

Indo-European Table with Slavic, Baltic, Greek, Latin, Tocharian, Anatolian, Gaelic, Latin, Italian, French & Etruscan
10.13.2011 Etruscan etymological relationships to other Indo-European languages; Proto-Indo-European (PIE):



ETRUSCAN PHRASES

Etruscan Phrases Indo-European Table 1, Part 8

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(from a work published in 1981)

Table 1 Index

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Table 1, Section 1C.1: Indo-European words as they relate to Etruscan. Notes: *Armenian W = West Armenian; E = East Armenian.

Sanskrit	Avestan & Armenian*	Slavic & Baltic	Greek & Albanian	Latin	other	English	Etruscan
graahaan.h, things; <i>tya</i> , def. pron. that person or thing	<i>ciz</i> [n], thing (Persian)	<i>predmet</i> , stvar mariti, nevolja, uzrok (Serbo Croatian) <i>odzież, przedmiot</i> , <i>rzecz</i> , <i>rzeczy</i> , sprawy, ubranie, thing (Polish) <i>rec</i> [f] (Belarus) <i>RÂIE</i> , itch, or skin disease (Romanian)	ypothesi, matter; <i>pragma</i> , thing (Greek) <i>gjë, fakt</i> , send, kushj, punë (Albanian)	<i>res, rei</i>	peth-au [m],thing, item; <i>mater</i> -ion [m],matter (Welsh) ni, pl. nithean, thing, circumstance, affair (Scott) <i>tra</i> ,-ou (Breton) <i>coso</i> [m] (Italian) <i>chose</i> [f] (French) wramm (Tocharian)	<i>thing</i> [<OE <i>thing</i>], <i>object</i> [< <i>obicio</i> <i>-icere -ieci</i> , <i>iectum</i> , to oppose], <i>matter</i> [<Lat. <i>materia-ae</i> and <i>materies-ei</i> [f]] See also <i>res, rei</i> ; RIE and RII: Possibly Rhea, old name of Cybele? (L. Rhea-ae); See also Raia	<i>ri</i> , Script Z60, Z97, Z141, Z378, Z1615, Z1787, Au28, Au74, Au102, AN20, N462, R37, L44, MS13, K154, K156 <i>rie</i> (RIE), Script K42, Au74, Z62? <i>rii</i> , Script K53, K79
x	x	x	x	<i>regalis, regius-a-um</i> , of a king, royal, regal, splendid	<i>reale</i> (Italian) royal, adj. royal, r�el, adj. real (French)	<i>real</i> [<Lat. <i>realis</i>], royal	<i>rial</i> , Script AM- 9, AR-4 <i>rials</i> , Script BS- 19
sudhana, adj., very rich; <i>tilvila</i> , adj., fertile, rich; <i>purUvasu</i> , adj., rich in goods.	<i>tav�ngar</i> , <i>porm�ye</i> <i>ger�nbah�</i> , rich, adj. (Persian)	<i>bogaty, g�leboki</i> , <i>pozywny, zyzny</i> , rich (Polish)	<i>plousios</i> , rich; <i>ploutos</i> , periousia, wealth (Greek) <i>t� pasurit</i> , <i>pasanik</i> , rich [n] (Albanian)	<i>dives-vetis</i> , rich, wealthy; <i>rica-ae</i> [f], a veil	<i>abl</i> , adj. rich, well off, sufficient; <i>aelaw</i> [m], wealth (Welsh) <i>ricco</i> , adj. rich (Italian) <i>riche</i> , adj. rich (French) <i>hap</i> , wealthy, to make a bargain (Hittite)	<i>rich</i> , wealthy [<OE <i>rice</i> , rich]	<i>ric</i> , Script Z100, Z308, Z378, Z842, Z1352, Z1825, Z1787, Au28, Au74, Au102, AN20, N462, R31, L20, L44 <i>rica</i> , Script TC190 –see <i>rica</i> below
<i>znath</i> (<i>znathiti</i>), pierce, perforate, push back, repel, strike down	x	<i>odpychac</i> , repel (Polish)	<i>zmbraqs</i> , <i>prap�soj</i> , <i>zbyth</i> , to repel (Albanian)	<i>reicio-icere-ieci-iectum</i>	<i>gwrthladd</i> , to resist, repel, combat (Welsh) <i>respingere</i> , <i>ripugnare</i> , to repel, reject (Italian) <i>repousser</i> , <i>rejeter</i> , to	to throw back, throw behind, drive off, <i>reject</i>	<i>rica</i> , Script TC190

					repel, reject (French)		
rAj, rAjati, -te, rASTi; to reign, rule, direct, be master of, shine, glitter, be illustrious or eminent	saxt, seft, rigid, adj sarrâst, râst, direct, adj., (Persian)	panowac, panowanie, prawidlo, przepis, przymiar, regula , regulamin , rzady, rzadzic, zasada, rule lider, prowadnica, prowadzacy, przewodnik, leader (Polish) RIGÁ, rex, REGE, rex	archigos, leader (Greek) drejtues, kryetar , dirigent , udhëheqës, udhëzues, kryeartikull, kalë prijës, rol kryesor, qen prijës, leader [n] (Albanian)	rigo-are , to lead; rego , regere , rex , rectum , to rule	lywio, to rule, govern, direct, steer; rheoli , to rule, govern, control, manage (Welsh) rigare , to rule, dirigere , to direct (Italian) rigide [f], rigid, firm, strict, severe; diriger , to direct (French) tapariala, to rule (Hittite)	rigid, to lead [<OE lead]; to rule ?	rik Script AF-1 rike , Script Q460, Q726, Q837 rikes , Script Q671, Q737, Q745, Q754
ambu, Apas , dhArya, vAr [n], water; uda , adj. water; udavAha , bringing water	âb [n], water (Persian)	ociekac, podlewac, poic, polewac, woda , water nawadniac, przepłukiwac, irrigate (Polish) IRIG , I water, IRIGA , to water (Romanian)	nero, potizo, water (Greek) ujit, i jap të pijë, ujis, vadit, vadis, holloj, me ujë, pi ujë, lotoj, to water; ujë, water [n] (Albanian)	rigo-are , to water	dyfrio, to water, irrigate (Welsh) irrigare (Italian) arroser, abreuver (French) watar (Gen. sing.), wetenas , water; warsa , dew (Hittite)	to water [<OE waeter]	riges (RibES), Script Q854; rigo (RibV), Script R65; ricu (RICF), Script MS24
tand, tanda, to relax, give way; zithilay, -yati, to loosen, relax; iyasy, -syate, to shrink, relax, dwindle	sost kardan, ârâm sodan, to relax (Persian)	odpoczac, odprezyc, oslabic , zmnieszyc , napiecie , relax (Polish)	anapavomai, chalarono, iremo, relax; apalasso, apolyo, eleytherono, apallagi, apolysi, release (Greek) liroj, lehtësoj, zbutem, dobësohem, zvogëloj, clodhem, to relax (Albanian)	rilassare	llacio , to slacken, loosen, relax (Welsh) rilassare (Italian) relâcher (French) lilai , to release (Hittite)	relax [<Lat. relaxo are], slacken, weaken, release	RILiS , Script K54
vic, vinakti, to separate, esp. grain from the chaff; try, examine; tul, tolayati, to lift up, weigh, examine, compare; ci {cike3ti}, {cinoti}, {cinute} ({cayate}), to observe, perceive, examine, try	âzmâyes, bâzjuyi, âzmun, examination [n] (Persian)	badac, egzaminowac , examine (Polish)	exetazo , examine; controlloj , ekzaminoj , këqyr, marr në provim , bëj provim , pyes dëshmitari, to examine (Albanian)	rimore-ari , to cleavento, probe, pry; examino-are , to weigh, consider	profi , to prove, demonstrate, taste, try, examine probe; holi, to examine, inquire, ask, query, question (Welsh) examinare (Italian) examiner (French)	to pry [<ME prien] into, examine	rimat , Script TC331
rAj, rAjati, -te, rASTi; to reign, rule, direct, be master of, shine, glitter, be illustrious or	sâh, pâdsâh, king; pâdsâhi, kesvar, kingdom;	krol, king; drolestwo, kingdom	basileio, kingdom (Greek) regjencë [n] regency regjent [n] [polit.] regent [n];	regnum-i, royal power; rego , regere , rex , rectum , to guide, direct, rule, govern; regius-	brenin (brenhinoedd) [m], king, monarch; rhi [m], king, lord; brenhiniaeth [f], kingdom; tevrnas -oedd [f], kingdom, realm (Welsh) re , regno , m. king; regina , f. queen;	queen [<OE cwen], king [<OE cwinig], kingdom, to rule; tyrant	rin , Script Z1203, rina , Script Z530, TC201, K-10, K31, K47, K70, K92, K101, K108, K147, K163, K181, S22, DA-9 rine , Script N21, N53, N553, N624, Q488

<p>eminent; virAji [f], queen, deva [f], divine, heavenly; queen, princess; rAjan [m], king, ruler</p>	<p>sahbānu, sahrhānu, queen (Persian)</p>	<p>(Polish) REGN, rein, REGINA, queen (Romanian)</p>	<p>mbretëreshë, damë, matkë, parëzë, queen [n]; mbret, car, king [n] (Albanian)</p>	<p>a-um, of a king, royal, regal, splendid, magnificent; regina -ac, f. queen; Rhenus-i [m], the Rhine river</p>	<p>regno, kingdom reggere, to reign (Italian) reine, f. queen; régne, m. reign; régner, to reign, rule, hold, sway, prevail; régir, to rule, govern, administer (French) nasusara, a queen; taparijala, to rule (Hittite)</p>	<p>[<Gk. <u>turannos</u>, ruler]; note: S-22 is used as verb, "he reigns"</p>	<p>rines, Script Z1378 rino (RINV), N160, N260, N254, N417 rinor (RINVR), Script Z432 ryna Script J-1 rinu (RINF), Script Z960, K67 rinos (RINVS), Z1571, the Rhine river?</p>
<p>sarit [f], stream, river; nAvya, adj., navigable, [n.f.], river</p>	<p>rud, juy, stream, [n]; rud, rudxâne, river (Persian)</p>	<p>rzeka, river; brzeg, podpier ac, podpora, shore (Polish) RĀU, river</p>	<p>revma, potami, kymatizo, stream; paralia, akti, shore (Greek) lumë, river; breg, candër, tokë, mbështetëse, pajandër, shore [n] (Albanian)</p>	<p>rivus-i</p>	<p>afon-ydd [f], river; glan-nau (glennydd) [f], bank, shore, brink, coast; traeth -au [m], strand, shore, beach (Welsh) rio [m] (Italian) rivière [f] (French) hapa, river (Hittite)</p>	<p>river [<Lat. <u>ripa</u>, bank], <u>stream</u> [<OE <u>stream</u>] <u>shore</u> [<ME, <u>shore</u>], <u>bank</u> [<of Scand. orig.]</p>	<p>rio, riu (RIV), Scripts Z317, Z386, Z439, Z508, Z1553, Z1571, TC307 rios (RIVS) Script PM-6 ryo, ruo (RYV), Script M8</p>
<p>udakānta, bank, shore, tĪra [n], shore, bank, brim (of a vessel); taTa [m.f.], slope, declivity, shore, bank; kUla [n], slope, hill, shore, bank; rodha [m], obstruction, restraint, blockade, dam, bank, siege, shore</p>	<p>daryākenār, karāne, bār, shore [n] (Persian)</p>	<p>rzeka, river; brzeg, podpier ac, podpora, shore (Polish) RĀPĀ, shore, ravine</p>	<p>revma, potami, kymatizo, stream; paralia, akti, shore (Greek) breg, candër, tokë, mbështetëse, pajandër, shore [n] (Albanian)</p>	<p>aripa-ae [f] shore, bank</p>	<p>afon-ydd [f], river; glan-nau (glennydd) [f], bank, shore, brink, coast; traeth -au [m], strand, shore, beach; achlesu, to succor, shelter, protect; manure (Welsh) ripa [f], shore, bank; ripare, to protect, shelter, repair (Italian) abri [m], shelter; abriter, to shelter, cover; côte, shore; (French) pahsi, pahhas, to protect, to graze (Hittite)</p>	<p>shore, bank; to shelter</p>	<p>rip, Script AE-8</p>
<p>Rtly, -yate, to struggle, quarrel; kalahAy, -yate, to quarrel, contend; vighra [m], separation, division, isolation, discord, contest, quarrel, war with</p>	<p>setize, gele, quarrel [n]; setize kardan, to quarrel (Persian)</p>	<p>kłocic sie, kłotnia, sprzeczka (Polish)</p>	<p>filoniko, filonikia, kavgas, quarrel kavgas, filoneikia, filoneiko, brawl (Greek) grindem, grihem, hahem, zihem, bėj sherr, prishem, diskutoi, to quarrel (Albanian)</p>	<p>rixor-ari</p>	<p>cweryla (cweryl), quarrel; cynhennu, to contend, quarrel; ffraeo, to quarrel, bicker, brawl, nag; ymgecru, to quarrel, wrangle, bicker (Welsh) litigare (Italian) crier, brailer; discuter, to dispute (French) mugai, to complain,</p>	<p>to quarrel [<Lat. <u>querela</u>, complaint], <u>brawl</u> [<ME <u>brail</u>]</p>	<p>riseras, Script M50</p>

					oppose (Hittite)		
<p>āhuti, any solemn rite accompanied by oblations; gRhya, adj. belonging to a house, [m], the house-fire, domestic rite or rule; dhAman [n], seat, home, residence, law, sacrifice, custom, rite; karman, action, deed, sacrifice, rite</p>	<p>āyin, rite [n] (Persian)</p>	<p>ceremonia, uroczystosc, ceremony (Polish) RIT, rite (Romanian)</p>	<p>teletourgiko, teletourgikos, ritual; teleti, ceremony (Greek) ceremoni, rite [n] (Albanian)</p>	<p>ritus-us, usage, ceremony, rite; caerimonia-ae [f], holiness, sanctity, holy awe, reverence, religious usage, sacred ceremony</p>	<p>defod-au [f] (Welsh) rito, [m] rite (Italian) rite [m] rite (French)</p>	<p>in due form, with proper ceremonies, rite, devotion [<i><Lat. devoveo - vovere vovi - votum, to consecrate, devote</i>]</p>	<p>rite, Script Z748 rito, ritu RITV), Script Q351</p>
<p>sarit [f], stream, river; nAvya, adj., navigable, [n.f.], river</p>	<p>rud, rudxâne, river [n] (Persian)</p>	<p>rzeka, river (Polish)</p>	<p>potamos, river (Greek) lumë, river; breg, candër, tokë, mbështetëse, pajandër, shore [n] (Albanian)</p>	<p>rivus-i</p>	<p>afon-ydd [f], river (Welsh) riva [f] (Italian) rive [f] (French) hapa, river (Hittite)</p>	<p>river, shore, bank</p>	<p>riva (RIFA), Script Z1310 rifin (RIFYN) Script XC-1 see rio</p>
<p>knUy, to wet, moisten; ghR, jigharti, to sprinkle, moisten; klid, klidyati, to be or become wet, wet, moisten, soil; pruS, pruSNoti, pruSNute, to wet, moisten, sprinkle anything on oneself, sprinkle about</p>	<p>tar kardan, namdâr kardan, to moisten (Persian)</p>	<p>zwilzyc, moisten (Polish) ROUĂ, dew (Romanian)</p>	<p>ygraino, moisten (Greek) lag, njom, lagem, njomet, to moisten (Albanian)</p>	<p>roro-are, to drop dew, drip, be moist; ros, roris [m] dew, moisture</p>	<p>gwlvchu, to wet, moisten, bedew, drench, dip; lleitho, to damp, moisten; mwydo, to moisten, soak, steep, irrigate, macerate (Welsh) inimidire irrorare, to drop dew, moisture; ruiada [f] dew (Italian) humecter, humidifier; rosée [f] dew (French) watar (Gen. sing.), wetenas, water; warsa, dew (Hittite)</p>	<p>to drop dew [<i><OE daew, dew</i>], moisten [<i><Lat. mucidus, moldy</i>]; humidify [<i><Lat. humere, to be moist</i>]</p>	<p>ro, ru (RV), Script Z1628, N268, N339, N357, N363, N738, BS-4, PO-14? ror, rur (RVR) Script Z432; roras, ruras (RVRAS) Script K31, K109 See <i>ror</i> below</p>
<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>x</p>	<p>rubor-oris, m., hardwood, oak</p>	<p>quercia, f. oak (Italian) rouvre, m. oak (French)</p>	<p>hardwood, oak?</p>	<p>robaras (RV8ARAS), Script PL-15 (an area of the Piacenza Liver) robriis, (RV8RIS) Script AV-2</p>
<p>parvati, zilA, [f], rock, stone; azan, [m], stone, rock, sky; mahAzaila [m], great rock or mountain; giripati [m], chief of the mountains, high mountain or rock; dRSad [f], rock, large stone, esp. the nether mill-stone raGg, raGgati, to move hither and thither, rock</p>	<p>sang, xâre, rock [n], jonbândan, takân dâdan, to rock / stone (Persian)</p>	<p>kołysac sie, skała, urwisko, rock (Polish) RUGA, to prey (Romanian)</p>	<p>brachos, petra, kouno, kouniemaï, rock; botsalo, chaliki, ogkolithos, boulder (Greek) gur, kore e tokës, shkëmb, formacion, shkëmbor, gur i cmuar, diamant, giel sheqeri, rock [n]; gur, popël, boulder [n]; gur, guralec, guri i cmuar, bërthamë, stone [n]</p>	<p>rugus-i [m] funeral pile; scupulosus, rocky</p>	<p>clegr-au [m], rock, crag, cairn, stony place; clog-au [f], rock, precipice; craig (creigiau) [f], rock, crag; tarren (tarenni - ydd) [f], knoll, rock (Welsh) rocca [f] rock; roccia, [f] rock, fortress, distaff; roccioso, rocky (Italian) roc [m] rock; roche [f] rock, boulder,</p>	<p>rock [<i><ONFr.roque</i>], boulder [<i><ME bulder</i>], stone [<i><OE stan</i>], cairn [<i><ME carne, of Celtic orig., mound of stones erected as a landmark or memorial</i>], crag [<i><ME crag</i>]</p>	<p>rok (RVK), Script TC170, TC298 roca (RVCA) Script Z1314 roce (RVCE) Script J10-1 roco (RVCV) Script Z1227, Z1146 rocio (RV CIV) Script TC90: See Petra</p>

			(Albanian)		stone, stoney mass; rocheux , rocky (French) peruna, rock (Hittite)		
x	x	x	x	rudis-e , rough, raw, uncultivated, unrefined, unskilled, awkward	x	Rudus, name (probably rodos)	rodos, rodos (RVDVS) Script AG-1; see roros
x	x	x	x	rex , regis [m], ruler	re [m], king (Italian) roi [m], king (French)	king, regent, realm [\leftarrow Lat regimen]	roi (RVI) Script Z606, Z1161, Z1310, Z1334, Z1386, Z1578, Z1780, TC28, TC179, AT-10, L31, AM-3; MS-1, AF19, AM-3, FR-2, L17, RA-4, PQ-10 roial (RVIAL) Script AT-10? rois (RVIS), Script Z1623, BT-10 roim (RVIM), Script Z1243
x	x	Rzymiski , Roman (Polish) ROMA , Rome (Romanian)	romak [n], Roman (Albanian)	Roma-ae , [f] Rome; Rumina-ae , [f] a Roman goddess	Rhufain, Rome (Welsh) Romano , adj. Roman (Italian); Romain , adj. Roman (French)	Rome	Rom (RVM), Script Z1216, Z1310, Z1770, F-14, S40 Roma , Script Z1641; Romhe (RVMHE) or RVM HE, F15 Romi , Script Z1372, Z1533, K173 Romna (RVMNA), Script F11; Romia , Script Au13
AvAra, rakSNa [m], guard, protection; pAyu [m], guard, protector; rakS, rakSati, -te, to protect, guard, keep, save from; vartula, adj. round [n], a circle; parijri, adj., running or spreading round; maNDall, to make or become round; vITA [f], a small round pebble	negabhâni, pâsdâri, [n], guard; pâs dâstan, to guard; gerd , adj. [n], round (Persian)	chronic, gwardia , konductor , oşlona, straz, straznik, strzek, warta, zabezpieczenie, guard; brac zakret, dookola, kolo, nabor, okraglak, okragly, runda , wokolo, round (Polish)	roloi , bardia, flourisi, froua, frouros, epitiro, prosecho, epagrypno, watch; frouro, fylasso, froua, fylakas, guard (Greek) cikël, rreth, fetë, xhiro , qark , shëtitje, round [n] bëj rojë, ruaj, mbroj, kontrolloj , fenoj, marr masa , to guard (Albanian)	rotundare , to make round; runa-ae [f], a dart	arail , to guard, care for, foster, cultivate; cadw, to keep, preserve, save, guard, hold, detain, observe; gwarchod , to watch, guard, mind, ward; gwylio (gwylied), to watch, guard, mind, beware, espy; cwmpasu , to round, wind, surround (Welsh) ronda , [f] rounds, watch (Italian) rond [f], adj. round, circular, rounds (French) pahsi , pahhas , to protect, to graze (Hittite)	to guard [\leftarrow OFr. guarder], ward [\leftarrow OE weard], a [guarding] watch, make the rounds, make round ? gird [\leftarrow OE gyrdan , to encircle with a belt or hand]; compass [\leftarrow OFr. compasser]	ron , run (RVN), Script Z123, Z224, Z530, Z1600 rona , runa (RVNA), Script Z1615, Z1623 rone , rune (RVNE) Script Z1600 rons , runs (RVNeS), Script Z568, Z1430 ronem , runem (RVNEM) Script Z1438, Z1654 roni , rumi (RVNI) Script Z727, Z769 ronis , ronis (RVNIS) Script BT-18 rono , runo (RVNV), Script R314 ront , runt (RVNT) Script Q453 ronto , runtv (RVNTV) Script Q683,

x	x	x	x	x	x	Ronai, woman's name?	Ronai (RVNAI), Script BS-6 see Apronia
x	x	x	x	erunt , they will be	saranno (Italian) seront (French)	they will be	ront, runt (rvnt) Script Q453, J48
raktaka, adj., red, bloody; atilohita [f], very red; pratAmra, adj. deep red; lohitAy, -yati, to become or be red	sorx, germex, adj., [n], red (Persian)	czerwien, czerwony, kolor czerwony, krwawy, rudy , red (Polish) ROZ , pink (Romanian)	kokkinos , red (Greek) i kuq, i kuqërremë , i skuqur, red, adj. (Albanian)	rufus-a-um , red, rudy; rosa-ae [f] a rose; roseus-a-um , rose colored, rosy	coch-ion , adj.; rhudd-ion , red; pinç [m] pink (Welsh) rosa [f] pink, rosso [m] red (Italian) rose [f] rose, pink; rouge , adj. red (French)	red [<OE read], ruddy [<OE ruding]; pink [<OE pinçen]	roph, ruph (RVΦ), Q543 rose, ruse (RVSE) Script Z865
x	x	x	x	x	x	Rositia, probably a person's name based upon the "ia" suffix	Rositia (RVSITA), Script PO-11
tiliGga, nepAla, bAlhi [m], of a country; uzInara [m], of a people or a country; videza [m], a foregin country, abroad; paradeza [m], foreign or hostile country.	kesvar, milhan, rustâ , country [n] (Persian)	rolny, wiejski, wsiowy, rural (Polish)	katanalono, consume; agrotikos rural (Greek) fshat [n], countryside fshatar, bujqësor, rural, adj. (Albanian)	rodo, rodere, rosi, rosum, to gnaw, nibble at, corrode, consume, disparage; roro-are, to drop dew, be moist; ruro-are , to live in the country	gwledig, adj., rural, countrified, country, agrarian (Welsh) rurale , adj. rural (Italian) rural , adj. rural (French)	rural ?	ror (RVR), Script, Z432 roras (RVRAS), Script K31, K109; roros, rurus (RVRVS) Script AG-1
tiliGga, nepAla, bAlhi [m], of a country; uzInara [m], of a people or a country; videza [m], a foregin country, abroad; paradeza [m], foreign or hostile country.	kesvar, milhan, rustâ , country [n] (Persian)	kraj, wies, country (Polish)	chora, patrida , ypaithro, country; agrotikos , rural (Greek) fshat [n], countryside fshatar, bujqësor, rural, adj. (Albanian)	rus, ruris , the country, farm, estate; rudise-e , rough, raw, uncultivated, unskilled rusticus-a-um , country, rural	gwledig, adj., rural, countrified, country, agrarian (Welsh) rurale , adj. rural, farm; rustico [m] farmhouse; adj. rustic (Italian) rural , adj. rural; rustique , rustic (French)	country [<LLat. contrata]	ros, rus (RVS) Script, Z542, AT-2; rusa (RFSA) Script TC108; probably resa RUSTA (RVSTA), Script F-6
rathanemi , f. the rim of a chariot-wheel; rathacakra , chariot wheel	carx, carxe gerd , wheel (Persian) dewr, wheel, circle (Kurdish)	kierownica, kolo , wheel (Polish) kelan , wheel (Baltic-Sudovian) ROATA , the wheel, ROTA , ROTI , to rotate (Romanian)	trochos, peristrefo, gyrizo , wheel (Greek) rrotë , wheel [n] (Albanian)	rota-ae [f]	olwyn-ion [f], wheel, cycle; rhod-au [f], wheel, orbit, ecliptic; troell-au [f], wheel, spinning-wheel, pulley; cerbyd-au [m], chariot, coach, car (Welsh) roth (Scott) ruota [f] (Italian) roue [f] (French)	a wheel [<OE hweol], chariot [<Lat. carrus-i [m], a four-wheeled vehicle, wagon [<MDu. wagen]	rot, rut (RVT), Script Z138; rota (RVTA), Script Z1168, Au22; rotas (RVTAS), Script K124 rotas (RVTaS), Script BT-11 rote (RVTE), Script Z89; roteu (RvTEF) Script M24;
naSTi [f], loss, ruin; dhvR, dhvarati, to bend, cause to fall, ruin; bhraMz, bhrazate, bhrazate, to fall, drop, bounce			katastrofi , ereipio, katastrefo , ereipono,	rubeus-a-um , of a bramble; rubor-oris, [m] redness,	adfail (adfeilion) [m], ruin; murddun-od [m], ruin, ruins; andwyo, to spoil, ruin, undo, harm, mar; miaren (miern) [f],	ruined , bramble	

against, sink, decline, decay, disappear, be lost; cause to fall, throw down, ruin, destroy; lup, lumpati (-te), to break, harm, injure, attack, plunder, consume, destroy, ruin	x	niszczyc, ruina , ruiny , rujnowac , upadek, zagłada, ruin (Polish)	ruin (Greek) gërmadhë , shkatërrim , rrënim , rrënoja , ruin [n] (Albanian)	modesty, shame, disgrace; rubeta -orum, bramble, thickets; ruina-ae [f] falling down, collapse, ruin, destruction	bramble, briar (Welsh) roveto [m] bramble bush; rovinare , to ruin, to crumble down (Italian); ruiner , to wreck, ruin, ronce [f], bramble (French)	[<OE braem bel]; mar [<OE mierran , to damage, deface or spoil]	rovato , ruvato (RV8ATV) Script Q139
x	x	x	x	Robigo (Rub) -in, Robiscus (Rub) -i [m], a diety invoked to preserve grain from mildew rubeo-ere , to be red, to blush,	arrosire, to blush (Italian) rougir , to blush (French)	Rub-i , a diety invoked to preserve grain to blush	rub (RV8) Script N268, N476, N607 rub (RF8), PL-16 (this is an area of the Piacenza Liver)
x	x	x	x	rufus-a-um , red, ruddy	rosso (Italian); rouge , roux , rousse (French)	red [<OE read], ruddy	rufas (RVFAS), Script Au33
x	u rā, -as, him, her, pron.; ân, [n], ân, ân ciz, pron. it (Persian)	go, jego, jemu, mu, him; ja, jej, her; ono, to, it (Polish) SA , herself, to her (Romanian)	i tij, e tij, të tija, i tiji, e tija, të tijtë, të tijat, his, pron.; atë, asaj, i saj, e saj, të saj, her, pron.; i tij, i saj, i veti, e vetja, its, pron. (Albanian)	se or sese	suo , sua , suoi , sue (Italian) sa , poss. adj. his, her, its, one's (French)	reflexive pronoun or poss. adj.	sa , Script Z522, Z842, Z1317, TC12, TC28, TC201, TC307, K103, Au17, AN30, TC103
x	xodas, xodas rā, himself, herself, pron. (Persian)	go, jego, jemu, mu, him; ja, jej, her; ono, to, it (Polish)	ai vetë, vetë, himself, pron. ajo vetë, veten [e saj], vetes [së saj], vetë, herself; vetë, itself, pron. (Albanian)	se or sese , acc. sing. and pl. sui, genit. sibi, dat., se or sese, abl. or reflex. pron. 3rd pers., himself, herself, itself, themselves	ei hun, hunan, himself, herself, itself (Welsh) se, if, conj. whether, provide, in case, providing; se , reflex. pron. (Italian) se , reflex. pron. (French)	reflexive pronoun, himself, herself, itself, oneself, themselves	se , Script Z77, Z102, Z1310, J23, K11, K122, Q805, R26, R127, BT31, Au40, BB-3 Se , Script MS13, S-1, K117, K130, Z24 sese , Script Q424, Q661, Q767
x	xodasân, xodasân rā, themselves, pron. (Persian)	go, jego, jemu, mu, him; ja, jej, her; ono, to, it (Polish)	ai vetë, vetë, himself, pron. ajo vetë, veten [e saj], vetes [së saj], vetë, herself; vetë, itself, pron. (Albanian)	se or sese , acc. sing. and pl. sui, genit. sibi, dat., se or sese, abl. or reflex. pron. 3rd pers., himself, herself, itself, themselves	si , reflexive pronoun; indef. pronoun, reciprocal pronoun (Italian)	reflexive pronoun, himself, herself, itself, oneself, themselves; reciprocal pron. each other, one another See also: si, supposing that; si, yes	si , Script Q56, Q283, Q303, R40, R53, R195, G13, G45, TC170, K46, K52, M50, AB-6, AN-53, PG-1, ZB-1, Z79, Z104, Z139, R176, Q53, Q283, Q303, R39, R53, R173, R195, G13, G36, TC170, K46, K52, M50, AB-7, AN-53, PQ-2, XT-5
x	x	x	x	Sabelli-orum [m], the Sabines; vellus-eris, a fleece, skin or hide	x	Sabines? Reflexive sa + vellus?	sabels (SA8LEs) Script TC103
kUrpa, sand; saikata [f], sandy, sandy soil, sandbank; pAMsu [m], dust, sand; sikata [f], sand, gravel;	mâse, rig, sen , sand [n] (Persian)	piach, piasek, sand (Polish)	filo, fili, kiss (Greek) puth, prek lehtë, to kiss; kohë, rërë, rërëzë, ranishtë,	saburra-ae [f], sand used as ballest; savior-ari, to kiss; saevio-ire-litum,	tywod [m], sand; cusanu , to kiss beiston-nau [f], seashore, beach, surf (Welsh) sabbia [f] sand, splaggia [f],	sand [<OE sand ?] to kiss [<OE cyssan ?] to rage [<Lat. rabies ?] beach [<orig.	sabo ; savo (SA8V), Script K58

cumbana [n], a kiss; niMs, to kiss			plazh , sand [n] (Albanian)	to rage, be furious	beach (Italian) sable [m] sand; plage [f], beach (French)	unknown]	
bhastrA, f. bag, sack, bellows; topara, small bag, purse	guni [n], sack; jib, kif [n], purse (Persian)	worek, wylac z pracy, sack; portmonetka, sakiewka , sciagnac, zacisnac, purse (Polish) kalikis, bag; karbis, purse (Baltic-Sudovian) SAC , sack (Romanian)	sakola (Greek) grabitje, thes, sack; kuletë, qesë, purse; cantë, bag (Albanian)	sacculus-i [m]	ffetan-au [f], sack, bag; sach -au [f], sack (Welsh) sac , sack, bag; sacaich , va. load, lay on as a burden (Scott) sacco [m] (Italian) sac [m] (French)	sack [<Gk. sakkos], purse [<Gk. bursa , leather]	sac , Script Z317, Z328, Z1139, Z1825, Z2192, Z290, Z317, Z386, Z463, Z540, Z638, Z842, Z872, Z922, Z937, Z960, Z1065, Z1106, Z1292, Z1662, CP56 sacev (SACE8), Script N100 saco (SACV) Script CP-57
tyak.h	qorbâni, hâdoxt [n], sacrifice; espan d, pâk, sacred, adj. (Persian)	zrtva, zrtvovati (Serbo-Croatian) ofiara , poswiecac, poswiecenie, sacrifice (Polish) sventas , sacred (Baltic-Sudovian) SACRIFICA , to sacrifice (Romanian)	thysiazio, thysia (Greek) fli, sacrifice; sakrifikoj , to sacrifice (Albanian)	sacro-are	aberthu, to sacrifice; affrymu , to offer, sacrifice, immolate (Welsh) sacro , adj. sacred, holy; sacrificare , to sacrifice (Italian) sacrè , adj., sacrifice [m]; sacrifier , to sacrifice (French) sipantahhi , I sacrifice; uppi, pure, sacred (Hittite)	to sacrifice, offer [<Lat. offerro offerre, obtuli, oblatum]	sakra , Script N311, N378, sakre , Script Q303, Q311, Q375, Q416, Q481, R258, R270, R405 sakreo (SAKREV), Script R40 sakreu, sacrev (SAKRE8), Script N598
x	x	SĂRUTA , to kiss (Romanian)	x	savior-ari	bacio, kiss, baciare, to kiss (Italian) baiser, kiss (French)	to kiss	saf (SAF) Script CF41
kati [m], of an ancient sage; kenipa [m], a sage; surarSi [m], a divine sage; rAjarSi [m], a royal sage; kavi; adj., wise, thoughtful [m], a wise man, seer, sage, poet; siddhAdeza [m], I AkSaNika [f], fortune-teller, prophet	dânesmand, dâna, xeradmand, adj., dânesmand, xeradmand [n], sage; payâambar, peyqambar, prophet [n] (Persian)	prorok, prophet (Polish)	profitis , prophet (Greek) i urtë, sherbelë, sage [n]; mënyrë , njeri i mencur, wise [n]; profet , prashikues, prophet [n] (Albanian)	sagax-acis , keen, acute, shrewd, clever; saga-ae [f], a prohetess, fortune teller; vates-is, a prophet, seer	saets [m], sage; proffwvd-i [m], prophet (Welsh) saggiare , to try, test; saggio [m] sage; profeta prophet [m], (Italian) sage , adj. [m], sage; assagir , to make wiser, to steady; prophète [m], prophet (French)	a sage [<Lat. sapere , to be wise; sapientia-ae [f], wisdom], prophet [<Gk. prophetes], to test, make wise?	sage (SABe) Script Q224 sagi (SABl) Script N573, Q162
x	x	x	x	saga-ae [f], a prohetess	x	sage, prophetess? word is used as a noun	saih, S-50
viroga [m], health, healthy; aruj adj., free from disease, sound, healthy, well; aroga [m], health; AyuSmant, adj., healthy	tandorosti, behbudi, health [n] (Persian)	zdrowy, healthy (Polish) SĂNĂTOS , healthy (Romanian)	vgjeinos , healthy (Greek) i mirë për shëndetin, i shëndetshëm, healthy, adj. (Albanian)	sannus , adj. healthy	iach , adj. healthy, well, hale (Welsh) sanare , to cure, heal, reclaim, remedy, settle; sano , healthy (Italian); sain , adj. healthy (French)	healthy? health: [<OE haelan], hale [<ON heill , sound in health]	sains , Script TC170

zAIA [f], hut, house, hall, room, stable; sabhA [f], house or hall for public meetings, court or palace of a prince	av_ra; otâq, xâne, jâ, room [n] (Persian)	dwor, gmach, <u>hall</u> , przedpokoj, <u>sala</u> , hall (Polish) SALĀ , hall (Romanian)	aithousa, <u>diadromos</u> , hall (Greek) <u>korridor</u> , <u>sallë</u> , hyrje, <u>sallon</u> , godinë, shkollorë, <u>paradhomë</u> [n] (Albanian)	atrium-i, hall, entrance, room:	llys-oedd [m], law or royal court; neuadd -au [f], hall; plas-au [m], hall, mansion, palace (Welsh) <u>sala</u> [f] (Italian); <u>salle</u> [f] (French)	<u>hall</u> [<OE <u>heall</u>], <u>room</u> [<OE <u>rum</u>]; <u>corridor</u> [<OItal. <u>corridore</u>], <u>salon</u> [<OItal. <u>sala</u>]	sale Script AB-1 SaLE , Script K13; salo (SALV) Script L25
lavaNam.h <u>akšâr</u> , natural salt	namak, salt [n] (Persian)	<u>slan</u> , so, <u>usoliti</u> (Serbo-Croatian) slony, <u>sol</u> , <u>solíc</u> , (Polish) <u>sol</u> [f] <u>salíc</u> , v. imp. (Belarus) <u>salis</u> (Baltic-Sudovian) SARE , salt (Romanian)	<u>alati</u> (Greek) kripë, salt; krip, kripos, to salt (Albanian)	sal , salis , salsus-a -um, salted, salty, hence, sharp, biting, witty; adv. salse	<u>hallt</u> (<u>heilltion</u>), adj. salt, salty, brackish, severe (Welsh) goirt, sore, sour, painful, salt; salann [m] (Scott) holen (Breton) sale [m] salt, wit (Italian) sel [m]; salé , adj. salty (French) sal (Illyrian) sále (Tocharian)	<u>salt</u> [<OE <u>sealt</u>]	sal , Z1274, Z1282, Au25 salso (SALSV) Script Z648)
x	x	x	x	x	x	Salini, person's name	Salini , name? Script TC71, TC279 Salinis , Script TC290)
naTana, nRtya, dance, n. pantomime	raqs, pâykubi [n], raqsidan, to dance (Persian)	<u>tanczyc</u> , <u>taniec</u> , dance (Polish) <u>dajna</u> , dance; <u>dainot</u> , to dance (Baltic Sudovian) SALT , jump (Romanian)	pido, pidima, to jump (Greek) kërcet, to dance (Albanian)	salto-are	llamu (llemain, llamsach), to stride, leap, bound, jump, dance; swalpio, to flounder, jump, bounce; neidio , to jump, leap, ound, throb, bounce; dawnsio, to dance; (Welsh) saltare , vi. to jump, vault, explode; <u>danza</u> [f], dance; ballare, to dance (Italian) sauter , to jump, leap, bound, explode, omit; <u>danse</u> [f], dance; <u>dancer</u> , to dance (French)	to <u>dance</u> [<OFr. <u>danser</u>], sing with gestures	salt (TC179)
ayatha [n], leg, foot; caritra [m], foot, leg; pAda [m], foot, leg	panje , cangâl, paw [n]; rân, salang, thigh [n] (Persian)	bok trojkata, noga, odgałezienie, odnoga, leg (Polish)	<u>podí</u> , leg (Greek) <u>këmbë</u> , <u>këmbëz</u> , <u>etapë</u> [sport], leg [n] (Albanian)	crus , cruris , shin, shin-bone, leg of a bridge, pier, support; pes , pedis , foot	bagl-au [f], crutch, crook, leg; clun-iau [f], hip, haunch, thigh, leg; coes-au [f], leg, shank; <u>hegl</u> -au [f], leg, shank; troed (traed) [m.f.], foot, leg, pedestal, handle (Welsh) <u>zampa</u> [f], leg; piede , foot [m] (Italian)	<u>leg</u> [<ON <u>lloggr</u>], <u>paw</u> [OFr. <u>powe</u> , of Gmc. orig.]	sam , Script Z842, Z1770, AN54

					jambe [f]; étape [f], stage, halting place; pied [m], foot (French)		
bhi Sajy , - iyati , to heal, cure	tandorosti, behbudi, health [n] (Persian)	wyleczyc, heal (Polish) ĪNSĀNĀTOŠI , to heal, SĀNĀTOS , healthy (Romanian)	therapevo, to heal, vgienos , healthy (Greek) mbyllet (plaga), shëroj , to heal/cure; i shëndoshë , healthy (Albanian)	sano-are , to heal, cure, restore, repair; sanus-a- um , sound, healthy, of sound mind	ach , adj. healthy, well, hale ; iacha/u , to become healed; mendio , to mend, heal, recover (Welsh) slân , adj. whole, sound, healthy; slânaighear [m] saviour, healer (Scott) sanare (Italian) sante [f] health, sain , adj. healthy (French)	to heal , cure; healthy healthy health, [<small><OE</small> haelan], hale [<small><ON</small> heil], sound in health]; <small><OE</small> amenden , to make right]	sana , Script N660, sani , Script AF- 17, XR-3 sano (SANV), Script Q500, R270, sans , Script AL- 8, R653, TB-1 sanvos (SAN8VS) Script K17 sanim , Script AN35
dlkS, dlkSate , q.v. be consecrated	pâkdâman, pâk, avize, holy, adj., pâk [n], (Persian)	poswiecic, consecrate (Polish)	agios, saint (Greek) shenjërroj , to sanctify (Albanian)	sancio , sancire , sanxi , sanctum [sancitum]	consegro , to consecrate, dedicate, devote, hallow, inaugurate; sancteiddio , to sanctify, hallow (Welsh) sanntaich , va. to covet, desire, long for (Scott) santo [m], saint; santificare , to sanctify (Italian) saint [m], saint, sanctifier , to sanctify (French) sipantahhi , I sacrifice; uppi, pure, sacred (Hittite)	to consecrate [<small><Lat.</small> consecro- are], sanctify , make inviolable, ratify	santi , Script Z1282; santis , Script Z1337
svahastika , f. hoe, hatchet; dharSaNa, f. attack, assault, offence, violation	giyâhe harze, zâz, weed [n]; jodâyi, duri, gosixtegi, separation [n] (Persian)	ata [f] sturm [m] attack (Belarus) chwast, plewic, weed; atak , atakowac , napadac, attack (Polish) SAP, to hoe (Romanian)	chorizo, diachorizo choristos, to separate (Greek) prashis, prashit, to hoe; shat, hoe (Albanian)	sario [sario]-ire, - ui and-ivi	chwynnogl, hoe, weed; hof-au [f], hoe; hofio , to hoe; cyrchu , to attack, go, resort, repair (Welsh) sâr, prefix, excellent; sâr [m] hero sâraich , va. oppress, harass, fatigue, wrong, injure, tire (Scott) sarchiare , to weed (Italian) sarcler , to weed (French) sarra , to separate; sarh , to attack (Hittite) hija , to attack (Luwian) zrigali, a warrior, zraqi , to fight, to attack (Lycian)	to hoe [<small><OFr.</small> houe , of Gmc. origin], weed [<small><OE</small> woed]; attack [<small><Ital.</small> attaccare]; storm [<small><OE</small> storm]	sar , Script Z1853, TC28 sari , Script Z981, saris , Script Z776, saro (SARV), Script Z1282 sarrom (SARRVM), Script Z572, Z1378; sarroms (SARRVMS), Script Z543; SaRAN , Script R79 – reflexive verb, ran? third person pl.?

					sarpa, a sickle; iskallai, to break, divide (Hittite)		
x	x	ȚARINA, the land to hoe (Romanian)	x	x	x	Sarina, name of a queen	Sarina, Script K46 See Note (1)
parvati, zilA, [f], rock, stone; azan, [m], stone, rock, sky; mahAzaila [m], great rock or mountain; giriapati [m], chief of the mountains, high mountain or rock; dRSad [f], rock, large stone, esp. the nether mill-stone raGg., raGgati, to move hither and thither, rock; pASANa [m], stone; adri [m], rock, stone, esp. bruising or hurling stone, mountain, cloud	sang, gowhar, kolux [n], sangsâr kardan, to stone (Persian)	kamien, pestka, stone (Polish) ȘASE , six (Romanian)	petra, petrobolo , stone (Greek) gur, guralec, guri i cmuar, bërthamë, stone [n] (Albanian)	lapis-idis [m], stone; saxum-i , rock, stone; sex , six	caregan (caregen) [f], stone, pebble; llabyddio , to stone palmant-ydd-au [m], pavement; carreg balmant, cobble, cobblestone (Welsh) saasso , [m] pietra [f]; sie , six (Italian) caillou, galet, roc [m] roche, pierre [f]; six , seize , adj. six (French) peruna, a rock (Hittite)	stone [<OE stan], cobble (<ME cobelstan , a naturally rounded rock used for paving streets], rock [<ONFr. roque]	sas , Script TC150; sase , Au49; see petra
sanni kR, appease, satisfy; abhidhi, to satisfy	pori [n], por kardan, âgandan, to fill (Persian)	spelnic, zadowolic, zaspokoic, satisfy (Polish) SAT , satiety, SATURA , to satisfy, to fill (Romanian)	ikanopoio (Greek) kalmaro, katevnazo, katapravno, to appease (Greek) plotësoj, siguroj, to satisfy (Albanian)	satio-are	boddhau, to please, satisfy, gratify bodloni, to satisfy, content, digoni, to suffice, satisfy, cloy cook; llanw, to fill (Welsh) sâsaich , va, to satisfy, satiate; sâth , plenty, satisfaction, fill (Scott) saziare (Italian) satisfaire (French) suwai, to fill (Hittite0)	to satisfy , fill [<OE fvllan]	sat , Script Z865, sata , Script Z391, VG-3 sate , Script N324; sati , Script Z865, sato (SATV) , Script R554 sataro (SATARV) Script VG-3
x	bas , be andâze, enough, adj. (Persian)	dosyc, pod dostatkiem, wystarczajaco, enough (Polish)	arketos, eparkis, arketa, enough (Greek) i mjaft, mjaftueshëm, enough, adv. (Albanian)	satis or sat , enough, sufficiently, fairly, quite; compar. satius , better, more advantageous; satine, satin = satisne , introducing questions; satis (or sat) ago or satago -agere , to satisfy or pay a creditor, to have enough to do, have one's hands full	digon, adj. [m], gwala [f], enough, filled (Welsh) sufficienza , quanto basta , enough (Italian) suffisiant , adj., assez, adv., enough (French)	enough, sufficient [<Lat. sufficio-ficere-feci -fectum , to put under, supply]	sat an, Script 26 satane , Script Q30 satina , Script K148
x	x	x	satir , njeri i shthurur, satyr [n] (Albanian)	Satyrus-i , m sator-oris , m., a sower, planter, begetter, father, producer	satyro [m] (Italian) satyre [m] (French)	satyr? begetter?	SATeRS , Script Z157 SATeR , PL-2 (area of the Piacenza Liver)
x	x	x	x	Sabelli-orum	x	Sabines, people of northern Italy	Saveles, Sabeles (SA8ELeS) Script TC103
rghâya , to be passionate,	x	x	x	saevio-ire	furore, collare,	rage, to be furious	savo (SABV) Script K61

impetuous, rave, rage; roša , anger, wrath, passion, fury rosapрати , to be angry with; , parikrudh , to fly into a rage					(Italian) rage, fureur (French)		
sopAn [n], stairs, a ladder	pele, pelekân, stair [n] (Persian)	schody , shodek , stair (Polish)	skalopati , stair; skala , ladder (Greek) këmbë shkalle , shkallare , shkallë [n] (Albanian)	scalae-arum [f] pl., a flight of stairs, ladder; milit. scaling ladders	gris-iau [f], step, stair; vsgol -ion [f], school , academy, ladder (Welsh) scala [f] staircase (Italian) escalier [m] (French)	stairs [<OE stæger], staircase, ladder [<OE hlaeder]; school [<Gk. skhole]	skal , Script Q767
vid , vetti , to know, understand, learn, perceive, experience, feel, think; lok , lokate , look , look at, view, perceive, know; budh , bodhati , wake, awake, watch, notice, perceive, learn, know	dânestan, senâxtan , âgâh budan , to know (Persian)	knew , poznac , umiec , wiedziec , znac , know (Polish) ȘTI , SCI , to know (Romanian)	xero , know; thema , proposition (Greek) di, marr vesh, dalloj, nioh , shquaj, them , to know (Albanian)	scio , scir , scivi or scli , scitu ; sciens entis , knowing, aware	cnot-iau [m], knowledge, bunch; adnabod (nabod), to know, recognize, identify; gwybod-au [m], knowledge, studies; gwybod , to know (Welsh) sapere , conoscere , capire (Italian) conaitre , savoir (French) parjanaza (Hittite)	to know , [<OE cnawan] understand; look [<OE locian]	sce , Script TC-1, TC140, TC58, TC61, TC190, R173, R177, AH-11, Au9 scinir , Script K124; scis , Script Q127, Q139 skenem (SKENEM) Script XA-33
dUSay, dUSayati (te), to spoil, corrupt, defile, pollute, harm, injure, blame, revile, attack, defame	âludegi, palidi, âhidi, pollution [n] (Persian)	zanieczyszcic, pollute (Polish)	molyno, bebilono, pollute (Greek) horr, faqezi, zarbanik, zabërhan, zullumqar, viran, scoundrel [n]; ndot, fëlliq, ndyj, pëthur, zvetëgëj, moleps, përdhos, prish, shthur, zvetënoj, to pollute (Albanian)	scelero-are ; scelus - eris , a crime, calamity, scoundrel	difwyno, to soil, foul, pollute, defile, deface; halogi, to defile, profane, pollute, deprave, desecrate; llygru, to corrupt, pollute, contaminate, pervert, infect, deprave; adynod [m], wretch, soundrel; anfadwr [m], villain, scoundrel; dihiryn (dyhiryn, dihirod, dyhirod), scoundrel, blackguard, rascal, myrmidon; selio , to seal (Welsh) scëgliere , to choose, select (Italian) scëlérat [m] scoundrel; scéléatesse [f], villainy; sceller , to seal up, fasten, confirm (French)	to pollute [<Lat. polluo - uere - uiutum] with guilt [<OE gylt]; to seal [<Lat. sigillum] up	scela (SCeLA), Script PQ-13 sceles , Script Q837, R193 SKeLES Script Q717 SCeLOM , SCeLUM , (SCeLVM) Script N462, Q183, Q335, Q406

vetra [m], a reed, staff; daNDa [m], stick, staff, pole, cudgel, mace, club; yaSTi [f], staff, stick, stalk; rambha [m], prop, support, staff; vip, adj., agitated, inspired [f], switch, rod, staff (of an arrow)	kârkonân, kârmandân, staff [n]; club [n], casbidan, stick [n] gir kardan, [verb], stick (Persian)	drag, rozga, wedka, rod; kij, laska, palka, przylegac, przylepic, przymocowac, stuck , trzymac sie, wbic, wetknac, wsadzić, stick (Polish)	prosopiko , epiteleio, rabdos, skeptron , staff, (Greek) shkop magjik, skeptër , thupër, wand [n] (Albanian)	scipio-onis [m]; Scipio-onis [m], a family of the gens Cornelia; ramus-i [m], branch, twig; sceptrum-i , sceptre, dominion	ffon (ffyn [f], stick, staff, cudgel; paladr (pelydr) [m], ray, beam, staff, stem; lath -au [f], yard, wand (Welsh) manico, handle, stick [m]; verga, bacchetta magica [f] wand, rod scettro [m], sceptre (Italian) bâton, mât, pole, mast; bâton, baguette [f] wand, stick; soutien, support, stay [m]; sceptre [m], sceptre (French) alkistan, branch (Hittite)	staff [<OE staef], wand [<ON vöndr], stick [<OE sticca], scepter (sceptre) [<Gk. skeptron , staff]; lath [<OE laett]; family name?	Scepis , Scripts N194, Q854
x	x	ŞCOALĂ , school (Romanian)	x	schola-ae	x	school, debate	scol (SCVL) Script K38
vRzeika [m], scorpion	kazdom [n] (Persian)	SCORPIE , dragon lady (Romanian)	skorpios (Greek) akrep, scorpion [n] (Albanian)	scorpio-onis and scorpions [os] -i [m], a scorpion, military engine for throwing missiles	ysgoripon -au [m] (Welsh) scorpione [m] (Italian) scorpion [m] (French)	scorpion?	scorpi (sevrpi), Script AN-23
likh, likhati (-te) , draw a line, write, write down, engrave	nevestan, nâme nevestan, to write; tarkib, ensâ, pasâzes, composition (Persian)	grawerowac wyryc, engrave pisac, wrote , zapisywac, write (Polish) peisatuns, to write; laikas, book (Baltic Sudovian) SCRITURĂ , composition), SCRITORul , author of the SCRITURĂ - art. (Romanian)	grafo , to write (Greek) skalis, skalit, lajoj , to engrave; kompozoj , shkruaj , to write (Albanian)	scripo, scribere, scripsi, scriptum , to write; compono ponere, posui positum , to put together, compose	ysgythru , to cut, carve, engrave, graze, prune, lop; sgwennu, to write (slang); ysgrifennu , to write, pen, indite; torri, to break, cut, fracture, hack, hew, crop, dig, incise, write, trace (Welsh) sgriobh , va. to write; sgriobtuir [m] scripture (Scott) scritta [f] inscription; scriver , to write; compositore [m] composer (Italian) écrire , to write, composer, to compose (French) kisa, to scratch; hatuas, hatuars, a letter; hatura, to write (Hittite)	to engrave [<OE grafan], draw [<OE dragan], write [<OE writan], compose , indite [<Lat. indiceo dicere - dixi - dictum , to make publicly known, proclaim]	scriato , (scriatv); possibly scria tu (N100)
					cras, pl. creision, adj. parched, dry, arid, harsh,		

<p>apit, adj., barren, dry; jalahIna, adj., waterless, dry; zyAna, adj., dried, dry; tRSTa, adj., dry, rough, harsh; dah, dahati (-te), to burn, consume, destroy, dry up; zuS, zuSyati (-te), to dry, wither, fade, dry up, parch, emaciate, afflict, destroy</p>	<p><u>hushanām</u> <u>[hushka]</u>, dry (Avestan) xosk, bipirāye, bimaze, adj. dry kārīz, ābozar [n], āb kesidan, to drain (Persian)</p>	<p>schnac, <u>sucho</u>, <u>suchy</u>, <u>suszy</u>, dry (Polish) <u>sausas</u>, dry; <u>sausint</u>, to dry (Baltic Sudovian) <u>SEC</u>, I dry, I empty <u>SICA</u>, the dacian dagger (Romanian)</p>	<p>xiros, stegnos, <u>xiraino</u>, dry (Greek) thaj, thahem (Albanian)</p>	<p><u>sicco-are</u> <u>seco</u>, <u>secare</u>, <u>secui</u>, <u>sectum</u>, to cut, amputate, to wound, hurt, divide, part, make by cutting; <u>sica</u>, dagger</p>	<p>crisp; <u>crin</u>, <u>pl.-ion</u>, adj. withered, seared, dry, arid; <u>hysb</u> (<u>hesb</u> [f], <u>pl. hysbion</u>), adj. dry, barren; <u>sych</u> (<u>sech</u> [f], <u>pl.-ion</u>), adj. dry, arid, husky; <u>sychu</u>, to dry, dry up, absorb, wipe, mop, drain (Welsh) caoin, adj. kind, mild, dry; caoinich, va. dry as hay, dry by exposure, sooth; <u>seac</u>, wither, cause to wither, parch, fade, decay (Scott) <u>seccare</u>, to dry; <u>daga</u>, <u>pugnale</u>, dagger (Italian) <u>sécher</u>, to dry ; <u>poignard</u> , dagger (French)</p>	<p>to make dry, drain; to cut – Script MS18 is in the context of "cutting" grapes</p>	<p><u>sec</u>, Script Z990; <u>sek</u>, Script MS18 <u>seca</u>, Script Q63, Q84, Q416, Q442, Q452, Q460, Q717, Q775, Q795, Q805, Q821, Q829, Q847, R405, R574, R596, R609 <u>secom</u> (<u>SECVM</u>), Script N491</p>
<p><u>Asa</u> [m], seat, proximity; piTha [n], seat, stool, bench, pedestal; garta [m], high seat, throne; the seat of a war chariot, carriage; <u>svAsana</u> [n], a fine seat; <u>niSatti</u> [f], sitting, seat; <u>sadanAsad</u>, adj., sitting down on the seat; dhAsi [f], seat, home</p>	<p>jā, <u>nesimangāh</u>, nimkat, seat [n]; cāvḍār, gandome siyāh, adj. [n], rye; (Persian)</p>	<p><u>cygan</u>, zyto, rye; miejsce, siedzace, posadzie, <u>siedzenie</u>, siedziba, umiescic, seat (Polish)</p>	<p>kathisma, edra, kathizo, seat; <u>sikali</u>, rye (Greek) karrige, ndenjese, bythë, vend, vatër, vendqëndrimi, shalë, seat [n]; <u>miell</u>, thekre, thekër, rye [n] (Albanian)</p>	<p><u>sigilla-orum</u>, n. pl., small figures, images, a seal; <u>sedes-is</u> [f], seat, chair; sella-ae [f], seat, stool</p>	<p>cadair (cadeiriau) [f], chair, seat, udder; eisteddfā (eisteddfeydd-u) [f], seat; <u>mainc</u> (meinciau) [f], bench, form, seat, bank; <u>set</u> (<u>seti</u>) [f], <u>sedd-au</u> [f], seat, pew; <u>seddi</u>, to seat, install; eistedd, to sit, seat (Welsh) <u>rhvg</u> [m], <u>rve</u> (Welsh) <u>seggio</u> [m] seat, chair; <u>segale</u> [f] rye (Italian) <u>siège</u> [m] seat, chair; <u>s'assoir</u>, to sit; <u>seigle</u> [m] rye (French) <u>asa</u>, <u>asana</u>, chair (Hittite)</p>	<p><u>seat</u> [<ON <u>saeti</u>], chair? <u>rve</u> [<OE <u>ryge</u>], <u>seal</u> [<Lat. <u>sigillum</u>]?</p>	<p><u>segeles</u>, Script Q701</p>
<p><u>kRSi</u> [f], ploughing, agriculture, husbandry, field,</p>	<p>farāvārde, crop [n]; cidan, to plant a crop; meydān, dast, zamin, field</p>	<p>obciac, ostryzyc, plon, sciac, uprawa, wlosy, krotko, ostryzone, zbior, crop; boisko, dziedzina, pole,</p>	<p><u>therizo</u>, perikopto, sygkomidi, crop (Greek) të korra, prodhim, <u>dorezë</u> kamzhiku, qethje, crop [n], fushë, fushë misri</p>	<p><u>segēs-etis</u> [f]; <u>sagetta</u>, arrow</p>	<p>cnwd (cnydau) [m], crop, covering; crynnyrch (cynhyrchion) [m], produce, product, crop (Welsh) messe [f];</p>	<p><u>crop</u> [<OE <u>cropp</u>, ear of corn], cornfield, field; arrow?</p>	<p><u>segeta</u>, Script R499; <u>segetes</u> Script Q701</p>

harvest	(Persian)	teren, zakres, field (Polish) SĂGEATĂ , arrow (Romanian)	cornfield; fushë, arë , shesh, field (Albanian)		raccolto [m]; freccia, arrow (Italian) rècolte [f], crop, harvest ; fièche, arrow (French)		
vaGka [m.f.] palyānaya, to saddle; saparyāna , saddled	zin, saddle [n] (Persian)	obarczyc, siodelko , siodlac , siodlo , saddle (Polish) ŞA , ŞEA , saddle (Romanian)	kathisma, edra, kathizo, seat (Greek) astar [tek.], shalë , saddle [n] (Albanian)	sella-e [f] seat, chair, stool; sterno, sternere, stravi, stratum, to stretch out, spread, lie down, saddle; ephippium-i, a horsecloth, saddle	cyfrwyo, to saddle (Welsh) sel [m], six; sella [f] saddle; sellare , to saddle (Italian) selle [f] saddle, stool; seller , to saddle (French)	to saddle [<OE, sadol], seat?	sela , Script Au87, PE-2 SeLA , Script Z1386, Z1397 sele , Script Au58
kRdara , store-room, treasury; , bhūtikīla , a cellar for concealing wealth	zire zamin, sardāb, cellar [n] (Persian)	piwnica, cellar (Polish) tairas (Baltic-Sudovian) CHIL(I)ER , CELAR , cellar (Romanian)	apothiki, apothikevo, efodiazio, store apothikefsi, storage bareli, cask (Greek) bodrum, qilar (Albanian)	cellarius-a-um	seler -au-ydd-i [f], cellar (Welsh) cantina [f] (Italian) saillear [m] salt -cellar, cask cellier [m] (French)	store-room, cellar	selur (SELFR) Script Z692
prarakṣ , parirakṣ , paritrai , to save; nirvah , to lead out of, save from	x	SALVA , to save (Romanian)	x	salveo-are , to save	salvare (Italian) sauver (French)	he saves	sela (SELFA) , Script PL-4, PL-27 (These are areas of the Piacenza Liver)
aSTi [f], grain of seed; vApa, [m], sower, scatterer, scattering, seed; yoni, place of birth, origin; yoni-posana , seed, grain	toxm, dāne, barze, seed [n]; sarcasme, nezād, origin [n] (Persian)	nasienie, ziarnko, ziarno, seed (Polish)	sporos, sperma, spermo, seed (Greek) farë , bërthamë, fillim , seed [n] (Albanian)	semen-inis	blaguryn (blagur) [m], sprout, bud, shoot; impyn (impiau) [m], scion, shoot, graft; egino, germinate, sprout, shoot; had-au [m], seed, issue; hedyn (hadau) [m], seed, germ; hau, to sow (Welsh) semenza [f], seed, origin (Italian) semis [m] sowing, seedling (French) hasmi, kin, kinship (Hittite)	shoot [<OE sceotan], seed [<OE saed], stock, race	semenies , Script Q-1 (3rd Decl. Acc. pl; w/ TECURIES)

Notes:

- (1) The bust of this extremely beautiful Etruscan queen is in the Louvre Museum, Paris.
- (2) Thanks to Constantin Cucu for his contributions on the Romanian language.

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