



THE  
CONE  
COLLECTOR

***Filmer 2011.***

**Nomenclature and Taxonomy in Living Conidae**

## **Section PQ pacei to quiquandoni**

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Version 1.0 October 2011.

**pacei** Petuch, 1987.

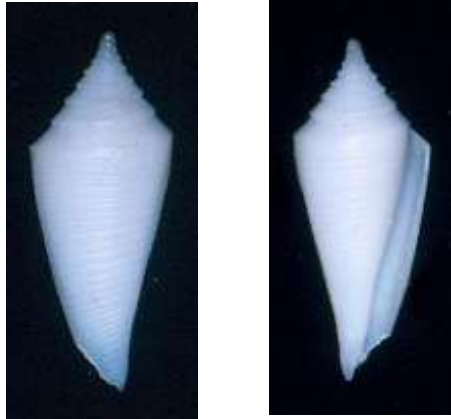
Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 55, pl. 7, fig. 6 & pl. 9, figs 11 & 12.

Holotype in USNM, (19 x 8 mm).

Type locality off South coast of Grand Bahama Island, Bahamas, (Lobster traps, 240 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**pacificus** Moolenbeek & Röckel, 1996.

Published in Bull. Mus. natn. Hist. nat. Paris, 4 (18), sect. A (3 - 4): p. 395, figs 4 - 7.

Holotype in MNHN, (20.2 x 7.3 mm).

Type locality Bayonnaise Bank, Wallis & Futuna Islands, (597 - 600 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**pagodus** "Chenu" Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 70, fig. 4, (1850, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 310, no. 276).

Holotype in MHNG, (42 x 21 mm).

Type locality coasts of Taiti, (Tahiti), [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**palinurus** (variety *ammiralis* Linnaeus) Hwass in Bruguière, 1792. Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 659, no. 57, var. D, (1798, Tab. Enc. not figured).

Holotype whereabouts unknown, figure cited in Born, 1780, pl. 7, fig. 11, (fig. 42 x 24 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.



Figure cited in Born.

**pallans** "Ch" (variety *mediterraneus*, variety *franciscanus* Hwass) Nardo, 1847.

Published in *Sinon. Moderna*, pt. 2: p. 39/40, sp. 1, figs 501 - 502.

Specimens described were in collection S. Chereghin, present whereabouts unknown, (figs. ? mm).

Type locality Adriatic, (on sponges).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a variety of a variety).

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).

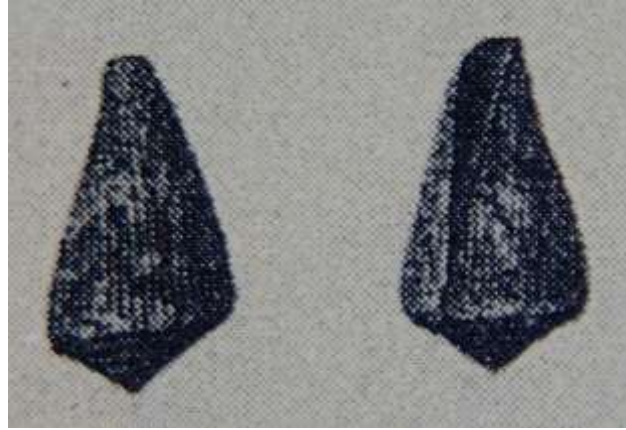


Figure in Chereghin MSS.

**pallescens** (variety *maculosus* Sowerby) Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in *Conch. Ill. (Conus)*: pl. 24, fig. 3\*.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (fig. 21 x 12 mm).

Type locality Capul Island, Philippines (Sowerby 1841), [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. anemone* Lamarck, 1810.



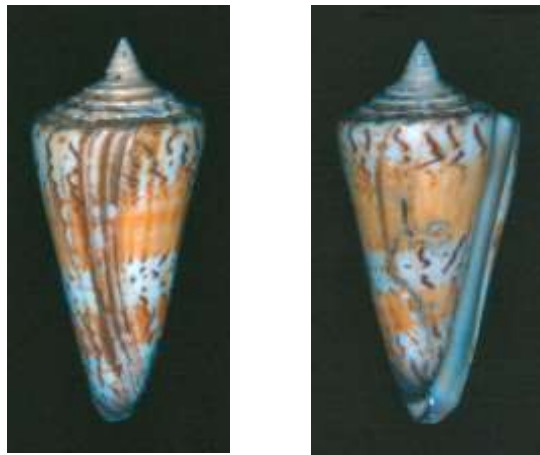
Figure in *Conch. Ill.*

**pallida** (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus, 1882.  
Published in Mollusques Marins Roussillon, (Paris), 1 (2): p. 83, pl. 13, fig. 20.  
Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 21 x 11 mm).  
Type locality not mentioned, [presumably Roussillon, France].  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



Figure in Bucquoy et al.

**pallida** (variety *generalis* Linnaeus) Dautzenberg, 1937.  
Published in Mem. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 2 (18): p. 120, pl. 2, fig. 8.  
Holotype in IRSN, (55.5 x 25 mm).  
Type locality Amboina, (Ambon, Indonesia).  
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. pallida* Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus, 1882.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. generalis* Linnaeus, 1767.



**pallida** (variety *textile* Dautzenberg 1937) da Motta, 1981.  
Published in *Conchiglia* 13 (148 - 149): p. 9, no. 6, figs 6a & b.  
Specimen named in IRSN, (54.8 x 25.1 mm).  
Locality not mentioned.  
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum),  
described as a variety after 1960, (Dautzenberg did not describe  
this shell, a label with this specimen in the Dautzenberg  
collection states "var. *pallida*").  
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen (colour form) of *C. textile*  
Linnaeus, 1758).



**panamicus** (subspecies *granarius* Kiener) Petuch, 1990.  
Published in *Nautilus*, Philad. 104 (2): p. 67, figs 26 & 27.  
Holotype in USNM, (24 x 11 mm).  
Type locality off Porto Belo, Panama, (East coast), (trawled, 40  
fths).  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. granarius* Kiener, 1845 (1847)  
(a subspecies of *C. mappa* Lightfoot, 1786).



**panniculus** Lamarck, 1810.

Published in *Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris*, 15: p. 435, no. 170, not figured.

Two possible syntypes in MNHN, (50.5 x 26 mm & 49 x 25 mm), (orig. desc. 55 mm).

Type locality "Mers des Grandes Indies" (Indian Ocean), [dubious].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758.



Two possible syntypes in MNHN. ©MNHN

**papalis** Weinkauff, 1875.

Published in *Syst. Conch.-Cab 4 (2) Conus*: p. 359, pl. 66, fig. 10.

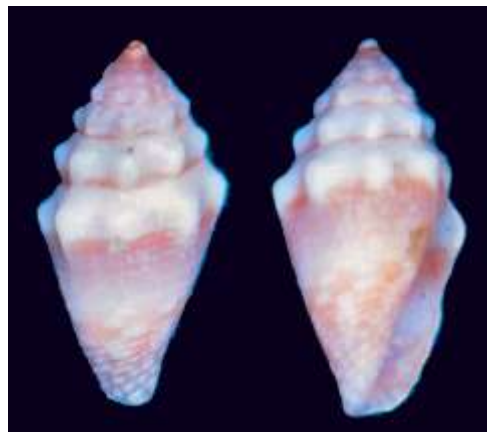
Lectotype of *C. coronatus* Reeve in NHMUK (9 x 4.6 mm).

Type locality of *C. coronatus* Ticao Island, Philippines (on reef).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. coronatus* Reeve, 1849.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.

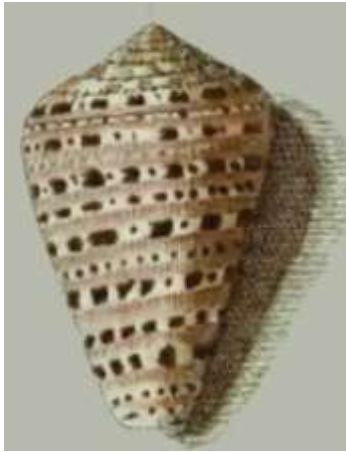
(placed in Genus *Lilliconus* Raybaudi, 1993)



Lectotype of *C. coronatus* Reeve.

**papilio** (variety *genuanus* Linnaeus) Linnaeus, 1767.  
Published in Syst. Nat. 12th ed (1): p. 1168, no. 302, not figured.  
Type series whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).  
Type locality not known.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. genuanus* Linnaeus, 1758.

**papilio** (Röding), 1798.  
Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 42, no. 522/44, not figured.  
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 56, fig. 623, (fig. 56 x 35 mm).  
Type locality not mentioned.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. papilio* Linnaeus, 1767.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. genuanus* Linnaeus, 1758.





**papilionaceus** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 665, no. 60, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 330, figs 1, 2, 5 & 8).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (53 x 33 mm).

Type locality Asian Ocean and coasts of Guinea, (West Africa), restricted (Kohn) to Guinea.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. pulcher* Lightfoot, 1786.



**papillaris** Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 37, fig. 54.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 29 x 13 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), possibly a synonym (juvenile) of *C. prometheus* Hwass, 1792, stated by Sowerby in Index, 1841, (a synonym (juvenile) of *C. pulcher* Lightfoot, 1786).



Figure in Conch. Ill.

**papillaris** A. Adams & Reeve, 1848.

Published in *The Zoology of the Voyage of "HMS Samarang"*  
*Mollusca*, (London), no. 3, pt. 1: p. 17, pl. 5, figs 7a & b.  
Holotype in NHMUK, (41 x 18 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a  
homonym of *C. papillaris* Sowerby, 1833.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. gradatulus* Weinkauff, 1875.



**papillaris** Reeve, 1849.

Published in *Conch. Icon 1 (Conus)*: Sup. pl. 4, sp. 242 (292).  
Holotype in NHMUK, (41 x 18 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a  
homonym of *C. papillaris* Sowerby, 1833 and of Adams & Reeve,  
1848.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. papillaris*  
Adams & Reeve, 1848, same type, (a synonym of *C. gradatulus*  
Weinkauff, 1875).



**papilliferus** Sowerby I & II, 1834.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 56, fig. 79, (70 on pl. an error).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 56, fig. 79, (fig. 23 x 11 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**papillosus** Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 72, fig. 4, (1849 (1850), Coq. Viv. 2: p. 271, no. 238).

Holotype was in collection Dupont, present whereabouts unknown, (25 x ? mm), holotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. V. pl. 72, fig. 4, (fig. 25 x 15 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. puncticulatus* Hwass, 1792.



**papuensis** Coomans & Moolenbeek, 1982.

Published in Bull. zool. Mus. Univ. Amsterdam, 8 (15): p. 133, figs 1 & 2.

Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (26.3 x 12.4 mm).

Type locality Northwest of Laing Isl., Hansa Bay, New Guinea, (dredged, 60 - 90 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Rhizoconus*) **paradiseus** Shikama, 1977.

Published in Sci. Rep. Yokohama natn. Univ. sect. 2 (24): p. 20, pl. 4, figs 2a & b & pl. 5, fig. 6.

Holotype in KPMY, (58.1 x 30.9 mm).

Type locality Indian Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. barthelemyi* Bernardi, 1861.



**paraguana** Petuch, 1987.

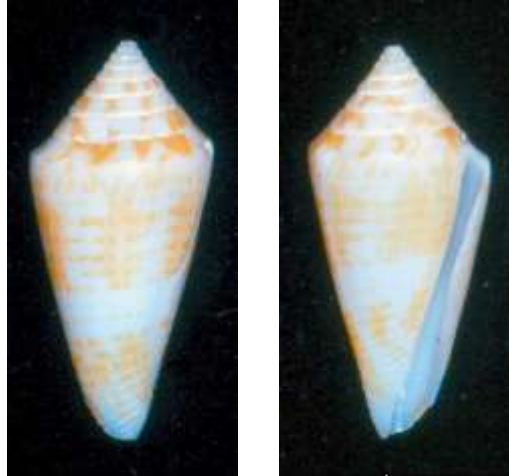
Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 111, pl. 25, figs 12 & 13.

Holotype in USNM, (18 x 8 mm).

Type locality off Los Taques, Paraguana Peninsula, Falcon, Venezuela, (dredged, 35 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. flavescens* Sowerby, 1834.



**parascalaris** Petuch, 1987.

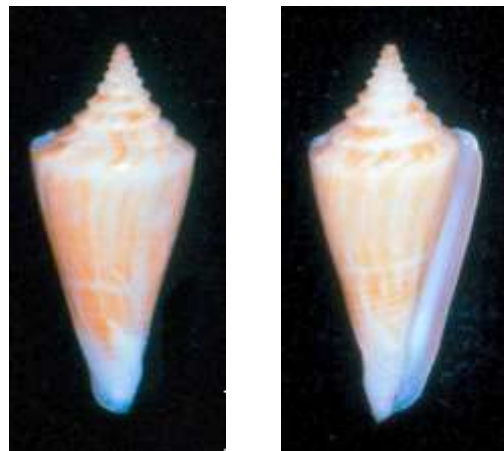
Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 112, pl. 25, figs 14 & 15.

Holotype in USNM, (23 x 10 mm).

Type locality off Punto Fijo, Falcon, Venezuela, (dredged, 35 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**pardalinus** Link, 1807.

Published in Besch. Nat.-Samml. Univ. 3: p. 104, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality or figure and an inadequate description.

**pardus** (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 41, no. 519/41, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 60, fig. 667, (fig. 95 x 56 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. litteratus* Linnaeus, 1758.



**pardus** Link, 1807.

Published in Besch. Nat.-Samml. Univ. 3: p. 101, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. pardus* (Röding), 1798.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality or figure and an inadequate description, possibly a synonym of *C. millepunctatus* Lamarck, 1810, (a synonym of *C. leopardus* (Röding), 1798).

**parius** Reeve, 1844 ("1843").

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 43, sp. 235, (published Jan), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 175, not figured, published Jun).

Holotype was in collection F.J. Stainforth, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 32 x 18.5 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figure in Conch. Icon.

**particolor** Perry, 1810.

Published in Arcana: pl. 39, (spelt *particular* on pl.).

Holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Perry, pl. 39. (fig. 119 x 49 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. aulicus* Linnaeus, 1758.



**parvatus** (subspecies *musicus* Hwass) Walls, 1979.

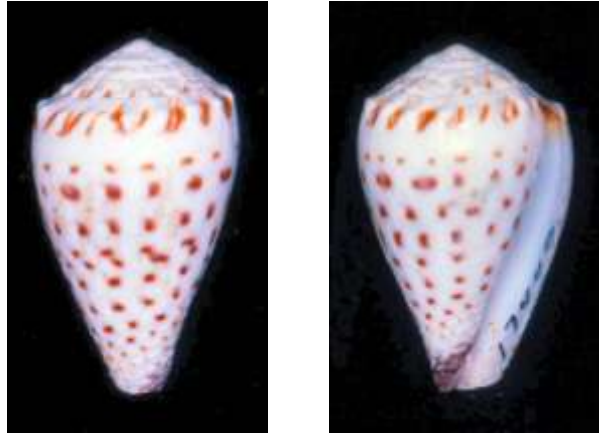
Published in *Pariah* (5): p. 4, not figured.

Holotype in DMNH, (21.4 x 13 mm).

Type locality Natal, South Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**parvulus** Link, 1807.

Published in *Beschr. Nat.-Samml. Univ.* 3: p. 106, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in *Martini*, 1773, pl. 63, fig. 707. (fig. 21 x 13 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. biliosus* (Röding), 1798.





**parvus** (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 46, no. 585/84, not figured.  
Lectotype representative (Kohn by inference), figure in Seba,  
1758, pl. 42, fig. 14, (fig. 60 x 31 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. nubecula*  
Gmelin, 1791, same type, (a synonym of *C. bullatus* Linnaeus,  
1758).



Figure in Seba.

**parvus** Gebauer, 1802.

Published in Systematisches Verzeichniss Seesterne Seeigel  
Conchylien und Pflanzenthier, Halle: p. 7, no. 55.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 63,  
fig. 704, (fig. (32 x 20 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a  
homonym of *C. parvus* (Röding), 1798.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. coronatus* Gmelin, 1791.



**parvus** Pease, 1868.

Published in Am. J. Conch. 4 (3): p. 126.

Lectotype of *C. fusiformis* Pease in NHMUK (6.5 x 3 mm).

Type locality of *C. fusiformis* Sandar Island (Sandwich Island, Hawaii).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. fusiformis* Pease, 1861, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. parvus* (Röding), 1798, of Gebauer, 1802 and of Lea, 1841 (fossil), renamed *Lovellona peaseana* Finlay, 1927.

Taxonomic status, not in Family Conidae in Family Turridae Genus *Lovellona*.



Lectotype of *C. fusiformis* Pease.

(*Leptoconus*) **paschalli** Petuch, 1998.

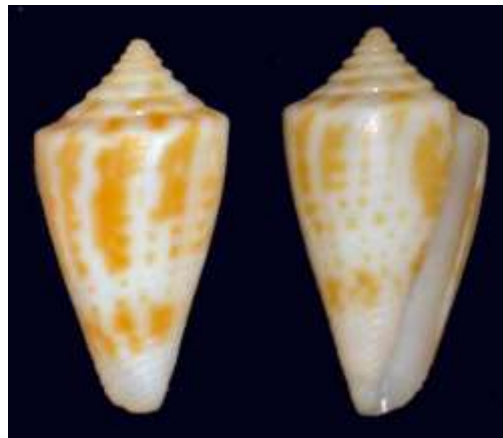
Published in Nautilus, Philad. 111 (1): p. 26 & 36, & figs 2 & 3.

Holotype in CMNH, (26 x 14 mm).

Type locality Southern side Bragman's Bluff, North of Puerto Cabazas, Miskito coast, East Nicaragua, (on beach flat, low tide).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**pascuensis** (subspecies *miliaris* Hwass) Rehder, 1980.  
Published in *Smithson. Contr. Zool.* (289): p. 91, pl. 9, figs 21 & 22.  
Holotype in USNM, (26 x 15 mm).  
Type locality Hango Piko, East Pakarati, Easter Island, (tide pools in rubble).  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. miliaris* Hwass, 1792.



**pastinaca** Lamarck, 1810.  
Published in *Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris*, 15: p. 266, no. 60, not figured.  
Holotype ? Lectotype (Old) in MHNG, (31 x 16 mm).  
Type locality American Seas, uncertain.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. daucus* Hwass, 1792.



**patae** Abbott, 1971.

Published in *Nautilus*, Philad. 85 (2): p. 49, figs 1 - 6.

Holotype in DMNH, (24.4 x 13.8 mm).

Type locality off Pompano Beach, Broward County, Florida, (pipe dredgings, 10 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**patamakanthini** Delsaerdt, 1998 ("1997").

Published in *Gloria Maris* 36 (3): p. 45, fig. 1.

Holotype in PSM, (89.9 x 32.3 mm).

Type locality South of Racha Isl., South of Phuket, Thailand, (dredged about 120 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.

**patens** Sowerby III, 1903.

Published in Marine Investigations, South Africa 2, no. 3: p. 218, pl. 3, fig. 7.

Holotype in SAMC, (68.5 x 35.5 mm).

Type locality Vasco da Gama Park, South Africa, (Atlantic coast), (green sand, deep water).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. gradatulus* Weinkauff, 1875.



**patglicksteinae** (subspecies *floridanus* Gabb) Petuch, 1987.

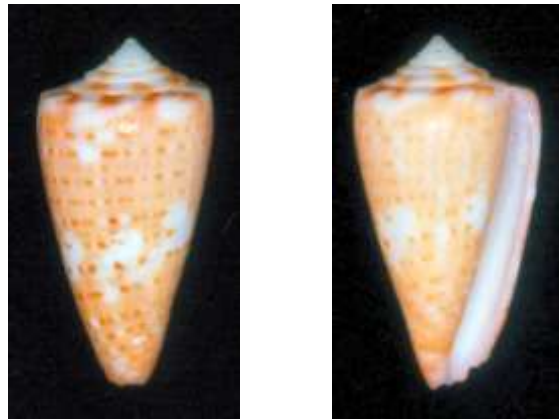
Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 30, pl. 5, figs 3 & 4.

Holotype in USNM, (25 x 13 mm).

Type locality off Palm Beach Island, Palm Beach County, Florida, (trawled, 400 ft).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. anabathrum* Crosse, 1865).



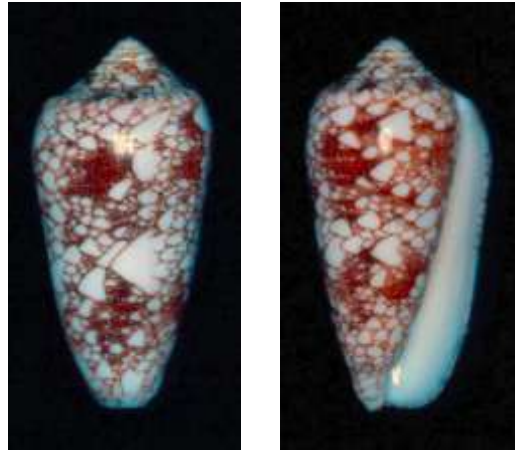
**patonganus** da Motta, 1982.

Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (1): p. 7, fig. 7.  
Holotype in MHNG, (54 x 27 mm).

Type locality off Raya Island, Phuket, S.W. Thailand, (about 100 ft).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. omaria* Hwass, 1792.



**patricius** Hinds, 1843.

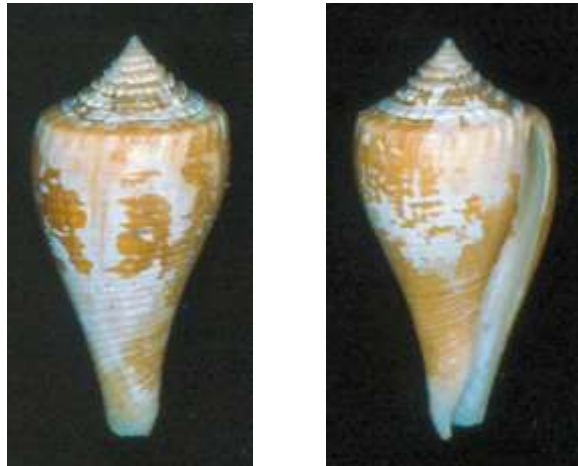
Published in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. 11 (70): p. 256, not figured,  
(published Apr).

Holotype in NHMUK, (29.5 x 14 mm).

Type locality Gulf of Nicoya, (West coast, Costa Rica), (sandy mud, 7 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



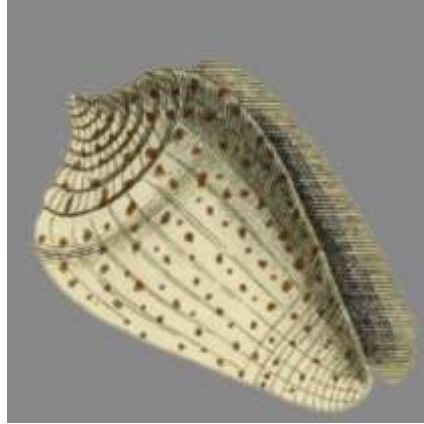
***paucimaculata*** (variety *betulinus* Linnaeus) Dautzenberg, 1937.  
Published in Mem. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 2, (18): p. 50, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 61, fig. 673, (fig. 62 x 37 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. lacteus* (Röding), 1798, type is the same as the figure cited for *C. lacteus*, (a synonym (colour form) of *C. betulinus* Linnaeus, 1758).



*Harmoniconus* ***paukstisi*** Tucker, Tenorio & Chaney, 2011.

Published in Shells of the Hawaiian Islands, The Sea Shells, Addendum 2, p. 510 & pl. 3.

Holotype in SBMNH, (25.0 x 16.0 mm).

Type locality Kahuku, Oahu, Hawaii, (in sand off reef, 0.2 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.





**paulae** Petuch, 1988.

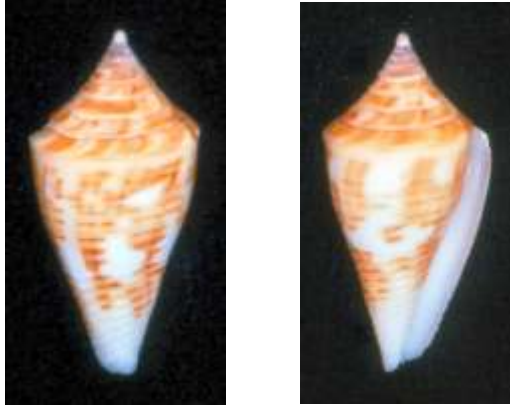
Published in Neogene History of Tropical American Mollusks: p. 159, pl. 36, figs 5 & 6.

Holotype in USNM, (27 x 13 mm).

Type locality off Los Monges Islands, Gulf of Venezuela, (trawled, 35 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**paulina** Kiener, 1845 (1850).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 108, fig. 3, (1850, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 314, no. 280).

Holotype was in collection Lorois, present whereabouts unknown, (36 x ? mm), (fig. 36 x 23 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. spurius* Gmelin, 1791.



Figures in Coq. Viv.



**paulucciae** Sowerby III, 1877 ("1876").

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (44), pt. 4: p. 752, pl. 75, fig. 3.

Holotype was in collection M.P.X. d'A. Paulucci, probably in MUF, (60 x 20 mm, fig. 57 x 21 mm).

Type locality Mauritius.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. aureus* Hwass, 1792.



Figure in PZS.

**pauperculus** Sowerby I & II, 1834.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 56, fig. 78.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 26 x 12 mm), lectotype representative (Filmer) figure in Conch. Ill. Pl.56, fig. 78.

Type locality Cape of Good Hope, (South Africa), (Thes. Conch. 3), (erroneous) corrected (Delsaerdt) to Solomons, [erroneous] corrected (Filmer) to Sagami Bay, Japan.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



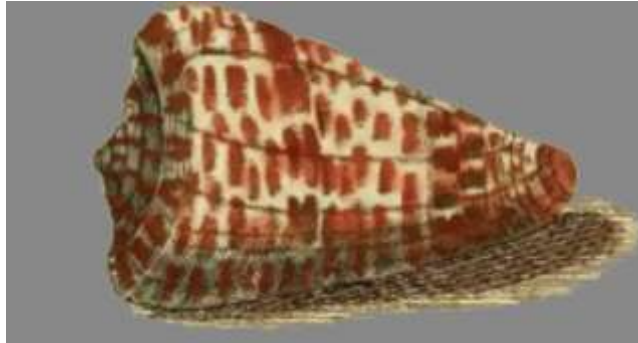
**pavimentum** (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 41, no. 509/33, not figured.  
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 59, fig. 653, (fig. 49 x 31 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. tessulatus* Born, 1778, same type.



**pazii** Bernardi, 1857.

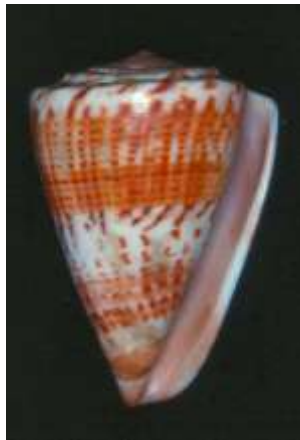
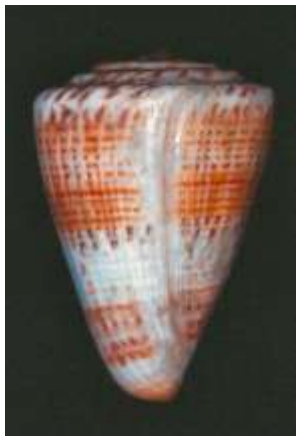
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 6: p. 385, pl. 11, figs 1 & 2, (1861, Monographie de Genre Conus: p. 18, pl. 1, fig. 4).

Holotype in IRSN, (48 x 32.5 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. fumigatus* Hwass, 1792.



pealii Green, 1830.

Published in Trans. Albany Inst. (1): p. 123, pl. 3, fig. 3.  
Holotype was in collection T.R. Peale, present whereabouts  
unknown, Holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Green, pl. 3,  
fig. 3, (fig. 13 x 7 mm).

Type locality Key Vache, Florida.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Lithoconus*) peasei Brazier, 1877.

Published in Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. 1 (4): p. 288, no. 28.

Holotype of *C. neglectus* Pease whereabouts unknown and not  
figured.

Type locality of *C. neglectus* Sandwich Islands (Hawaii).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name  
(nomen novum) for *C. neglectus* Pease, 1861.

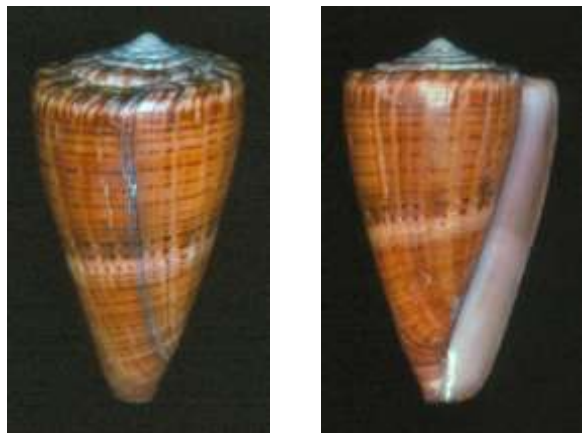
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. flavidus* Lamarck, 1810.

**peledi** (variety *nigropunctatus* Sowerby) Wils, 1971.  
Published in Family Conidae 8: p. 64, no. 98, pl. 11, fig. 1.  
Specimen described whereabouts unknown, (fig. 43 x 24 mm).  
Locality Eilat, Gulf of Aqaba, Red Sea.  
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum),  
described as a variety after 1960.  
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. nigropunctatus* Sowerby,  
1858).



Figure in Wils, (after Wils).

**pele** Moolenbeek, 1996.  
Published in World Shells (18): p. 3, & figs.  
Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (63.6 x 36.3 mm).  
Type locality Masirah Island, East coast, Sultanate of Oman.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**pellishyaena** "Chemnitz" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 364, no. 21, not figured.

Specimens named whereabouts unknown, cited figures in Chemnitz, 1795, pl. 181, figs 1750 & 1751, (figs 46 x 27 & 47 x 29 mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. hyaena* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. biliosus* Hwass, 1792).



Cited figures in Chemnitz.

**pellishyaena** (variety *punctatus* Hwass) "Chemnitz" Reeve, 1843.

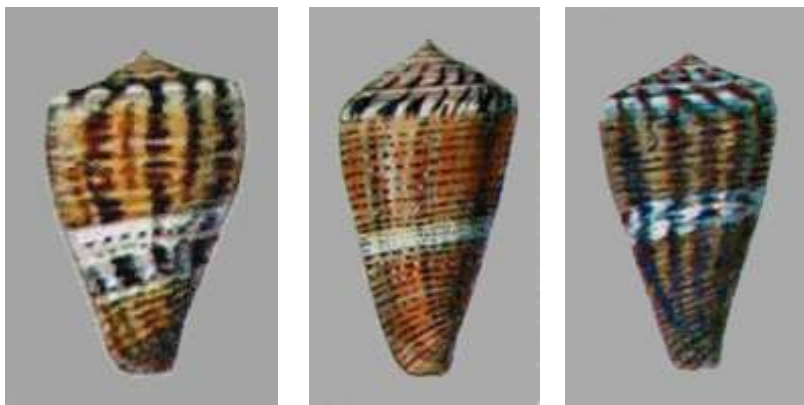
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 24, sp. 133a - c.

Three specimens named whereabouts unknown, figures 133a and 133b were in collection F.J. Stainforth, (figs. 31 x 19 & 64 x 24mm), figure 133c was in collection H. Cuming, (fig. 45 x 24 mm).

Locality West coast of Africa, coast of Guinea, (Siebold), [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. punctatus* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. biliosus* Hwass, 1792).



Figures 133a, 133b & 133c in Conch. Icon.

**pellucidus** (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 46, no. 587/86, not figured.

Two specimens named whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

**pemphigus** (variety *brunneus* Wood) Dall, 1910.

Published in Proc. U.S. natn. Mus. 38 (1741): p. 220, not figured.

Holotype in USNM, (26 x 17 mm).

Type locality Tres Marias Islands, (West coast, Mexico).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. chaldaeus* (Röding), 1798.



**penschaszadehi** Petuch, 1986.

Published in Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 99 (1): p. 10, figs 13 & 14.  
Holotype in MORG, (18 x 9 mm).

Type locality Cabo la Vela, Goajira Peninsula, Colombia, (East coast), (trawled, 35 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**pennaceus** Born, 1778.

Published in Ind. Mus. Caes. Vindob: p. 152, (1780, Test. Mus. Caes. p. 167, pl. 7, fig. 14).

Lectotype (Kohn) in NHMW, (40 x 23 mm, orig. desc. app. 37 x 18 mm).

Type locality China, (after Davila 1767), corrected, unnecessarily, (Wils) coast of Mozambique.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**pepeiu** Moolenbeek, Zandbergen & Bouchet, 2008.

Published in *Vita Malacologica* 6: p. 29, pl. 2, fig. 9 & pl. 4, fig. 20.

Holotype in MNHN, (14.9 x 7.4 mm).

Type locality Marquesas Archipelago, Ua Huka, (200 - 220 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**peplum** Sowerby II, 1857.

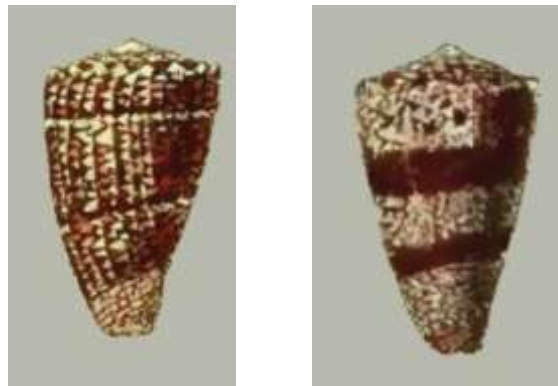
Published in *Thes. Conch.* 3 (*Conus*), pt. 17: p. 3, no. 11, pl. 1 (187), fig. 13, & pl. 17 (203), fig. 408.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 13, 30 x 18 & fig. 408, 22 x 15 mm), cited figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 144A, fig. C. (61 x 30 mm).

Type locality Red Sea, [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. araneosus* Lightfoot, 1786.



Figures in *Thes. Conch.*



**pereirae** (variety *franciscanus* Hwass) de Gregorio, 1885.  
Published in Boll. Soc. malac. ital. 11: p. 103 & 105, not  
figured.  
Type series in MPUP but no longer identifiable, ( ? mm)  
Type locality Mediterranean.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

**"perestroica"** "Bondarev" G. Raybaudi (Massilia), 1989.  
Published in Argonauta 5 (5 - 6): p. 61, not figured.  
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).  
Locality Somalia.  
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), no  
intention to introduce a new name, "*perestroica*" was considered  
as a possible name for the species later described as *C. primus*  
Röckel & Korn, 1990.  
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. primus* Röckel & Korn,  
1990).

**perfectus** (form *mediterraneus* Hwass) "Monterosato" Gaglini in  
Settepassi, 1985 ("1972").  
Published in Atl. Malac. Moll. Marin. 3: p. 9, pl. 14.  
Specimens described in collection T. di I. Monterosato in MCR but  
no longer identifiable, (35/36 x 17 mm), (figs 46 x 23 & 43 x 23  
mm).  
Locality not mentioned.  
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum),  
described as a form after 1960.  
Taxonomic status, none, (specimens of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin,  
1791).

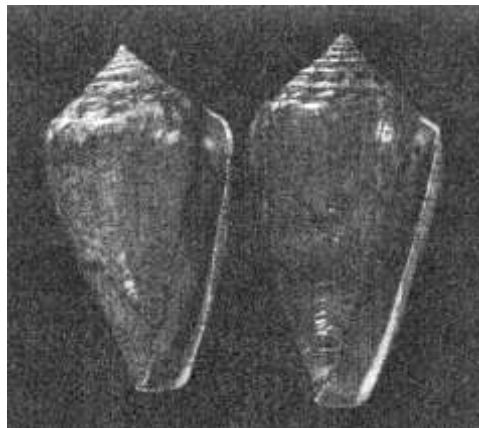


Figure in Settepassi.

*Embrikenia* **pergrandis** Iredale, 1937.

Published in Festschrift fur Professor Dr. Embrik Strand, Univ. Lettland, Riga, (Latvia), 3: p. 407, pl. 18.

Holotype in AMS, (137 x 62 mm).

Type locality Tahli Bay [Tahili Bay], New Britain, (trawled, 30 - 40 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



*Floraconus* **peronianus** Iredale, 1931.

Published in Rec. Aust. Mus. 18 (4): p. 224, pl. 25, fig. 12.

Holotype in AMS, (62 x 35 mm).

Type locality Sydney Harbour, N.S.W., Australia, (dredgings).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. anemone* Lamarck, 1810.



**perplexus** Sowerby II, 1857.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 17: p. 20, no. 157, pl. 14 (200), fig. 324.

Lectotype (Emerson & Sage) in NHMUK, (26.8 x 16 mm).

Type locality Gulf of California and West Colombia, (Cuming).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, although a junior synonym of *C. luzonicus* Hwass, 1792 and of *C. pustulatus* Kiener, 1845 (1847), *C. perplexus* should take precedence (nomen protectum) and *C. luzonicus* Hwass, 1792 and *C. pustulatus* should be forgotten (nomen oblitum), see Section 1 C (4).



**perprotractus** Petuch, 1987.

Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 112, pl. 25, figs 16 & 17.

Holotype in USNM, (46 x 19 mm).

Type locality off Punto Fijo, Falcon, Gulf of Venezuela, Venezuela, (dredged, 35 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. sanderi* Wils & Moolenbeek, 1979.



**perryae** Clench, 1942.

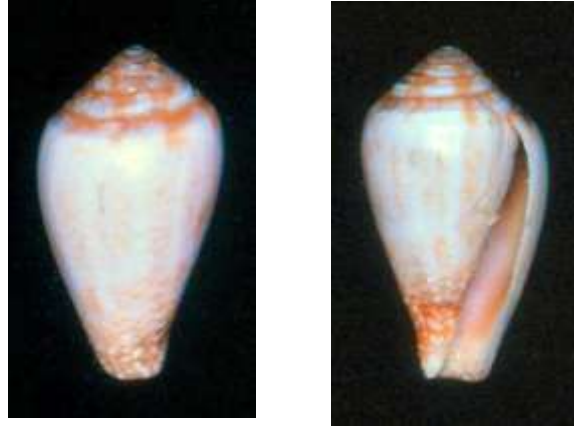
Published in *Johnsonia* 1 (6): p. 31, pl. 15, fig. 5.

Holotype in MCZ, (12.5 x 7 mm).

Type locality 6 miles off Sanibel Island, 3 miles off Little Carlos Pass, Lee County, Florida, (6 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. ermineus* Born, 1778.



**persistens** (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Kobelt, 1906.

Published in *Iconographie Schalentragenden Europäischen Meeres Conchylien*, 4: p. 6, pl. 100, figs 15 & 16.

Holotype in NSMF, (37 x 19.5 mm).

Type locality North Africa.

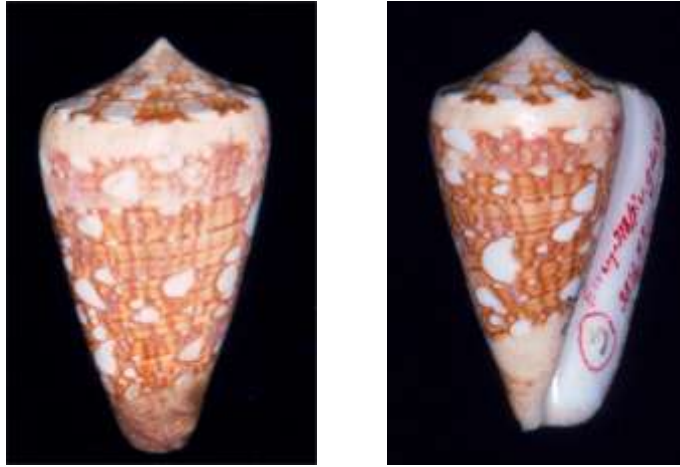
Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

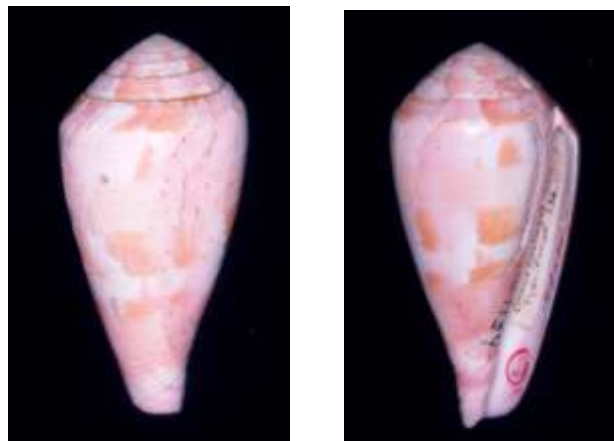


© NSMF

**personatus** (variety *ammiralis* Linnaeus) Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.  
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 660, no. 57, var. H, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 328, fig. 7).  
Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (38.5 x 21.5 mm).  
Type locality not known.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.



**pertusus** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.  
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 686, no. 75, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 336, fig. 2).  
Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (50.5 x 24.5 mm).  
Type locality East Indies.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**petergabrieli** Lorenz, 2006.

Published in Club Conch. Info. 38 (1/2): p. 4, pl. 1.

Holotype in SMNS, (36.3 x 21.1 mm).

Type locality Cuyo Island Group, northeastern Palawan, Philippines, (10 - 15 mtrs, divers).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. dolium* Boivin, 1864 (a synonym (form) of *C. pica* Adams & Reeve, 1848).



**petreus** (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 39, no. 485/15, 486, 487 & 488, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, Vignette 26, fig. 1, (fig. 38 x 20 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. architalassus* Lightfoot, 1786 and of *C. ammiralis coronatus* Gmelin, 1791, same type, (a synonym of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758).



(*Asprella*) **petricosus** Azuma, 1961.

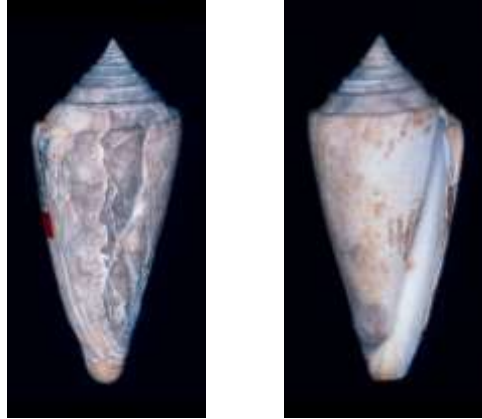
Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 21 (3): p. 296, figs 8 & 11.

Holotype in BRIT, (80 x 33.5 mm).

Type locality off Tosa, (Wakayama Prefecture) Japan, (app. 200 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (fossil form) of *C. sieboldii* Reeve, 1848.



*Jaspiconus* **pfluegeri** Petuch, 2004.

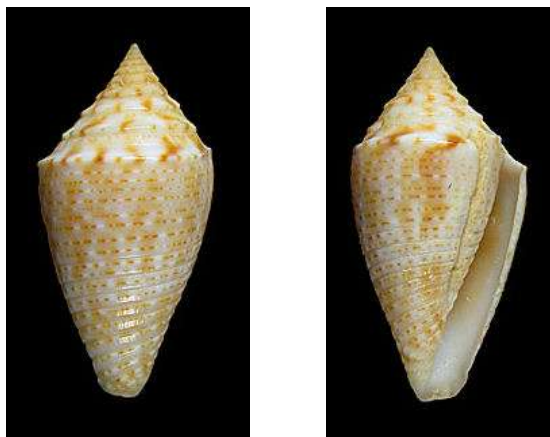
Published in *Cenozoic Seas the View from Eastern North America*: p. 293, pl. 97, figs F & I.

Holotype in AMNH, (25 x 13 mm).

Type locality Lake Worth Lagoon, South eastern Florida, (muddy, silicate sand substrate in deeper tidal channels).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomical status, a synonym (form) of *C. jaspideus* Gmelin, 1791.



**phegeus** "Ch" (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass), Nardo, 1847.  
Published in *Sinon. Moderna*, pt. 2: p. 41/42, sp. 6, figs 511 - 512.

Type series was in collection S. Chereghin, present whereabouts unknown, (figs ? mm).

Type locality Adriatic, (on sponges).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

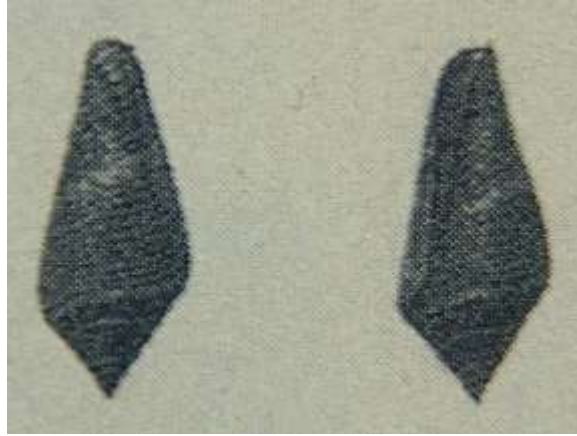


Figure in Chereghin MSS.

**philippii** Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Published in *Coq. Viv.* 2: pl. 98, fig. 2, (1848, (1850) *Coq. Viv.* 2: p. 213, no. 182).

Holotype was in collection Largilliert, present whereabouts unknown, (36 x ? mm), holotype representative (Kohn) figure in *C. V.* pl. 98, fig. 2, (fig. 36 x 17 mm).

Type locality coasts of Mexico, (East coast).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figures in *Coq. Viv.*



**phlogopus** Tomlin, 1937.

Published in Proc. malac. Soc. Lond. 22 (4): p. 206.

Lectotype representative of *C. flammeus* Lamarck figure in Tab. Enc.

Type locality of *C. flammeus* Lamarck Africa (erroneous).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. flammeus* Lamarck, 1810.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. lorenzianus* Dillwyn, 1817, (a subspecies of *C. spurius* Gmelin, 1791).



Figure of *C. flammeus* Lamarck.

**phoebeus** Jousseaume, 1894.

Published in Bull. Soc. philomath. Paris, 8 (6): p. 99, not figured.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (27 x 12.5 mm).

Type locality Aden, (Yemen), Red Sea.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no figure and an inadequate description.

**phrygeus** "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 34, no. 828, not figured.

Two specimens named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).

Locality Coromandel, (India).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

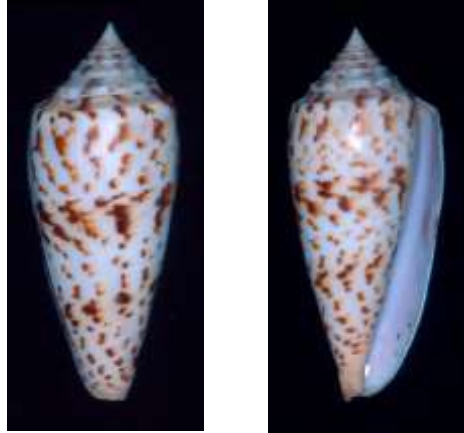
**phuketensis** da Motta, 1978.

Published in Centre Thai Natural Study, 6 (1), (Bangkok): p. 4, & figs.

Holotype in MHNG, (81 x 33 mm. orig. desc. 68 x 28 mm. an error).  
Type locality off Phuket Island, S.W. Thailand, (trawled, 40 - 80 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. pretiosus* Nevill, 1874.



**pica** A. Adams & Reeve, 1848.

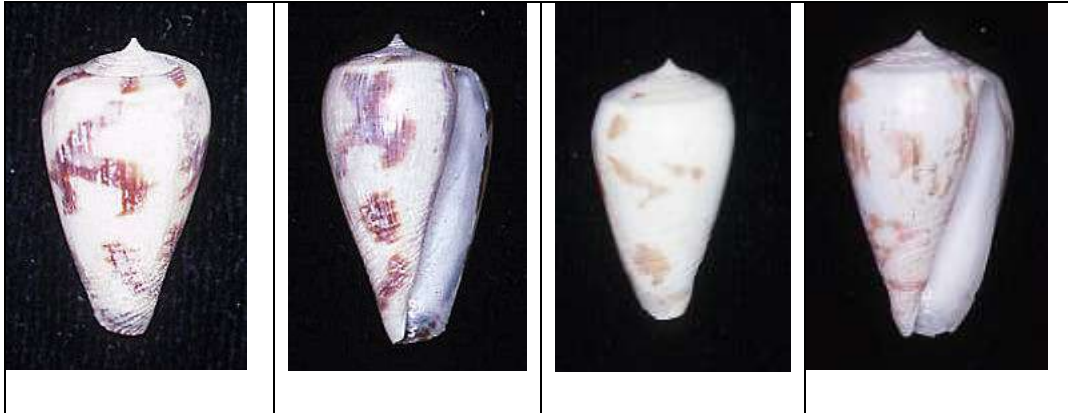
Published in The Zoology of the Voyage of "HMS Samarang"  
Mollusca, (London), 3, pt. 1: p. 18, pl. 5, figs 10a - d.

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (26.6 x 14.7 mm. figured, 34 x 18.6,  
31.8 x 17.8 mm. & var. 35.6 x 19.9 mm. figured).

Type locality Balambangan Isl., North end of Borneo, (on shallow  
coral reef).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figured syntype in NHMUK.

Syntype in NHMUK.



Syntype in NHMUK.

Figured variety in NHMUK.

**pictus** Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 18, sp. 98, (published Jul), (1844, Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 169, not figured, published Jun).

Holotype was in collection F.J. Stainforth, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 27 x 19 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figure in Conch. Icon.

**picus** "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 139, no. 3087 & p. 186, no. 3971, not figured.

Specimen named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).

Locality China, (no. 3917).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

**pigmentatus** A. Adams & Reeve, 1848.

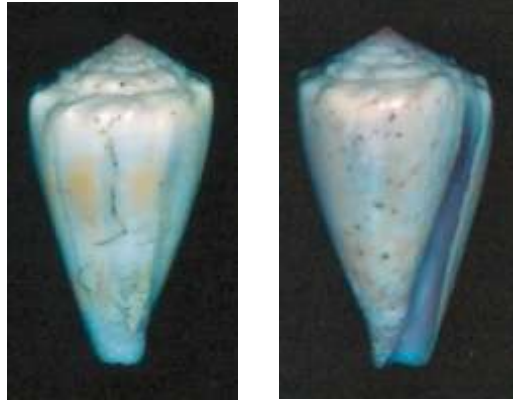
Published in The Zoology of the Voyage of "HMS Samarang"  
Mollusca, (London), 3, pt. 1: p. 18, pl. 5, figs 11a & b.

Holotype in NHMUK, (25 x 14 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. balteatus* Sowerby, 1833.



(*Phasmoconus*) **pilkeyi** Petuch, 1974.

Published in Veliger 17 (1): p. 40, figs 3 - 6 & 9.

Holotype in CAS, (59 x 25 mm).

Type locality Marau Sound, North [? South East] of Guadalcanal,  
(Solomon Islands), (dredged, 54 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. tmetus* Tomlin, 1937, (a  
subspecies of *C. ochroleucus* Gmelin, 1791).



**pineau** Pin, 1989.

Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (14): p. 73 & 66, figs 38 (5 & 6), (1995, Conchiglia 27 (276): p. 45, figs 1 & 2, contains more detailed description with Leung Tack as second author).

Holotype in MNHN, (28.7 x 15.8 mm).

Type locality Petite Côte, (Senegal), corrected (Pin & Leung Tack, 1995) to Cap de Nez, Popenguine South of Dakar, Senegal, (20 - 30 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, Pin intended to describe this species elsewhere (in Bulletin MNHN in 1988) but did not do so until 1995, hence, this publication, although not intended to introduce a new name, constitutes a valid description.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**piperatus** Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 401, no. 86, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 139, fig. 1294, (fig. 45 x 27 mm, orig. desc. app. 51 x 29 mm).

Type locality East Indian Ocean, (Chemnitz).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) and new description, for *C. punctatus* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. biliosus* (Röding), 1798, same type.



**piperatus** Reeve, 1844.

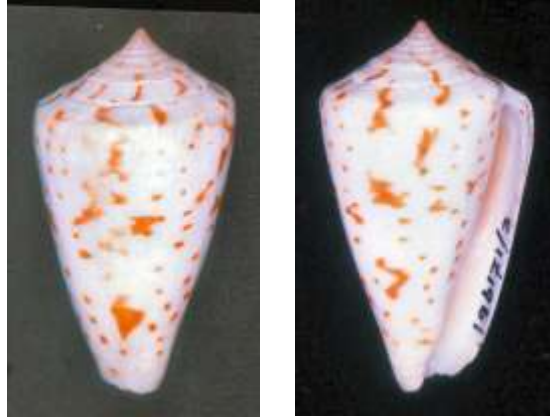
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 43, sp. 230, (published Jan), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 175, not figured, published Jun).

Lectotype (Röckel & Moolenbeek) in NHMUK, (27.7 x 14.9 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. piperatus* Dillwyn, 1817, renamed *C. dillwynii* Reeve, 1849, and again, unnecessarily *C. hamilli* Crosse, 1858.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. erythraeensis* Reeve, 1843.



**piraticus** (subspecies *verrucosus* Hwass) Clench, 1942.

Published in Johnsonia 1 (6): p. 14, pl. 11, fig. 1.

Holotype in FMNH, (19 x 10 mm).

Type locality off Singers Hotel, Palm Beach, Florida, (dredged, 33 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. ermineus* Born, 1778.



**planaxis** Deshayes, 1863.

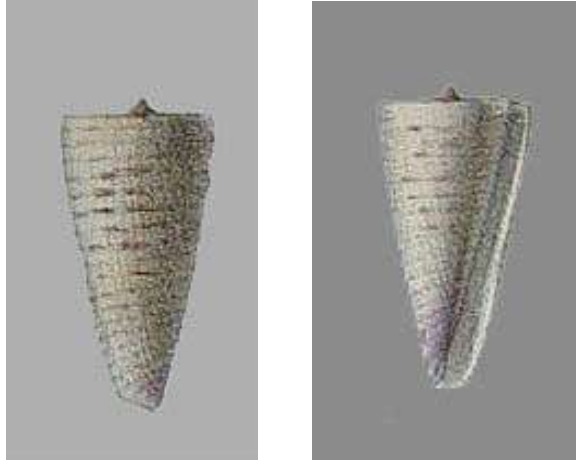
Published in Catalogue Molluscs de l'Ile Reunion, (Paris): p. 134, pl. 13, figs 11 & 12.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (18 x 9.5 mm).

Type locality Bourbon, (Reunion).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. maldivus* Hwass, 1792.



**planicostatus** Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 28, fig. 15.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I, pl. 28, fig. 15 (Ventral), (fig. 51 x 18 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. orbigny* Audouin, 1831, recognised by Sowerby in Thes. Conch. 3.





**planiliratus** Sowerby II, 1870.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (38), pt. 2: p. 255, pl. 22, fig. 1.

Holotype in NHMUK, (41 x 20 mm).

Type locality not known

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. planiliratus* Sowerby, 1849 (fossil), renamed *C. maculospira* Pilsbry & Johnson, 1921.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. inscriptus* Reeve, 1843



**planorbis** Born, 1778.

Published in Ind. Mus. Caes. Vindob: p. 148, (1780, Test. Mus. Caes. p. 164, pl. 7, fig. 13).

Lectotype (Kohn) in NHMW, (41 x 23 mm, orig. desc. app. 42 x 20 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**platensis** Frenguelli, 1946.

Published in *Notas Mus. La Plata* 11 (88): p. 239, pl. 1, figs 9 - 11 & pl. 2, figs 8 - 11.

Holotype in MUP, (21 x 11 mm).

Type locality La Plata, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (fossil form) of *C. carcellesi* Martins, 1945, (a subspecies of *C. lemniscatus* Reeve, 1849).

**plebejus** Link, 1807.

Published in *Beschr. Nat.-Samml. Univ.* 3: p. 106, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 63, fig. 694, (fig. 50 x 30 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. monachos* (Röding), 1798, same type, (a synonym of *C. lividus* Hwass, 1792).



**plinthis** Richard & Moolenbeek, 1988.

Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 47 (4): p. 235, pl. 1, figs 6 - 9 & 11.

Holotype in MNHN, (43.9 x 24 mm).

Type locality South Lagoon, New Caledonia, (dredged, 340 - 345 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**plumbeus** Reeve, 1844.

Published in *Conch. Icon.* 1 (*Conus*): pl. 46, sp. 253, (published Feb), (*Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* pt. 11, no. 130: p. 178, not figured, published Jun).

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (27 x 14.5 figured, 25 x 13 & 25 x 12.5 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. exiguus* Lamarck, 1810.



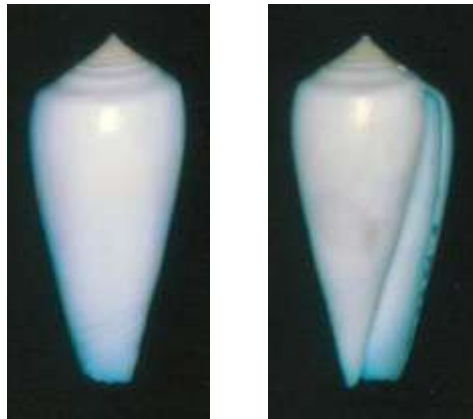
Figured syntype.

**plurizonata** (variety *betulinus* Linnaeus) Dautzenberg, 1937.  
Published in Mem. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 2 (18): p. 49, not figured.  
Type series whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Tab. Enc. 1798, pl. 333, (331 in Dautzenburg is erroneous), fig. 1. (fig. 68 x 42 mm).  
Type locality not mentioned.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. betulinus* Linnaeus, 1758.



Cited figure in Tab. Enc.

**poehlianus** Sowerby III, 1887, (spelt *pöhlianus* originally).  
Published in Thes. Conch. 5 (*Conus*), pt. 44: 2nd Sup. p. 257, no. 474, pl. 31 (509), figs 682 & 683.  
Holotype in NHMUK, (48 x 22 mm, orig. desc. 50 x 20 mm)  
Type locality New Ireland, (Papua New Guinea), (Pöhl).  
Nomenclatural status, an available name, not to be spelt '*pöhlianus*' although it is named after Pöhl, umlauts are not permitted (Code).  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. consors* Sowerby, 1833.



**politus** (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 48, no. 612/105, not figured  
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named  
but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

**politus** Weinkauff, 1875.

Published in Syst. Conch.-Cab. 4 (2) *Conus*: p. 334, pl. 62, figs  
2 & 3.

Holotype was in collection A.B. Meyer, present whereabouts  
unknown, (fig. 39 x 19 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. cinereus* Hwass, 1792.



Figures in Weinkauff.

**polongimarumai** Kosuge, 1980.

Published in Bull. Inst. malac. Tokyo 1 (4): p. 63, pl. 18, figs 6 - 8.

Holotype in IMT, (22.4 x 10.3 mm).

Type locality Punta Enganio, [Engano], Mactan, Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**polyglotta** "A. Adams" Weinkauff, 1874.

Published in Jb. dt. malakozool. Ges. 1: p. 244, not figured, (1875, Syst. Conch.-Cab. 4 (2): p. 293).

Type series whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Sowerby, 1857, Thes. Conch. 3: pl. 12 (198), fig. 248, (fig. 30 x 18 mm).

Type locality Pelew Is., (Caroline Archipelago, Central Pacific). Nomenclatural status, an available name, (Adams did not introduce this name).

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. eburneus* Hwass, 1792.



Cited figure in Thes. Conch.

**polygrammus** Tomlin, 1937.

Published in Proc. malac. Soc. Lond. 22 (4): p. 206.

Holotype of *C. multilineatus* Sowerby in NMWC, (39 x 20.5 mm).

Type locality of *C. multilineatus* not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. multilineatus* Sowerby, 1875.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. furvus* Reeve, 1843.



Holotype of *C. multilineatus* Sowerby.

**polyzonias** Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3392, no. 53, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Born, 1780, pl. 7, fig. 13. (fig. 45 x 28 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. planorbis* Born, 1778, same type.

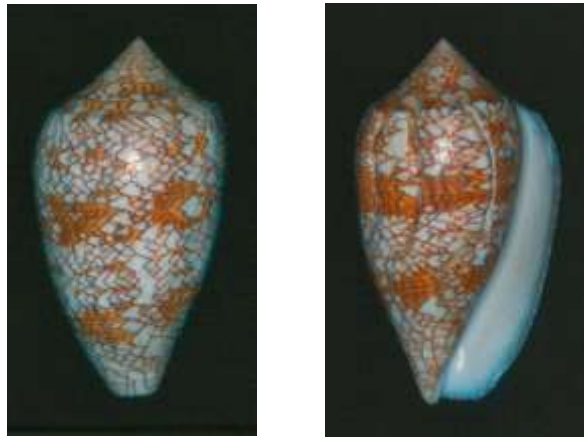


**polyzonus** (variety *ammiralis* Linnaeus) Hwass in Bruguière, 1792. Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 659, no. 57, var. B, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 328, fig. 8).  
Holotype whereabouts unknown, (fig. 45 x 22.5 mm).  
Type locality not known.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.



Figure in Tab Enc.

**ponderosa** (variety *textile* Linnaeus) Dautzenberg, 1932. Published in J. Conch. Paris, 76: p. 16, not figured.  
Holotype in IRSN, (73.1 x 42.7 mm).  
Type locality Ste. Marie, (Isl.), Madagascar, (Decary).  
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. ponderosus* Brocci, 1814 (fossil), and of Grateloup, 1835 (fossil).  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758.





**ponderosus** "Beck" Sowerby II, 1858.

Published in *Thes. Conch.* 3 (*Conus*), pt. 18: Index, p. 54, pl. 11, figs 239 & 240.

Specimens named whereabouts unknown, (figs 43 x 27 & 32 x 20 mm).  
Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (*nomen nudum*), cited as a synonym of *C. quercinus* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. quercinus* Hwass, 1792).



Figures in *Thes. Conch.*

(*Textilia*) **pongo** (form *bullatus* Linnaeus) Shikama & Oishi in Shikama, 1977.

Published in *Sci. Rep. Yokohama natn. Univ. sect. 2* (24): p. 21, pl. 4, figs 5a & b & pl. 5, fig. 5.

Holotype in collection Mr. T. Shikama, present whereabouts unknown, (64 x 28.2 mm).

Type locality East China Sea.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (*nomen nudum*), described as a form after 1960, raised to subspecies by Coomans, Moolenbeek & Wils in 1983 thus making the name available.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. bullatus* Linnaeus, 1758.

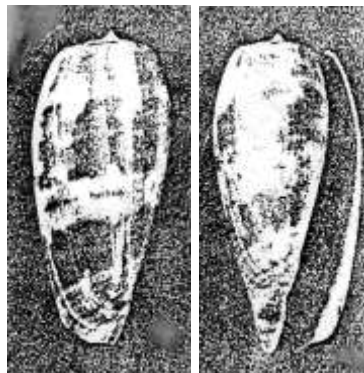


Plate 4 figures a & b



Plate 5 figure 5

**pontificalis** Lamarck, 1810.

Published in *Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris*, 15: p. 38, no. 36, not figured.

Holotype was in MNHN, and appears to be lost, (45 x 25 mm), (a specimen in MHNG from collection Lamarck and referred to in 1822 has no authority as a type).

Type locality "Les Parages de terre de Dieman", (West Australia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. dorreensis* Peron, 1807.

**poormani** Berry, 1968.

Published in *Leaflet Malac.* 1 (25): p. 156, not figured.

Holotype in SBMNH, (45 x 21.9 mm).

Type locality off Morro, Colorado, Sonora, Mexico, (West coast), (trawled, 24 - 26 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**poppei** Elsen, 1983.

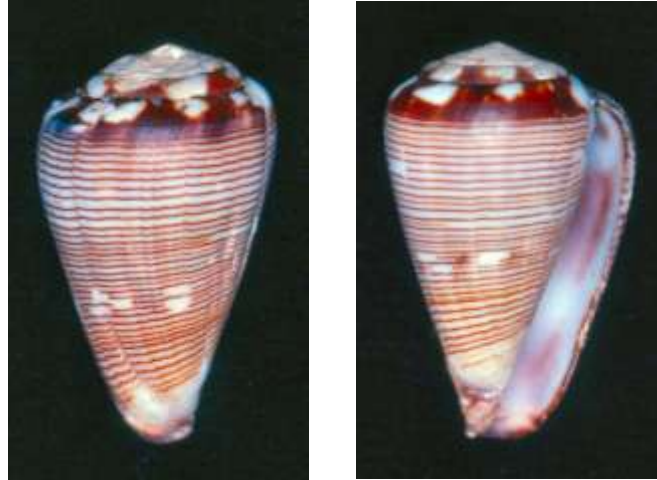
Published in Inf. Soc. Belg. malac. ser. 11, no. 4: p. 185, fig. 5.

Holotype in IRSN, (25.3 x 15.2 mm).

Type locality Santa Monica, Boavista, Cape Verde Islands, (2 - 3 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. crotchii* Reeve, 1849.



**porcellaneus** G. Fischer von Waldheim, 1807.

Published in Mus. Démidoff 3: p. 134, no. 50 & 51, not figured.

Type series was in collection P. de Démidoff, in ZMMU, destroyed by fire in 1812, ( ? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality or figure and a limited description.

**portobeloensis** Petuch, 1990.

Published in *Nautilus*, Philad. 104 (2): p. 68, figs 32 & 33.  
Holotype in UNSM, (31 x 16 mm).

Type locality off Portobelo, Panama, (East coast), (trawled, 30 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**portoricanus** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in *Enc. Méth.* 1: p. 714, no. 110, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 338, fig. 4).

Holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 338, fig. 4, (fig. 42 x 23 mm, orig. desc. 41 x 22.5 mm).

Type locality Puerto Rico, (East coast).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. ermineus* Born, 1778.



(*Embrikena*) **potusmarumai** Kosuge, 1980.

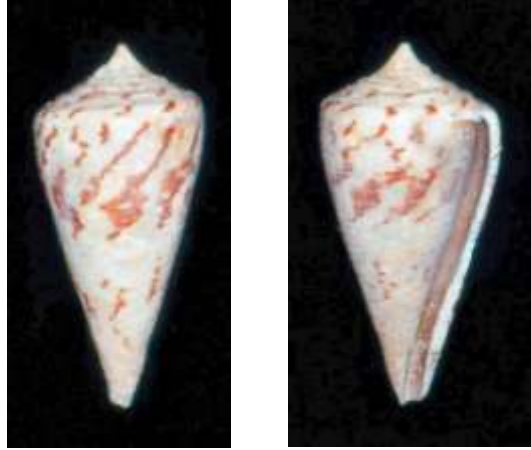
Published in Bull. Inst. malac. Tokyo, 1 (5): p. 81, pl. 28, figs 1 - 4.

Holotype in IMT, (103.5 x 47.4 mm).

Type locality East China Sea, (about 100 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. pergrandis* Iredale, 1937.



**poulosi** Petuch, 1993 ? ("1992").

Published in Conchiglia 24 (265): p. 11, figs 12 & 13.

Holotype in CMNH, (36 x 18 mm).

Type locality off Cabo La Vela, Goajira Peninsula, Colombia, (East coast), (trawled, 35 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species or possibly a synonym (form) of *C. norai* da Motta & Raybaudi G, 1992.

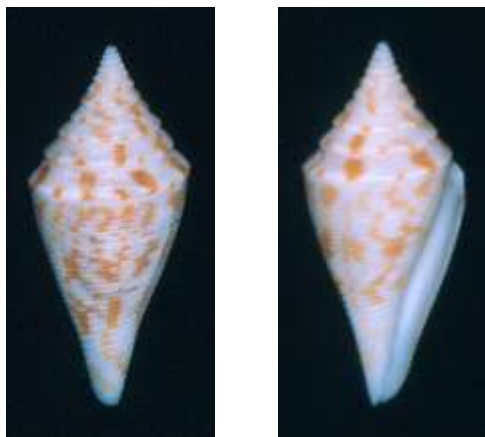


**poumensis** (variety *bougei* Sowerby) Prigent, 1985.  
Published in *Rossiniana* (29): p. 22, figs 5 & 6.  
Four specimens named in collection Prigent, (figs. 25.5 x 13, 25.2 x 13.6, 24.7 x 12.6 & 24.5 x 14.5 mm).  
Locality Poum Isle, West coast, North of New Caledonia, (intertidal).  
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (*nomen nudum*), described as a variety after 1960.  
Taxonomic status, none, (specimens of *C. exiguus* Lamarck, 1810).



4 specimens figured in *Rossiniana*.

(*Leptoconus*) **praecellens** A. Adams, 1854.  
Published in *The Genera of Recent Mollusca* 1: p. 252, not figured, (published Dec), (1854, *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* pt. 21, no. 255: p. 119, no. 23, (as genus *Conus*), not figured, published Nov).  
Holotype in NHMUK, (35 x 15 mm).  
Type locality China Seas, (Cuming).  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**praecclarus** Fenaux, 1942.

Published in Bull. Inst. oceanogr. Monaco, (814): p. 2, fig. 3.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (31.5 x 16 mm).

Type locality Bermuda, [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. planorbis* Born, 1778.



Figure in Bull. Inst.

**praefectus** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

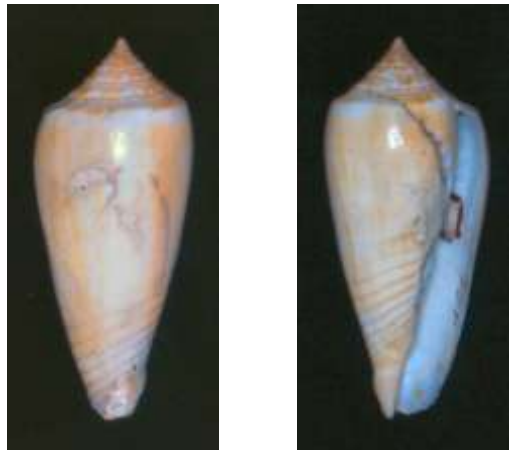
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 734, no. 128, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 343, fig. 6).

Holotype in MNHN, (59.1 x 25.4 mm), lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Tab. Enc. Pl. 343, fig. 6 (63 x 25 mm) latter no longer valid.

Type locality American Seas, [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ochroleucus* Gmelin, 1791.



**praelatus** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 746, no. 140, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 345, figs 4 & 5).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (47 x 24 mm).

Type locality East Indies.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. pennaceus* Born, 1778.





**praetextus** Reeve, 1848.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 2, sp. 277.

Three syntypes in NHMUK, ex collection H. Cuming, (33.2 x 21.5, 32.7 x 21.4 & 28.1 x 18.8 mm, last probably figured).

Type locality Marquesas Isl., (South Pacific).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. encaustus* Kiener, 1845 (1847).



Syntype 33.2 x 21.5 mm.

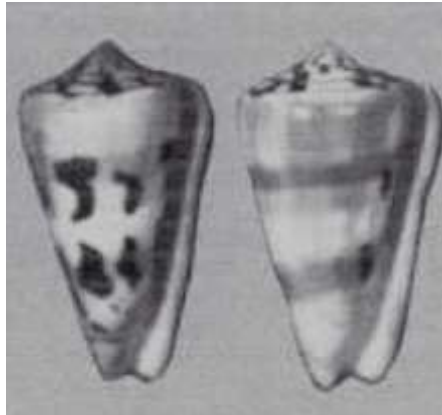


Syntype 32.7 x 21.4 mm

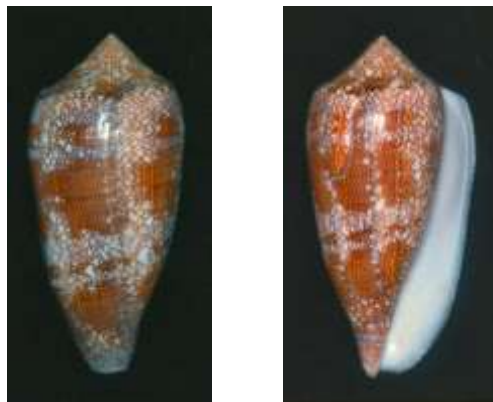


Probably figured syntype 28.1 x 18.8 mm.

**"pramparti"** (variety *gubernator* Hwass) Leehman, 1976.  
Published in Hawaii. Shell News 24 (11): p. 8 & figs.  
Specimens named whereabouts unknown, (figs 62 x 37 & 58 x 32 mm).  
Locality Bay of Bengal [erroneous] near Maldive Islands  
[correct].  
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), no  
intention to introduce a new name and publication invalid by  
disclaimer, this name was considered for the species later named  
*C. leehmani* da Motta & Röckel, 1979.  
Taxonomic status, none, (specimens of *C. leehmani* da Motta &  
Röckel, 1979, (a synonym (form) of *C. gubernator* Hwass, 1792).



**pretiosa** "variety *textile* Dautzenberg 1937" da Motta, 1981.  
Published in Conchiglia 13 (148 - 149): p. 8, no. 4 & figs.  
Specimen named in IRSN, (113.7 x 53.5 mm).  
Locality not mentioned, suggested (Lauer) Central Indo-Pacific.  
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum),  
described as a variety after 1960, Dautzenberg did not introduce  
this name, although a specimen in his collection is labelled  
"var. *pretiosa*".  
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. textile* Linnaeus,  
1758).



Specimens named in IRSN.

**pretiosus** G. & H. Nevill, 1874.

Published in J. Asiat. Soc. Beng. 43 (2) no. 1: p. 22, not figured.

Lectotype (Rajagopal & Mitra) in ZSIC, (60 x 25 mm).

Type locality Andamans, (Bay of Bengal).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**pretunculus** (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Monterosato, 1917 ("1915").

Published in Boll. Soc. zool. ital. 3 (4): p. 25, fig. 24.

Many syntypes in collection T. di I. Monterosato in MCR, (? mm), (fig. 23 x 12 mm) no longer identifiable.

Type locality Sidi Abdul Gelil, Tripoli, (Libya).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



Figure in Monterosato

**prevosti** Sowerby III, 1881.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (49), pt. 3: p. 636, pl. 56, fig. 3.

Holotype in NHMUK, (40 x 16.5 mm).

Type locality New Caledonia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. lienardi* Bernardi & Crosse, 1861.



**primula** Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 6, sp. 259 (309).

Holotype in NHMUK, (31 x 18 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. lividus* Hwass, 1792.



**primus** Röckel & Korn, 1990.

Published in Acta Conch. (2): p. 45, pl. 10, row 1, figs 1 - 5 & p. 47, fig. 1.

Holotype in SMNS, (85.2 x 27.3 mm).

Type locality Banka Saya de Malha, Mascarene Ridge, Indian Ocean, (dredged, 80 - 98 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**princeps** Linnaeus, 1758.

Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 713, no. 256, not figured.

Holotype in ZIUU, (51 x 30 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**princeps** (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 45, no. 573/79, not figured.  
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Knorr, 1764, pl. 8,  
fig. 2, (fig. 65 x 36 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a  
homonym of *C. princeps* Linnaeus, 1758.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.



**princeps** Holten, 1802.

Published in Enum. Syst. Conch: p. 34, no. 440, not figured.  
Holotype representative (Kohn) figures in Chemnitz, 1788, pl.  
144A, figs A & B. (figs. 77 x 49 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a  
homonym of *C. princeps* Linnaeus, 1758 and of (Röding), 1798.

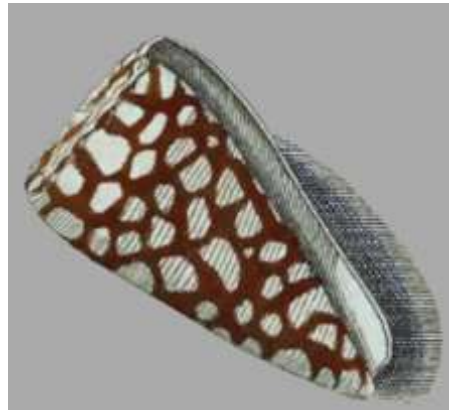
Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. sumatrensis*  
Hwass, 1792, same type, (a synonym of *C. vexillum* Gmelin, 1791).



**prioris** (subspecies *ichinoseana* Kuroda) Kuroda, 1956.  
Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 19 (1): p. 11, pl. 1, fig. 6.  
Holotype in KIMN, (68.8 x 26 mm).  
Type locality not mentioned.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (fossil form) of *C. ichinoseana* Kuroda, 1956.



**proarchithalassus** (Röding), 1798.  
Published in *Mus. Bolten* 2: p. 38, no. 470 - 473/5, not figured.  
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in *Martini*, 1773, pl. 62, fig. 686, (fig. (60 x 33 mm)).  
Type locality not mentioned.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. marmoreus* Linnaeus, 1758.



**producta** (variety *mediterraneus galloprovincialis* Locard) Coen, 1933.

Published in *Memorie R. Comit. talassogr. ital.* (192): p. 70 & p. 175, no. 146, pl. 9, fig. 79.

Specimens described were in collections Stallio (probably in MCV), & Danilo Sandri (in MCG, destroyed in World War 2) and Coen, (fig. 47 x 24 mm).

Locality Dalmatia, Adriatic.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a variety of a variety.

Taxonomic status, none, (specimens of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).



*Chelyconus* ? (*Profundiconus*) **profundorum** Kuroda, 1956.

Published in *Venus, Kyoto*, 19 (1): p. 5, in English, p. 14, in Japanese, figs 8 & 9.

Holotype in THTA, (83 x 38 mm).

Type locality off S.W. Tosa, Japan, (100+ fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.





**prometheus** "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 9, no. 181, p. 39, no. 940 & p. 50, no. 1181, not figured.

Three specimens named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).

Locality Guinea, (nos 181 & 940), (West Africa).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (probably a specimen of *C. prometheus* Hwass, 1792).

**prometheus** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 667, no. 61, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 331, fig. 5 & pl. 332, fig. 8).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 331, fig. 5, (fig. 138 x 64 mm).

Type locality Africa, (West).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. pulcher* Lightfoot, 1786.



**propenudus** (variety *aulicus* Linnaeus) Melvill, 1900.  
Published in J. Conch. Lond. 9 (10): p. 310, not figured.  
Holotype in NMWC, (88 x 40 mm).  
Type locality Khor Fakkau, Gulf of Oman.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. aulicus* Linnaeus, 1758.



**propinquus** E.A. Smith, 1877.  
Published in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. 4 (19): p. 223.  
Holotype of *C. tenuisulcatus* Sowerby III, 1873 whereabouts unknown. Figure pl.15, fig.2.  
Type locality of *C. tenuisulcatus* Mauritius.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. tenuisulcatus* Sowerby III, 1873.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. balteatus* Sowerby I & II, 1833.



Figure of *C. tenuisulcatus* in Pro. Zoo. Soc.

**proteus** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 682, no. 72, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 334, figs 1 & 2).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 334, fig. 1, (fig. 56 x 35 mm, orig. desc. 54 x 34.5 mm).

Type locality variety A, Indian Ocean, [erroneous], variety B, Santo Domingo (Dominican Republic) and Guadeloupe, (Leeward Islands).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. spurius* Gmelin, 1791.



**protheus** "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 105, no. 2307, p. 146, no. 3219, p. 153, no. 3352 & p. 158, no. 3452.

Specimen(s) named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality Guinea, (no. 3319).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (possibly an error for *C. prometheus* Lightfoot, 1786, (probably a synonym of *C. prometheus* Hwass, 1792)).

**proximus** Sowerby II, 1859.

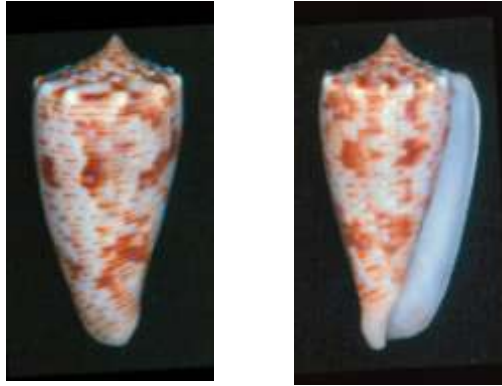
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (27), pt. 3: p. 429, pl. 49, fig. 1, (1866, Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*): App. p. 326, pl. 26 (289), fig. 619.

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (31.30 x 15.00 mm. figured, 29.40 x 12.75 & 25.25 x 11.35 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figured syntype. ©NHMUK.

**prytanis** Sowerby III, 1882.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (50), pt. 1: p. 117, pl. 5, fig. 1.

Figured syntype NMWC, (34.40 x 20.00 mm. orig. desc. 35 x 20 mm), 3 syntypes in NHMUK, Syntype 2 42.95 x 25.35 mm, syntype 3 40.35 x 21.60 mm & 33.25 x 20.50 mm.

Type locality Galapagos Islands.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

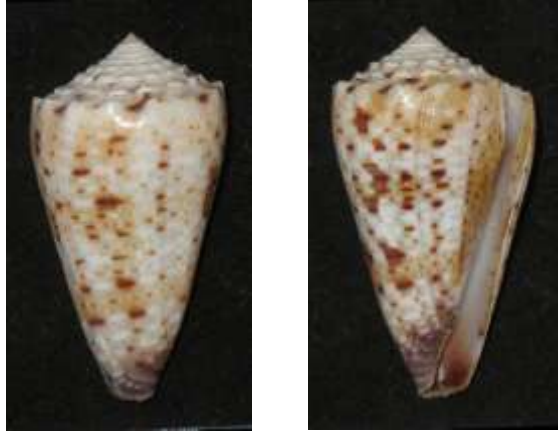
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. diadema* Sowerby I & II, 1834.



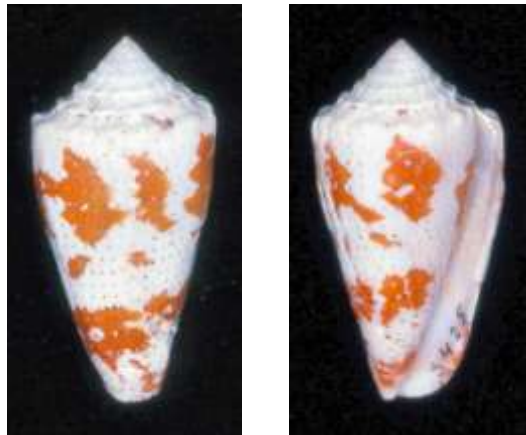
Figured syntype in NMWC.

Syntype 2 in NHMUK. ©NHMUK.

**pseudimperialis** Moolenbeek, Zandbergen & Bouchet, 2008.  
Published in Vita Malacologica 6: p. 31, pl. 3, figs 15 - 16 &  
pl. 4, fig. 19.  
Holotype in MNHN, (37.4 x 20.8 mm).  
Type locality Marquesas Archipelago, Nuku Hiva, (35 - 55 mtrs).  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a valid species or a synonym (form) of *C.*  
*imperialis* Linnaeus, 1758.



**pseudaurantius** Vink & von Cosel, 1985.  
Published in Revue suisse Zool. 92 (3): p. 544, pl. 4, figs 8 -  
12 & pl. 6, figs 1 - 5.  
Holotype in MHNG, (34.5 x 17.4 mm).  
Type locality Union Isle, Lesser Antilles, Caribbean Sea, (on  
sand or coral rubble, 3 - 5 mtrs).  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**pseudoaustini** Nowell-Usticke, 1968.

Published in Caribbean Cones from St. Croix and the Lesser Antilles: p. 29, no. 1021, not figured.

Holotype (Nowell-Usticke 1971) in AMNH, (28 x 17.5 mm).

Type locality South of Barbados, (shrimp boats).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. bajanensis* Usticke, 1968 (p. 28, no. 1020).



**pseudocardinalis** Coltro, 2004.

Published in Strombus no. 011: p. 7, pl. 7, fig. A, pl. 15, figs H1 & P1 - 3.

Holotype in MZUSP, (15.7 x 8.3 mm).

Type locality 125 kms NE Abrolhos Archipelago off Alcobaça, Bahia State, Brazil, (rubble and coral sand bottom at 20 - 35 mtrs on offshore reefs).

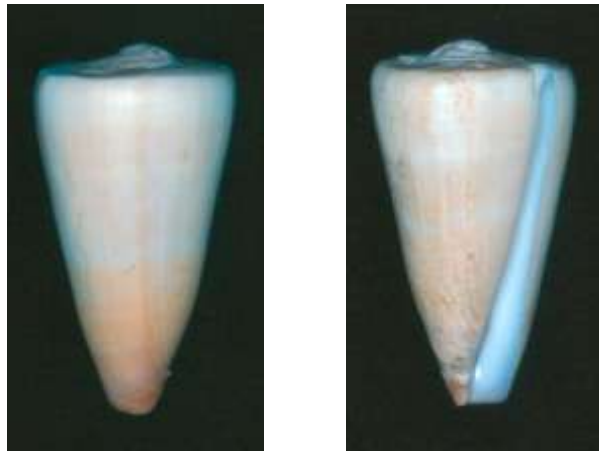
Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomical status, a valid species.



**pseudocedonulli** (variety *cedonulli* Linnaeus) de Blainville, 1818.  
Published in Dictionnaire Sciences Naturelles (Paris), 10: p. 248, not figured.  
No holotype designated, no figures cited.  
Type locality not mentioned.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.

**pseudocoelinae** Delsaerdt, 1989.  
Published in Gloria Maris 28 (1): p. 6 & figs.  
Holotype in IRSN, (58.2 x 31.4 mm).  
Type locality New Caledonia.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. coelinae* Crosse, 1858.



**pseudocuneolus** Röckel, Rolán & Monteiro, 1980.

Published in Cone Shells from Cape Verde Islands: p. 117, pl. 7, row 5, figs 96 - 99.

Holotype in NMSF, (30.1 x 17.8 mm).

Type locality Serra Negra and Parda Bays, Sal Is., Cape Verde Islands, (under and in rocks, 0.5 - 4 mtrs)

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. cuneolus* Reeve, 1843.



**pseudojaspideus** Nowell-Usticke, 1968.

Published in Caribbean Cones from St. Croix and the Lesser Antilles: p. 7, pl. 1, fig.985.

Lectotype (Nowell-Usticke 1971) in AMNH, (22.5 x 11.5 mm).

Type locality St. Croix and Martinique, (Windward Islands).

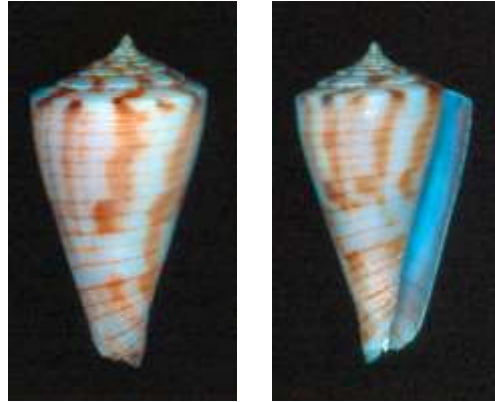
Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. nodiferus* Kiener, 1845 (1847).





**pseudokimioi** (subspecies *kimioi* Habe) da Motta & R. Martin, 1982.  
Published in Carfel 4 (3): p. 9, fig. 4.  
Holotype in MHNG, (20 x 11 mm).  
Type locality off Siquijor Is., Mindanao Sea, Philippines,  
(netted, about 100 fths).  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**pseudomarmoreus** "Deshayes MS" Crosse, 1875.  
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 23: p. 223, pl. 9, fig. 4.  
Holotype in MNHN, (50.5 x 29.9 mm).  
Type locality not known.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. marmoreus*  
Linnaeus, 1758.



**pseudomcgintyi** Petuch, 1992.

Published in Conchiglia 24 (265): p. 12, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

**pseudonivifer** Monteiro, Tenorio & Poppe, 2004.

Published in A Conchological Iconography The Family Conidae The West African and Mediterranean Species of Conus: p. 66, pls 60 - 62.

Holotype in MNCM, (47.3 x 30.0 mm).

Type locality Baia das Gatas, Boavista Island, Cape Verde Islands.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomical status, a valid species.



*Darioconus behelokensis* forma "***pseudoracemosus***" Bozzetti, 2012.  
Published in Malacologia no.74: p.7 & figures.  
Three specimens described whereabouts unknown, (61.29 mm, 56.56 mm & 51.09 mm).  
Type locality, Toliara Madagascar, South-West and Cape Sainte Marie, Madagascar.  
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a form after 1961).  
Taxonomical status, none (specimens are *C. pennaceus* form *C. racemosus* Sowerby III, 1874).



(*Asprella*) ***pseudorbignyi*** Röckel & Lan, 1981.  
Published in Bull. malac. R. of China (8): p. 15, figs 1 - 3 & 6 & 9.  
Holotype in TMGS, (44.9 x 16 mm).  
Type locality Southwest of Taiwan or South Taiwan Strait, (trawled, muddy bottom, 200 - 400 mtrs).  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**pseudothomae** "Chemnitz" Reeve, 1844.

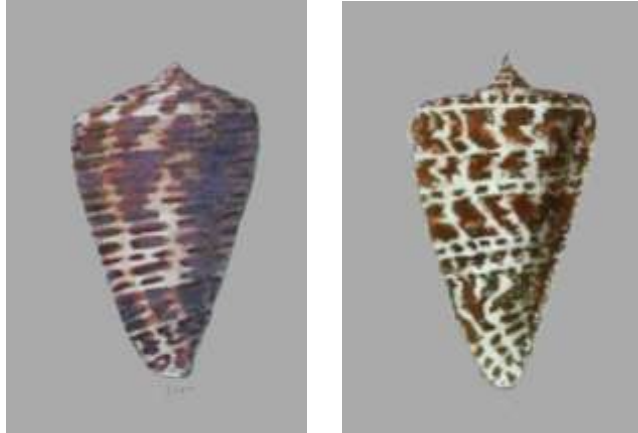
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 40, sp. 219a & b.

Two specimens named, var. a was in collection F.J. Stainforth, (58 x 34 mm), var. b was in collection H. Cuming, (46 x 25 mm), present whereabouts unknown.

Locality St. Thomas Island, (Leeward Islands) West Indies.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (*nomen nudum*), cited as a synonym of *C. proteus* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, (specimens of *C. spurius* Gemlin, 1791).



Figures in Conch. Icon.

**pseudothomae** "Chemnitz" Sowerby II, 1858.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 18: Index, p. 54, pl. 11 (197), fig. 233.

Specimens named whereabouts unknown, cited figures in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 138, figs 1282 & 1283, (figs. 77 x 47 mm).

Locality mouth of the Gambia, Africa, (West), (Shaw).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (*nomen nudum*), cited as a synonym of *C. papilionaceus* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, (specimens of *C. pulcher* Lightfoot, 1786).



Figure in Thes. Conch.

**pseudothomas** "Chemnitz" Dillwyn, 1817.

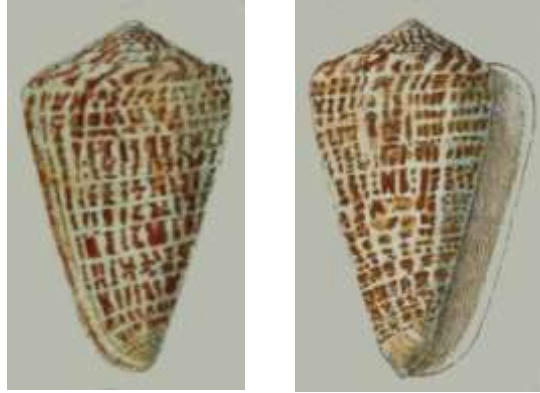
Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 381, no. 48, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited figures in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 138, figs 1282 & 1283, (figs. 77 x 47 mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. papilionaceus* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. pulcher* Lightfoot, 1786).



Cited figures in Chemnitz.

**pseudoventricosus** (subspecies *grahami* Röckel, Rolán & Monteiro) Röckel, Rolán & Monteiro, 1980.

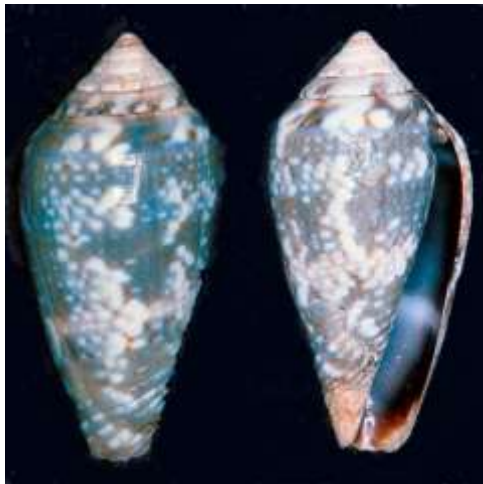
Published in Cone Shells from Cape Verde Islands: p. 83, fig. 54, pl. 3, row 4a & b.

Holotype was in collection B. Tursch, Belgium, present whereabouts unknown, (30.5 x 16 mm), a paratype (ex collection D. Röckel) is in SMNS, (21 x 10 mm).

Type locality Francisca Beach, Sao Luzia Isl., Cape Verde Islands, (sand).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. pseudoventricosa* Sacco, 1893 (fossil), renamed *C. luziensis* Röckel, Rolán & Monteiro, 1983.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. grahami* Röckel, von Cosel & Burnay, 1980.



Paratype in SMNS.

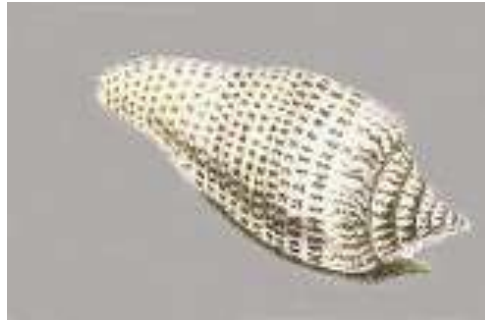
**pulchellus** (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 45, no. 570/78, not figured.  
Two syntypes whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Favanne & Favanne, 1780, pl. 79, fig. L, (fig. 47 x 21 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality, an unclear figure and an inadequate description.



**pulchellus** Swainson, 1822.

Published in Zoological Illustrations, (1) 2: pl. 114.

Holotype was in collection W. Swainson, present whereabouts unknown, (58 x 30 mm). holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Swainson, pl. 114, (fig. 58 x 30 mm).

Type locality Amboina, (Ambon, Indonesia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. pulchellus* (Röding), 1798, renamed and redescribed as *C. swainsoni* Estival & von Cosel, 1986.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. swainsoni* Estival & von Cosel, 1986.



**pulchellus** Sowerby I & II, 1834.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 54, fig. 61, (published Apr), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 2, no. 15: p. 18, published May).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 54, fig. 61, (fig. 36 x 19 mm).

Type locality Freemantle, (West Australia), [dubious].

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. pulchellus* (Röding), 1798 and of Swainson, 1822, renamed *C. hevassii* Adams, 1854.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. varius* Linnaeus, 1758.



**pulcher** Lightfoot, 1786.

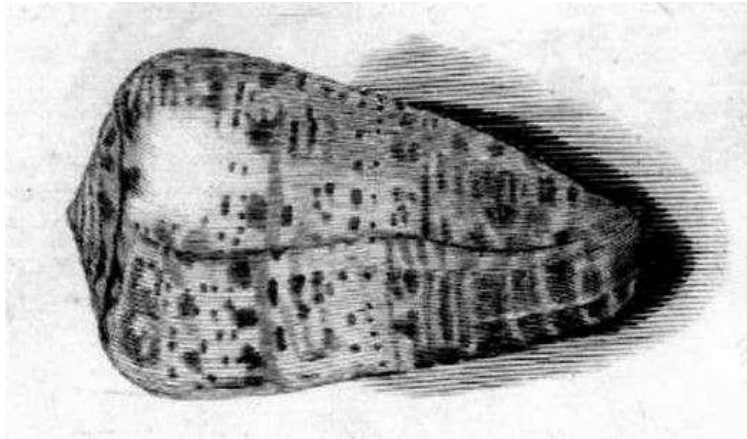
Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 171, no. 3700, & p. 179, no. 3844, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Lister, 1688, pl. 772, fig. 18, (fig. 77 x 47 mm).

Type locality Coasts of Guinea, (West Africa).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.





**pulcher** A. Adams, 1854 ("1853").

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 21, no. 255: p. 117, no. 7, not figured.

Holotype in NHMUK, (22.1 x 10 mm).

Type locality New Caledonia, (Cuming).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. pulcher* Lightfoot, 1786.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. proximus* Sowerby, 1859.



(*Kenyonia*) **pulcherrima** Brazier, 1896.

Published in Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. 21 (3) no. 38: p. 347, not figured.

Holotype in SAMA, (28 x 9.5 mm).

Type locality New Hebrides, (Vanuatu), (Kenyon).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. pulcherrimus* Heilprin, 1879 (fossil) and of Brazier, 1894.

Taxonomic status, a valid species in genus *Kenyonia* which may belong in Family Conidae.





**pulcherrimus** Brazier, 1894.

Published in Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. 9 ser. 2, (2): p. 187, not figured.

Holotype in SAMA, (80 x 27 mm).

Type locality Tanna, New Hebrides, (Vanuatu), (beach).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. pulcherrimus* Heilprin, 1879 (fossil).

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. excelsus* Sowerby, 1908.



**pulchrelineatus** Hopwood, 1921.

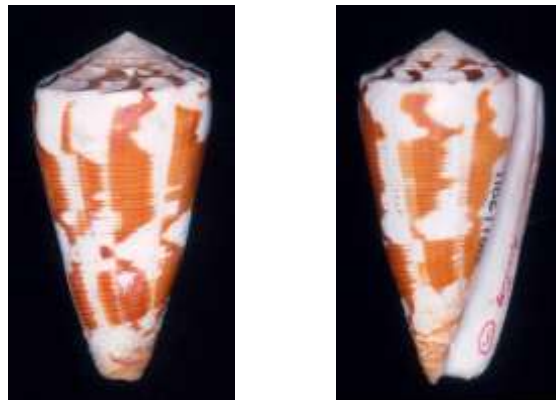
Published in J. Conch. Lond. 16 (5): p. 151.

Lectotype of *C. lineatus* Hwass in MHNG, (46 x 23 mm).

Type locality of *C. lineatus* Asiatic Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. lineatus* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. striatellus* Link, 1807.



Lectotype of *C. lineatus* Hwass.

**pulicaris** "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 149, no. 3280, not figured.  
Specimen(s) named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (probably specimen(s) of *C. pulicarius* Hwass, 1792).

**pulicarius** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

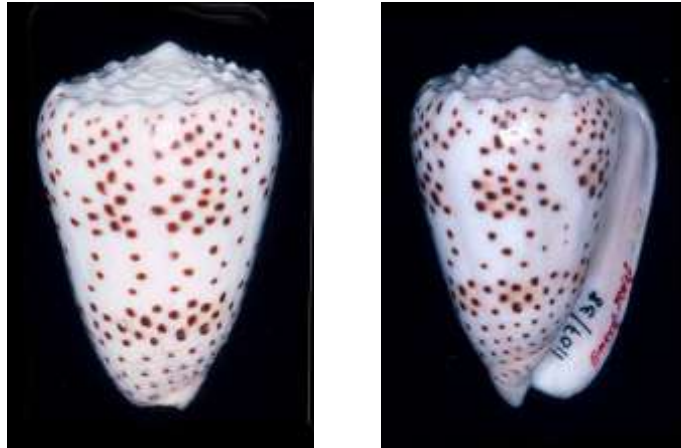
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 622, no. 17, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 320, fig. 2).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (45 x 29 mm, orig. desc. 43 x 32 mm).

Type locality Pacific Ocean Islands.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**pulverulentus** (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 44, no. 556/66, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 58, fig. 641, (fig. (45 x 24 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. magus* (Röding), 1798, same type, (a synonym of *C. augur* Lightfoot, 1786).



**punctatus** Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3389, no. 40, not figured.

Holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Knorr, 1772, pl. 13, fig. 6, (fig. 51 x 27 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. augur* Lightfoot, 1786, same type.



**punctatus** "Chemnitz" Hwass in Bruguière, 1792

Published in Enc. Méth: 1, p. 628, no. 23, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 319, fig. 8).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (54 x 33 mm).

Type locality Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. punctatus* Gmelin, 1791, renamed and redescribed as *C. piperatus* Dillwyn, 1817.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. biliosus* (Röding), 1798.



**puncticulatus** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 702, no. 92, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 331, figs 2 & 8).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (27 x 17 mm).

Type locality Santo Domingo, (Dominican Republic), Guadeloupe & Martinique, restricted (Kohn) to Santo Domingo, corrected (Vink) to Colon, Panama, (East coast).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**punctisminutissimis** (variety *arenatus* Hwass) Lamarck, 1822.  
Published in Hist. Nat. Anim. sans Vert. 7: p. 452, no. 18[B] not figured.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (47 x 25 mm), cited figure in Tab. Enc. 1798, pl. 320, figs 3 & 7, (fig. 3, 35 x 22 & fig. 7, 46 x 25 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. arenatus* Hwass, 1792, Hwass described and illustrated this specimen as Var. B, in his description Hwass uses the words 'punctis minutissimis' and does not consider this a new name.



Cited figures 3 & 7 in Tab Enc.

**punctulatus** (Röding), 1798.

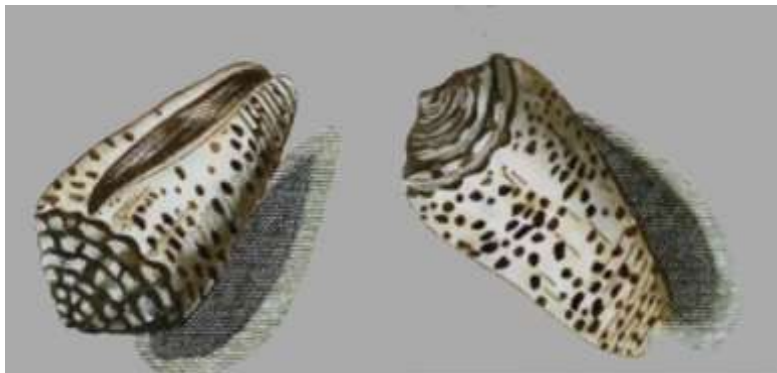
Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 40, no. 497/23, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 63, fig. 698, (fig. (50 x 28 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. pulicarius* Hwass, 1792.



**punctulatus** "Solander" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p.419, no.107, not figured.

Specimens named whereabouts unknown.

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. puncticulatus* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, none, (probably a specimen of *C. puncticulatus* Hwass, 1792).

**puncturatus** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 635, no. 35, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 322, fig. 9).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 322, fig. 9, (fig. (20 x 11 mm).

Type locality Botany Bay, (N.S.W.), Australia, [dubious].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. sponsalis* Hwass, 1792.



**puniceus** Schröter, 1803.

Published in Arch. Zool. Zoot. 3 (2): p. 75, not figured.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (app. 17 x ? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality or figure and an inadequate description.

**pupaeformis** (variety *mitraeformis* Sowerby) Sowerby II, 1870.  
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (38), pt. 2: p. 256, pl. 22, fig. 2.  
Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 36 x 13 mm).  
Type locality Mauritius.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name, (Sowerby presumably meant "*mitratus*" not "*mitraeformis*" as no such name exists).  
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. mitratus* Hwass, 1792.



Figure in Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond.

**pupillaris** da Motta, 1982.  
Published in Conchiglia 14 (158 - 159): p. 21.  
Three specimens of *C. elongata* Adams & Leloup, 1937 in IRSN, (42.9 x 16 mm, 41,3 x 15,4 mm & 58.6 x 22.1 mm)  
Type locality of *C. elongata* Adam & Leloup Amboine (Ambon, Indonesia).  
Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. elongata* Adam & Leloup, 1937 and for *C. oblongus* Fenaux, 1942, unnecessarily, renamed *C. macilentus* Lauer, 1989.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. episcopatus* da Motta, 1982.



Figured specimens of *C. elongata* Adam & Leloup.

**purissimus** Filmer, 2011.

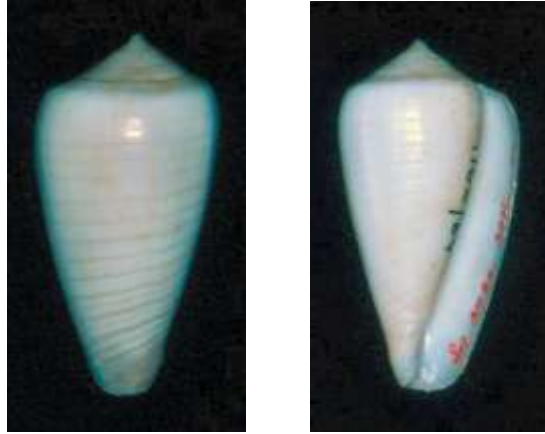
Published in *Visaya* vol. 3, no. 2, p. 31 & pl.8.

Lectotype of *C. lacteus* Lamarck, 1810 in MHNG, (30 x 15.5 mm)

Type locality of *C. lacteus* Asia.

Nomenclatural status, a new name (nomen novum) for *C. lacteus* Lamarck, 1810, (a homonym of *C. lacteus* (Röding), 1798).

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Lectotype of *C. lacteus* Lamarck.

**purpurascens** "Brod" Sowerby I & II, 1833.

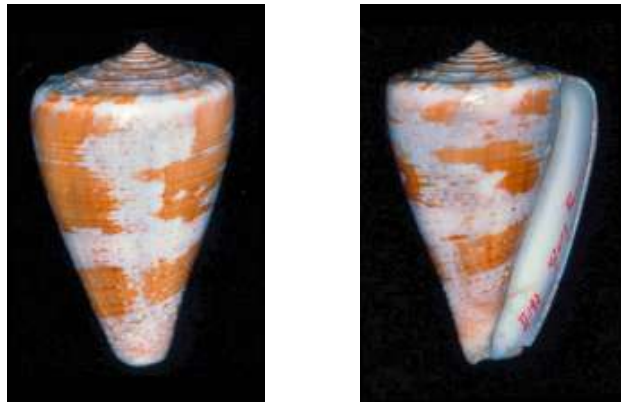
Published in *Conch. Ill. (Conus)*: pl. 25, figs 13 & 13\*,  
(published Apr).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (47 x 30 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, Anaa (Anaa Isl., Tuamotus in Index,  
1841), [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.





**purpurascens** Broderip, 1833.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 1, no. 4: p. 54, not figured, (published May), (figured in C. I. pl. 25: figs 13 & 13\*, published Apr).

Lectotype (Kohn by inference) in MHNG, (47 x 30 mm).

Type locality Panama, (West coast), (sandy mud, rock clefts).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. purpurascens* Sowerby, 1833, (published six weeks earlier).

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. purpurascens* Sowerby, 1833, same type.



**purpuratus** (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 50, no.644/130, not figured.

Holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 57 (error for 52), fig. 571, (fig. 43 x 19 mm).

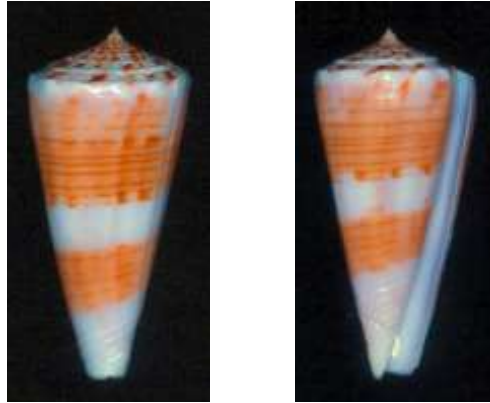
Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. affinis* Gmelin, 1791, same type, (a synonym of *C. circumcissus* Born, 1778).



(*Rhizoconus*) **purpuratus** (subspecies *clandestinus* "Chemnitz" Reeve) Shikama, 1979.  
Published in Sci. Rep. Yokosuka Cy. Mus. (26): p. 2, pl. 1, figs 5 & 6.  
Holotype in NSMT, (45.7 x 21.6 mm).  
Type locality off Taiwan, South China Sea.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. purpuratus* (Röding), 1798, renamed *C. shikamai* Coomans, Moolenbeek & Wils, 1985.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. shikamai* Coomans, Moolenbeek & Wils, 1985.



**purpureus** (Röding), 1798.  
Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 47, no. 602/96, not figured.  
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited species in Gmelin, 1791, sp. 64B, (*C. tulipa* Linnaeus, 1758), not figured.  
Locality not mentioned.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. tulipa* Linnaeus, 1758.

**purus** Pease, 1863 ("1862").

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (30), pt. 3: p. 279, not figured.

Holotype in MCZ, (40 x 21 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, Niihau Isl., (Hawaii), (Pease in J. Conch).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. pennaceus* Born, 1778.



**pusillus** "Chemnitz" Lamarck, 1810.

Published in Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris, 15: p. 39, no. 42, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (20 x 11 mm).

Type locality Guinea, (West Africa), [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. pusio* Hwass, 1792.



**pusillus** Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 27, sp. 154.

Holotype was in collection F.J. Stainforth (ex Mrs. Cloue), present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 20.5 x 12 mm).

Type locality Seychelle Islands, North of Madagascar.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. pusillus* Lamarck, 1810.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. parvatus* Walls, 1979.



Figure in Conch Icon.

**pusillus** Gould, 1853.

Published in Boston J. nat. Hist. 6 (3): p. 388, pl. 14, fig. 22.

Type series was in collection E. Jewett, present whereabouts unknown, (13 x 8 mm).

Type locality Mazatlán, Mexico, (West coast).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. pusillus* Lamarck, 1810 and of Reeve, 1843.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. nux* Broderip, 1833.



Figure in Gould.

**pusillus** "Chemnitz" Sowerby II, 1857.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 17: p. 10, no. 76, pl. 6 (192), fig. 144.

Type series whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Chemnitz, 1795, pl. 183, figs 1788 - 1789, (figs. 19 x 11 mm).

Type locality Seychelles, (Cloue).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. pusillus* Lamarck, 1810, of Reeve, 1843 and of Gould, 1853.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. parvatus* Walls, 1979.



Figure in Thes. Conch.

**pusio** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 710, no. 103, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 334, fig. 4).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 334, fig. 4, (fig. 19 x 9 mm, orig. desc. 18 x 9 mm).

Type locality Santo Domingo, (Dominican Republic), Martinique & Guadeloupe, restricted (Kohn) to Santo Domingo, corrected (Vink) to Guadeloupe, (Leeward Islands).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**pusio** Sowerby I & II, 1834.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 55, fig. 69.

Holotype in NMWC, (18.8 x 11.8 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. pusio* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, an objective senior synonym of *C. melvilli* Sowerby, 1889, same type.



**pustulatus** Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 101, fig. 2, (1849, (1850) Coq. Viv. 2: p. 272, no. 239).

Holotype was in collection A.C. Bernardi acquired by M. Gubba then in MHNH, destroyed in World War 2, (20 x ? mm), holotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. V. pl. 101, fig. 2, (fig. 20 x 12 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a senior synonym of *C. perplexus* Sowerby, 1857, *C. pustulatus* should be forgotten (nomen oblitum) and *C. perplexus* should take precedence (nomen protectum), see Section 1 C (4).



**pygmaeus** Reeve, 1844.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 47, sp. 260, (published Feb), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 179, not figured, published Jun).

Holotype was in collection F.J. Stainforth, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 13 x 9 mm).

Type locality not known, designated (Clench) Colon, Panama, (East coast).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. puncticulatus* Hwass, 1792.



Figure in Conch Icon.

**pyramidalis** Lamarck, 1810.

Published in Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris, 15: p. 438, no. 177, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Tab. Enc. 1798, pl. 347, fig. 5, (fig. 56 x 19 mm), holotype representative (Lauer), (erroneous) figure in Favanne & Favanne, 1780, pl. 18, fig. C 1, (fig. 69 x 25 mm).

Type locality East Indies uncertain,

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (teratological form) of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758.



**pyriformis** Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 13, sp. 70, (published May).

Holotype was in collection J. Dennison, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 63 x 44 mm).

Type locality Bays of Caraccas and Montija, West Colombia, (dredged, sandy mud, 7 - 10 fths)

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. patricius* Hinds, 1843, published one month earlier.



Figure in Conch. Icon.

**pyrostomus** Anton, 1838.

Published in Verzeichniss Conchylien: p. 104, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).

Locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.



**quadratomaculatus** Sowerby II, 1866.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 24 - 25: App. p. 328, no. 431, pl. 27 (288), figs 637 & 638.

Lectotype (Röckel & Moolenbeek) in NHMUK, (21 x 12 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. erythraeensis* Reeve, 1843.



**quadratus** (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 41, no. 512/36, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 61, fig. 670, (fig. 44 x 26 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. eburneus* Hwass, 1792.



**quadratus** (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 41, no. 511/35, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in ZMUC, (34 x 17 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (Vink) Belize, British Honduras, (erroneous, recognized later by Vink).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a senior synonym of *C. jickelii* Weinkauff, 1873, *C. quadratus* should be forgotten (nomen oblitum) and *C. jickelii* should take precedence, (nomen protectum), see Section 1 C (1).



**quadratus** Perry, 1811.

Published in Conchology: pl. 24, fig. 5.

Holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Perry, pl. 24, fig. 5, (fig. 40 x 25 mm).

Type locality Coast of Africa, [East coast].

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. quadratus* (Röding), 1798.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ebraeus* Linnaeus, 1758.



**quaestor** Lamarck, 1810.

Published in *Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris*, 15: p. 281, no. 104, not figured.

Holotype in MNHN, (51.7 x 33.4 mm).

Type locality American Ocean, uncertain, (erroneous).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. venulatus* Hwass, 1792.



**quasimagnificus** da Motta, 1982.

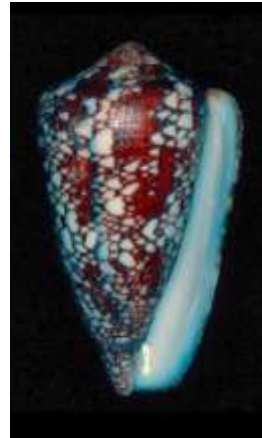
Published in *Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac.* (1): p. 3, figs 3a & b.

Holotype in MHNG, (68.5 x 38 mm).

Type locality Khor Fakkau, Gulf of Oman, (shallow water).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. pennaceus* Born, 1778.



**queenslandis** da Motta, 1984.

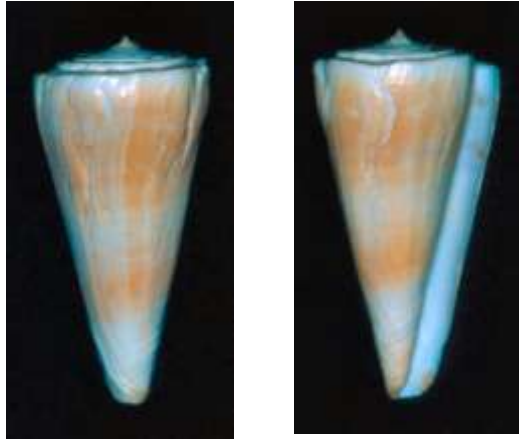
Published in Conchiglia 16 (178 - 179): p. 25, figs 3a & b.

Holotype in MHNG, (121.6 x 58.6 mm).

Type locality between Lord Howe Isl. and Lady Musgrave Isl., off Queensland, Australia, (trawled, about 150 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. tribblei* Walls, 1977.



**queketti** E.A. Smith, 1906.

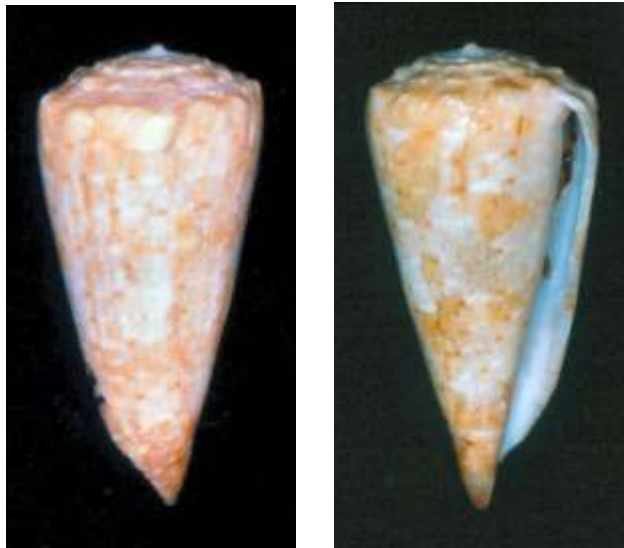
Published in Ann. Natal Mus. 1 (1): p. 22, pl. 7, fig. 1.

Holotype in NHMUK, (25.7 x 12.7 mm).

Type locality Isezela, Natal, South Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. imperialis* Linnaeus, 1758.



**quercinus** "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

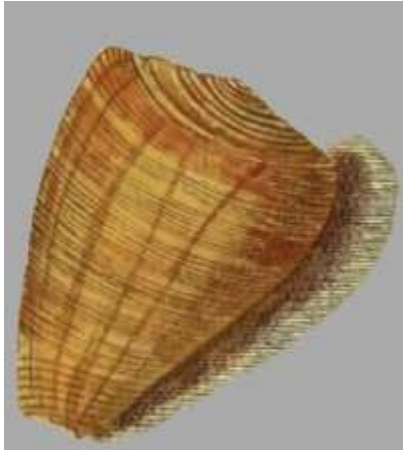
Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 67, no. 1501 & p. 155, no. 3392, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 59, fig. 657, (fig. (58 x 41 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, (no. 3392, Friendly Islands), [Fiji].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**quercinus** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 681, no. 71, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 332, figs 5 & 6).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (82.5 x 55 mm, orig. desc. 81 x 54 mm).

Type locality East Indies.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. quercinus* Lightfoot, 1786.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. quercinus* Lightfoot, 1786.



**quiquandoni** Lorenz & Barbier, 2008.

Published in *Malacologia*, no. 59, p. 22 & figs.

Holotype in MNHN, (67.9 x ? mm.).

Type locality Balut Is., Philippines, (tangle nets, 200 - 250 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomical status, a synonym (albino form) of *C. kuroharai* Habe, 1965.

