

	appearance;	
	Adult Female (2+)	Immature Female (1)
Chin & throat: white with buff wash;		similar to immature male but lacks faint grey line across lower foreneck;
Rump:	similar to adult male;	plain dark grey;

Immatures commence moult to adult plumage at about 1 year old, Thus adults (2+)

## Sexing :

Sexually dimorphic on plumage and size with males being significantly larger than females; Female alone incubates.

brown tips giving a wavy barred