocler (tvcler)</b>, Script R140</p>



	time, to make last a long time, to last long, to prolong, to keep going,  (Akkadian)				suffer (Tocharian)			
paścāt, then, afterwards, thereupon, samādhih, tomb	[-, aem], then, but, and, at,  adha [-], adv., thereupon, thus, now, then, adhāt [-], thereupon,  afterwards; from that place; thence; there, in that place (Avestan)  bexāk sepordan, to bury; banāye yādgāri, so tune yādgāri, monument,  baad, بعد then, āramgāh, آرامگاه tomb, burial place (Persian) ԹՅԹԹ, mashin, then, სავცლავო, saplavi, tomb (Georgian)  <b>annittān</b> , then, this then, <b>anūmišu</b> , then, thereupon,  <b>muḥḥu</b> , adv., thereupon, upper part, topside, top of the head, skull, alone and with, over, on top, prep., on this account, in this respect,  <b>gimahḥu</b> , tomb,  <b>kimāḥu</b> , tomb, grave, <b>naqbaru</b> , tomb, burial place, (Akkadian)	to, to, then, грабница, hrabnica, tomb (Belarusian) zatim, then, <b>grob</b> , tomb (Croatian) następnie, then, <b>grób</b> , tomb (Polish) <b>tad</b> , then, kapenes, tomb (Latvian) <b>apoi</b> , then, mormânt, tomb, grave (Romanian)  sitten, then, hauta, tomb (Finnish-Uralic)	ἐπειτα, <b>épeita</b> , then, thereafter, afterwards, thereupon,  τότε, <b>tote</b> , then; o pio kontinos, τάφος, <b>táfos</b> , tomb,θάβο, thabo, thávo, bury (Greek) уууи, apa, then, qիրիզւան, gerezman, tomb (Armenian) atëherë, then, varr, tomb, <b>varros</b> , to entomb <b>tumë</b> , mound (Albanian)	<b>tum</b> ; then, at that time; <b>tumeo-ere</b> , to swell, be swollen, be puffed up, be pompous; sepelio-pelire-pelivi and pelti-peltum, to bury, ruin, destroy; partic. sepultus, buried, sunk, immersed; sepulcrum-i, tomb, grave; <b>tumulus-i</b> , mound of earth, hillock, hill, esp. a sepulchral mound	ansin, then, <b>tuama</b> , tomb (Irish) an uairsin, then, uaigh, tomb (Scott) yna, then, bedd-au-i, grave, tomb, sepulcher (Welsh) <b>poi</b> , then ; <b>tumulare</b> , to bury; <b>tomba</b> grave; tomo, volume (Italian) alors, <b>puis</b> , then; <b>tombe</b> , tomb; tome, tome; enterrer, to bury (French)  antus (adv.), thereupon, afterwards (Tocharian)  xupa-, tomb (Lycian)  <b>apiva</b> , abia, then, there,  <b>epnte</b> , thereafter (Hittite)	then [ <lt;oe <b="" at="" next,="" that="" thenne],="" thereupon;="" time,="">tomb, <b>grave</b> [<lt;oe <b="" graef];="">bury [<lt;oe byrgan]<="" td=""> <td>10-101</td> <td><b>tom</b>, <b>tum</b> (TVM) Script Z1352, Z1623, Z1641; <b>see Note (8)</b>  See also, <b>TAFOS</b> (TAFVS), XA-5</td> </lt;oe></lt;oe></lt;oe>	10-101	<b>tom</b> , <b>tum</b> (TVM) Script Z1352, Z1623, Z1641; <b>see Note (8)</b>  See also, <b>TAFOS</b> (TAFVS), XA-5
vaškaroti, to subdue, vijayate, to subjugate	ram kardan, آرام کردن to subdue (Persian) დამორჩილება, damorchileba, to subdue (Georgian)  <b>laqātu</b> , to subdue, take away by force, to gather, to collect, to glean, to pick up, to gather, to plunder, strip a house, to gather little by little, to be destroyed, <b>munihḥu</b> , subduing adversary, who	падпарадкаваць, padparadkavać, to subdue (Belarusian) podleći, to subdue (Croatian) ujarzmić, to subdue (Polish) pakļauties, to subdue (Latvian) pentru a <b>supune</b> , to subdue (Romanian) heikentää, to subdue (Finnish-Uralic)	να υποτάξει, na ypotáxei, to subdue (Greek) ենթարկվել, yent'arkvel, to subdue (Armenian) për të nënshtruar, to subdue (Albanian)  menperatzeko, to subdue (Basque)	<b>domito-are</b> , subdue, break in, to tame domitus-us, taming	a chur faoi bhráid, to subdue (Irish)  gus a thoirt seachad, to subdue (Scott) i ddilyn, to subdue (Welsh) sottomettere, to subdue (Italian) assujettir, to subdue (French)	to <b>subdue</b> [ <lt;lat. <b="">subducere, to withdraw], break in, to tame</lt;lat.>	10-102	<b>tomota</b> (TVMVTA) Script PG-6

	overpowers, subdues, <b>ṣuqammumu</b> , subdued, to become still, to fall silent, * <b>sapu</b> , subdue, to silence, etc. (Akkadian)						
garjati, <b>stan</b> , <b>stanati</b> , thunder, roar, sound; <b>stanita</b> , thundering, thunder, svarah. tone	<b>raad</b> , رعد thunder, <b>tondar</b> , āsmānqorres, thunder, لهن tone (Persian) ქუხილი, kukhili, thunder, ტონი, <b>t'oni</b> (Georgian)  <b>addu</b> , thunderstorm, storm, <b>ṣagāmu</b> , to thunder, to resound, to roar, to buzz, etc., <b>ṣāgimu</b> , thundering, roaring (Akkadian)	гром, hrom, thunder, тон, <b>ton</b> , tone (Belarusian) grmljavina, thunder, <b>ton</b> , tone (Croatian) grzmot, thunder, <b>ton</b> , tone (Polish) pērkonā negaišs, thunder, signāls, tone (Latvian) <b>tunet</b> , thunder, <b>TUNA</b> , to thunder; <b>TUNĀM</b> , we thunder; <b>TUNET</b> , thunder; <b>TUNI</b> , you thunder, <b>ton</b> , tone (Romanian) ukkonen, thunder, sävy, tone (Finnish-Uralic)	βροντή, <b>vronti</b> , <b>bronti</b> , thunder, τόνος, <b>tónos</b> , tone (Greek) αὐμπῆρυ, amprop, thunder, unñunl, <b>tonov</b> , tone (Armenian) bubullimë, thunder; <b>ton</b> , tone (Albanian)	<b>tono -are -ui -itum</b> , to thunder	toirmeach, thunder, <b>ton</b> , tone (Irish) tairmeanach, thunder, <b>tòna</b> , tone (Scott) <b>taranu</b> , to thunder, fulminate; <b>ton-au</b> , tune, tone (Welsh) <b>tuono</b> , <b>tonare</b> , to thunder, <b>tono</b> , tone (Italian); <b>tonnerre</b> , thunder, <b>ton</b> , tone (French)  Trqnt, storm-god (Lycian) Tarhuant/Tarhunt, Tarhunt, Tarhuntsa, storm-god,  Tarhunti, of the storm-god (Luvian)  <b>tethesr/tethesn</b> , <b>tethima</b> , thunder,  <b>tith</b> , <b>tetha/teth</b> , <b>tethiie/a</b> , to thunder,  <b>harsiharsi</b> , thunderstorm,  <b>Tarhuna</b> , storm-god, (Hittite)	to <b>thunder</b> [ <lt;oe <b="">thunor], make a loud noise, to thunder forth, tone  10-103</lt;oe>	<b>ton</b> , <b>tun</b> (TVN), Script Z1553, Z1832; <b>tona</b> , <b>tuna</b> (TVNA), Script Au82, Aph29; <b>tonam</b> , <b>tunam</b> (TVNAM), Script Z327, Z551, Z776, Z1417, Z1423, Z1444, Z1647, Au38 <b>tone</b> , <b>tune</b> (TVNE), Script DL-1; <b>toni</b> , <b>tuni</b> (TVNI), Script Q139 <b>FELTVNE</b> , Script D-1; See <b>Note (2)</b>
<b>ādriyate</b> , <b>dR</b> , <b>driyate</b> , regard, respect, mind, be regardful towards;  rakšā, rakšin, to watch, protect, guard, sthiradr̥ṣṭyā nir̥kṣyate, to gaze	cinasti [cit], to think, be informed, to know, to regard (Avestan)  negāh kardan, نگاه کردن regard, tavajjoh, توجه regard, khyrh negāh kardan, خیره نگاه کردن to gaze (Persian) დაათვალიერეს, daatvalieres, to watch over, განხილობ, ganikhilos, to regard, მზერა, <b>mzera</b> , to gaze (Georgian)  <b>dālu</b> , to watch, watch carefully, <b>hātu</b> , to watch over, to take care of, to explore, penetrate into, survey, examine, investigate, to search, trace, to weigh out, pay, to trace, <b>ha'ātu</b> , watchful, (said of gods and demons), inspector, spyhole, <b>etēku</b> , watchful, to be alert, <b>diglu</b> ,	сачыць за, sačyć za, to watch over, у дачыненні да, u dačynienni da, to regard, глядзець, <b>hliadzieć</b> , to gaze (Belarusian) pratiti, to watch over, uzeti u obzir, to regard, pogledati, to gaze (Croatian) czuwać, to watch over, uvažać, to regard, gapić się, to gaze (Polish) budet, to regard (Baltic-Sudovian) skafītīes tālāk, to watch over, uzskatīt, to regard, paskafītīes, to gaze (Latvian) sā priveṣti, to watch over, a lua in considerare, to regard, să privească, to gaze (Romanian) katsella, to watch over, huomioon, to regard, tuijottaa, to gaze (Finnish-Uralic)	για να παρακολουθήσουν, gia na parakolouthisoun, to watch over, να το θεωρήσω, na to <b>theoriso</b> , to regard, ατενίζω, atenizo, to gaze (Greek) դիտելու համար, <b>ditelu</b> hamar, to watch over, gaze, hashvi armely, to regard, (Armenian) për të parë, ia ngul sytë, to watch over, gaze, mbroj, për t'u marrë parasysh, to regard (Albanian)  begiratzeko, to regard, zaintzeko, to watch over (Basque)	<b>tuor</b> or <b>tuor</b> , <b>tueri</b> , <b>tuitus</b> and <b>tutus</b> ; and <b>tueo-ere</b> ; regard; torreo, torrere, torroi, tostum, to burn, parch, dry up, turris-is, tower,	Chun fêachaint air, to watch over, gaze, <b>Maidir leis</b> , to regard (Irish) Gus coimhead thairis air, to watch over, Gus beachdachadh, to regard, airson sùil a thoirt air, to gaze (Scott) i wyllo drosodd, to watch over; i <b>ystyried</b> , to regard, <b>edrych</b> ( <b>edrychyd</b> ), to look, behold, gaze, inspect (Welsh) guardare oltre, to watch over, a <b>riguardo</b> , <b>riguardare</b> , vt. to regard, fissare, to gaze (Italian) surveiller, to watch over, <b>regarder</b> , to regard, gaze (French)  kāms-, to recognize (Tocharian)  <b>aurila</b> , <b>auridla</b> , guard,  <b>hanta</b> , <b>hantas</b> , regarding, for the sake of, <b>halie/a</b> , to watch over (Hittite)	to watch over, <b>regard</b> [ <lt;ofr. <b="">regarder], to look at; consider, mind, respect; to <b>burn</b> [<lt;oe <b="">beoman and <b>baernan</b>], scorch, dry up  unknown,  10-104</lt;oe></lt;ofr.>	<b>tor</b> , <b>tur</b> (TVR) Script Z190, Z1352, Q297, Q303, Q805; <b>tora</b> , <b>tura</b> (TVRA) Script Z164, Z1243, Z1846, Z1869 <b>tor</b> , <b>ture</b> (TVRE), bull, Voc. Single, taure, Script Z582 <b>tores</b> , <b>tures</b> , (TVRES) bull, Dat., Abl. pl. tauris, N. , Gen. turris, tower, Script N216 <b>tori</b> , <b>turi</b> (TVRI), bull, n. pl. tauri, tower, Dat., Abl. single, turri, Script Z500; <b>toro</b> , <b>turo</b> (TVRV), Script AK-1, Q286; <b>TORoPa</b> , <b>TUROPa</b> (TVRVP), Script N31 – probably <b>TVR VP</b> ; see VP;

	<p>gaze, eyesight, sight, wish, mirror, object looked upon, <b>niṭlu</b>, gaze, glance, look, eyesight, etc., <b>palāsu</b>, to gaze at, to show, to look favorably upon, etc., <b>na'ādu</b>, to watch, watch carefully, to be worried, etc., <b>našāru</b>, to watch a person, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, <b>našru</b>, adj., watched, secret, safe-guarded, protected, <b>maššartu</b>, watch, watchhouse, guard, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, etc., <b>maššaru</b>, watch, watchman, guardian, garrison, an earthworm, <b>heja</b>, watchtower, or fortified building (Akkadian)</p>						<p>Script see alternate meanings of tor... below</p>
<p><b>khattah</b>, aTTala, tower, samādhih, grave, vapra, mound, hill, garta, hollow, cave, ditch, grave; a water hole; rAzistha, standing in a heap, heaped up; zilAcaya, heap of stones, mountain</p>	<p>daxma [-], grave (Avestan) <b>gur</b>, 𐎱𐎠𐎺 grave, borj, 𐎱𐎠𐎺 tower (Persian) კოშკი, k'oshk'i, tower, სავლაპი, saplavi, grave, მრგვალი, mrgvali, mound (Georgian) <b>dimtu</b>, siege tower, fortified area, <b>asitu</b>, tower on city wall, <b>nāmaru</b>, <b>šāpitu</b>, tower, <b>qabru</b>, <b>qubūru</b>, grave, <b>mūtu</b>, in <b>bit mūti</b>, grave, <b>haštu</b>, grave, hole, pit, <b>kimāhu</b>, grave, tomb, <b>gurunnu</b>, heap, mound (Akkadian)</p>	<p>вежа, vieža, tower, магіла, mahila, grave, курган, kurhan, tumulus (Belarusian) <b>toranj</b>, tower, grob, grave, humka, tumulus (Croatian) <b>wieža</b>, tower, grób, grave, mogiła, tumulus вежа, vieža, tower, магіла, mahila, grave, курган, kurhan, tumulus (Belarusian) <b>toranj</b>, tower, <b>grob</b>, grave, humka, tumulus, <b>cairn</b>, cairn, (Croatian) <b>wieža</b>, tower, <b>grób</b>, grave, mogiła, tumulus (Polish) <b>turmas</b> <b>tornis</b>, tower, kapa, grave, <b>tornis</b>, tower, kapa, grave, kapkalns, tumulus (Latvian) <b>turn</b>, tower, mormânt, grave, <b>tumul</b>, tumulus (Romanian) <b>torni</b>, tower, hauta, grave, hautakumpu, tumulus (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>πύργος, pýrgos, tower, τάφος, táfos, grave, τύμβος, <b>týmbos</b>, týmbos, tumulus (Greek) уշтунушл varr, <b>ashtarak</b>, tower, Գեղեցեան, <b>gerezman</b>, grave, բուլդոզեր, bulldozer, tumulus (Armenian) kullë, tower, <b>varr</b>, grave, kodër, tumulus, <b>tumë</b>, mound (Albanian) larri, grave, hilobia, tomb, <b>tumulu</b>, tumulus, mendixka, mound, <b>dorra</b>, tower (Basque)</p>	<p>cumulo-are, heap up, pile up, increase, to crown; sepulcrum-i, grave, tomb <b>turris-is</b>, tower, <b>tumulus-i</b>, mound</p>	<p><b>túr</b>, tower, uaigh, grave, <b>gcarn</b>, heap, <b>cairn</b>, cairn (Irish) <b>tùr</b>, tower, uaigh, grave, tubaist, tumulus, <b>crann</b>, heap, <b>cairn</b>, cairn, (Scott) <b>twr</b> (tyrau), tower, bedd, grave, <b>garnedd</b>, tumulus, <b>cairn</b>, cairn (Welsh) <b>torre</b>, tower, steeple; tomba, grave, <b>tumulo</b>, tumulus (Italian) <b>tour</b>, tower; <b>tombe</b>, fosse, grave, <b>tumulus</b>, tumulus (French) <b>kuccatāk</b> [B <b>kucataĕk</b>], tower (Tocharian)</p>	<p><b>grave</b> [&lt;OE <b>graf</b>], <b>tower</b> [&lt;Gk. <b>tursis</b>, tower], heap of ruins, <b>barrow</b> [&lt;OE <b>beorg</b>], <b>tomb</b> [&lt;Gk. <b>tumbos</b>], <b>cairn</b>, [&lt;ME <b>came</b>, of Celtic origin], mound 10-105</p>	<p>alternate meaning of: <b>tor</b>, <b>tora</b>, <b>tore</b>, <b>tores</b>, <b>tori</b>, <b>toro</b></p>

x	x	x	Ἀφροδίτη, Aphrodite (Greek)	Venus	x	<b>Turan</b> , a goddess connected with Heracles and Tinia. Her symbols are a staff with a pomegranet and she rides on a swan. She is identified as Aphrodite (Venus).  10-106	<b>Toran, Turan</b> (Tvran) M-8, <b>Divine Mirror.html</b> ; DM-1, CB-1, OB-3, MG-5, AC-12, CK-4, CAC-1, DA-4, DR-2, DS-2, LM-1, CBE-1, CBL-2, CBZ-2 <b>see Note (7)</b>
křntati, to spin, <b>tarkuh</b> , tarkuṫī, spindle	tanidán, اسبيندن to spin, weave, twist, <b>spyndi</b> ,? اسپيندل spindle (Persian) დატრიალება, daṭ'rialeba, to spin (Georgian)  <b>darāru</b> , to spin (Akkadian)	каб спина, kab <b>spina</b> , to spin, шпіндзель, <b>špindziel</b> , spindle (Belarusian) vrtjeti, to spin, vreteno, spindle (Croatian) <b>kręcić</b> , to spin, wrzeciono, spindle (Polish) <b>spin</b> , vērpt, to spin, vārpsta, spindle (Latvian) a invarti, to spin, <b>toarce</b> , spin, <b>TOARCE</b> , he/she spins, <b>INTOARCE</b> , he/she turns, ax, spindle (Romanian) pyōriä, to spin, kara, spindle (Finnish-Uralic)	xva γυρίσω, na <b>gyriso</b> , to spin (Greek) շտապել, shtapel, to spin, սպին, <b>spin</b> , spindle (Armenian) te rrotullosh, to spin, gisht, spindle (Albanian)  <b>biraka</b> , to spin (Basque)	<b>torqueo</b> , <b>torquere</b> , <b>torsi</b> , <b>tortum</b> , to twist, wind, curl, wrench, to distort, to hurl violently, whirl, to rack, torture, torment, plague, try, test; <b>tortus-a-um</b> , twisted, crooked, intricate, fusus-i, spindle	chun casadh, to spin, fearsaid, spindle (Irish) gus sniomh, to spin, spindle? spindle (Scott) i gychwyn, troelli, to spin, rindyn, spindle (Welsh) <b>girare</b> , to spin, mandrino, spindle (Italian) tourner, to spin, broche, tige, spindle (French)  sitar, spindle (Luvian)  <b>malk/mlk</b> , to spin (Hittite)	Torce Fel Sueitus, name of haruspex; also on a mirror to <b>spin</b> ? [ <small>&lt;OE spinnan</small> ], spindle [ <small>&lt;OE spinel</small> ]  10-107	<b>torce</b> (TVRCE) Script HA-2, DE-6 <b>Note 14.</b>
x	x	x	Τουρίνο, Tourino, Turin (Greek)	<b>taurinus-a-um</b> , of or like a bull; Augusta Taurinorum, Turin	Túrin, Turin (Irish) Turin, Turin (Scott) Turin, Turin (Scott) Torino, Turin (Italian)  Turin, Turin (French)	people of <b>Turin</b> , Italy?  10-109	<b>Torines, Turines</b> (TVRINES), Script AL-15
janasamūhah, janasaMmarda, throng of people, crowd; mahAgaNa, a great multitude or crowd; saMgha, a band, company, crowd; gaNa, crowd, troop, host, tribe, flock, series, sainikāh or sainyāh, troop, forces, army, yūtham, collection, multitude	jamiyyat, جمعیت crowd, daste, دسته troop, army, band, soluqi, fesār dādan, to crowd (Persian) ერია, eria, ჯარი, jari, troop (Georgian)  <b>dakaku</b> , crowd, to crowd about, to romp, <b>ašarittu</b> , troops, crack troops (Akkadian)	нагоўп, natoŭp, crowd, воїсcki, vojski, troop (Belarusian) gužva, crowd, četa, troop (Croatian) <b>tłum</b> , crowd, stado, troop (Polish) pūlis, crowd, karaspēks, troop (Latvian) mulṭimea, crowd, mulṭime, throng, <b>trupe</b> , troop (Romanian) väkijoukko, crowd, <b>joukko</b> , troop (Finnish-Uralic)	πλήθος, plithos, crowd, ομάδα, omáda, troop (Greek) սմբոխիհն, ambokhin, crowd, զորախումբը, zorakhumby, troop (Armenian) <b>turmè</b> , throng, crowd, <b>grup</b> , <b>trupa</b> , troop (Albanian)  <b>Tropa</b> , troop, taldeko, group, jendetza, crowd (Basque)	<b>turm-ae</b> ; Mercury (Gk. Ἑρμῆς Hermes. )	slua, crowd, plód, crowd, press, <b>trópa</b> , troop (Irish) sluaigh, crowd, feachdan, troop (Scott) dorf, torf -cydd-oedd, crowd, multitude, gang, horde, mob, concourse, troedwyr, troop (Welsh) <b>torma</b> , crowd, <b>truppa</b> , troop (Italian) foule, crowd, <b>troupe</b> , troop (French)  <b>krop</b> [B <b>krewpe</b> , <b>kraupe</b> ] crowd, heap, herd, flock, <b>okrop</b> , in a crowd? (Tocharian)  <b>kula</b> , <b>tuzzi</b> , an army, <b>KARASĪ</b> , troops, <b>DUMU.NITA</b> , army, <b>pngu</b> , <b>pngau</b> , multitude, the people, the masses, assembly, advisory body of the king, (Hittite)	a <b>troop</b> [ <small>&lt;OFr. trope</small> ] of calvary, a squadron; any troop, <b>throng</b> [ <small>&lt;OE thrang</small> ], <b>group</b> [ <small>&lt;It. gruppo</small> ], Gmc. origin]  10-109	<b>torm</b> , <b>turm</b> (TVRM), Script TC231; See also <b>TVRMVS</b> , Script CCE-1, <b>TVRMS</b> , Script, CC-3, CM-3, CV-1, CBT-2, Hermes
Agni	x	x	Ἑρμῆς Hermes (Greek)	Mercury	x	Hermes, Greek messenger of the gods  10-110	<b>Turms</b> (TVRMS) Script CC-3, CM-3, CV-1

<p>vanya, savage, ghorah, grim, fightful, horrible, vanargu, adj. wandering in a forest or a wilderness, a savage; <b>hiMsra</b>, adj., harming, malicious, a savage or cruel man</p>	<p>vahshi, وحشى, savage, <b>zalm</b>, ظالم, grim (Persian) ჭირვეული, ch'irveuli, savage, სამხელი, sashineli, grim (Georgian)</p> <p><b>dannu</b>, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, dangerous, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>дзікун, dzikun, savage, змрочны, zmročny, grim (Belarusian) divljak, savage, mrgodan, grim (Croatian) brutalny, savage, ponury, grim (Polish) <b>savāds</b>, savage, slikt, grim (Latvian) <b>sālbatic</b>, savage, rău, grim (Romanian) raivoisa, savage, synkkä, grim (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ἀγριος, agrios, savage, βλοσυρός, vloσυρός, grim (Greek) չարագործ, ch'aragorts, խայտախուլ, khaytarrak, grim (Armenian) i egër, savage, i <b>zymtë</b>, grim (Albanian)</p> <p>basatia, savage, sombria, grim, lehor, dry, grim (Basque)</p>	<p><b>torvus-a-um</b>, savage, grim, fierce; <b>miseria-ae</b>, wretchedness, unhappiness, distress</p>	<p><b>saibhir</b>, savage (Irish) saoghail, savage (Scott) saethus, savage (Welsh) <b>selvaggio</b>, savage, <b>torvo</b>, truce, grim, stern, surly; <b>miseria</b>, misery (Italian) <b>sauvage</b>, savage, brutal, sinistre, grim, <b>misère</b>, misery (French)</p>	<p><b>savage</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>silvaticus</b>, of the woods]? miser, <b>miserable</b>, unhappy, wretched, causing distress or discomfort</p> <p>10-111</p>	<p><b>torov, turov</b>, (TVRV8), Script N-1</p>
<p>gātram, trunk, body, kalevara, the body; svagga, one's own body; <b>satanu</b>, adj., embodied, along with the body; <b>sudeha</b>, a fine body</p>	<p><b>tanu</b> [-], body, person (Avestan) <b>tane</b>, تنه torso, body, trunk, corpus (Persian) ტორსო, t'orsi, torso (Georgian)</p> <p><b>side</b>, body (Uartian) edī, ed(i)-, body, person, self (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>lānu</b>, body, figure, appearance, stature of persons, self, person, body, size, shape, configuration of objects, <b>šalmu</b>, figurine (used for magic purposes), constellation, drawing, relief, statue (in the round), stature, likeness (in transferred meanings), <b>talammu</b> , torso, trunk (Akkadian)</p>	<p>torc, <b>tors</b>, torso (Belarusian) <b>torzo</b>, torso (Croatian) <b>tors</b>, tułow, torso, trunk (Polish) <b>rumpis</b>, torso (Latvian) <b>trunchi</b>, torso (Romanian) <b>torso</b>, torso,</p> <p>vartalo, body, figure, trunk, torso, stem (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>κορμός σώματος, kormós sómatos, torso (Greek) բռնկոց, <b>brunts'k'</b>, torso (Armenian) <b>bust</b>, torso (Albanian)</p> <p>enborra, torso, soin, torso, trunk (Basque)</p>	<p><b>truncus-i</b>, trunk of the body; pectus-oris, breast, heart, soul, mind; turus-i, any round protuberance; a muscle, a bed, sofa, a marriage couch, a bier, a mound; fig. an ornament;</p>	<p><b>torso, torso</b> (Irish) <b>torso, torso</b> (Scott) <b>dorso, torso</b> (Welsh) <b>torso</b>, torso, trunk (Italian); <b>torse</b>, torso (French)</p> <p>kapšaṇi, body,</p> <p>ašuk, ašük, wide, broad body (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>sisai, mahrai/mohrai</b>, body part of animals (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>torso</b> [&lt;It. <b>torso</b>], trunk, bust [&lt;It. <b>busto</b>]</p> <p>10-112</p>	<p><b>tors, turs</b> (TVRS), Script N184</p>
<p>dhūpah, incense, incense, perfume, smoke, vapour; dhuma, smoke, vapour, incense; dhupay, dhupayati, to besmoke, fumigate, perfume, incense</p>	<p>khvzm, خوزم, incense, xosbu kardan, suzāndan, to incense (Persian) ონტენსიური, int'ensiuri, incense (Georgian)</p> <p>ahri, incense, ahr=u=šhe, incense user (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>lubbun?</b>, <b>ūqatāru</b>, <b>lubbunū?</b>, <b>qatāru</b>, <b>zību</b>, incense, <b>maqtaru</b>,</p>	<p>ладан, ladan, incense (Belarusian) <b>tamjan</b>, incense (Croatian) kadzidlo, incense (Polish) vīraks, incense (Latvian) <b>tāmāia</b>, incense (Romanian) suitsuke, incense (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>θυμίαμα, <b>thymiama</b>, incense (Greek) խմիկ, khunk, incense (Armenian) <b>aromë, temjan</b>, incense (Albanian)</p> <p><b>intsentsua</b>, incense (Basque)</p>	<p>tus-a-um, posses. pron. of the second pers. sing. thy, thine, your; <b>tus (thus) turis</b>, incense</p>	<p><b>incense</b>, incense (Irish) <b>tuis</b>, incense (Scott) arogl-darth, incense (Welsh) <b>incenso</b>, incense, <b>incensare</b>, to incense (Italian) <b>encens</b>, incense (French)</p>	<p>incense, [<b>&lt;LLat. incensum</b>], thy, thine, your?</p> <p>10-113</p>	<p><b>tos, tus</b> (TVS) Script Z1013, Z112, N404, N417, N435, N469, R334 <b>THvS</b> (ΘvS), Script M32 <b>tus</b> (TFS) Script Z-5</p> <p><b>tose, tuse</b> (TVSE), Script N324, K136</p>

		<b>nignakku, šēhtu</b> , incense burner, censer, <b>qutrīnu</b> , incense censer, <b>qatāru</b> , to make an incense offering, to fume incense, to cause something to smoke, to make somber, dejected, etc., <b>muššakku</b> , incense used for libanomancy (Akkadian)					
lunāti, to shear, cut, muṇḍayati, to shave with a razor, kSauraM kR, to shave; vap, vapati, -te, to shear, shave hair or beard, trim nails, shear crop, cause to shear or to be shorn, <b>kāsaḥ</b> , cough	kavtah kardan کوتاه کردن to shear, tarāšidān, تراشیدن to shave, sorfe, سرفه to cough (Persian) შიჭირბა, shech'ra, to shear, გაძარბავა, gap'arsva, to shave, ბველა, khvela, to cough (Georgian) <b>gazāzu</b> , to shear sheep and goats, <b>gāzizu</b> , shearer, <b>gizzu</b> , shearings, <b>gizzu</b> , in <b>bīt gizzi</b> , shearing shed, <b>ḥaḥḥu</b> , cought (as a disease), slime, spittle, <b>ḥaḥū</b> , to cough up, <b>guḥḥubu</b> , to cough, <b>gaḥḥu, ganāḥu, guḥḥu</b> , coughing fit, retching, gag (Akkadian)	зруху, zruchu, to shear, галиць, halić, to shave, кашляць, kašliac, to cough (Belarusian) na smicanje, to shear, obrijati, to shave, <b>kašalj</b> , to cough (Croatian) šcinać, to shear, golić się, to shave, <b>kaszleć</b> , to cough (Polish) bīdīt, to shear, skūties, to shave, klepot, to cough (Latvian) la forfcare, to shear, <b>TUNS</b> , shearing, cu, a se bărbieri, to shave, a <b>tusi</b> , to cough, <b>TUSE</b> , cough (Romanian) leikkaukseen, to shear, ajella, to shave, yskiä, to cough (Finnish-Uralic)	va διατμηθεί, na diatmithei, to shear <b>xyrizo, xyrizomai, xyrisma</b> , shave, βήχω, vícho, to cough (Greek) շիղվելու համար, sheghvelu hamar, to shear, huq, haz, to cough (Armenian) pēr tē qethur, to shear.pēr tē qethur <b>rruaj</b> , to shave, pēr tē kollitur, to cough (Albanian)  zizaila, to shear, moztu, to shear, mow, sever, bizzara egitea, to shave (Basque)	<b>tondeo, tondere, totondi, tonsum</b> , to shear, shave, clip; mow, reap, prune, browse on, fleece a person, <b>tussio-ire</b> , to cough	a lomadh, to shear, a shave, to shave, chun cough, to cough (Irish) gus cladhach, to shear, a 'feuchainn, to shave, gu <b>casadaich</b> , to cough (Scott) i dywallt, to shear, cneiffio, to shear, fleece, clip, poll, i arllwys, eillio, to shave, razor, i peswch, to cough (Welsh) a <b>tosare</b> , to shear, <b>radere</b> , to shave, <b>tossire</b> , to cough <b>tosse</b> , cough (Italian) pour cisailer, <b>tondre</b> , to shear, <b>se raser</b> , to shave, <b>tousser</b> , to cough (French)  <b>wali</b> , adj., shaven? (Hittite)	to <b>shear</b> [ <lt;oe <b="">sceran], <b>shave</b> [<lt;oe <b="">sceafan] to <b>cough</b> [<lt;me <b="">coughen]</lt;me></lt;oe></lt;oe>	<b>tose, tuse</b> (TVSE), Script N324, K136  10-114
x	x	x	x	<b>Tusci-orum, Tuscus-a-um</b> , adj.	x	the <b>Tuscans</b> , Etruscans, inhabitants of Etruria, the language of the Etruscans, Rasna, "Tusk"	<b>Tusk</b> (TVSK), Script N112  10-115
sakala, total,	dah'yunām [dah'yu], country, people, land; paourva [-]	агульны, <b>ahulny</b> , total, yce, <b>usie</b> , entire, all (Belarusian) <b>cely</b> , adj. entire;	σύνολο, sýnolo, total, ολόκληρος, olókliros, olókliros, entire,	<b>tutus-a-um, totius, toti, totius</b> , so many times <b>tute</b> , safely, in	Iomlán, total, ar fad, entire, go léir, all (Irish) iomlan, total, gu léir, entire, <b>tuath</b> , peasantry,	<b>entire</b> [ <lt;lat. <b="">integer], whole [<lt;oe <b="">hal],</lt;oe></lt;lat.>	<b>tuta</b> (TVTA), Script N41, N173, N491, N513,



<p>kr̥tsna, samagrah, entire, sarvah, all, whole, entire, all, everyone, <b>akhilāM, akhila</b>; azeSa, no remainder, entire, whole; adv. entirely, wholly; all, everything, bahusam̥khya, numerous</p>	<p>before; first, at first; full, entire <b>hama</b> [-], all, <b>vispa</b>,</p> <p>everything, whole, entire, all (Avestan)</p> <p><b>kamel</b>, کامل total, perfect, complete, farnam, تمام entire, harne, همه all, <b>hamāyi</b>, entire (Persian) <b>hema</b>, whole (Kurdish) საერთო ჯამში, saerto jamshi, total, მთელი, mteli, whole, entire, total, ყველა, q'vela, all (Georgian)</p> <p>šui(-ne), all, every,</p> <p>šuc-, šummi, all, whole (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>*gummuru</b>, adj., total, <b>kimirtu</b>, total, sum,</p> <p><b>gamrūtu, hammatu, hupšu, hupū</b>, totality,</p> <p><b>gimru</b>, totality,</p> <p>all, universe, expenses,</p> <p><b>gamartu, gamirtu</b>, totality, termination,</p> <p><b>gimirtu</b>, totality, whole, armie's main force,</p> <p><b>kullatu, nagbu, totality</b>, all,</p> <p><b>puḥru</b>, totality,</p> <p>army, contingent, collegium, assembly, council, group, all,</p> <p><b>kiššatu</b>, all totality, entire inhabited world (as a politico-religious term,</p> <p><b>kiššutu</b>, totality, physical strength, might, power,</p> <p><b>hēru</b>, totality or the like, <b>mitharta</b>, adv., totality,</p> <p><b>šār</b>, totality, thirty-six hundred (Akkadian)</p>	<p><b>uvics, usia, usio usie</b>, entire, all, every (Belarus) ukupno, total, <b>čitav</b>, entire, <b>svi</b>, all (Croatian) <b>ceo, potpun, sav celina</b>, whole (Serbo-Croatian) całkowity, total, <b>cały</b>, entire, wszystko, all (Polish) pastipas, complete, <b>visai</b>, entirely; pilnas, whole (Baltic-Sudovian) kopā, total, <b>visis</b>, entire, <b>visi</b>, all (Latvian) <b>total</b>, total, <b>intreg</b>, entire, <b>TOATE</b>, entire f. pl., all of them; <b>TOATĂ</b>, entire - f. <b>TOȚI</b>, all them (Romanian) kaikki yhteensä, total, koko, entire, kaikki, all (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>όλα, <b>óla</b>, all (Greek) ընդամենը, yndameny, total, սմբողջական, amboghjakan, entire, բոլորը, bolory, all (Armenian) <b>total</b>, total, i <b>tërë</b>, entire, të gjithë, all (Albanian) guztira, total (Basque)</p>	<p>safety</p>	<p>country people (Scott) cyfanswm, total, cyfan, entire, <b>llwyr</b>, adj. entire, complete, total, i gyd, all (Welsh) <b>totale</b>, total, <b>intero</b>, entire, <b>tutti, tutto</b>, all (Italian) <b>entier</b>, entire, <b>tout</b>, whole, all (French)</p> <p><b>teuta</b>, people, tribe (Illyrian) <b>pont, puk</b> entire, (Tocharian) <b>tuta</b>, an army (Lycian) <b>tuzzi</b>, army, <b>hūmant-</b>, all, each, every, <b>pngu, pngau</b>, all, complete, entire, <b>dapi, dapiant</b>, all, every, each, altogether,</p> <p><b>hūmantēs</b>, all (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>total</b> [&lt;Lat. totus], <b>all</b> [&lt;OE]</p> <p>10-116</p>	<p>N543, N598, N615, N647, N676, N711, Q342, Q433, Q475 <b>tutas</b> (TVTAS), Script N11, N41 <b>tute</b> (TVTE), Script N139; <b>tuthi</b> (TVΘI), Script M38, M60  <b>tuthio</b> (TVΘIV) Script M38, M60, M74</p>
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x	x	x	Τυδεύς, Tūdeus (Greek)	x	x	Tydeus, Greek hero killed by the seer Amphiarāus 10-117	TUTE (TVTE), Script CI-2
gopAy, -yati & -yate, to guard, protect, keep secret, shelter; trA, trAyate, trAte (-ti), to protect, shelter, rescue from; pA, pAti, to protect, watch, shelter, defend, rule, govern; rakS, rakSati, -te, to protect, guard, keep, save from, take care of	pāsbān, guard, guardian, watch, tamāshā kardan, تماشاکردن to watch, pāyīdan, to protect, watch (Persian) დაცვა, datsva, to guard, protect, ყურეზა, q'ureba, to watch (Georgian)  <b>andullu, andillu,</b>  protection, cover, canopy, <b>dālu</b> , to watch carefully,  <b>našāru</b> , to be protected, control, to restrain, keep an oath, keeps somebody under guard, etc.,  <b>lamassu, in awil lamassi</b> , divinely protected person, lucky, <b>lamassu</b> , protective spirit, etc., <b>lamassatu</b> , protective spirit, <b>našru</b> , adj., protected, watched, secret, safe-guarded,  <b>nāširu</b> , adj., protecting, guard,  <b>hīšnu, hūtnu</b> , protection, <b>kidinnu</b> , protection, divine protection, divinely enforced security, etc., <b>kidinnū</b> , adj., protection,  pertaining to <i>kidimmitu</i> -protection,  <b>puzru</b> , protection, refuge, shelter, secret way, etc.,  <b>kitru</b> , in <b>bēl kitri</b> , protector,  <b>napištu</b> , in <b>bēl napišti</b> , protector,  life-giver, one who has a right to vengeance,  <b>rē'ū</b> , protector, shepherd, herdsman, a bird, gall bladder,  <b>kurību</b> , non-human protective genius,  <b>šillūlu</b> , protection,	для абароны, dlia abarony, to guard, protect, глядзець, hliadzieć, to watch (Belarusian) čuvati, to guard, gledati, to watch, zaštiti, to protect (Croatian) chronić, to guard, protect, oglądać, to watch (Polish) apargāt, to guard, skafīties, to watch, aizsargāt, to protect (Latvian) a pāzi, to guard, a se uita, to watch, pentru a proteja, to protect (Romanian) vartioida, to guard, katsoa, to watch, suojella, to protect (Finnish-Uralic)  xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	να φυλάω, na fyláo, to guard, να δω, na do, to watch, προστατεύω, prostatevo, protect (Greek) պահելու համար, pahelu hamar, to guard, Դիտել, Ditel, to watch, պաշտպանել, pashtpanel, to protect (Armenian) per te ruajtur, to guard, për të parë, to watch, të mbrosh, to protect (Albanian)  babestu, to protect, zaintzeko, to guard (Basque)	tutor-ari, and tuto-are, to watch, guard, protect, guard against, keep, tutor-oris, a protector, guardian, protego -tegere -texi-tectum, to cover in front, to cover over, protect	chun garda, to guard, chun féachaint, to watch, a chosaint, to protect (Irish) gu dion, to guard, a bhith a 'coimhead, to watch, a dhion, to protect (Scott) i warchod, to guard, i wylio, to watch, amddiffyn, to defend, protect, conserve (Welsh) a guardia, to guard, guardare, to watch, proteggere, to protect (Italian) garder, to guard, regarder, to watch, protégé, to protect (French)  zrētēne/i-, protector (Mylian) , pa, to protect (Luvian)  pahhas->, pahš-, pahhaš-pahsi, pahhas, pahs, pahsnu, #pahši, to protect, graze, defend, take care of, to be watchful, keep people safe, aurila, auridla, guard, pra hantantadr, providence of a protective deity (Hittite)	to protect, guard [ <i>&lt;</i> OFr. <i>guarder</i> ] against, watch [ <i>&lt;</i> OE <i>waeccan</i> ], <i>diligent</i> [ <i>&lt;</i> Lat. <i>diligere</i> , to love]	tutin (TVTIN), Script Z656 (L. tuto-, Ind. Pres. 3rd Pers. pl. tutant) tuto (TVTO) Script XB-30 tuto (TVTV) Script N160 , Script N160;

cover, <b>šillu</b> , protection, likeness, awning, shade of tree, aegis, etc., <b>šulūlu</b> , protection provided by a god or king, canopy, shed, etc. (Akkadian)							
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## Notes to Indo-European Table Part 10:

English word Dictionary and English word origins from "The Concise American Heritage Dictionary," Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston, 1987.

Latin Dictionary mainly used, Cassell's, Latin-English, English-Italian Dictionary, Collier Books, MacMillan Publishing Co., NY, 1963

Italian Dictionary, Mondadori's Italian-English, English-Italian Dictionary, Pocket Books, Simon & Schuster, NY, 1961

French Dictionary, Larousse's French-English, English-French Dictionary, Pocket Books, Simon & Schuster, NY, 1971

Other dictionaries from online sources that have come and gone, as it were.

\* Some Hittite words from [www.utexas.edu](http://www.utexas.edu); Most of the Hittite vocabulary is adapted from Lia Pena, [https://www.academia.edu/35508624/Hittite\\_English\\_Dictionary.docx](https://www.academia.edu/35508624/Hittite_English_Dictionary.docx). uploaded 3.06.18; Hittite words with #, from: <https://thevore.com/hittite/> (1/30.19)

Avestan words from: <http://www.avesta.org/avdict/avdict.htm#detc>

Tocharian words were obtained through various online sources; however, we owe thanks to the following for enabling new additions in our current edition>: a dictionary recently uploaded to academia.edu: "A Dictionary and Thesaurus of Tocharian A Vol 1: Letters a-j," By Gerd Carling In collaboration with Georges-Jean Pinault and Werner Winter.

Persian words are mainly from <https://glosbe.com/en/fa/>

\* All ETP numbers from <http://etp.classics.umass.edu/>

(1) See Indo-European Table for *decum*, "ten." This may be the word ten.

(2) Feltvne (name of a god, the great thunder; see the Divination Lesson.html, [mirror from Tuscania](#). Note that the suffix "e" in tvne relates to a masculine god. Fel is translated as "great."

(3) A key tounderstanding the use of the vowel suffix for masculine and feminine is in the pronoun, ta, te, Te, ti, tu (tv)

(4) The Tarquins are an Etruscan gens that founded Rome. This short script on the [Divination Lesson.html](#) is important to the establishment of some grammatical rules, as this refers to Tarkonos (Tarkvnvs). The text reads as follows: to Feltone (Feltvne) they augur ( ocern, vcern = L. auguro-are) the liver (fiawl = Fr. fole [m]; It. fegato [m]; L. iecur-iecoris-and iocineris) of Tarquin (Tarkonos, Tarkvnvs) rar lr, the rare / extraordinary (L. rarus-a-um) of [the household god] god, lr = LaR (L. lar-laris [m]); i.e., "Before the god Veltune they augur the liver of Tarquin the great of god." [Click here To view Tarquinia](#), the Etruscan city named after Tarquin the Great.

(5) Here we have a passage in script "N" that identifies Ager Uni (aker [L. ager, agri, land] vni) in the preceding phrase; then begins, ": tota tarina te." It repeats, tri8v tarina te tvrs kvm: Uni is the supreme female diety (Latin Juno), a consort of Tini (Latin Jupiter, Greek Zeus). We can see in the [Divine\\_mirror.html](#) that Ralna is Tini's consort in the story of the birth of Helen of Troy. Ralna is a goddess depicted in the [Divine\\_Mirror.html](#) with a goose to her left. The mother of Helen in Greek myth is Leda, who was married to the Spartan king Tyndareüs. She was not the real mother of Helen, since she was delivered a goose egg either by a shepherd or by the messenger of the gods, Hermes. Leda hatched the egg and reared the gossling as her own. The chick grew into the most beautiful woman in the world, married to Agamemnon's brother, Menelaüs. King Tyndareüs ceded his throne to Menelaüs. Helen was abducted by their friend from Troy, a prince named Paris, son of king Priam. Paris was their house-guest when King Menelaüs had was called away to attend his maternal grand-father's funeral (his name was King Catreus) in Crete. While her husband was away, Paris stole both Helen and her household treasures, taking them home to Troy. This caused the launching of Agamemnon's fleet of a thousand ships and the consequential ten-year-long Trojan war. Helen's real mother was the goddess Nemesis whom Zeus chased to Crete. She changed into many forms to avoid him, finally, as a goose; but Zeus changed into a swan, after which he caught her and raped her. Nemesis is the goddess of retribution for evil deeds or undeserved good fortune – viewed as the resentment aroused in men. She is said to be the daughter of Nyx (night). We can see in the story of Helen of Troy (queen of Sparta) how her beauty turned out to be a nemesis for that age, about 1,200 B.C. (See Hesiod, *Theogony*, 223-224; Apollodorus 3.10.7; Hyginus, *Poetica Astronomica* 2.8, and Pausanias 1.33.2-8, 7.4.2-3.)

(6) According to the Encyclopedia Britannica, connected with the rite of Jupiter was the worship of three deities in one temple, including Jupiter, Juno and Minerva, (Greek: Zeus, Hera and Athena) and this, the resource claims, is a practice the Etruscans shared. Both Zeus and Jupiter were identified as the carriers of light and lightning and thunder were their main weapons. Their names are identified with the root diu, "bright." Tini is identified with thunder and lightning, and Etruscan hauruspicis would divine, reading lightning bolts, the flight of birds and livers.

(7) Turan, as depicted in the [Divine\\_Mirror.html](#), the story of Helen of Troy, appears with the attributes of Aphrodite (Roman Venus), who was born from the genitals of Uranus when they were thrown into the sea. Aphros in Greek means "sea foam," in which she was born and cast up on the shores of Cyprus. Her symbol, the pomegranate, signifies that she is a fertility goddess, and her son is Eros (Roman Amor or Cupid) who is shown as a winged, naked boy with a bow and gold-tipped arrows. Many of his activities involving the arrangement of love affairs were mischievous, but he was worshipped as a god of love and loyalty among men. In any event, as Paris' reward, Aphrodite caused the most beautiful woman in the world, Helen, to fall in love with Paris of Troy. She offered this as a reward to him who had been invoked by Hera, Athena and Aphrodite to judge which of them was the fairest. Hera promised to make Paris the ruler of the world, Athena vowed that he would always be victorious in war, and Aphrodite promised him the love of the most beautiful woman in the world. Paris chose Aphrodite's prize. And that started the Trojan war. In the [Divine\\_Mirror.html](#) Heracles is involved with the presentation of what appears to be Eros to Tini – a mystery at the moment. There are two versions of the birth of Eros, and perhaps a third being told by the [Divine\\_Mirror.html](#). Eros (Love) existed from the beginning, with Ge (Earth), Tartarus (a place of darkness below the earth – an anvil would fall for nine days to reach it) and Chaos. Another version accounts Aphrodite as the mother – father unknown – but perhaps his father was Heracles (who had liaisons with goddesses and woman), at least in the Etruscan mirror.

(8) The verb, to bury, may lead us into some old Indo-European cognate having to do with the way the early Indo-Europeans of the steppes buried their dead. that has to do with mound burials. The burials, also known as dolmens, – where the soil has gone away that had originally covered the crypt – covered the north eastern and north western shores of the Black Sea, the Crimea, Troy and Turkey, Thessaly, Illyria (Albania), Etruria, the Iberian Peninsula, the French Atlantic coast, the British Isles, and parts of northern Germany, Holland, etc. And in the Far East we find the mound burials again, among the Tocharians in the Altai mountains, along the Silk Road. The Tocharians included red-headed individuals and mixed mongoloids. Their language was Indo-European, and their mounds in Siberia became famous as a result of the discovery of the "Ice Maiden" reported by the National Geographic Society. Her mound followed the pattern of Scythian mounds, where the burial chamber was lined with large timbers. To view a burial of the Eastern Black Sea region, called the "[Princess of Ipatovo](#)," click here.

The burial mounds had at least three functions: that of honoring the dead (the larger mounds often being of leaders), sacred sites of heroes and watch-towers.

In the story of Jason of the Argonauts, "The Voyage of Argo," by Apollonius of Rhodes (3rd century B.C.), Jason explains in the raising of the burial mound of one of his men that the mound covered the cremated remains of the hero, it was a place around which games were held in honor of the hero, and it was left as a land-mark which would be honored for eons to come. This is also a practice in the Odyssey of Homer. The Homeric way of burial in fact was with barrows, or mounds; and most of the dead are cremated. Achilles' friend, Patrocles, for instance, is one of the first in the ten-year-long Trojan war to be buried, and his remains were cremated, a mound thrown up around which games were held. The mound was left as a land-mark, along with other mounds of fallen heroes in the Troad. In the "Metamorphosis," by Ovid (1st century B.C.) we find many burials continue in the same fashion, with cremation and barrows being the burial practice (except for those transformed into animals and heavenly bodies. In the story of the raven, which Apollo saw as a beautiful young girl, after having held her (she was pure white) to his breast he turned on her and shot her in the breast with his deadly arrow. He held her in his arms, lamenting the act, while the funeral pyre was being prepared, and she tells him that she is pregnant with his son. He saves the son. Among the Greco-Roman stories the heroes were cremated and mounds were raised. The actual practice of cremation was more prevalent among the Etruscans and earlier Villanovans, communities along the Danube and Troy. Shaft graves (interments) appear to have been the preferred method of burial elsewhere. The

Scythian and Saromatian burials of the Black Sea show a stone-lined cyst around a corpse, along with its entourage and accoutrements, and often mounds were used over and over. They often were over 50' high (15 meters or so). When we apply the data of this table to the archeological records of the burials of these ancient peoples we find a correlation in the language. "To bury" in Italian is "tumulare," to raise a mound; a burial in Albanian is "tumë," a mound. In contrast the Latin and French concept of burial involved interment, if one uses their vocabulary. It appears that the English word, "bury," [<OE byrgan] may be the same cognate as "barrow," [<OE beorg].

A Summary of the Kurgan culture (burial in mounds) of the Russian steppes, with notes on the Proto-Indo-European (PIE) language, is at: <http://www.iras.ucalgary.ca/~volk/sylvia/Kurgans.htm>. An Albanian view of the Albanian and Illyrian heritage ( a melting pot as it were) is at: <http://members.aol.com/Plaku/illyrian.htm>.

(9) TIVS, In Script HT, we have a tile which seems to dedicate a precinct to Hermes, 8ASTI, HERMeNE TIVS A FETVS AL, saying, "the vastness of Hermene, god-like, or god, to (Lat. a) the bringing forth or hatching of young (Lat. fetus-us, m.)." See [Indo-European Table 1.A.2](#), note 6, for a further discussion on this.

(10) The Slavic term for god, Bog, and the Hindu Bhaga, may show an early relationship between the Slavs and the Sanskrit, founders of the *Rig Veda*.

(11) Welsh llawr, hearth, may be related to the Latin word, lar, and Etruscan word for gods of the earth: lar, laris.

(12) Tannus, Jupiter, Zeus and Etruscan Tinia appear to be the same Indo-European thunder-god, as Thor, Odin, and Indra. Tannus went also by the name of Tinnus, Taranis, Taranus. He was a god of the wheel (a symbol of the sun), other symbols were the oak and eagle, and in early Gaul human sacrifices were offered to him. In the *Rig Veda* of the Hindus the sun, Surya, was considered to be an eye of Indra, the principal god of the *Rig Veda*. His feast was at Yule-time (winter solstice, modern Christmas). See [Banquet of the Gods.html](#) for further information on the relationships of these gods. The Hittite thunder-god was Teshub. Another people, related to the Persians, the Mitanni, seemed to have worshipped the same god, Teshub or Teshup, at the head of their pantheon. See [Hittite Treaties and Documents.html](#).

(13) Thanks to Constantiin Cucu for his contributions on the Romanian language.

14. See Etruscan tice which may be "spindle," tige, rather than "stem"

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08.20.19 Etruscan etymological relationships to other Indo-European languages: Proto-Indo-European (PIE):



# ETRUSCAN PHRASES

## Etruscan Phrases Indo-European Table 1, Part 11

by Mel Copeland  
(from a work published in 1981)

### Table 1 Index

(Recommend opening this page to facilitate navigation through Table 1)

Table 1, section 1G: Indo-European words as they relate to Etruscan. Notes: \*Armenian W = West Armenian.

Sanskrit	Avestan, Persian, Georgian, Hurrian, Akkadian	Slavic, Baltic, Romanian, Finnish-Uralic	Greek, Armenian, Albanian, Basque	Latin	Other	English	Etruscan
vāḍham, <i>ata</i> kim, yes, evam, just so	<i>zi</i> , indeed (Avestan) bale, 𐎧 yes (Persian) 𐎧𐎠𐎲, yes (Georgian)  <i>anna, anni, annū</i> , yes, indeed, <i>ikkitti</i> , yes, in truth, <i>ibašši</i> , yes, possibly, there, <i>iāiāia</i> , expressing acceptance of an order (Akkadian)	ды, <i>dy</i> , yes (Belarusian) <i>da</i> , yes (Croatian) <i>tak</i> , yes (Polish) <i>jā</i> , yes (Latvian) <i>da</i> , yes (Romanian) kyllä, yes (Finnish-Uralic)	vai, nai, yes (Greek) այոյ, <i>ayo</i> , yes (Armenian) po, yes (Albanian)  bai, yes (Basque)	<i>ita</i> (ese), <i>etiam</i> , yes, certus-a-um, settled	<i>yes</i> , yes (Irish) <i>tha</i> , yes (Scot) <i>ie</i> , yes (Welsh) <i>si</i> , yes (Italian) <i>oui</i> , oc (S. Fr.), yes (French)  <i>anda imma</i> , indeed (Hittite)	<i>yes</i> [<OE <i>gese</i> ], <i>aye</i> [< I, or ON, <i>ei</i> ], yes, <i>aye</i> , <i>aye</i> .  11-1	<i>uk, ok</i> (VK), Script Z817, Z826, Z1789  Context: Z817 RE VK SINA CAFER SVS LEFA, Ce "These matters, yes, indeed, she would permit (L. Conj.3rd Pers. Single sinat), to draw out (It. cavare) the double (It. m. sosia) she lifts up (L. levo-are, Ind. Pres. 3rd Pers. single levat) here Z826: RE VK SINE TI RAMVER. FINVM ACILAR AME "These matters, Yes, she will permit to you; to leave behind (L. remoror-ari) the wine (L. vinum-i) of Aquilar she would love (L. amo-are, Conj. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single amet)" Z1789 VK TIRVR: "Yes, I am used up (L. tēro, Pas. Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single 'teror')"
ni-khanati, to inter a corpse, antyeštah, funeral	dafn kardan, دفن کردن to bury, dari, جنازه funeral (Persian) damarkhva, to bury, დაკრძალვა, dak'rdzalva, funeral (Georgian)  <i>qebēru</i> , to bury the dead, to bury objects, to cover up,	закапаць, zakapać, to bury, пахаванне, pachavannie, funeral (Belarusian) pokopati, to bury, pogreb, funeral (Croatian) pochować, to bury, pogrzeb, funeral (Polish)	να θάψει, a thápei, to bury, κηδεία, kideía, funeral (Greek) թաղիլ, t'aghel, to bury, հուղարկություն, hugharkavorut'yun, funeral (Armenian) pēr tē varrosur, to bury, ceremonia e funeralit, funeral ceremony, varrimi,	<i>humo-are</i> , to perform funeral rites or bury; omen-inis, an omen, sign, prognostication, ominor-ari, to presage, prophesy, predict	a adhlacadh, to bury, sochraide, funeral (Irish) gus adhlacadh, to bury, tiodhlacadh, funeral (Scott) i gladdu, to bury, angladd, funeral (Welsh) seppellire, to bury, <i>funerale</i> , funeral (Italian) <i>enterrer</i> , to bury, <i>funérailles</i> , funeral (French)	to bury [<OE <i>byrgan</i> ], <i>funeral</i> , [<Lat. <i>funus</i> ] burial, cremation ceremony, <i>inter</i> , [<Med. Lat. <i>interrare</i> ], <i>grave</i> , [<OE <i>gra æf</i> ]  11-2	<i>um, om</i> (VM), Script Q754 "I bury" <i>uma, oma</i> , (VMA), Script Q534, Q661, Q726, humat, "he buries" <i>umai omai</i> , (VMAI), Script S30

	<p>hide, to roll up in a cloth or reed mat in preparation for burial, to roll up, <b>temēru</b>, to bury, to conceal, to be sunken, to be buried (Akkadian)</p>	<p>aprakt, to bury, <b>bēres</b>, funeral (Latvian) a <b>ingropa</b>, to bury, inmortāntare, funeral, <b>funeralii</b>, funeral (Romanian) <b>haudata</b>, to bury, <b>hautajaiset</b>, funeral (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>funeral (Albanian)  lurperartu, chortzi, to bury, hileta, funeral (Basque)</p>		<p>ukturi, cremation site, constant, steady, firm, eternal, adj. (Hittite)</p>	<p>(probably a name noted by "ai" suffix, as in AECAL, Aesacus, Elinai, Helen of Troy) <b>ume, ome</b> (VME), Script Z92, Q512. humet. "he would bury" <b>umen, omen</b> (VMEN) Script R381, R554 "omen" <b>umis, omis</b> (VMIS) Script BT-14 (L. Conj. Pres. 2nd Pers. single humēs, "you could be buried?"): Context: <b>BT-9: TEIS : RVIS : RVTaS SS</b> [V [Translation: for, to, by the gods (L. deus divus, Dat., Abl. pl. deis) of the kings (L. Fr. roi, m. L. rex, regis) you brandish, swing, whirl around [your weapon] " (L. roto-are, Ind. Pres. 2nd Pers. single rotas) SS; O <b>VMIS</b>, L. Ind. Pres. 2nd Pers. single humēs, "you could be buried"] <b>BT-14 — VMIS (end of text, blank space)</b></p>
<p>ekas, one, ekI kR, to unite, become one; <b>yu, yauti, yute, yuvati, te</b>, to fasten, hold, bind, harness, join, unite, <b>yunakti</b> or <b>yoja- yati, sarh-, ā-</b>, to unite, <b>yugah, yugam</b>, to yoke</p>	<p><b>yek</b>, یک one, mottahed shodad, متحد شدن (Persian) ერთი, erti, one, გაერთიანება, gaertianeba, to unite, ბატონო, bat'ono, yoke (Georgian)</p> <p>šukki, šukko, one (Hurian/Urartian)</p> <p><b>aha aha</b>, one-by-one, <b>ištēn</b>, one, unique, outstanding, first, for the first time, <b>emēdu</b>, to join together, unite, etc., <b>ištēniš</b>, jointly, as one group, <b>ištēštu</b>, one, once, at the first time, first, <b>ištīššu</b>, once, one time, firstly, <b>idišam</b>, one-by-one, individually, <b>ištēnā</b>, one-by-one, one apiece, once, singly, <b>ištīššu</b>, adv., one time, once, firstly, <b>ištēnutu</b>, once, for the first time, <b>hullu</b>, yoke, <b>nīru</b>, crosspiece, domination, rule,</p>	<p>адзін, <b>adzin</b>, one, аб'яднаць, abjadnać, to unite, ярмо, jarmo, yoke (Belarusian) jedan, one, tjediniti se, to unite, jaram, yoke (Croatian) jedan, one, zjednoczyć, to unite, jarzmo, yoke (Polish) <b>vienas</b>, one (Baltic-Lithuanian) <b>vienu</b>, one, apvienoties, to unite, <b>jūgs</b>, yoke (Latvian) <b>UN, UNA, UNU</b>, one, f., <b>UNELE</b>, the ones; a <b>uni</b>, to unite, <b>UNIM</b>, we unite, we put together, <b>UNITĀ</b>, united, <b>jug</b>, yoke (Romanian) <b>yksi</b>, one, yhdistyä, to unite, ies, yoke (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ένας, <b>énas, éna</b>one, να ενόσει, na enósei, to unite, δεξιτεχνία, <b>dexiotechnia</b>, skill, craftsmanship, ζυγός, <b>zygós</b>, yoke (Greek) մեկը, meky, one, միավորել, miavorel, to unite, լիս, <b>lisi</b>, yoke (Armenian) <b>njē</b>, one, për t'u bashkuar, to unite, shilar, yoke (Albanian)</p> <p>bat, one, elkartu, to unite, batu, to unite, connect, pick, uztarria, yoke, uzteko, to yoke (Basque)</p> <p>për t'u bashkuar</p>	<p><b>unnus-a-um</b>, genit., <b>unius</b>, dat. <b>uni</b>, one only one, one and the same, any one; <b>una</b>, in one together <b>texo - texere, texui, textum</b>, to plait, to weave, to put together; <b>coniungo -iungere iunsi -iuntum</b>, to unite; <b>iugum-i</b>, yoke, collar; <b>iugo-arc</b>, to bind together</p>	<p>amháin, <b>aon</b>, one, le chéile, to unite, cuing, yoke (Irish) <b>aon</b>, one, gus a thighinn cõmhla, to unite, cuing, yoke (Scott)</p> <p><b>un-au</b>, one, i unoi <b>uno</b>, to unite, <b>ieuo (ieu-)</b>, to yoke, <b>yog</b>, yoke (Welsh) <b>uno</b> [m], <b>una</b> [f], one; <b>unire</b>, to unite, <b>giogo</b>, yoke (Italian); <b>un, une</b>, indef. art., one, <b>unir</b>, to unite, <b>joug</b>, yoke (French)</p> <p><b>yuk</b>, yoke (Gothic)</p> <p>tsin...tsin , one, on one hand or the other (Luvian)</p> <p><b>si, sia, siela, haika</b>, one, number one, *ās, one, <b>trup</b>, unite, collect, to plaid together, (midd.) to collect oneself, to be finished, <b>taks</b>, unify, to devise, <b>iukan</b>, a yoke, <b>yug/yuga</b>, yoke, pair, <b>ishaur</b>, yoke, plow (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>one</b> [&lt;OE an] <b>unite</b>, LLat. <b>unire</b>], <b>yoke</b> [&lt;OE geoc]</p> <p>11-3</p> <p><b>un</b> (VN), Nom. Single "unus" Script Z54, Z206, Z913, Z1057, Z1586, Z1607, Z1623, N670, N700, J29, Au86, AF-1, AN49, PO-13? <b>unas</b> (VNAS), L. Acc. f. pl. Script PA-16 <b>une</b> (VNE), Script Z851, Q194, Q452 <b>unias</b> (VNIAS), Script Au86 Gen. Single "unius" <b>uno</b> (VNV), Script R270, R286.; Abl. single M. <b>unem</b> (VNEM) Script L-57, Voc. Acc. N. pl.?. <b>unum</b> (VNVN), Acc. M., N. Single Script Z446 – See numbers <b>unitia</b> (FNITIA) Script M67 IOC (IYC),</p>



	part of a door, of a loom, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), a part of the lung, a constellation, <b>niru</b> , in <b>ša muḫhi niri</b> , yoke ornament (Akkadian)						Script AE6 <b>IOCE</b> (IVCE) Script, N476, Q53, Q167, Q214, Q243, Q416, R258 <b>IOCES</b> (IVCES), Script N718 <b>IOCI</b> (IVCI) Script AE-6, N-1, N357, N476, N692, K39 <b>YVCI</b> , SScript M93 <b>IOCIE</b> (IVCIE), Script N435, N513, N650, R270, R286, R394, R505, K150IOCIPa (IVCIPa), Script R310 <b>IOCO</b> (IVCV), Script K36, Q225 <b>IOKA</b> (IVKA), Script N505, N563
limpati, to anoint, besmear	mālidán, مالىدين to anoint, smear (Persian) بوللوو, sulit, to anoint, ნაცხობ, <b>natskhis</b> , to smear (Georgian) <b>pašašu</b> , to anoint oneself, to be anointed, to smear, <b>paššu</b> , adj., anointed, <b>rāku</b> , to smear, to knead?, <b>kapāru</b> , to smear on paint or liquid, to wipe off, to clean objects, to rub, to purify magically, etc., (Akkadian)	памазачь, pamazač, to anoint, мазаць, <b>mazač</b> , to smear (Belarusian) pomiriti, to anoint, <b>razmazati</b> , to smear (Croatian) namašćić, to anoint, <b>rozmazač</b> , to smear (Polish) svaidīt, to anoint, lai uztriepes, to smear (Latvian) sā <b>ungi</b> , to anoint, <b>UNS</b> , to anoint; <b>UNGE</b> , he/she anoints, la frotiu, to smear (Romanian) voitelemaan, to anoint, kuolla, to smear (Finnish-Uralic)	xva χρίσουν, na chrísoun, to anoint, να επιμείνουμε, na epimeínoume, to smear, <b>alinein</b> , to anoint, to smear, πασαλείφω, <b>pasaleífo</b> , smear (Greek) oðlī, otsel, to anoint, խաղրիլ, khabel, to smear (Armenian) për të vajosur, to anoint, për të shpifurpër, to smear (Albanian)  anoint?, lohitu, orban, to smear (Basque)	<b>ungo</b> [unguo] <b>ungere</b>	a <b>anoint</b> , to anoint, chun <b>smearaidh</b> , to smear (Irish) gu <b>ungadh</b> , to anoint, gus <b>smear</b> , to smear (Scott) i <b>eneinio</b> , to anoint, i chwistrellu, to smear (Welsh) <b>ungere</b> , to anoint, <b>macchiare</b> , to smear (Italian) <b>oindre</b> , to anoint, enduire, <b>maculer</b> to smear (French)  <b>sakniie/a</b> , to anoint, <b>hlina?</b> to anoint, clay, <b>isgae</b> , <b>iskie/a</b> , to smear (Hittite)	<b>anoint</b> , [<Lat. <b>inungere</b> ] <b>besmear</b> [<OE <b>smieran</b> ]  11-4	<b>unce</b> (VNCE) Script AN-33
x	x	x	Ἥρα, Íra, Hera, consort of Zeus; Eileithyia, goddess of childbirth; also mother of Eros	Juno, consort of Jupiter	x	Uni, goddess childbirth, consort of Tini (Zeus, Jupiter)	<b>Uni</b> (VNI), Script Z1654, TC171, N173, N435, J25, AH-7, PL-31– <b>Note 2</b> ) <b>Unia</b> (VNIA) Script Au13, AH-7, Aph-3
x	x	x	x	<b>usus-us</b> , application, practice, exercise Euxinus-a-um, the Black Sea	x	application, practice, exercise? unknown word TBD	<b>USuS</b> (Script XB-26)
<b>anusanda-</b> , to enquire, consider	chetor, چطور how (Persian) როგორ! rogor!, how! (Georgian)  <b>inu-</b> , <b>unu-</b> , conj. how, (Hurrian) <b>akkā'i</b> , how?, <b>kī?</b> how, adv., <b>kiam</b> , adv., how, thus, in this manner, <b>tuma</b> , conj.?, how (Akkadian)	хяк!, <b>jak?</b> , how! (Belarusian) <b>kako?</b> , how! (Croatian) <b>wjaki</b> sposób!, how! (Polish)  <b>kā?</b> , how! (Latvian) <b>cum?</b> , how! (Romanian) millä tavalla!, how! (Finnish-Uralic)	xπός! <b>pos!</b> , how! (Greek) ինչպիսի, inch' <b>pes</b> : how! (Armenian) se sil!, how! (Albanian) nola!, how (Basque)	<b>ut</b>	<b>conas!</b> , how? cibé bealach, in whatever way (Irish) <b>ciamar?</b> how! (Scott) <b>sut?</b> how! (Welsh) <b>come?</b> how! (Italian) <b>comment?</b> how! (French)  <b>kos-ne</b> (conj.), how, how much, as much (Tocharian)  <b>mähhan</b> , how, <b>kmme/i</b> , <b>kmme(i)</b> , however many (Hittite)	how! [<OE hū] In whatever way  11-7	<b>ut</b> (VT) Script V-10

x	x	x	x	utor, uti, usus	x	employ, to use, enjoy; possibly the name Otin, Oden; Unknown word; TBD	utas (FTAS) Script FB-5 utin (FTYN) Script XB-4, XB-16
karoti, to do, karman, to act	sākhtan, ساختن to make (Persian)  ობ აკეტებს, he makes (Georgian)  <u>du-</u> , tan- to make, to do, zad-(u-), to make, to do, to build, u/or-, to make, to work (Urartian)  <b>epēšu</b> , to do or act, <b>kalū</b> , to do something without ceasing, to block progress, etc., <b>mašū</b> , to do what one wants, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, etc., (Akkadian)	ѣн робіць, jon robić, he makes (Belarusian) on pravi, he makes (Croatian) On sprawia, he makes (Polish) viņš taisa, he makes (Latvian) el <b>face</b> , he makes, <b>FĂ!</b> , make!, do! (Romanian) hän tekee, he makes (Finnish-Uralic)	xφτιαχνει, <b>ftiächnei</b> , he makes (Greek) ლუ ლუნუნრუტ ლ na katarum e, he makes (Armenian) ai bën, he makes (Albanian)  egin, to make, do, commit (Basque)	<b>facio-facere-feci-factum</b> , to make	Déanann sé, he makes (Irish)  tha e a 'déanamh, he makes (Scott) mae'n gwneud, he makes (Welsh) <b>lui fa</b> , he makes (Italian) <b>il fait</b> , he makes (French)  <b>iya-&gt;, ie/a, issa/issito</b> , to make, to do, # <b>annijazi</b> , he makes, he does (Hittite)	he makes, to make, [<OE macian] to do [<OE dōn]  11-9	<b>fa</b> (FA) Script AF-16
bhidyate, to vary, differ, <b>vihara</b> , transposition, change <b>vairI bhU</b> , to change into hatred; <b>vikArin</b> , adj., producing or undergoing a change, changing into, <b>gacchati</b> , going	<b>jasaiti</b> , to be going (Avestan) degargun kardan, gardānidan, to vary, raftan, رفتن to go (Persian) განსხვავდება, ganskhvavdeba, to vary, ol ზოგობ, is midis, he goes (Georgian)  ul-, u/ol- to go, to start going (Urartian) ḥab-an-, to go, <b>itt-</b> , to go (Hurrian)  <b>atalluku, italluku</b> , to go, walk about, to live, act, be in motion (Akkadian)	вар'іраваць, varjiravać, to vary, ѣн ідзе, <b>jon idzie</b> , he goes (Belarusian) da se razlikuju, to vary, on <b>idc</b> , he goes (Croatian) róznic się, to vary, on <b>idzie</b> , he goes (Polish) maintinities, to vary, viņš <b>iet</b> , he goes (Latvian) a diversifica, to vary, el merge, he goes (Romanian) vaihdella, to vary, hän mence, he goes (Finnish-Uralic)	poikillo, diafero, vary; allagi, allasso, metaballo, change, παει, paei, he goes (Greek) unuppṭer ṭ, tarber e to vary, ლუ ღინუტ ლ, na gnum e, he goes (Armenian) ndryshon, ndryshoj, to vary, ai shkon, he goes (Albanian)  aldatu, to vary, <b>joan</b> , to go (basque)	<b>vario-are</b> , to vary, change, <b>vadit</b> , he goes< <b>eo, ire, ivi</b> and <b>ii, itum</b> , to go	a athrú, to vary, téann sé, he goes (Irish) gus atharrachadh, to vary, tha e a 'dol, he goes (Scott) amrywio, to vary, differ, fluctuate, mae'n mynd, he goes (Welsh) <b>variare</b> , to vary, lui <b>va</b> , he goes (Italian) <b>varier</b> , to vary, il <b>va</b> , he goes (French)  <b>tmeomn</b> , different, strange, belonging to someone else, <b>tameummes</b> , tmeomes, to become different, <b>i, ie/a</b> , to go, <b>pai-&gt; paii/pai, pi/pai, pac</b> , to go past, to pass, <b>ske/a</b> , going, to be gomg (Hittite)	to vary [<Lat. <b>vario-are</b> ], diversify [<Lat. <b>diverto (divorto) vertere -verti versum</b> , to change, differ] <b>change</b> [<lat. <b>cambiare</b> ], alter; third person sing., to <b>go</b> , [<OE <b>gān</b> ], he goes,  11-9	<b>va</b> (VA), Script Z455, Z1397, N582
<b>gava</b> , bull, cow; <b>gotva</b> , state or nature of a cow, <b>vṛṣaḥ</b> , bull, <b>go, vṛṣaḥ</b> , ox, cow	<b>gao</b> [-], cattle (Avestan) mādegāv, <b>gāv</b> , گاو, cow, <b>gav</b> nr, گاو نر, bull (Persian) ძროხა, dzrokha, cow, ბზრო, <b>khari</b> , bull, ox (Georgian)  <b>arḥu, mīrtu</b> , cow, <b>abkigu</b> , poetic term for cow, <b>*ummanatu</b> , adult cow, heifer, <b>alpu</b> , bull ox, beef, <b>alpu</b> , cattle shed, <b>arki alpi</b> , ox driver, <b>alpu-a</b> , bull sacrifice, to sacrifice, <b>kullizu</b> , ox driver, leading ox, ox used for plowing, <b>kullizītu</b> , work of an ox driver, <b>mīru</b> , young bull, <b>rimu</b> , wild bull, <b>rimtu</b> , wild cow, <b>rimāniš</b> , like a wild bull, <b>apasū</b> , an exotic bovine, <b>alū</b> , bull, as a mythological being, <b>aladlammū</b> , bull colossus with human head,	карова, <b>karova</b> , cow, бык, <b>byk</b> , bull, вол, <b>vol</b> , ox (Belarusian) <b>krava</b> , cow, <b>bik</b> , bull, <b>vol</b> , ox (Croatian) <b>krowa</b> , cow, <b>byk</b> , <b>bulła</b> , bull, <b>wół</b> , ox (Polish) <b>govs</b> , cow, <b>bullis</b> , bull, <b>vērsis</b> , ox (Latvian) <b>vacā</b> , cow; <b>VACI</b> , cows, <b>Taur</b> , bull, <b>bou</b> , ox (Romanian) lehmä, cow, sonni, bull, härkä, ox (Finnish-Uralic)	αγελάδα, ageláda, cow, ταύρος, <b>távros</b> , bull, βόδι, <b>vódi</b> , bodi, ox (Greek) լովովլմ, <b>kov</b> , cow, գույ, ts'ul, bull, սագը, sagy, ox (Armenian) lopë, cow, <b>bulë</b> , bull, <b>dem</b> , bull, ox (Albanian)  behi, cow, zezen. bull, idi, ox, ganadu, cattle (Basque)	<b>vaccæ-ac</b> , cow, <b>taurus-i</b> , bull, bos, bovis, ox, bullock, cow	<b>bó</b> , cow, <b>tarbh</b> , bull, damh, ox (Irish) <b>bò</b> , cow, <b>tarbh</b> , bull, <b>damh</b> , ox (Scott) <b>buwch (buchod)</b> , cow, taw, <b>tawr</b> , bull, <b>och</b> , ox (Welsh) mucca, <b>vacca</b> , cow, <b>Toro</b> , bull, <b>buc</b> , ox (Italian) <b>vache</b> , cow, beef, <b>taureau</b> , bull, bœuf, ox (French)  <b>öküz</b> , ox (Turkish) <b>ko</b> , [B Ke], <b>keu</b> , [B ko] cow, <b>kowi</b> (adj.) [B <b>kewiye</b> ], of a cow, <b>kayurs</b> [B <b>kauurse</b> ], bull, <b>opäs*</b> [B <b>okso</b> ], ox (Tocharian)  <b>buqa</b> , ox (Uighur-Turkic) <b>wawa/ uwa</b> , cow (Lycian) <b>wawa/i</b> , cow (Luvian)  <b>wawa</b> , a bull, <b>prtshanasi, supl(a)</b> cattle, <b>GU4, kuau</b> , cow, <b>kuauli</b> , like a cow (Hittite)	<b>cow</b> [<OE <b>cu</b> ]; cattle [<Med Lat. <b>capitale</b> , property], <b>bull</b> , [<ON <b>bolli</b> ]< bovine, [<Lat. <b>bos</b> ], <b>ox</b> [<OE, <b>oxa</b> ]  11-10	<b>vaca</b> (8ACA) Script CP-36 <b>vacc</b> (8ACE), Z500 <b>vaci</b> (8ACI) Script Z500

	<p><b>gumāhu</b>, a choice bull, <b>qumahhu</b>, cattle, <b>qannu</b>, cattle pen, <b>gugallu</b>, bull of extraordinary size, <b>elū</b>, bull of heaven, <b>puṭāru</b>, a qualification of bulls, <b>rašāšu</b>, cattle herd, <b>alap šadē</b>, mountain ox, <b>alap nāri</b>, river ox, foreign animal, <b>alap mē</b>, water ox, <b>alap niri</b>, one yoke ox, <b>re'ū</b>, to tend cattle, sheep, other animals, to pasture, to graze, shepherd, etc. (Akkadian)</p>						
<p>at, atati, -te, to walk about, wander, run; <b>bhram</b>, <b>bhramati</b>, to wander, roam, stroll, fly about; go astray, be perplexed or mistaken; car, carati (-te), to move, go drive, walk, roam, wonder through or along</p>	<p>āvāre budan, اواره بودن to wander (Persian)  obḡḡḡb, ikheven, to wander (Georgian)</p> <p><b>dālu</b>, wander aimlessly, to prowl, wander about in despair, move unnaturally, move with indifference, <b>nagāšu</b>, to go away, to leave, to run about, to rove, stroll, <b>rapādu</b>, to wander, to roam, to cause to roam, to run, run around, to vex, <b>šarābu</b>, to wander about (Akkadian)</p>	<p>вандраваць, <b>vandravać</b>, to wander (Belarusian)  lutati, to wander (Croatian)  <b>wedrowac</b>, to wander (Polish)  kļaiņot, to wander (Latvian)  a se întreba, to wander (Romanian)  vaeltaa, to wander (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να περιπλανηθούμε, na periplanithoúme, to wander (Greek)  թափառելի, t'ap'arrel, to wander (Armenian)  për të endur, to wander (Albanian)</p> <p>ibiltzea, to wander (Basque)</p>	<p><b>vagor-ari</b>, to wander;  vagio-ire, to whimper</p>	<p>chun <b>wander</b>? to wander (Irish)  gus a dhol fodha,?, gus coiseachd, to wander (Scott)  i grwydro, <b>crwydro</b>, to wander, stray, roam, digress (Welsh)  <b>vagare</b>, girovagare, to wander (Italian)  errer, s'agarrer, <b>vaguer</b>, <b>divaguer</b>, to wander (French)</p>	<p>to <b>wander</b> [<lt;oe <b="">wadrian], ramble, rove? <b>roam</b> [<lt;oe <b="">romen], whimper? See fak, fakir</lt;oe></lt;oe></p> <p>11-11</p>	<p><b>vakos te</b>, <b>vakus te</b> (8AKVS) Te, Script Q899  <b>vacorent</b> (8ACVRENT) Script N349  <b>vage</b> (8AbE), Script Q84  <b>vago</b> (8AbV) Script Q209</p>
<p>upatyakā, droṇī, valley, vale, glenn, nipAda, low ground, valley; nivat, depth, valley</p>	<p>darre, دره valley (Persian)  bḡḡḡḡ, kheoba, valley, ravine, gorge, canyon (Georgian)</p> <p><b>hamqu</b>, valley (Akkadian)</p>	<p>даліна, <b>dalina</b>, valley (Belarusian)  <b>dolina</b>, valley (Croatian)  <b>dolina</b>, valley (Polish)  iclejā, valley (Latvian)  <b>VALE</b>, valley (Romanian)  laakso, valley (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>κοιλάδα, <b>koiláda</b>, valley (Greek)  hnjḥun, hovit, valley (Armenian)  luginë, lugajë, valley (Albanian)</p> <p><b>bailara</b>, ibar, valley (Basque)</p>	<p><b>valles-is</b></p>	<p><b>gleann</b>, valley (Irish)  <b>gleann</b>, valley (Scott)  cwm (cymau, cymoedd), <b>glyn</b> -noedd, dyffryn, valley, dale, dell, glen, dingle (Welsh)  <b>vallata</b>, <b>valle</b>, valley (Italian)  <b>vallée</b>, valley, <b>val</b>, vale, dell (French)</p> <p>xbade-, river valley (Milian)</p>	<p><b>valley</b> [<lt;lat. <b="">valles-is], <b>glen</b>, [<lt;oir. <b="">glend], <b>vale</b>, <b>dale</b> [<lt;oe <b="">doel]</lt;oe></lt;oir.></lt;lat.></p>	<p><b>val</b> (8AL), Script K79  <b>valas</b> (8ALAS) Script K65</p>
<p>sustha or svastha, well, tejasvin, vigorous,</p>	<p>zavareca [zavare], strength, vigor (Avestan)  <b>khub</b>, خوب well, zur mānd, زورمند vigorous (Persian)  კარგად, k'argad, well, ძნერგოლო, <b>energiuli</b>, vigorous (Georgian)</p> <p>nir-, nīr-, niri, niri, to be good, faḡr-, faḡri, faḡr(i)-to be good, beautiful, nīr-i=šše, goodness (Hurrian)</p> <p>*dumqiš, well, adv., dumqu, well-being, treasure, favor, grace, fame, emamu, strong, adallu, gabru, gašru, ḥušua, adj., strong, aštu, strong, hard, difficult, alru, datnu, strong, heroic, itpuqu, strong, solid, danānu, to become strong, increase, etc., thick, heavy, kabāru (Akkadian)</p>	<p>добра, <b>dobra</b>, well, badžery, badziory, vigorous (Belarusian)  dobro, well, snažan, vigorous (Croatian)  dobrze, well <b>energiczny</b>, vigorous (Polish)  <b>labi</b>, well, <b>energisks</b>, vigorous (Latvian)  <b>bine</b>, well, <b>viguros</b>, vigorous (Romanian)  hyvin, well, voimakas, vigorous (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>Καλά, <b>Kalá</b>, well, σθενάρός, <b>sthenarós</b>, vigorous, ενεργητικός, <b>enerġitikós</b> (Greek)  լավ, <b>lav</b>, well, ուժեղ, <b>uzhegh</b>, vigorous (Armenian)  mirë, well, <b>energjik</b>, vigorous (Albanian)</p> <p>ondo egoteko, to be well, kementsu, vigorous (Basque)</p>	<p><b>valco</b>, <b>valere</b>, <b>valuisti</b>, well, to be strong, vigorous, <b>bene</b>, adv. well</p>	<p>maith, well, briomhar, vigorous (Irish)  gu math, well, éibhinn, vigorous (Scott)  yn dda, well, yn egniol, vigorous (Welsh)  <b>bene</b>, well, <b>vigoroso</b>, vigorous (Italian)  <b>bien</b>, well, <b>vigoureux</b>, vigorous (French)  <b>kusal</b> [B <b>kusal</b>], good, salutary (Tocharian)  inaraur, strength, inara, vigor, <b>lazzies</b>, <b>latsiur</b>, well, to become well, become good, <b>latsiur</b>, wellness (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>well</b>, [<lt;oe <b="">wel] to be strong, <b>vigorous</b>, [<lt;lat. <b="">energetic [<lt;gk. <b="">enerġitikos]</lt;gk.></lt;lat.></lt;oe></p> <p>11-12</p>	<p><b>valsti</b> (8ALSTI) Script K79</p>
<p>bhrAnta, adj., roaming, roamed, perplexed, confused, mistaken; mistake, error; bhram,</p>	<p><b>aiwi</b>-druzhaiti [aiwi-</p>	<p>па віне, pa <b>vinie</b>, to fault, падманваць,</p>		<p><b>fallo</b>, <b>fallere</b>, <b>fefelli</b>, <b>falsum</b></p>	<p>chun locht, to fault, dearmad, mistaken,</p>	<p>to <b>deceive</b> [<lt;lat. <b="">decipio</lt;lat.></p>	<p><b>valta</b> (8ALTA), Script M50</p>

<p>bhramati, to roam, wander, stroll, go astray, be perplexed or mistaken, bhramah, error, mistake, doṣaḥ, fault, fāiling, blemish, deṣaḥ, fault</p>	<p>druj], false, to break a contract or agreement, to deceive (Avestan) fariftan, <b>gomrāh</b> kardan, to deceive, gonāh, āhu, fault, gonāh kardan, to be at fault, eeb عيب, fault, farib dādan, فریب دادن to deceive, <b>eshdebāh</b>, mistake, radshodan, ورشکستن fail (Persian) ბრალეობ, bralia, to fault, მოცუვებდა, mot'q'ueba, to deceive, ცდებდა, tseba, mistaken, ვერ, ver, fail (Georgian)</p> <p><b>elitu</b>, deception, high land, top part, <b>elēnēti</b>, deceitful words, <b>ḥaḫū</b>, to make a mistake, fail, neglect, commit an offense, <b>ḥiṭu</b>, fault, harm, damage, crime, etc., <b>ḥāḫū</b>, faulty, portending evil, wrong, <b>nakālu</b>, to deceive, pay tricks, to act clever, to cheat, etc., <b>parāṣu</b>, to deceive, lie, to violate, break an oath, etc., <b>mudiṣṣu</b>, deceiver, <b>rašū</b>, faults, to develop faults, deficiencies, to attain wisdom, experience, to develop a disease, to acquire, etc., to bring about a verdict, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>padmanvać, to deceive, памылковы, pamytkovy, mistaken, трываць няўдачы, tryvać niaŭdaču, fail (Belarusian) na pogrešku, to fault, zavarati, to deceive, u zabludi, mistaken, iznevjeriti, fail (Croatian) do <b>winy</b>, to fault, oszukać, to deceive, bĕdný, mistaken, zawieść, fail (Polish)</p> <p><b>vainas</b> dē], to fault, maldināt, to deceive, kļūdjies, mistaken, neizdoties, fail (Latvian) la <b>vina</b>, to fault, a amagi, to deceive, grešit, mistaken, eṣua, fail (Romanian) vika, to fault, pettää, to deceive, virhellinen, mistaken, epäonnistua, fail (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>σε σφάλμα, se sfalma, to fault, va εξαπατήσουν, na exapatissoun, to deceive, εσφαλμένος, esfalménos, mistaken, va αποτύχει, na apotychei, to fail (Greek) ἄληθειρηθῆναι, meghavorin, to fault, ἡυρηθῆναι, khabel, to deceive, սխալմամբ, skhalmamb, mistaken, ձայնալիլ, dzakhoghvel, fail (Armenian) pĕr tĕ gabuar, to fault, te mashtrosh, to deceive, i gabuar, mistaken, <b>dĕshtoj</b>, fail (Albanian)</p> <p>engainatzea, atzipetu to deceive, <b>erratu</b>, to err, akats bat egiteko, to make a mistake (Basque)</p>	<p>meabhlaireachta, to deceive, theipeann, fail (Irish) gu <b>fault</b>, to fault, a mhealladh, to deceive, mearachd, mistaken, <b>failligeadh</b>, fail (Scott) i <b>fai</b>, to fault, i dwyll, to deceive, <b>camgymryd</b>, to mistake, err; <b>camgymeriad</b>, mistaken, <b>camgymeriadffaeledd</b>-au, failing, defect, fault; <b>methu</b> (<b>meth-</b>), to fail, miss, fālter, mistake (Welsh) <b>fallare</b>, to err, make a mistake (Italian) falloir, to be necessary; <b>faute</b>, fault, faire <b>faillite</b>, to go bankrupt, fail (French)</p> <p>guhākune* [B kuhākāñne], deception, trickery, klāwakem [B ankaim] (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>apla</b>, deceit, trap, <b>aplae</b>, entrap, <b>mrsant</b>, deceitful, dishonest, unholy, <b>mrsadr</b>, deception, fraud, treachery (Hittite)</p>	<p>-cipere-cepī -ceptum], lead astray, cause to be <b>mistaken</b> [<b>&lt;ON mistaka</b>, to take in error]; disappoint, <b>fault</b> [<b>&lt;Lat. fallo</b>, <b>fallere</b>, to deceive], <b>fail</b> [<b>&lt;Lat. fallere</b>], to <b>err</b>.</p>	<p>11-13</p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Vamerias, person's name</p>	<p>Vamerias (8AMERIAS), Script Q11, Q95, Q152 (See PVMPERIAS)</p>
<p>tuchay, -yati, to make empty or poor; reku, adj. empty, void; nirbja, adj., seedless, empty; śūnyah, empty, void zUnya, adj. empty, void, desert, vacant, lonely, solitary, unreal, vain, void, vacuum</p>	<p>tohi, puc, void, adj; <b>tohi</b> kardan, to vacate; bihude, xodbin, vain, adj. khali, خالی empty, <b>bati</b>, باطل void (Persian) ცარიელობა, tsarielia, empty, ზატოლობა, <b>batilia</b>, void (Georgian)</p> <p><b>quldi-</b>, empty, desolate (Urtarian)</p> <p><b>erū</b>, empty, empty-handed, naked, destitute, <b>riqiš</b>, empty-handed, <b>riqūtu</b>, empty-handed, <b>riqu</b>, empty-handed, emptiness, free time, <b>riqu</b>, empty, idle, without work, <b>rāqu</b>, empty, to become empty, etc., to be idle, <b>pešū</b>, emptied (of vegetation, obstructions, of land, etc.), cleared, bleached, pale, white, mĕrĕnu, emptiness, nakedness (Akkadian)</p>	<p>пусты, pusty, empty, неспраўдным, niesapraŭdnym, void (Belarusian) prazan, empty, poništiti, void (Croatian) pusty, empty, nieważnić, void (Polish) tukšs, empty, spēkā neesošs, void (Latvian) <b>gol</b>, empty, <b>vid</b>, void (Romanian) <b>tyhjä</b>, empty, mitätön, void (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>αδειάζω, adeiázo, empty, κενός, kenós, void, achristos, useless (Greek) դատարկ, datark, empty, ւնվալիլը, anvaver, void (Armenian) bosh, empty, i pavlefishĕm, void (Albanian)</p> <p>hustu, empty, clear (Basque)</p>	<p><b>vanus-a-um</b>, empty, void, vain, idle</p> <p>folamh, empty, neamhni, void (Irish) falamh, empty, <b>fanas</b>, void (Scott) <b>gwag</b>, <b>coeg</b>, adj. empty, vain, yn wag, <b>gwag</b> (pl. <b>gweigion</b>), void, empty, vacant, blank, vain, hollow, inane; gweili, adj. empty, idle (Welsh) <b>vuoto</b>, empty, void, <b>vano</b>, vain, useless, <b>vacuo</b>, empty (Italian) <b>vide</b>, empty, void, vacant, <b>vain</b>, vain, (French)</p> <p>ekār (adj.) [B aikare], empty, deprived, fallen into decay (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>sannapilahh</b>, <b>sanabilah</b>, to empty, <b>sanabiles</b>, <b>sannapiles</b>, emptied, to be emptied, <b>sanabili</b>, empty-handed, emptiness, void (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>empty</b> [<b>&lt;OE aemtig</b>], <b>void</b> [<b>&lt;Lat. vacuus -a-um</b>, empty], vain [<b>&lt;Lat. vanus-a-um</b>, empty], <b>idle</b> [<b>&lt;OE idle</b>], <b>vacant</b> [<b>&lt;lat. vacare</b>, to be empty]</p>	<p><b>vanose</b> (8ANVSE), or vano se Script Z1300, Z1345</p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>Vanth, Etruscan goddess?</p>	<p>vanth (VANΘ) or VANR, Script DH-3</p>

<p><b>vihara</b>, transposition, change; <b>vairi bhU</b>, to change into hatred; <b>vikArin</b>, adj., producing or undergoing a change, changing into, <b>bhidyate</b>, to vary, <b>parivartayati</b>, to alter, change</p>	<p>degargun kardan, gardānidan, to vary, taghiir kardan, تغییر کردن to vary (Persian) գանձհավձեձա, ganskhvavdeba, to vary (Georgian)</p> <p><b>nakāru</b>, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, etc., <b>puhhu</b>, to change, to alter the wording, etc., <b>enū</b>, change, to displace, shift, invert, to revoke, alternate, etc. (Akkadian)</p>	<p>вар’іраваць, varjiravač, to vary (Belarusian) da se razlikuju, to vary (Croatian) roznic sie, to vary (Polish) mainities, to vary (Latvian) varia, to vary (Romanian) vaihdella, to vary (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να διαφέρουν, na diaferoun, to vary (Greek) unupptn̄ ĩ, tarber e, to vary (Armenian) për të ndryshuar, to vary (Albanian)</p> <p>aldatu, to vary, change, alter, modify (Basque)</p>	<p><b>vario-are</b>, to vary</p>	<p>a athrú, to vary (Irish) gus atharrachad, to vary (Scott) i amrywio, to vary, differ, fluctuate (Welsh) <b>variare</b>, to vary (Italian) <b>varier</b>, to vary (French)</p> <p><b>damiummahh</b>, <b>tmiomah</b>, (<b>dmiumah</b>), to change (Hittite)</p>	<p>to vary [<i>&lt;</i>Lat. <b>vario-are</b>], diversify [<i>&lt;</i>Lat. <b>diverto</b> (<b>divorto</b>) <b>vertere</b> -<b>verti</b> <b>versum</b>, to change, differ] <b>change</b> [<i>&lt;</i>lat. <b>cambiare</b>]</p> <p>11-17</p>	<p><b>var</b> (8AR), Script Z369 <b>varar</b> (VARAR) Script VG-8 <b>varran</b> (8ARRAN), Script Z327, Z1013, Z1861</p>
<p>κύπελο</p> <p><b>putah</b>, bowl, vessel, cup, <b>kumbhah</b>, <b>kalaśah</b>, vase, <b>karaka</b>, a water, pot; piThara, pot, pan; saraka, cup, pot; <b>kalaza</b>, pot, water-jar; <b>caru</b>, pot, kettle, sacrificial food, esp. boiled rice; patra, container for drinking, cup, bowl, vessel, pot, dish, ghati-, bowl, pot</p>	<p>zarf, ظرف container, dish, vessel, receptacle, utensil, vase, goldān, گندان pot, vase, urn, jardinière, <b>ketri</b>, کتری kettle, skillet, pot (Persian) კონტეინერი, K'ont'eineri, container, ծոցձո, bank'shi, pot, ջոձա, vaza, vase (Georgian)</p> <p>tar=idi (from tari, "fire"), pot (Hurrian)</p> <p>*<b>habašu</b>, pot, <b>haşbu</b>, small pot, shell, formed clay, potsherd, <b>haşbattu</b>, small pot, potsherd, shell, <b>agū</b>, <b>kaldu</b>, <b>kubarinnu</b>, <b>lakbu</b>, <b>muštenū</b>, <b>nabrū</b>, <b>pirassu</b>, a vessel, <b>işqillatu</b>, stone vessel, pebble, <b>aballu</b>, vessel for drawing water, <b>assammū</b>, metal vessel, large vessel, <b>kappu</b>, bowl, usually of metal, <b>adakurru</b>, vessel with pointed bottom, <b>hirsu</b>, <b>pursitu</b>, <b>pursiu</b>, bowl, <b>qabūtu</b>, <b>qulliu</b>, <b>pūru</b>, shallow bowl or platter, <b>aşhalu</b>, stone bowl, <b>agannu</b>, large bowl, <b>diqārutu</b>, <b>luţtu</b>, small bowl, <b>apisāmūš</b>, a type of bowl, <b>dapi'u</b>, bowl or goblet, <b>itquru</b>, shallow bowl, oar blade, <b>hubunnu</b>, bowl, lamp bowl, <b>diqāru</b>, bowl with round bottom for serving and heating, <b>mazlu</b>, metal pot for liquids, <b>maqqu</b>, libation bowl made of silver or gold, pouring, <b>kişu</b>, metal bowl, <b>maslaqtu</b>, metal cooking pot, <b>munaqqitu</b>, libation bowl, <b>lummu</b>, small pot, <b>kirippu</b>, a pot, <b>karpatu</b>, pot, earthen container, a measure, etc., <b>kāru</b>, bowl or platter, <b>kurkurru</b>, bowl or container, <b>kalkallū</b>,</p>	<p>судна, sudna, ship, vessel, goblet, mug, гаршчок, harščok, pot, ваза, vaza, vase, кантэйнер, kantejnier, container (Belarusian) posuda, vessel, container, dish, pot, plate, cruse, lonac, pot, cruse, vaza, vase, kontejner, container (Croatian) naczyńie, vessel, dish, utensils, utensil, thing, tools, gamek, pot, crock, jug, jugful, fleshpot, waza, vase, tureen, pojemnik, container (Polish) traunks, container, vessel, bowl, utensil, basin, pods, pot, vāze, vase, bowl, konteiners, container (Latvian) vas, vessel, ship, bowl, jar, receptacle, argosy, oalā, pot, saucepan, crock, kettle, vaza, vase, recipient, container (Romanian) astia, vessel, container, bin, bowl, receptacle, jar, pannu, pot, pan, kettle, maljakko, vase, kontti, container (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>αγγείο, angeio, vessel, vase, pot, vas, δοχείο, docheio, pot, container, agkeio; vase, φιαλίδιο, phialidio, phiale, vial, flitzani, κύπελο, kypello, cup; κόυπα koupa, cup, mug, beaker, tankard, tsoukali, pot (Greek) ułunp, anot', vessel, jar, receptacle, container, quıŋıŋıŋ, zambyugh, pot, quıŋıŋp, gavat', (W-cavat, E-bajhag) cup, bowl, mug, pot, goblet, beaker, lıŋıunıŋıŋp, kontevner, container (Armenian) enĕ, container, vessel, dish, receptacle, tank, vazo, vase, bowl, pot, flowerpot, receptacle, flower vase (Albanian)</p> <p>lorontzi, vase, flowerpot, katilu, bowl, basin, kopa, kikara, cup, eltze, pot, pan, ontzi, vessel, lapiko, teontzi, kettle (Basque)</p> <p>զամբյուղ</p>	<p><b>vas</b>, <b>vasis</b>, a utensil; basio-are, to kiss; basis-is and eos, a pedestal, base; <b>calix-icis</b>, a drinking or cooking vessel</p>	<p>soitheach, vessel, <b>pot</b>, pot, coimeádán, container (Irish) soitheach, vessel, <b>pot</b>, pot, còmhdach, container (Scott) <b>llong</b>, vessel, <b>pot-iau</b>, pot; llestr-i, vessel, bark, craft, receptacle, dish, utensil, priddlestr-i, earthenware vessel, pottery; <b>baeol-au</b>, pot, pitcher, bucket; <b>crochan-au</b>, pot, cauldron, boiler; <b>cwpan-au</b>, cup, mug, goblet; <b>flio</b> (<b>phiol</b>)-au, vial, cup, flagon, goblet; godard (godart) ; gorflwch (gorflychau), goblet, cup, cynhwysydd, container (Welsh) <b>vaso</b>, pot, vessel, vase, <b>contentitrice</b>, f., container (Italian) <b>vase</b>, vase, <b>pot</b>, pot, récipient, container (French)</p> <p><b>kump*</b>, pot, -, <b>kunti</b> [B <b>kunti</b>, <b>kuntiske</b>], bowl, pot (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>tahukappi</b>, <b>kikkula</b>, a vessel, <b>plha/i</b>, broad bowl or cask for liquids, <b>lhutsi</b>, <b>lelhuntai</b>, <b>lelhuntali</b>, vessel for pouring, <b>lahuesr/lahuesn</b>, pouring cup, <b>lahu</b>, container, <b>katakuranta</b>, libation vessel, <b>ura</b>, <b>hnesr/hnesn</b> (<b>hanesr/hanesn</b>), a vessel, <b>peran</b>, <b>pedunas/pedumas</b>, container, platter? for carrying things, <b>tseri</b>, cup, <b>tseriali</b>, cup holder, <b>prstuha</b> (<b>prstoha?</b>), earthenware cup, <b>warpsi?</b>, bowl for washing, <b>kinobi</b>, container, <b>tsao</b>, container, a kind of vessel or plate used in rituals (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>pot</b> [<i>&lt;</i>OE <b>pott</b>], <b>vase</b>, <b>vessel</b> [<i>&lt;</i>Lat. <b>vas</b>, <b>container</b>, <i>&lt;</i>Lat. <b>continer</b>, to contain], <b>vase</b>; <b>cup</b> [LLat. <b>cuppa</b>, drinking vessel], <b>goblet</b> [<i>&lt;</i>OFr. <b>gobelet</b>, drinking vessel with a stem]; <b>cauldron</b>, <b>cauldron</b> [<i>&lt;</i>LLat. <b>caldaria</b>]; <b>vial</b> [<i>&lt;</i>Gk. <b>phiale</b>, a small container]; <b>kettle</b>, <b>pail</b> [<i>&lt;</i>OE <b>paegel</b>], <b>pan</b> [<i>&lt;</i>OE <b>panne</b>] <b>crock</b> [<i>&lt;</i>OE <b>croce</b>], <b>ashlar</b>, a squared block of building stone, masonry made of <b>ashlar</b> stones, [Lat. <b>axilla</b>, dim, of axis, board], <b>kettle</b>.</p> <p>11-18</p>	<p><b>vas</b> (8AS) Script CP-39 <b>vase</b> (8ASE), Script Z255, Z263, Z405; (Note: -e, Abl. case) <b>vasei</b> (8ASEI) Script Z72, Z214, Z289, Z455, Z1013, Z1049, Z1853, Z1869 <b>vasi</b>, (8ASI) Z190,</p>



<p>to make grow, elevate; strengthen, inspire, be blessed or fortunate</p>	<p>mobârak, مبارک blessed, happy, fortunate (Persian) დალოცა, dalotsa, blessed (Georgian)</p> <p><b>ra'imu</b>, beloved, <b>kanûtu</b>, (an epithet of goddesses), honored, worshipped, <b>hišihu</b>, beloved object, desirable, supplies, useful, etc., <b>mudâdu</b>, beloved one, <b>namaddu</b>, <b>narâmtu</b>, beloved one, favorite, <b>narâmu</b>, beloved one, favorite, he who loves, love, free will, good will, etc., <b>hašduk</b>, adj., beloved or the like, <b>kunnû</b>, adj., beloved, smoothed, honored (said of deities)</p>	<p>(Belarusian) <b>blažen</b>, blessed (Croatian) <b>blogoslawiony</b>, blessed (Polish) deivatai, blessedly (Baltic-Sudovian) svētīts, blessed (Latvian) binecuvântat, <b>blagoslovit</b>, blessed, happy (Romanian) siunattu, blessed (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>ευλογημένος, evlogiménos, blessed (Greek) ορθήλυθ, orhnyats, blessed, sanctified (Armenian) <b>i bekuar</b>, blessed, charmed (Albanian)</p>	<p>happy; <b>beatus-a-um</b>, blessed, prosperous, happy</p>	<p><b>beannaigh</b>, blessed (Irish) <b>beannaichte</b>, blessed (Scott) <b>bendigedig (bendigaid)</b>, adj. wonderful, blessed (Welsh) <b>beato</b>, blessed, happy, <b>benedetto</b>, blessed (Italian) <b>béni</b>, blessed (French)</p> <p><b>us(a)nu</b>, bless, to treat, <b>usantri / usantrai</b>, blessings, bringing blessings, bringing gains (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>blessed</b> [<small>&lt;OE bletsian, bless</small>], prosperous [<small>&lt;Lat, prosper -are, to make fortunate</small>]; <b>benediction</b> [<small>&lt;Lat. benedictio</small>]</p> <p>11-22</p>	<p>N194, N268, N304, N324, N333, N483, N491, N505, N700, N725, Q488, Q500, R394</p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>place, <b>Velcha</b>, a town of Campania</p> <p>11-23</p>	<p><b>velcia</b> (8ELCIA), Script AT-3, <b>velces</b> (8ELCES), Script AT-5</p>
<p>lunāti, to gather, to strip off feathers, to cut, sever, mow, pluck, hew down, tear asunder, pierce, destroy, cut off, muT, moTate, to break or pluck off; hiD, heDati, heQate, helate, to vex, afflict, be angry or hostile, pluck out</p>	<p>keses, par kandan, rudan, dozdidan, دزدیدن to pluck, snatch, abduct (Persian) დაობდებდა, daidzabeba, to pluck (Georgian)</p> <p><b>huttupu</b>, to pluck, <b>qatāpu</b>, to pluck, pick fruit, be be picked, trimmed, etc., <b>qatpu</b>, adj., plucked, <b>našmaṭu</b>, plucked thing?, <b>naṭāpu</b>, to be plucked, torn out. to tear out, <b>niṭpu</b>, plucking, <b>šummutu</b>, plucked branch, <b>tappištu</b>, plucking apart, combing (Akkadian)</p>	<p>зрываць, zryvać, to pluck (Belarusian) <b>iskoristiiti</b>, to pluck (Croatian) skubać, to pluck (Polish) <b>nopluki</b>, to pluck (Latvian) <b>pentru a scoate</b>, to pluck, <b>VALER</b>, name (Romanian) ryöstää, to pluck (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να μαζώνει, na mazépsei, to pluck (Greek) ყვღი, gts'el, to pluck (Armenian) për të rrëmyer, to pluck (Albanian)</p> <p>ateratzea, erauzi, to pluck (Basque)</p>	<p><b>vello, vellere, velli</b> [vulsi, volsi], <b>volsum</b> [volsum], to pull, twitch, to pluck out; vulsus-a-um, plucked, smooth</p>	<p>a <b>pluck</b>, to pluck (Irish) a <b>plucadh</b>, to pluck (Scott) i ffynnu, <b>plicio</b>, to pluck, peel, strip (Welsh) coglier, to pluck (Italian) cueillir, to pluck, arracher, to snatch (French)</p>	<p>town of Falerri? family name? Valerus is a common Roman name. Note that the suffix, "ei" designates a personal name, gen. sing., as with <b>Elenei</b> and <b>ia</b> (Helen of Troy) or <b>Phersipnei</b> (Gr. Persephone; Lat. Proserpina). The word also declines as a verb. <b>Phersipnei</b> is identifiable in the Tomba del Oro fresco; to <b>pluck</b> [<small>&lt;OE pluccian</small>], pick [Prob. Lat. picus, woodpecker]</p> <p>11-24</p>	<p><b>VeLER</b> (8eLER), Script Z11, Z113, Z543, Z551, Z561, Z1423, V-6 <b>Velere</b> (8ELERE) Script AL-8 <b>VeLERE</b> (8eLERE), gen. sing., as Script Z50, Z195, Z245, Z842, Z851, Z975, Z1073 <b>VeLEREI</b> (8eLEREI), Script Z1013 <b>VeLERES</b> (8eLERES), Script AL-8, AV-7 <b>VeLERI</b> (8eLERI), Script Z1430; <b>VeLERS</b> (8eLEReS), Script Z568</p>
<p><b>pattih</b>, in pl. <b>pattayah, padātayah</b> (m. pl.), infantry, caturagga, adj., consisting of four members or parts; a complete army (infantry, cavalry, elephants, chariots), <b>sārathih, ksattri</b>, charioteer</p>	<p>spādhem, army, aurva [-] adj., brave, gallant, vāsha [-], carriage, vehicle, chariot (Avestan) sarbāze piyāde, سرباز پیاده pyadhenzam, caturagga, adj., consisting of four members or parts; a complete army (infantry, cavalry, elephants, chariots), <b>sārathih, ksattri</b>, charioteer (Persian) ქვეთი, kveiti, infantry, კალათა მძღვოლი, k'alata mdzgholi, cart driver (Georgian)</p> <p>hur-ade, warrior, maria=nni-, charioteer (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>ašannu</b>, soldier, <b>ālik sēri</b>, a type of soldier, <b>ālitu, ēlitu</b>, fem., <b>ālitu, ēlitu</b>, warrior, brave one,</p>	<p>пяхота, piachota, infantry, прыезджы ўжо, pryjezdžy ŭžo, charioteer (Belarusian) پيچاڤو، pičawo, vozač bojnih kola, charioteer (Croatian) piechota, infantry, woźnica, charioteer (Polish) kājnīeki, infantry, ratiņš, charioteer (Latvian) <b>infanterie</b>, infantry, sofer de sofer, chariot driver (Romanian) jalkaväki, infantry, kilpa-ajaja, charioteer (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>πεζικού, <b>pezikou</b>, infantry, ηνίοχος, iniochos, charioteer (Greek) հրաձուլորդնւ, hradzgut'yun, infantry, կախարդի, kakhardich', charioteer (Armenian) këmbësori, infantry, karrocierit, charioteer (Albanian)</p> <p><b>trupa, tropak</b>, troops, gurdiaen gidaria, chariot driver (Basque)</p>	<p><b>veles-itis, pl. velites</b>, light-armed infantry, skirmishers</p>	<p>coisithe, infantry, tiománaí chariot, chariot driver (Irish) coisearachd, infantry, dráibhear carbadan, chariot driver (Scott) cychod, infantry, gyrrwr carriot, chariot driver (Welsh) <b>fanteria</b>, infantry, auriga, charioteer (Italian) <b>infanterie</b>, infantry, cocher, charioteer (French)</p> <p><b>āsanī</b>, charioteer, leader, <b>ksatri*</b> [B ksatriyc], warrior, nobleman (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>ERIN</b><sup>MES</sup>, army, <b>KARAS</b>, troops, army, infantry, <b>tuzzi-</b>, <b>tuzziyant-</b>, <b>tutsiant</b>, army, <b>tutsisesr</b>, army camp? <b>tutsi</b>, army, military force, military camp, <b>kula</b>, an</p>	<p>light <b>infantry</b> [<small>&lt;Ital. infante, youth</small>?], <b>troops</b> [<small>&lt;OFr trope</small>]</p> <p>11-25</p>	<p><b>veli</b> (8ELI), Script N563, <b>vels</b> (8ELeS), R80, Q152, R103</p>

	<p><b>raksu</b>, soldier in the calvary or chariotry, <b>marianu</b>, chariot driver, <b>appati</b>, in <b>mukil appāti</b>, chariot driver, <b>ašātu</b>, in <b>mukil ašāti</b>, chariot driver, <b>kallābu</b>, member of the light troops (special military formation), <b>kallāb šipirti</b>, light troops messenger, <b>gunnu</b>, elite troops, <b>ašarittu</b>, crack troops, <b>šābu</b>, troop of soldiers, workers, contingent, etc., <b>ummānu</b>, military force, troops, army, populace, work force, personnel, <b>zūku</b>, infantry (Akkadian)</p>				<p>army, <b>ninda tutsi</b>, soldier bread (Hittite)</p>		
<p>samālocayati, criticize, adhiḱsipati, āksepah, taunt, censure, abuse, lunāti, to pluck</p>	<p>keses, par kandan, rudan, to pluck; sarzanes kardan, to taunt xorde gereftan, musekāfi kardan, nekuhidan, to criticize, enteghad kardan, انتقاد کردن to criticize, <b>mochi</b> kardan, مچ کردن mock, deride, taunt, dozdidan, زدیدن to abduct, rob, pluck, etc. (Persian) იმიტირებულ, imit'irebul, mock, აირჩიე ბუმბული, airchie bumbuli, to pick feathers (Georgian)</p> <p><b>huttupu</b>, to pluck, <b>qatāpu</b>, to pluck, pick fruit, be be picked, trimmed, etc., <b>qatpu</b>, adj., plucked, <b>našmaṭu</b>, plucked thing?, <b>naṭāpu</b>, to be plucked, torn out. to tear out, <b>niṭpu</b>, plucking (Akkadian)</p>	<p>крытыкаваць, <b>krytykavać</b>, criticize, шпілька, špilka, taunt, зрываць, zryvać, to pluck (Belarusian) <b>kritikovati</b>, criticize, podsmijeh, taunt, osmjeliti, to pluck (Croatian) <b>krytykovać</b>, criticize, kpina, taunt, podrobly, to pluck (Polish) <b>kritizēt</b>, criticize, nievas, taunt, nolaist, to pluck (Latvian) a <b>critica</b>, criticize, <b>VELIC</b>, bailiff, family name in Moldavia/Romania, bațjocură, taunt, potroace, to pluck (Romanian) arvostella, criticize, kiusata, taunt, nyppia, to pluck (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>κρῖτικάρω, <b>kritikáro</b>, criticize, χλευασμός, chlevasmós, taunt, κόβω, kóvo, to pluck (Greek) pūtuṅquṅlī, k'nmadatel, criticize, qqlip, gts'ek', to pluck (Armenian) <b>kritikoj</b>, criticize, shpuploj, to pluck feathers, etc., kēpus, to pluck (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>vellico-are</b>, to pluck, twitch, taunt, criticize</p>	<p>cáineadh, to criticize, taunt, taunt, cleiti a phiocadh, pick feathers (Irish) cáineadh, criticize, miannachadh, taunt, tarraing itean, pick feathers (Scott) beirniadu, to adjudicate, criticize, judge, dannod, taunt, dewiswch plu, pick feathers (Welsh) <b>criticare</b>, criticize, insulto, schernire, taunt, coraggio, to pluck (Italian) <b>critiquer</b>, criticize, raillerie, taunt, cueillir, to pluck (French)</p>	<p>criticize, taunt, pluck, twitch, <b>mock</b>, <b>criticize</b> [Gk. <b>kritikos</b>, able to discern]; [<b>Fr. critique</b>]</p> <p>11-26</p>	<p><b>velic</b> (8ELIC), Script K58,</p>
<p>az, aznoti, aznute, eSya, to come, future; at, <b>atati</b>, -te, to walk about, wander, run {sam}, go or come to</p>	<p>ayān [ayare] jimat [jim] (Avestan) āmadan, آمدن to come (Persian) მოსვლა, mosvla, to come (Georgian)</p> <p>nun-, nun(-a)-, un-, to come, to bring, ši-(a-) to come (Urartian) un-, ūn-, to come, to bring (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>erēbu</b>, come, of taxes or months, to enter, , to enter into the king or god's presence, to invade, to penetrate, to return, to arrive, to go home, etc., <b>ašū</b>, come out of a temple, etc, depart, go out, escape, to leave, <b>garāšu</b>, to come/go to someone, <b>rāšu</b>, to come, to come to help, to let go, <b>ēribu</b>, coming, admitted, <b>marḥašū</b>, adj., coming from (Akkadian)</p>	<p>прыходзіць, prychodzić, to come (Belarusian) <b>doći</b>, to come (Croatian) przyjść, to come (Polish) per, gubat, pereite, to come (Baltic-Sudovian) nākt, to come (Latvian) a <b>veni</b>, to come; <b>VINE</b>, he/she comes; <b>VINO!</b> come! (Romanian) <b>tulla</b>, to come (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να ἐρθω, na értho, ἐρχομαι, érchomai, to come, (Greek) quī, gal, to come (Armenian) te <b>vish</b>, to come (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>venio, venire, veni, ventum</b></p>	<p><b>tar</b>, to come (Irish) <b>tighinn</b>, to come (Scott) i <b>ddod</b>, to come (Welsh) <b>venire</b>, to come (Italian) <b>venir</b>, to come (French)</p> <p><b>kām-</b> [B <b>kām-</b>], to come (Tocharian) Awi, to come (Luvian) kis, to become; ari, Ar/R to come, arrive at, anda uwa-, uwa-, we-&gt; ue/uua, we/wa, <b>uēzzi</b>, to come, ehu!, come! <b>tija</b>, to come approach, become; ta, to come, to take (Hittite)</p>	<p>to <b>come</b> [<b>OE cuman</b>], to happen, arrive</p> <p>General note: both spellings (8ENV) and FEN&gt; are probably the verb "to come," venio&gt;</p> <p>11-27</p>	<p><b>8eNER</b> Script Z146, Z1853, Script Z150, Z1853 <b>8eNES</b>, Script K43; <b>8eNeSI</b>, Veneti?, K52; <b>veno</b> (8ENV), Script N41 <b>8eNV</b>, Script N268; Context: 8eNV Pe LERE: TRI8 (TRIB): <b>Venys</b> (8ENVS), Script Q152? See also: <b>FEN</b>, Script, BD-14, <b>FENA</b>, Script, XB-3, J2-5, <b>FENE</b>, Script AK-4; PB-7, <b>FENI</b>, Script M81</p>



x	Anāhītā, Anāhid, Venus (Persian) ვენერა, <b>venera</b> , Venus (Georgian)	Венера, <b>Vieniera</b> , Venus (Belarusian) <b>Venera</b> , Venus (Croatian) <b>Wenus</b> , Venus (Polish) <b>Venera</b> , Venus (Latvian) <b>Venus</b> , <b>Venera</b> , Venus (Romanian) <b>Venus</b> , Venus (Finnish-Uralic)	Αφροδίτη, Afrodíti (Greek) Վենուս, <b>Venera</b> , Venus (Armenian) <b>Venus</b> , Venus (Albanian)	<b>venus-iris</b> , charm, lovelines, love, a loved one; personif. <b>Venus</b> , goddess of love; also called <b>Proserpina-ae</b> , daughter of Ceres	<b>Véineas</b> , Venus (Irish) <b>Venus</b> , Venus, (Scott) <b>Gwener</b> , Friday, Venus (Welsh) <b>Venere</b> , Venus (Italian) <b>Vénus</b> , Venus (French)	<b>Venus?</b> 11-28	<b>Venus</b> (8ENVS), Script Q152; <b>Phersipnei</b> , Tomba del Oro
	<b>satyam</b> , in truth, tattvatah, in reality, <b>itthA</b> , adv., right,well, really, truly, vasantah, Spring	праўда, praŭda, truth, вясна, viasna, Spring (Belarusian) istina. truth, Proljeće, Spring (Croatian) prawda, truth, wiosna, Spring (Polish) paticesiba, truth, Pavasaris, Spring (Latvian) <b>adevâr</b> , truth, Arc, <b>primăvară</b> , Spring (Romanian) totuus, truth, kevät, Spring (Finnish-Uralic)	ἀλήθεια, <b>alitheia</b> , truth, ἀνοιξη, anoixi, Spring (Greek) նշարսուն.թյունը, chshmartut'yuny, truth, գարուն, <b>garun</b> , Spring (Armenian) <b>e.vērtetē</b> , truth, <b>pranverē</b> , Spring (Albanian) egiatasun, truth, udaberri, Spring (Basque)	<b>ver</b> , <b>veris</b> , Spring; <b>verus-a-um</b> , true, real, just, reasonable, right duty; adv. <b>vero</b> , in truth; adv. <b>vere</b> , truly, really, rightly	<b>firinne</b> , truth, <b>cinte</b> , indeed, earrach, Spring (Irish) <b>firinn</b> , truth, an earraich, Spring (Scott) gwirionedd, truth, <b>gwanwyn</b> , Spring (Welsh) <b>verita</b> , truth; <b>vero</b> , truth, reality, <b>primavera</b> , Spring; (Italian) <b>vérité</b> , truth; <b>vrai</b> , adj. true, correct, <b>printemps</b> , Spring (French) <b>ats</b> (part.), <b>atsck</b> (part.) <b>atsam</b> (adv.), indeed, in fact (Tocharian) <b>ima</b> , truly, really, indeed, <b>anda imma</b> , indeed (Hittite)	<b>truth</b> [<OE <b>treowth</b> ]? <b>Spring</b> [<OE <b>springan</b> ]? <b>verily</b> [<ME <b>verray</b> , true]	<b>ver</b> (8ER) Script Q107, Q342, Q360, Q376, Q459 <b>veri</b> (8ERI) Lat. m. single, veri, Script N280
mayamxmayamfemayammayam <b>mayam</b> , fear, <b>bibheti</b> , to fear	tarsidan, ترسیدن to fear (Persian) შობო, shishi, to fear (Georgian) deraš-, to fear (Uratian) <b>ug-</b> , to fear (Hurrian) <b>adiru</b> , <b>adirtu</b> , <b>edirtu</b> , <b>idirtu</b> , <b>idištu</b> , fear, apprehension, unhappiness, <b>anūnu</b> , fear, <b>adiriš</b> , in fear, <b>adāru</b> , to fear the diety, respect the oath, <b>arāru</b> , to fear, to become agitated, <b>palāhu</b> , to be afraid, to frighten, to reduce to fear, to perform service, to	баяцца, bajacca, to fear (Belarusian) bojati se, to fear (Croatian) bać się, to fear (Polish) <b>baidities</b> , to fear (Latvian) sā se <b>teamā</b> , to fear, <b>a-i fi fricā</b> , to fear, misgive (Romanian) <b>peclătă</b> , to fear (Finnish-Uralic)	να φοβόμαστε, na fovómaste, to fear, Δεϊμος, <b>Deimos</b> , fear, terror, dread, brother of φόβος, Phobos, panic (Greek) վախվախույ, vakhenal, to fear (Armenian) për t'u frikësuar (Albanian)	<b>vereor-eri-itus</b> , fear;	<b>eagla</b> , fear (Irish) <b>eagal</b> , fear (Scott) i <b>ofn</b> , to fear (Welsh) <b>temere</b> , to fear, <b>timore</b> , fear (Italian) avoir peur, to fear, <b>timide</b> , fearful (French) <b>nahh-&gt;</b> , <b>nāhi</b> , <b>nah/nahh</b> , <b>nahsrie/a</b> , to fear, revere, show respect for a diety, be careful, <b>nahsrat</b> , fear, fright, respect, reverence, awe, frightfulness, <b>nahsrnu</b> , to make someone afraid, <b>nahuasa/i</b> , fearful, fearsome, <b>uerite/uerit</b> , <b>uerite/uerit</b> , <b>uerites</b> , fear, to be frightened, <b>ueritema</b> , fear, fright, <b>pituliant</b> , fearful, worried, intimidated (Hittite)	to be afraid, <b>fear</b> [<OE <b>fēr</b> ]; to have respect for [<Lat. <b>respecto-are</b> , to look eagerly back at] <b>revere</b> [<Lat. <b>revereor -vereri veritus</b> ]; <b>dread</b> [<OE <b>draedan</b> ], <b>mayhem</b> , willful, violent destruction, riotous disorder, confusion [<OFr. <b>mahaignier</b> ], <b>petulant</b> , ill-tempered, unreasonably irritable [<Lat.	<b>verier</b> (8ERIER) Script Q278 See also: <b>TIMAM</b> , Acc., Script XC-6, <b>TIMEM</b> , Script N123

		awe, etc. (Akkadian)				<a href="#">petulans</a> ], timorous, fearful, timid [<Lat. timere]	
x	x	x	x	x	x	Veronia, place; Verona?	<b>VeRONIA</b> ( <b>SeRONIA</b> ) Script AP-7
pari- <b>vartayati</b> , to spin, <b>ghūmate</b> , to revolve, klath, klathati, to turn around; val, valati, -te, to turn, return, break forth, appear, cause to turn or roll, turn away	carxes, <b>gardes</b> , turn, gastan, گشتن (mhmmany v <b>ghyryh</b> ) dvrh (مهمنای و بخیره) دوره whirl, (Persian) ჭარტოთ, chartot, to turn (Georgian)  <b>ubbuku</b> , to turn upside down upset, <b>garāru</b> , to turn or roll over, <b>egēru</b> , to twist, become twisted, perverse, cross, confused, maneuver for a position, to feint, stumble, hobble, <b>egru</b> , twisted, crossed, crooked, perverse, <b>pasālu</b> , turn around, to twist, <b>napāu</b> , to turn upside down, to tear down, demolish, dig out, dig up, etc (Akkadian)	павярнуцца, paviarnucca, to turn (Belarusian) okrenuti, to turn (Croatian) skręcić, to turn (Polish) pagriezties, to turn (Latvian) a intoarce, to turn, <b>invārti</b> , to spin, revolve, rotate, twirl, turn, twist (Romanian) kääntyä, to turn (Finnish-Uralic)	va γυρίσει, na <b>gyrisci</b> , to turn, γυρίζω, <b>gyrizo</b> , to turn, whirl, rotate, <b>tornévo</b> , to turn (Greek) Եւ դիմում է նմ, Yes dimum yem, to turn (Armenian) Unë kthehem, <b>kthehem</b> nga, to turn, rrotullohem, revolve (Albanian)	<b>verto</b> [vorto] -vertere, <b>verti</b> , <b>versum</b> , to turn, turn around, turn up; to turn oneself	casadh, to turn (Irish) gus <b>tionndadh</b> , to turn (Scott) i droi, to turn (Welsh) <b>gūrare</b> , to turn, x <b>tomire</b> , <b>voltare</b> , to turn (Italian) <b>tourner</b> , to turn; <b>se reverser</b> , to turn, virer, to transfer, turn, fire, veer, sack, bank (French)  <b>wahnu</b> ->, <b>wahnu</b> , <b>uahnu</b> , to turn something, someone, <b>ne</b> , <b>nēa</b> , <b>nai/ni</b> , <b>ne/nai/ni</b> , to turn to someone, turn oneself, send, <b>wehzi</b> , to turn, <b>ueh</b> , <b>weh/wah</b> , to turn oneself, to patrol, <b>wahadr/wahan /wehadr/wehan</b> , turning (Hittite)	to <b>turn</b> [<Gk. <b>turnos</b> , lathe], <b>avert</b> , to turn away [<Lat. <b>avertere</b> ]	<b>verto</b> (8ERTV) Script Q107, Q117, Q127, Q139, Q152, R359, R381, R459, R474, R542, R557
khādati, <b>ati</b> , to eat, bhojaka, adj., eating; valbh, valbhate, to eat, taste; <b>ghas</b> , <b>ghasti</b> , to devour, swallow, eat	<b>ad</b> [-], to eat (Avestan) khordan خوردن, to eat (Persian) چاشن , ch'ama , to eat (Georgian)  <b>at-</b> , to eat (Urtarian) <b>zaz</b> , to eat, make eat (Hurrian) <b>akālu</b> , to eat, consume, provide for oneself, <b>patānu</b> , to eat a meal, consume, provide a meal (Akkadian)	ecūi, <b>jesci</b> , to eat (Belarusian) <b>jesti</b> , to eat (Croatian) <b>jeść</b> , to eat (Polish) <b>ate</b> , <b>te</b> , <b>jesc</b> , to eat (Polish) <b>ēst</b> , to eat (Latvian) sā mānānce, to eat (Romanian) <b>syōdā</b> , to eat (Finnish-Uralic)	va φάω, na fāo, to eat (Greek) nuṅlq, <b>utel</b> , to eat (Armenian) për të ngrënë, to eat (Albanian)	<b>vescor-i</b> ; to eat; <b>vescus-a-um</b> , consuming, wasted, thin;	<b>Ith</b> , to eat (Irish) a dh'itheadh, to eat (Scott) <b>bwyta</b> , to eat, mess, corrode; <b>llewa</b> , to eat, devour; <b>ysu</b> ( <b>ys</b> ), to consume, eat (Welsh) mangiare, to eat, (Italian) manger, to eat; (French) <b>sūwa</b> , to eat (Tocharian) <b>#ata</b> , to eat, (Palaic) <b>et-</b> , <b>ud-</b> , to eat (Nesian) <b>ēzzi</b> , <b>ezza/ezz</b> , <b>ed-&gt;</b> , <b>ed/ad</b> , to eat, <b>#at</b> , to eat, (Hittite)	to <b>eat</b> [<OE <b>etan</b> ], use, enjoy; <b>ingest</b> , to take in by swallowing [<Lat. <b>ingere -gerere -gessi -gestum</b> , to carry or put in or upon]; <b>bite</b> [<OE <b>bitan</b> ]; <b>porridge</b> [<pottage? boiled cereal]	<b>ves</b> (8ES) Script Q95, Q152, Q95, Q152 <b>vesi</b> (8ESI), Script Z1326
nisedhati, to forbid, interdict, prohibit, sidh, sedhati, -te, to drive off, scare away, keep off, prevent, forbid, refuse, deny; vR, vRNoti, vRNute, varati, -te, to cover, veil, hide, enclose, surround, guard, hinder, restrain, keep back, exclude, forbid	ghadaghan kardan, قذغن کردن to forbid, ban, bāzdāstan, to veto, forbid (Persian) 3000, vet'o, to veto, 3000, ak'rdzalva, to forbid (Georgian)  <b>asakku</b> , in <b>bīt asakki</b> , forbidden place, <b>ikkibu</b> , forbidden thing, interdicted place or action (Akkadian)	права <b>vieta</b> , prava <b>vieta</b> , to veto, забараніць, zabaranic', to forbid (Belarusian) <b>veto</b> , to veto, zabraniti, to forbid (Croatian) <b>weto</b> , to veto, zakazac', to forbid (Polish) perbiletum, to deny; <b>draude</b> , to forbid (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>veto</b> , to veto, aizliegt, to forbid	βέτο, <b>veto</b> , to forbid (Greek) վտն, <b>veto</b> , to veto, upqılıqı, argelel, to forbid (Armenian) <b>veto</b> , to veto, për të ndaluar , to forbid (Albanian)	<b>veto</b> ( <b>voto</b> ) <b>votare</b> , <b>vetitum</b> , to forbid	a thoirmeasc, to forbid (Irish)  a chasg, to forbid (Scott) i wahardd, gwahardd, to forbid (Welsh) <b>vietare</b> , to forbid,x <b>veto</b> , veto, proibire, prohibit (Italian) <b>veto</b> , veto, interdire, empêcher, prohiber, to forbid (French)	to <b>forbid</b> [<OE <b>forbeodan</b> ], <b>prohibit</b> [<Lat. <b>prohibeo-ere</b> ], <b>veto</b> ,	<b>veta</b> (8ETA), Script Q117, Q217 <b>vetes</b> (8ETES), Script Q487 <b>veto</b> (8ETV), Script N11, N21, N53, N280, N294, N363, N435, N476, N522, N533, N543, N553, N582, N590, N607, N624, N638,

		(Latvian) <b>veto</b> , to veto, a interzice, to forbid (Romanian) <b>veto</b> , to veto, kieltää, to forbid (Finnish-Uralic)					N647, N660, N676, Q55, N660, N676, Q53, Q74, Q84, Q273, Q229, R270, R278, R286, R294, R314, R325, R334
x	x	<b>VI</b> , to you - pl. (Romanian)	x	x	<b>ve, vi</b> , to you (Italian)	to you? 11-35	<b>vi</b> (8I), Script N41, G31
<b>ajivah</b> , alive, jlvAtu, life; <b>sattA</b> , existence, being	jān, zendegi, life; <b>hasti, zist</b> , existence, hayāt, حیات life (Persian) ᠭᠪᠣᠭᠦᠷᠪᠠ, tskhovreba, life (Georgian)  <b>šuy-ori / šoy-ori /</b> <b>šey-eri</b> , alive, <b>šuhuri</b> , life, ulgu-ša, ulgu=še, life (Urartian) <b>šey-iri</b> , alive, <b>šugur-ni, šegur-ni,</b> <b>šehumi</b> , life (Hurrian)  <b>napšu</b> , life, breath, <b>mudeššú</b> , life-giver, <b>napištu</b> , in bēl <b>napišti</b> , life-giver, protector, one who has right of vengeance, <b>nablaṭu</b> , life-giving, healing, <b>napištu</b> , life, vigor, vitality, good health, self, etc. (Akkadian)	жыццё, <b>žycio</b> , life (Belarusian) <b>život</b> , life, vijek, century, life, age, time, era (Croatian) <b>zycie</b> , life (Polish) <b>dziwe</b> , life (Latvian) <b>viață</b> , life, <b>VIE</b> , alive (Romanian) elämä, life (Finnish- Uralic)	ΖΩΗ, <b>ZOI, bios</b> , life; (Greek) լիւսլոյք, kyank'y, life (Armenian) <b>jetë</b> , life (Albanian)	<b>vita-ac</b> , life, <b>victus-us</b> , livelihood, sustenance, way of life, <b>via-ae</b> , way, path, road	<b>saol</b> , life, world, society, <b>beatha</b> , life, food (Irish) <b>beatha</b> , life (Scott) <b>bywyd</b> , life (Welsh) <b>vita</b> , life (Italian) <b>la vie</b> , life (French)	<b>life</b> [ <b>&lt;OE lif</b> ], livelihood, <b>existence</b> [ <b>&lt;Lat.</b> <b>existere</b> ]?	<b>via</b> (8IA) Nom. Single, Script N357 (part of viato?) <b>vias</b> (8IAS), Acc. pl. Script R633 <b>vie</b> (8IE), Nom. Pl.?, Script Q11, Q33  <b>VIKTO</b> (8IKTV), 2nd. Decl. Dat. Abl. Script, N690, N723  (See <b>via</b> below; <b>via, vias,</b> probably "way, path.")
<b>pathi</b> , pathin, path <b>gavtu</b> , way, course, rājapatha, street	<b>patha</b> [pathan], road, path (Avestan) <b>rāh</b> راه, way, road, path, route, jādde, جاده road (Persian)  გზა, gza, way, road (Georgian)  <b>daraggu</b> , <b>nardamtu</b> , path, <b>arhu</b> , path, road, <b>girru</b> , path, road, journey, caravan, business trip, military campaign, etc., <b>girdū</b> , path, to lay out a path, <b>girdū</b> , path forming a way between fields, <b>ribu</b> , street, <b>ribitu</b> , street, main street, thoroughfare, <b>mūtaqu</b> , street, walkway, thoroughfare, passage, <b>mētequ</b> , path, road, march, passage, <b>harrānu</b> , path, road, highway, trip, journey, travel, road, etc., <b>kibsu</b> , path, gait, tracks, approach, traces, <b>namāru</b> , path, clearing, <b>padānu</b> , path, way, a crease on a sheep's liver, <b>tāluku</b> , path, course, way, etc., <b>tallaktu</b> , road, way, path, approach, walk, passage, advance, movement, traffic, ways,	дарогадарога, <b>daroha</b> , road (Belarusian) cesta, road, <b>put</b> , road, way, path (Croatian) <b>droga</b> , way, road, path, route, tract, pathway (Polish) cenjes, <b>gatve</b> , road (Baltic-Sudovian) <b>ceļš</b> , way, road, route, gateway, lane, passage (Latvian) <b>cale</b> , path, way, route, track, road, means, drum, road, way, path, journey, route, street (Romanian) tie, road, way, path, route, track, pathway, <b>reitti</b> , route, path, way, track, line, passage (Finnish-Uralic)	Δρόμος, dromos, way, road, street, (Greek) W-jampa; E-janabar, road, նւղի, <b>ughi</b> , way (Armenian) <b>rrugë</b> , street, way, road, path, route, avenue (Albanian) bidea, bedezior,	<b>via-ac</b> , way; <b>viator-oris</b> , a traveller, wayfarer, messenger; <b>viaticus-a-um</b> , relating to a journey; also money, savings or prize	bhealach, way, route (Irish) sliغه, way (Scott) llwybr-au, path, track, aisle, alley, corridor; ffordd (ffyrdd), way, road, distance; heol-ydd, road; (Welsh) <b>la via</b> , way; viaggiatore, traveller (Italian) <b>la voie</b> , way, voyageur, traveller; chemin, <b>ruc</b> , road (French)  <b>hrua</b> , road (Luvian) <b>harawa, harwa</b> , a road, path, <b>plsa, palsas</b> , path, road, campaign, journey, caravan, occasion, <b>palsiahh</b> , to set on the road, <b>idr</b> , way? (Hittite)	<b>way</b> [ <b>&lt;OE weg</b> , road], passage, course, march, street, <b>road</b> [ <b>&lt;OE</b> <b>rad</b> ], journey, method, route [ <b>&lt;OFr.</b> ], path, [ <b>&lt;OE p æth</b> ], <b>drag</b> (slang), road, street	<b>via</b> (8IA), or <b>viato</b> (8IATV) Script N357 <b>vias</b> (8IAS), Script R633; see <b>note 4</b> ) on <b>mēnyrē</b> , as the Albanian word for "way" may refer to the menhirs that marked the old Indo-European routes

	behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, (Akkadian)						
grāmah, village, dwelling-place, community, tribe, race, troop, people, <b>nagaram</b> , <b>puram</b> , city, town, padra, village; <b>palli</b> , a small village, esp. a settlement of wild tribes; <b>kheta</b> , a kind of village or small town, shield	<p><b>dainghu</b> <b>dah'yunām</b> [dah'yu], country people, region (Avestan) dehkade, hamlet,</p> <p><b>deh</b>, 𐎠𐎡 village, <b>shahr</b>, 𐎱𐎠𐎺 city (Persian) სოფელი, <b>sopeli</b>, village, ქალაქი, <b>kalaki</b>, city, town (Georgian)</p> <p>amahhu, city wall, <b>*ard</b>, town (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>iru</b>, city, <b>ālū</b>, <b>āliu</b>, <b>ālarju</b>, fem. <b>ālajitu</b>, city dweller, <b>amumunna</b>, city gate, <b>adašu</b>, town, <b>ālišam</b>, village by village, each village, <b>kapru</b>, village situate in the open country, farm, suburban settlement around a city, region outside a town, (Akkadian)</p>	<p>вёска, <b>vioska</b>, village, город, <b>horad</b>, city, town (Belarusian) selo, village, Grad, city, town (Croatian) <b>wioska</b>, village, Miasto, city, town (Polish) ciems, village, <b>pilsēta</b>, city, town (Latvian) <b>sat</b>, village, countryside, <b>oras</b>, city, town (Romanian) <b>kylä</b>, village, <b>kaupunki</b>, city, town (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>χωριό, <b>chorió</b>, village, πόλη, <b>póli</b>, city, town, (Greek) χωριό, <b>gyughy</b>, village, բաղաք, <b>k'aghak'y</b>, city, town (Armenian) fshati, <b>katund</b>, village, countryside, <b>qytet</b>, city, town (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>viculus-i</b>, village, <b>urb-bis</b>, walled city or town, especially Rome</p>	<p>sráidbhaile, village, <b>chathair</b>, city (Irish) baile, village, bhaile, city (Scott) pentref -i-ydd, village, hamlet, homestead, <b>dinas</b>-oedd, city, <b>caer-au</b> (<b>ceyrydd</b>), wall, rampart castle, fort, fortress, fastness, city (Welsh) <b>villaggio</b>, village, <b>città</b>, city (Italian) <b>village</b>, village, <b>ville</b>, city (French)</p> <p><b>kuccatāk</b> [B <b>kucataḱ</b>], tower, high house (Tocharian) <b>gordum</b>, <b>zordum</b>, a city (Phrygian)</p> <p><b>URU</b>, city, <b>kurtali</b>, citadel dweller, <b>kurta</b>, town, <b>hapiria/hapira</b>, <b>hapiriant</b>, town, place of trade (Hittite)</p>	<p>a little <b>village</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>villa</b>, country estate] or hamlet [&lt;OFr. hamlet, of Gmc. origin]; town [&lt;OE tun, hamlet], <b>city</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>civitas</b>-atis, citizenship, community, state] fastness [&lt;OE faest, fast, speedy, secure] <b>shire</b>, [&lt;OE <b>scīr</b>] county, <b>urban</b></p> <p>11-38</p>	<p><b>VIKILA</b> (8IKiLA), Script R370, R489, R499 <b>VIKILAS</b> (8IKiLAS), Script R635</p>
<b>jagdh</b> , eating, food, victuals; <b>āhārah</b> , aliment, food, nourishment, <b>poṣaṇam</b> , nourishment, <b>jīvanam</b> , subsistence, livelihood, maintenance	<p>hvaretha [-], food (Avestan) khvarbar, خواربار, victuals, food, alimentation, <b>chorāk</b>, parvar, nourishment, <b>ghazā</b>, غزأ food, nourishment, <b>zyst</b>, زېست life, livelihood, subsistence, (Persian) მეცხოველეობა, <b>metshovleoba</b>, victuals, კვების, <b>k'vebis</b>, nourishment, საარსებო საშუალება, <b>saarsebo sashualeba</b>, livelihood (Georgian)</p> <p>šehiri, living (Urtarian) šehira, living (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>ašūdu</b>, liquid food served in a dish, <b>aiwa</b>, food made from emmer, <b>ašābu</b>, to live, to reside, stay somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.), populated, <b>napištu</b>,</p>	<p>правізія, <b>pravizija</b>, victuals, харчаванне, <b>charčavannie</b>, nourishment, сродкі да існавання, <b>srodki da isnavannia</b>, livelihood (Belarusian) <b>hrana</b>, victuals, nourishment, <b>izdržavanje</b>, livelihood (Croatian) artykuły spożywcze, victuals, pokarm, nourishment, utrzymanie, livelihood, <b>życie</b>, life (Polish) <b>edieni</b>, victuals, barība, barošana, nourishment, <b>iztika</b>, livelihood, <b>dzīve</b>, life (Latvian) merinde, <b>alimente</b>, victuals, food, <b>alimentație</b>, <b>hrană</b>, nourishment, trai, livelihood (Romanian) muona, victuals, ravinto, nourishment, toimeentulo, livelihood (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>τρόφιμα, <b>trófiμα</b>, victuals, θρέψη, <b>thrépsi</b>, nourishment, βιοπορισμός, <b>bioporismós</b>, bioporismós, livelihood (Greek) կրակուրներ, <b>kerakurmer</b>, victuals, սնունդ, <b>snundy</b>, nourishment, սպորուտի միջոց, <b>aprusti mijots'</b>, livelihood (Armenian) <b>ushqime</b>, victuals, nourishment, jetesë, livelihood (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>victus-us</b>, livelihood, nourishment</p>	<p>deochanna, victuals, cothaithe, nourishment, slí bheatha, livelihood (Irish) biadh, victuals, nourishment, beòshlaint, livelihood (Scott) bwyd, victuals, maeth, nourishment, bywoliaeth, livelihood (Welsh) <b>vettovglie</b>, victuals, <b>nutrimento</b>, nourishment, mezzi di sussistenza, livelihood, cibo, <b>alimento</b>, food (Italian) <b>victuailles</b>, victuals, nouriture, nourishment, moyen de subsistance, livelihood, <b>aliment</b>, <b>nourriture</b>, food (French)</p> <p><b>ek</b>, fodder (Tocharian) <b>edri</b>, food, <b>sanhua</b>, <b>sanhuna</b>, a food, <b>tsinail</b>, food stuff, <b>towa</b>, bread, <b>huiszi</b>, <b>huis/hus</b>, to live (Hittite)</p>	<p>living, <b>livelihood</b> [&lt;OE <b>lifladd</b>], manner of life, <b>nourishment</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>nutrio-ire</b> and <b>nutrior-iri</b>], <b>food</b> [&lt;OE <b>foda</b>]; <b>sustenance</b> [&lt;OFr. <b>sustenir</b>, to sustain]; <b>board</b> [&lt;OE <b>bord</b>]</p> <p>11-39</p>	<p><b>vikito</b> (8IKITV), Script N676, N711</p>

	livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, vitality, vigor, life, provisions, sustenance, etc. (Akkadian)						
phalavat, <b>phalin</b> , adj. fruitful, śasyapradah, fruitful, fertile, dhanyaḥ, happy, fortunate, sukhita, adj. joyful, happy; sujlvita, a happy life; modin, adj. rejoicing, pleased, happy	<p>barumand, برومند, fruitful, <b>khosh</b>, خوش, happy (Persian)</p> <p>ნაყოფიერო, naq'opieri, fruitful, ბედნიერო, bednieri, happy, fortunate (Georgian)</p> <p>pišuli, happy (Uartian)</p> <p>pic=o=nni, happy (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>damqu, dumqu</b>, good fortune, good luck, to prosper, treasure, <b>dumuqtu</b>, good luck friendliness, <b>damiqtu</b>, good relations, good news, good luck, fame, <b>damāqu</b>, lucky, propitious, to prosper, etc., <b>damiqtu</b>, luck, goodness, good news, etc., <b>ilu</b>, luck, good fortune, image of a deity, demon, deity, god, etc., <b>pesū</b>, to be happy, <b>ḥadū</b>, to be happy, rejoice (Akkadian)</p>	<p>плённую, plionnuju, fruitful, шчаслівы, ščaslivy, happy (Belarusian)</p> <p>plodan, fruitful, sretan, happy (Croatian)</p> <p><b>owocny</b>, fruitful, szczęśliwy, happy (Polish)</p> <p><b>augļiņš</b>, fruitful, laimīgs, happy (Latvian)</p> <p>roditor, rodnic, prolific, fertil, fruitful, fericit, happy (Romanian)</p> <p>hedelmällinen, fruitful, onnellinen, happy (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>καρποφόρος, karpofóros, εύφορος éfforos fruitful, ευτυχής, eftychís, happy (Greek)</p> <p>բեղմնավոր, beghmnavor, fruitful, նրշախիկ, yerjanik, happy (Armenian)</p> <p>i frytshëm, fruitful, i lumtur, happy (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>felix-icis</b>, fruitful;</p> <p><b>feliciter</b>, fruitfully, auspiciously, successfully</p> <p><b>vilicus-i, m. a</b> bailiff, steward, overseer of an estate</p>	<p>torthúil, fruitful, sásta, happy (Irish)</p> <p><b>measail</b>, fruitful, sona, happy (Scott)</p> <p>frrwythlon, fruitful, fertile, prolific, fecund; , cnydfawr, cnydiog, fruitful, productive, <b>hapus</b>, happy (Welsh)</p> <p>fruttuoso, fecundo, fruitful, <b>felice</b>, adj. happy, glad, lucky, felicitous (Italian)</p> <p><b>feliciter</b>, to congratulate to complement French)</p> <p><b>oko</b>, [B <b>oko</b>] fruit, result, effect (Tocharian)</p> <p><b>usantri/usantraí</b>, bringing blessings, gains, <b>mianfila</b>, fruitful, <b>mjanu</b>, to make vine branches fruitful, <b>tuskruant</b>, happy, glad, <b>tusknu</b> (duusganu), <b>dusganu</b>, to make happy, (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>fruitful</b> [Lat. <b>fruur, frui, fructus, and fruitus</b>, to enjoy], <b>fertile</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>fertilis-e</b>]; transf. <b>lucky</b> [&lt;MDu. <b>luc</b>], successful; <b>happy</b> [&lt;ON <b>happ</b>, fortune, chance, occurrence]</p> <p>11-40</p>	<p><b>VILiK</b> (8ILiK), "overseer" Script Z489, Au95 <b>FILiK</b>, Script TC127, Au95 See Filik</p>
madira, wine, āsavah, wine, liquor	<p>sharāb, wine (Persian)</p> <p>ჯვბო, <b>ghvino</b>, wine (Georgian)</p> <p><b>arazapanatašu</b>, vineyard keeper, <b>mutinnu</b>, wine, <b>ḥabburu</b>, a qualification of wine, <b>karānu</b>, wine, grapevine, grapes, <b>karānu</b>, in <b>bit karāni</b>, wine cellar, tavern, vineyard, <b>karānu</b>, in <b>rab karāni</b>, wine master, <b>karānu</b>, in <b>ša karānišu</b>, wine peddler, <b>karān iānu</b>, a kind of wine the the wine made of its fruit (Akkadian)</p>	<p>біно, <b>vinu</b>, wine (Belarusian)</p> <p><b>vinu</b>, wine (Belarus)</p> <p><b>vinu</b>, wine (Croatian)</p> <p><b>vinu</b>, wine (Serbo-Croatian)</p> <p><b>wino</b>, wine (Polish)</p> <p><b>vinas</b>, wine (Baltic-Sudovian)</p> <p><b>vīns</b>, wine (Latvian) <b>VIN</b>, wine; <b>VIA, VIE</b>, the vineyard (Romanian)</p> <p><b>viini</b>, wine (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>κράσι, krasí, οίνος, <b>oinos</b>, wine (Greek)</p> <p>գինի, <b>ginin</b>, wine (Armenian)</p> <p>verë, wine (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>vinum-i</b>, wine</p>	<p><b>fion</b>, wine (Irish)</p> <p><b>fion</b>, wine (Scott)</p> <p><b>gwin</b> (Breton) <b>gwin</b>-oedd, wine (Welsh)</p> <p><b>vinu</b>, wine (Italian)</p> <p><b>vin</b>, wine (French)</p> <p><b>wiana/i, wina/i</b>, wine (Luvian) <b>wiana/i, wina/i</b>, wine, <b>winia, wian</b>, GEŠTIN, wine, <b>winiant</b>, wine diedief (Hittite)</p>	<p><b>wine</b> [&lt;Lat. <b>vinum</b>]</p> <p>11-41</p>	<p><b>vin</b> (FIN), Script Z1397, TC120 <b>vinum</b> (8INVM), Script Z47, Z64, Z164, Z197, Z272, Z1073, Z1352 <b>vina</b> (FINA), Script TC-7</p>
	<b>v</b> , viper, ماری, viper, mār, snake (Persian)	гадзюка, <b>hadziuka</b> ,	οχιά, <b>ochia</b> , viper, φίδι, <b>fidí</b> , snake, serpent (Greek)	<b>viper-ae</b> , viper,		<b>viper</b> [<Lat.	<b>viper</b> (8IPER),

<p>daŋdašukah, viper, <i>sarpah</i>, snake, serpent,</p> <p>vihrut, a snake or worm; arbuda, a snake</p>	<p>ვეფხვი, vepkhvi, viper, გველი, gveli, snake, serpent (Georgian)</p> <p><i>asqūdu</i>, snake, also a rodent, <i>nirāhu</i>, a little snake, <i>mušmahhu</i>, a mythical snake,</p> <p><i>šēru</i>, snake, jug, <i>šaršaru</i>, <i>šar'u</i>, <i>hulmaḫu</i>, <i>šibbu</i>, <i>urnu</i>, <i>puḫmaḫu</i>, a snake, <i>šallamtu</i>, a snake, a tree, a plant, a bird, a black stone, probably basalt, <i>kuppū</i>, a snake, eel-like fish, a bird, <i>kuršindu</i>, a snake, plates of armor, a hatchet, <i>nappitu</i>, a snake, <i>šeleppū</i>, snake, turtle, <i>širtu</i>, female snake, plant, <i>uršašillu</i>, a kind of a snake (Akkadian)</p>	<p>viper, змея, zmieja, snake, serpent (Belarusian)</p> <p>poskok, viper, zmija, snake, serpent (Croatian)</p> <p>žmija, viper, waž, snake, serpent (Polish)</p> <p>viper, <i>odze</i>, viper, <i>čūska</i>, snake, serpent (Latvian)</p> <p><i>viperă</i>, viper, <i>șarpe</i>, snake, serpent, dragon (Romanian)</p> <p>kyykäärme, <i>kyy</i>, viper, käärmē, snake, serpent, (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>վիպեր, <i>viper</i>, viper, viper, <i>ođn</i>, <i>odzy</i>, snake, serpent (Armenian)</p> <p>nëpërkë, viper, <i>gjarpër</i>, snake, serpent, viper (Albanian)</p> <p>suge, snake, serpent (Basque)</p>	<p>snake</p> <p><i>serpens-entis</i>, serpent</p>	<p><i>viper</i>, viper, nathair, snake (Irish)</p> <p><i>viper</i>, viper, nathair, snake (Scott)</p> <p><i>gwiber</i>-od, viper, adder; neidr (nadroedd, nadredd), snake, adder (Welsh)</p> <p><i>vipera</i>, viper, <i>serpente</i>, snake (Italian)</p> <p><i>vipère</i>, viper, <i>serpent</i>, snake (French)</p> <p>āršal [B aršälo], snake (Tocharian)</p> <p><i>iluyanka/elyanku</i>, snake, serpent, <i>MUŠ</i>, snake (Hittite)</p>	<p><i>vipera</i>, snake], <i>snake</i> [-&lt;OE <i>snaca</i>], <i>serpent</i></p> <p>11-42</p>	<p>Script Q442, Q481; (see Note 3)</p>
	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>god Virbius, Hippolytus?</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>god Virbius, Hippolytus?</p> <p>11-43</p>	<p>Vipina (FIPINA) AT-9</p> <p>Vipinas (FIPINAS), DD-2, DD-4</p> <p>See Fipina, Fipinas</p>
<p><i>vira</i> (man)</p>	<p><i>vira</i> [-], <i>viro</i>, <i>mashim</i> [<i>mashya</i>], man (Avestan)</p> <p><i>mard</i>, مرد man, manly, masculine, brave, husband, <i>kas</i>, kârgar, man, <i>nsan</i>, انسان man, human being, mankind (Persian)</p> <p>კაცი, <i>k'atsi</i>, man, მამაკაცი, mamak'atsuri, masculine (Georgian)</p> <p>taršvani, 'aš=e man, '-s(u)wa, man, human being (Urtarian)</p> <p>taržuwa-ni, man, person, taḫe, taḫhe, taḫe, taḫo, <i>tur-oḫza</i>, tur=o=<i>ḫhe</i>, adj. man, male (Hurrian)</p> <p><i>dūtu</i>, virility, manliness, <i>lullū</i>, man, <i>lummunu-amēlu</i>, unfortunate man, <i>eḫlūtu</i>, manliness, manhood, <i>eḫliš</i>, adv., manly, <i>mu'aru</i>, <i>murušū</i>, man, hero, <i>mutu</i>, man, husband, warrior, <i>mutūtu</i>, masculinity, <i>heroism</i>, position of a husband, <i>nišū</i>, mankind, humanbeings, people, workmen, etc., <i>ḫābibu</i>, mankind (lit. noisemaker), <i>amīlūtu</i>, mankind, the human species, people, <i>mithartu</i>, mankind, totality, <i>širraḫu</i>, man?, <i>abrātu</i>, epāt, <i>sulilannii</i>, <i>tabrātu</i>, mankind, <i>urnatu</i>, synonym for male, <i>zakru</i>, man, manly, <i>gardu</i>, describing a</p>	<p>чалавек, čalaviek, man, human, мужны, <i>mužny</i>, manly, virile (Belarusian)</p> <p><i>muzycyna</i>, man (Belarus)</p> <p>čovjek, man, <i>muževan</i>, manly, virile, <i>virilan</i>, <i>muški</i>, virile (Croatian)</p> <p>čovjek, man (Serbo-Croatian)</p> <p>czlowiek, man, <i>meski</i>, manly, virile (Polish)</p> <p>om, man, bārbātesc, <i>viril</i>, virile (Romanian)</p> <p><i>mics</i>, man, miehekās, manly, virile (Finnish-Uralic)</p> <p>човјек, <i>čovjek</i>, androprepis, manly (Greek)</p> <p>ύμνη, <i>mard</i>, man, տղամարդկային, <i>tghamardkants'</i>, manly, virile (Armenian)</p> <p><i>njeri</i>, man, person, human being, <i>burrëror</i>, manly, virile (Albanian)</p> <p>gizon, man, gizontasuna, masculinity (Basque)</p>	<p>άνδρας, <i>ándras</i>, ανδροπρεπίς, androprepis, manly (Greek)</p> <p>ύμνη, <i>mard</i>, man, տղամարդկային, <i>tghamardkants'</i>, manly, virile (Armenian)</p> <p><i>njeri</i>, man, person, human being, <i>burrëror</i>, manly, virile (Albanian)</p> <p>gizon, man, gizontasuna, masculinity (Basque)</p>	<p><i>vir</i>, <i>vir</i>, a man</p> <p><i>homo-inis</i>, human being, man, mortal</p> <p>mas, maris, the male, manly; <i>masculus-a-um</i>, male, manly, bold; <i>genus-eris</i>, birth, descent, origin, race, stock; <i>vireo-ere</i>, to be green, vigorous, healthy, fresh</p>	<p><i>vir</i>, <i>vir</i>, man (Irish)</p> <p><i>vir</i>, man (Scott)</p> <p>dyn-ion, man, person, fellow [n.pl.], folk, folks; <i>gwr</i> (<i>gwyr</i>), <i>wr</i>, husband, man (Welsh)</p> <p><i>uomo</i>, <i>maschio</i>, virile, adj. virile, manly (Italian)</p> <p><i>homme</i>, man, <i>viril</i>, manly, <i>masculin</i>, adj. (French)</p> <p><i>s'om</i>, <i>s'auomo</i>, man, ätäl, man, male, oink [B enkwe], adult male (Tocharian)</p> <p><i>antuhzas</i>, man, human being, <i>LÚ</i>, man, person, <i>pesnas</i>, man, gen. sing., <i>pesan</i>, <i>pesn</i>, <i>psen</i>, man, male person, <i>pisnadr/pisnan</i>, manhood, virility, male parts, <i>pesnili</i>, manly, in a manly way, <i>ndohsadr/ndohsaan</i>, mankind, population (Hittite)</p>	<p><i>man</i> [-&lt;OE <i>man</i>], <i>were-wulf</i> [-&lt;OE <i>were-wulf</i>]</p> <p>11-44</p>	<p><i>vir</i> (8IR), Script Z719</p> <p><i>vira</i> (8IRA), Script Z1780</p> <p><i>vir</i> (8IRI)</p> <p><i>vir</i> (8IRI)</p> <p>PM-5, XD-1</p> <p><i>virin</i> (8IRIN), Script Z748, Z761</p> <p>Note 7: See also <i>pesnim</i>, N500, N671, <i>pesnimu</i>, (PESNIMV), N221, N291, N320, N333, N444, N529, N560, N604, N638, Q162, Q173, Q190, Q192, Q194</p> <p>See also, <i>OMNE</i> (VMNE), J9-8</p> <p>Note 8, <i>muski</i>, <i>meski</i>, The Assyrians referred to the Phrygians as "Muski"</p>

	man, <b>zīkaru</b> , male, human and animal, man, ram, a specific quality of stones and plants, cloud formation, <b>zīkrōtu</b> , manliness, heroism, masculinity (Akkadian)						
ava- <b>lokayati</b> , to look, see, paśyati, to behold, <b>locanapatha</b> , path of the eyes, sphere of vision, lakṣīkrtya, to aim	<p>bines, bināyi, vision, <b>negāh</b> kardan, نگاه کردن to look, didan, دیدن to see, gasddāshstan, قصد داشتن to aim (Persian) shekhedva, to look, ხეხვა, <b>nakhva</b>, to see, მიხედავ, miznad, to aim (Georgian)</p> <p><b>furi</b>, sight, <b>fūr-</b>, <b>am-</b>, to look, to see (Hurrian)</p> <p><b>dagālu</b>, to look at, look on with indifference, own, to take aim, to wait for, to attend to, belong to, <b>dāgilu</b>, looking, onlooker, now, <b>annu</b>, see, <b>natalu</b>, to see, to have eyesight, to look on, to witness, etc., <b>nātilu</b>, adj., seeing, <b>nītlu</b>, look, glance, gaze, ability to see, <b>nattalu</b>, who keeps looking, <b>ana/ina muhhi</b>, to look to (Akkadian)</p>	<p>глядзецъ, hliadzieć, to look, бацьць, baćć, to see, нацэліць, <b>nacelić</b>, to aim (Belarusian) pogledati, to look, <b>vidjeti</b>, to see, <b>usmjeriti</b>, to aim (Croatian) patrzeć, to look, zobaczyć, <b>widzieć</b>, to see, <b>zmierzać</b> to aim (Polish) skatīties, to look, redzēt, to see, <b>mērkēt</b>, to aim (Latvian)</p> <p>A se <b>uita</b>, to look, a <b>veda</b>, to see, <b>VIS</b>, dream; <b>VIZA</b>, to look at, sā <b>urmārească</b>, to aim (Romanian) katsoa, to look, <b>nāhdā</b>, to see, <b>tāhdātā</b>, to aim (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να κοιτάζουμε, na koitázoyme, to look, βλέπω, vlépo, see, να στοχάζομαι, na stochévoim, to aim (Greek) նայել, <b>nayel</b>, to look, տեսնել, tesnel, to see, նշանակելի հասնելու համար, npatakín <b>hasnelu</b> hamar, to aim (Armenian) te shohesh, to look, të shikosh, to see, <b>marr shenjë</b>, to aim (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>visio</b>, <b>visere</b>, <b>visi</b>, <b>visum</b>, to look at, look into, see after, to go to, see, visit, call upon; <b>visio-onis</b>, seeing, view, appearance, notion, idea</p>	<p><b>Féach</b>, to look, see, aidhm, to aim (Irish) gus coimhead, to look, <b>Faic</b>, to see, a dh'amas, to aim (Scott) <b>disgwylu</b>, to look, expect, wait, anticipate; edrych (edrychyd), to look, behold, gaze, inspect, i weld, to see, i <b>anelu</b>, to aim i weld (Welsh) guardare, to look, <b>visione</b>, vision, <b>vedere</b>, to see, <b>mirare</b>, to aim (Italian) regarder, to look, <b>voir</b>, to see, look, watch, behold, <b>viser</b>, to aim at, to sight, to take a sight on, to concern, to allude to, to refer to, <b>miroir</b>, mirror (French)</p> <p>mamma, to look at, regard with favor, mana, to see (Luvian) <b>mamana</b>, to look to, at, <b>mna</b>, to see, <b>suwāye-</b>, <b>saguaia</b>, <b>saguaie/a</b>, to look, see, <b>au-</b>, <b>u-</b>, <b>auszi</b>, (<b>uḫḫi</b>) to look, see (Hittite)</p>	<p>to look [<small>&lt;</small>OE <b>locian</b>] look at, look into, <b>envision</b>, <b>aim</b> [<small>&lt;</small>OFr. <b>acsmer</b>, to guess at], English, <b>mirror</b> [<small>&lt;</small>Lat. <b>mirari</b>, to wonder at], <b>vision</b>, [<small>&lt;</small>Lat. <b>videre</b>, to see]</p> <p>11-45</p>	<p><b>vis</b> (8IS), Script N573 <b>vises</b> (8ISES), Script BS-19, BS-24 <b>visio</b> (8ISIV), Script N491, N513, N543, N573, N590, N615, N647, N676, N711</p>
bhaksayati, grate, to devour, bhøjaka, adj., eating; valbh, valbhate, to eat, taste; <b>ghas</b> , <b>ghasti</b> , to devour, swallow, eat; bhav, bharvati, to munch, devour; kavalaya, -yati, to swallow, devour, khādati, <b>khAd</b> , <b>khAdati</b> , to chew, bite, eat, devour, consume, destroy <b>atti</b> , to eat,	<p><b>ad</b> [-], to eat (Avestan) obāridan, to devour, xordæn, به خوردن consume, devour (Persian) შობნობვბ, shtantkavs, to devour (Georgian)</p> <p><b>at-</b>, to eat (Urartian) <b>akālu</b>, to eat, consume, <b>patānu</b>, eat a meal, consume, provide a meal (Akkadian)</p>	<p>пажыраць, ražurać, to devour (Belarusian) proždrijeti, to devour, gorge (Croatian) pożreć, pozerac, to devour, engorge (Polish) <b>ēsti</b>, to devour (Latvian) a <b>devora</b>, to devour, consume, engorge (Romanian) syödä, to devour (Finnish-Uralic)</p>	<p>να καταβροχθίζω, na katavrochthizo, to consume, devour (Greek) λήνι τινι, kul tal, to devour, ingest (Armenian) për të gllabëruar, to devour (Albanian)</p>	<p><b>vorō-are</b>, to eat greedily, swallow up, consume, devour</p>	<p>a <b>devour</b>, to devour (Irish) a <b>falbh</b>, to devour (Scott) i ddwyn, to devour, <b>difa</b>, to consume, destroy, devour (Welsh) <b>divorare</b>; to devour, eat up (Italian) <b>dévoré</b>, to devour, consume, eat up (French) karap/kare/ip, to devour, <b>ēzzi</b>, <b>ēzza/czz</b>, ēd-&gt;, <b>ed/ad</b>, to eat (Hittite)</p>	<p>to devour [<small>&lt;</small>Lat. <b>devoro-are</b>] see also "eat"</p> <p>11-46</p>	<p><b>vo</b> (8V), Script R148 <b>vore</b> (8VRE), Script R162, R248 <b>voros</b> (8VRVS), Script N428 (Boreas-ae, the north wind?)</p>
x	x	BOI, oxen; VOIA, will (Romanian)	x	<b>Boi-orum</b>	Boii	<p><b>Boii-orum</b>, m. pl. a Celtic people of north Italy?</p> <p>11-47</p>	<p><b>voi</b> (8V1), Script R666 <b>voia</b> (8VIA), Script Q278 Note: "ia" suffix indicates a proper noun, name</p>
khaṇḍa, book volume	<p>jeld, جلد volume, cover, tome (Persian) წიგნის მოცულობა, <b>abjom</b>, volume, tome (Belarusian) <b>volumen</b>, volume, tome (Croatian) <b>Tom</b>, volume (Polish)</p>	<p>тόμος, <b>tómos</b>, volume (Greek) huunnr, hator, volume, tome (Armenian) <b>vëllim</b>, volume, capacity,</p>	<p><b>volumen-inis</b>, a scroll, book, wreath, fold</p>	<p>toirte, volume (Irish) <b>volume</b>, volume (Scott) cyfaint, volume (Welsh) <b>volume</b>, volume, il tomo, tome, volume (Italian)</p>	<p><b>volume</b>, scroll, book?</p> <p>11-48</p>	<p><b>volum</b> (8VLVM), K154</p>	

	ts'ignis motsuloba, book volume (Georgian)	sējums, volume, tome, instalment (Latvian) VOLUM, volume, book, size, capacity, tome (Romanian) volymy, volume, teos, tome, opus, writing (Finnish-Uralic)	tome, <b>volum</b> , book (Albanian)		<b>volume</b> , volume, le tome, tome, volume (French)		
x	x	x	x	<b>vos</b>	vous (French)	you, plural? 11-49	<b>vos, vus</b> (8VS), Script K20, K68 x
x	x	x	x	x	x	Fiesole, ancient Florence? 11-50	Vosle (8VSLE?) Script K67
kevata, cave, pit, <b>gartah</b> , avatah hole, <b>garta</b> , hollow, cave, ditch, grave, a water-hole pit avaTa, hole, pit; <b>khana</b> , digging, hollow, pit; <b>karsu</b> , furrow, trench, incision; parikhA, a ditch or trench around a town;	gowdāl, pit; <b>kandak</b> , gowdāl, sangar, trench, chalh, 𐌔𐌆 pit, hole, crater, trench, cavity, moat (Persian) 𐌔𐌆𐌔𐌆𐌔, ormos, pit (Georgian)  <b>habbu</b> , <b>lahtu</b> , <b>šuttu</b> , <b>tultu</b> , pit, <b>issū</b> , clay pit, <b>haštu</b> , pit, grave, hole, <b>haritu</b> , ditch, <b>hiritu</b> , ditch, moat, canal, <b>harāšu</b> , ditch, excavation, <b>naršitu</b> , a ditch, <b>kišadu</b> , ditch, canal, river bank, rim of a pot, neckscarf, etc., <b>palgu</b> , irrigation ditch, canal, <b>ikiš</b> , <b>palgiš</b> , like a ditch, <b>harīšu</b> , <b>hirīšu</b> , <b>hiru</b> , ditch, moat, <b>miṭru</b> , ditch or small canal, <b>hālilu</b> , ditch or canal, <b>haṭāṭu</b> , to make a ditch, to excavate, to dredge, to make an incision, <b>jarru</b> , pool, pond, <b>jarḥu</b> , pond, water hole, <b>šatup</b> , pit, excavation, well, soil, (Akkadian)	яма, jama, pit (Belarusian) jama, pit, cave, den, pothole (Croatian) dol, pit, hole, fossa, bottom (Polish) bedre, pit, hole, hollow (Latvian) <b>groapā</b> , pit, hollow, grave, pool (Romanian) <b>kuoppa</b> , pit, pothole, hollow (Finnish-Uralic)	λάκκος, lakkos, pit, fosse, puddle Greek 𐌕𐌆𐌆𐌔, p'vosy, pit, ḫnu, p'vos, pit, hole, trench, moat (Armenian) <b>gropē</b> e thellē, pit, krater nē hēnē, pit (Albanian)  zulo, pit, <b>putzu</b> , pit, shaft (Basque)	<b>fossa-ae</b> , pit, ditch, trench	<b>poll</b> , pit (Irish) sliochd, pit (Scott) <b>pwll</b> , pit, pool, pond, mine; (Welsh) <b>fosse</b> , pit, ditch, grave, moat (Italian) <b>fosse</b> , pit, ditch, grave, fossa (French)  <b>kārtkāl</b> [B kārkkälle], pool, pond, spring (Tocharian)  <b>patesr/patesn</b> , pit, hole in the ground, excavation, breach in wall (Hittite)	<b>pit</b> [<OE <b>pytt</b> ], <b>grave</b> [<OE <b>graf</b> ], <b>pool</b> [<OE <b>pol</b> ], <b>crater</b> [<Gk. <b>krater</b> , mixing vessel]  11-51	<b>vosu</b> (8VSV), Script R653  x
<b>yaštih</b> , staff, cudgel, club, vetrām, cane, lagudaḥ, cudgel, tottra, a stick for driving cattle; dandaka, stick, staff;	<b>bāsgāh</b> , 𐌔𐌆𐌔𐌆 club, chub, stick, bat, rod, stave (Persian) 𐌔𐌆𐌔𐌆𐌔𐌆, jokhi, stick, 𐌔𐌆𐌔𐌆𐌔𐌆𐌔𐌆, khelk'et'i, baton (Georgian)  <b>gišginū</b> , a heavy stick used as a weapon, bat or cudgel? <b>gilgidānu</b> , <b>bat</b> , <b>giškallu</b> , a strong stick, <b>namšaru</b> , a wooden stick or mace with stones, sword, <b>irru</b> , stake, peg, <b>huṭāru</b> , stick, sacred staff, <b>hattu</b> , stick, scepter, staff, branch, twig, shelf, <b>rakkābu</b> , bat, plank or tree trunk, breeder animal, boat crew, <b>paruššu</b> , staff, goad, <b>gamlu</b> , hooked or curved staff, <b>gamlīš</b> , like a	палка, palka, stick, kiif, kij, cane, club, stick (Belarusian) <b>štap</b> , stick, <b>batina</b> , stick, cudgel, club, rod (Croatian) kij, stick, staff, bat, cudgel, bludgeon (Polish) nūju, stick, bat, staff, rod, club, cane (Latvian) <b>baī</b> , stick, bat, rod, club, switch, <b>baston</b> , cane, stick, rod, baton, walking stick, staff (Romanian) tikku, stick, pick, keppi, stick, pole, cane, rod, staff, stake (Finnish-Uralic)	𐌔𐌆𐌔𐌆𐌔, ravdī, stick, cane, <b>rōpalo</b> , <b>rōpalo</b> , bat, club, cudgel (Greek) 𐌕𐌆𐌆𐌔𐌆𐌔𐌆, p'aytik, stick, ulḫnūpp, akumby, club (Armenian) <b>baston</b> , stick, cane, club shkop, rod, bat, staff (Albanian)  adar, branch, horn, langileak, staff, ardatz, shaft, axle, axis, makila, stick, club, zutoin, pole, <b>masta</b> , mast, <b>haga</b> , stick, bar, <b>maza</b> , mace (Basque)	<b>fustis-is</b> , stick, cudgel, club	<b>bata</b> , stick (Irish) <b>bata</b> , stick (Scott) ffon (ffyn, ffoniwch, stick, staff, cudgel; (Welsh) <b>bastone</b> , stick, <b>fusto</b> , trunk, stalk, shaft, bar, frame, barrel (Italian) <b>fūt</b> , stock, <b>fusil</b> , handle, shaft, barrel <b>bāton</b> , stick (French)  karke [B karāk*] small branch (Tocharian) tura/i, stick, weapon, tura, to use stick, weapon (Luvian)  <b>pahhin</b> , stick, <b>tuwarsa</b> , a rod, a vine, <b>alkistan</b> , a branch (Hittite)	stick [<OE <b>sticca</b> ], cudgel, <b>club</b> [<ON <b>klubba</b> ]; to be <b>thumped</b> , in English is to be hit with a large club or stick, bat, <b>baton</b> [<Lat. <b>bastum</b> , stick] staves, <b>staff</b> [<OE <b>stæf</b> ]  11-52	<b>vost, vust</b> (8VST), Script N63, Q294, R22, R80, R135





x	x	x	x	xii, Roman numeral 12	x	numeral 12 (See Scripts AN for several texts with the age of the occupants at death in "Roman" numerals. 11-55	XII Script Q11

## Notes to Indo-European Table Part 11:

- (1) The [Divination Lesson.html](#) says, "to Feltune [the great [god] of thunder] they fortell the way of life of Tarquin, i.e., Tarkonos (Tarkvnvs) RAR LaR (rare or unique of the god)." The subscript above the head of the augur says, "He fears (pava) the Tarquins (Tarkie). Thus, Script DL-1, ocern, they fortell; See also Script N, "okri per visio," he prophesied by the vision / the appearance.
- (2) Uni attended the birth of Apollo. On the [Volterra Mirror](#) you can see her suckling Heracles. Script AH, is at that site.
- (3) Click here on the [Tuchulcha.html](#) to view the Etruscan god of terror, Tuchulcha. He appears to be the name Treviper (three viper) in the Tavola Eugubena, Script Q. As one can see, out of his head come two snakes and he threatens the shade of Theseus (These) with a third snake.
- (4) The word "gur" in Albanian in the context of a sign or omen is interesting, since "gur" also means "rock" in Indo-European and probably has surfaced as "kir" or "caere" in names such as Caereleon in Britain. "Kir" is also a Semetic term for a city (fortified, hill-top town). Early settlements were atop defendable rises and rock ridges. I am reminded also of the [menhir](#), a megalithic stone pillar often set over and around mounds and also used as a road sign, as it were, to mark boundaries and roads. Using a rock, a gur, as a sign to mark off a place is very Indo-European, from Europe through the Russian steppes to Asia.
- (5) The Hittite god, Teshub, must have some affinity to the word "tesha"; Divinations among the Romans were accomplished via three principal methods: examination of animal or human entrails, lightning, and the flight of birds. Dreams would also have been a source of divination. Ancient and primitive peoples around the world have placed high emphasis on dream interpretation (as we do today, thanks to Freud), and perhaps to some degree the other methods.
- (6) Ais, used frequently in the Zagreb Mummy text may be "mouth" based upon the Sanskrit and Hittite correlation. While Latin "os" may be a bone or mouth in Latin, in the other languages there is a marked distinction between the two words, and "ais" may be "mouth," in Etruscan. I thought it was Latin "aes, aeris," copper or bronze, but it may be "mouth" and would appear to be so since the Egyptian texts spend so much with the "opening of the mouth," to which this word and its associated text may apply.
7. Hittite pesnas>, Pesn. Pisenm, man, male person: See Etruscan PESNIM, PESNIMV. The Etruscan word appears to be used as an address, i.e. as in English speeches, "my fellow men," or "gentlemen..."
8. **muski, meski**, Curiously, the Assyrians referred to the Phrygians as "Muski." (See Assyrian Catalogue of Anatolian Cities and Leaders," by Mel Copeland, academia.eu.

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