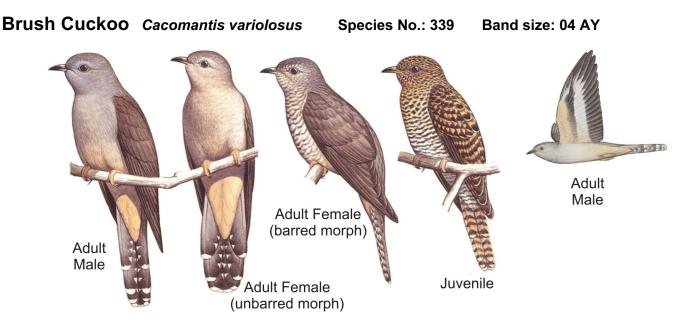
Australian Bird Study Association Inc. - Bird in the Hand (Second Edition), published on www.absa.asn.au - Revised July 2020



## Morphometrics:

C.v. variolosus			C.v. dumetorum	
(coastal & subcoastal Qld s. Townsville, NSW & Vic.)			(n. WA, NT & Qld s. to Townsville)	
	Adult Male	Adult Female	Adult Male	Adult Female
Wing:	127 – 148 mm	128 – 131 mm	118 – 134 mm	119 – 132 mm
Tail:	105 – 128 mm	102 – 113 mm	100 – 116 mm	100 – 130 mm
Bill:	20.9 – 24.0 mm	20.7 – 22.5 mm	18.8 – 24.0 mm	20.8 – 21.9 mm
Tarsus:	16.7 – 18.8 mm	17.6 – 18.0 mm	15.2 – 18.5 mm	16.4 – 18.2 mm
Weight:	39 – 49 g	No data	28 – 37.5 g	21.8 – 38 g

## Ageing:

Juveniles have a distinctive rufous colour in the wings, tail, head and throat;

Moult from juvenile to immature adult-like plumage within 4 months of fledging;

Moult from immature to adult plumage occurs in post-breeding moult period in a bird's second year; *C.v. variolosus*, is a breeding summer migrant from Indonesia and PNG and moult occurs during transit, or in over-wintering areas of New Guinea or Wallacea;

Birds that display some juvenile plumage are Immatures and should be aged (2-) and Adults (2+); *C.v. dumetorum* does not migrate, but display the same age characteristics.

## Sexing:

Immature and adult males are not barred; Females may be barred or unbarred (see illustrations above); Males have a grey head and throat;

Unbarred females have a grey-brown crown, but face and throat are pale brown;

Barred females can be reliably separated from juveniles by the absence of rufous in the wings & tail and a rufous tinge to the head and throat.

## Similar species:

Fan-tailed Cuckoo C. flabelliformis with the following differences:

	Brush Cuckoo	Fan-tailed Cuckoo
Orbital ring:	narrow cream or pale yellow;	1mm wide, yellow to bright yellow;
Tail:	102 – 128 mm;	123 – 151 mm;
Weight:	28 – 49 g;	42.6 – 65 g.