



# ROCKJUMPER

Worldwide Birding Adventures

## Guatemala Central American Specialities & Highlands Extension

*3<sup>rd</sup> January to 15<sup>th</sup> January 2019 (13 days)*

### Tikal Extension

*15<sup>th</sup> to 19<sup>th</sup> January 2019 (5 days)*

## Trip Report



Horned Guan by Gil Ewing

**Trip report compiled by Tour Leader: Adam Walley**

## Main Tour

Our group met up in the historical city of Antigua with time for a walk around the cobbled streets and a fine dinner to kick off the tour. We were out early for the drive to the hot springs of Fuente Georginas. On arrival, we were greeted by noisy Unicolored Jays and Black-capped Swallows perched on the wires. Our most wanted targets here obliged, and we were soon having exceptional viewing of the delightful Pink-headed Warbler and spectacular but tiny Wine-throated Hummingbirds. Additional species along the road included Mexican Violetear, Brown-backed Solitaire, Cinnamon-bellied Flowerpiercer, Hepatic Tanager and our first of countless North American migrants that we would see during the tour here on their wintering grounds: Townsend's, Wilson's and Black-and-white Warblers and Western Tanagers. Nearer the hot springs, we were pleased to see a couple of shy highland specialities: Ruddy-capped Nightingale-Thrush and Rufous-browed Wren, along with superb views of Crescent-chested Warbler, plus some skulking Golden-browed Warblers.



**Unicolored Jay by Daniel Aldana Schumann**

With a long drive still ahead of us, we ate lunch and hit the road, arriving in the Cuchamatanes Range in the late afternoon, with astonishing views of the valleys far below us. At dusk, we found ourselves in the cool, fresh mountain air of a high elevation conifer forest and had a Mexican Whip-poor-will fluttering over our heads and landing briefly on various perches. We gave it a good try for the rarely seen Unspotted Saw-whet Owl and finally heard one tooting just as we were getting ready to leave. We marched back up the hill and the bird gave us a merry chase. Sadly, we just could not get to a spot where we were going to have a chance to see it, but even just hearing this very poorly-known bird with clear starry skies overhead was a thrill.



The next morning found us in Todos Santos Cuchumatán Park. At 3,500 masl, this is one of the highest accessible points in all of Central America and is a beautiful and interesting habitat with rocky grasslands interspersed with juniper forests. It didn't take us any time to catch up with our quarry here, the Goldman's Warbler, a bird that few have seen. It is a stunningly plumaged warbler and common in this very specialised habitat, and we could watch numerous birds at leisure, sometimes feeding right on the ground. Apart from the warbler, the birding had a distinctly North American feel to it as many species breed here at the very southern limit of their range, of which we saw: Northern Flicker, Steller's Jay, Golden-crowned Kinglet, Brown Creeper, Eastern Bluebird, Pine Siskin, Eastern Meadowlark, Yellow-eyed Junco, Spotted Towhee and even one of the last Common Ravens in Guatemala. It is worth noting that the populations of a number of these species could one day be split into different species. Certainly, the Steller's Jay and Pine Siskin, in particular, looked very different to their northern counterparts!

Already very pleased with our results, we decided to push our luck and search for the notoriously elusive Ocellated Quail. We did, in fact, hear one calling upslope and decided to pursue it – slow going in the thin air. Much closer than we had thought the bird was calling, a male and female suddenly burst up at our feet. Amazing! Over the next several minutes, we ended up flushing about 6 birds and everyone got good flight views, a couple of lucky folks also got to see them running on the ground. What an exciting result! After that, we took some more time to enjoy walking and birding in this very scenic area, and a nice highlight was a good sighting of a Long-tailed Weasel. This Central American race has a strikingly patterned face. From here, it was time to start the long drive back to Guatemala City.



**Goldman's Warbler by Gil Ewing**

The next morning saw us in a very different habitat, in the dry thorn forests of the Motagua Valley. We spent the morning birding Finca Talpetate. The place is used as a fireworks factory, not a typical birding venue, but we had the place all to ourselves and the birding was great! Top sightings for the morning included Lesser Roadrunners crossing the road on a few occasions, a fierce little Ferruginous Pygmy Owl, both Russet-crowned and Turquoise-browed Motmot (in the same tree!), Nutting's Flycatchers, Ash-throated Flycatchers (an uncommon wintering species in Guatemala), White-lored Gnatcatcher, Stripe-headed Sparrow, Streak-backed Oriole, and Varied Bunting. We heard the sneaky Lesser Ground Cuckoo calling and bill clapping but could not lay eyes on it, despite it being close! We then enjoyed a tasty lunch on site before heading up the road where we soon came to yet another entirely different habitat, namely the cool wet cloud forest of the Atlantic slope. We spent some time at Biotopo Quetzal and enjoyed some amazingly close Unicolored Jays and Emerald Toucanets, but overall the place was unusually quiet, so we headed back to our hotel earlier than planned. This turned out to be a great move, as upon arrival at our rooms we were greeted by a monster flock that contained about 35 species! While it was at times hard to know where to look, the flock stayed in the area for almost an hour and most species sat out for good looks. Some of the more interesting birds recorded included Hairy and Golden-olive Woodpeckers, Spotted Woodcreeper, Rose-throated Becard, Band-backed Wren, Olive and Grace's Warblers, Chestnut-headed Oropendola, Yellow-backed Oriole and a plethora of wintering warblers, including all four of the similar yellow-faced warblers: Townsend's, Black-throated Green, Hermit and the rare Golden-cheeked.



**Ferruginous Pygmy Owl by Daniel Aldana Schumann**



We spent another morning in the cloud forest, this time at Ranchito Quetzal. Early morning around a street light produced a number of confiding birds feeding on moths: Golden-browed Warbler, Eye-ringed Flatbill, many Common Bush Tanagers and a stunning male Black-throated Blue Warbler, a rare bird in Guatemala. In the parking area, a female Resplendent Quetzal made a brief appearance, but disappeared, leaving us hoping for more! A big flock moving through had Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner, Spotted Woodcreeper and a couple of excellent birds that showed all too briefly: Hooded Grosbeak and Golden-cheeked Warbler. We then headed onto a narrow forest trail through the stunning forest with its huge, bromeliad adorned trees and lush streams and waterfalls. We did well to have excellent looks at both Tawny-throated Leaf-tosser and Black-capped Nightingale Thrush. Just as we arrived back to the parking lot, a jaw-dropping male quetzal appeared, and we spent the next hour watching this bird at leisure from every angle one could hope for. Absolutely fantastic stuff!



Resplendent Quetzal by Daniel Aldana Schumann

After a nice lunch, we continued down the Atlantic slope to Chajboac Reserve on the outskirts of Coban. New birds for our lists here in this hill forest included Plain Chachalaca, Grey and Short-tailed Hawk, Green-throated Mountaingem, Collared Trogon, excellent views of Chestnut-headed Oropendola, plus an impressive assortment of overwintering North American birds, including Olive-sided Flycatcher (very surprised to hear that this migrant now sometimes stays and nests on this reserve!), Grey Catbird and Hooded and Chestnut-sided Warblers. We were relieved to return to the Finca just as our only heavy downpour of the trip bucketed down. Our host, Max, treated us to shelter, coffee and homemade biscuits before we headed into Coban, where dinner was a very tasty chile relleno.

The next morning, we were birding the well-preserved hill forests of Finca Las Nubes. A long walk this morning netted us another great selection of new birds, including Short-tailed Hawk (landing right above us!), Wedge-tailed Sabrewing, Rufous-tailed Hummingbird, White-bellied Emerald, Lesson's Motmot, Smoky-brown Woodpecker, a Barred Forest Falcon that perched ever so briefly right in front of us, Rufous-breasted Spinetail, Ivory-billed Woodcreeper, a cute Northern Bentbill, Slaty-headed Tody-Flycatcher, White-collared Manakin, Green Shrike-Vireo, Tawny-crowned Greenlet, Olive-backed Euphonia, Golden-crowned Warbler, Morelet's Seedeater, Black-faced Grosbeak and both Passerinin's and Crimson-collared Tanagers. A long list of good birds in another really beautiful forest! The afternoon was spent driving back to Antigua, where we arrived for dinner.



Northern Emerald Toucanet by Daniel Aldana Schumann



The following morning saw us birding El Zur on the flanks of Agua Volcano. We were fortunate to be the first group to bird this site, but will definitely not be the last; the place was absolutely heaving with birds throughout the entire morning. Shortly after stepping off the bus, we were enjoying perched views of Orange-fronted Parakeets; while flocks of Pacific Parakeets screeched by overhead and a Bat Falcon was silhouetted by the Agua Volcano. Fuego Volcano rumbled away and regularly let out big belches of smoke, a most impressive sight! A Lesser Ground Cuckoo called nearby and was coming very close when a Long-tailed Weasel suddenly came running towards the caller – a cool sighting in its own right, but probably ruined our chances to see the elusive cuckoo!

The whole morning was non-stop bird activity, with very impressive numbers of North American migrants, supplemented by some interesting resident species. A partial list of highlights would include Broad-winged Hawk, Berylline Hummingbird, astounding numbers of Ruby-throated Hummingbird, Northern Beardless Tyrannulet, Yellow-olive Flatbill, Hammond's Flycatcher, Rose-throated Becard, Philadelphia Vireo, Spot-breasted and Cabanis's Wren, Northern Parula, Rufous-capped Warbler, Yellow-breasted Chat, 5 species of oriole, White-winged Tanager, Blue Grosbeak, and bright male Painted Bunting; while White-eared Ground Sparrow and Blue-crowned Chlorophonia were both only glimpsed. To round off our visit, we had a wonderful picnic lunch with our local guide, Dani's, family as we learned of the conservation efforts in this area. We then departed for Los Tarrales Reserve in time for some late afternoon birding around the lodge, getting us primed up for the day to come while a Grey Short-tailed Bat trapped inside the reception building was a nice find, and we caught and released it.



**Volcan Fuego by Gil Ewing**

A full day at Los Tarrales was a great experience, as this is one of the birdiest sites in the country. We encountered a huge diversity of birds on the trails and in the lodge gardens, including many specialities. Some standouts from our morning walk were White-bellied Chachalaca, distant Highland Guan, very close Crested Guan, a soaring King Vulture, a pair of Mottled Owls roosting in the bamboo, Cinnamon Hummingbirds, lekking Blue-throated Sapphires, a Long-billed Starthroat building a nest, stunning Gartered Trogons, a Ruddy Woodcreeper attending an ant swarm, a cooperative Paltry Tyrannulet, fantastic male Long-tailed Manakin in a fruiting tree, a shy Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush, several White-throated Thrushes feasting in a fruiting tree and Spot-breasted Oriole. Quite the morning! In the afternoon, we drove up a bumpy track to gain a bit more elevation, where we found a flowering *Inga* tree that was full of interesting hummingbirds, and here we saw the tricky Emerald-chinned Hummingbird quite well, in addition to the localised Rufous Sabrewing and Blue-tailed Hummingbird.



**Yellow-winged Tanager by Gil Ewing**

We now had a day trip across to the neighbouring Finca Los Andes. Here, we were able to access some cloud forest by walking along a wide track. Soon after starting the walk, we found a fruiting tree with several Cabanis's Tanagers, a very localised, endangered, and beautiful tanager and the primary reason for our visit here! The same tree also had a female Resplendent Quetzal and some Crested Guans. We eventually reached the high point of the track, where we spent some time at a strategic viewpoint. A flowering *Inga* tree was being visited by several species of hummers, including a pair of Black-crested Coquette, a real stunner and a very rare bird in Guatemala! This was a huge surprise, and then we had another as we heard an Ornate Hawk-Eagle calling and then saw it soaring overhead carrying some mammalian prey and joined by its mate. The two birds were on show for several minutes, wheeling around in the sky and issuing their haunting whistled cry.



Beyond these highlights the forest was quiet, although on the walk out we did locate a lek of Emerald-chinned Hummingbird, and the forest itself was absolutely magnificent with many massive oak trees that were hundreds of years old. We had a great lunch at the Finca and enjoyed plenty of bird activity in the gardens. Blue-tailed Hummingbird and Violet Sabrewing were constantly coming in and out of the hummingbird feeders; while a Black Hawk-Eagle soaring overhead was another highlight. We returned to our base at Los Tarrales in the afternoon and arrived in time to watch more than 20 Yellow-naped Amazons heading off to roost. Great to see the conservation efforts on this endangered parrot yielding results.



**Collared Aracari by Gil Ewing**

We had a final morning to enjoy the birding at Los Tarrales and concentrated on trying to track down the last couple of trickier species we had not yet seen. After some searching, we eventually located a Tody Motmot perched low down, but it gave us the slip all too quickly. We also had a pair of sneaky Rufous-breasted Spinetails being generally elusive, although everyone eventually got a look. Of course, there were multitudes of other birds to enjoy through the morning, and then we packed up and drove the short distance to stunning Lake Atitlan. After lunch at a restaurant overlooking the lake, we visited the lakeside and had an enjoyable time there doing some relaxed birding. Amongst numerous herons and other waterbirds, we were pleased to see a couple of Purple Gallinules; while the surrounding woods had Greater Pewee and Dusky-capped Flycatcher to add to our ever-growing flycatcher list! We then moved just a short distance to our hotel and took it easy for the late afternoon as we rested our bodies for the big hike coming up tomorrow! Those who did wander the hotel grounds saw lots of over-wintering birds, and confiding Blue-tailed and Azure-crowned Hummingbirds graced the feeders.

Horned Guan day had arrived, and we left early in the morning to begin our hike up the slopes of Volcan Toliman. The entire group was gung-ho to give it a shot, and so off we went! The first part of the hike was relatively flat and in darkness as Mexican Whip-poor-wills and Paurques serenaded us while we walked. A couple of Whiskered Screech Owls were successfully taped in at daybreak, and with the sunrise the diurnal birds started waking up. We had sensational views of a Blue-throated Motmot and heard a Belted Flycatcher tantalisingly close. Bushy-crested Jay showed well, but rare Bar-winged Orioles skulked around and played hard to see, so we had to continue walking.

Gradually the trail became steeper, and up and up we climbed, with the superlative vistas of Lake Atitlan below us becoming ever more impressive. Finally, we arrived in the forests where that mystical guan is to be found, and after some more uphill walking we tracked down the unicorn of the avian world up in a fruiting tree. The bird was both wary and inquisitive, and we spent 45 minutes in its presence as we enjoyed excellent viewing of this iconic Guatemalan bird. Moments to remember always!

After a celebratory snack during which a Garnet-throated Hummingbird perched up for us, we made the trek back down the hill. Birding was tough along the narrow track bordered by scrub, and with tired bodies to boot, but between us we managed to record a number of excellent species. These included Chestnut-sided Shrike-Vireo, Blue-and-white Mockingbird, Bar-winged Oriole and Flame-colored Tanager. The Belted Flycatcher continued to call but would not show. Finally, in the mid-afternoon, we made it back to our vehicle, ready to relax for the remainder of the afternoon, having all succeeded in seeing the guan so well. Good work team!



**The group after seeing Horned Guan by Daniel Aldana Schumann**



With some political protests being scheduled for the next day, we had to leave the lake early in the morning and arrived at Antigua much earlier than had originally been scheduled. After a relaxed breakfast and an early check in to our hotel, we had the remainder of the morning to explore this fascinating and historic city. In the afternoon, we headed up to nearby Finca El Pilar. The excellent hummingbird feeders there were buzzing with no less than 7 species coming and going, most species giving us their best looks of the trip: Rufous and Violet Sabrewings, Green-throated Mountaingem, and Azure-crowned, Berylline, Rivoli's and White-eared Hummingbirds. We then headed up into the oak forests and birded a large clearing, where we saw Greater Pewee, Bushy-crested Jay, Grey Silky Flycatcher, Black-headed Siskin and an all too brief White-breasted Hawk, seen only by the leaders. We went higher still into the oak forests and the late afternoon was quiet bird-wise, not to mention decidedly chilly. We waited until dusk, and in the fading light we were serenaded by a pair of Fulvous Owls that in no time at all were beautifully perched up in the spotlight for an exciting finish to the day. We then had a lovely dinner back at the hotel in Antigua.



**Azure-crowned Hummingbird by Gil Ewing**

For our final morning's birding, we returned up to El Pilar. We had a tasty picnic breakfast in a stunning setting as we watched (and heard) Volcan Fuego puffing away, and had plenty of showy birds to look at, including good looks at Black-vented Oriole and Bushy-crested Jay. We returned to the oak forests for some more birding, and there was certainly more activity than yesterday afternoon. We worked hard to find any of our few remaining targets, but only succeeded in hearing or getting brief views of the likes of Chestnut-sided Shrike-Vireo, Black-throated Jay, Pine Flycatcher and Black Thrush. On the other hand, Paltry Tyrannulet, Northern Tufted Flycatcher, Plumbeous Vireo, Cinnamon-bellied Flowerpiercer and Flame-colored Tanager were all better behaved for us. And with that, we returned to Guatemala City, with most of the participants continuing for the Highlands Extension.

## Tikal Extension

Our short flight had us touching down in Flores towards dusk, and then we had just a short drive to our very pleasant lodge for the evening. We left early in the morning to begin our birding, with a visit to Yaxha. Mayan ruins to rival Tikal, and with equally good birding, but almost no people. We had a wonderful morning wandering the ruins and climbing up on top of the highest temple for commanding views out over the surrounding forests, lakes and temples. Highlights for the morning were many, with new birds coming steadily! Top sightings included Purple-crowned Fairy, Black-headed Trogon, White-whiskered Puffbird, incredible views of both Chestnut-colored and Lineated Woodpeckers, five species of parrots and parakeets, an exceptionally cooperative pair of Rufous Mourner, a great sighting of Northern Royal Flycatcher, localised Mangrove Vireo, confiding Wood Thrushes, Olive-backed Euphonias, and a whole new suite of wintering warblers, including Hooded and Magnolia Warblers and American Redstart. Impressive numbers of mammals, especially Central American Spider Monkeys and Yucatan Black Howlers, were also notable.

After a superb morning and a nice lunch at a nearby restaurant, we drove on to Tikal National Park, arriving in time for a late afternoon walk in the vicinity of our well-situated lodge. A clear highlight was the 9 Ocellated Turkeys that were remarkably tame; but there were many other highlights as well, including Bare-throated Tiger Heron, confiding Rufous-naped Wood Rails, Scaly-breasted Hummingbirds in a flowering *Ceiba* tree, loads of Montezuma Oropendolas and an unusual swarm of 75 Yellow-throated Euphonias which were concentrating on a small tree in the middle of the parking lot, presumably getting ready to roost in there.



Ocellated Turkey by Gil Ewing



For our next morning, we headed out to the temple area, although the birding was so excellent through the morning that it took us several hours to make the relatively short walk to the temples! Highlights in this magnificent forest were many, and included a glimpse of a Ruddy Crake at very close range, Pale-billed Woodpecker, brief Collared Forest Falcon (black morph), perched Brown-hooded Parrots, Northern Barred Woodcreeper, Dot-winged Antwrens, Northern Bentbill, nest-building Eye-ringed Flatbill, Sulphur-rumped Myiobius, Kentucky and Hooded Warblers, Red-crowned and Red-throated Ant Tanagers, and a ridiculously tame pair of Blue Buntings.

Eventually, we did arrive at the Grand Plaza, arguably the most impressive site of Mayan archaeology. Our local expert guide, Miguel, talked us through the scene, although the moment really belonged to the pair of Orange-breasted Falcons that posed so well for us the whole time we were in the plaza. By climbing up the temple steps, we were able to get much closer and soak in the views of one of only 11 pairs of this species in all of Central America!

On our walk out, we were waylaid but a monster flock that included the classic sentinel species Black-throated Shrike-Tanager, along with so many more, including Chestnut-colored Woodpecker, Plain Xenops, Greenish Elaenia, Sepia-capped Flycatcher, many Lesser Greenlets, Spot-breasted Wren, Golden-winged Warbler, Tropical Parula and an unexpected pair of Golden-hooded Tanagers. We eventually had to pull ourselves away to go and find some lunch. Over lunch break, Trevor and Anne were fortunate to spot a Great Curassow, and then we all had 3 King Vultures fly low overhead.



**White-whiskered Puffbird by Gil Ewing**

We then set off on the airport track, where the birding was, if anything, even better than the morning! Mixed species flocks in the secondary forest included Gartered Trogon, ridiculously tame White-whiskered Puffbirds, Grey-collared Becard, Worm-eating Warbler, and stunning Black-cowled Orioles. Some had a quick look at a Grey-headed Dove and then a trailside Pheasant Cuckoo disappeared, but after a patient wait the bird was located flaring out its wings and tail and displaying to us! Things got even crazier as the bird then decided to fly up and land in the middle of the airport track and just sit there – incredible!!!

In the late afternoon, we saw, in quick succession, our three hoped-for Yucatan specials – Yucatan Flycatcher, scarce Rose-throated Tanager and the stunning and taxonomically interesting Grey-throated Chat. Not to mention a male Red-capped Manakin posing in the scope for several minutes! We stayed until dusk at a small pond, watching pauraques, crocodiles and bats, and listening to tinamous calling before setting off in search of Yucatan Poorwill. Despite hearing a few calling, they were not moving from deep inside the scrubby forest, and so we slowly returned to our lodge. Being out in the forest at night was magnificent, and while we didn't see any of the nightbirds, we did have a magical encounter with a Grey Fox and found a sleeping Black-and-white Warbler. We also confirmed that the big flock of Yellow-throated Euphonias were indeed roosting in the parking lot tree! A long and immensely rewarding day!

We had a return visit to the temple area for the morning, and birding was once again exceptional. However, the birds seen today were completely different to what we had seen the previous day, even though we were birding the same area. We had excellent views of a cute little Stub-tailed Spadebill, a species which had been doing a good job of eluding us until now!



Ruddy Crakes by Gil Ewing



In the same area, we had cooperative White-bellied Wren and Long-billed Gnatwren, then a White-necked Puffbird perched high in a huge *Ceiba* tree. A male Great Curassow walked through the forest undergrowth, and a Mottled Owl was located roosting inside of a hut! Nearby, a Short-billed Pigeon showed briefly while a Northern Schiffornis gave its ‘Hey Ricky’ call nearby, and then perched out beautifully for us. We encountered a couple more mixed flocks and our local guide, Pablo, talked us through the ecology of these flocks, with their Lesser Greenlet leaders and Black-throated Shrike-Tanagers as sentinels. A stunning Slaty-tailed Trogon also showed to perfection, and a scarce Tawny-winged Woodcreeper cooperated. Eventually, we arrived at Temple IV and climbed up, giving sweeping views towards the main plaza and out over the Maya Biosphere Reserve which reaches as far as the eye can see and beyond into Belize and Mexico – a breathtaking sight! After a final look at the Grand Plaza (the Orange-breasted Falcons were still in attendance), we returned to our hotel via an antbird swarm that gave excellent looks at Ruddy and Ivory-billed Woodcreepers, Kentucky Warbler and Brown Jays, and also had a fantastic Northern Royal Flycatcher back at the hotel grounds. There was a Kentucky Warbler feeding on the floor of the restaurant as we ate lunch, and then it was time to pack up and leave for our lodge near Flores. During a late afternoon stroll around the lake bordering our lodge, the clear highlight was the pair of extroverted Ruddy Crakes that showed to perfection in great light!

We had most of the morning for one final bit of birding, and made the most of it with a very pleasant and productive walk around the expansive grounds of our hotel. Top sightings included shy Scaled Pigeons, a wonderful American Pygmy Kingfisher, Stripe-throated Hermit (our 24<sup>th</sup> and final hummer of the trip!), Rufous-tailed Jacamar, White-fronted Amazon perched out in great light, a vocal pair of Couch’s Kingbirds and, just as we finished up the walk, a lovely male Blue Ground Dove sitting up on a perch.



Orange-breasted Falcon by Gil Ewing

It was now time for our flights to Guatemala City and onwards. The tour was a great success visiting the many diverse habitats and seeing so many of the great birds that inhabit this underappreciated country. Thanks for being such a keen group, it was especially rewarding that everyone got up the volcano and saw the Horned Guan! Also, a huge thanks to our drivers Oscar and Juan, our local guides in Peten, Miguel and Pablo, and of course our exceptional local guide on the main part of the tour, Dani.

## Annotated List of species recorded

**Note:** Number in brackets ( ) indicate number of days on the tour the species was recorded.  
List powered through the report generator of our partner iGoTerra.

### Birds (365 in total: 345 seen, 20 heard)

Nomenclature and taxonomy follows Gill, F and D Donsker (Eds). 2018. IOC World Bird List (v 8.2).

**Status codes:** E = Endemic, NE = Near-endemic, I = Introduced

**IUCN codes:** CR = Critically endangered, EN = Endangered, VU = Vulnerable, EW = Extinct in the Wild, NT = Near Threatened, DD = Data Deficient

#### Tinamous *Tinamidae*

##### **Great Tinamou (NT)**

*Tinamus major*

(1) 1 heard Tikal National Park 17.1.

##### **Thicket Tinamou**

*Crypturellus cinnamomeus*

(2) 1 heard Yaxha 16.1 and 2 heard Tikal National Park 17.1.

#### Ducks, Geese, and Waterfowl *Anatidae*

##### **Muscovy Duck**

*Cairina moschata*

(1) 1 Yaxha 16.1.

#### Guans, Chachalacas, and Curassows *Cracidae*

##### **Plain Chachalaca**

*Ortalis vetula vetula*

(6) 3 Chajboac 7.1, 2 Finca las nubes 8.1, 1 heard Yaxha 16.1, 2 Tikal National Park 17.1, 2 Tikal National Park 18.1 and 4 Villa Maya 19.1.

##### **White-bellied Chachalaca**

*Ortalis leucogastra*

(4) Up to 4 Los Tarrales 9-12.1.

##### **Crested Guan**

*Penelope purpurascens purpurascens*

(4) 2 Los Tarrales 10.1, 2 Los Andes Reserve 11.1, 1 Los Tarrales 12.1 and 1 heard Tikal National Park 17.1.

##### **Highland Guan (VU)**

*Penelopina nigra*

(3) 2 Los Tarrales 10.1, 1 Los Tarrales 12.1 and 1 heard Volcan Toliman 13.1.

##### **Horned Guan (EN)**

*Oreophasis derbianus*

(1) 1 Volcan Toliman 13.1.

##### **Great Curassow (VU)**

*Crax rubra rubra*

(2) 1 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 18.1.

#### New World Quail *Odontophoridae*

##### **Ocellated Quail (VU)**

*Cyrtonyx ocellatus*

(1) 6 Todos Santos Cuchumatán Regional Park 5.1.



**Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies Phasianidae****Ocellated Turkey (NT)***Meleagris ocellata*

(3) Up to 9 Tikal National Park 16-18.1.

**Storks Ciconiidae****Wood Stork***Mycteria americana*

(1) 1 Yaxha 16.1.

**Hérons, Egrets, and Bitterns Ardeidae****Bare-throated Tiger Heron***Tigrisoma mexicanum*

(1) 1 Tikal National Park 16.1.

**Black-crowned Night Heron***Nycticorax nycticorax*

(1) 1 Los Tarrales 11.1.

**Yellow-crowned Night Heron***Nyctanassa violacea*

(2) 1 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 18.1.

**Green Heron***Butorides virescens virescens*

(5) 10 Lake atitlan 12.1, 1 Yaxha 16.1 and 2 Villa Maya 18.1.

**Western Cattle Egret***Bubulcus ibis*

Observed 9 day(s) in total.

**Great Blue Heron***Ardea herodias herodias*

(3) 1 Lake atitlan 12.1.

**Great Egret***Ardea alba egretta*

(7) 1 Yaxha 16.1.

**Little Blue Heron***Egretta caerulea*

(4) 1 Lake atitlan 12.1, 2 Yaxha 16.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 17.1.

**Snowy Egret***Egretta thula*

Observed 6 day(s) in total.

**Cormorants and Shags Phalacrocoracidae****Neotropic Cormorant***Phalacrocorax brasilianus mexicanus*

(3) 2 Yaxha 16.1.

**Anhingas Anhingidae****Anhinga***Anhinga anhinga leucogaster*

(1) 5 Yaxha 16.1.

**New World Vultures Cathartidae****Turkey Vulture***Cathartes aura aura*

Observed 16 day(s) in total.

**Black Vulture***Coragyps atratus*

Observed 16 day(s) in total.

**King Vulture***Sarcoramphus papa*

(3) 1 Los Tarrales 10.1, 2 Yaxha 16.1 and 4 Tikal National Park 17.1.

**Hawks, Eagles, and Kites Accipitridae****Black Hawk-Eagle***Spizaetus tyrannus serus*

(1) 1 Los Andes Reserve 11.1.

**Ornate Hawk-Eagle (NT)***Spizaetus ornatus vicarius*

(1) 2 Los Andes Reserve 11.1.

<b>Snail Kite</b>	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis major</i>
(2) 1 en route 16.1 and 1 en route 18.1.	
<b>Roadside Hawk</b>	<i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>
(3) 1 Tikal National Park 16.1, 1 Villa Maya 18.1, 2 Villa Maya 19.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 18.1.	
<b>Grey Hawk</b>	<i>Buteo plagiatus</i>
(2) 1 Chajboac 7.1 and 1 El Zur 9.1.	
<b>Broad-winged Hawk</b>	<i>Buteo platypterus platypterus</i>
(3) 1 El Zur 9.1, 1 Los Andes Reserve 11.1 and 1 Los Tarrales 12.1.	
<b>Short-tailed Hawk</b>	<i>Buteo brachyurus fuliginosus</i>
(4) 1 Chajboac 7.1, 1 Finca las nubes 8.1, 2 Los Tarrales 10.1 and 2 Los Andes Reserve 11.1.	
<b>Zone-tailed Hawk</b>	<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>
(1) 1 El Zur 9.1.	
<b>Red-tailed Hawk</b>	<i>Buteo jamaicensis kemsiesi</i>
(1) 2 Fuentes Georginas 4.1.	

### Rails, Gallinules, and Coots *Rallidae*

<b>Ruddy Crake</b>	<i>Laterallus ruber</i>
(2) 1 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 2 Villa Maya 18.1.	
<b>Rufous-naped Wood Rail</b>	<i>Aramides albiventris</i>
(3) Up to 5 Tikal National Park 16-18.1.	
<b>Purple Gallinule</b>	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>
(4) 3 Lake atitlan 12.1 and up to 5 Tikal National Park 16-18.1.	
<b>Common Gallinule</b>	<i>Gallinula galeata cachinnans</i>
(2) 10 Lake atitlan 12.1 and 1 Lake atitlan 13.1.	
<b>American Coot</b>	<i>Fulica americana americana</i>
(2) Lake atitlan 12.1 and Lake atitlan 13.1.	

### Limpkin *Aramidae*

<b>Limpkin</b>	<i>Aramus guarauna dolosus</i>
(2) 1 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 18.1.	

### Stilts and Avocets *Recurvirostridae*

<b>Black-necked Stilt</b>	<i>Himantopus mexicanus mexicanus</i>
(1) 3 en route 18.1.	

### Jacanas *Jacanidae*

<b>Northern Jacana</b>	<i>Jacana spinosa</i>
(3) Up to 4 Tikal National Park 16-18.1.	

### Sandpipers and Allies *Scolopacidae*

<b>Spotted Sandpiper</b>	<i>Actitis macularius</i>
(1) 1 Lake atitlan 12.1.	

### Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers *Laridae*

<b>Laughing Gull</b>	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla megalopterus</i>
(3) 1 Lake atitlan 12.1, 3 en route 16.1 and 5 en route 18.1.	



**Pigeons and Doves *Columbidae***

- Rock Dove** *Columba livia var. domestica*  
Observed 8 day(s) in total.
- Scaled Pigeon** *Patagioenas speciosa*  
(1) 3 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Band-tailed Pigeon** *Patagioenas fasciata fasciata*  
(2) 1 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1 and 2 Volcan Toliman 13.1.
- Pale-vented Pigeon** *Patagioenas cayennensis pallidicrissa*  
(2) 10 Villa Maya 18.1 and 10 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Red-billed Pigeon** *Patagioenas flavirostris flavirostris*  
(5) 3 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1, 10 El Zur 9.1 and up to 10 Los Tarrales 10-12.1.
- Short-billed Pigeon** *Patagioenas nigrirostris*  
(1) 1 Tikal National Park 18.1.
- Eurasian Collared Dove** *Streptopelia decaocto*  
(1) 1 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Inca Dove** *Columbina inca*  
(4) 2 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1, 2 Lake atitlan 12.1, 2 Finca El Pilar 14.1 and 2 Finca El Pilar 15.1.
- Common Ground Dove** *Columbina passerina pallescens*  
(1) 4 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1.
- Ruddy Ground Dove** *Columbina talpacoti rufipennis*  
(2) 1 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1 and 2 en route 18.1.
- Blue Ground Dove** *Claravis pretiosa*  
(2) 1 heard Tikal National Park 17.1 and 1 Villa Maya 19.1.
- White-tipped Dove** *Leptotila verreauxi*  
(5) 1 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1, 1 El Zur 9.1, 1 Los Tarrales 10.1, 2 Los Andes Reserve 11.1 and 2 Los Tarrales 12.1.
- Grey-headed Dove** *Leptotila plumbeiceps plumbeiceps*  
(1) 1 Tikal National Park 17.1.
- White-winged Dove** *Zenaida asiatica asiatica*  
(5) 25 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1, 1 heard El Zur 9.1, 5 Lake atitlan 12.1, 2 Antigua area 14.1 and 5 Villa Maya 19.1.

**Cuckoos *Cuculidae***

- Groove-billed Ani** *Crotophaga sulcirostris*  
(3) 10 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1 and 3 Los Tarrales 11.1.
- Pheasant Cuckoo** *Dromococcyx phasianellus*  
(1) 2 Tikal National Park 17.1.
- Lesser Ground Cuckoo** *Morococcyx erythropygus erythropygus*  
(2) 1 heard Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1 and 1 heard El Zur 9.1.
- Lesser Roadrunner** *Geococcyx velox*  
(1) 3 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1.
- Squirrel Cuckoo** *Piaya cayana thermophila*  
(5) 3 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1, 3 Los Tarrales 10.1, 2 Los Tarrales 12.1, 1 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 1 Villa Maya 19.1.

**Owls *Strigidae***

- Whiskered Screech Owl** *Megascops trichopsis mesamericanus*  
(1) 3 Volcan Toliman 13.1.

<b>Fulvous Owl</b>	<i>Strix fulvescens</i>
(1) 2 Finca El Pilar 14.1.	
<b>Mottled Owl</b>	<i>Strix virgata centralis</i>
(3) 2 Los Tarrales 10.1, 1 heard Los Tarrales 12.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 18.1.	
<b>Ferruginous Pygmy Owl</b>	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum ridgwayi</i>
(2) 1 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1 and 2 heard El Zur 9.1.	
<b>Unspotted Saw-whet Owl</b>	<i>Aegolius ridgwayi</i>
(1) 1 heard Todos Santos Cuchumatán Regional Park 4.1.	

### Nightjars and Allies *Caprimulgidae*

<b>Pauraque</b>	<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>
(6) 1 heard Los Tarrales 9.1, 2 Los Tarrales 10.1, 1 heard Los Tarrales 12.1, 1 heard Volcan Toliman 13.1, 5 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 1 Villa Maya 18.1.	
<b>Yucatan Poorwill</b>	<i>Nyctiphrynus yucatanicus</i>
(1) 3 heard Tikal National Park 17.1.	
<b>Mexican Whip-poor-will</b>	<i>Antrostomus arizonae chiapensis</i>
(2) 1 Todos Santos Cuchumatán Regional Park 4.1 and 1 heard Volcan Toliman 13.1.	

### Swifts *Apodidae*

<b>White-collared Swift</b>	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris mexicana</i>
(3) 4 Los Tarrales 10.1, 5 Los Andes Reserve 11.1 and 50 Volcan Toliman 13.1.	
<b>Vaux's Swift</b>	<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>
(8) 5 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1, 5 El Zur 9.1, 300 Los Tarrales 10.1, 5 Los Tarrales 12.1, 100 Volcan Toliman 13.1 and up to 50 Tikal National Park 16-18.1.	
<b>White-throated Swift</b>	<i>Aeronautes saxatalis nigrior</i>
(1) 1 Volcan Toliman 13.1.	
<b>Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift</b>	<i>Panyptila cayennensis</i>
(1) 2 Tikal National Park 18.1.	

### Hummingbirds *Trochilidae*

<b>Stripe-throated Hermit</b>	<i>Phaethornis striigularis saturatus</i>
(1) 1 Villa Maya 19.1.	
<b>Scaly-breasted Hummingbird</b>	<i>Phaeochroa cuvierii</i>
(2) 3 Tikal National Park 16.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 18.1.	
<b>Wedge-tailed Sabrewing</b>	<i>Campylopterus pampa</i>
(1) 1 Finca las nubes 8.1.	
<b>Rufous Sabrewing</b>	<i>Campylopterus rufus</i>
(2) 1 Los Tarrales 10.1 and 4 Finca El Pilar 14.1.	
<b>Violet Sabrewing</b>	<i>Campylopterus hemileucurus hemileucurus</i>
(2) 2 Los Andes Reserve 11.1 and 2 Finca El Pilar 14.1.	
<b>White-necked Jacobin</b>	<i>Florisuga mellivora mellivora</i>
(1) 1 Yaxha 16.1.	
<b>Mexican Violetear</b>	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>
(2) 4 Fuentes Georginas 4.1 and 5 heard Volcan Toliman 13.1.	
<b>Green-breasted Mango</b>	<i>Anthracothorax prevostii prevostii</i>
(5) 1 Los Tarrales 10.1, 1 Los Tarrales 12.1, 1 Tikal National Park 17.1, 1 Tikal National Park 18.1 and 4 Villa Maya 19.1.	



<b>Emerald-chinned Hummingbird</b>	<i>Abeillia abeillei abeillei</i>
(2) 1 Los Tarrales 10.1 and 3 Los Andes Reserve 11.1.	
<b>Black-crested Coquette</b>	<i>Lophornis helenae</i>
(1) 2 Los Andes Reserve 11.1.	
<b>Blue-throated Sapphire</b>	<i>Hylocharis eliciae eliciae</i>
(1) 3 Los Tarrales 10.1.	
<b>Cinnamon Hummingbird</b>	<i>Amazilia rutila corallirostris</i>
(5) 2 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1 and up to 5 Los Tarrales 9-12.1.	
<b>Rufous-tailed Hummingbird</b>	<i>Amazilia tzacatl tzacatl</i>
(4) 6 Finca las nubes 8.1, 2 Tikal National Park 16.1, 3 Villa Maya 18.1, 5 Villa Maya 19.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 18.1.	
<b>White-bellied Emerald</b>	<i>Amazilia candida</i>
(7) 1 Finca las nubes 8.1, 2 El Zur 9.1, 2 Los Tarrales 10.1, up to 2 Tikal National Park 16-18.1, 4 Yaxha 16.1 and 2 Villa Maya 19.1.	
<b>Azure-crowned Hummingbird</b>	<i>Amazilia cyanocephala cyanocephala</i>
(6) 3 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 1 El Zur 9.1, 5 Lake atitlan 12.1, 5 Lake atitlan 13.1, 5 Finca El Pilar 14.1 and 5 Finca El Pilar 15.1.	
<b>Blue-tailed Hummingbird</b>	<i>Amazilia cyanura guatemalae</i>
(3) 2 Los Tarrales 10.1, 5 Los Andes Reserve 11.1 and 1 Lake atitlan 12.1.	
<b>Berylline Hummingbird</b>	<i>Amazilia beryllina devillei</i>
(6) 2 El Zur 9.1, 2 Los Tarrales 10.1, 2 Lake atitlan 12.1, 2 Lake atitlan 13.1, 3 Finca El Pilar 14.1 and 1 Finca El Pilar 15.1.	
<b>Green-throated Mountaingem</b>	<i>Lampornis viridipallens</i>
(2) 1 Chajboac 7.1 and 2 Finca El Pilar 14.1.	
<b>White-eared Hummingbird</b>	<i>Basilinna leucotis leucotis</i>
(2) 1 Fuentes Georginas 4.1 and 2 Finca El Pilar 14.1.	
<b>Garnet-throated Hummingbird</b>	<i>Lamprolaima rhami</i>
(1) 1 Volcan Toliman 13.1.	
<b>Rivoli's Hummingbird</b>	<i>Eugenes fulgens</i>
(3) 1 Fuentes Georginas 4.1, 2 Finca El Pilar 14.1 and 1 Finca El Pilar 15.1.	
<b>Purple-crowned Fairy</b>	<i>Heliothryx barroti</i>
(3) 1 Yaxha 16.1, 1 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 18.1.	
<b>Long-billed Starthroat</b>	<i>Heliomaster longirostris pallidiceps</i>
(2) 2 Los Tarrales 10.1 and 1 Los Andes Reserve 11.1.	
<b>Ruby-throated Hummingbird</b>	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>
(6) 2 Finca las nubes 8.1, 30 El Zur 9.1, up to 50 Los Tarrales 9-12.1, 10 Los Andes Reserve 11.1 and 2 Volcan Toliman 13.1.	
<b>Wine-throated Hummingbird</b>	<i>Atthis ellioti</i>
(1) 4 Fuentes Georginas 4.1.	

### Trogon Trogonidae

<b>Resplendent Quetzal (NT)</b>	<i>Pharomachrus mocinno mocinno</i>
(2) 2 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1 and 1 Los Andes Reserve 11.1.	
<b>Slaty-tailed Trogon</b>	<i>Trogon massena massena</i>
(1) 1 Tikal National Park 18.1.	
<b>Black-headed Trogon</b>	<i>Trogon melanocephalus</i>
(2) 2 Yaxha 16.1 and 2 Villa Maya 19.1.	

**Gartered Trogon** *Trogon caligatus sallaei*

(2) 2 Los Tarrales 10.1 and 4 Tikal National Park 17.1.

**Mountain Trogon** *Trogon mexicanus mexicanus*

(1) 1 heard Volcan Toliman 13.1.

**Collared Trogon** *Trogon collaris puella*

(2) 4 Chajboac 7.1, 1 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1 and 2 Finca las nubes 8.1.

### Kingfishers Alcedinidae

**American Pygmy Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle aenea stictopectera*

(1) 1 Villa Maya 19.1.

**Green Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle americana septentrionalis*

(2) 1 Yaxha 16.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 17.1.

**Amazon Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle amazona*

(1) 1 en route 18.1.

**Ringed Kingfisher** *Megaceryle torquata torquata*

(3) 1 Yaxha 16.1, 1 Villa Maya 18.1 and 1 Villa Maya 19.1.

**Belted Kingfisher** *Megaceryle alcyon*

(5) 1 Yaxha 16.1 and 1 Villa Maya 18.1.

### Motmots Momotidae

**Tody Motmot** *Hylomanes momotula momotula*

(1) 1 Los Tarrales 12.1.

**Blue-throated Motmot** *Aspatha gularis*

(2) 1 Volcan Toliman 13.1 and 2 heard Finca El Pilar 14.1.

**Russet-crowned Motmot** *Momotus mexicanus castaneiceps*

(1) 1 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1.

**Lesson's Motmot** *Momotus lessonii*

(6) 1 Finca las nubes 8.1, 1 El Zur 9.1, 2 Los Tarrales 9.1, 2 Los Tarrales 10.1, 1 Los Tarrales 12.1, 1 Villa Maya 18.1 and 2 Villa Maya 19.1.

**Turquoise-browed Motmot** *Eumomota superciliosa*

(1) 2 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1.

### Jacamars Galbulidae

**Rufous-tailed Jacamar** *Galbula ruficauda melanogenia*

(2) 1 heard Tikal National Park 17.1 and 1 Villa Maya 19.1.

### Puffbirds Bucconidae

**White-necked Puffbird** *Notharchus hyperrhynchus hyperrhynchus*

(1) 1 Tikal National Park 18.1.

**White-whiskered Puffbird** *Malacoptila panamensis inornata*

(3) 1 Yaxha 16.1, 2 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 18.1.

### Toucans Ramphastidae

**Emerald Toucanet** *Aulacorhynchus prasinus*

(5) 1 Fuentes Georginas 4.1, 2 Biotopo del Quetzal 6.1, 1 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1, 1 Los Andes Reserve 11.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 18.1.

**Collared Aracari** *Pteroglossus torquatus*

(7) 1 heard Finca las nubes 8.1, up to 5 Los Tarrales 10-12.1, 4 Tikal National Park 16.1, 10 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 3 Villa Maya 19.1.



**Keel-billed Toucan***Ramphastos sulfuratus*

(3) Up to 4 Tikal National Park 16-18.1 and 2 Yaxha 16.1.

**Woodpeckers Picidae****Acorn Woodpecker***Melanerpes formicivorus*

(2) 1 Lake atitlan 12.1 and 1 Volcan Toliman 13.1.

**Velasquez's Woodpecker***Melanerpes santacruzi*

(10) 2 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 3 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1, 6 El Zur 9.1, 2 Los Tarrales 9.1, 6 Los Tarrales 10.1, 6 Los Andes Reserve 11.1, 5 Los Tarrales 12.1, 2 Lake atitlan 13.1, 2 Tikal National Park 16.1, 3 Tikal National Park 17.1, 2 Yaxha 16.1, 2 Villa Maya 18.1 and 2 Villa Maya 19.1.

**Smoky-brown Woodpecker***Leuconotopicus fumigatus sanguinolentus*

(3) 2 Finca las nubes 8.1, 1 Los Tarrales 10.1 and 1 Villa Maya 19.1.

**Hairy Woodpecker***Leuconotopicus villosus sanctorum*

(1) 2 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1.

**Golden-olive Woodpecker***Colaptes rubiginosus yucatanensis*

(2) 1 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1 and 1 Los Tarrales 10.1.

**Northern Flicker***Colaptes auratus mexicanoides*

(3) 5 Todos Santos Cuchumatán Regional Park 5.1, 1 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1 and 1 Lake atitlan 13.1.

**Chestnut-colored Woodpecker***Celeus castaneus*

(4) 1 Yaxha 16.1, 3 Tikal National Park 17.1, 1 Tikal National Park 18.1 and 1 Villa Maya 19.1.

**Lineated Woodpecker***Dryocopus lineatus similis*

(5) 1 Los Tarrales 10.1, 1 Los Tarrales 11.1, 4 Yaxha 16.1, 2 Tikal National Park 18.1 and 2 Villa Maya 19.1.

**Pale-billed Woodpecker***Campephilus guatemalensis guatemalensis*

(3) 1 Tikal National Park 17.1, 1 Tikal National Park 18.1 and 2 Villa Maya 19.1.

**Falcons and Caracaras Falconidae****Northern Crested Caracara***Caracara cheriway*

(1) 2 Los Tarrales 12.1.

**Laughing Falcon***Herpetotheres cachinnans cachinnans*

(1) 1 heard Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1.

**Barred Forest Falcon***Micrastur ruficollis guerilla*

(1) 1 Finca las nubes 8.1.

**Collared Forest Falcon***Micrastur semitorquatus naso*

(1) 1 Tikal National Park 17.1.

**American Kestrel***Falco sparverius tropicalis*

(4) 1 El Zur 9.1 and 1 Los Tarrales 11.1.

**Bat Falcon***Falco ruficularis petoensis*

(3) 1 El Zur 9.1, 1 Los Andes Reserve 11.1, 1 Los Tarrales 11.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 17.1.

**Orange-breasted Falcon (NT)***Falco deiroleucus*

(2) 2 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 18.1.

**African & New World Parrots Psittacidae****Orange-chinned Parakeet***Brotogeris jugularis jugularis*

(2) 10 Los Tarrales 9.1 and 10 Los Tarrales 10.1.

**Brown-hooded Parrot***Pyrilia haematotis haematotis*

(2) 2 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 18.1.

- White-crowned Parrot** *Pionus senilis*  
(3) 10 Yaxha 16.1, 4 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 10 Tikal National Park 18.1.
- White-fronted Amazon** *Amazona albifrons*  
(3) 2 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1, 6 Yaxha 16.1 and 2 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Red-lored Amazon** *Amazona autumnalis autumnalis*  
(4) 6 Yaxha 16.1, 4 Tikal National Park 17.1, 2 Tikal National Park 18.1 and 2 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Yellow-naped Amazon (VU)** *Amazona auropalliata auropalliata*  
(4) Up to 20 Los Tarrales 9-12.1.
- Northern Mealy Amazon (NT)** *Amazona guatemalae guatemalae*  
(2) 1 Yaxha 16.1 and 1 heard Tikal National Park 17.1.
- Olive-throated Parakeet (NT)** *Eupsittula nana astec*  
(3) 50 Yaxha 16.1, 10 Villa Maya 18.1 and 2 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Orange-fronted Parakeet** *Eupsittula canicularis canicularis*  
(3) 6 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1, 10 El Zur 9.1 and 5 Los Tarrales 10.1.
- Pacific Parakeet** *Psittacara strenuus*  
(6) 20 El Zur 9.1, up to 50 Los Tarrales 9-12.1, 150 Finca El Pilar 14.1 and 20 Finca El Pilar 15.1.

### Ovenbirds and Woodcreepers *Furnariidae*

- Rufous-breasted Spinetail** *Synallaxis erythrothorax*  
(2) 1 Finca las nubes 8.1 and 2 Los Tarrales 12.1.
- Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner** *Anabacerthia variegaticeps variegaticeps*  
(1) 2 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1.
- Tawny-throated Leaf-tosser** *Sclerurus mexicanus mexicanus*  
(1) 1 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1.
- Plain Xenops** *Xenops minutus mexicanus*  
(2) 3 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 4 Tikal National Park 18.1.
- Tawny-winged Woodcreeper** *Dendrocincla anabatina anabatina*  
(1) 1 Tikal National Park 18.1.
- Ruddy Woodcreeper** *Dendrocincla homochroa homochroa*  
(2) 1 Los Tarrales 10.1 and 3 Tikal National Park 18.1.
- Olivaceous Woodcreeper** *Sittasomus griseicapillus*  
(4) Up to 5 Tikal National Park 16-18.1, 4 Yaxha 16.1 and 1 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Northern Barred Woodcreeper** *Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae sanctithomae*  
(1) 1 Tikal National Park 17.1.
- Ivory-billed Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus flavigaster eburneirostris*  
(5) 1 Finca las nubes 8.1, up to 4 Tikal National Park 16-18.1, 2 Yaxha 16.1 and 1 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Spotted Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus erythropygius parvus*  
(3) 2 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 1 Chajboac 7.1, 2 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1 and 1 Finca las nubes 8.1.
- Spot-crowned Woodcreeper** *Lepidocolaptes affinis affinis*  
(2) 1 Volcan Toliman 13.1 and 2 heard Finca El Pilar 14.1.

### Antbirds *Thamnophilidae*

- Great Antshrike** *Taraba major*  
(1) 1 heard Villa Maya 19.1.
- Barred Antshrike** *Thamnophilus doliatus intermedius*  
(6) 1 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1, up to 1 Los Tarrales 10-12.1, 1 heard Yaxha 16.1 and 1 Villa Maya 19.1.



**Dot-winged Antwren***Microrhopias quixensis*

(1) 4 Tikal National Park 17.1.

**Antthrushes Formicariidae****Mayan Antthrush***Formicarius moniliger*

(2) 2 heard Finca las nubes 8.1 and 1 heard Tikal National Park 17.1.

**Tyrant Flycatchers Tyrannidae****Greenish Elaenia***Myiopagis viridicata placens*

(2) 1 Yaxha 16.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 17.1.

**Yellow-bellied Tyrannulet***Ornithion semiflavum*

(1) 1 heard Tikal National Park 18.1.

**Northern Beardless Tyrannulet***Camptostoma imberbe*

(3) 1 heard Finca las nubes 8.1, 1 El Zur 9.1 and 1 heard Tikal National Park 18.1.

**Paltry Tyrannulet***Zimmerius vilissimus*

(6) 1 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 1 Chajboac 7.1, 1 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1, 1 heard El Zur 9.1, 1 Los Tarrales 10.1, 1 Los Andes Reserve 11.1 and 1 Finca El Pilar 15.1.

**Ochre-bellied Flycatcher***Mionectes oleagineus assimilis*

(6) 1 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 1 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1, 1 Finca las nubes 8.1 and up to 3 Tikal National Park 16-18.1.

**Sepia-capped Flycatcher***Leptopogon amaurocephalus pileatus*

(2) 2 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 18.1.

**Northern Bentbill***Oncostoma cinereigulare*

(5) 1 heard Chajboac 7.1, 1 Finca las nubes 8.1, 1 Tikal National Park 17.1, 1 heard Tikal National Park 18.1 and 1 Villa Maya 19.1.

**Slaty-headed Tody-Flycatcher***Poecilatriccus sylvia schistaceiceps*

(1) 1 Finca las nubes 8.1.

**Common Tody-Flycatcher***Todirostrum cinereum finitimum*

(2) 1 Los Tarrales 10.1 and 1 Lake atitlan 12.1.

**Eye-ringed Flatbill***Rhynchocyclus brevirostris brevirostris*

(4) 2 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1, 2 Yaxha 16.1, 3 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 4 Tikal National Park 18.1.

**Yellow-olive Flatbill***Tolmomyias sulphurescens cinereiceps*

(4) 1 El Zur 9.1, 2 Los Tarrales 10.1, 4 Yaxha 16.1 and 1 Villa Maya 19.1.

**Stub-tailed Spadebill***Platyrrinchus cancrominus*

(3) 1 Yaxha 16.1, 1 heard Tikal National Park 17.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 18.1.

**Belted Flycatcher (NT)***Xenotriccus callizonus*

(1) 1 heard Volcan Toliman 13.1.

**Black Phoebe***Sayornis nigricans aquaticus*

(1) 5 Lake atitlan 12.1.

**Northern Tufted Flycatcher***Mitrephanes phaeocercus phaeocercus*

(2) 2 Volcan Toliman 13.1 and 1 Finca El Pilar 15.1.

**Olive-sided Flycatcher (NT)***Contopus cooperi*

(1) 2 Chajboac 7.1.

**Greater Pewee***Contopus pertinax*

(4) 1 Lake atitlan 12.1, 2 Volcan Toliman 13.1, 1 Finca El Pilar 14.1 and 2 Finca El Pilar 15.1.

**Tropical Pewee***Contopus cinereus brachytarsus*

(2) 1 El Zur 9.1 and 1 Los Tarrales 10.1.

- Yellow-bellied Flycatcher** *Empidonax flaviventris*  
(4) 1 Finca las nubes 8.1, 1 Los Tarrales 10.1, 1 Yaxha 16.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 17.1.
- Least Flycatcher** *Empidonax minimus*  
(5) 3 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1, 1 Los Tarrales 10.1 and up to 1 Tikal National Park 16-18.1.
- Hammond's Flycatcher** *Empidonax hammondii*  
(3) 1 El Zur 9.1, 1 Volcan Toliman 13.1 and 1 Finca El Pilar 14.1.
- Pine Flycatcher** *Empidonax affinis vigensis*  
(1) 1 Finca El Pilar 15.1.
- Social Flycatcher** *Myiozetetes similis texensis*  
(10) 1 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 1 Finca las nubes 8.1, 1 El Zur 9.1, 2 Los Tarrales 11.1, 2 Los Tarrales 12.1, 1 Finca El Pilar 14.1, 3 Tikal National Park 17.1, 5 Tikal National Park 18.1 and 5 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Great Kiskadee** *Pitangus sulphuratus guatemalensis*  
(10) 2 heard Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1, 2 El Zur 9.1, up to 2 Los Tarrales 10-12.1, 2 Lake atitlan 13.1, 5 Yaxha 16.1, 6 Tikal National Park 17.1, 2 Tikal National Park 18.1 and 2 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Boat-billed Flycatcher** *Megarynchus pitangua*  
(3) 2 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 2 El Zur 9.1 and 2 Los Tarrales 10.1.
- Tropical Kingbird** *Tyrannus melancholicus satrapa*  
(7) 1 Los Andes Reserve 11.1, 1 Lake atitlan 12.1, 1 Antigua area 14.1, up to 3 Tikal National Park 16-18.1 and 4 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Couch's Kingbird** *Tyrannus couchii*  
(2) 1 Tikal National Park 18.1 and 2 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Western Kingbird** *Tyrannus verticalis*  
(4) 20 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1, 20 El Zur 9.1, 5 Los Tarrales 10.1 and 5 Lake atitlan 12.1.
- Scissor-tailed Flycatcher** *Tyrannus forficatus*  
Observed 1 day(s) in total.
- Rufous Mourner** *Rhytipterna holerythra holerythra*  
(1) 2 Yaxha 16.1.
- Yucatan Flycatcher** *Myiarchus yucatanensis navai*  
(1) 2 Tikal National Park 17.1.
- Asht-throated Flycatcher** *Myiarchus cinerascens*  
(1) 2 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1.
- Dusky-capped Flycatcher** *Myiarchus tuberculifer*  
(2) 2 Lake atitlan 12.1 and 2 Volcan Toliman 13.1.
- Nutting's Flycatcher** *Myiarchus nuttingi*  
(1) 2 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1.
- Great Crested Flycatcher** *Myiarchus crinitus*  
(2) 1 heard Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1 and 1 Yaxha 16.1.
- Brown-crested Flycatcher** *Myiarchus tyrannulus cooperi*  
(3) 2 Yaxha 16.1, 2 Tikal National Park 18.1 and 3 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Bright-rumped Attila** *Attila spadiceus flammulatus*  
(2) 1 Yaxha 16.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 18.1.

### Manakins *Pipridae*

- Long-tailed Manakin** *Chiroxiphia linearis*  
(1) 3 Los Tarrales 10.1.
- White-collared Manakin** *Manacus candei*  
(2) 2 Finca las nubes 8.1 and 1 heard Villa Maya 19.1.



**Red-capped Manakin***Ceratopipra mentalis mentalis*

(1) 2 Tikal National Park 17.1.

**Tityras, Becards *Tityridae*****Northern Royal Flycatcher***Onychorhynchus mexicanus mexicanus*

(2) 1 Yaxha 16.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 18.1.

**Sulphur-rumped Myiobius***Myiobius sulphureipygius sulphureipygius*

(1) 1 Tikal National Park 17.1.

**Masked Tityra***Tityra semifasciata personata*

(8) 2 El Zur 9.1, up to 2 Los Tarrales 10-12.1, up to 10 Tikal National Park 16-18.1, 10 Yaxha 16.1 and 4 Villa Maya 19.1.

**Northern Schiffornis***Schiffornis veraepacis veraepacis*

(1) 1 Tikal National Park 18.1.

**Grey-collared Becard***Pachyramphus major*

(1) 1 Tikal National Park 17.1.

**Rose-throated Becard***Pachyramphus aglaiae*

(6) 2 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 1 El Zur 9.1, 1 Los Tarrales 10.1, 1 Los Andes Reserve 11.1, 1 Los Tarrales 12.1 and 1 Finca El Pilar 15.1.

**Vireos *Vireonidae*****Rufous-browed Peppershrike***Cyclarhis gujanensis*

(1) 1 heard Los Tarrales 10.1.

**Chestnut-sided Shrike-Vireo***Vireolanius melitophrys*

(2) 1 Volcan Toliman 13.1 and 2 heard Finca El Pilar 15.1.

**Green Shrike-Vireo***Vireolanius pulchellus pulchellus*

(1) 1 Finca las nubes 8.1.

**White-eyed Vireo***Vireo griseus griseus*

(5) 1 Finca las nubes 8.1, 3 Yaxha 16.1, 2 Tikal National Park 17.1, 2 Tikal National Park 18.1 and 3 Villa Maya 19.1.

**Mangrove Vireo***Vireo pallens*

(2) 1 Yaxha 16.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 17.1.

**Yellow-throated Vireo***Vireo flavifrons*

(5) 1 El Zur 9.1, 1 Lake atitlan 12.1, 3 Yaxha 16.1, 2 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 18.1.

**Plumbeous Vireo***Vireo plumbeus montanus*

(1) 1 Finca El Pilar 15.1.

**Blue-headed Vireo***Vireo solitarius solitarius*

(5) 1 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 2 Finca las nubes 8.1, 1 El Zur 9.1, 1 Los Tarrales 10.1 and 1 Los Tarrales 12.1.

**Warbling Vireo***Vireo gilvus*

(3) 4 El Zur 9.1, 2 Los Tarrales 10.1 and 1 Lake atitlan 12.1.

**Philadelphia Vireo***Vireo philadelphicus*

(4) 1 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1, 1 Finca las nubes 8.1, 2 El Zur 9.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 16.1.

**Tawny-crowned Greenlet***Hylophilus ochraceiceps*

(2) 1 Finca las nubes 8.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 18.1.

**Lesser Greenlet***Hylophilus decurtatus decurtatus*

(3) 5 Yaxha 16.1, 10 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 20 Tikal National Park 18.1.

**Crows, Jays, and Magpies *Corvidae*****Black-throated Jay***Cyanolyca pumelo*

(1) 1 heard Finca El Pilar 15.1.

**Bushy-crested Jay***Cyanocorax melanocyaneus melanocyaneus*

(4) 5 Los Andes Reserve 11.1, 5 Volcan Toliman 13.1, 3 Finca El Pilar 14.1 and 3 Finca El Pilar 15.1.

**Green Jay***Cyanocorax luxuosus*

(1) 2 heard Villa Maya 19.1.

**Brown Jay***Psilorhinus morio morio*

(5) 5 Finca las nubes 8.1, up to 20 Tikal National Park 16-18.1 and 10 Villa Maya 19.1.

**White-throated Magpie-Jay***Calocitta formosa*

(5) 4 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1, 4 Los Tarrales 10.1, 10 Los Andes Reserve 11.1 and Los Tarrales 12.1.

**Steller's Jay***Cyanocitta stelleri coronata*

(1) 8 Todos Santos Cuchumatán Regional Park 5.1.

**Unicolored Jay***Aphelocoma unicolor unicolor*

(3) 4 Fuentes Georginas 4.1, 6 Biotopo del Quetzal 6.1 and 6 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1.

**Northern Raven***Corvus corax*

(1) 1 Todos Santos Cuchumatán Regional Park 5.1.

**Silky-flycatchers *Ptiliigonatidae*****Grey Silky-flycatcher***Ptiliigonys cinereus molybdophanes*

(3) 62 Volcan Toliman 13.1, 30 Finca El Pilar 14.1 and 10 Finca El Pilar 15.1.

**Swallows *Hirundinidae*****Mangrove Swallow***Tachycineta albilinea*

(2) 6 Villa Maya 18.1 and 5 Villa Maya 19.1.

**Violet-green Swallow***Tachycineta thalassina thalassina*

(3) 75 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1, 50 El Zur 9.1 and 10 Volcan Toliman 13.1.

**Black-capped Swallow***Notiochelidon pileata*

(2) 10 Fuentes Georginas 4.1 and 3 Finca El Pilar 14.1.

**Northern Rough-winged Swallow***Stelgidopteryx serripennis*

(8) 1 El Zur 9.1, 2 Los Tarrales 10.1, 2 Los Andes Reserve 11.1, 3 Los Tarrales 12.1, 2 Lake atitlan 13.1 and up to 100 Tikal National Park 16-18.1.

**Barn Swallow***Hirundo rustica erythrogaster*

(2) 30 Lake atitlan 12.1 and 2 Lake atitlan 13.1.

**Kinglets *Regulidae*****Golden-crowned Kinglet***Regulus satrapa clarus*

(1) 3 Todos Santos Cuchumatán Regional Park 5.1.

**Wrens *Troglodytidae*****Band-backed Wren***Campylorhynchus zonatus*

(4) 4 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 2 Lake atitlan 12.1, 2 Volcan Toliman 13.1 and 2 Finca El Pilar 14.1.

**Rufous-backed Wren***Campylorhynchus capistratus*

(5) 2 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1, 2 Los Tarrales 9.1, 2 Los Tarrales 10.1, 2 Los Andes Reserve 11.1 and 2 Los Tarrales 12.1.

**Spot-breasted Wren***Pheugopedius maculipectus*

(5) 2 El Zur 9.1, 1 Los Tarrales 10.1, 2 heard Los Andes Reserve 11.1, 2 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 18.1.



- Cabanis's Wren** *Cantorchilus modestus*  
 (3) 3 Finca las nubes 8.1, 2 El Zur 9.1 and 1 heard Los Andes Reserve 11.1.
- House Wren** *Troglodytes aedon*  
 (7) 1 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 1 Chajboac 7.1, 2 Finca las nubes 8.1, 1 El Zur 9.1, 1 Los Tarrales 10.1, 1 Los Tarrales 11.1 and 2 Lake atitlan 12.1.
- Rufous-browed Wren** *Troglodytes rufociliatus*  
 (1) 1 Fuentes Georginas 4.1.
- White-bellied Wren** *Uropsila leucogastra brachyura*  
 (2) 2 Tikal National Park 18.1 and 1 Villa Maya 19.1.
- White-breasted Wood Wren** *Henicorhina leucosticta*  
 (1) 1 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Grey-breasted Wood Wren** *Henicorhina leucophrys*  
 (3) 2 Chajboac 7.1, 2 Finca El Pilar 14.1 and 1 heard Finca El Pilar 15.1.

### Gnatcatchers *Poliptilidae*

- Long-billed Gnatwren** *Ramphocaenus melanurus*  
 (2) 1 Tikal National Park 18.1 and 1 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Blue-grey Gnatcatcher** *Poliptila caerulea*  
 (3) 2 Finca las nubes 8.1, 1 El Zur 9.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 17.1.
- White-lored Gnatcatcher** *Poliptila albiloris albiloris*  
 (1) 6 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1.
- Tropical Gnatcatcher** *Poliptila plumbea brodkorbi*  
 (1) 2 Villa Maya 19.1.

### Treecreepers *Certhiidae*

- Brown Creeper** *Certhia americana*  
 (1) 3 Todos Santos Cuchamatán Regional Park 5.1.

### Mockingbirds and Thrashers *Mimidae*

- Grey Catbird** *Dumetella carolinensis*  
 (3) 1 Chajboac 7.1, 1 Tikal National Park 16.1 and 2 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Tropical Mockingbird** *Mimus gilvus gracilis*  
 (1) 1 Lake atitlan 12.1.
- Blue-and-white Mockingbird** *Melanotis hypoleucus*  
 (1) 1 Volcan Toliman 13.1.

### Thrushes and Allies *Turdidae*

- Eastern Bluebird** *Sialia sialis guatemalae*  
 (4) 10 Todos Santos Cuchamatán Regional Park 5.1, 4 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 2 Finca El Pilar 14.1 and 2 Finca El Pilar 15.1.
- Brown-backed Solitaire** *Myadestes occidentalis oberholseri*  
 (6) 2 Fuentes Georginas 4.1, 2 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 1 heard El Zur 9.1, 1 heard Los Tarrales 10.1, 2 Volcan Toliman 13.1 and 2 heard Finca El Pilar 14.1.
- Slate-colored Solitaire** *Myadestes unicolor*  
 (1) 1 heard Chajboac 7.1 and 1 heard Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1.
- Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush** *Catharus aurantiirostris melpomene*  
 (2) 1 Los Tarrales 10.1 and 1 Lake atitlan 12.1.
- Ruddy-capped Nightingale-Thrush** *Catharus frantzii*  
 (1) 1 Fuentes Georginas 4.1.

<b>Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush</b> (1) 1 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1.	<i>Catharus mexicanus cantator</i>
<b>Spotted Nightingale-Thrush</b> (1) 1 heard Los Andes Reserve 11.1.	<i>Catharus dryas dryas</i>
<b>Swainson's Thrush</b> (2) 2 Los Tarrales 10.1 and 5 Volcan Toliman 13.1.	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>
<b>Wood Thrush (NT)</b> (6) 1 Chajboac 7.1, 1 Finca las nubes 8.1, 5 Yaxha 16.1, 5 Tikal National Park 17.1, 5 Tikal National Park 18.1 and 2 Villa Maya 19.1.	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>
<b>Black Thrush</b> (2) 1 heard Finca El Pilar 14.1 and 1 Finca El Pilar 15.1.	<i>Turdus infuscatus</i>
<b>Clay-colored Thrush</b> Observed 14 day(s) in total.	<i>Turdus grayi</i>
<b>White-throated Thrush</b> (3) 1 El Zur 9.1, 8 Los Tarrales 10.1 and 1 Los Andes Reserve 11.1.	<i>Turdus assimilis</i>
<b>Rufous-collared Thrush</b> (3) 6 Todos Santos Cuchumatán Regional Park 5.1, 10 Finca El Pilar 14.1 and 10 Finca El Pilar 15.1.	<i>Turdus rufitorques</i>

#### Old World Sparrows *Passeridae*

<b>House Sparrow</b> Observed 8 day(s) in total.	<i>Passer domesticus domesticus</i>
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#### Olive Warbler *Peucedramidae*

<b>Olive Warbler</b> (1) 1 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1.	<i>Peucedramus taeniatus taeniatus</i>
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#### Finches, Euphonias *Fringillidae*

<b>Hooded Grosbeak</b> (1) 2 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1.	<i>Hesperiphona abeillei cobanensis</i>
<b>Lesser Goldfinch</b> (1) 10 El Zur 9.1.	<i>Spinus psaltria colombianus</i>
<b>Pine Siskin</b> (1) 1 Todos Santos Cuchumatán Regional Park 5.1.	<i>Spinus pinus perplexus</i>
<b>Black-headed Siskin</b> (3) 3 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 10 Finca El Pilar 14.1 and 15 Finca El Pilar 15.1.	<i>Spinus notatus notatus</i>
<b>Scrub Euphonia</b> (1) 2 Los Tarrales 12.1.	<i>Euphonia affinis affinis</i>
<b>Yellow-throated Euphonia</b> (6) Up to 8 Los Tarrales 9-11.1, up to 72 Tikal National Park 16-18.1 and 5 Yaxha 16.1.	<i>Euphonia hirundinacea hirundinacea</i>
<b>Elegant Euphonia</b> (1) 1 Volcan Toliman 13.1.	<i>Euphonia elegantissima elegantissima</i>
<b>Olive-backed Euphonia</b> (4) 1 Finca las nubes 8.1, 2 Yaxha 16.1, 6 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 18.1.	<i>Euphonia gouldi gouldi</i>
<b>Blue-crowned Chlorophonia</b> (1) 2 heard El Zur 9.1.	<i>Chlorophonia occipitalis</i>

#### New World Warblers *Parulidae*

<b>Ovenbird</b> (2) 1 Yaxha 16.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 17.1.	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla aurocapilla</i>
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- Worm-eating Warbler** *Helmitheros vermivorum*  
(3) 1 Los Tarrales 10.1, 1 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 18.1.
- Louisiana Waterthrush** *Parkesia motacilla*  
(5) 2 Biotopo del Quetzal 6.1, 1 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1, 2 Yaxha 16.1, 2 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 18.1.
- Golden-winged Warbler (NT)** *Vermivora chrysoptera*  
(2) 1 Volcan Toliman 13.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 17.1.
- Black-and-white Warbler** *Mniotilta varia*  
(13) 2 Fuentes Georginas 4.1, 1 Chajboac 7.1, 1 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1, 2 Finca las nubes 8.1, 3 El Zur 9.1, 4 Los Tarrales 10.1, 2 Los Andes Reserve 11.1, 2 Lake atitlan 12.1, 4 Volcan Toliman 13.1, 1 Finca El Pilar 15.1, 5 Yaxha 16.1, 10 Tikal National Park 17.1, 4 Tikal National Park 18.1, 1 Villa Maya 18.1 and 3 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Crescent-chested Warbler** *Oreothlypis superciliosa superciliosa*  
(2) 2 Fuentes Georginas 4.1 and 3 Finca El Pilar 15.1.
- Tennessee Warbler** *Leiothlypis peregrina*  
(9) 5 Chajboac 7.1, 2 Finca las nubes 8.1, 20 El Zur 9.1, 30 Los Tarrales 10.1, 2 Los Andes Reserve 11.1, 20 Lake atitlan 12.1, 5 Volcan Toliman 13.1, 5 Finca El Pilar 14.1 and 10 Finca El Pilar 15.1.
- Grey-crowned Yellowthroat** *Geothlypis poliocephala*  
(1) 1 Finca las nubes 8.1.
- MacGillivray's Warbler** *Geothlypis tolmiei monticola*  
(3) 1 El Zur 9.1, 1 Volcan Toliman 13.1 and 1 Finca El Pilar 15.1.
- Kentucky Warbler** *Geothlypis formosa*  
(3) 1 Tikal National Park 17.1, 3 Tikal National Park 18.1, 1 Villa Maya 18.1 and 1 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Common Yellowthroat** *Geothlypis trichas*  
(5) 1 Finca las nubes 8.1, 1 Lake atitlan 12.1, 1 Lake atitlan 13.1, 2 Villa Maya 18.1 and 5 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Hooded Warbler** *Setophaga citrina*  
(5) 1 Chajboac 7.1, 2 Yaxha 16.1, 1 Tikal National Park 17.1, 2 Tikal National Park 18.1 and 5 Villa Maya 19.1.
- American Redstart** *Setophaga ruticilla*  
(5) 1 Finca las nubes 8.1, 5 Yaxha 16.1, 10 Tikal National Park 17.1, 2 Tikal National Park 18.1 and 3 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Northern Parula** *Setophaga americana*  
(2) 1 El Zur 9.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 17.1.
- Tropical Parula** *Setophaga pitiayumi inornata*  
(1) 1 Tikal National Park 17.1.
- Magnolia Warbler** *Setophaga magnolia*  
(9) 2 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1, 5 Finca las nubes 8.1, 2 El Zur 9.1, 1 Los Tarrales 10.1, 1 Lake atitlan 12.1, 5 Yaxha 16.1, 10 Tikal National Park 17.1, 2 Tikal National Park 18.1 and 5 Villa Maya 19.1.
- American Yellow Warbler** *Setophaga aestiva aestiva*  
(7) 5 El Zur 9.1, 2 Los Tarrales 10.1, 1 Lake atitlan 12.1, 1 Lake atitlan 13.1, 3 Yaxha 16.1, 1 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 18.1.
- Chestnut-sided Warbler** *Setophaga pensylvanica*  
(3) 1 Chajboac 7.1, 1 Finca las nubes 8.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 18.1.
- Black-throated Blue Warbler** *Setophaga caerulescens*  
(1) 1 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1.
- Goldman's Warbler** *Setophaga goldmani*  
(1) 15 Todos Santos Cuchumatán Regional Park 5.1.



- Grace's Warbler** *Setophaga gracei*  
(1) 1 Posada Montana Quetzal 7.1.
- Townsend's Warbler** *Setophaga townsendi*  
(9) 5 Fuentes Georginas 4.1, 2 Todos Santos Cuchamatán Regional Park 5.1, 5 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 1 Chajboac 7.1, 1 El Zur 9.1, 1 Lake atitlan 12.1, 5 Volcan Toliman 13.1, 5 Finca El Pilar 14.1 and 10 Finca El Pilar 15.1.
- Hermit Warbler** *Setophaga occidentalis*  
(4) 1 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 1 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1, 1 Finca las nubes 8.1 and 1 Los Andes Reserve 11.1.
- Golden-cheeked Warbler** *Setophaga chrysoparia*  
(1) 1 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1.
- Black-throated Green Warbler** *Setophaga virens*  
(10) 2 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 5 Chajboac 7.1, 2 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1, 2 Finca las nubes 8.1, 3 El Zur 9.1, 1 Los Tarrales 10.1, 1 Lake atitlan 12.1, 2 Finca El Pilar 14.1, 1 Yaxha 16.1, 2 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 1 Tikal National Park 18.1.
- Rufous-capped Warbler** *Basileuterus rufifrons*  
(2) 1 El Zur 9.1 and 2 Los Tarrales 10.1.
- Golden-browed Warbler** *Basileuterus belli scitulus*  
(3) 5 Fuentes Georginas 4.1, 1 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1 and 1 Finca El Pilar 15.1.
- Golden-crowned Warbler** *Basileuterus culicivorus culicivorus*  
(3) 6 Finca las nubes 8.1, 2 Yaxha 16.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 17.1.
- Wilson's Warbler** *Cardellina pusilla pusilla*  
(11) 5 Fuentes Georginas 4.1, 2 Biotopo del Quetzal 6.1, 2 Chajboac 7.1, 2 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1, 4 Finca las nubes 8.1, 5 El Zur 9.1, 4 Los Tarrales 10.1, 2 Los Andes Reserve 11.1, 2 Lake atitlan 12.1, 10 Volcan Toliman 13.1, 10 Finca El Pilar 14.1 and 5 Finca El Pilar 15.1.
- Pink-headed Warbler** *Cardellina versicolor*  
(1) 3 Fuentes Georginas 4.1.
- Slate-throated Whitestart** *Myioborus miniatus*  
(7) 1 Fuentes Georginas 4.1, 1 Chajboac 7.1, 2 Finca las nubes 8.1, 1 El Zur 9.1, 1 Los Tarrales 10.1, 2 Los Andes Reserve 11.1 and 3 Volcan Toliman 13.1.

### Family uncertain *Incertae Sedis* 2

- Yellow-breasted Chat** *Icteria virens*  
(1) 2 El Zur 9.1.

### Troupials and Allies *Icteridae*

- Eastern Meadowlark** *Sturnella magna*  
(1) 2 Todos Santos Cuchamatán Regional Park 5.1.
- Yellow-billed Cacique** *Amblycercus holosericeus holosericeus*  
(1) 1 Los Tarrales 10.1.
- Chestnut-headed Oropendola** *Psarocolius wagleri wagleri*  
(2) 2 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1 and 10 Chajboac 7.1.
- Montezuma Oropendola** *Psarocolius montezuma*  
(3) Up to 50 Tikal National Park 16-18.1 and 2 Yaxha 16.1.
- Yellow-backed Oriole** *Icterus chrysater chrysater*  
(1) 5 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1.
- Altamira Oriole** *Icterus gularis*  
(5) 5 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1, 2 El Zur 9.1, 4 Los Tarrales 10.1, 2 Los Andes Reserve 11.1 and 2

Los Tarrales 12.1.

**Streak-backed Oriole**

*Icterus pustulatus*

(2) 5 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1 and 5 El Zur 9.1.

**Baltimore Oriole**

*Icterus galbula*

(10) 1 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, up to 20 Los Tarrales 9-12.1, 5 Los Andes Reserve 11.1, Lake atitlan 13.1, 2 Finca El Pilar 14.1, 10 Finca El Pilar 15.1, 5 Yaxha 16.1 and 2 Villa Maya 19.1.

**Spot-breasted Oriole**

*Icterus pectoralis*

(4) 1 El Zur 9.1, 1 Los Tarrales 9.1, 2 Los Tarrales 10.1, 2 Los Andes Reserve 11.1 and 2 Los Tarrales 12.1.

**Bar-winged Oriole**

*Icterus maculialatus*

(1) 3 Volcan Toliman 13.1.

**Black-vented Oriole**

*Icterus wagleri wagleri*

(2) 1 Lake atitlan 13.1 and 2 Finca El Pilar 15.1.

**Black-cowled Oriole**

*Icterus prothemelas prothemelas*

(2) 2 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 18.1.

**Orchard Oriole**

*Icterus spurius*

(8) 1 Finca las nubes 8.1, 20 El Zur 9.1, 5 Los Tarrales 10.1, 10 Lake atitlan 12.1, Lake atitlan 13.1, 1 Finca El Pilar 15.1, 1 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 1 Villa Maya 19.1.

**Bronzed Cowbird**

*Molothrus aeneus aeneus*

(2) 1 El Zur 9.1 and 25 Lake atitlan 12.1.

**Melodious Blackbird**

*Dives dives*

(8) 1 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 4 Finca las nubes 8.1, 10 El Zur 9.1, 10 Los Tarrales 10.1 and up to 20 Tikal National Park 16-18.1.

**Great-tailed Grackle**

*Quiscalus mexicanus mexicanus*

Observed 15 day(s) in total.

**Buntings, Sparrows and Allies *Emberizidae***

**Rufous-collared Sparrow**

*Zonotrichia capensis septentrionalis*

(5) 10 Todos Santos Cuchumatán Regional Park 5.1, 2 Lake atitlan 12.1, Lake atitlan 13.1, 2 Finca El Pilar 14.1 and 2 Finca El Pilar 15.1.

**Yellow-eyed Junco**

*Junco phaeonotus alticola*

(1) 20 Todos Santos Cuchumatán Regional Park 5.1.

**Stripe-headed Sparrow**

*Peucaea ruficauda*

(1) 1 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1.

**Spotted Towhee**

*Pipilo maculatus repetens*

(1) 5 Todos Santos Cuchumatán Regional Park 5.1.

**Prevost's Ground Sparrow**

*Melospiza biarcuata biarcuata*

(1) 1 heard Los Tarrales 10.1.

**White-eared Ground Sparrow**

*Melospiza leucotis occipitalis*

(2) 1 El Zur 9.1 and 1 heard Los Tarrales 10.1.

**Green-backed Sparrow**

*Arremonops chloronotus chloronotus*

(2) 1 heard Tikal National Park 17.1 and 1 heard Villa Maya 19.1.

**Common Bush Tanager**

*Chlorospingus flavopectus*

(5) 1 Biotopo del Quetzal 6.1, 10 Chajboac 7.1, 20 Ranchitos del Quetzal 7.1, 5 Finca las nubes 8.1, 2 Los Andes Reserve 11.1 and 5 Finca El Pilar 15.1.

**Tanagers and Allies *Thraupidae***

- Black-throated Shrike-Tanager** *Lanio aurantius*  
(2) 2 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 18.1.
- Crimson-collared Tanager** *Ramphocelus sanguinolentus*  
(1) 1 Finca las nubes 8.1.
- Passerini's Tanager** *Ramphocelus passerinii*  
(1) 1 Finca las nubes 8.1.
- Blue-grey Tanager** *Thraupis episcopus cana*  
(3) 5 Los Tarrales 11.1, 2 Yaxha 16.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 18.1.
- Yellow-winged Tanager** *Thraupis abbas*  
(8) 2 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 10 El Zur 9.1, up to 30 Los Tarrales 9-12.1, 1 Yaxha 16.1, 2 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 18.1.
- Cabanis's Tanager (EN)** *Tangara cabanisi*  
(1) 6 Los Andes Reserve 11.1.
- Golden-hooded Tanager** *Tangara larvata*  
(1) 2 Tikal National Park 17.1.
- Red-legged Honeycreeper** *Cyanerpes cyaneus carneipes*  
(7) 20 El Zur 9.1, up to 50 Los Tarrales 10-12.1, 10 Tikal National Park 17.1, 2 Tikal National Park 18.1 and 2 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Cinnamon-bellied Flowerpiercer** *Diglossa baritula montana*  
(2) 1 Fuentes Georginas 4.1 and 2 Finca El Pilar 15.1.
- Black-headed Saltator** *Saltator atriceps atriceps*  
(7) 3 Chajboac 7.1, 2 El Zur 9.1, 10 Los Tarrales 10.1, 2 Los Andes Reserve 11.1, 2 Los Tarrales 12.1, 2 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 2 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Buff-throated Saltator** *Saltator maximus*  
(1) 2 Finca las nubes 7.1.
- Greyish Saltator** *Saltator coerulescens*  
(3) 2 Los Tarrales 10.1, 2 Lake atitlan 12.1, 1 Los Tarrales 12.1 and 2 Volcan Toliman 13.1.
- Blue-black Grassquit** *Volatinia jacarina splendens*  
(1) 1 heard Los Andes Reserve 11.1.
- White-collared Seedeater** *Sporophila torqueola*  
(5) 10 Finca las nubes 8.1, 2 Lake atitlan 12.1, 1 Tikal National Park 17.1, 1 Tikal National Park 18.1 and 1 Villa Maya 19.1.

**Cardinals and Allies *Cardinalidae***

- Flame-colored Tanager** *Piranga bidentata sanguinolenta*  
(2) 2 Volcan Toliman 13.1 and 1 Finca El Pilar 15.1.
- Hepatic Tanager** *Piranga hepatica*  
(1) 1 Fuentes Georginas 4.1.
- Summer Tanager** *Piranga rubra rubra*  
(11) 1 Posada Montana Quetzal 6.1, 1 Finca las nubes 8.1, 3 El Zur 9.1, 1 Los Tarrales 10.1, 1 Los Andes Reserve 11.1, 1 Lake atitlan 12.1, 2 Finca El Pilar 14.1, up to 2 Tikal National Park 16-18.1, 3 Yaxha 16.1 and 1 Villa Maya 19.1.
- Rose-throated Tanager** *Piranga roseogularis*  
(1) 1 Tikal National Park 17.1.
- Western Tanager** *Piranga ludoviciana*  
(7) 1 Fuentes Georginas 4.1, 10 El Zur 9.1, 3 Los Tarrales 10.1, 1 Lake atitlan 12.1, 10 Volcan Toliman 13.1, 2 Finca El Pilar 14.1 and 5 Finca El Pilar 15.1.



<b>White-winged Tanager</b>	<i>Piranga leucoptera leucoptera</i>
(5) 1 Finca las nubes 8.1, 1 El Zur 9.1, 3 Los Tarrales 10.1, 1 Los Andes Reserve 11.1 and 1 Los Tarrales 12.1.	
<b>Red-crowned Ant Tanager</b>	<i>Habia rubica rubicoides</i>
(2) 2 Tikal National Park 17.1 and 4 Tikal National Park 18.1.	
<b>Red-throated Ant Tanager</b>	<i>Habia fuscicauda</i>
(3) 4 Finca las nubes 8.1, 1 Los Tarrales 12.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 17.1.	
<b>Rose-breasted Grosbeak</b>	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>
(5) 1 El Zur 9.1, up to 20 Los Tarrales 10-12.1 and Lake atitlan 13.1.	
<b>Grey-throated Chat</b>	<i>Granatellus sallaei boucardi</i>
(1) 1 Tikal National Park 17.1.	
<b>Black-faced Grosbeak</b>	<i>Caryothraustes poliogaster</i>
(1) 4 Finca las nubes 8.1.	
<b>Blue Bunting</b>	<i>Cyanocompsa parellina parellina</i>
(2) 2 Yaxha 16.1 and 2 Tikal National Park 17.1.	
<b>Blue Grosbeak</b>	<i>Passerina caerulea chiapensis</i>
(1) 2 El Zur 9.1.	
<b>Indigo Bunting</b>	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>
(4) 10 El Zur 9.1, 2 Los Tarrales 10.1, 1 Finca El Pilar 14.1 and 2 Finca El Pilar 15.1.	
<b>Varied Bunting</b>	<i>Passerina versicolor</i>
(1) 2 Talpetate, Rio Motagua 6.1.	
<b>Painted Bunting (NT)</b>	<i>Passerina ciris pallidior</i>
(4) 2 El Zur 9.1, 1 Los Tarrales 10.1, 5 Lake atitlan 12.1 and Lake atitlan 13.1.	

## Mammals (12 in total: 12 seen)

**Status codes:** E = Endemic, NE = Near-endemic, I = Introduced

**IUCN codes:** CR = Critically endangered, EN = Endangered, VU = Vulnerable, EW = Extinct in the Wild, NT = Near Threatened, DD = Data Deficient

### Howler, Spider, and Woolly Monkeys *Atelidae*

**Yucatán Black Howler Monkey** *Alouatta pigra*

(3) Observed Tikal National Park 16-18.1 and Yaxha 16.1.

**Geoffroy's Spider Monkey** *Ateles geoffroyi*

(3) Observed Tikal National Park 16-18.1 and Yaxha 16.1.

### Agoutis *Dasyproctidae*

**Central American Agouti** *Dasyprocta punctata*

(7) Observed Los Tarrales 9-12.1 and observed Tikal National Park 16-18.1.

### Squirrels *Sciuridae*

**Mexican Gray Squirrel** *Sciurus aureogaster*

(1) Lake Atitlan 12.1.

**Deppe's Squirrel** *Sciurus deppei*

(3) Fuentes Georginas 4.1, Chajboac 7.1 and Los Tarrales 10.1.

**Variegated Squirrel** *Sciurus variegatoides*

(3) Observed Los Tarrales 10-12.1.

**Yucatan Squirrel** *Sciurus yucatanensis*  
(3) Yaxha 16.1, Tikal National Park 17.1 and Tikal National Park 18.1.

**Wolves, Coyote, Foxes, Jackals Canidae**

**Grey Fox** *Urocyon cinereoargenteus*  
(2) Yaxha 16.1 and Tikal National Park 17.1.

**Weasels, Skunks, Otters Mustelidae**

**Long-tailed Weasel** *Mustela frenata*  
(2) Todos Santos Cuchumatán Regional Park 5.1 and El Zur 9.1.

**Racoons and relatives Procyonidae**

**White-nosed Coati** *Nasua narica*  
(4) Los Tarrales 12.1, observed Tikal National Park 16-18.1 and Yaxha 16.1.

**Deer Cervidae**

**White-tailed Deer** *Odocoileus virginianus*  
(4) Observed Los Tarrales 9-12.1.

**New World Leaf-nosed Bats Phyllostomidae**

**Gray Short-tailed Bat** *Carollia subrufa*  
(1) Los Tarrales 9.1.

## Reptiles (5 in total: 5 seen)

**Status codes:** E = Endemic, NE = Near-endemic, I = Introduced

**IUCN codes:** CR = Critically endangered, EN = Endangered, VU = Vulnerable, EW = Extinct in the Wild, NT = Near Threatened, DD = Data Deficient

**Iguanas Iguanidae**

**Brown Basilisk** *Basiliscus vittatus*  
(1) Los Andes Reserve 11.1.

**North American Spiny Lizard Phrynosomatidae**

**Rose-bellied Lizard** *Scleropus variabilis*  
(3) Tikal National Park 16-18.1.

**Dactyloidae Anoles**

**Ghost Anole** *Norops lemurinus*  
(1) Tikal National Park 16.1.

**Teiidae Whiptails**

**Giant Whiptail** *Aspidoscelis motaguae*  
(1) Los Tarrales 9.1.

**Crocodiles and relatives Crocodylidae**

**Morelet's Crocodile** *Crocodylus moreletii*  
(3) Observed Tikal National Park 16-18.1 and Villa Maya 18.1.

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