

William O'Brien State Park

Plant List

Herbarium Scientific Name	Minnesota DNR Common Name	Status
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	three-seeded mercury	
<i>Acer nigrum</i>	black maple	
<i>Acer rubrum</i> var. <i>rubrum</i>	red maple	
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	silver maple	
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	sugar maple	
<i>Acer saccharum</i> var. <i>saccharum</i>	sugar maple	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	common yarrow	
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	maidenhair fern	
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i> var. <i>parviflora</i>	slender-leaved false foxglove	
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	white snakeroot	
<i>Ageratina altissima</i> var. <i>altissima</i>	white snakeroot	
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	spreading bentgrass	
<i>Allium tricoccum</i> var. <i>tricoccum</i>	wild leek	
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	downy serviceberry	
<i>Amelanchier interior</i>	inland juneberry	
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	smooth juneberry	
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	leadplant	
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	false indigo	
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	hog peanut	
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem	
<i>Anemone acutiloba</i>	sharp-lobed hepatica	
<i>Anemone virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	tall thimbleweed	
<i>Antennaria howellii</i> subsp. <i>neodioica</i>	Howell's pussytoes	
<i>Antennaria parlinii</i> subsp. <i>fallax</i>	Parlin's pussytoes	
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	plantain-leaved pussytoes	
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	spreading dogbane	
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	wild sarsaparilla	
<i>Arisaema atrorubens</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	
<i>Artemisia campestris</i> subsp. <i>caudata</i>	field sagewort	
<i>Artemisia serrata</i>	saw-tooth wormwood	
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	wild ginger	
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	poke milkweed	
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> var. <i>incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed	
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterflyweed	
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed	
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> var. <i>angustum</i>	lady fern	
<i>Berteroa incana</i>	hoary alyssum	
<i>Berula erecta</i>	stream parsnip	Special Concern
<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	yellow birch	
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	nodding bur marigold	
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	false nettle	
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i> var. <i>recognita</i>	false aster	
<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>	dissected grapefern	
<i>Botrychium matricariifolium</i>	matricary grapefern	

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<i>Botrychium multifidum</i>	leathery grapefern	
<i>Botrychium oneidense</i>	blunt-lobed grapefern	Threatened
<i>Botrychium simplex</i> var. <i>simplex</i>	least moonwort	Special Concern
<i>Botrychium tenebrosum</i>	swamp moonwort	
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	rattlesnake fern	
<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>	hairy grama	
<i>Brachythecium laetum</i>	pleated foxtail moss	
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	fringed brome	
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	smooth brome	
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	common marsh marigold	
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	spring cress	
<i>Carex annectens</i>	yellow-fruit sedge	Special Concern
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's sedge	
<i>Carex blanda</i>	charming sedge	
<i>Carex bromoides</i> subsp. <i>bromoides</i>	brome-like sedge	
<i>Carex cephaloidea</i>	cluster bracted sedge	
<i>Carex cephalophora</i>	oval-headed sedge	
<i>Carex comosa</i>	bristly sedge	
<i>Carex crinita</i> var. <i>crinita</i>	fringe sedge	
<i>Carex cristatella</i>	crested sedge	
<i>Carex deweyana</i> var. <i>deweyana</i>	Dewey's sedge	
<i>Carex gracillima</i>	graceful sedge	
<i>Carex granularis</i>	granular sedge	
<i>Carex grisea</i>	ambiguous sedge	
<i>Carex hystericina</i>	porcupine sedge	
<i>Carex interior</i>	interior sedge	
<i>Carex intumescens</i>	bladder sedge	
<i>Carex lacustris</i>	lake sedge	
<i>Carex laeviconica</i>	smooth-cone sedge	
<i>Carex lupulina</i>	hop umbrella sedge	
<i>Carex molesta</i>	troublesome sedge	
<i>Carex normalis</i>	right-angle sedge	
<i>Carex pedunculata</i>	long-stalked sedge	
<i>Carex pellita</i>	woolly sedge	
<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge	
<i>Carex projecta</i>	projecting sedge	
<i>Carex retrorsa</i>	retrorse sedge	
<i>Carex rosea</i>	starry sedge	
<i>Carex siccata</i>	dry spike sedge	
<i>Carex sprengei</i>	Sprengel's sedge	
<i>Carex stipata</i> var. <i>stipata</i>	awl-fruited sedge	
<i>Carex stricta</i>	tussock sedge	
<i>Carex tenera</i> var. <i>tenera</i>	marsh straw sedge	
<i>Carex tribuloides</i> var. <i>tribuloides</i>	blunt broom sedge	
<i>Carex typhina</i>	cattail sedge	Special Concern
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	fox sedge	

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<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> subsp. <i>virginiana</i>	blue beech	
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	bitternut hickory	
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	hackberry	
<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> subsp. <i>micranthos</i>	spotted knapweed	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	buttonbush	
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	mouse-ear chickweed	
<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>	bulb-bearing water hemlock	
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	spotted water hemlock	
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	stout woodreed	
<i>Circaea alpina</i>	alpine enchanter's nightshade	
<i>Circaea alpina</i> subsp. <i>alpina</i>	alpine enchanter's nightshade	
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	common enchanter's nightshade	
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle	
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	field thistle	
<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i> var. <i>odontorhiza</i>	autumn coralroot	
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	bird's foot coreopsis	
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	pagoda dogwood	
<i>Cornus amomum</i> var. <i>schuetzeana</i>	silky dogwood	
<i>Cornus rugosa</i>	round-leaved dogwood	
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American hazelnut	
<i>Crataegus chrysoarpa</i>	fireberry hawthorn	
<i>Crataegus macracantha</i>	large-thorned hawthorn	
<i>Crataegus punctata</i>	dotted hawthorn	
<i>Cratoneuron filicinum</i>	Fernleaf Hook Moss	
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	honestwort	
<i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i>	winged pigweed	
<i>Cyperus diandrus</i>	sedge galingale	
<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i>	red-rooted cyperus	
<i>Cyperus squarrosus</i>	awned umbrella sedge	
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	straw-colored umbrella sedge	
<i>Cystopteris tenuis</i>	Macay's brittle fern	
<i>Dalea candida</i>	white prairie clover	
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	purple prairie clover	
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	pointed-leaved tick trefoil	
<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> subsp. <i>implicatum</i>	mat panic grass	
<i>Dichanthelium oligosanthos</i>	Scribner's panic grass	
<i>Dicranella heteromalla</i>	silky forklet moss	
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	smooth crabgrass	
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	wild yam	
<i>Dirca palustris</i>	leatherwood	
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	crested fern	
<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	bald spikerush	
<i>Eleocharis intermedia</i>	intermediate spikerush	
<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	blunt spikerush	
<i>Eleocharis ovata</i>	ovoid spikerush	
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye	

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<i>Elymus virginicus</i> var. <i>virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye	
<i>Epilobium glandulosum</i>	northern willow herb	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	field horsetail	
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	water horsetail	
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> subsp. <i>affine</i>	tall scouring rush	
<i>Eragrostis frankii</i>	Frank's lovegrass	
<i>Eragrostis hypnoides</i>	creeping lovegrass	
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	daisy fleabane	
<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	wahoo	
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	common boneset	
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	flowering spurge	
<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	leafy spurge	
<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	prostrate hairy spurge	
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	large-leaved aster	
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	black-bindweed	
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	nodding fescue	
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	black ash	
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	green ash	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	cleavers	
<i>Galium asprellum</i>	rough bedstraw	
<i>Galium boreale</i>	northern bedstraw	
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweet-scented bedstraw	
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	bottle gentian	
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i> var. <i>andrewsii</i>	bottle gentian	
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i> var. <i>dakotica</i>	bottle gentian	
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	wild geranium	
<i>Geum canadense</i> var. <i>canadense</i>	white avens	
<i>Geum rivale</i>	purple avens	
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	creeping charlie	
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	fowl manna grass	
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	low cudweed	
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	autumn sneezeweed	
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	dame's rocket	
<i>Hesperostipa spartea</i>	porcupine grass	
<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i>	American water-pennywort	Special Concern
<i>Hystrix patula</i>	bottlebrush grass	
<i>Ilex verticillata</i> var. <i>verticillata</i>	winterberry	
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	spotted touch-me-not	
<i>Iris virginica</i>	southern blue flag	
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	butternut	Endangered
<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	Dudley's rush	
<i>Juncus nodosus</i>	knotty rush	
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	path rush	
<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>depressa</i>	bush juniper	
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	junegrass	
<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	woodnettle	

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<i>Larix laricina</i>	tamarack	
<i>Lathyrus venosus var. intonsus</i>	veiny pea	
<i>Leersia virginica</i>	white grass	
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	round-headed bush clover	
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	rough blazing star	
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	butter-and-eggs	
<i>Lindernia dubia var. dubia</i>	yellow-seeded false pimpernel	
<i>Liparis loeselii</i>	Loesel's twayblade	
<i>Lipocarpa micrantha</i>	hemicarpha	
<i>Lobelia cardinalis var. cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower	
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	great lobelia	
<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	common water primrose	
<i>Luzula multiflora subsp. multiflora</i>	many-flowered woodrush	
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	northern bugleweed	
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Virginia bugleweed	Watch List
<i>Lysimachia borealis</i>	starflower	
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada mayflower	
<i>Malus ioensis var. ioensis</i>	prairie crabapple	
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	ostrich fern	
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris var. pennsylvanica</i>	ostrich fern	
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	black medick	
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	white sweet clover	
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet clover	
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Canada moonseed	
<i>Micranthes pennsylvanica</i>	swamp saxifrage	
<i>Mitella nuda</i>	naked miterwort	
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>	carpetweed	
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot	
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	true forget-me-not	
<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i>	giant chickweed	
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	small-leaved water cress	
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	common evening primrose	
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	sensitive fern	
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Clayton's sweet cicely	
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	interrupted fern	
<i>Osmundastrum cinnamomeum</i>	cinnamon fern	
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	ironwood	
<i>Packera aurea</i>	golden ragwort	
<i>Panicum capillare subsp. capillare</i>	witch grass	
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switchgrass	
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	ditch stonecrop	
<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	marsh waterpepper	
<i>Persicaria punctata</i>	dotted smartweed	
<i>Persicaria sagittata</i>	arrow-leaved tearthumb	
<i>Persicaria virginiana</i>	Virginia knotweed	

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<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canary grass	
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	lopseed	
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	Virginia ground cherry	
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	obedient plant	
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	dwarf clearweed	
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	white pine	
<i>Platanthera psycodes</i>	small purple fringed orchid	
<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canada bluegrass	
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass	
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	hairy Solomon's seal	
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	quaking aspen	
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	rough cinquefoil	
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	rough-fruited cinquefoil	
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	white rattlesnakeroot	
<i>Prunus serotina</i> var. <i>serotina</i>	black cherry	
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	sweet everlasting	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>latiusculum</i>	bracken	
<i>Quercus alba</i>	white oak	
<i>Quercus ellipsoidalis</i>	northern pin oak	
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	bur oak	
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	northern red oak	
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	kidney-leaved buttercup	
<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i>	dwarf alder	
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	common buckthorn	
<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>	glossy buckthorn	
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	smooth sumac	
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>	prickly gooseberry	
<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>	swamp gooseberry	
<i>Ribes missouriense</i>	Missouri gooseberry	
<i>Ribes triste</i>	swamp red currant	
<i>Rorippa curvipes</i>	Rocky Mountain yellow cress	
<i>Rosa woodsii</i> var. <i>woodsii</i>	Wood's rose	
<i>Rubus ablatus</i>	mountain blackberry	
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Allegheny blackberry	
<i>Rubus ferrofluvius</i>	Iron River blackberry	
<i>Rubus multiflorus</i>	Kinnickinnick dewberry	Special Concern
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	dwarf raspberry	
<i>Rubus wisconsinensis</i>	Wisconsin blackberry	
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> var. <i>pulcherrima</i>	black-eyed susan	
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> var. <i>laciniata</i>	tall coneflower	
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>	peach-leaved willow	
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Bebb's willow	
<i>Salix famelica</i>	heart-leaved willow	
<i>Salix interior</i>	sandbar willow	
<i>Salix nigra</i>	black willow	
<i>Salix petiolaris</i>	slender willow	

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<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	common elder	
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	red-berried elder	
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	bloodroot	
<i>Sanicula gregaria</i>	gregarious black snakeroot	
<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>	false melic grass	
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>scoparium</i>	little bluestem	
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	soft stem bulrush	
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	dark green bulrush	
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	mad dog skullcap	
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> var. <i>lateriflora</i>	mad dog skullcap	
<i>Smilax ecirrhata</i>	erect carrion flower	
<i>Smilax tamnoides</i>	greenbrier	
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	late goldenrod	
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	zigzag goldenrod	
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	gray goldenrod	
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod	
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass	
<i>Stachys hispida</i>	smooth hedge nettle	
<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i>	narrow-leaved hedge nettle	
<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	long-leaved chickweed	
<i>Symphotrichum ontarionis</i> var. <i>ontarionis</i>	Ontario aster	
<i>Symphotrichum oolentangiense</i>	skyblue aster	
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	skunk cabbage	
<i>Teucrium canadense</i> var. <i>virginicum</i>	germander	
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	northern marsh fern	
<i>Thuidium delicatulum</i>	delicate fern moss	
<i>Tilia americana</i>	basswood	
<i>Toxicodendron vernix</i>	poison sumac	
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover	
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved cattail	
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	broad-leaved cattail	
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Siberian elm	
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	red elm	
<i>Urtica dioica</i> subsp. <i>gracilis</i>	stinging nettle	
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	large-flowered bellwort	
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	pale bellwort	
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	common mullein	
<i>Veronica americana</i>	American brooklime	
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's root	
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	nannyberry	
<i>Viburnum opulus</i> var. <i>americanum</i>	European cranberrybush	
<i>Viola blanda</i>	big-leaved white violet	
<i>Viola conspersa</i>	dog violet	
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	marsh violet	
<i>Viola nephrophylla</i>	northern bog violet	
<i>Viola</i> sp.	violet	

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<i>Vitis riparia</i>	wild grape	
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	prickly ash	

Source: Minnesota Biodiversity Atlas: Bell Museum bryophytes (MIN-Bryophytes); Bell Museum plants (MIN-Plants); Minnesota Biological Survey vegetation releves; and Minnesota Pollution Control Agency wetland plants (MPCA); Retrieved 05/17/2022