10.08.11 Etruscan etymological relationships to other Indo-European languages; Proto-Indo-European (PIE):

ETRUSCAN PHRASES

Etruscan_Phrases
Indo-European Table 1, Part 6

by Mel Copeland
(from a work published in 1981)

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Table 1 Index
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Table 1, Section 1B.1: Indo-European words as they relate to Etruscan. Notes: *Armenian W = West Armenian; E = East Armenian.
See ERRATA for changes

Sanskrit	Avestan & Armenian*	Slavic, Baltic, Romanian	Greek & Albanian	Latin	other	English	Etruscan
mam	is (Armenian)	ja, mi, mnie (Polish) mane (Lithuanian)	eme (Greek) mua, mëm ma, unë (Albanian)	meus-a-um, my, mine	fi, fy ('m, 'n), i (fi), mi, myfi (Welsh) mi, pers. pron. to me, at me, myself (Italian) me, to me, myself (French) ammuk (Hittite)	me	mi, Script M-1, AD-1, L-11, L-15, AB-1, VF-1, OU-1, AV-6, PM-1, PA-1, PJ-2
x	x	x	x	Maia-ae; adj. Maius-a-um; Maius, May	mmaggio, May (Italian) mai, m., May (French)	May, month or Maia, mother of Mercury	mia, Script Au-3, Au93; VF-1
x	x	x	x	x	x	Midas, king of Phrygia	Midai Script XA-6 (Note the same spelling of Midas as Midai in the Assyrian Chronicles - See Phrygian1g.html
ārghya	x	MIERE, honey (Romanian)	x	mel, mellis	miele (Italian) miel, m (French)	x	miele, Script PE-4
x	x	MILĂ, mercy, pity (Romanian)	x	mille, milia, [millia] millensimus-a-um), thousand	x	Milo, name? thousand?	Milas, Script XJ-11 Milo (MILV) Script PD-1
x	hezâr, thousand	tysiac, thousand (Polish)	chilia, thousand (Greek) një mijë, thousand (Albanian)	milarius [millarius] -a um	mil-oedd [f], thousand (Welsh) millanta (Italian) mille, adj. [m], a thousand (French)	containing a thousand	MiLER, Script K93
x	x	x	x	x	x	Mimni, name?	mimni, Script L-1
			fobera,				

tarjita [n], bhartsita [n], threat, menace; tarj, tarjati, to threaten, menace, abuse, terrify	tahdid, padest n], menace (Persian)	grozba, utrapienie, zagrazac, zagrozenie, menace (Polish)	apeili, foberizo, apeilo, menace (Greek) kërcënoj, to menace (Albanian)	minor-ari; minax-acis [f] projecting, overhanging, threatening	bygwth, to threaten, menace (Welsh) minacciare, to menace (Italian) menacer, to menace (French)	to jut out, project, threaten [<OE threat], menace	minas, Script TC298 minis, Script Au30
avarārdha	x	MINIMUL, minimul (Romanian)	x	minimus	minimo (Italian) minimum, minimum (French)	minimul, the least	minimo (MINIMV) Script T-7, PB-1
aGga, aGgati, to move; raGg, raGgati, to move hither and thither, to rock; Ilay, Ilayati, to move; taraMgay, -yati, to move to and fro, toss; mIv, mIvati, to push, move	jonbes [n], bordan, takân dâdan, to move (Persian)	poruszac, posuniecie, posuwac, przeprowadzac sie, przeprowadzka, move (Polish)	kinoumai, kino, move (Greek) lëviz, gjallëroj, zhvendos, detryoj, transportoj, mallëngjej, transferoj, mbartem, manipuloj, to move (Albanian)	moveo, movere, movi, motum	chwimio, to move, stir, accelerate; cyffroi, to move, excite, stir, incite; mudo, to move, remove, emigrate, migrate; ymod, to move, stir (Welsh) muovere (Italian) mouvoir, to move; mélanger, to mix (French)	to move, set in motion, remove, dispossess; to rock [<OE roccian]	mo (MV), Script Q521, Q813
taT, taTati, to rumble, groan; kaj, kUjati, -te, make inarticulate sounds, coo, caw, hum, moan, groan; zvas, zvasiti, zvasati, te, to blow, bluster, hiss, whistle, breathe, groan, sigh	nâle [n] groaning; nâle, zâri [n], moan; nâle kardan, to moan (Persian)	x	mougkrisma, mougkrizo, bellow (Greek) pëllas, rënkoj, ulërij, bellow (Albanian)	mugio-ire	bugunad, to bellow; peuo (peu-), to puff, bellow; rhuo (rhu-), to roar, bellow, bluster; griddfan, ochain (och-), to groan, moan; ubain, to howl, wail, moan, sob; udo, to howl, moan (Welsh) mogio, adj. crestfallen, downhearted (Italian) moche, adj. shoddy, ugly, dowdy (French)	to bellow, low, roar, groan	mocum (MVCVM), Script Z1578
aṅkh, to mix āśrī, to mix, shuffle; mA, mimIte, mApayati, -te, to cause to be measured or built, build, erect; mi, minoti, minute, fix, establish, build, erect, observe nirmā, to build	sâyes [n], ârdan, sâyidan, to grind; sâxt [n], sâxtan, to build; kusidan, to strive (Persian)	ground, mlec, ostrzyc, grind; krzatanina, podniecac, podniecenie, pomieszac, poruszyc, ruch, stir; budowa, budowac, built, konstrukcja, build (Polish) MOARA, the mill (Romanian)	aletho, tribo akonzo, to grind (Greek) lëviz, trazoi, to stir; trondit, bazoj, ndertoj, mbësate, to build; luftoj, to strive (Albanian)	molior-iri	cymysgu, to mix, blend, mingle, jumble, confuse; adeiladu, to build, construct, erect, edify ; llunio, to form, shape, fashion, model, construct (Welsh) molare, to grind, bevel (Italian) méler, to mix, stir (French) wete, to build (Hittite -Palaic)	to stir, displace, work at, construct laboriously, build [<OE bold, a dwelling], erect, strive after, destroy; grind [<OE grindan]	mola (MVLA), Script ZA-1, Z40, Z1282 mole, Script Z47; molo (MVLV), Script AB-2 MVLeS, Script M19, Script M19
mahAvega, very impetuous or rapid; stormy sea; cUlaka, tuft, crest [f]; cUlikA, the comb of a cock, crest, summit; komala, adj., tender, soft; mRdU bhU, to become soft or soften	narm, nâzok, adj., narm [n], soft (Persian)	bezalkoholowy, cichy, delikatny, lagodny, miekki, soft; delikatny, lagodny, ostrozny, szlachetny, gentle (Polish) MOALE, soft, mild, weak, pulpy; MOLATEC, soft, gentle, weak (Romanian)	malakos, apalos, soft, leptos, eugenikos, gentle (Greek) quetësoj, to become gentle; i ëmbël, adj. gentle (Albanian)	mollesco-ere	esmyth, soft, smooth, easy; meddal, adj. soft, tender, flabby, mellow (Welsh) molach, adj. hairy, rough, stormy; mullach, top, summit (Scott) mollica [f] crumb (Italian) mollesse, adj. softness (French)	to become soft[<OE softe, pleasant] or gentle	molak (MVLAK), Script ZB-2, Z54, Z206, Z805, Z859, Z1049 MvLAK, Script Z254 Z446, M-1, M24 MvLAKE, Script Z463 Z463
			dino (Greek) jap, dorëzoj, lëshoj, fal,	munero-are	dodi, to put, place, ay, give (Welsh)		moni, muni (MVNI),

dAvane, to give	dâdan, baxsidan, to give (Persian)	dawac, gave, podawac, give (Polish)	përcjell, dhuroj, transmetoj, mbaj [leksion], bie, shkaktoj, to give (Albanian)	and muneror-ari; do [old form dano], dare, dedi, datum, to offer, give, grant	dare, give; presentare, present (Italian) donner, give, present; present, présenter (French) da (Hittite)	to give [<OE giefan], present	Script K73 (See moniclet) monis, munis (MVNIS) Script Au30 mono, munu (MVNV), Script M13
kuDya [m.f.], wall; prAkAra [m], encircling wall, rampart; vArya, to be checked or restrained, [m], wall; saMdih [f], heap, mound, wall; paridhi [m], enclosure, fence, wall, cover, garment, horizon, circumference	divâr [n], wall	mur, otaczac murem, sciana, wall (Polish) MUR, wall, MURI, walls (Romanian)	o toichos, to wall, teichos, wall (Greek) mur, anë, paret, wall (Albanian)	murus-i [m]; paries, wall	caer-au, wall, rampart, castle, fort, fortress, city; magwyr-edd [f], wall; gwal-iau -au (gwelydd) [f], wall; mur-iau [m], wall pared (parwyddydd) [m], wall, partition; peri, to cause, make, bid, beget (Welsh) muro [m], wall (Italian) mur [m] wall; murer, to wall (French) tanata, a wall (Hittite)	wall [<Lat. vallum-i, wall of stakes, fortification, defense], defense; partition	mor, mur (MVR) Script Z1378, Z1600, Z1615; MOReS, MUReS (MVRS), Script Z692
x	x	x	x	Morpheus-eos [m] the god of dreams	x	Morpheus	Morve (MVRFE), Script Aph-23
gItavAdan[n], n. song and music; taurya [n], music; saMtani, propogating a continous sound, sound, music; vad, vadati, -te, sing, sound, tell, teach, foretell predict; make music, speak, recite	âhang, xoniyâ, navâ, music (Persian)	damac, zadumac sie, muse; muzyka, nuty, music (Polish)	rembazo, rembasmos, muse; mousiki, music (Greek) muzë, mendim [n], muse (Albanian)	Musa-ae [f] the goddess of music	cerdd-i -uf [f], song, poem, lay, music, poetry; cynghaneddion [f], music, harmony; miwsig [m], music (Welsh) Musa [f], Muse, inspiration (Italian) Muse [f] (French)	Muse, Musa goddess of music [<Gk. mousike]? proper name, "ie" suffix.	Mosei, Musei (MVSEI), Script Q46 (Note suffix "ei" as in Elinei
śav, to transform, viprakRti [f], change, variation; vihara [m], transposition, change; vaikArya [n], change, alteration; vinimaya [m], change, permutation, reciprocity; Uha [m], addition, change, modification; vipariNAma [m], change, transformation	degargun kardan, gardânidan, degargun sodan, to change (Persian)	drobne, odmiana, prezebrac, przesiadka, reszta, rozmieniac, wymieniac, zmiana, zmieniac	allagi, allasso, metaballo, change; metalasso, metakino, metakinoumai, ypekfevgo, bardia, shift (Greek) këmbej, ndryshoj, ndreq, shkëmbej, ndërroj, thyej (Albanian)	muto-are	newid, to change, alter, modify, commute, convert, to change (Welsh) muta [f], change, shift, relay (Italian) mutation, change, mutation [f]; mutin adj. unruly, mutinouurs (French)	to move [<Lat. moveo, movere, movi, motum] shift [<OE sciftan], change [<LLat. cambiare]?	motin, mutin (MVTIN), Script Z135, Z234;
x	x	x	x	Mutina-ae	x	MVTINVM, probably name, "um" suffix acc. sing; Mutina-ae, Galic town, Modena	Motinum, Mutinum (MVTINVM), Script Z13 (Note: Script Z contains many references to Tuscan towns)
satya, adj. real, true, genuine, serious, valid, sincere, faithful, honest, good,		istotnie, naprawde, rzeczywiscie, indeed; lojalnie,	pragmati, pragmatika, indeed (Greek) në, të, vërtettë, me të vërtetë, vërtet,	ne [nae], used before	dros ben, adv. exceedingly, extra, indeed, left over; iawn, adv. very, indeed; gwir, adj., true, actual, real,	indeed [<ME	na, Script ZB-3, Z44, Z272, Z561, Z568, Z681, Z1080, Z1088, Z1397,

reality; khalu, adv., indeed, verily, truly; itthA, adv., right, well, really, truly, indeed, even	berâsti, adv., truly (Persian)	naprawde, rzeczywiscie, truly (Polish) NA!, take it!, NA-ȚI!, take it! (Romanian)	indeed, adv.; me të vërtet, vërtet; ciltërsisht, realisht, bisnikërisht, sinqerisht (Albanian)	pronouns, indeed, truly; veritas-itas, the truth, reality	authentic; yn wir, adv. indeed; gwir [m], truth (Welsh) in verita, veramente (Italian) en effet, vraiment] (French)	indede], truly [<OE treowe, loyal]	Z1591, Z1647, TC28, TC103, TC213, K75, K86, K92, K127, K136, N469, XA-31
na, ne, (no), má (don't)	môi (not, never); mâ, not (Avestan)	ne (Serbo Croatian) liczba, nie, numer, odmowa, połnocny, sprzeciw, zaden, no; nic, wcale, nothing (Polish) nisto, adv. nothing (Belarus) ne, ni (Baltic Sudovian) NE, NU, no, not (Romanian)	ochi, mi, má, mé (Greek) jo, jo aspak, adv. (Albanian)	non	dim, no; neb, no one; na (nad), adv. no, not, nay; naddo, adv. no; nag oes, adv. no; nage, adv. no, not so, nay (Welsh) no (Italian) non (French) má (Tocharian) ni (Lydian & Lycian) ni, nis (Luwian) natta, no (Hittite)	not [<OE nowiht], no [<OE na]	ne, ScriptZ543, Z918, K113, N417, N647, Q53, Q74, Q84, Q95, Q661, Q692, Q726, A745, Q821, Q847, R248, R286, R325, R359 ni, Script Z386, Au13, T-5, Script Z386, Au13
no	hicyek, na, nor, conj. (Persian)	ni, niti (Serbo Croatian) ani, negacja sumy logicznej, tez nie (Polish) ani...ani, niether... nor (Belarus) negi (Baltic Sudovian)	ochi (Greek) as, asnjë (Albanian)	ne, neque	ni...na, neither..nor (Welsh) nè (Italian) ni (French)	nor [<ME nor]	ne, see above
prajAt, adj., [f], born	nik, good, prosperity (Yagnobian) nek, good, prosperity; zâyide sode, adj., born (Persian)	urodzony, born (Polish) NASC, I give birth; NASCUT, born (Romanian)	gennimenos, gennitheis, born (Greek) i lindur, i konceptuar, i sajuar (Albanian)	nascor-i, to be born, to come into existence, arise, be produced	geni, to be born, bear (Welsh) nascere; nascesfe, you arose (Italian) naître (French) has, to derivate, generate (Hittite)	born [<OE beran]? to be born? nac, nak, I am born; nai, you are born (Fr. nais)	nac, Scripts AH-5, Z17, Z263, Z432, Z1227, Z1591, Z1623, Au-41, Au53, Au74, L15, V-3, CP38 (verb) nacim, Script AM-6 Noun, see note (3) nacus (NAKFS), Script M32 Noun, see note (3) nak, Script Z887, Q303 (verb) nakua (NAKFA), Script Z522, Z905 Noun, see note (3) nai, Script N100, N112, N469, XU-3 (verb) nasc, Script AK-9 (verb) (verb) (See nas)
tArya, adj.to be crossed or conquered; [n], fare, toll; tArika [n], fare or toll for passage.	kerâye [n] fare, gozarân kardan, to pay a fare (Persian)	czuc sie, jedzenie, miew ac sie, oplata, wikt, fare (Polish)	navlos, agogio fare (Greek) tarifë, pagesë, udhëtar, ushqim, engrëne [n], fare (Albanian)	naulum-i	cost-au [f.m.], cost, expense, fare, outlay pris-iau-oedd [m], price, value, fare, charge (Welsh) prezzo [m], price, cost (Italian) tarif [m] (French	fare [<OE faran], passage money, tariff [<Ar. tarif, notification], cost [<Lat. consto stare -atit -statum, to stand together, correspond, cost; price [<Lat.	nal, Script TC80, TC103, TC236, TC260, TC271, TC327, TC338, AN39, AT-12

						pretium-i]	
x	barâye, barâye inke, for, conj., barâye, darpey, prep., for (Persian)	dla, gdyz, poniewaz, przez, za, zamiast, for (Polish)	gia, dioti, for (Greek) në favor të, për, në emër të, si, gjatë, për në, për shkak, for, prep. (Albanian)	nam, namque	canys (cans), oblegid, conj., because, for (Welsh) per, a, di (Italian) pour, de, par (French)	for [<OE for]	nam, Script Z1319
x	x	NEAM, nation, related to a familly (Romanian)	x	nemus-oris	x	a wood, grove	namo, namu (NAMV) Script CP-45
x	x	x	x	x	nemmanco, nemmeno, conj (Italian)	not even, not either, neither	namin? naminer? Script PA-15
x	x	NANĂ, old woman (Romanian)	elegeia, (Greek) kënge vaji, muzikë e përmortshme, dirge (Albanian)	naenia = nenia-ae [f], funeral song, dirge vetus mulier, old woman	galargan-au [f], dirge; galarnad-au [f], marwnad-au [f] lamentation, dirge, elegy; (Welsh) nenia, dirge; nanna, sleep; nonna, grandmonther (Italian) hymne funèbre, dirge; vieille femme, old woman (French) ishamai, a song (Hittite)	funeral song, dirge [<Lat. dirigo rigere - rexi rectum, to direct], elegy [<Gk. elegeia]; mourning [<murnan, to mourn]	nana, Script CF-3 nanie, Script Q53 ("ae" pl. suffix = "ie.")
x	x	x	x	x	x	Naper, name of a queen	Naper, Script K75. K82, K131, PQ-8
azucivrata, adj., making unholy vows	nâpâk, nâavize, adj., unholy (Persian)	nieszczesliwy, nieszczesny, unfortunate (Polish)	anosios, asebis, unholy (Greek) mbinatyror, i mëkatshëm, unholy, adj. (Albanian)	nefas	anffodus (anffortunus), adj. unfortunate; anfad, adj. wicked, nefarious; trwch [f], broken, unfortunate, wicked (Welsh) nefasto, adj. ominous, unfortunate (Italian) néfast, adj. ill-omened, pernicious (French)	contrary to divine command, unholy; nefarious [<Lat. nefas]	naph, Script S-1; naphar, Script N184
napti [f], daughter or grand-daughter	nave, navâde, grandchild [n] (Persian)	NEPOATE, grand-daughters (Romanian)	mbesë (Albanian)	neptis-is	wyres-au [f], Welsh) nipote [m., f] (Italian) petite-fille [f] (French)	grand-daughter	napti, Script Q53
ābhāṣ, to talk, speak; bhaN, bhaNati, to speak, say, relate, call, name; vac, vivakti, vakti, to say, speak, tell, reproach, censure, blame, repeat or reply; kathā, talk, speech, conversation	dâstânsarâyi, narration [n]; goftan, soxan goftan, to say (Persian)	mowic, powiedziec, said, say (Polish)	lego, gnomi, say (Greek) kallëzim, tregim, rrëfenjë, ritregim, narration [n]; flas, them, deklamoj, mendoj, shpreh, to say (Albanian)	narro-are	dweud, to say, speak, tell; adrodd, to recite, relate, report, narrate, recount (Welsh) narrare (Italian) narrer (French) mema, tar, to speak; (Hittite)	to make known, to say, [<OE secgan] to narrarate, speak [<OE sprecan]	nar, Script Z648, AJ18; nara, Script Q65, Q74, Q95, Q460
				nascor-i, natos and [gnatus], pluperf. 3rd	geni, to be born, bear		nas, Script TC170, TC231, J35, K14, AD-7, AE-1, AK-8, AN-2, AN12, AN35, R11,

prajAt, adj., [f], born	zâyide sode, adj., born (Persian)	urodzony, born (Polish)	gennimenos, gennitheis, born (Greek) i lindur, i konceptuar, i sajuar (Albanian)	pers. Pl, natierantto be born, to come into existence, arise, be produced; natus-a-um, born, naturally, fitted or constituted; natio-onis [f] being born, birth, a tribe, race, people	(Welsh) nascere; nazione[f] nation (Italian) naître, nation [f], nation (French); cin, a sort, kind (Phrygian) has, to derivate, generate; hasmi,, kin, kinship (Hittite)	born? to be born?	R110 NASeR, Script BS-29 nate (or nape) Script PC-1 nateran, Script XB-19 nati, Script XU-1 natim*, Script XU-1 natine, Script Q243, R565; (see nac) * "im" suffix 3rd. decl acc.
x	x	Natalia, personal name (Slavic)	Nasia, place name, Nasia, Greece	natus-a-um, born	x	Nasia, personal name [<Lat. Natalie]	Nasia, VF-5 ("ia" suffix denotes proper name, as in Tarquinia)
x	x	x	x	nauticus-a-um	x	sailor?	nathom, nathum (NATHVM) Script DF-3
tattvabhAva, true being or nature	nahâd, serest, tabiat,[n], nature (Persian)	kharakter, natura, przyroda, usposobienie, nature (Polish) daba, nature (Baltic-Sudovian) NATURĂ, nature (Romanian)	fysi, idiotita, charaktiras, ousia, eidos, organismos, (Greek) ckarakter, natyrë (Albanian)	nature-ae [f]	natur [f], nature, temper; naws-au [f], nature, disposition, essence, quality; ansawdd, quality, state, condition, nature (Welsh) nàdur, nàdurra (Scott) natura [f], carattere [m] (Italian) nature [f] caractére [f] (French)	birth [<ON burdhr], nature, an element, the world, character [<Gr. kharakter]	natur (natvr) Script R156; TC61; See Note (1) & Errata (1)
nau [f] boat, ship, vessel;	novrok (Kurdish) nàva (Persian)	okret, statek, wyslac, zaladowac, ship; lodka, lodz, statek szalupa, boat (Polish) NAVĂ, boat, ship (Romanian)	ploio, fortono, ship barka, karabi, ploio, ploiario, boat (Greek) anije, vapor, ship [n]; barkë, varkë lundër [n], boat (Albanian)	navis-is [f] ship navicula-ae [f] boat navale-is, a station for ships; navalis-e, of ships, naval, nautical;	llong-au [f], ship, bark, craft; bad-au [m], boat; cwch (cychod) [m], boat, hive, beehive; ysgraff-au [f], boat, barge, ferry (Welsh) nave, barca [f], boat (Italian) navire [m], vessel; barque [f], boat (French)	ship, boat, barque, sloop [Du. sloep]	nave (NA8E), Script Q152 nafe (NAFE) Script XE-7 naflis, Script NC-2 (See MINRFA for Latin "V" = Etr. "F" and words beginning with "8" = Latin "V" and "B.")
apalap, to explain away, conceal, to deny; vidâś	enkâr, nakirâyi [n], denial (Persian)	odmowic, zaprzeczyc, deny (Polish) NEGA, negate (Romanian)	arnoumai, deny (Greek) mohoj, abdikoj, nuk pranoj, refuzoj, tërhiqem, deny [n] (Albanian)	nego-are; denego-are, to say no, deny neco-are, to slay, put to death?	gomedd, to refuse, deny, forbid; gwrthod, refuse, reject, deny, decline (Welsh) negare (Italian) neir (French)	to say no, deny [<Lat. denego are]?	nekas, Script XF-3 (2nd person sing. verb) nekie, Script Z692 (noun?) (see also neir)
hvu, hvute, to hide from, conceal from, refuse, deny; satisfy, apologize; sidh, sedhati, -te, to drive off, keep off, {prati} prevent, deny, forbid, refuse, deny	enkâr, nakirâyi [n], denial magar inke, magar, conj., unless (Persian)	odmowic, zaprzeczyc, deny chyba ze, jesli nie, unless (Polish)	arnoumai, deny (Greek) mohoj, abdikoj, nuk pranoj, refuzoj, tërhiqem, deny [n] (Albanian)	nego-are; to deny; ni [nei] and nivi, if not	gomedd, to refuse, deny, forbid; gwrthod, refuse, reject, deny, decline; if not, unless; except, save, but (Welsh) negare, to deny; ecceto che, unless (Italian) neir, to deny; éxcepte, unless (French)	to say no, deny?; if not, unless [<ME unlesse], also Word might be Neapolis-polis, modern Naples but should be spelled like Meneleaus' name (MENLe); thus NEIPLe.	neip, Script Z692
hvu, hvute, to hide from,			arnoumai,				

conceal from, refuse, deny; satisfy, apologize; sidh, sedhati, -te, to drive off, keep off, {prati} prevent, deny, forbid, refuse, deny	enkâr, nakirâyi [n], denial (Persian)	odmowic, zaprzeczyc, deny (Polish)	deny (Greek) mohoj, abdikoj, nuk pranoj, refuzoj, tërhiqem, deny [n] (Albanian)	nego-are; Naear, Evadne, a nymph	gomedd, to refuse, deny, forbid; gwrthod, refuse, reject, deny, decline (Welsh) negare (Italian) neir (French)	to say no, deny? the nymph Naear?	neir, Script Q906
bhrAtRvya [m], father's brother's son; nephew, cousin; rival, adversary, enemy; pautraka [m], grandson	barâdarzâde, xâharzâde, nephew (Persian)	bratanek, siostrzeniec, nephew (Polish) NEPOT, grandson (Romanian)	anepsios, nephew (Greek) nip, nephew (Albanian)	nepos-otis [m]	wyr (wyrion) [m], grandson; nai (neiaint) [m], nephew (Welsh) nepote [m] (Italian) neveu [m] (French) hassa, hams, a grandson (Hittite)	grandson, nephew [<Lat. nepos]?	nepos, Script F12
kRt, kRNatti, twist the thread, spin {krtayati}, weave; tan, tanoti, tanute, to extend, stretch, spread, lengthen, spin out, weave, string a bow; prave, to weave on, attach to, to	restan, ristan, tanidan, to spin (Persian)	tkac, wove, weave (Polish)	yfaino, weave (Greek) gërshetoj, ndërthur, mpleks, to interweave (Albanian)	neo, nere, nevi, netum	gweu, to weave, knit; ystofi, to warp, weave, plan; plethu, to plait, weave, fold, braid, mat (Welsh) tessere (Italian) tisser, entrelacer, to weave together (French)	to spin, interweave, weave [<OE wefan], to plait [<Lat. plico are, to fold]	ner, Script N725; neris, Script Z1300; nerons (NERVNS), Script Z791, Z851, Z975, Z1013, Z1040
nAsA [f], nose	bini [n], nose (Persian)	nos, wech, nose (Polish)	myti, myrizomai, nose (Greek) hundë, grykë [shishe], nuhatje, kic [anije], nockë [kafshe], nose [n] (Albanian)	nasus-i [m]	trwyn-au [m], nose, snout, nozzle, point, cape Welsh) nazo [m] (Italian) nez [m] (French)	nose [<OE nosu]?	nes, Script K62 (name, A8VNES?)
x	x	NEŞTIUTOR, ignorant (Romanian)	x	nescio-ire, not knowing, ignorant, nescius-a-um	ignore, ignorare, to ignore (Italian) ignorer, to be unaware; ignorant, ignorant (French)	not to know, to be ignorant	nesci, Script K151, K171
pUtrima, adj., purified, clean; zaucavant, adj., clean, pure; accha, adj., clear, transparent, clean, pure; avadAta, adj. clean, pure, white, clear; dA, {pp. dAta} to clean, purify	pâk, pâkize, adj. clean; sostan, pâk kardan, to wash (Persian)	czysty, oczyscic, clean (Polish)	katharos, clean (Greek) pastroj, purifikoj, to cleanse (Albanian)	purgo-are, to clean; lavo, lavare or lavere, lavi, lautum or lotum or lavatum, to wash	glanhau, to cleanse, purify, clean, purge, dredge (Welsh) nettare (Italian) nettoyer (French) parkui, pure, clean (Hittite)	to clean [<OE claene], cleanse	neti, Script Z1088
satya, adj. real, true, genuine, serious, valid, sincere, faithful, honest, good, reality; khalu, adv., indeed, verily, truly; itthA, adv., righyt, well, really, truly, indeed, even	berâsti, adv., truly (Persian)	istotnie, naprawde, rzeczywiscie, indeed; lojalnie, naprawde, rzeczywiscie, truly (Polish) NOUĂ, f., NOU, new (Romanian)	pragmati, pragmatika, indeed; alithina, eilikrina, truly; nous, nea, new (Greek) në, të, vërtettë, me të vërtetë, vërtet, indeed, adv.; me të vërtet, vërtet; ciltërsisht, realisht, bisnikërisht,	nai = ne [nae], used before pronouns, indeed, truly novus-a-um, new	dros ben, adv. exceedingly, extra, indeed, left over; iawn, adv. very, indeed; gwir, adj., true, actual, real, authentic; yn wir, adv. indeed; gwir [m], truth (Welsh) in verita, veramente (Italian) en effet, vraiment; truly; neuf, new] (French)	indeed [<ME ndede], truly [<OE treowe, loyal] new?	nia, Script Aph-1; A-5? VP-10, BR-1

			sinqerisht (Albanian)				
iSUy, -yati, to strive, endeavour; inakS, inakSati, to strive to get; vanuS, vanuSyati, te, to aim at, strive after, plot against, attack; iradh, -dhate, strive to gain; yakS, yakSati, -te, to press on, strive after	kusidan, to strive (Persian)	dazyc, starac sie, strove, usilowac, strive (Polish)	agonizomai, prospatho, strive, entasi, tasi, tentoma, prospatheia, enteino, epekteino, strain (Greek) luftoj, përpiqem, orvatem, to strive (Albanian)	nixor-ari	ymdrechu, to wrestle, strive, endeavour; ymryson, to contend, strive, contest, debate, dispute (Welsh) lottare, to fight, struggle, strive (Italian) lutter, wrestle, struggle, contend (French)	to lean [<OE hleonian] upon, strive [<OFr. estriver, of Germanic origin], strain	nics, Script Z1265
x	x	x	x	x	x	Nike, goddess of victory	Nike, Script PK-6
x	x	x	x	Nilus-i	x	Nile river?	Nilu (NILF), Script CP47
adravya, nothing, a worthless thing,	hic, adv., hic, nisti [n], nothing (Persian)	nic, wcale, nothing (Polish) NUL, nil (Romanian)	tipote (Greek) asgjë, asnjë, hic, nothing, pron. (Albanian)	nihil, nil	dim [m], any, no, not, none (Welsh) nessuna cosa (Italian) rien (French) natta, no, not (Hittite)	nothing	niol, niul (NIVL), Script M78; niul (NIFL), Script Z606
x anyatra, otherwise, in another manner, except	estesnâ [n], (Persian),	chyba ze, poza, procz, wykluczac, zwyjatkiem, except (Polish) NICI, except (Romanian)	ektos ean, unless; ektos, except (Greek) vec, përvec, me përjashtim të, except, prep. (Albanian)	nisi	eithr, conj. but; heblaw, prep., beside, besides, except; namyn, prep., except, but, save; oddieithr, prep., unless, except; ond, prep. except, save, but; oni (onid), except, save, but (Welsh) ecceto (Italian) excepté, sauf (French)	if not, unless, except [<Lat. exceptus]	nis, Script Z591, L44
plu, plavate, to float, swim, bathe, sail; dhAv, dhA3vati, run, stream, pour, ride, swim, glide, hasten; tR, tarati, -te, tirati, te, turati, -te, titarti, tarute, to cross over, overcome, escape, swim, rush on, be saved	senâ kardan, senâvar sodan, to swim (Persian)	miec zawroty, plywanie, swam (Polish) NOUĂ, f. NOU, new (Romanian)	kolympo, swim (Greek) not, notim, swim [n], fut në ujë, notoj, to swim (Albanian)	ne, no; no, nare, navi, to swim	nofio, to swim, float (Welsh) no, no; nuotare, to swim (Italian) non, no; nager, to swim (French)	to swim [<OE swimman]?	no, nu (nv), Script M50; noa, Script Z522, XA-21
x	x	x	x	x	x	name?	Nobnes, Novnes (NV8NES) CP-40
nakti, niz [f], kSapA, [f], nak (nom) night	sab, sabhangâm, adj., [n], night (Persian)	noc, wieczor, night (Polish)	nychta, night (Greek) mbrëmje, natë, errësirë, night [n] (Albanian)	nox-noctis [f]	nos-au, nosweithiau [f], night, dark (Welsh) notte [f] (Italian) nuit [f] (French) neku, to get dark (Hittite)	night [<OE niht]?	nocis (NVCIS), Script R447
naama, naaman.h	nãma [nãman] (Avestan) nâm [n], nâmidan, to name (Persian)	ime (Serbo Croation) imie, nazwa, nazwisko, name (Polish) imia, nazva, f., nazow, m. name of a thing (Belarus)	anoma, anomazo (Greek) emër, emërim (Albanian)	nomem-inis	enw-au [m], name, appellation, denomination, noun (Welsh) ainm (Scott) anv (Breton) nome [m] (Italian) nom [m] (French)	name	nomem (NUMEM) Script N184

		NUME, name (Romanian)			ñom, ñem (Tocharian)		
na	na, na-, ma-, adv., not (Persian)	negacja logiczna, nie, not (Polish) NU, no (Romanian)	ochi, mi, not (Greek) jo, nuk, mos, not, adv. (Albanian)	non [old forms noenum, noenu], not	dim, no; neb, no one; na (nad), adv. no, not, nay; naddo, adv. no; nag oes, adv. no; nage, adv. no, not so, nay (Welsh) no, no (Italian) non, no (French) natta, no, not (Hittite)	no [<OE nowiht]? Nun, Egyptian god of fertility, oceans	non (NVN), Script Z176, Z190, Z206, Z327, Z347, Z357, Z369, Z439, Z446, Z1846, Z1853, Z1869, Aph-22 Non, nun (NVN) See also Script
x	x	x	x	x	x	Nun, Egyptian god of fertility, oceans	Non, Nun (NVN) Z41, Z54, Z149 (reference is to the altar of Nun.)
aśrumukha, collective name for father, grandfather, great-grandfather	x	NUN, person with special atributes at a wedding (Romanain)	x	nonno	nonno (Italian) grand-père (French)	grandfather	nono, nunu (NVNV) Script F-1
nava, adj., new, fresh, young; adv., newly, ately, just	dir, sâdravân, anusiravân, adj., late; dir, adv., lately (Persian)	ostatnio, lately (Polish)	tora teleftaia, prosfata, lately (Greek) kohët e fundit, shumë kohë përpara, lately, adv. (Albanian)	nuper	diweddar, adj. recent, late, modern, belated (Welsh) recentemente (Italian) dernièrement (French)	lately [<OE laet], not long ago	noper, nuper (NVPER), Script R128, R139, R152
snushhaa [f]	bäyu (Persian)	synowa, (Polish) dacka [f] (pl.: docki, daughter (Belarus) snusa (Baltic-Sudovian)	kori (Greek) kunatë, nuse (Albanian)	nurus-us	gwaudd [f] (Welsh) nuora [f] (Italian) bru [f] (French)	daughter-in-law	nor, nur (NVR) Script L25 nora (NORA) Script AH10 nora (NVRA), Script TC61, BS-10 nore (NVRE), Script TC201
x	x	x	x	x	x	name, Noropa?	Noropa (NOROPA) Script XJ-15
x	x	x	x	x	x	person's name, Nurpener?	Norpener, (Nvrpener), Script R94
asmadīya, asmāka, our, ours	nô [azem]	nasz (Polish) nusun (Baltic Sudovian) NOSTRU, our (Romanian)	mas, emas (Greek) jonë, ynë (Albanian)	nos	ein ('n), (Welsh) noi, us; nostro, nostri, nostra, nostre (Italian) nous, us; nos (French)	our [<OE ure]	nos (nvs) Script AN-19, T-4, VP-4 (PARTVNVS?), XW-4 Reference on Ionia: ione (ivne), Script N607, Q253, R219 ionas, (ivnes) Script Au76
x	x	x	x	obeo-ire-ivi-itum	x	go to, to go to meet, of heavely bodies, to set; of living, to die	obe (V8E) Script TC120 oban (V8AN) Script T-9 Obatim (OBATIM) Script XM-6 (noun)
x	x	x	x	obliviscor, oblivisci;	obliare (Italian) oublir (French)	to forget	obli (V8LI) Script Z1397
x	ukhra	OCĂRÎ, to curse,	ogur	auguror-ari;	argoel-ion, omen	to prophesy, a	oce (VCE) Script R306,

	(Persian)	(Romanian)	(Albanian)	(Latin)	(Welsh)		(Etruscan)
	(Persian)	to insult, to blast, to humiliate, to dispute (Romanian)	(Albanian)	ocrea-ae, a greave ocior, ocius, compar. adj. swifter, quicker; adv. ocius, more swiftly	(Welsh)	prophesy	AU99 ocev, oceb (VCE8) N-1 (3rd pers. sing. imperf) ocem (VCEM) Script Q303, Q320, Q355, Q452, Q488 (noun, acc. case) ocern (VCERN) Script DL-2 (Script DL is a drawing of an augury involving King Tanaquil) oci (VCI) Script Q468 okr (VKR) Script N676 okre (VKRE) Script R124 okri (VKRI) Script N491, N513, N543, N573, N590, N615, N647, N711 (Note: ocri appears in a repeated phrase: VKRI PER 8ISIV "I/you prophesied / swifter? by vision")
x	x	x	x	Osci-orum	x	Oxiem, name? Oscans?	ochsiem (VCHSIEM), Script PM-4
x	x	OCHI, eye (Romanian)	x	oculus-i; -im	x	eye (this is an epitaph of a man: epitaph of a man: ocholeim viri rios tie	ocholeim (VCHVLEIM) Script PM-4 (noun acc. case)
x	x	OPTA, f. eighty (Romanian)	x	octogina	ottanta (Italian) quatrevingts (French)	eighty	octito (VCTITV) Script N403
x	x	x	x	offa-ae	enfiare (Italian) enfier, to swell (French)	pellet, swelling	ofe (VFE) Script Z234, XB-17
x	x	x	x	avis-is	ucello (Italian) oiseau (French)	bird?	oiso (OISO), Script DR-5
x	x	ULEI, oil	x	oleo-ere, to emit an odor oleum-i, oil	oliare, to emit an odor; olio, oil (Italian) huiler, to oil; huile, oil (French)	odor, to emit an odor	ola (VLA) Script TC46 oles (VLES) Script TC318 olie (VLIE) Script PK-5 olo (VLV) Script R182, R204, G22, PC-12
x	x	omen (Polish) OAMENI, people, men	x	omen-inis	x	x	omen (VMEN) Script R381, R554
x	x	x	x	Homericus-a-um	x	Homeric? Possibly VME RIC	omeric (VMERIC) Script Z92
x	x	ONORA, to honor	x	honore-are; honos, honor-oris	onorare (Italian) honorer (French)	to honor, respect; noun, honor, respect	onom (VNVM) Script Z446 (gen. or acc. sing. noun) onoman (ONOMAN) Script XB-19 onor (VNVR) Script Z1216
x	x	UNT, butter (Romanian)	endeka, eleven	inhonesto-are, to disgrace undecim, eleven	onta, disgrace; undici, eleven (Italian) honte, disgrace; onze, eleven (French)	x	ont (VNT) Script Q360, Q369, R487, R574 onts (VNTS) Script TC-1
x	x	x	x	Ops-Opis, opem, opis, ope, might, power, ability to aid; opes wealth	x	power, abundance, wealth; Ops-Opis goddess of abundance	Opop (VP) Script Q5, Q65, Q95, Q320, Q335, Q416, N31, R286, Aph29

x	x	x	x	oppeto-ere; possibly obeo-ere, obitus-us, death	morire, spegnarsi, to die (Italian) mourir, périr, to die (French)	die, to encounter death, go to meet	opeto (VPETV) Script Q59, R49
x	x	x	x	x	x	Oph, Etruscan goddess of abundance?	Oph (VPH, VΦ) Script Q297, Q286, Q303, R13, R112
x	x	UR, UREZ, I wish; URA, to wish; ORAŞ, town, city; HORIM, folk songs, we sing folk songs; URARE, URĂTURĂ, orator; URSI, to predict/impose the fate of a newborn (Romanian)	orio, boundary (Greek)	oro-are, to speak orsa-orum, mentioned, spoken ora-ae, boundary	orio, boundary; dire, denotare, parlare, to speak; orazione, oration; oratore, orator (Italian) orée, boundary; parler, to speak; orator, orateur, orator (French)	to speak; or boundary	or (VR) Script Z308, Z421, Z1789, TC19, TC46, TC266, Q217, R108, Au85, DM-3, VP-2, Au85, R-5, R-10, R103, R109 ora (VRA) Script R35, K111 (he/she speaks) oras (VRAS) Script TC19, TC161, TC179, TC213, M19 (you speak) oran (VRAN) Script LM-1 (probably TVRAN) ore (VRE) Script Z140 ores (VRES) Script Q906 or_r (VR_R) Script BS-2 oror (VRVR) Script VG-1 orim (VRIM) Script Z85, Z106, Z880, Z945, Z1818 (sing. acc. noun?) oro (VRV) Script N194, R294, PC-3; PO-9 oros (VRVS) Script TC138 orsum (VRSVM) Script TC56 VRSvM, Script Z1654
x	x	x	x	Orestes-ae and -is	x	Orestes, son of Agamemnon and Clytemnestra	Oreste (VReSTE) Script MM-4, CT-3 Orosthe (VRVSΘE) Script DF-2
x	x	ORZ, barley (Romanian)	x	hordeum-i	orzo (Italian) orge (French)	barley	ork (VRK) Script Z489, Z508, Z761, TC213
x	x	ORNA, to adorn (Romanian)	x	orno-are; adorno-are	ornare (Italian) orner (French)	to equip, adorn	orn (VRN) Script ZB-1, Z834
x	x	x	x	aurora-ae	alba, aurora (Italian) aube (French)	dawn	OROAS (VRVAS), Script VG-4 (noun, acc. pl.)
x	x	URCA, to rise, get up (Romanian)	x	orior, oriri, ortus	sorgere, levitere (Italian) lever (French)	to rise, get up	ortes (VRTES) Script Q826
x	x	x	x	x	x	Aethra, mother of Theseus; in Sparta there was a famous temple of Artemis Orthia	Orthea (VRΘEA) Script CC-1
x	x	OS, bone, OSOS, bony (Romanian)	x	os, oris, mouth; os, ossis, bone	osso, bone; bocca, mouth (Italian) os, bone; bouche, mouth (French)	bone or mouth	os (VS) Script ZB-3, Z176, Z455, Z1006, Z1243, Z1386, TC260, TC271, AJ17, DL-7, N236, R661, PO-7, ZB-3, Z176, Z455, Z1006, Z1243, Z1386, TC260, TC271, AJ17, DL-7, N236, R661, PQ-5 osuis (VSFIS) Script Z47, Z681, Z834, TC201
x	x	x	x	oscen-inis	x	bird of auguries, raven, owl; Owl is symbol	osca (VSCA) Script DH-4 (OSINAS, AC-17)

						of Athena	
x	x	x	x	x	x	vOsia, name, town by Rome: Ostia?	Osaie (VSAIE) Script N453 "ie" = "ae" nom. pl.
us, osati	x	x	x	uro, urere, ussi, ustum	ustionare, bruciare (Italian) brûlure (French)	to burn, scorch	osi (VSI) Script Z47, Z681, Z834, TC201
x	x	x	x	x	x	Oso, Mt. Ossa in N. Magnesia	Oso (VSV) Script MS-5 (Note: Script MS is the Schøyen Mirror, featuring Ikarius, the first diciple of Dionysus driving a chariot pulled by two centaurs. The forebearer of the centaurs, Centaurus, mounted Magnesian mares and gave birth to the race of centaurs.
x	x	x	x	hostis-is, stranger hostia-ae, sacrifice	straniero, stranger; sacrificio, sacrifice; sacrificare, to sacrifice; ospite, host; Ostia Consecrata, consecrated host; ostile, hostile (Italian) étranger, stranger; sacrifice, sacrifice; sacrificer, to sell at a sacrifice; hostie, host; hostile, hostile (French)	stranger, enemy, opponent or sacrificial animal	ost (VST) Script Q899 oste (VSTE) Script Q74, Q273 osti (VSTI) Script Q283, R339 ostis (VSTI) Script Z1326
x	x	x	x	ostendo-tendere	ostentare (Italian) ostentateur, showy (French)	to show, hold out	ostento (VSTENTV) Script N21, N53, N280, N333, N435, N476, N522, N533, N582, N632, N660, Q290, R270, R314
x	x	ODIHNI, they rest; ODIHNA, rest (Romanian)	x	otior-ari, licet, licere, licuit	essere in ozio (Italian) loisir (French)	leisure, to be at leisure, rest	ota (VTA) Script PG-5 ote (VTE) Script N268, N294, R169, G-7 otin (VTIN) Script Z1853
x	x	x	x	utor, uti, usus	utilizzare (Italian) utiliser (French)	to use, employ	otor (VTVR) Script Q139
anḍa, an egg, the testicle	x	OU, egg (Romanian)	avgo (Greek)	ovum-i	wy-au (Welsh) uovo (Italian) oeuf (French)	egg	ov (V8) Script N533, N563, N738, N767, Q821, R619, TC108 ove (V8E) Script TC120
x	x	OILE, the sheep-fold (Romanian)	x	ovile-is, sheepfold; sheepfold; ovillus-a-um, of sheep offella-ae, bit, morsel	pecora, ovini, sheep (Italian) mouton, sheep (French)	sheep	oveli (VFELI) Script PL-1 (area of the Piacenz Liver) OVLIN (VFLIN) Script L-8 (appears to be verb, 3rd pers. pl.)
paritas	x	x	x	per	in ogno punto di (Italian) partout (French)	throughout	pa (PA) Script XB-18, XB-25 (See PE)
anunī, induce, win over, pacify	x	PACOSTE, nuisance (Romanian)	x	pacare, to pacify	pacificare, piacare (Italian) pacifier (French)	pacify Pegasus?	pacpak or pakste Script CL-2 (Mirror shows Peleus riding a winged horse)
bhIra, adj., inspiring fear, frightening; bhayakara, adj.,	tars, bim [n], tarsidan, to fear	bac sie, obawa, strach, fear paniczny, panika,	fobos, fear; panikos, fobos, panic (Greek) dicka shumë	paveo, pavere, pavi, to fear, quake;	arswydo, to dread, fear, shudder; ofni, to fear, dread, apprehend; arynaig [m], fear, dread (Welsh)	to fear [<OE faer],	paeveis (PAEFEIS), Script S-10; pav (PAF), Script TC38; pava (PAFA), Script DL-9 (Script DL is an engraving

causing fear; bhI, bhayate, bibheti, to fear, be afraid of	bim dâstan, to panic (Persian)	poploch, szerzyc poploch, panic (Polish)	argëtuese, panik, lemeri, panic [n] (Albanian)	pavimento-are, to pave	pavimentare, to pave; paura [f], fear, dread (Italian) paver, to pave; peur [f], fear, dread (French)	panic; phobia, to pave?	on a mirror of an augur reading a liver and warning King Tarquin to fear..) pavapa (PAFAPA) Script XA-7
x	x	x	x	x	x	Paphos, name (3rd. Decl. Nom.) Paphos, Cyriote city? Aphrodite's sanctuary	Pafos (PAFOS) Script XB-34
x	x	x	x	Pallas-adis and ados [f], Athena, the Greek goddess of wisdom; Minerva	palo [m], pair, couple; pala [f] shovel (Italian)	Athena?	palas, Script Au13
x	x	x	x	Pan, Panes	x	Pan, god of shepherds, woods and flocks	Pan, Script XF-2
dRDhay, -yati, to make firm, fasten, confirm, strengthen yu, yauti, yute, yuvati, -te, fasten, hold fast, bind, harness, join, unite; dRbh, dRbhati, to connect, write; likh, likhati (-te), to scratch, furrow, slit, draw a line write	bastan, casbândan, to fasten; nevestan, nâme nevestan, to write (Persian)	przymocowac, zamknac, zapiac, fasten (Polish) ÎMPĂNA, to fasten, to block (Romanian)	deno, stereono, fasten; grafo, write; syntheto, compose (Greek) lidh, fiksoj, kapem, mbyll, shtréngoj, to fasten; kompozoj, shkruaj, to write (Albanian)	pango, pangere, panxi;	ffasno, to fasten; clymu, to knot, tie, fasten, knit cliciedu, to latch, fasten; cau, to shut, close, enclose, fence, barricade, obstruct, fasten, lace (Welsh) attacare, fissare, to fasten, scriver, to write (Italian); attacher, fixer, to fasten (French)	to fasten [<OE faestnian], fix [<Lat. fixus, pp. of figo-figere, fixi, fixum, to fasten], write, compose, agree upon; to scratch [ME scracchen]	pane, Script N404; panes, Script AN15, AN41
x	x	x	x	Pania, region near Chiuso	pannia [f], time (Italian)	the people / region of Pania?	Paniem, Script Z591 (Note: Script Z, the Zagreb Mummy, mentions many place names and Paniem may be another. "em" would be sing. acc.
bhiSajy, -jyati, bhiSNajy, -jyati, to heal, cure	behbudi dâdan, câre kardan, darmân kardan, to heal (Persian)	uzdrowiciel, healer (Polish)	therapevo, heal (Greek) ilac, shërues, healer [n] (Albanian)	paean-anis [m]; curo-are, to cure, heal	iacha/u, to heal, cure, save; mendio, to mend, heal, recover (Welsh) guarire, cicatrizzare, sanare, to heal (Italian) guérir, cicatriser, to heal (French)	the healer [<OE haelan, to heal], a surname of Apollo; to mend [<OE mendan]	paniem, Script Z591
x	x	x	x	Penates-ium	x	Penates, household deities	Panatam, Script T-5 ("am" sing. acc.)
tan, tanoti, tanute, to extend, stretch, spread, last, continue, protract, lengthen, spin out, weave; pis,	pahn kardan, gostardan, paxs kardan, to spread;	elastycznosc, naciagnac, napiac, naprezyc, przeciag, rosciagnac, rozciagniecie, rospietosc,	xaplono, diadido, spread; tentono, ekteino, ekteinomai, tentoma, stretch (Greek) hap, tërheq,	pando, pandare,	estyn, to extend, reach, pass, hand, stretch, lengthen, elongate; taenu, to spread, expand, stretch, disperse, disseminate	to stretch [<OE streccan] out, spread [<OE spraeden] out, throw open, lay	panta, Script

pisyati, to stretch; Rj, RJjati, -te, Rjyati, -te, to stretch out, strive after, long for, grasp, snatch	kasidan, kas dâdan, gostares dâdan, to stretch (Persian)	stretch przestrzen, rozciagac, rozrzut, spread, szerzenie, szerzyc, spread (Polish)	forcoj, zgjias, zgjat, ekzagjeroj, shtrij, shtriqem, zmadhoj, tendos, tensionoj, tejkaloj, to stretch (Albanian)	pandi, pansum and passum	ymestyn, to reach, stretch, extend, project (Welsh) tendere (Italian) tendre (French) pangarija, to spread (Hittite)	open; extend [<Lat. extendo tendere -tendi tensum, to stretch out], expand	G10, G14
atyalpa, adj., very little; amati, adj., poor; [f], poverty	andak, kucak, xord, adj., andak, adv., little; binavâ, tohidast, nazâr, adj., binavâ [n], poor (Persian)	less, malo, maly, nieduzy, niewiele, little; biedny, nedzny, ubogi, poor (Polish)	mikros, ligos, little ftochos, poor (Greek) mendjengushtë [fig.], i vocër, i vogël, i pakët, pak, i shkurtër; adj., pak, paksa, adv.; pak, pron. little; fukara, i varfanjak, i varfër, i gjorë, i keq, adj. poor (Albanian)	parvus-a-um	bach (lleied, llai, lleiaf), adj. little, small, minute, petty (Welsh) poco, picolo, little; povero, adj. poor (Italian) petite, peu, little; pauvre, adj. poor (French) tepu, small, low (Hittite)	little, less [<OE laessa, of little]; small, slight, weak; short, young, poor [<Lat. pauper], insignificant; a little, minor, inferior]; few [<OE feawe]	parv (PARF), Script Z92; parvam (PAR8AM), Script N139
x	x	x	x	parca-ae	x	Parca, goddess of fate, the Three Fates	Parkes, Script XK-4 ("es" = acc. pl. 1st decl.? "as")
x	x	x	x	parma-ae	x	small shields	parmi, Script XD-2
x	x	x	x	Parthi-orum	x	x	Parthiam (PARΘIAM) Script PF-1 (Note this is a stele of a warrior; the "am" suffix would be 2nd decl. acc. sing."um"; of/to the Parthian)
x	x	x	x	partio-ire and partior-ire;	spartire (Italian) partager (French)	part, to separate, divide	parto (PARTV) Script VP-3 (phrase is PARTV NVS; "to divide ours")
atikram	x	x	x	transgredi, transire, praeterire	passare (Italian) passer (French)	to pass, go over	pasar, Script TA-3 (This is a mural in a tomb of one priest facing another)
x	x	PĂȘI, to pass (Romanian)	x	pax, pacis, peace	pace, f. peace, quiet, (Italian) paix, f. peace, (French)	peace, quiet?	pasia, S-22 (possibly a person's name because of the "ia" suffix.
gavādana, pasture land	x	PĂSTOS pasty, PAȘTEs it grazes	x	pastus-us	x	food, pasture	pastospastos (PASTOS) Script XR-2
x	x	x	x	pateo-ere	esporre, to expose (Italian) exposer (French)	open, to be exposed, revealed	paten, Script L46 (they expose)
pita, pitaa pitR^i, father	pitar, patar, ptar, father (Avestan)	otac, father (Serbo Croatian) ojciec, father (Polish) aciec, aciec, baçka, father (Belarus) tavas, father, (Baltic-Sudovian) te.tis, father (Baltic-Lithuanian) PATRIE, fatherland (Romanian)	pater, tetta, father (Greek) baba, ate, father (Albanian)	pater, father patria-ae [f], fatherland	tad (Welsh) athair-ar (Scott) tad (Breton) padre [m], father; patria [f], fatherland (Italian) père [m], father, patrie [f], fatherland; tête, head, leader, summit (French) pácar, father, (Tocharian) tedi, a father, teTTi, paternal (Lycian) tati, father (Hittite)	father [<OE faeder], fatherland	patir (PATYR), Script XE-11 patre, Script Q53, Q162, Q171, Q209, Q243, Q416 patrebum (PATRE8VM), Script R258; See also: teto (tetv) Script Q, R ate, ates, atia, ati
							pe (PE), Script Z272, Q33, Q468, Q701,

x	barâye, barâye, inke,conj., barâye, darpey, prep., through; bedaste, bâ, dame, by, prep., sartâsar, adj., adv., through (Persian)	dla, gdyz, poniewaz, przez, za, zamiast, for; obok, przez, przy, u, w poblizu, by; bezposredni, na wylot, przez, through (Polish)	gia, dioti, for; para, konta, plision, dia, apo, by; dia mesou, kateytheian, pera gia pera, through (Greek) në favor të, për, në emër të, si, gjatë, në vend të, për në, për shkak, prep. for (Albanian) PE, on, over (Romanian)	per	canys (cans), oblegid, for; heibio, by; trwodd, trwy, through (Welsh) per; pei, for the (Italian) par (French	for [<OE for], by [<OE bi], through [<OE thuruh]	Q763, Q829, Q837, R13, R72, G27, K31 Pe, Script TC236, N160, N206, N254, N268, N417, L71, TC236, S22 pei, Script Au22 Pe, Script TC236, N160, N206, N254, N268, N417, L71, TC236; S22
pApa (pApa), bad, wicked, evil, inauspicious; badly, wrongly [m], bad fellow, wretch, profligate; evil, sin, harm, trouble	zest, sum, ziyânâar, adj., badi [n], bad (Persian)	dotkliwie, marnie, paskudnie, silnie, zle, badly (Polish)	aschima, badly (Greek) keq, keqas, shumë, me rrezik, badly, adv. (Albanian)	peior-us, peius, superl. pessime, badly, ill	drwg (cyunddrwg, gwaeth, gwaethaf), adj. bad, evil, naughty, wicked, ill; drwg (drygau) [m], evil, harm, hurt, ill, malady, mischief (Welsh) pessimismo [m], pessimisim; malamente, fortemente, badly, adv. (Italian) pessisism [m], pessimisim; méchamment, mal, badly, adv. (French	badly [<ME badde, bad]	peis, Script Z1292; peio, peiu (PEIV) Script N268
carmin, adj., covered with skin; [m], shield bearer; tvaca [n], hide, skin; chavi [f], skin, hide, complexion, colour, beauty, splendour	pust, carm, xaz, skin [n] (Persian)	cera, obdzierac ze skory, obierac, poszycie, skora, skorka, skin (Polish) PIELE, PELE, skin	derma, floios, flouda, gderno, xefloudizo, skin; krybo, krybomai, hide (Greek) lëkurë, gëzof, lëvore, kacek, mashtrues, shakull, skin [n] (Albanian)	pellis-is [f]	cen [m], skin, peel, scales, scurf, film; croen, skin, hide, pelt, rind (Welsh) pelle [f], skin, hide, peel (Italian) peau, pellicule [f]; peler, to skin (French)	skin [<ON skinn], hide [<OE hyd]	pel, ScriptsN660, Q500, R270, K123
x	x	x	x	x	x	Peleus, father of Achilles	Pele, Script CR-2 PELION (PELIVN), Script Dp-2
patatra [n], wing, pinion, feather; pattray, -yati, to feather; parNa, wing, plume, feather	par [n], feather (Persian)	piorko, pioro, pokryc piorami, upierzenie, feather (Polish) PANĂ, feather, plum; PENAR pen box (Romanian)	kthim horizontal, pupël, pendë, vogëlsirë, feather [n] (Albanian)	penna-ae (feather, wing)	pluen (plu) [f], feather, plume, quill, plumage plufyn (pluf) [m], feather, plume, quill (Welsh) pluma, penna [f], feather (Italian) plume, penna [f] feather, empenner, to feather one's nest (French) pattar, wing (Hittite)	feather [<OE fether]; plume [<Lat. pluma]	pen, Script Z1337
x	x	x	x	penarius-a-um	x	of or for the provisions? place, Penaria?	Penaria (PENaRIA), Script K176 ("ia" suffix suggests a place name)
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	PENEIS, Script K83
daNDay, -yati, to punish, chastise, fine; to detest,	pâdefrah,		timoro, punish (Greek) dënoj, ndëshkoj,	penes, with acc.;	ceryddu, to correct, chastise, punish, rebuke; cosbi, to punish; poeni, to pain, ache, ail, worry, grieve, annoy, torment,		

hate, punish, revenge; uS, oSati & uSNAti, to burn, consume, destroy, punish, burn down	keyfar [n], punishment (Persian)	karac, punish (Polish)	stërmundoj, përlaj, biftekun, shkund, to punish; dënim, ndëshkim, punishment [n] (Albanian)	peonio, punio and punior-iri, to punish, avenge	plague, punish (Welsh) punire, to punish; vendicare, to avenge (Italian) punir, to punish; pénaliser, to penalize; peine [f] punishement; venger, to avenge (French)	in the power of, belonging to	penes, Scripts Q253, K86
x	x	x	x	x	x	Penia, name of a warrior fighting Achilles	Penia, Script CH-1
tark, tarkayati, to suppose, conjecture, guess, reflect regard, think of, ponder, think over; dIdhi, dIdhye, adIpdet, to appear, seem, perceive, look at, think; man, manyate, -ti, manute, to think, believe, imagine, consider	gomân kardan, andisidan, manidan, to think (Persian)	myslec, przypuszczac, rozmyslac, thought, zastanawiac sie, think (Polish)	theoro, meleto, lambano ypopsi, consider; skeftomai, syllogizomai, think (Greek) mendoj, kujtoj, to think (Albanian)	penso-are; mens, mentis [f], mind, understanding, intellect, judgment	meddwl, to think, cogitate, deem, mean; synied, to think, believe, feel, conceive; tybio, to suppose, think, imagine (Welsh) pensare, to think, intend (Italian) penser, to think, consider (French)	to weigh carefully, to estimate, to ponder, consider, require, pay for, think [<OE thencan], pensive; meditate [<Lat. meditor-ari, to think over]	pensin, Script Z19
x	x	x	x	pauci, rari	pochi (Italian) peu (French)	few	peo (PEV) Script TC220, L31
x	x	x	x	pio-are	expiare (Italian) expier (French)	propitiate	peori, Script PL-11 (area of the Piacenza Liver)
x	barâye, barâye, inke, conj., barâye, darpey, prep., through; bedaste, bâ, dame, by, prep., sartâsar, adj., adv., through; hangâm, prep., during; az, from, prep., (Persian) PER, by, for (Romanian)	dla, gdyz, poniewaz, przez, za, zamiast, for; obok, przez, przy, u, w poblizu, by; bezposredni, na wylot, przez, through; podczas, w czasie, during; dalej, naprzod, wzdluz, along; dalej, na, nad, na temat, o, po, przy, w, wlaczony, on (Polish)	pano, epi, eis, pros, kata, on (Greek) gjatë, përmes, nëpër, nga, through, prep. (Albanian)	per	achos, canys, oblegid, oherwydd, because, conj., ar (arn), prep. on, upon, over, at; ymlaen, adv. onward, along; canys (cans), oblegid, for; heibio, by; twodd, trwy, through (Welsh) per (Italian) par (French) par (French)	for [<OE for], by [<OE bi], through [<OE thuruh] along, over, for, by, to on, throughout, during, from, by means of, because of	per, Script Z26, Z1146, Z1378, K136, N-11, N41, N63, N100, N469, N491, N513, N543, N573, N590, N595, N615, N647, N660, N676, N711, Q47, Q117, Q335,Q406, Q424, Q433, Q475, Q512, Q713, R47, R229, R248, R258, R306, R334, R521, K28, K76, K86, K136, PL-7, PL-14, XV-3
x	x	x	x	pereo-ire	perire (Italian) périr (French)	perish, to vanish	pera, Script Q57, N404
x	x	x	x	Perae	x	Perae, the Roman port, or its region	Perae, Script R314, R325| Peraem, Script Q500; Periai, Script N304
pad, padyate (-ti)	apa-nas (Avestan) mordan,	i"s"ceznuti, propasti, umreti (Serbo-Croatian) ginac, przepadac, stracic zycie, perish (Polish) aul'autune, to	ftheiromai, katastrefomai, perish; exafanizomai,	pereo-ire-li-ivi-itum; to vanish, perish; peroro-are, to speak from	colli, to lose, forfeit, be lost, perish, spill; darfod (dar-), to perish, die, expire; trengi, to die, perish, expire; difywyd, adj. lifeless, dead; marw, to die, expire, perish (Welsh)	to die [<ON	pera, Script N404 pere, Script Z508, Z1097, N194, R238 peri, Script N689, N725 periai, Script N304 perion

{vyA} perish, be lost; gal, galati, drip, drop, fall, vanish, perish	nâbud sodan, ziyân raftan, to perish (Persian)	die; nikt, to dissapear (Baltic-Sudovian) PIERE, she/he perishes, PIERI, you perish; PIERI, he/she perished; PIER, I perish (Romanian)	to vanish (Greek) mbaroj, vdes, prishem, to perish (Albanian)	beginning to end, plead a cause; morior mori, mortuus, moriturus, to die, to die away	eug, [m.], death, to die, perishbàs, death bàsaich, to die, perish, wither (Scott) perire; morto, adj., dead (Italian) périr; mort, adj. dead (French) wäl, to die (Tocharian) ak, to die (Hittite)	devja], vanish, perish; speak from beginning to end, perorate;	(PERIVN) Script L31 PERIReN, Script L25 pero (PERV), Script R294, R437, R474, perum (PERVM), Script N689, N725, Q424
stigh, stighnoti, stighnute, to proceed, stride, mount, ascend, rise; vraj, vrajati, proceed, march, go, attack, approach; yA, yAti (-te), go, travel, march, set out, depart, fly, escape, pass, vanish, perish	pisraftan, rahsepâr sodan, to proceed (Persian)	dochod, kontynuuowac, odbywac sie, posuwac sie naprzod, przychod, przystapic, toczyc sie, udawac sie, wytoczyc proces, zysk, proceed (Polish)	prochoro, energo, proceed (Greek) eci, vazhdoj, lëviz, bëhet, buron, bëj, rrjedh, veproj, proceed (Albanian)	pergo, pergere, perga, perrectum	deillio, to proceed, result, issue, derive, emanate; hanu (han) to proceed, be derived, be descended; mynd, to go, repair, become, grow, proceed; tarddu, to spring, sprout, proceed (Welsh) procedere, to proceed; andare, to go (Italian) procéder, to proceed aller, to go (French)	to continue, proceed, go [<OE gan] forth [<OE forth]	perk, Script N160
x	x	x	x	personarum fictio, personification	personoli, to personify, impersonate (Welsh) personificare, to personify (Italian) personnifier, to personify (French)	epithet, name, Persniphmus	persnimo (PERSNIMV), Script N230, Q726, Q713 persniphmv (PERSNIΦMV), Script Q737, Q829, Q887, R511, R521, R499, R474, R574, R607, R644 persiphmo (PERSIΦMV), Script Q847;
zUdrajana [m]; sakalajana [m], every person, everybody;	kas, tan [n], person (Persian)	osoba, person (Polish) PERSOANA, person (Romanian)	prosopo, atomo, person; phusis, nature (Greek) individ, person, njeri, vetë, pamje e jashtme, person fizik [drejt.] person (Albanian)	persona-ae [f], mask; personatus-a-um, masked, disguised	dyn-ion [m], man, person, fellow, pl. folk, folks; person-au [m], person (Welsh) persona [f] (Italian) personne [f] (French) kektseñe, a body (Tocharian)	person, fellow [<ON felagi, business partner], body [<OE bodig), individual [<Lat. individuus]; physique [<Fr. physique]	person, persun (PERSVN), Script Q784, Q805, Q813, R511
kSam, kSamate, to be patient, quiet, endure, suffer, bear, pardon, forgive; tij, tejate, to be sharp, sharpen, incite, endure, bear, impel; sah, sahate (-ti), to overpower, win battles, be victorious, master, suppress, bear, suffer, endure	pâydâri, bordbâri [n], endurance; dirpây, pâydâr, adj., lasting (Persian)	wytrzymac, zniesc, endure (Polish)	ypofero, antecho, endure; teleftaios, kalapodi, diarko, last (Greek) duroj, pésog, qéndroj, rzistoj, to endure (Albanian)	persto-stare-stiti statum, to stand firm, endure; duro-are, to make hard, endure	dioddef, to suffer, bear, endure, wait; goddef, to bear, suffer, endure, abide, allow, tolerate; parhau, to last, continue, endure, remain, persevere, perpetuate; ymaros, to bear with, endure (Welsh) durare, resistere, to last; sopravvivere, durare a lungo, to last out (Italian) durer, endurer, patienter, supporter, tolérer, to endure; durable, adj.,	to stand firm, remain standing, last [<OE laestan], endure [<Lat. induro-are, to make hard or firm] remain unchanged	persto (PERSTV), Script R530

						lasting, permanent (French)	
padam, paada	W-votk; E-vod (Armenian) frabdem [frabda], pad [m] (Avestan) pâ, dâmane, tah [n], foot (Persian)	stopa (Serbo Croatian) dol, spod, stopa, foot (Polish) piechatom, piechatoju, piesa, pieski [adv.] (Belarus) peda (Baltic Sudovian)	poda (Greek) paguaj (Albanian)	pes, pedis [m]	troed (traed) [m.f.], foot, leg, pedestal, handle (Welsh) piede [m], foot (Italian) pied [m], foot (French) pe, pai, paiyye (Tocharian) pdde, a place (Lycian) pata, foot; pedan, pieti, pidi, a place (Hittite)	foot [<OE fot], army; tread [OE tredan], to walk [<OE wealcan, to roll]	pes, Script TC19, TC38, TC190, TC271, N63, N670, N700
x	x	PESCUIE, he/she fishes (Romanian)	x	piscor-ari, to fish	pescare, to fish (Italian) pêcher, to fish (French)	he fishes [<OE fisc]	pesca, Script LS-3
pramahas, adj., of great might; bRhanta, adj., great; vimahant, adj., very great; adj., so large, so great, so much; adj., much, many, great, strong	bozorg, setabr, meh, adj., meh [n], great (Persian)		megas, megalos, tranos, spydaios, great (Greek) i madh, i famshëm, kryesor, fisnik, adj. great (Albanian)	pes, pedis [m] + nimius-a-um, very great, too great, excessive, intemperate, immoderate; n. as a subst. a great deal, also excess, too much; magnus-a-um, compar. maior, maius; superl. maximus, great	mawr-ion, adj. large, big, great, high (Welsh) considerevole, magnamino, superiore, adj., great, (Italian) grand, éminent, excellent, magnifique, adj., great (French); mag-, great (Illyrian) maki, much (Tocharian)	name, Pesnimo? great feet/ army; magnificent, major	Pesnim, Script N500, N660 Pesnimu, Script N21, N290, N320, N444, N529, N553, N598, N632, Q162, Q171, Q194:
vyaJjana, adj., [f], insinuation, [n], manifestation, betrayal, characteristic, attribute, the insignia of a prince, ornament, condiment, sauce, juice, consonant, syllable	câsni, âbe xores, sauce (Persian)	przyprawa, sos, tupet, sauce (Polish) PASTĂ, paste (Romanian)	saltsa, aythadeia, aythadiazo, salse, sauce (Greek) marmelatë, salcë, prevede, paturpësi, sauce [n] (Albanian)	ius, iuris, broth, soup; condimentum-, spice, seasoning, sauce	saws-iau [m], sauce (Welsh) pesto, Genoese sauce; adj. crushed, battered; (Italian) pâte [f], batter, sauce [f], sauce (French)	crushed, sauce?	pesto (pestv) Script Q183 possibly pes tv
x	x	x	x	x	x	unknown word, possibly place name	Pesuntrum (PESVNTRVM) Script N700
abhiyogapattra [n], a petition or writing of a complaint; yAcikA [f], a petition, request; prArthana [n], wish, desire, request, entreaty, petition or suit	dâdxâst [n], darxâst kardan, to petition (Persian)	petycja, petition (Polish)	parakalo, zito, iketevo zitianevo, beg (Greek) kërkesë, peticion, lutje, petition [n]; kërkoj, lutem, to petition (Albanian)	peto-ere -ivi -and itum; to make for, go for, petition, petina-ae [f] a dish	deisebu, to petition; petisiwn [m], petition; erfyniad-au [m], petition, prayer (Welsh) petente [m] petitioner, petizione [f], petition (Italian) pétition [f], petition (French)	to make for, go to, attack; ask for, beg [<OE beggen], request, stand for, sue for, petition	pet, Script TC260 pet na, or PETNA Script Z1227 (Note: the "na" "ne" suffix is given to the names of people; i.e. RASNA, RASNE RASNES - name Etruscans called themselves) petes, Script XK-5
pa.ncha, paJNcha	pañca [pañcan] (Avestan) panj, adj. [n], five (Persian) hing, five	pet (Serbo-Croatian) piec (Polish) piac (Belarus) penkei, penkis (Baltic-Sudovian)	pente (Greek) pesë (Albanian)	quinque	pump (pum) , (Welsh) cóig (Scott) cinque (Italian) cinq (French) pañä, pic, pis	five [<OE fife]	pet, Script TC260, Z1227?

	(Armenian)	penki (Lithuanian)			(Tocharian)		
kezamArjaka [m], comb;	sâne [n], sâne zadan, to comb (Persian)	czesac, grzebien, comb (Polish) PIEPTENE, comb (Romanian)	chtena, chtenizo, comb (Greek) krehër, griba, krehëse [tekst.], huall, lafshë, comb [n] (Albanian)	pecten	crib-au [f.m.], comb, crest, ridge, brow, ledge; dil-iau [m], comb (Welsh) petine [m] (Italian) peigne [m] (French)	comb [<OE comb]?	PETeNA Script Z1227
ashma, ashman.h (m)	asmanaca (Avestan); sang, gowhar, kolux [n] stone, sangsâr kardan, sangcin kardan, to stone; gar, duru_t (Yagnobian)	kamenica, stone, litica, stena rock] (Serbo-Croatian) kamien, pestka, stone (Polish) kamien [m] (Belarus) akmenis, stabas, rock (Balto-Sudovian) PIATRĂ, stone, rock; PETRU, Peter; PIETROS, stony (Romanian)	petra (Greek) gur, guralec, stone, rock (Albanian)	lapis-idis, stone saxam, rock	caregan (caregen, caregos)[f], stone, pebble; carreg (cerrig) [f], stone; maen (meini) [m], stone; maen hir, monolith; caregu, to stone, petrify; llabyddio, to stone (Welsh) carraig or cairge, rock; carragh, rock, pillar, monument (Scott) maen (Breton) pietra [f] (Italian) pierre [f] (French) peruna, rock (Hittite)	stone [<OE stan]	petr, Script Z1854, TC61, TC137 petro (PETRV), Script TC-1, TC120; petros, (PETRVS) ScriptTC38, TC61, TC144, TC190
nArkalpi [m], patron; nArnamana [m], patron; pArSadvANa m], patron; daiDa [m., f.], patron; dvaimatya [m], patron	postibân, negahdâr [n], patron (Persian)	opiekun, protektor, patron (Polish)	prostatis, patron (Greek) mbrojtës, adj. patronage; mecenat, përkrahës i arteve, klient i rregullt, pajtor [n], patron (Albanian)	Patronius-i, name; patronus-i [m], protector; protego egere -texi -tectu, to protect, defend; patron; patronia-ae [f], protectress	noddwr (noddwyr) [m], protector, patron, benefactor (Welsh) patron [m] (Italian) patron [m] (French)	patron; possibly a name, Petronia protectress	Petronia (Petrvnia), Script R565 ("ia" suffix suggests a proper name)
x	x	x	x	pubes-is, f.	giovinezza, gioventu, giovane, adolescenza (Italian) jeunesse, adolescence (French)	youth, young adult	peub (PEF8) Script PB-4
acchAi, acchAgam, to attain, go towards; vinaz, to reach, attain	yâftan, to attain (Persian)	osiagnac, zdobyc, attain (Polish) PE VINE, to arrive (Romanian)	petychaino, katorthono, attain (Greek) arrij, realizoj, to attain (Albanian)	pervenio venire-veni ventum	cwblhau, to fulfill, complete, finish, achieve; cyflawni, to fulfill, perform, commit, achieve, execute; gorffen, to finish, complete, conclude, achieve; cyrraedd, to reach, attain, arrive, amount (Welsh) pervenire, to attain (Italian) parvenir, to attain (French) ta, to come; tija, to come, approach, become (Hittite)	to come through, arrive [<OFr. ariver] at, reach, attain to [<Lat. attingero-tingere tigi -tactum, to touch, reach], achieve [<OFr. achever <vener, a chef, to come]	pevenes (PE8eNeS), Script K20
x	sepas, adj., sepas, pas, ângâh, then; digar, sepas, âyande, adj., sepas, adv., next;	najblizszy, nastepnie, nastepny, obok, sasiedni, tuz przy, next; nastepnie, wiec, wowczas, w takim razie, wtedy, zatem,	o pio kontinos, epomenos, prosechis, next; tote, loipon, then; katopi(n), afterwards (Greek) herën tjetër,	post	wedyn, adv. afterwards, then, after; yna ('na), there, then; ynteu (ynte), adv. then; conj. or, or else,	then, next, afterwards	puia (PFIA) Script Z1780

	afterwards, adv. sepas, pas (Persian)	then; nastepnie, po pewnym czasie, potem, pozniej, afterwards (Polish)	pastaj, pas kësaj, next, adv., atëherë, në atë kohë, pastaj, vec kësaj, adv., then (Albanian)		otherwise (Welsh) poi (Italian) puis (French)		
x	x	x	x	x	x	PH, person's initials?	Ph (Φ) , Script Z508
x	x	x	x	x	x	Pha, Etruscan goddess; fay, a fairy, an elf [<Lat. fata]	Pha, Script AN21, N638, N670, N738, R62, R413 , Script AN20, N638, N670, N738, R56, R413
mihira [m], avi [m], sUra [m], the sun;	xorsid, âftâb, xor, sun [n] (Persian)	niedziela, slonce, sun (Polish)	ilios, the sun (Greek) diell, dritë dielli, sun [n] (Albanian)	Phoebus-i [m], Apollo the sun god; hence, subst. Phoebas-adis [f] a prophetess; adj. Phoebeius and Phoebeus-a-um, of Phoebus; sol-solis [m], the sun	haul (heuliau) [m], the sun; huan [f], the sun (Welsh) sole [m], the sun (Italian) soleil [m], the sun (French)	Phoebus-i [m], Apollo the sun god; hence, subst. Phoebas-adis [f] a priestess, a prophetess; adj. Phoebeius and Phoebeus-a-um, of Phoebus; some early writers identified Phoebus Apollo with the ancient sun god Helios, brother of Eos and Selene; the sun [<OE sunne]	Phabas, Script Q906, Phabeto (Phabetv), Script Q217, Q253, Q263, Q468, Q893, Q899 (Phoebadis?)
x	x	x	x	Phoebe-is [f], the sister of Phoebus, the Moon goddess, Diana	x	Phoebe-is [f], the sister of Phoebus, the Moon goddess, Diana	Phabe, Script N160, N194 (abl. sing) Phabia, Script R31, R121, R131, R150 Phabas, Script Q906 ("as" acc. pl to gen. sing. Phabia)
pariveSTana [n], cover, veil, ligature, bandage; paTTaka [m.f.], plate, tablet, cloth, bandage, document; varti [f], a pad or kind of bandage on a wound, wick, paint, eye-salve	navâre zaxm [n], bandage; daste, boqce, baste [n], bundle (Persian)	bandaz, bandazowac, bandage; tobolek, wiazka, zawiniatko, bundle (Polish) FÂŞIE, band, girdle (Romanian)	epidesmos, epideno, bandage; tainia, zoni, syndeo band; dema, bogos, desmi, desmida, paketo, paketaro, syskeyazo, tyligo, bundle; zoni, perizono, belt (Greek) fashë, bandazh, fashatim, lidhje, bordurë, shirit, bandage [n]; krah, vandak, deng, pako, bundle [n] (Albanian)	fascia-ae [f], a bandage, band, girdle, girth; fascis-is [m], bundle, packet; plur. fasces, bundles of sticks with an axe projecting, carried by lictors before chief magistrates	rhwymo , to bind, tie, lash, bandage; gwregysu, to girdle bwndel-i [m], coflaid [f], armful, bundle; pac -iau [m], bundle; sypio, to pack, heap, bundle, group (Welsh) fascia [f], band, belt, bandage; pl. swaddling bands; faggoto [m], bundle (Italian) paquet, fagot [m], bundle (French)	bandages [<Fr.bandage], band [<OFr. bande], girdle [<OE gyrdel], bundle [<ME bundel]	Phasei, Script Z180, Z347 (Note this may be a person's name. Suffix "ei" is the same as Elenei (Helen's).

daivatas, adv. by fate or chance; daivya [f], divine power, fate, destiny; vidhi [m], disposition, rule, method, act, ceremony, fate destiny	sarnevest [n], fate (Persian)	los, przenznaczenie, fate (Polish) FĂT, FATĂ, son, daughter, foetus (Romanian)	moira, pepromeno, fate (Greek) fat, e ardhme, orë [fig.], risk, vdekje, fate [n] (Albanian)	fatum-i, fate; Phaethon ontis [m] the son of Helios the sun god killed by trying to drive the chariot of his father's chariot	tynghedfen-nau [f], destiny, fate; ffawd (ffodion) [f], fortune, fate, luck (Welsh) fato, sorte [m] fate (Italian) destin, sort [m], fate (French)	an utterance, esp. divine utterance; destiny, fate; Phaethon, son of Helios; risk [<Ital. risko]	Phato (ΦATV), Script N112, N428
diipadiipaH, lamp; shukla	raocah [-] (Avestan) sabok, âheste [n], light; rowsan kardan, âtas zadan, to give light (Persian)	svetionik, lampa, lamp (Serbo-Croatian) jasny, lampa, lekki, lit, ogien, oswietlac, rozpalic, swiatlo, swiecic, zapalic (Polish) sviatlo, light; malanka, lightning (Belarus)	phos, light; faros, lighthouse; lampas, torch (Greek) dritë, fener (Albanian)	pharus-us-i, lighthouse; lumen-inis, light; lux, lucis, [f] light, esp. daylight	golau (goleuadau) [m], light; gwawl [m], light; llewych [m], light, brightness; llucheden [f], lightning (Welsh) luce, giorno, faro, fanale, semaforo, light; leggiero, lieve, to light; phare, lumiére, clarté, lueur [f] light (French) pahwar, fire; lukkai, light, to shine (Hittite)	light [<OE leoht] lighthouse, lamp	pher (ΦER), Script N206, R40, R56, R72, R619; pheri (ΦERI), Script Z516, N483, N624, Q74, Q84, Q202, Q854, G30 pherie (ΦERIE), Script N100 pheris (ΦERIS), Script N53, N483
x	x	x	x	x	x	Perseus, Greek hero	Pherse (ΦERSE), Script DG-1
Sita (rescued from the Otherworld from the dragon Ravana by her husband Rama; see the *Ramayana*	x	x	Persephone, (Greek)	Proserpina	x	Persephone, goddess of the Underworld	Phersipnei (ΦERSIPNEI), Script PH-2, Tomb of Orcos and Tomba del Oro
x	x	x	x	Fescennia-ae	x	a Faliscian town, Fescennia? An Etrurian town famous for verse dialogues	Phesnes (ΦESNES), Q376, Q388 See also Fesni, Script Z929
x	x	x	phos, light (Greek)	x	x	Pho, a goddess – of light?	Pho (ΦV), Script N428, Q209
vidrava [m], running asunder, flight, panic; bhIMti [f], fear, danger; bhIra, adj., inspiring fear, frightening	bim dâstan, to panic (Persian)	paniczny, panika, poploch, szerzyc poploch, panic; bac sie, obawa, strach, fear (Polish)	phobos, fear; god Phobos; panikos, panic (Greek) frikë, rrezik, shqetësim, fear [n] (Albanian)	timor-oris [m], fear: pavor-oris [m]	achor [m], fear, tumult; aeth-au [m], pain, frief, fear, shock; ofn-au [m], fear, dread, terror, misgiving; arynaig [m] fear, dread (Welsh) fobia [f], fear (Italian) crainte, peur [f], fear; panique [f], panic (French	Phobos, god of panic, fear [<OE faer]	Phobia (ΦV8IA), Script R93
mudrikA [f], seal-ring, signet; vahnicaya, kuptu a fireplace, hearth, a firep	xuke âbi, mohr [n], seal; âvestan, to seal (Persian)	foka, futro z fok, pieczatka, pieczec, pieczetowac, plomba, uszczelka, uszczelka, seal (Polish) FOC, fire (Romanian)	sfragida, sfragizo, epikyrono, foki, seal (Greek) fokë, detyrë, vulë, plumb, shenjë, provë, premtim, seal [n] (Albanian)	phoca-ae and phoce [f] focus-i, hearth, house	sel, seliau, selau [f], seal (Welsh) focolare, hearth [m] (Italian) foyer, hearth (French)	fire, hearth? seal, ring?	phoce (ΦVCE), Script Q784 phoki (ΦVCI) S50
							phont, phunt (ΦVNT),

utsa, m. spring, fountain; prabhUti, origin, source; sufficiency, power, might; khA3, source, fountain	avô hvarenanãmca [avô-hvarena] (Avestan) casme, sâdorvân, adj., fountain; sarcasme, nezâd, origin (Persian)	fontanna, fountain (Polish) FÂNTÂNĂ, fountain (Romanian)	brisi, fountain; pigi, source (Greek) shatërvan, fountain; burim, originë, gurrë, source (Albanian)	fontanus-a-um; fons, fontis [m], a spring, fountain, source	ffynhonnel -au [f], fount, source, fountain; ffynnon-au [f], fountain, well spring (Welsh) tobar [m] (Scott) fonte [f] (Italian) fonte [f] (French)	well [<OE waella], fountain [<Lat. fons, fontis], source, origin	Script N254, Q899; phonta, phunta (ΦVNTA), Script R339; phonte, phunte (ΦVNTE), Script N31, R394, R554; Phontia, Phuntia (ΦVNTIA), Script R359
tveSatha [m], violence, fury; manyumI, adj., destroying, fury or in a fury; manyu [m], mood, temper, ardour, zeal, wrath, fury, rage	xesmnâk, âtasi, divâne, adj., furious (Persian)	furia, szal, fury (Polish) FURIE, fury (Romanian)	mania, fury (Greek) egërsi, tërbim, furi, vrull, xhindosje, fury [n] (Albanian)	furia-ae [f]	bar [m], anger, fury, adversity, greed cynddaredd [f], madness, rage, fury; ellylles-au [f] (Welsh) furia [f] (Italian) furie [f] (French)	fury?	phor, phur (ΦVR), Script Z489; phorie, phurie (ΦVRIE), Script N11
x	x	x	x	foveo, fovere, fovi, fotumt to warm, keep warm, caress; particle, fotus	x	warm, warmed	photum (ΦVTVM)
x	x	x	Phthiotis (Greek)	x	x	Phthiotis? Phthia, principal city of Achaea?	Phto (ΦTV), Script R413, R459, R644 Phtab (ΦTA8), Script R554
puNyaM	dahma [-] spênishta [-], most holy, most beneficent (Avestan) parhizkâr, dindâr, adj., pious (Persian)	sveti (Serbo Croatian) pobozny, pious (Polish) sviaty (Belarus) PIETATE, piety (Romanian)	agios (Greek) fetar, fanatik (Albanian)	pius-a-um, piety; pietas-atis [f], dutiful conduct, piety	duwiol [m], godly, pious, devout (Welsh) diadhaidh, naomh, adj. holy, saintly (Scott) pio, pious; pieta [f] compassion; devoto, adj. (Italian) pieux, pious; pitié, [f] pity, mercy (French) arai, to pray (Hittite)	pious, devout, dutiful, godly, piety	pi, Script R61 pia , Script L-1, L-11 piata, Script XG-1 pite, Script Q763, XC-3 piti, Script TC338
namasy, namasyati, to do homage, worship, bless; pI (pi), payate (pIpeti), swell, be exuberant, overflow, fill, bless	barekat dâdan, yastan, bâlestan, to bless (Persian)	blogoslawic, bless (Polish)	evlogo, bless (Greek) bekoj, uroj lumturi, to bless (Albanian)	beo-are, to bless, make happy	bendithio, to bless (Welsh) benedire, consacrare (Italian) bénir (French)	to bless [<OE bletsian], piety [<Lat pietas]	pies, Script Z1292:
zailakUTa, peak of a mountain; zikhara, adj., [m], peak, top, summit; kakabh [f], peak, region, quarter	nok, setiq, adj., peak; sar zadan, to peak; kolang [n], pick; cidan, kandan, pâk kardan, to pick (Persian)		syllego, dialego, pick; koryfi, peak (Greek) kazmë, pickax [n] (Albanian)	dolabra, pickax	caib (ceibiau) [f], pickaxe, mattock; ceibio, to pick with a pickaxe, dig (Welsh) piccone [m] (Italian) pic [m] (French)	pickax, peak	pikun (PIKVN) Script Z1386
x	x	x	x	paelex [peliex] -icis	x	mistress, concubine	pileka, Script AC-11
				pilus-i, m. a single hair, a trifle; pilus-i, m. a division of the triarii in the Roman army	pelo, m. hair; fur, hairbreadth; peloso, adj. hairy (It.); pelage, m. pelt, coat; wool, fur; skinning, pealing (French)		pilus (PILVS) Script TC-71
							pina, Script

baaNaH [m], shara	ashtem (Avestan) Tir, tir, peykân [n], arrow (Persian)	strela (Serbo Croatian) strzala, strzalka, (Polish) strala [f.] (Belarus) strele (Baltic Sudovian)	belos (Greek) shigjetë (Albanian)	pinna-ae [f]. feather, a feathered arrow, wing, battlement	saeth-au [f], arrow, dart (Welsh) saighead [f] (Scott) bir (Breton) freccia [f] (Italian) flèche [f] (French)	arrow, dart	N357, N363, N738; pinab (PINA8), Script N638, N670; pinas, Script Z95, Z1397; pine, Script Z122; pines, Script Z92; pini, Script TC71; pinie, Script N294
aGgarAga [m], paint, ointment, perfume (applied to the body); varti [f], a pad or bandage on a wound, wick, paint, ointment; varNay, -yati (-t), to paint, colour, dye, picture, tell, relate; likh, likhati (-te), scratch, furrow, slit, draw a line, sketch, paint	rang [n], paint; rang zadan, kasidan, to paint (Persian)	farba, malowac, szminka, paint (Polish) PICTA, he/se painted (Romanian)	mpogia, chroma, chromatizo, zografizo, paint (Greek) lyej, bojatis, pikturoj, to paint (Albanian)	pingo, pingere, pinxi, pictum	lliwio, to color, paint, dye; coluro, to color, paint, conceal; peintio, to paint; arlliwio, to color, tint, paint; arlunio, to draw, paint, portray (Welsh) dipingere, to paint (Italian) peindre, to paint (French)	paint, to draw, embroider, stain, adorn	pinca, Script J35 pincim, Script Z1080 ("im" suffix suggests noun, acc. sing.)
x	x	x	Phthia, chief city of Achaea	x	x	name, Phthia, Piphas?	piphas (PIΦAS), Script N63
chitaa, funeral pyre; paavakaH (fire) vanhiH, vahni	âtar [-], fire (Avestan) älou, flame (Persian) ar, fire; alav, flame (Kurdish) or, fire (Pushtu)	vatra, po"zar (Serbo Croatian) stos, pyre; grzejnik, ogien, ognia! piecyk, plonac, pozar, strzelac, strzelanie, wylac z pracy, zapalic, fire, (Polish) panu, fire (Baltic-Sudovian) PIR, couch grass (Romanian)	fotia, pyrkagia, pyrobolo (Greek) zjarr, fuge, ethe (Albanian)	pyra-ae	coelcerth-i [f], bonfire, blaze, beacon, pyre cynnau angladdol, pyre (Welsh) aingeal, fire; las, va. kindle, set fire to, light, get into a passion; lasair, [f] flame, flash of fire; teine [m], fire (Scott) tan (Breton) pira [f] pyre, funeral pile (Italian) feu, incendie [m]; flamme, ardeur [f] fire (French) por, puwar, fire (Tocharian) pahwar, fire (Hittite)	pyre	pir, Script N123, N381, Q107, Q335, L71 pire, Script Z781, R34 piri, Script Q406, Q908
x	x	x	x	x	x	Pisa, town	Pisi, Script R21, R78
dAvane	baxsheñti [baxsh] para-baraiti [para-bar], to carry, to give, to bear (Avestan) dâdan, baxsidan, to give; parhizgâri, dindâri [n],	dawac, gave, podawac, give (Polish) davac, v. imp., dac, v. perf, give; padavac, v. imp., padac, v. perf., to give, serve (Belarus) datune, padatun (Baltic-	dino (Greek) jap, dorëzoj (Albanian)	dare, donare, to give, pietas-atis [f] dutiful conduct, devotion, piety	dodi, to put, place, lay, give; rhoi, (rhoddi), to give, bestow, yield, confer, grant, put, ascribe (Welsh) toir, thoir, va. irr. bring, take, give (Scott) pieta [f] pity, mercy, piety; dare, to give (Italian) pitié [f] compassion; piété [f] piety; donner, to give	to give [<OE giefan] piety	pite, Script Q763; piti, Script TC338

	piety (Persian)	Sudovian)				(French) bi, da, (Lydian) da, pai, pija, peja (Hittite) da, pije, pibije (Lycian)		
x	x	x	gajde, bagpipe (Albanian)	piabilis-e, able to be atoned for	piva [f] bagpipe (Italian) cornemuse [f] bagpipe (French)		unknown word, possibly piabilis-e	piviato (PI8IATV) Script N149

Notes:

(1) The word, NAS, may refer to a corpse, the deceased, rather than birth. In Avestan (*Avesta*, *Vendidad*, Fargard 3) we have the word, Nasu, which can mean "the corpse-demon" or the corpse (nasai). The Etruscans would have had some ritual concerning the deceased, that the corpse or ashes can defile and that there was a corpse demon (probably Charon, Tuchulcha or both). It is a custom of the Jews, as listed in the Bible, that the corpse was defiled and must be buried outside the city the next day (before sundown). A rite – observed from the Koran – maintains a similar tradition among Moslems. Even today one can obtain some significance with regard to the ritual evidenced in the Moslem graveyard placed directly before the Golden Gate to the Temple Mount in Jerusalem. The gate was sealed by Sulliman II during the Crusades and a Moslem cemetery placed in front of it. People are prevented by the Moslem keepers of the Temple Mount from approaching that sealed gate. In Jerusalem in 1985 I asked a Moslem, "Why is it sealed and why are the graves in front of it?" I was told that the gate is sealed to prevent the Jewish Messiah from entering the mount; the graves are there since it is also believed by the Moslem clerics that no Jewish Messiah would walk through a Moslem graveyard. I, myself, found that one could walk up to the wrought iron grating in front of the Golden Gate, and I asked the dead to move aside so that a path through the gate could be opened, but no one heard me. David was right, that the corpse, turned to dust, cannot praise God (Psalm 30.9), and no doubt that even when the Messiah goes through the gate the dead won't hear him. I commented on this problem of the Golden Gate in my works Maravot_Homepage_2.html and Acceptable_Day_of_the_Lord.html.

3.14. Let no man alone by himself (19) carry a corpse (20). If a man alone by himself carry a corpse, the Nasu (21) rushes upon him, to defile him, from the nose of the dead, from the eye, from the tongue, from the jaws, from the sexual organs, from the hinder parts. This Druj Nasu falls upon him, [stains him] even to the end of the nails, and he is unclean, thenceforth, for ever and ever.

Translator's notes: (http://www.avesta.org/vendidad/vd3sbe.htm)
19. No ceremony in general can be performed by one man alone. Two Mobeds are wanted to perform the Vendidad service, two priests for the Barashnum, two persons for the Sag-did (Anquetil, II, 584 n.) It is never good that the faithful should be alone, as the fiend is always lurking about, ready to take advantage of any moment of inattention. If the faithful be alone, there is no one to make up for any negligence and to prevent mischief arising from it. Never is the danger greater than in the present case, when the fiend is close at hand, and in direct contact with the faithful.
20. A corpse from which the Nasu has not been expelled by the Sag-did ceremony (described Vd8.14-22).
21. The word Nasu has two meanings: it means either the corpse (nasai), or the corpse-demon (the Druj Nasu, that is to say the demon who takes possession of the dead body and makes his presence felt by the decomposition of the body and infection).

The burial ceremony of the Etruscans may have been similar to that of the *Avesta*. In the beginning of the *Vendidad* the holiest places on earth are described, in which case the holiest is where the priest makes his sacrements. In comparing the below scene to that which we see in Etruscan murals, we have a wand, the offering of the contents of a bowl, and the augur. Associated with this activity is the sharing of the bowl between those celebrated in the banquet of the tomb and an egg. See Etruscan_Murals.html.

1.0 O Maker of the material world, thou Holy one! Which is the first place where the Earth (1) feels most happy? Ahura Mazda answered: 'It is the place whereon one of the faithful steps forward, O Spitama Zarathushtra! with the log in his hand (2), the Baresma (3) in his hand, the milk (4) in his hand, the mortar (5) in his hand, lifting up his voice in good accord with religion, and beseeching Mithra (6), the lord of the rolling country-side, and Rama Hvastra (7).'

Translator's notes: (http://www.avesta.org/vendidad/vd3sbe.htm)
1. 'The Genius of the Earth' (Comm.)
2. The wood for the fire altar.
3. The Baresma (now called barsom) is a bundle of sacred twigs which the priest holds in his hand while reciting the prayers. (See Vd19.18 seq. and notes.)
4. The so-called jîv or jîvâm, one of the elements of the Haoma sacrifice.
5. The Havana [hawan] or mortar used in crushing the Haoma or Hom.
6. Mithra, the Persian Apollo, sometimes like him identified with the Sun, is invoked here as making the earth fertile. 'Why do not you worship the Sun? King Yazdgard asked the Christians. Is he not the god who lights up with his rays all the world, and through whose warmth the food of men and cattle grows ripe?' (Elisaeus.)
7. The god that gives food its savour: he is an acolyte to Mithra.

(2) The descent or abduction into hell or Underworld is a common theme covered in the story of Persephone, and in modified terms by the Queen of Heaven in Egypt, Isis, or the goddess of Canaan, Anat. See Hittite_Treaties1.html for texts on these relationships.
(3) NAKIM, NAKUS, NAKUA -This word represents an interesting declension of "born" where the "im" suffix suggests Latin "em" accusative, singular; "us" suffix would be nominative singular, and the "a" suffix would be accusative pl. neuter, making this group Latin 3rd Declension.
(4) Thanks to Constantin Cucu for his contributions on the Romanian language.

ERRATA:

**(1) Jan. 29, 2005 – NATV changed to NATVR based on higher resolution image from
http://vcg.isti.cnr.it/projects/miscellanea/cortona/cortona_images/**

(1) Jan. 29, 2005 – IRI: LVS changed to PILVS based on http://vcg.isti.cnr.it image

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