



# ROCKJUMPER

Worldwide Birding Adventures

## Rallid Quest 2019

### South Africa

*15<sup>th</sup> to 23<sup>rd</sup> February 2019 (9 days)*

### Zambia and Zimbabwe

*23<sup>rd</sup> February to 2<sup>nd</sup> March 2019 (8 days)*

### Zambia endemics extension

*2<sup>nd</sup> to 5<sup>th</sup> March 2019 (4 days)*

## Trip Report



Striped Crake by Adam Riley

**Tour Leaders: Daniel Keith Danckwerts and André Bernon**

## Tour Summary

*Never in birding history has a trip as unique and daring as the Rallid Quest been offered – at least at this mammoth a scale. This exhilarating birding adventure took us through South Africa, Zimbabwe and Zambia, where we targeted just about every possible crane, quail, buttonquail, flufftail, snipe and rail; arguably some of the world’s toughest birds to see. Our total of 501 recorded bird species is impressive enough, but this included such mythical species as the Striped, Spotted, and Corn Crakes, Harlequin Quail, Allen’s Gallinule, Lesser Jacana, and an unbeatable 5 flufftails, including the mega Striped and Streaky-breasted forms. The supporting cast was equally as impressive, including the localised Bar-winged Weaver, Anchieta’s Sunbird, threatened Rudd’s and Botha’s Larks, 3 species of crane (Grey Crowned, Wattled and Blue), Cape Parrot, the beautiful Orange Ground Thrush, Montagu’s, Black and Pallid Harriers, Violet-eared Waxbill, the little-known Zambezi Indigobird, Black-cheeked Lovebird, and a selection of fabulous barbets, including Zambia’s only true endemic, the glistening white Chaplin’s Barbet. This really was a trip like no other!*

## The Tour in Detail

Our journey began in the bustling metropolis of Johannesburg, South Africa’s largest city. We drove east through the towns of Witbank and Ermelo, before turning south towards Wakkerstroom. This quaint little village is situated beside an expansive wetland, set in pristine upland grasslands, and is rich with rare and endemic bird species. As this day was an arrival/travel day, most of our time was spent in the vehicle. However, we took a short opportunity to stop for our first Black-winged Kites and to view several hundred Greater Flamingos in a large ephemeral pan.



**Rudd’s Lark by Daniel Keith Danckwerts**

Wakkerstroom is one of South Africa’s most exciting birding destinations, and our experiences at this prime site, in just a single day, were nothing short of incredible. Despite a persistent downpour that lasted the entire day, we easily found Wakkerstroom’s 3 most iconic species: the endemic Rudd’s Lark (a rare, critically endangered and extremely habitat-specific bird with fewer than 5,000 remaining individuals), Botha’s Lark, and the striking Yellow-breasted Pipit. Other conspicuous birds included Blue and Grey Crowned Cranes, a fabulous selection of widowbirds and bishops in full breeding dress,

both White-bellied Bustard (sometimes treated as a separate species, the ‘Barrow’s Korhaan,’ to the widespread central and east African form) and Blue Korhaan, Quailfinch, Grey-winged Francolin, Eastern Long-billed Lark, Southern Bald Ibis, and an impressive 5 species of cisticola, including all but one (i.e. Desert Cisticola) of the difficult-to-identify short-tailed group. Not forgetting the rallids that we all so desired to see, we dedicated the entire afternoon to visiting the Wakkerstroom Wetland Nature Reserve. Here, we enjoyed sightings of a gorgeous male Red-chested Flufftail (the first flufftail for most of our group!), several African Rails, the huge African Swamphen, Common Moorhen and a plethora of other waterfowl. The area also produced several interesting mammals – foremost among them being two



separate troops of Meerkat (forever immortalised in Disney’s ‘The Lion King’) and the endemic Black Wildebeest.

From Wakkerstroom, we continued south towards the town of Hilton in the KwaZulu-Natal Midlands. Here, we explored several areas blanketed in moist scarp forest where our main target, the elusive and shy Buff-spotted Flufftail, was successfully seen by at least some of the group. These same areas produced a wonderful selection of forest species, including the sought-after Bush Blackcap, Yellow-throated Woodland Warbler, Knysna and Purple-crested Turacos, Olive and Collared Sunbirds, Black Saw-wing, White-starred Robin, African Dusky Flycatcher, Grey Waxbill, Black Sparrowhawk, and African



**Buff-spotted Flufftail by Adam Riley**

Paradise Flycatcher. A small family of Grey Crowned Cranes, including an adolescent boasting a ‘punk-rocker’ crest, were resident around our accommodations. Here, we also found Sweet Waxbill, Dusky Indigobird, African Firefinch, Neddicky, Red-backed Shrike, Cape Grassbird, a surprise Wahlberg’s Eagle, and Cardinal Woodpecker. From Hilton, we also drove to the Sappi Stanger Hide, on the fabulous Mbozambo Wetland, situated near the seaside town of Ballito. This site has proven extremely productive in the past, and has become a well-known site to observe skulking rallids and other highly desirable (and rare!) species. Our morning visit delivered better-than-ever views of African Rail and dozens of Black Crakes; while the tricky Baillon’s Crake was unfortunately only glimpsed by one of the guides. Other interesting and new species for the tour included the Southern Brown-throated Weaver, Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird, Crested Barbet, Scarlet-chested Sunbird, Whiskered Tern, Sand and Brown-throated Martins, and an interesting selection of Palearctic waders.



**Striped Flufftail by Clayton Burne**

The next site we visited on the South African leg of the tour was Creighton, located in the foothills of the Drakensberg Mountain range. Here, we enjoyed views of White Stork, Southern Bald Ibis, Long-tailed Widowbird, Denham’s Bustard and Green Wood Hoopoe. Our night excursions in the area also produced both African Grass and Western Barn Owls; while Fiery-necked Nightjar was only heard in the distance. The nearby Marutswa and Xumeni Forests offered more Yellow-throated Woodland Warblers, skulking Barratt’s Warbler, Sweet Waxbill, Forest Canary, Chorister Robin-Chat, Green Twinspot, the

beautiful Orange Ground Thrush, and the endangered Cape Parrot. Creighton also formed the gateway to Ntsekeni Nature Reserve – one of the least visited and most under-rated reserves in South Africa. Ntsekeni is thought to support a small population of the critically endangered White-winged Flufftail –

arguably one of Africa's least known and most rarely seen species; a mega if ever there was one. As much as we all so desired to see that species, we understood how lucky we would need to be to obtain a sighting, since even its call has only recently been described to science. With White-winged Flufftails in the back of our mind, we set off to find similarly mythical Striped Flufftail. We enjoyed sightings of two separate males and gained a new understanding of the word 'patience' in the process. Other highlights here included the Black Harrier, the endangered Wattled Crane, Common Quail, the unpredictable Short-tailed and endemic Yellow-breasted Pipits, Pale-crowned Cisticola, and a cracking Bearded Vulture. Despite considerable effort, we were unable to find the tricky Black-rumped Buttonquail and we feared, given our efforts and for whatever reason, that the birds may not have been present at all.



**Spotted Crake by Daniel Keith Danckwerts**

Thereafter, we returned to Johannesburg. The trip north gave us Secretarybird, more Southern Bald Ibis and Cape Vulture. Flocks of the striking Red-headed Finch and a pair of the near-endemic Karoo Thrush were present in the gardens of our comfortable overnight guesthouse in the very heart of the city. A morning visit to the Marievale Bird Sanctuary – a rallid hotspot just on the outskirts of Johannesburg – had to be one of the highlights of the trip. Soon after arriving, we found ourselves watching a displaying Spotted Crake. The individual in question was strutting its stuff on a small track, chasing Common Moorhens and African Rails about while regularly flapping its wings to reveal the diagnostic white leading edge. Soon thereafter, we saw an especially confiding male Red-chested Flufftail. Our sights were then set on an out-of-range Corn Crake, which had recently been seen in a nearby area of long grass. Our efforts to flush the bird were unsuccessful, but we did happen upon a small flock of the beautiful Orange-breasted Waxbill and a pair of Marsh Owls. Other highlights here were both Fulvous and White-faced Whistling Ducks, Greater Flamingo, African Spoonbill, African Marsh Harrier, a flock of several hundred Black-winged Pratincoles, Spotted Thick-knee, Black Heron, South African Shelduck, Southern Pochard, Little Bittern, African Snipe, Sand Martin and Sedge Warbler.



**Striped Crake by Daniel Keith Danckwerts**

The final sites we visited on the South African leg of the tour were the Zaagkuildrift Road, the Kgomo-Kgomo floodplain and the Rust de Winter area. Here, we enjoyed sublime bushveld birding with the top species including the gorgeous Violet-eared Waxbill, Shaft-tailed Whydah (a brood parasite of the former species), Green-winged Pytilia, the uncommon Purple Roller, Desert Cisticola, Long-tailed Paradise Whydah, Red-headed Weaver, the skulking Brown-crowned Tchagra, Southern Pied Babbler, African Cuckoo, Pale-chanting Goshawk, White-backed Mousebird, Black-throated and Yellow Canaries, Black-chested



Prinia, Crimson-breasted Shrike, Burchell's Coucal, both Olive Tree and Icterine Warblers, Common Whitethroat, Barred Wren-Warbler, and Crested Francolin. In terms of rallids, we notched up both Lesser Moorhen and Harlequin Quail; while Allen's Gallinule was unfortunately only glimpsed by one of the guides. An after-dinner night walk back at our accommodations then produced a fabulous African Scops Owl and a Common Genet; both new species to our already impressive list.

Unfortunately, the South African leg of the tour had come to an end, and we were forced to bid farewell to some of the group while the rest of us continued with the leg in Zambia and Zimbabwe. We boarded a short flight to Harare, the capital of Zimbabwe, for a brief 2-night stay. Here, we visited the Monavale Vlei, in the very centre of Harare itself, where we enjoyed a top-class morning of birding. Our main target, the rare and unpredictable Streaky-breasted Flufftail, was found within minutes of arriving. Both Corn and African Crakes were then flushed from rank grass, which also contained several pairs of the impressive Black Coucal and the stunning Rosy-throated and Yellow-throated Longclaws. The undisputed highlight of the morning, and perhaps the tour as a whole, was when a Striped Crake flushed from a small pool; this is one of the world's rarest rallids, so difficult to find that its very scientific name (*Aenigmatolimnas*) has been structured off the word 'enigma'. The bird in question flew the entire length of our flush-line, offering sublime views for all, before eventually settling back into the grass some distance away.



**Violet-eared Waxbill by Daniel Keith Danckwerts**

On that high, we visited a roost site for Southern White-faced Owl before continuing to the Mukuvushi Woodlands and Haka Park. Here, we explored areas of open miombo – a dry open woodland type dominated by tall *Brachystegia* trees with scant understorey. New birds for the trip included the unobtrusive Miombo Rock Thrush, Green-backed Honeybird, Miombo Tit, glistening Eastern Miombo Sunbird, African Yellow White-eye, Common Scimitarbill, Brubru, Abdim's Stork, Senegal Coucal, Southern Hyliota, White-breasted Cuckooshrike, Green-capped Eremomela, and Black-chested Snake



**Bar-winged Weaver by Daniel Keith Danckwerts**

Eagle. Given our success in the wetlands, we were also able to visit Goshu Park near the small rural town of Marondera. In addition to many of the afore-mentioned species, we found both African Spotted Creeper, Yellow-throated Petronia, White-crested Helmetshrike, Chinspot Batis, Mocking Cliff Chat and Black-eared Seed-eater.

From Harare, we flew to Lusaka; the capital city of Zambia. We overnights in the city itself before embarking on the long drive north towards the remote Mutinondo Wilderness.

This incredible property is set atop the Muchinga Escarpment in an expansive area of untouched woodland punctuated by monstrous granite whalebacks that afford one with the most breathtaking views. A short morning walk gave us Brown-backed Honeybird and African Golden Oriole, a quick stop en route delivered the striking Black-necked Eremomela and the uncommon Souza's Shrike; while the entrance road to the Mutinondo itself gave us a wonderful Spotted Eagle-Owl.

Mutinondo has justly been recognised as one of Africa's top birding destinations, as it offers access to an almost complete suite of miombo woodland endemics, including several species that are almost impossible to find elsewhere. The property also supports areas of interesting gallery forest (known locally as 'mushitu') and several massive dambos (seasonally inundated wetlands). In the two full days we had to explore the area, we found the localised Bar-winged Weaver, Anchieta's and Western Violet-backed Sunbirds, a wonderful pair of Yellow-bellied Hyliotas, Coqui Francolin, Pale-billed Hornbill, Green-



Anchieta's Sunbird by Daniel Keith Danckwerts

backed Honeybird, the tiny Grey Penduline-tit, Red-capped Crombec, cracking Collared and Böhm's Flycatchers, African Spotted Creeper, Brown-headed Apalis, the indescribable Schalow's and Ross's Turacos, White-tailed Crested Flycatcher, a nice male Pallid Harrier, Coppery-tailed and Black Coucals, Moustached Grass Warbler, Marsh Tchagra, Black-backed Barbet, Miombo and Rufous-bellied Tits, Miombo Scrub Robin, and Reichard's Seedeater. The recently described Western Miombo Sunbird was additionally seen in its favoured rocky habitat, boasting a broader red breast band and a more trilled song

than that of the Eastern Miombo Sunbird. Our efforts to find the various rallids that frequent the area went totally unrewarded, though the mythical Chestnut-headed Flufftail was heard together with both Red-chested and Streaky-breasted Flufftails, and a pair of the uncommon Swamp Nightjar was flushed from an area of flooded grassland.



Zambezi Indigobird by Daniel Keith Danckwerts

the little-known Zambezi Indigobird. An early-morning outing to the Kasisi Mission, just on the outskirts of Lusaka, produced an incredible 3 individuals, including a glistening metallic green male in all his glory. Who would believe that this rarity was actually the first bird we saw upon arriving at the site? Other notable species seen here included the parasitic Cuckoo-finch, Village Indigobird, noisy Yellow-bellied Greenbul, Collared Palm Thrush, Red-billed Firefinch, and Green-winged Pytilia. From there, we drove south towards the small farming town of Choma, stopping en route at a bridge over the Kafue

We returned to Lusaka, where we, again, had to bid farewell to some of the group before continuing with the Zambia endemics extension.

First on the cards for this final leg of the trip was



River; one of the main river systems in Zambia and an important tributary of the Zambezi River. Here we enjoyed sightings of several Allen's Gallinules, including a handful of recently fledged chicks, as well as Lesser Jacana and Lesser Moorhen.

Choma is widely recognised within birding circles for two reasons. The first is that the district once held the world record for the number of species seen within a 24-hour period – a direct result of the habitat complexity in the area – and the second being that this is the best place in the world to see Zambia's only true endemic bird, the Chaplin's Barbet. The increasingly tricky Chaplin's Barbet was easily found, on the Nkanga River Conservancy, in an area of open *Sycamore* fig savanna with as many as 8 individuals being seen in 2 separate family groups; adults glistening snow white in the early morning sunlight. Other notable species included Arnott's and Sooty Chats, Miombo and Greater Blue-eared Starlings, Miombo Tit, Lizard Buzzard, African Wattled Lapwing, Racket-tailed Roller, Lesser Jacana, Miombo Pied Barbet, Striped Kingfisher, White-fronted Bee-eater, Crowned and Trumpeter Hornbills, Yellow-bellied Eremomela and Wood Pipit. A night drive in the area also produced African Barred Owl, African Scops Owl, African Wood Owl and Fiery-necked Nightjar, along with crippling sightings of both Thick-tailed Greater and Southern Lesser Galagos.



**Chaplin's Barbet by Daniel Keith Danckwerts**

From Choma, we drove to the town of Livingstone, set on the banks of the mighty Zambezi River and beside the impressive Victoria Falls (known locally as 'Mosi-oa-Tunya' or 'the smoke that thunders'). Small numbers of the indescribable Southern Carmine Bee-eater brought us to a crashing stop along the way, and we enjoyed prolonged views of these gorgeous birds as they hawked insects from the roadside. We then spent an afternoon appreciating the Victoria Falls – at 1,708 metres wide and 108 metres high, the falls is rightly considered one of the Seven Natural Wonders of the World. A quick visit to the Livingstone wastewater treatment plant produced phenomenal numbers of Allen's Gallinule, easily



**Black-cheeked Lovebird by Daniel Keith Danckwerts**

amounting to 75 individuals, together with Lesser Moorhen and African Swamphen. We then transferred to our final accommodations of the tour, where we found White-crowned Lapwing, Thick-billed Cuckoo, Trumpeter Hornbill, Red-billed Firefinch, Bearded Woodpecker, Red-headed Weaver, Natal Spurrow, Terrestrial Brownbul, White-winged Widowbird, Bearded Scrub Robin, and White-browed Robin-Chat. Western Barn Owl was seen exceptionally well in the floodlights overlooking the river at dinner, but then it was an early night for all to prepare for the mammoth day ahead.

The Machile Important Bird Area, located just west of Livingstone, was the final site we visited on the tour. We left well before dawn, as we wound our way north through remote settlements until we eventually reached the ephemeral Machile River. Small numbers of the most important target of the day, the endearing but highly localised Black-cheeked Lovebird, were found in this area. This species is currently recognised as being endemic to Zambia, though an apparently feral population occurs near Victoria Falls in Zimbabwe, and there are unconfirmed reports from the eastern Caprivi region of northern Namibia. It was here that we also found the jewel-like Marico Sunbird, Southern Red-billed and Southern Yellow-billed Hornbills, Mourning Collared Dove, African Green Pigeon, Collared Palm Thrush, Hartlaub's Babbler, an immature Martial Eagle, and African Openbill.

Unfortunately, all things must come to an end and, early the following morning, we had to say our final goodbyes as we all embarked on our return trips home. On behalf of Dan, André and Rockjumper – a special thank you must be conveyed to all participants of this exciting tour, for their perseverance and willingness to 'stomp' through seemingly endless marshes.

## Annotated List of species recorded

**Note:** Number in brackets ( ) indicate number of days on the tour the species was recorded.  
List powered through the report generator of our partner iGoTerra

### Birds (501 in total: 491 seen, 10 heard)

Nomenclature and taxonomy follows Gill, F and D Donsker (Eds). 2018. IOC World Bird List (v 8.1).

**Status codes:** **E** = Endemic, **NE** = Near-endemic, **I** = Introduced

**IUCN codes:** **CR** = Critically endangered, **EN** = Endangered, **VU** = Vulnerable, **EW** = Extinct in the Wild, **NT** = Near Threatened, **DD** = Data Deficient

### Zambia

#### Ducks, Geese & Swans *Anatidae*

**White-faced Whistling Duck** *Dendrocygna viduata*

(2) 10 Masuku Lodge 2.3 and 10 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Knob-billed Duck** *Sarkidiornis melanotos*

(1) 8 Masuku Lodge 2.3.

**Egyptian Goose** *Alopochen aegyptiaca*

(1) 1 En route - Choma to Livingstone 3.3.

**Red-billed Teal** *Anas erythrorhyncha*

(2) 6 Masuku Lodge 2.3 and 5 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

#### Guineafowl *Numididae*

**Helmeted Guineafowl** *Numida meleagris mitratus*

(3) 15 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 25 Camp Nkwazi 3.3 and 10 heard Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

#### Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies *Phasianidae*

**Coqui Francolin** *Peliperdix coqui coqui*

(2) 1 heard Forest Inn, SW of Mkushi 26.2 and 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2.



- Crested Francolin** *Dendroperdix sephaena*  
 (1) 5 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.
- Natal Spurfwol** *Pternistis natalensis neavei*  
 (2) 1 Camp Nkwazi 4.3 and 3 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.
- Red-necked Spurfwol** *Pternistis afer*  
 (2) 4 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2 and 2 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.
- Swainson's Spurfwol** *Pternistis swainsonii*  
 (3) 4 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 4 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 4 Camp Nkwazi 4.3.

### Storks Ciconiidae

- African Openbill** *Anastomus lamelligerus lamelligerus*  
 (4) 1 Kafue Flats 2.3, 1 Livingstone 3.3, 15 Machile IBA 4.3 and 1 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.
- Marabou Stork** *Leptoptilos crumenifer*  
 (3) 25 Fringilla 26.2, 5 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 1.3 and 1 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

### Ibises, Spoonbills Threskiornithidae

- African Sacred Ibis** *Threskiornis aethiopicus*  
 (1) 5 Livingstone 3.3.
- Hadada Ibis** *Bostrychia hagedash*  
 (3) 3 Camp Nkwazi 3.3 and 5 Camp Nkwazi 4.3.
- Glossy Ibis** *Plegadis falcinellus*  
 (1) 10 Livingstone 3.3.

### Hérons, Egrets, and Bitterns Ardeidae

- Striated Heron** *Butorides striata atricapilla*  
 (3) 2 Kafue Flats 2.3, 2 Camp Nkwazi 4.3 and 2 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.
- Squacco Heron** *Ardeola ralloides*  
 (2) 4 Kafue Flats 2.3 and 5 Livingstone 3.3.
- Rufous-bellied Heron** *Ardeola rufiventris*  
 (1) 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.
- Western Cattle Egret** *Bubulcus ibis*  
 (5) 15 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 1.3, 1 Kafue Flats 2.3, 25 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 15 Camp Nkwazi 4.3 and 15 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.
- Grey Heron** *Ardea cinerea cinerea*  
 (3) 1 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 1.3, 1 Masuku Lodge 2.3 and 2 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.
- Black-headed Heron** *Ardea melanocephala*  
 (3) 2 Cresta Golf View Hotel 26.2, 1 Livingstone 3.3 and 1 Machile IBA 4.3.
- Great Egret** *Ardea alba melanorhynchos*  
 (2) 1 Masuku Lodge 2.3 and 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.
- Little Egret** *Egretta garzetta garzetta*  
 (2) 3 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 1 Machile IBA 4.3.

### Hamerkop Scopidae

- Hamerkop** *Scopus umbretta umbretta*  
 (3) 1 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 3 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Cormorants and Shags *Phalacrocoracidae*****Reed Cormorant***Microcarbo africanus africanus*

(4) 1 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 3 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 1 Camp Nkwazi 4.3 and 1 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Anhingas *Anhingidae*****African Darter***Anhinga rufa rufa*

(3) Up to 1 Camp Nkwazi 3-5.3.

**Osprey *Pandionidae*****Western Osprey***Pandion haliaetus haliaetus*

(1) 1 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Kites, Hawks & Eagles *Accipitridae*****Black-winged Kite***Elanus caeruleus caeruleus*

(3) 1 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 1.3, 3 Kafue Flats 2.3 and 1 Livingstone 3.3.

**African Harrier-Hawk***Polyboroides typus typus*

(2) 1 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2 and 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**White-backed Vulture (NT)***Gyps africanus*

(4) 10 Fringilla 26.2 and up to 5 Camp Nkwazi 3-5.3.

**Western Banded Snake Eagle***Circaetus cinerascens*

(2) 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 1 Camp Nkwazi 4.3.

**Bateleur (NT)***Terathopius ecaudatus*

(1) 1 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Martial Eagle (NT)***Polemaetus bellicosus*

(2) 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 1 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Long-crested Eagle***Lophaetus occipitalis*

(1) 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Lesser Spotted Eagle***Clanga pomarina*

(1) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**Wahlberg's Eagle***Hieraaetus wahlbergi*

(4) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2, 2 Kasisi Mission 2.3, 2 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 1 Machile IBA 4.3.

**African Hawk-Eagle***Aquila spilogaster*

(1) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**Lizard Buzzard***Kaupifalco monogrammicus meridionalis*

(4) 1 Forest Inn, SW of Mkushi 26.2, 1 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 1.3, 1 Masuku Lodge 2.3 and 1 Livingstone 3.3.

**Gabar Goshawk***Micronisus gabar*

(1) 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Pallid Harrier (NT)***Circus macrourus*

(1) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 1.3.

**Montagu's Harrier***Circus pygargus*

(1) 1 Machile IBA 4.3.



- Yellow-billed Kite** *Milvus aegyptius*  
 (3) 1 Fringilla 26.2, 1 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 27.2 and 5 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 1.3.
- African Fish Eagle** *Haliaeetus vocifer*  
 (3) 1 heard Kafue Flats 2.3 and 2 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.
- Common Buzzard** *Buteo buteo*  
 (2) 3 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2 and 1 Kasisi Mission 2.3.

### Flufftails *Sarothruridae*

- Red-chested Flufftail** *Sarothrura rufa rufa*  
 (1) 2 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2.
- Chestnut-headed Flufftail** *Sarothrura lugens lynesii*  
 (2) 3 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2 and 1 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 1.3.
- Streaky-breasted Flufftail** *Sarothrura boehmi*  
 (2) 2 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2 and 2 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 1.3.

### Rails, Crakes & Coots *Rallidae*

- African Crake** *Crex egregia*  
 (1) 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.
- Black Crake** *Amaurornis flavirostra*  
 (2) 5 Kafue Flats 2.3 and 3 Livingstone 3.3.
- African Swamphen** *Porphyrio madagascariensis*  
 (1) 50 Livingstone 3.3.
- Allen's Gallinule** *Porphyrio alleni*  
 (2) 10 Kafue Flats 2.3 and 75 Livingstone 3.3.
- Lesser Moorhen** *Paragallinula angulata*  
 (1) 3 Kafue Flats 2.3.

### Thick-knees *Burhinidae*

- Water Thick-knee** *Burhinus vermiculatus vermiculatus*  
 (3) Up to 5 Camp Nkwazi 3-5.3.

### Plovers and Lapwings *Charadriidae*

- Long-toed Lapwing** *Vanellus crassirostris leucopterus*  
 (1) 6 Livingstone 3.3.
- Blacksmith Lapwing** *Vanellus armatus*  
 (3) 2 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 1.3, 5 Masuku Lodge 2.3 and 3 Livingstone 3.3.
- White-crowned Lapwing** *Vanellus albiceps*  
 (2) 2 Camp Nkwazi 4.3 and 2 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.
- African Wattled Lapwing** *Vanellus senegallus lateralis*  
 (2) 10 Masuku Lodge 2.3 and 5 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.
- Three-banded Plover** *Charadrius tricollaris tricollaris*  
 (1) 2 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Jacanas Jacanidae**

**Lesser Jacana** *Microparra capensis*  
(2) 1 Kafue Flats 2.3 and 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**African Jacana** *Actophilornis africanus*  
(3) 5 Kafue Flats 2.3, 30 Livingstone 3.3 and 4 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Sandpipers and Allies Scolopacidae**

**Common Sandpiper** *Actitis hypoleucos*  
(1) 1 Livingstone 3.3.

**Wood Sandpiper** *Tringa glareola*  
(3) 1 Kafue Flats 2.3, 5 Livingstone 3.3 and 1 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Gulls, Terns & Skimmers Laridae**

**Whiskered Tern** *Chlidonias hybrida*  
(2) 15 Livingstone 3.3, 4 Machile IBA 4.3.

**White-winged Tern** *Chlidonias leucopterus*  
(1) 10 Livingstone 3.3.

**Pigeons and Doves Columbidae**

**Rock Dove** *Columba livia*  
(6) 10 Cresta Golf View Hotel 26.2, 1 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 27.2, 15 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 1.3, 25 Kasisi Mission 2.3, 25 En route - Choma to Livingstone 3.3 and 10 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Red-eyed Dove** *Streptopelia semitorquata*  
(5) 5 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2, 4 Kasisi Mission 2.3, 6 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 5 Machile IBA 4.3 and 4 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Ring-necked Dove** *Streptopelia capicola*  
(7) 2 Cresta Golf View Hotel 26.2, 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2, 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 1.3, 10 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 10 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 4 Machile IBA 4.3 and 5 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Laughing Dove** *Spilopelia senegalensis senegalensis*  
(4) 4 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2, 10 Kasisi Mission 2.3, 25 En route - Choma to Livingstone 3.3 and 1 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Emerald-spotted Wood Dove** *Turtur chalcospilos*  
(8) 1 Forest Inn, SW of Mkushi 26.2, up to 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 27-1.3, 3 Kasisi Mission 2.3, 10 Camp Nkwazi 3.3, 5 Machile IBA 4.3 and 2 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Namaqua Dove** *Oena capensis capensis*  
(1) 1 Machile IBA 4.3.

**African Green Pigeon** *Treron calvus*  
(1) 4 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Turacos Musophagidae**

**Schalow's Turaco** *Tauraco schalowi*  
(5) 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2, 2 heard Kasisi Mission 2.3, 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 2 heard Camp Nkwazi 5.3.



**Ross's Turaco***Musophaga rossae*

(2) 6 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2 and 6 Mutinondo Wilderness 1.3.

**Grey Go-away-bird***Corythaixoides concolor bechuanae*

(4) 5 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 10 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 10 Machile IBA 4.3 and 5 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Cuckoos Cuculidae****Senegal Coucal***Centropus senegalensis flecki*

(3) 1 heard Cresta Golf View Hotel 26.2 and 3 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Coppery-tailed Coucal***Centropus cupreicaudus cupreicaudus*

(2) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2 and 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 1.3.

**Black Coucal***Centropus grillii*

(1) 3 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Jacobin Cuckoo***Clamator jacobinus*

(1) 1 Livingstone 3.3.

**Thick-billed Cuckoo***Pachycoccyx audeberti validus*

(1) 1 Livingstone 3.3.

**Diederik Cuckoo***Chrysococcyx caprius*

(3) 1 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2, 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 2 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**African Emerald Cuckoo***Chrysococcyx cupreus*

(1) 1 heard Kasisi Mission 2.3.

**Common Cuckoo***Cuculus canorus canorus*

(1) 1 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Barn-Owls Tytonidae****Western Barn Owl***Tyto alba poensis*

(2) 2 Camp Nkwazi 3.3.

**Owls Strigidae****African Scops Owl***Otus senegalensis senegalensis*

(2) 1 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2 and 1 Masuku Lodge 2.3.

**Spotted Eagle-Owl***Bubo africanus africanus*

(2) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 26.2 and 1 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 1.3.

**African Wood Owl***Strix woodfordii woodfordii*

(3) 2 Masuku Lodge 2.3 and 2 heard Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**African Barred Owlet***Glaucidium capense ngamiense*

(2) 1 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2 and 1 Masuku Lodge 2.3.

**Nightjars and Allies Caprimulgidae****Freckled Nightjar***Caprimulgus tristigma*

(2) 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2 and 1 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 1.3.

**Fiery-necked Nightjar***Caprimulgus pectoralis*

(2) 1 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 1.3 and 1 Masuku Lodge 2.3.

**Swamp Nightjar***Caprimulgus natalensis natalensis*

(1) 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2.

Swifts *Apodidae***African Palm Swift***Cypsiurus parvus*

(6) 25 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2, 5 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 1.3, 10 Kasisi Mission 2.3, 30 Livingstone 3.3, 10 Machile IBA 4.3 and 15 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Little Swift***Apus affinis theresae*

(3) 10 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2, 10 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 1.3 and 8 Kafue Flats 2.3.

Mousebirds *Coliidae***Red-faced Mousebird***Urocolius indicus*

(3) 10 Livingstone 3.3, 6 Machile IBA 4.3 and 4 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

Rollers *Coraciidae***Purple Roller***Coracias naevius mosambicus*

(1) 1 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Racket-tailed Roller***Coracias spatulatus*

(2) 5 Masuku Lodge 2.3 and 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Lilac-breasted Roller***Coracias caudatus caudatus*

(6) 15 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2, 10 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 1.3, 10 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 10 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 6 Machile IBA 4.3 and 2 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Broad-billed Roller***Eurystomus glaucurus suahelicus*

(3) 8 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 15 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 4 Machile IBA 4.3.

Kingfishers *Alcedinidae***Brown-hooded Kingfisher***Halcyon albiventris*

(2) 2 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Striped Kingfisher***Halcyon chelicuti chelicuti*

(2) 2 Masuku Lodge 2.3 and 3 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Woodland Kingfisher***Halcyon senegalensis cyanoleuca*

(4) 1 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2, 3 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 4 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 2 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Malachite Kingfisher***Corythornis cristatus*

(2) 2 Masuku Lodge 2.3 and 8 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Giant Kingfisher***Megaceryle maxima maxima*

(1) 1 Masuku Lodge 2.3.

**Pied Kingfisher***Ceryle rudis rudis*

(3) 2 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 3 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 1 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

Bee-eaters *Meropidae***Little Bee-eater***Merops pusillus*

(2) 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 3 Machile IBA 4.3.

**White-fronted Bee-eater***Merops bullockoides*

(2) 15 Camp Nkwazi 3.3 and 5 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Blue-cheeked Bee-eater***Merops persicus persicus*

(1) 15 Machile IBA 4.3.



**European Bee-eater***Merops apiaster*

(7) 4 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2, up to 10 Mutinondo Wilderness 27-1.3, 10 En route - Lusaka to Choma 2.3, 20 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 10 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Southern Carmine Bee-eater***Merops nubicoides*

(2) 5 En route - Choma to Livingstone 3.3 and 25 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Wood Hoopoes *Phoeniculidae*****Green Wood Hoopoe***Phoeniculus purpureus*

(4) 3 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2, 7 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 3 heard Machile IBA 4.3 and 3 heard Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Common Scimitarbill***Rhinopomastus cyanomelas*

(4) 5 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2, 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 4 Machile IBA 4.3 and 1 heard Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Ground Hornbills *Bucorvidae*****Southern Ground Hornbill (VU)***Bucorvus leadbeateri*

(1) 6 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Hornbills *Bucerotidae*****Southern Red-billed Hornbill***Tockus rufirostris*

(2) 3 Machile IBA 4.3 and 2 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill***Tockus leucomelas leucomelas*

(1) 2 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Crowned Hornbill***Lophoceros alboterminatus*

(2) 4 Forest Inn, SW of Mkushi 26.2 and 5 Masuku Lodge 2.3.

**African Grey Hornbill***Lophoceros nasutus epirhinus*

(3) 3 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 5 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 5 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Pale-billed Hornbill***Lophoceros pallidirostris pallidirostris*

(1) 4 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**Trumpeter Hornbill***Bycanistes bucinator*

(4) 4 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 10 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 5 heard Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**African Barbets *Lybiidae*****Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird***Pogoniulus chrysoconus extoni*

(7) 2 heard Forest Inn, SW of Mkushi 26.2, 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2, 2 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2, 1 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 2 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 5 heard Machile IBA 4.3 and 1 heard Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Miombo Pied Barbet***Tricholaema frontata*

(1) 1 Masuku Lodge 2.3.

**Chaplin's Barbet (VU)***Lybius chaplini*

(1) 8 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Black-collared Barbet***Lybius torquatus*

(6) 2 Cresta Golf View Hotel 26.2, 1 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 1.3, 2 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 3 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 3 Machile IBA 4.3 and 2 heard Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

<b>Black-backed Barbet</b>	<i>Lybius minor macclounii</i>
(2) 5 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2 and 6 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.	
<b>Crested Barbet</b>	<i>Trachyphonus vaillantii vaillantii</i>
(1) 2 heard Machile IBA 4.3.	

#### Honeyguides *Indicatoridae*

<b>Green-backed Honeybird</b>	<i>Prodotiscus zambesiae zambesiae</i>
(1) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.	
<b>Brown-backed Honeybird</b>	<i>Prodotiscus regulus regulus</i>
(1) 1 Cresta Golf View Hotel 26.2.	
<b>Lesser Honeyguide</b>	<i>Indicator minor</i>
Observed 1 day(s) in total.	
<b>Scaly-throated Honeyguide</b>	<i>Indicator variegatus</i>
(1) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.	

#### Woodpeckers *Picidae*

<b>Golden-tailed Woodpecker</b>	<i>Campethera abingoni</i>
(1) 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.	
<b>Bearded Woodpecker</b>	<i>Chloropicus namaquus</i>
(1) 1 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.	
<b>Cardinal Woodpecker</b>	<i>Dendropicos fuscescens</i>
(1) 2 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.	

#### Falcons and Caracaras *Falconidae*

<b>Red-necked Falcon (NT)</b>	<i>Falco chicquera</i>
(1) 1 Machile IBA 4.3.	
<b>Amur Falcon</b>	<i>Falco amurensis</i>
(2) 1 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2 and 30 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.	
<b>Lanner Falcon</b>	<i>Falco biarmicus biarmicus</i>
(2) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2 and 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.	
<b>Peregrine Falcon</b>	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>
(1) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.	

#### African & New World Parrots *Psittacidae*

<b>Meyer's Parrot</b>	<i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>
(3) 25 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 10 Machile IBA 4.3 and 4 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.	

#### Old World Parrots *Psittaculidae*

<b>Black-cheeked Lovebird (VU)</b>	<i>Agapornis nigrigenis</i>
(1) 3 Machile IBA 4.3.	

#### Wattle-eyes, Batises *Platysteiridae*

<b>Chinspot Batis</b>	<i>Batis molitor</i>
(6) 3 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2, 3 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2, 2 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 5 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 2 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.	

**Helmetshrikes and Allies Prionopidae****White-crested Helmetshrike** *Prionops plumatus*

(1) 10 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**Retz's Helmetshrike** *Prionops retzii*

(2) 10 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2 and 6 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**Bushshrikes and Allies Malaconotidae****Orange-breasted Bushshrike** *Chlorophoneus sulfureopectus similis*

(2) 1 Kasisi Mission 2.3.

**Marsh Tchagra** *Bocagia minuta*

(1) 3 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2.

**Brown-crowned Tchagra** *Tchagra australis*

(3) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2, 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2 and 1 heard Machile IBA 4.3.

**Black-crowned Tchagra** *Tchagra senegalus*

(4) 2 Forest Inn, SW of Mkushi 26.2, 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2, 3 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2 and 2 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Black-backed Puffback** *Dryoscopus cubla*

(5) 2 Forest Inn, SW of Mkushi 26.2, 4 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2, 3 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2 and 2 Kasisi Mission 2.3.

**Tropical Boubou** *Laniarius major*

(5) 1 Cresta Golf View Hotel 26.2, 1 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2, 1 Masuku Lodge 2.3 and 3 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Brubru** *Nilaus afer*

(4) 2 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2, 2 heard Masuku Lodge 2.3, 2 heard Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 1 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Cuckoo-shrikes Campephagidae****White-breasted Cuckooshrike** *Coracina pectoralis*

(1) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2.

**Black Cuckooshrike** *Campephaga flava*

(4) 1 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 1 Machile IBA 4.3 and 2 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Shrikes Laniidae****Magpie Shrike** *Urolestes melanoleucus*

(2) 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 5 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Souza's Shrike** *Lanius souzae tacitus*

(1) 3 Forest Inn, SW of Mkushi 26.2.

**Red-backed Shrike** *Lanius collurio*

(3) 5 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 3 Machile IBA 4.3 and 1 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Southern Fiscal** *Lanius collaris*

(4) 4 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2, 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2, 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 1.3 and 2 Masuku Lodge 2.3.



**Old World Orioles *Oriolidae*****African Golden Oriole***Oriolus auratus notatus*

(4) 1 Cresta Golf View Hotel 26.2, 1 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 6 Machile IBA 4.3 and 4 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Black-headed Oriole***Oriolus larvatus*

(3) 1 Forest Inn, SW of Mkushi 26.2, 1 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2 and 2 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**Drongos *Dicruridae*****Fork-tailed Drongo***Dicrurus adsimilis*

(8) 3 Forest Inn, SW of Mkushi 26.2, 4 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2, 6 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2, 5 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 1.3, 4 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 6 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 10 Machile IBA 4.3 and 2 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Monarchs *Monarchidae*****African Paradise Flycatcher***Terpsiphone viridis*

(5) 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2, 3 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 3 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 4 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Crows, Jays, and Magpies *Corvidae*****Pied Crow***Corvus albus*

(4) 30 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2, 25 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 1.3, 100 En route - Lusaka to Choma 2.3 and 50 En route - Choma to Livingstone 3.3.

**White-necked Raven***Corvus albicollis*

(3) 4 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2, 4 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2 and 2 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 1.3.

**Fairy Flycatchers *Stenostiridae*****White-tailed Crested Flycatcher***Elminia albonotata*

(2) 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2 and 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**Tits, Chickadees *Paridae*****Southern Black Tit***Melaniparus niger*

(3) 3 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 6 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 3 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Rufous-bellied Tit***Melaniparus rufiventris*

(1) 4 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**Miombo Tit***Melaniparus griseiventris*

(3) 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2, 2 Masuku Lodge 2.3 and 1 Masuku Lodge 3.3.

**Penduline-Tits *Remizidae*****Grey Penduline Tit***Anthoscopus caroli*

(2) 4 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2 and 2 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Larks *Alaudidae*****Rufous-naped Lark***Mirafra africana*

(1) 4 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Flappet Lark***Mirafra rufocinnamomea*

(3) 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2, 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 1.3 and 2 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Bulbuls *Pycnonotidae*****Dark-capped Bulbul***Pycnonotus tricolor*

(8) 6 Forest Inn, SW of Mkushi 26.2, up to 20 Mutinondo Wilderness 27-1.3, 10 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 10 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 20 Machile IBA 4.3 and 10 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Yellow-bellied Greenbul***Chlorocichla flaviventris*

(4) 3 Kasisi Mission 2.3, 1 heard Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 5 heard Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Terrestrial Brownbul***Phyllastrephus terrestris*

(3) 4 Kasisi Mission 2.3, 5 Machile IBA 4.3 and 5 heard Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Cabanis's Greenbul***Phyllastrephus cabanisi cabanisi*

(2) 4 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2 and 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**Swallows *Hirundinidae*****Black Saw-wing***Psalidoprocne pristoptera*

(2) 10 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2 and 6 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**Barn Swallow***Hirundo rustica rustica*

(8) 15 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2, up to 40 Mutinondo Wilderness 27-1.3, 50 En route - Lusaka to Choma 2.3, 25 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 3 Machile IBA 4.3 and 15 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**White-throated Swallow***Hirundo albigularis*

(1) 1 Cresta Golf View Hotel 26.2.

**Wire-tailed Swallow***Hirundo smithii smithii*

(4) 3 Kafue Flats 2.3, 15 Livingstone 3.3 and 2 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Rock Martin***Ptyonoprogne fuligula*

(1) 5 Livingstone 3.3.

**Red-breasted Swallow***Cecropis semirufa semirufa*

(2) 2 Kasisi Mission 2.3 and 2 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Mosque Swallow***Cecropis senegalensis monteiri*

(2) 5 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2 and 6 En route - Lusaka to Choma 2.3.

**Crombees, African warblers *Macrosphenidae*****Moustached Grass Warbler***Melocichla mentalis*

(1) 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 1.3.

**Long-billed Crombec***Sylvietta rufescens*

(3) 1 heard Kasisi Mission 2.3, 1 heard Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 1 heard Machile IBA 4.3.

**Red-capped Crombec***Sylvietta ruficapilla*

(2) 1 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2 and 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**Leaf warblers and allies *Phylloscopidae*****Willow Warbler***Phylloscopus trochilus*

(2) 1 Cresta Golf View Hotel 26.2 and 10 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Reed warblers and allies *Acrocephalidae***

<b>Great Reed Warbler</b>	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus arundinaceus</i>
(2) 1 Kafue Flats 2.3 and 1 Livingstone 3.3.	
<b>Sedge Warbler</b>	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>
(1) 1 Livingstone 3.3.	
<b>Marsh Warbler</b>	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>
(1) 1 heard Camp Nkwazi 5.3.	

**Grassbirds and allies *Locustellidae***

<b>Evergreen Forest Warbler</b>	<i>Bradypterus lopezi ufipae</i>
(1) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2.	
<b>Fan-tailed Grassbird</b>	<i>Schoenicola brevirostris brevirostris</i>
(3) Up to 6 Mutinondo Wilderness 27-1.3.	

**Cisticolas and allies *Cisticolidae***

<b>Red-faced Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola erythrops nyasa</i>
(3) 1 Forest Inn, SW of Mkushi 26.2, 1 Livingstone 3.3 and 1 heard Machile IBA 4.3.	
<b>Trilling Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola woosnami lufira</i>
(3) 1 Forest Inn, SW of Mkushi 26.2, 4 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2 and 6 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.	
<b>Rattling Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola chiniana</i>
(3) 5 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 10 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 3 heard Machile IBA 4.3.	
<b>Stout Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola robustus</i>
(1) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2.	
<b>Croaking Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola natalensis</i>
(4) Up to 5 Mutinondo Wilderness 27-1.3 and 5 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.	
<b>Short-winged Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola brachypterus</i>
(3) Up to 3 Mutinondo Wilderness 27-1.3.	
<b>Neddicky</b>	<i>Cisticola fulvicapilla</i>
(2) 3 Forest Inn, SW of Mkushi 26.2 and 1 Masuku Lodge 2.3.	
<b>Long-tailed Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola angusticauda</i>
(2) 1 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2 and 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.	
<b>Tawny-flanked Prinia</b>	<i>Prinia subflava</i>
(7) 5 Forest Inn, SW of Mkushi 26.2, 4 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2, 3 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2, 4 Kasisi Mission 2.3, 4 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 5 Machile IBA 4.3 and 3 heard Camp Nkwazi 5.3.	
<b>Yellow-breasted Apalis</b>	<i>Apalis flavida</i>
(3) 6 Kasisi Mission 2.3, 3 Camp Nkwazi 4.3 and 5 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.	
<b>Grey-backed Camaroptera</b>	<i>Camaroptera brevicaudata</i>
(2) 2 Camp Nkwazi 4.3 and 4 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.	
<b>Stierling's Wren-Warbler</b>	<i>Calamonastes stierlingi</i>
(1) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.	
<b>Yellow-bellied Eremomela</b>	<i>Eremomela icteropygialis</i>
(3) 4 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 3 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 3 heard Machile IBA 4.3.	
<b>Green-capped Eremomela</b>	<i>Eremomela scotops</i>
(1) 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.	



**Burnt-necked Eremomela** *Eremomela usticollis*  
(2) 3 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 3 heard Machile IBA 4.3.

**Black-necked Eremomela** *Eremomela atricollis*  
(1) 4 Forest Inn, SW of Mkushi 26.2.

### Laughingthrushes *Leiothrichidae*

**Arrow-marked Babbler** *Turdoides jardineii*  
(2) 3 Camp Nkwazi 3.3 and 5 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Hartlaub's Babbler** *Turdoides hartlaubii*  
(2) 3 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2 and 3 Machile IBA 4.3.

### Sylviid Babblers *Sylviidae*

**Common Whitethroat** *Sylvia communis*  
(1) 2 heard Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

### White-eyes *Zosteropidae*

**African Yellow White-eye** *Zosterops senegalensis*  
(5) 6 Cresta Golf View Hotel 26.2, 10 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2, 15 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2, 3 heard Machile IBA 4.3 and 4 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

### Hyliotas *Hylotiidae*

**Yellow-bellied Hyliota** *Hyliota flavigaster barbozae*  
(1) 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

### Treecreepers *Certhiidae*

**African Spotted Creeper** *Salpornis salvadori salvadori*  
(1) 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

### Starlings *Sturnidae*

**Greater Blue-eared Starling** *Lamprotornis chalybaeus nordmanni*  
(2) 6 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 10 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Miombo Blue-eared Starling** *Lamprotornis elisabeth*  
(1) 4 Masuku Lodge 2.3.

**Meves's Starling** *Lamprotornis mevesii mevesii*  
(2) 1 Livingstone 3.3 and 115 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Burchell's Starling** *Lamprotornis australis*  
(1) 25 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Violet-backed Starling** *Cinnyricinclus leucogaster verreauxi*  
(2) 25 Kasisi Mission 2.3 and 10 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Red-winged Starling** *Onychognathus morio morio*  
(2) 1 Cresta Golf View Hotel 1.3 and 1 Livingstone 3.3.

### Thrushes and Allies *Turdidae*

**Groundscraper Thrush** *Turdus litsitsirupa*  
(1) 2 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Kurrichane Thrush** *Turdus libonyana*

(1) 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**Chats, Old World Flycatchers *Muscicapidae*****Bearded Scrub Robin** *Cercotrichas quadrivirgata quadrivirgata*

(2) 4 Camp Nkwazi 4.3 and 4 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Miombo Scrub Robin** *Cercotrichas barbata*

(1) 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**White-browed Scrub Robin** *Cercotrichas leucophrys*

(4) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2, 1 heard Masuku Lodge 2.3, 1 heard Machile IBA 4.3 and 2 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Southern Black Flycatcher** *Melaenornis pammelaina*

(5) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2, 2 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 2 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 2 Machile IBA 4.3 and 5 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Spotted Flycatcher** *Muscicapa striata*

(5) 4 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2, 3 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 4 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 1 Machile IBA 4.3 and 1 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Ashy Flycatcher** *Muscicapa caerulescens*

(1) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**Böhm's Flycatcher** *Muscicapa boehmi*

(1) 4 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**White-browed Robin-Chat** *Cossypha heuglini*

(2) 2 heard Camp Nkwazi 3.3 and 1 Camp Nkwazi 4.3.

**Collared Palm Thrush** *Cichladusa arquata*

(2) 1 Kasisi Mission 2.3 and 2 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Collared Flycatcher** *Ficedula albicollis*

(1) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**African Stonechat** *Saxicola torquatus*

(3) Up to 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 27-1.3.

**Sooty Chat** *Myrmecocichla nigra*

(1) 4 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Arnot's Chat** *Myrmecocichla arnotti arnotti*

(2) 6 Masuku Lodge 2.3 and 10 Masuku Lodge 3.3.

**Sunbirds and Spiderhunters *Nectariniidae*****Anchieta's Sunbird** *Anthreptes anchietae*

(2) 3 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2 and 5 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**Western Violet-backed Sunbird** *Anthreptes longuemarei*

(1) 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**Collared Sunbird** *Hedydipna collaris*

(1) 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2.

**Green-headed Sunbird** *Cyanomitra verticalis viridisplendens*

(1) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**Amethyst Sunbird** *Chalcomitra amethystina*

(4) 1 Cresta Golf View Hotel 26.2 and up to 3 Mutinondo Wilderness 27-1.3.

<b>Scarlet-chested Sunbird</b>	<i>Chalcomitra senegalensis</i>
(2) 5 Machile IBA 4.3 and 2 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.	
<b>Eastern Miombo Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris manoensis manoensis</i>
(1) 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.	
<b>Western Miombo Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris gertrudis</i>
(2) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2 and 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.	
<b>Marico Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris mariquensis</i>
(1) 2 Machile IBA 4.3.	
<b>White-bellied Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris talatala</i>
(3) 3 Kafue Flats 2.3, 2 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 1 Machile IBA 4.3.	
<b>Variable Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris venustus falkensteini</i>
(4) 3 Cresta Golf View Hotel 26.2, 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2, 2 Kafue Flats 2.3 and 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.	

### Old World Sparrows *Passeridae*

<b>House Sparrow</b>	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
(2) 3 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2 and 10 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 1.3.	
<b>Northern Grey-headed Sparrow</b>	<i>Passer griseus ugandae</i>
(5) 5 Cresta Golf View Hotel 26.2, 5 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 1.3, 10 En route - Lusaka to Choma 2.3, 10 En route - Choma to Livingstone 3.3 and 6 Machile IBA 4.3.	
<b>Yellow-throated Petronia</b>	<i>Gymnoris superciliaris</i>
(3) 5 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2, 2 Masuku Lodge 3.3 and 3 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.	

### Weavers, Widowbirds *Ploceidae*

<b>White-browed Sparrow-Weaver</b>	<i>Plocepasser mahali</i>
(2) 1 Livingstone 3.3 and 25 Machile IBA 4.3.	
<b>Thick-billed Weaver</b>	<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i>
(4) 3 Kafue Flats 2.3, 1 Livingstone 3.3, 4 Camp Nkwazi 4.3 and 2 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.	
<b>Spectacled Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus ocularis</i>
(1) 2 Kasisi Mission 2.3.	
<b>Lesser Masked Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus intermedius cabanisii</i>
(3) 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2, 2 Kasisi Mission 2.3 and 1 Machile IBA 4.3.	
<b>Southern Masked Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus velatus</i>
(3) 5 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 10 Camp Nkwazi 3.3 and 20 Camp Nkwazi 4.3.	
<b>Village Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>
(3) Up to 50 Camp Nkwazi 3-5.3.	
<b>Dark-backed Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus bicolor</i>
(1) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2.	
<b>Bar-winged Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus angolensis</i>
(1) 3 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.	
<b>Red-headed Weaver</b>	<i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i>
(1) 4 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.	
<b>Red-billed Quelea</b>	<i>Quelea quelea lathamii</i>
(2) 2 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3 and 100 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.	



- Black-winged Red Bishop** *Euplectes hordeaceus hordeaceus*  
 (2) 4 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2 and 2 En route - Lusaka to Choma 2.3.
- Southern Red Bishop** *Euplectes orix*  
 (2) 5 Kafue Flats 2.3 and 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.
- Yellow Bishop** *Euplectes capensis*  
 (4) 5 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2, 10 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 1.3 and 10 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.
- Fan-tailed Widowbird** *Euplectes axillaris*  
 (1) 3 Kafue Flats 2.3.
- Yellow-mantled Widowbird** *Euplectes macroura macroura*  
 (3) 3 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2, 3 Masuku Lodge 2.3 and 6 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.
- Marsh Widowbird** *Euplectes hartlaubi hartlaubi*  
 (3) Up to 10 Mutinondo Wilderness 27-1.3.
- White-winged Widowbird** *Euplectes albonotatus albonotatus*  
 (2) 1 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 1.3 and 6 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.
- Red-collared Widowbird** *Euplectes ardens ardens*  
 (5) 5 Forest Inn, SW of Mkushi 26.2, up to 3 Mutinondo Wilderness 27-1.3 and 2 Kasisi Mission 2.3.

#### Waxbills, Munias and allies *Estrildidae*

- Green-winged Pytilia** *Pytilia melba*  
 (1) 3 Kasisi Mission 2.3.
- Red-billed Firefinch** *Lagonosticta senegala*  
 (4) 1 Kasisi Mission 2.3, 2 Livingstone 3.3, 2 Camp Nkwazi 4.3 and 5 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.
- Jameson's Firefinch** *Lagonosticta rhodopareia*  
 (1) 2 Livingstone 3.3.
- Blue Waxbill** *Uraeginthus angolensis*  
 (6) 6 Cresta Golf View Hotel 26.2, 2 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2, 10 Kasisi Mission 2.3, 10 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 10 Machile IBA 4.3 and 10 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.
- Fawn-breasted Waxbill** *Estrilda paludicola benguellensis*  
 (1) 10 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2.
- Common Waxbill** *Estrilda astrild*  
 (1) 3 Kasisi Mission 2.3.
- Quailfinch** *Ortygospiza atricollis*  
 (1) 4 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.
- Bronze Mannikin** *Lonchura cucullata scutata*  
 (3) 5 Forest Inn, SW of Mkushi 26.2, 2 Kasisi Mission 2.3 and 3 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

#### Indigobirds *Viduidae*

- Village Indigobird** *Vidua chalybeata*  
 (5) 3 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 26.2, 10 En route - Lusaka to Mutinondo 1.3, 2 Kasisi Mission 2.3, 2 Livingstone 3.3 and 4 Machile IBA 4.3.
- Zambezi Indigobird** *Vidua codringtoni*  
 (1) 3 Kasisi Mission 2.3.
- Pin-tailed Whydah** *Vidua macroura*  
 (3) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2, 3 Kasisi Mission 2.3 and 4 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Long-tailed Paradise Whydah** *Vidua paradisaea*

(2) 1 En route - Lusaka to Choma 2.3 and 1 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Cuckoo-finch** *Anomalospiza imberbis*

(1) 2 Kasisi Mission 2.3.

### Wagtails, Pipits *Motacillidae*

**African Pied Wagtail** *Motacilla aguimp*

(5) 4 Cresta Golf View Hotel 26.2, 3 Cresta Golf View Hotel 2.3, 2 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3, 2 Camp Nkwazi 4.3 and 2 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**Fülleborn's Longclaw** *Macronyx fuelleborni ascensi*

(2) 4 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2 and 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 1.3.

**Wood Pipit** *Anthus nyassae*

(1) 2 Masuku Lodge 2.3.

**Buff Pipit** *Anthus vaalensis*

(1) 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

### Finches *Fringillidae*

**Yellow-fronted Canary** *Crithagra mozambica*

(3) 6 Cresta Golf View Hotel 26.2, 4 Kasisi Mission 2.3 and 6 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Brimstone Canary** *Crithagra sulphurata*

(2) 4 Cresta Golf View Hotel 26.2 and 1 Kasisi Mission 2.3.

**Reichard's Seedeater** *Crithagra reichardi reichardi*

(2) 5 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2 and 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

### Old World Buntings *Emberizidae*

**Golden-breasted Bunting** *Emberiza flaviventris*

(3) 1 Masuku Lodge 2.3, 1 Camp Nkwazi 4.3 and 2 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

## South Africa

### Ducks, Geese & Swans *Anatidae*

**White-faced Whistling Duck** *Dendrocygna viduata*

(3) 6 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 30 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 15 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Fulvous Whistling Duck** *Dendrocygna bicolor*

(2) 15 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 3 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**White-backed Duck** *Thalassornis leuconotus leuconotus*

(1) 4 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Spur-winged Goose** *Plectropterus gambensis niger*

(8) 1 En route - Johannesburg to Wakkerstroom 15.2, 15 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 3 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 3 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 4 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 4 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 6 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 3 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Egyptian Goose** *Alopochen aegyptiaca*

(7) 6 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 2 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 2 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 10 Creighton (KZN) 19.2, 10 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 50 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 10 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

- South African Shelduck** *Tadorna cana*  
(3) 3 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 2 Wakkerstroom 17.2 and 4 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.
- Hottentot Teal** *Spatula hottentota*  
(4) 4 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 10 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 15 Sappi--Stanger 18.2 and 3 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.
- Cape Shoveler** *Spatula smithii*  
(4) 15 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 6 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 5 Sappi--Stanger 18.2 and 20 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.
- African Black Duck** *Anas sparsa sparsa*  
(1) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.
- Yellow-billed Duck** *Anas undulata undulata*  
(7) 50 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 20 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 6 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 1 Hilton 19.2, 4 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 5 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 6 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Cape Teal** *Anas capensis*  
(1) 2 Sappi--Stanger 18.2.
- Red-billed Teal** *Anas erythrorhyncha*  
(4) 10 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 4 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 30 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 6 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Southern Pochard** *Netta erythrophthalma brunnea*  
(3) 1 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 6 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Maccoa Duck (NT)** *Oxyura maccoa*  
(1) 75 Wakkerstroom 16.2.

### Guineafowl Numididae

- Helmeted Guineafowl** *Numida meleagris coronatus*  
(8) 15 En route - Johannesburg to Wakkerstroom 15.2, 20 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 5 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 2 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 5 Creighton (KZN) 19.2, 15 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 8 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 8 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

### Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies Phasianidae

- Grey-winged Francolin** *Scleroptila afra*  
(1) 6 Wakkerstroom 16.2.
- Crested Francolin** *Dendroperdix sephaena*  
(1) 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Natal Spurfowl** *Pternistis natalensis natalensis*  
(2) 1 Hilton 17.2 and 4 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Swainson's Spurfowl** *Pternistis swainsonii*  
(4) 2 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 1 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 4 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 5 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Common Quail** *Coturnix coturnix africana*  
(1) 50 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.
- Harlequin Quail** *Coturnix delegorguei delegorguei*  
(1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Grebes Podicipedidae**

- Little Grebe** *Tachybaptus ruficollis capensis*  
 (6) 50 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 25 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 1 Hilton 19.2, 1 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 6 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Flamingos Phoenicopteridae**

- Greater Flamingo** *Phoenicopus roseus*  
 (2) 150 En route - Johannesburg to Wakkerstroom 15.2 and 2 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Storks Ciconiidae**

- Woolly-necked Stork (VU)** *Ciconia episcopus microscelis*  
 (1) 5 Hilton 19.2.
- White Stork** *Ciconia ciconia ciconia*  
 (8) 6 En route - Johannesburg to Wakkerstroom 15.2, 15 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 25 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 10 Hilton 18.2, 10 Hilton 19.2, 15 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 4 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2 and 25 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Ibises, Spoonbills Threskiornithidae**

- African Sacred Ibis** *Threskiornis aethiopicus*  
 (7) 15 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 8 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 5 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 15 Creighton (KZN) 19.2, 6 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 3 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 5 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Southern Bald Ibis (VU)** *Geronticus calvus*  
 (4) 200 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 30 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 10 Creighton (KZN) 20.2 and 30 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2.
- Hadada Ibis** *Bostrychia hagedash*  
 (9) 10 En route - Johannesburg to Wakkerstroom 15.2, 25 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 25 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 4 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 6 Hilton 19.2, 5 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 6 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 10 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 15 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Glossy Ibis** *Plegadis falcinellus*  
 (3) 6 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 15 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 12 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- African Spoonbill** *Platalea alba*  
 (3) 10 En route - Johannesburg to Wakkerstroom 15.2, 2 Wakkerstroom 16.2 and 2 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Hérons, Egrets, and Bitterns Ardeidae**

- Little Bittern** *Ixobrychus minutus payesii*  
 (3) 2 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 1 Wakkerstroom 17.2 and 3 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.
- Black-crowned Night Heron** *Nycticorax nycticorax nycticorax*  
 (3) 1 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 1 Wakkerstroom 17.2 and 4 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.
- Striated Heron** *Butorides striata atricapilla*  
 (1) 2 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.
- Squacco Heron** *Ardeola ralloides*  
 (4) 5 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 3 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 5 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 3 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.



**Western Cattle Egret***Bubulcus ibis*

(9) 20 En route - Johannesburg to Wakkerstroom 15.2, 50 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 50 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 4 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 15 Creighton (KZN) 20.2, 15 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 15 Marievale BS/NR 22.2, 25 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2 and 10 Cresta Golf View Hotel 26.2.

**Grey Heron***Ardea cinerea cinerea*

(3) 5 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 6 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 4 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Black-headed Heron***Ardea melanocephala*

(8) 2 En route - Johannesburg to Wakkerstroom 15.2, 4 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 6 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 2 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 3 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 5 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 6 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Goliath Heron***Ardea goliath*

(2) 1 Sappi--Stanger 18.2 and 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Purple Heron***Ardea purpurea purpurea*

(3) 1 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 4 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Great Egret***Ardea alba melanorhynchos*

(1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Intermediate Egret***Ardea intermedia brachyrhyncha*

(1) 1 Sappi--Stanger 18.2.

**Black Heron***Egretta ardesiaca*

(2) 5 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Little Egret***Egretta garzetta garzetta*

(1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Hamerkop Scopidae****Hamerkop***Scopus umbretta umbretta*

(3) 2 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Cormorants and Shags Phalacrocoracidae****Reed Cormorant***Microcarbo africanus africanus*

(6) 2 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 3 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 3 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 3 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 4 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**White-breasted Cormorant***Phalacrocorax lucidus*

(1) 4 Sappi--Stanger 18.2.

**Anhingas Anhingidae****African Darter***Anhinga rufa rufa*

(4) 2 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 1 Hilton 19.2, 1 Johannesburg--Sunrock Guesthouse 21.2 and 3 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Secretary-bird Sagittariidae****Secretarybird (VU)***Sagittarius serpentarius*

(2) 1 Ntsikeni WR 20.2 and 1 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2.

**Kites, Hawks & Eagles Accipitridae**

- Black-winged Kite** *Elanus caeruleus caeruleus*  
 (7) 5 En route - Johannesburg to Wakkerstroom 15.2, 4 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 2 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 1 Hilton 19.2, 1 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 4 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- African Harrier-Hawk** *Polyboroides typus typus*  
 (1) 1 Marutswa NR 19.2.
- Bearded Vulture (NT)** *Gypaetus barbatus meridionalis*  
 (1) 1 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.
- Cape Vulture (VU)** *Gyps coprotheres*  
 (1) 3 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2.
- Black-chested Snake Eagle** *Circaetus pectoralis*  
 (2) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Brown Snake Eagle** *Circaetus cinereus*  
 (1) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.
- Crowned Eagle (NT)** *Stephanoaetus coronatus*  
 (1) 1 heard Marutswa NR 19.2.
- Martial Eagle (NT)** *Polemaetus bellicosus*  
 (1) 1 Marutswa NR 19.2.
- Long-crested Eagle** *Lophaetus occipitalis*  
 (4) 1 En route - Johannesburg to Wakkerstroom 15.2, 3 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 2 Hilton 18.2 and 3 Hilton 19.2.
- Hieraaetus wahlbergi*  
 (3) 1 Hilton 19.2, 1 Hilton 21.2 and 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.
- Pale Chanting Goshawk** *Melierax canorus*  
 (1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Black Sparrowhawk** *Accipiter melanoleucus melanoleucus*  
 (1) 1 Hilton 17.2.
- African Marsh Harrier** *Circus ranivorus*  
 (3) 2 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Black Harrier (VU)** *Circus maurus*  
 (1) 1 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.
- Yellow-billed Kite** *Milvus aegyptius*  
 (7) 3 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 5 Hilton 18.2, 6 Hilton 19.2, 3 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 10 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 3 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- African Fish Eagle** *Haliaeetus vocifer*  
 (2) 1 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2 and 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.
- Common Buzzard** *Buteo buteo*  
 (9) 15 En route - Johannesburg to Wakkerstroom 15.2, 20 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 6 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 2 Hilton 18.2, 8 Hilton 19.2, 3 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 6 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 2 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Jackal Buzzard** *Buteo rufofuscus*  
 (4) 3 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 1 Hilton 18.2, 1 Hilton 19.2 and 4 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.

**Bustards *Otididae*****Denham's Bustard (NT)***Neotis denhami stanleyi*

(2) 3 Wakkerstroom 16.2 and 2 Creighton (KZN) 19.2.

**White-bellied Bustard***Eupodotis senegalensis barrowii*

(1) 2 Wakkerstroom 16.2.

**Blue Korhaan (NT)***Eupodotis caerulescens*

(1) 5 Wakkerstroom 16.2.

**Flufftails *Sarothruridae*****Buff-spotted Flufftail***Sarothrura elegans elegans*

(1) 1 Hilton 17.2.

A lucky few had brief views of a male on 17.2.

**Red-chested Flufftail***Sarothrura rufa rufa*

(2) 1 Wakkerstroom 16.2 and 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Striped Flufftail***Sarothrura affinis affinis*

(1) 2 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.

**Rails, Crakes & Coots *Rallidae*****African Rail***Rallus caerulescens*

(4) 4 heard Wakkerstroom 16.2, 2 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 1 Sappi--Stanger 18.2 and 8 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Black Crake***Amaurornis flavirostra*

(5) 5 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 3 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 15 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 25 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 2 heard Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Baillon's Crake***Porzana pusilla intermedia*

(2) 1 Sappi--Stanger 18.2 and 2 heard Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

Guide only

**Spotted Crake***Porzana porzana*

(1) 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

Sublime scope views of an adult on 22.2.

**African Swamphen***Porphyrio madagascariensis*

(5) 3 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 10 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 2 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 3 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Common Moorhen***Gallinula chloropus meridionalis*

(5) 10 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 8 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 10 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 35 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 4 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Lesser Moorhen***Paragallinula angulata*

(1) 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Red-knobbed Coot***Fulica cristata*

(7) 30 En route - Johannesburg to Wakkerstroom 15.2, 75 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 30 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 8 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 4 Hilton 19.2, 50 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2 and 150 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Cranes *Gruidae*****Grey Crowned Crane (VU)***Balearica regulorum regulorum*

(5) 7 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 4 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 2+3 heard Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 3 Hilton 19.2 and 6 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.

**Wattled Crane***Grus carunculata*

(1) 4 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.

**Blue Crane (VU)***Grus paradisea*

(1) 15 Wakkerstroom 16.2.

**Thick-knees *Burhinidae*****Water Thick-knee***Burhinus vermiculatus vermiculatus*

(1) 4 Sappi--Stanger 18.2.

**Spotted Thick-knee***Burhinus capensis capensis*

(1) 3 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Stilts and Avocets *Recurvirostridae*****Black-winged Stilt***Himantopus himantopus*

(2) 6 Sappi--Stanger 18.2 and 5 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Plovers and Lapwings *Charadriidae*****Blacksmith Lapwing***Vanellus armatus*

(7) 3 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 5 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 5 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 4 Hilton 19.2, 10 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 150 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 25 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Black-winged Lapwing***Vanellus melanopterus minor*

(1) 10 Wakkerstroom 16.2.

**Crowned Lapwing***Vanellus coronatus*

(4) 8 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 5 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 15 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 5 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**African Wattled Lapwing***Vanellus senegallus lateralis*

(2) 4 Wakkerstroom 16.2 and 3 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Common Ringed Plover***Charadrius hiaticula*

(1) 2 Sappi--Stanger 18.2.

**Kittlitz's Plover***Charadrius pecuarius*

(1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Three-banded Plover***Charadrius tricollaris tricollaris*

(3) 2 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 5 Sappi--Stanger 18.2 and 6 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Jacanas *Jacanidae*****African Jacana***Actophilornis africanus*

(3) 10 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Sandpipers and Allies *Scolopacidae*****Ruff***Calidris pugnax*

(2) 30 Sappi--Stanger 18.2 and 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.



<b>Curlew Sandpiper</b>	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>
(1) 10 Sappi--Stanger 18.2.	
<b>Little Stint</b>	<i>Calidris minuta</i>
(2) 25 Sappi--Stanger 18.2 and 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.	
<b>African Snipe</b>	<i>Gallinago nigripennis</i>
(3) 2 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 3 Wakkerstroom 17.2 and 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.	
<b>Marsh Sandpiper</b>	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>
(1) 1 Sappi--Stanger 18.2.	
<b>Wood Sandpiper</b>	<i>Tringa glareola</i>
(3) 50 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 4 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 3 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.	
<b>Common Greenshank</b>	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>
(1) 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.	

#### Pratincoles and Coursers Glareolidae

<b>Black-winged Pratincole (NT)</b>	<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>
(2) 300 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 500 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.	

#### Gulls, Terns & Skimmers Laridae

<b>Grey-headed Gull</b>	<i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus poiocephalus</i>
(2) 1 Johannesburg--Sunrock Guesthouse 21.2 and 4 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.	
<b>Whiskered Tern</b>	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>
(6) 15 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 4 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 1 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 1 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 5 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.	
<b>White-winged Tern</b>	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>
(1) 25 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.	

#### Sandgrouse Pteroclididae

<b>Double-banded Sandgrouse</b>	<i>Pterocles bicinctus multicolor</i>
(1) 5 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.	

#### Pigeons and Doves Columbidae

<b>Rock Dove</b>	<i>Columba livia</i>
(8) 15 Johannesburg 15.2, 8 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 8 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 5 Hilton 19.2, 2 Creighton (KZN) 20.2, 10 Hilton 21.2, 6 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 6 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.	
<b>Speckled Pigeon</b>	<i>Columba guinea phaeonota</i>
(9) 15 En route - Johannesburg to Wakkerstroom 15.2, 10 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 10 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 2 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 10 Hilton 19.2, 3 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 3 Johannesburg--Sunrock Guesthouse 21.2, 4 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 4 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.	
<b>African Olive Pigeon</b>	<i>Columba arquatrix</i>
(5) Up to 10 Hilton 17-19.2, 5 Ntsikeni WR 20.2 and 10 Marutswa NR 21.2.	
<b>Lemon Dove</b>	<i>Columba larvata</i>
(1) 1 Hilton 18.2.	

**Red-eyed Dove***Streptopelia semitorquata*

(8) 3 En route - Johannesburg to Wakkerstroom 15.2, 1 Hilton 17.2, 4 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 1 Creighton (KZN) 19.2, 4 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 5 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 25 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 10 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Ring-necked Dove***Streptopelia capicola*

(7) 6 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 6 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 3 Hilton 19.2, 1 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 3 Marutswa NR 21.2, 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 15 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Laughing Dove***Spilopelia senegalensis senegalensis*

(8) 4 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 4 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 2 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 3 Creighton (KZN) 19.2, 2 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 10 Johannesburg--Sunrock Guesthouse 21.2, 6 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 5 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Tambourine Dove***Turtur tympanistria*

(2) 2 Sappi--Stanger 18.2 and 1 heard Marutswa NR 21.2.

**African Green Pigeon***Treron calvus*

(1) 4 Sappi--Stanger 18.2.

**Turacos Musophagidae****Knysna Turaco***Tauraco corythaix corythaix*

(2) 1 Hilton 19.2 and 4 Marutswa NR 21.2.

**Purple-crested Turaco***Tauraco porphyreolophus porphyreolophus*

(2) 2 Hilton 18.2 and 1 heard Hilton 19.2.

**Grey Go-away-bird***Corythaixoides concolor concolor*

(2) 1 Johannesburg--Sunrock Guesthouse 21.2 and 4 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Cuckoos Cuculidae****Burchell's Coucal***Centropus burchellii*

(3) 1 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 2 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Jacobin Cuckoo***Clamator jacobinus*

(1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Diederik Cuckoo***Chrysococcyx caprius*

(5) 1 heard Wakkerstroom 16.2, 1 heard Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 1 heard Creighton (KZN) 20.2, 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Black Cuckoo***Cuculus clamosus clamosus*

(2) 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Red-chested Cuckoo***Cuculus solitarius*

(1) 1 heard Hilton 19.2.

**African Cuckoo***Cuculus gularis*

(1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Barn-Owls Tytonidae****Western Barn Owl***Tyto alba poensis*

(2) 1 Creighton (KZN) 20.2 and 1 heard Creighton (KZN) 21.2.

**African Grass Owl***Tyto capensis*

(1) 1 Creighton (KZN) 19.2.

**Owls *Strigidae***

- African Scops Owl** *Otus senegalensis senegalensis*  
 (2) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 1 heard Zenzele Lodge 23.2.
- Spotted Eagle-Owl** *Bubo africanus africanus*  
 (1) 1 heard Creighton (KZN) 21.2.
- Pearl-spotted Owlet** *Glaucidium perlatum licua*  
 (2) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 2 heard Zenzele Lodge 23.2.
- Marsh Owl** *Asio capensis capensis*  
 (1) 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Nightjars and Allies *Caprimulgidae***

- Fiery-necked Nightjar** *Caprimulgus pectoralis*  
 (2) 1 heard Creighton (KZN) 21.2 and 1 heard Zenzele Lodge 23.2.

**Swifts *Apodidae***

- African Palm Swift** *Cypsiurus parvus*  
 (2) 4 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 10 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Alpine Swift** *Tachymarptis melba africanus*  
 (1) 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.
- Common Swift** *Apus apus pekinensis*  
 (1) 4 Wakkerstroom 16.2.
- African Black Swift** *Apus barbatus barbatus*  
 (1) 2 Hilton 19.2.
- Little Swift** *Apus affinis aerobates*  
 (5) 150 En route - Johannesburg to Wakkerstroom 15.2, 50 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 50 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 25 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 50 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Horus Swift** *Apus horus horus*  
 (1) 2 Marutswa NR 19.2.
- White-rumped Swift** *Apus caffer*  
 (4) 5 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 5 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 5 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2 and 6 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Mousebirds *Coliidae***

- Speckled Mousebird** *Colius striatus*  
 (6) 6 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 4 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 6 Marutswa NR 19.2, 4 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 10 Marutswa NR 21.2 and 4 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- White-backed Mousebird** *Colius colius*  
 (1) 4 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Trogons *Trogonidae***

- Narina Trogon** *Apaloderma narina narina*  
 (1) 1 heard Marutswa NR 21.2.

**Rollers Coraciidae**

- Purple Roller** *Coracias naevius mosambicus*  
 (1) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.
- Lilac-breasted Roller** *Coracias caudatus caudatus*  
 (2) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 4 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- European Roller (NT)** *Coracias garrulus garrulus*  
 (2) 3 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 3 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Kingfishers Alcedinidae**

- Brown-hooded Kingfisher** *Halcyon albiventris*  
 (1) 1 Hilton 18.2.
- Woodland Kingfisher** *Halcyon senegalensis cyanoleuca*  
 (2) 3 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 25 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Malachite Kingfisher** *Corythornis cristatus*  
 (5) 3 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 3 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 3 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Giant Kingfisher** *Megaceryle maxima maxima*  
 (1) 1 Wakkerstroom 16.2.
- Pied Kingfisher** *Ceryle rudis rudis*  
 (3) 1 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Bee-eaters Meropidae**

- Little Bee-eater** *Merops pusillus*  
 (2) 2 Sappi--Stanger 18.2 and 4 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Blue-cheeked Bee-eater** *Merops persicus persicus*  
 (1) 4 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- European Bee-eater** *Merops apiaster*  
 (2) 4 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 6 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Hoopoes Upupidae**

- African Hoopoe** *Upupa africana*  
 (1) 1 Sappi--Stanger 18.2.

**Wood Hoopoes Phoeniculidae**

- Green Wood Hoopoe** *Phoeniculus purpureus*  
 (3) 2 Creighton (KZN) 19.2, 2 Creighton (KZN) 20.2 and 10 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Hornbills Bucerotidae**

- Southern Red-billed Hornbill** *Tockus rufirostris*  
 (1) 3 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill** *Tockus leucomelas leucomelas*  
 (1) 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- African Grey Hornbill** *Lophoceros nasutus epirhinus*  
 (2) 3 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.



**African Barbets *Lybiidae***

- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird** *Pogoniulus bilineatus*  
 (1) 2 Sappi--Stanger 18.2.
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird** *Pogoniulus pusillus pusillus*  
 (2) 2 Hilton 19.2 and 1 heard Marutswa NR 21.2.
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird** *Pogoniulus chrysoconus extoni*  
 (1) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.
- Acacia Pied Barbet** *Tricholaema leucomelas affinis*  
 (1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Black-collared Barbet** *Lybius torquatus*  
 (2) 4 Sappi--Stanger 18.2 and 3 Hilton 19.2.
- Crested Barbet** *Trachyphonus vaillantii vaillantii*  
 (3) 1 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 2 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 1 heard Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Honeyguides *Indicatoridae***

- Brown-backed Honeybird** *Prodotiscus regulus regulus*  
 (1) 1 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.
- Lesser Honeyguide** *Indicator minor*  
 (2) 1 Creighton (KZN) 20.2 and 3 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.
- Greater Honeyguide** *Indicator indicator*  
 (1) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Woodpeckers *Picidae***

- Red-throated Wryneck** *Jynx ruficollis ruficollis*  
 (1) 2 Wakkerstroom 16.2.
- Golden-tailed Woodpecker** *Campethera abingoni*  
 (2) 1 Marutswa NR 21.2 and 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.
- Cardinal Woodpecker** *Dendropicus fuscescens*  
 (2) 1 Hilton 19.2 and 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.
- Olive Woodpecker** *Dendropicus griseocephalus*  
 (2) 1 heard Hilton 18.2 and 1 heard Hilton 19.2.

**Falcons and Caracaras *Falconidae***

- Greater Kestrel** *Falco rupicoloides*  
 (1) 1 Rietvlei Dam Municipal NR 22.2.
- Amur Falcon** *Falco amurensis*  
 (8) 25 En route - Johannesburg to Wakkerstroom 15.2, 75 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 250 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 10 Hilton 19.2, 15 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 50 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 15 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 25 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Eurasian Hobby** *Falco subbuteo subbuteo*  
 (1) 2 Hilton 17.2.
- Lanner Falcon** *Falco biarmicus biarmicus*  
 (4) 1 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 2 Creighton (KZN) 19.2, 4 Ntsikeni WR 20.2 and 1 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2.

**Peregrine Falcon** *Falco peregrinus*

(1) 1 Creighton (KZN) 19.2.

**African & New World Parrots *Psittacidae***

**Cape Parrot** *Poicephalus robustus*

(1) 15 Marutswa NR 21.2.

**Wattle-eyes, Batises *Platysteiridae***

**Cape Batis** *Batis capensis*

(3) 1 Hilton 18.2, 2 Marutswa NR 19.2 and 1 heard Marutswa NR 21.2.

**Chinspot Batis** *Batis molitor*

(1) 2 Hilton 18.2.

**Bushshrikes and Allies *Malaconotidae***

**Olive Bushshrike** *Chlorophoneus olivaceus*

(3) Up to 3 Hilton 17-19.2.

**Orange-breasted Bushshrike** *Chlorophoneus sulfureopectus similis*

(1) 2 heard Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Bokmakierie** *Telophorus zeylonus*

(2) 3 Wakkerstroom 16.2 and 3 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.

**Brown-crowned Tchagra** *Tchagra australis*

(2) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 1 heard Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Black-backed Puffback** *Dryoscopus cubla*

(3) 4 heard Marutswa NR 19.2, 2 Marutswa NR 21.2 and 2 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Southern Boubou** *Laniarius ferrugineus*

(6) Up to 2 Hilton 17-19.2, 3 Creighton (KZN) 20.2, 2 heard Marutswa NR 21.2 and 1 heard Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Crimson-breasted Shrike** *Laniarius atrococcineus*

(1) 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Shrikes *Laniidae***

**Magpie Shrike** *Urolestes melanoleucus*

(2) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 15 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Red-backed Shrike** *Lanius collurio*

(5) 1 Hilton 17.2, 1 Hilton 19.2, 1 Creighton (KZN) 20.2, 3 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 5 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Lesser Grey Shrike** *Lanius minor*

(2) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 5 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Southern Fiscal** *Lanius collaris*

(9) 10 En route - Johannesburg to Wakkerstroom 15.2, 15 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 3 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 2 Hilton 18.2, 5 Hilton 19.2, 2 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 5 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 5 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 3 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

Old World Orioles *Oriolidae***Black-headed Oriole***Oriolus larvatus angolensis*

(2) 1 heard Marutswa NR 19.2 and 3 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

Drongos *Dicruridae***Fork-tailed Drongo***Dicrurus adsimilis*

(6) 5 Hilton 18.2, 5 Hilton 19.2, 2 Creighton (KZN) 20.2, 1 Marutswa NR 21.2, 2 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

Monarchs *Monarchidae***Blue-mantled Crested Flycatcher***Trochocercus cyanomelas*

(1) 1 heard Hilton 19.2.

**African Paradise Flycatcher***Terpsiphone viridis*

(4) 2 Hilton 18.2, 3 Hilton 19.2, 2 Creighton (KZN) 20.2 and 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

Crows, Jays, and Magpies *Corvidae***Cape Crow***Corvus capensis capensis*

(6) 8 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 10 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 4 Hilton 19.2, 6 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 10 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2 and 4 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Pied Crow***Corvus albus*

(8) 4 En route - Johannesburg to Wakkerstroom 15.2, 4 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 5 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 2 Hilton 19.2, 2 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 5 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 15 Rietvlei Dam Municipal NR 22.2 and 3 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**White-necked Raven***Corvus albicollis*

(4) 2 Hilton 17.2, 5 Hilton 19.2, 3 Ntsikeni WR 20.2 and 4 Marutswa NR 21.2.

Tits, Chickadees *Paridae***Southern Black Tit***Melaniparus niger*

(3) 1 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 1 Hilton 19.2 and 4 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

Larks *Alaudidae***Spike-heeled Lark***Chersomanes albofasciata*

(1) 10 Wakkerstroom 16.2.

**Eastern Long-billed Lark***Certhilauda semitorquata*

(1) 1 Wakkerstroom 16.2.

**Rudd's Lark (VU)***Heteromirafra ruddi*

(1) 3 Wakkerstroom 16.2.

**Eastern Clapper Lark***Mirafra fasciolata*

(1) 1 Wakkerstroom 16.2.

**Rufous-naped Lark***Mirafra africana*

(1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Botha's Lark (EN)***Spizocorys fringillaris*

(1) 1 Wakkerstroom 16.2.

**Red-capped Lark***Calandrella cinerea*

(3) 25 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 2 Ntsikeni WR 20.2 and 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Bulbuls *Pycnonotidae*****Dark-capped Bulbul***Pycnonotus tricolor*

(8) 5 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 5 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 6 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 3 Hilton 19.2, 1 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 15 Marutswa NR 21.2, 15 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 10 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Sombre Greenbul***Andropadus importunus*

(4) Up to 1 Hilton 17-19.2 and 5 Marutswa NR 21.2.

**Terrestrial Brownbul***Phyllastrephus terrestris*

(3) 3 Hilton 18.2, 4 Hilton 19.2 and 2 heard Creighton (KZN) 20.2.

**Swallows *Hirundinidae*****Black Saw-wing***Psalidoprocne pristoptera*

(4) 2 Wakkerstroom 16.2 and up to 5 Hilton 17-19.2.

**Brown-throated Martin***Riparia paludicola paludicola*

(5) 3 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 4 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 3 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 1 Marutswa NR 19.2 and 30 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Sand Martin***Riparia riparia riparia*

(2) 2 Sappi--Stanger 18.2 and 5 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Banded Martin***Riparia cincta*

(3) 40 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 15 Ntsikeni WR 20.2 and 1 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2.

**Barn Swallow***Hirundo rustica rustica*

(9) 25 En route - Johannesburg to Wakkerstroom 15.2, 100 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 25 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 25 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 15 Hilton 19.2, 25 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 25 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 100 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 30 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**White-throated Swallow***Hirundo albigularis*

(6) 6 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 4 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 2 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 1 Hilton 19.2, 10 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 10 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Wire-tailed Swallow***Hirundo smithii smithii*

(1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Pearl-breasted Swallow***Hirundo dimidiata*

(1) 4 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Rock Martin***Ptyonoprogne fuligula*

(3) 1 Johannesburg 15.2, 1 Johannesburg--Sunrock Guesthouse 21.2 and 4 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Common House Martin***Delichon urbicum*

(2) 1 Wakkerstroom 16.2 and 2 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Greater Striped Swallow***Cecropis cucullata*

(7) 10 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 4 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 6 Hilton 19.2, 15 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 10 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 25 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 5 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Lesser Striped Swallow***Cecropis abyssinica*

(1) 10 Hilton 18.2.

**Red-breasted Swallow***Cecropis semirufa semirufa*

(1) 10 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**South African Cliff Swallow***Petrochelidon spilodera*

(3) 50 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 75 Wakkerstroom 17.2 and 50 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2.

**Crombecs, African warblers *Macrosphenidae*****Cape Grassbird** *Sphenoeacus afer*

(2) 3 Hilton 19.2 and 4 Marutswa NR 21.2.

**Long-billed Crombec** *Sylvietta rufescens*

(1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Leaf warblers and allies *Phylloscopidae*****Yellow-throated Woodland Warbler** *Phylloscopus ruficapilla*

(3) 1 Hilton 18.2, 2 Hilton 19.2 and 5 Marutswa NR 21.2.

**Willow Warbler** *Phylloscopus trochilus*

(3) 1 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 3 Hilton 18.2 and 3 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Reed warblers and allies *Acrocephalidae*****Lesser Swamp Warbler** *Acrocephalus gracilirostris*

(3) 4 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 3 Sappi--Stanger 18.2 and 25 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Sedge Warbler** *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*

(1) 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**African Reed Warbler** *Acrocephalus baeticatus*

(4) 1 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 1 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 1 Sappi--Stanger 18.2 and 4 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Olive-tree Warbler** *Hippolais olivetorum*

(1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Icterine Warbler** *Hippolais icterina*

(2) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Grassbirds and allies *Locustellidae*****Little Rush Warbler** *Bradypterus baboecala*

(4) 1 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 3 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 1 Sappi--Stanger 18.2 and 2 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Barratt's Warbler** *Bradypterus barratti*

(2) 2 Marutswa NR 19.2 and 2 heard Marutswa NR 21.2.

**Cisticolas and allies *Cisticolidae*****Red-faced Cisticola** *Cisticola erythrops nyasa*

(1) 1 heard Sappi--Stanger 18.2.

**Lazy Cisticola** *Cisticola aberrans*

(3) 1 Hilton 18.2, 1 Ntsikeni WR 20.2 and 1 heard Marutswa NR 21.2.

**Rattling Cisticola** *Cisticola chiniana*

(1) 4 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Rufous-winged Cisticola** *Cisticola galactotes*

(1) 2 Sappi--Stanger 18.2.

**Levaillant's Cisticola** *Cisticola tinniens*

(3) 5 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 25 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Neddicky** *Cisticola fulvicapilla*

(4) Up to 3 Hilton 17-19.2 and 3 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.



<b>Zitting Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola juncidis terrestris</i>
(4) 2 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 5 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 4 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.	
<b>Desert Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola aridulus</i>
(1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.	
<b>Cloud Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola textrix</i>
(1) 1 Wakkerstroom 16.2.	
<b>Pale-crowned Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola cinnamomeus</i>
(2) 3 Wakkerstroom 16.2 and 2 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.	
<b>Wing-snapping Cisticola</b>	<i>Cisticola ayresii ayresii</i>
(2) 10 Wakkerstroom 16.2 and 20 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.	
<b>Tawny-flanked Prinia</b>	<i>Prinia subflava</i>
(3) 1 Hilton 18.2, 2 Marutswa NR 19.2 and 10 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.	
<b>Black-chested Prinia</b>	<i>Prinia flavicans</i>
(2) 2 heard Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 4 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.	
<b>Drakensberg Prinia</b>	<i>Prinia hypoxantha</i>
(3) 2 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 3 heard Ntsikeni WR 20.2 and 6 Marutswa NR 21.2.	
<b>Bar-throated Apalis</b>	<i>Apalis thoracica</i>
(4) Up to 5 Hilton 17-19.2 and 3 Marutswa NR 21.2.	
<b>Green-backed Camaroptera</b>	<i>Camaroptera brachyura</i>
(4) Up to 2 Hilton 17-19.2 and 2 heard Marutswa NR 21.2.	
<b>Barred Wren-Warbler</b>	<i>Calamonastes fasciolatus</i>
(1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.	

### Laughingthrushes *Leiothrichidae*

<b>Arrow-marked Babbler</b>	<i>Turdoides jardineii</i>
(2) 5 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 5 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.	
<b>Southern Pied Babbler</b>	<i>Turdoides bicolor</i>
(1) 3 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.	

### Sylviid Babblers *Sylviidae*

<b>Bush Blackcap (NT)</b>	<i>Lioptilus nigricapillus</i>
(1) 1 Hilton 18.2.	
<b>Garden Warbler</b>	<i>Sylvia borin</i>
(1) 1 heard Hilton 17.2.	
<b>Common Whitethroat</b>	<i>Sylvia communis</i>
(1) 3 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.	
<b>Chestnut-vented Warbler</b>	<i>Sylvia subcoerulea</i>
(1) 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.	

### White-eyes *Zosteropidae*

<b>Cape White-eye</b>	<i>Zosterops virens</i>
(6) Up to 25 Hilton 17-19.2, 5 Creighton (KZN) 20.2, 10 Marutswa NR 21.2 and 10 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.	

**Starlings *Sturnidae*****Common Myna***Acridotheres tristis tristis*

(8) 50 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 25 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 15 Hilton 19.2, 25 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 15 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 5 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Black-bellied Starling***Notopholia corusca corusca*

(1) 2 Sappi--Stanger 18.2.

**Cape Starling***Lamprotornis nitens*

(6) 1 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 5 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 6 Hilton 19.2, 3 Creighton (KZN) 20.2, 3 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 15 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Burchell's Starling***Lamprotornis australis*

(2) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 3 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Pied Starling***Lamprotornis bicolor*

(4) 25 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 8 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 2 Ntsikeni WR 20.2 and 4 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2.

**Violet-backed Starling***Cinnyricinclus leucogaster verreauxi*

(1) 3 Creighton (KZN) 19.2.

**Red-winged Starling***Onychognathus morio morio*

(7) 2 Johannesburg 15.2, 5 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 10 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 6 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 8 Creighton (KZN) 19.2, 4 Ntsikeni WR 20.2 and 10 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2.

**Thrushes and Allies *Turdidae*****Orange Ground Thrush***Geokichla gurneyi*

(2) 1 Marutswa NR 19.2 and 1 Marutswa NR 21.2.

**Groundscraper Thrush***Turdus litsitsirupa*

(1) 2 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Kurrichane Thrush***Turdus libonyana*

(1) 1 heard Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Olive Thrush***Turdus olivaceus*

(3) 1 Hilton 18.2, 2 Marutswa NR 19.2 and 1 heard Marutswa NR 21.2.

**Karoo Thrush***Turdus smithi*

(1) 1 Johannesburg--Sunrock Guesthouse 21.2.

**Chats, Old World Flycatchers *Muscicapidae*****White-browed Scrub Robin***Cercotrichas leucophrys*

(1) 3 heard Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Grey Tit-Flycatcher***Myioparus plumbeus*

(1) 3 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Southern Black Flycatcher***Melaenornis pammelaina*

(2) 2 Hilton 19.2 and 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Marico Flycatcher***Melaenornis mariquensis*

(1) 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Spotted Flycatcher***Muscicapa striata*

(3) 1 Hilton 17.2, 3 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

<b>African Dusky Flycatcher</b>	<i>Muscicapa adusta</i>
(2) 1 Hilton 18.2 and 2 Marutswa NR 19.2.	
<b>Cape Robin-Chat</b>	<i>Cossypha caffra</i>
(3) 2 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 2 Marutswa NR 19.2 and 1 heard Marutswa NR 21.2.	
<b>Red-capped Robin-Chat</b>	<i>Cossypha natalensis</i>
(2) 1 heard Hilton 18.2 and 1 heard Hilton 19.2.	
<b>Chorister Robin-Chat</b>	<i>Cossypha dichroa</i>
(1) 1 Marutswa NR 21.2.	
<b>White-starred Robin</b>	<i>Pogonocichla stellata</i>
(2) 1 heard Hilton 18.2 and 1 Hilton 19.2.	
<b>Cape Rock Thrush</b>	<i>Monticola rupestris</i>
(2) 1 Hilton 18.2 and 1 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.	
<b>Sentinel Rock Thrush</b>	<i>Monticola explorator</i>
(2) 1 Wakkerstroom 16.2 and 1 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.	
<b>African Stonechat</b>	<i>Saxicola torquatus</i>
(7) 15 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 4 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 2 Hilton 18.2, 5 Hilton 19.2, 15 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 5 Marutswa NR 21.2 and 15 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.	
<b>Buff-streaked Chat</b>	<i>Campicoloides bifasciatus</i>
(1) 3 Wakkerstroom 16.2.	
<b>Ant-eating Chat</b>	<i>Myrmecocichla formicivora</i>
(2) 40 Wakkerstroom 16.2 and 7 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.	
<b>Mountain Wheatear</b>	<i>Myrmecocichla monticola monticola</i>
(3) 10 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 1 Ntsikeni WR 20.2 and 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.	

### Sunbirds and Spiderhunters *Nectariniidae*

<b>Collared Sunbird</b>	<i>Hedydipna collaris</i>
(2) 3 Hilton 17.2 and 6 Hilton 19.2.	
<b>Olive Sunbird</b>	<i>Cyanomitra olivacea</i>
(2) 1 heard Hilton 17.2 and 3 Hilton 19.2.	
<b>Amethyst Sunbird</b>	<i>Chalcomitra amethystina</i>
(5) 2 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 1 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 2 Hilton 18.2, 2 Hilton 19.2 and 2 Marutswa NR 21.2.	
<b>Scarlet-chested Sunbird</b>	<i>Chalcomitra senegalensis</i>
(1) 1 Hilton 18.2.	
<b>Malachite Sunbird</b>	<i>Nectarinia famosa</i>
(2) 2 Wakkerstroom 16.2 and 1 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.	
<b>Southern Double-collared Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris chalybeus</i>
(4) Up to 5 Hilton 17-19.2 and 5 Marutswa NR 21.2.	
<b>Greater Double-collared Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris afer</i>
(2) 1 Wakkerstroom 16.2 and 1 Wakkerstroom 17.2.	
<b>Marico Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris mariquensis</i>
(1) 1 Hilton 18.2.	
<b>Purple-banded Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris bifasciatus microrhynchus</i>
(1) 1 Sappi--Stanger 18.2.	

**White-bellied Sunbird** *Cinnyris talatala*

(2) 1 heard Hilton 18.2 and 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Old World Sparrows *Passeridae*****House Sparrow** *Passer domesticus*

(6) 5 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 6 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 5 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 10 Hilton 19.2, 15 Marutswa NR 21.2 and 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Great Sparrow** *Passer motitensis*

(1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Cape Sparrow** *Passer melanurus*

(7) 25 Wakkerstroom 16.2, up to 6 Hilton 17-19.2, 5 Marutswa NR 21.2, 25 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 15 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Southern Grey-headed Sparrow** *Passer diffusus*

(2) 2 Wakkerstroom 17.2 and 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Weavers, Widowbirds *Ploceidae*****Scaly-feathered Weaver** *Sporopipes squamifrons*

(1) 15 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Thick-billed Weaver** *Amblyospiza albifrons*

(1) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Spectacled Weaver** *Ploceus ocularis*

(3) 2 Hilton 17.2, 2 Hilton 18.2 and 2 Creighton (KZN) 20.2.

**Cape Weaver** *Ploceus capensis*

(2) 25 Wakkerstroom 16.2 and 10 Creighton (KZN) 20.2.

**Southern Brown-throated Weaver** *Ploceus xanthopterus*

(1) 1 Sappi--Stanger 18.2.

**Southern Masked Weaver** *Ploceus velatus*

(5) 15 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 25 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 10 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2, 50 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 25 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Village Weaver** *Ploceus cucullatus*

(3) 5 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 3 Hilton 19.2 and 10 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Dark-backed Weaver** *Ploceus bicolor*

(1) 1 heard Hilton 19.2.

**Red-headed Weaver** *Anaplectes rubriceps*

(1) 2 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Red-billed Quelea** *Quelea quelea lathamii*

(4) 10 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 250 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 5 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 15 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Yellow-crowned Bishop** *Euplectes afer taha*

(3) 15 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 3 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 30 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Southern Red Bishop** *Euplectes orix*

(7) 35 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 50 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 6 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 15 Creighton (KZN) 19.2, 8 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 30 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2 and 2 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Yellow Bishop** *Euplectes capensis*

(1) 15 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.

- Fan-tailed Widowbird** *Euplectes axillaris*  
 (6) 20 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 5 Hilton 17.2, 12 Hilton 19.2, 6 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 10 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2 and 30 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.
- White-winged Widowbird** *Euplectes albonotatus albonotatus*  
 (2) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 25 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Red-collared Widowbird** *Euplectes ardens ardens*  
 (5) 3 Hilton 18.2, 10 Hilton 19.2, 3 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 10 Marutswa NR 21.2 and 5 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.
- Long-tailed Widowbird** *Euplectes progne*  
 (5) 50 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 4 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 5 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 5 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2 and 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Waxbills, Munias and allies *Estrildidae***

- Green-winged Pytilia** *Pytilia melba*  
 (1) 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Red-headed Finch** *Amadina erythrocephala*  
 (1) 30 Johannesburg--Sunrock Guesthouse 21.2.
- Green Twinspot** *Mandingoa nitidula*  
 (1) 1 Marutswa NR 19.2.
- Red-billed Firefinch** *Lagonosticta senegala*  
 (2) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- African Firefinch** *Lagonosticta rubricata*  
 (2) 2 Hilton 18.2 and 3 Marutswa NR 19.2.
- Jameson's Firefinch** *Lagonosticta rhodopareia*  
 (1) 1 heard Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Blue Waxbill** *Uraeginthus angolensis*  
 (2) 10 Zenzele Lodge 22.2 and 10 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Violet-eared Waxbill** *Uraeginthus granatinus*  
 (1) 3 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.
- Swee Waxbill** *Coccygia melanotis*  
 (3) 1 Hilton 17.2, 1 Hilton 18.2 and 4 Marutswa NR 19.2.
- Grey Waxbill** *Estrilda perreini*  
 (1) 1 Hilton 18.2.
- Common Waxbill** *Estrilda astrild*  
 (7) 10 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 7 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 5 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 6 Hilton 19.2, 30 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 15 Marutswa NR 21.2 and 20 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.
- Orange-breasted Waxbill** *Amandava subflava*  
 (1) 6 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.
- Quailfinch** *Ortygospiza atricollis*  
 (2) 2 Wakkerstroom 16.2 and 15 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.
- Bronze Mannikin** *Lonchura cucullata scutata*  
 (2) 6 Hilton 18.2 and 8 Marutswa NR 19.2.
- Red-backed Mannikin** *Lonchura nigriceps*  
 (1) 4 Sappi--Stanger 18.2.



**Indigobirds Viduidae****Village Indigobird***Vidua chalybeata*

(1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Dusky Indigobird***Vidua funerea*

(2) 2 Hilton 18.2 and 1 Hilton 19.2.

**Pin-tailed Whydah***Vidua macroura*

(8) 10 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 3 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 4 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 4 Hilton 19.2, 7 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 4 Johannesburg--Sunrock Guesthouse 21.2, 5 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 5 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Shaft-tailed Whydah***Vidua regia*

(1) 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Long-tailed Paradise Whydah***Vidua paradisaea*

(1) 4 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Wagtails, Pipits Motacillidae****Cape Wagtail***Motacilla capensis*

(8) 10 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 5 Wakkerstroom 17.2, 6 Sappi--Stanger 18.2, 4 Hilton 19.2, 1 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 3 Johannesburg--Sunrock Guesthouse 21.2, 5 Marievale BS/NR 22.2 and 4 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**African Pied Wagtail***Motacilla aguimp*

(1) 4 Sappi--Stanger 18.2.

**Cape Longclaw***Macronyx capensis*

(4) 8 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 6 Ntsikeni WR 20.2, 1 Marutswa NR 21.2 and 2 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**African Pipit***Anthus cinnamomeus*

(3) 25 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 1 Ntsikeni WR 20.2 and 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Short-tailed Pipit***Anthus brachyurus*

(1) 1 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.

**Yellow-breasted Pipit (VU)***Anthus chloris*

(2) 5 Wakkerstroom 16.2 and 1 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.

**Finches Fringillidae****Forest Canary***Crithagra scotops*

(4) 6 Hilton 17.2, 6 Hilton 18.2, 8 Marutswa NR 19.2 and 10 Marutswa NR 21.2.

**Black-throated Canary***Crithagra atrogularis impigra*

(1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Yellow-fronted Canary***Crithagra mozambica*

(4) 2 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 10 Hilton 18.2, 2 Hilton 19.2 and 5 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Yellow Canary***Crithagra flaviventris*

(1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Brimstone Canary***Crithagra sulphurata*

(1) 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Streaky-headed Seedeater***Crithagra gularis*

(1) 2 Hilton 18.2.

**Cape Canary***Serinus canicollis canicollis*

(3) 15 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 4 Wakkerstroom 17.2 and 1 Marievale BS/NR 22.2.

**Old World Buntings *Emberizidae***

- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting** *Emberiza tahapisi tahapisi*  
 (1) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.
- Cape Bunting** *Emberiza capensis*  
 (1) 1 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.
- Golden-breasted Bunting** *Emberiza flaviventris*  
 (3) 1 Hilton 18.2, 2 Hilton 19.2 and 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Zimbabwe****Ducks, Geese & Swans *Anatidae***

- White-faced Whistling Duck** *Dendrocygna viduata*  
 (1) 2 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2.
- African Black Duck** *Anas sparsa leucostigma*  
 (1) 6 Monavale Vlei 24.2.

**Guineafowl *Numididae***

- Helmeted Guineafowl** *Numida meleagris mitratus*  
 (2) 5 Haka Park 24.2 and 4 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Pheasants, Grouse, and Allies *Phasianidae***

- Natal Spurfowl** *Pternistis natalensis natalensis*  
 (1) 1 Gosho Park 25.2.
- Swainson's Spurfowl** *Pternistis swainsonii*  
 (2) 1 heard Haka Park 24.2 and 1 heard Gosho Park 25.2.

**Storks *Ciconiidae***

- Abdim's Stork** *Ciconia abdimii*  
 (2) 6 Malcolm Lodge 24.2 and 15 Gosho Park 25.2.
- Marabou Stork** *Leptoptilos crumenifer*  
 (1) 10 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Ibises, Spoonbills *Threskiornithidae***

- African Sacred Ibis** *Threskiornis aethiopicus*  
 (2) 15 Haka Park 24.2 and 5 Haka Park 25.2.

**Hérons, Egrets, and Bitterns *Ardeidae***

- Western Cattle Egret** *Bubulcus ibis*  
 (2) 1 Haka Park 24.2 and 10 Gosho Park 25.2.
- Black-headed Heron** *Ardea melanocephala*  
 (1) 1 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Hamerkop *Scopidae***

- Hamerkop** *Scopus umbretta umbretta*  
 (2) 2 Monavale Vlei 24.2 and 1 Haka Park 25.2.

**Cormorants and Shags *Phalacrocoracidae*****Reed Cormorant***Microcarbo africanus africanus*

(1) 1 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2.

**Kites, Hawks & Eagles *Accipitridae*****Black-winged Kite***Elanus caeruleus caeruleus*

(1) 3 Monavale Vlei 24.2.

**African Harrier-Hawk***Polyboroides typus typus*

(2) 1 Monavale Vlei 24.2 and 1 Malcolm Lodge 25.2.

**Black-chested Snake Eagle***Circaetus pectoralis*

(1) 2 Haka Park 24.2.

**Wahlberg's Eagle***Hieraaetus wahlbergi*

(2) 2 Haka Park 24.2 and 1 Haka Park 25.2.

**Lizard Buzzard***Kaupifalco monogrammicus meridionalis*

(1) 1 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2.

**Little Sparrowhawk***Accipiter minullus minullus*

(2) 1 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 1 Malcolm Lodge 25.2.

**Yellow-billed Kite***Milvus aegyptius*

(1) 3 Goshu Park 25.2.

**Common Buzzard***Buteo buteo*

(1) 1 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2.

**Flufftails *Sarothruridae*****Streaky-breasted Flufftail***Sarothrura boehmi*

(1) 3 Monavale Vlei 24.2.

**Rails, Crakes & Coots *Rallidae*****African Crake***Crex egregia*

(1) 5 Monavale Vlei 24.2.

**Corn Crake***Crex crex*

(1) 1 Monavale Vlei 24.2.

**Black Crake***Amaurornis flavirostra*

(1) 1 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2.

**Striped Crake***Aenigmatolimnas marginalis*

(1) 1 Monavale Vlei 24.2.

**Common Moorhen***Gallinula chloropus meridionalis*

(1) 1 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2.

**Plovers and Lapwings *Charadriidae*****African Wattled Lapwing***Vanellus senegallus lateralis*

(1) 1 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2.

**Pigeons and Doves *Columbidae*****Rock Dove***Columba livia*

(2) 10 Malcolm Lodge 24.2 and 10 Malcolm Lodge 25.2.

<b>Red-eyed Dove</b>	<i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i>
(2) 15 Malcolm Lodge 24.2 and 6 Gosho Park 25.2.	
<b>Ring-necked Dove</b>	<i>Streptopelia capicola</i>
(2) 6 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 3 Gosho Park 25.2.	
<b>Laughing Dove</b>	<i>Spilopelia senegalensis senegalensis</i>
(1) 5 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2.	
<b>Emerald-spotted Wood Dove</b>	<i>Turtur chalcospilos</i>
(1) 2 Gosho Park 25.2.	

### Turacos *Musophagidae*

<b>Purple-crested Turaco</b>	<i>Tauraco porphyreolophus porphyreolophus</i>
(2) 1 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 1 Malcolm Lodge 25.2.	
<b>Grey Go-away-bird</b>	<i>Corythaixoides concolor bechuanae</i>
(2) 2 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 3 Gosho Park 25.2.	

### Cuckoos *Cuculidae*

<b>Senegal Coucal</b>	<i>Centropus senegalensis flecki</i>
(1) 2 Haka Park 24.2.	
<b>Black Coucal</b>	<i>Centropus grillii</i>
(1) 5 Monavale Vlei 24.2.	
<b>Levaillant's Cuckoo</b>	<i>Clamator levaillantii</i>
(1) 1 Monavale Vlei 24.2.	
<b>Diederik Cuckoo</b>	<i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>
(1) 2 Monavale Vlei 24.2.	
<b>Red-chested Cuckoo</b>	<i>Cuculus solitarius</i>
(1) 1 Monavale Vlei 24.2.	

### Owls *Strigidae*

<b>Southern White-faced Owl</b>	<i>Ptilopsis granti</i>
(1) 2 Monavale Vlei 24.2.	
<b>Marsh Owl</b>	<i>Asio capensis capensis</i>
(1) 5 Monavale Vlei 24.2.	

### Nightjars and Allies *Caprimulgidae*

<b>Fiery-necked Nightjar</b>	<i>Caprimulgus pectoralis</i>
(1) 1 heard Malcolm Lodge 24.2.	

### Swifts *Apodidae*

<b>African Palm Swift</b>	<i>Cypsiurus parvus</i>
(2) 25 Monavale Vlei 24.2 and 15 Gosho Park 25.2.	

### Mousebirds *Coliidae*

<b>Speckled Mousebird</b>	<i>Colius striatus</i>
(2) 6 Monavale Vlei 24.2 and 5 Gosho Park 25.2.	

**Rollers *Coraciidae*****Lilac-breasted Roller***Coracias caudatus caudatus*

(1) 4 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Kingfishers *Alcedinidae*****Brown-hooded Kingfisher***Halcyon albiventris*

(1) 1 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2.

**Bee-eaters *Meropidae*****Little Bee-eater***Merops pusillus*

(1) 3 Monavale Vlei 24.2.

**European Bee-eater***Merops apiaster*

(1) 25 Monavale Vlei 24.2.

**Wood Hoopoes *Phoeniculidae*****Green Wood Hoopoe***Phoeniculus purpureus*

(1) 10 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2.

**Common Scimitarbill***Rhinopomastus cyanomelas*

(1) 1 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2.

**African Barbets *Lybiidae*****Whyte's Barbet***Stactolaema whytii*

(2) 6 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 6 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird***Pogoniulus chrysoconus extoni*

(2) 2 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 2 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Black-collared Barbet***Lybius torquatus*

(2) 3 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 2 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Crested Barbet***Trachyphonus vaillantii vaillantii*

(2) 5 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 1 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Honeyguides *Indicatoridae*****Green-backed Honeybird***Prodotiscus zambesiae zambesiae*

(1) 2 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2.

**Woodpeckers *Picidae*****Cardinal Woodpecker***Dendropicops fuscescens*

(2) 1 Haka Park 24.2 and 1 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Falcons and Caracaras *Falconidae*****Amur Falcon***Falco amurensis*

(2) 3 Haka Park 24.2 and 15 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Eurasian Hobby***Falco subbuteo subbuteo*

(1) 2 Monavale Vlei 24.2.

**Lanner Falcon***Falco biarmicus biarmicus*

(1) 2 Gosho Park 25.2.



Wattle-eyes, Batises *Platysteiridae*

**Chinspot Batis** *Batis molitor*  
 (2) 2 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 3 Goshu Park 25.2.

Helmetshrikes and Allies *Prionopidae*

**White-crested Helmetshrike** *Prionops plumatus*  
 (2) 10 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 15 Goshu Park 25.2.

Bushshrikes and Allies *Malaconotidae*

**Grey-headed Bushshrike** *Malaconotus blanchoti*  
 (1) 1 Goshu Park 25.2.

**Black-crowned Tchagra** *Tchagra senegalus*  
 (1) 2 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2.

**Black-backed Puffback** *Dryoscopus cubla*  
 (2) 3 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 4 Goshu Park 25.2.

**Brubru** *Nilaus afer*  
 (2) 1 Haka Park 24.2 and 3 Goshu Park 25.2.

Cuckoo-shrikes *Campephagidae*

**White-breasted Cuckooshrike** *Coracina pectoralis*  
 (2) 2 Haka Park 24.2 and 2 Goshu Park 25.2.

**Black Cuckooshrike** *Campephaga flava*  
 (1) 5 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2.

Shrikes *Laniidae*

**Southern Fiscal** *Lanius collaris*  
 (2) 2 Haka Park 24.2 and 3 Haka Park 25.2.

Old World Orioles *Oriolidae*

**Black-headed Oriole** *Oriolus larvatus*  
 (2) 2 Haka Park 24.2 and 1 Goshu Park 25.2.

Drongos *Dicruridae*

**Fork-tailed Drongo** *Dicrurus adsimilis*  
 (2) 6 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 5 Goshu Park 25.2.

Monarchs *Monarchidae*

**African Paradise Flycatcher** *Terpsiphone viridis*  
 (2) 1 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 3 Goshu Park 25.2.

Crows, Jays, and Magpies *Corvidae*

**Pied Crow** *Corvus albus*  
 (2) 3 Monavale Vlei 24.2 and 25 Malcolm Lodge 25.2.

**Tits, Chickadees *Paridae***

**Miombo Tit** *Melaniparus griseiventris*  
(2) 2 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 3 Goshu Park 25.2.

**Penduline-Tits *Remizidae***

**Grey Penduline Tit** *Anthoscopus caroli*  
(2) 1 heard Haka Park 24.2 and 1 heard Goshu Park 25.2.

**Bulbuls *Pycnonotidae***

**Dark-capped Bulbul** *Pycnonotus tricolor*  
(2) 15 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 15 Goshu Park 25.2.

**Swallows *Hirundinidae***

**Grey-rumped Swallow** *Pseudhirundo griseopyga griseopyga*  
(1) 2 Monavale Vlei 24.2.

**Barn Swallow** *Hirundo rustica rustica*  
(2) 15 Monavale Vlei 24.2 and 15 Goshu Park 25.2.

**Wire-tailed Swallow** *Hirundo smithii smithii*  
(1) 5 Haka Park 24.2.

**Rock Martin** *Ptyonoprogne fuligula*  
(1) 2 Goshu Park 25.2.

**Crombees, African warblers *Macrosphenidae***

**Red-faced Crombec** *Sylvietta whytii whytii*  
(1) 1 heard Goshu Park 25.2.

**Leaf warblers and allies *Phylloscopidae***

**Willow Warbler** *Phylloscopus trochilus*  
(2) 2 Monavale Vlei 24.2 and 3 Goshu Park 25.2.

**Cisticolas and allies *Cisticolidae***

**Red-faced Cisticola** *Cisticola erythrops nyasa*  
(1) 2 Monavale Vlei 24.2.

**Rattling Cisticola** *Cisticola chiniana*  
(2) 6 Monavale Vlei 24.2 and 2 Goshu Park 25.2.

**Levaillant's Cisticola** *Cisticola tinniens*  
(1) 3 Monavale Vlei 24.2.

**Croaking Cisticola** *Cisticola natalensis*  
(1) 4 Monavale Vlei 24.2.

**Zitting Cisticola** *Cisticola juncidis terrestris*  
(1) 10 Monavale Vlei 24.2.

**Pale-crowned Cisticola** *Cisticola cinnamomeus*  
(1) 3 Monavale Vlei 24.2.

**Tawny-flanked Prinia** *Prinia subflava*  
(2) 5 Monavale Vlei 24.2 and 3 Goshu Park 25.2.

**Green-capped Eremomela** *Eremomela scotops*  
(2) 6 Haka Park 24.2 and 10 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Laughingthrushes *Leiothrichidae***

**Arrow-marked Babbler** *Turdoides jardineii*  
(2) 3 Monavale Vlei 24.2 and 1 Malcolm Lodge 25.2.

**White-eyes *Zosteropidae***

**African Yellow White-eye** *Zosterops senegalensis*  
(2) 5 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 10 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Hyliotas *Hylotiidae***

**Southern Hyliota** *Hyliota australis australis*  
(2) 1 Haka Park 24.2 and 2 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Treecreepers *Certhiidae***

**African Spotted Creeper** *Salpornis salvadori xylodromus*  
(1) 2 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Starlings *Sturnidae***

**Red-winged Starling** *Onychognathus morio morio*  
(2) 1 Malcolm Lodge 24.2 and 3 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Thrushes and Allies *Turdidae***

**Kurrichane Thrush** *Turdus libonyana*  
(2) 3 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 2 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Chats, Old World Flycatchers *Muscicapidae***

**White-browed Scrub Robin** *Cercotrichas leucophrys*  
(1) 1 heard Gosho Park 25.2.

**Southern Black Flycatcher** *Melaenornis pammelaina*  
(2) 2 Haka Park 24.2 and 1 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Spotted Flycatcher** *Muscicapa striata*  
(2) 4 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 3 Gosho Park 25.2.

**White-browed Robin-Chat** *Cossypha heuglini*  
(1) 1 heard Malcolm Lodge 24.2.

**Miombo Rock Thrush** *Monticola angolensis*  
(1) 3 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2.

**African Stonechat** *Saxicola torquatus*  
(2) 1 Haka Park 24.2 and 5 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Mocking Cliff Chat** *Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris*  
(1) 4 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Sunbirds and Spiderhunters Nectariniidae**

<b>Amethyst Sunbird</b>	<i>Chalcomitra amethystina</i>
(2) 3 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 3 Goshu Park 25.2.	
<b>Eastern Miombo Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris manoensis manoensis</i>
(2) 4 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 10 Goshu Park 25.2.	
<b>White-bellied Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris talatala</i>
(1) 2 Goshu Park 25.2.	
<b>Variable Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris venustus falkensteini</i>
(1) 5 Monavale Vlei 24.2.	
<b>Copper Sunbird</b>	<i>Cinnyris cupreus chalceus</i>
(1) 1 Monavale Vlei 24.2.	

**Old World Sparrows Passeridae**

<b>House Sparrow</b>	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
(1) 5 Malcolm Lodge 25.2.	
<b>Yellow-throated Petronia</b>	<i>Gymnoris superciliaris</i>
(2) 6 Haka Park 24.2 and 4 Goshu Park 25.2.	

**Weavers, Widowbirds Ploceidae**

<b>Thick-billed Weaver</b>	<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i>
(1) 1 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2.	
<b>Holub's Golden Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus xanthops</i>
(1) 1 Haka Park 24.2.	
<b>Southern Masked Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus velatus</i>
(2) 1 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 5 Goshu Park 25.2.	
<b>Red-headed Weaver</b>	<i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i>
(2) 1 Haka Park 24.2 and 2 Goshu Park 25.2.	
<b>Southern Red Bishop</b>	<i>Euplectes orix</i>
(2) 25 Monavale Vlei 24.2 and 10 Haka Park 25.2.	
<b>Yellow Bishop</b>	<i>Euplectes capensis</i>
(2) 10 Monavale Vlei 24.2 and 3 Goshu Park 25.2.	
<b>Yellow-mantled Widowbird</b>	<i>Euplectes macroura macroura</i>
(2) 15 Monavale Vlei 24.2 and 6 Haka Park 25.2.	
<b>Red-collared Widowbird</b>	<i>Euplectes ardens ardens</i>
(1) 2 Monavale Vlei 24.2.	

**Waxbills, Munias and allies Estrildidae**

<b>Blue Waxbill</b>	<i>Uraeginthus angolensis</i>
(2) 10 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 10 Goshu Park 25.2.	
<b>Common Waxbill</b>	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>
(2) 10 Monavale Vlei 24.2 and 6 Goshu Park 25.2.	
<b>Orange-breasted Waxbill</b>	<i>Amandava subflava</i>
(1) 2 Monavale Vlei 24.2.	
<b>Bronze Mannikin</b>	<i>Lonchura cucullata scutata</i>
(2) 15 Monavale Vlei 24.2 and 6 Goshu Park 25.2.	

**Indigobirds *Viduidae***

- Village Indigobird** *Vidua chalybeata*  
 (2) 1 Malcolm Lodge 24.2 and 1 Malcolm Lodge 25.2.
- Pin-tailed Whydah** *Vidua macroura*  
 (2) 2 Monavale Vlei 24.2 and 5 Haka Park 25.2.

**Wagtails, Pipits *Motacillidae***

- Yellow-throated Longclaw** *Macronyx croceus vulturinus*  
 (2) 2 Monavale Vlei 24.2 and 2 Gosho Park 25.2.
- Rosy-throated Longclaw** *Macronyx ameliae*  
 (1) 4 Monavale Vlei 24.2.
- Wood Pipit** *Anthus nyassae*  
 (1) 2 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Finches *Fringillidae***

- Black-throated Canary** *Crithagra atroregularis atroregularis*  
 (1) 2 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2.
- Yellow-fronted Canary** *Crithagra mozambica*  
 (2) 10 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 10 Gosho Park 25.2.
- Streaky-headed Seedeater** *Crithagra gularis*  
 (1) 3 Gosho Park 25.2.
- Black-eared Seedeater** *Crithagra mennelli*  
 (2) 1 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 5 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Old World Buntings *Emberizidae***

- Golden-breasted Bunting** *Emberiza flaviventris*  
 (1) 1 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Mammals (41 in total: 40 seen, 1 heard)**

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**Zambia****Aardvarks *Orycteropodidae***

- Aardvark** *Orycteropus afer*  
 (1) 2 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2.

**Elephants *Elephantidae***

- African Elephant** *Loxodonta africana*  
 (1) 15 Camp Nkwazi 4.3.



**Galagos Galagidae****Southern Lesser Galago***Galago moholi*

(3) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 26.2, 1 heard Mutinondo Wilderness 1.3 and 10 Masuku Lodge 2.3.

**Thick-tailed Greater Galago***Otolemur crassicaudatus*

(1) 4 Masuku Lodge 2.3.

**Old World monkeys Cercopithecidae****Vervet***Chlorocebus pygerythrus*

(1) 1 Masuku Lodge 2.3.

**Chacma Baboon***Papio ursinus*

(1) 6 Livingstone 3.3.

**Rabbits, Hares Leporidae****Cape Hare***Lepus capensis*

(2) 5 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2 and 5 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**Scrub Hare***Lepus saxatilis*

(3) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 26.2, 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2 and 2 Masuku Lodge 2.3.

**Hyenas, Aardwolf Hyaenidae****Spotted Hyaena***Crocuta crocuta*

(3) Up to 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 26-28.2.

**Pigs Suidae****Common Warthog***Phacochoerus africanus*

(2) 1 Livingstone 3.3 and 4 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Hippopotamuses Hippopotamidae****Hippopotamus***Hippopotamus amphibius capensis*

(1) 3 Camp Nkwazi 3.3.

**Cattle, Antelopes, Sheep, Goats Bovidae****Roan Antelope***Hippotragus equinus*

(1) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 1.3.

**Klipspringer***Oreotragus oreotragus*

(1) 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**Southern Reedbuck***Redunca arundinum*

(2) 10 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2 and 1 Mutinondo Wilderness 1.3.

**Common Duiker***Sylvicapra grimmia*

(1) 1 Machile IBA 4.3.

**African Buffalo***Syncerus caffer*

(1) 2 Camp Nkwazi 4.3.

**Bushbuck***Tragelaphus scriptus*

(1) 1 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**Sac-winged or Sheath-tailed Bats *Emballonuridae***

**Mauritian Tomb Bat** *Taphozous mauritanus*  
 (2) 2 Masuku Lodge 2.3 and 2 Nkanga River Conservancy 3.3.

**South Africa****Old World monkeys *Cercopithecidae***

**Vervet** *Chlorocebus pygerythrus*  
 (2) 2 Sappi--Stanger 18.2 and 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.  
**Chacma Baboon** *Papio ursinus*  
 (1) 5 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Rabbits, Hares *Leporidae***

**Scrub Hare** *Lepus saxatilis*  
 (2) 2 Sappi--Stanger 18.2 and 1 Hilton 19.2.

**True Mice and Rats, Gerbils, Spiny Mice, Crested Rat *Muridae***

**Southern African Vlei Rat** *Otomys irroratus*  
 (1) 1 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.  
**Four-striped Grass Mouse** *Rhabdomys pumilio*  
 (1) 2 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.

**Squirrels *Sciuridae***

**Smith's Bush Squirrel** *Paraxerus cepapi*  
 (1) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Mongoose *Herpestidae***

**Yellow Mongoose** *Cynictis penicillata*  
 (2) 6 Wakkerstroom 16.2 and 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.  
**Slender Mongoose** *Herpestes sanguineus*  
 (1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.  
**Meerkat** *Suricata suricatta*  
 (1) 23 Wakkerstroom 16.2.

**Civets, Genets *Viverridae***

**Common Genet** *Genetta genetta*  
 (1) 1 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Wolves, Coyote, Foxes, Jackals *Canidae***

**Black-backed Jackal** *Canis mesomelas*  
 (3) 1 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 1 Ntsikeni WR 20.2 and 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Zebras, Horse, Asses *Equidae***

**Plains Zebra** *Equus quagga*  
 (1) 4 Hilton 17.2.

**Pigs Suidae****Common Warthog***Phacochoerus africanus*

(1) 1 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2.

**Cattle, Antelopes, Sheep, Goats Bovidae****Impala***Aepyceros melampus melampus*

(2) 10 Hilton 17.2 and 1 Rietvlei Dam Municipal NR 22.2.

**Hartebeest***Alcelaphus buselaphus*

(3) 5 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2, 3 Ntsikeni WR 20.2 and 5 Rietvlei Dam Municipal NR 22.2.

**Black Wildebeest***Connochaetes gnou*

(3) 10 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 30 Ntsikeni WR 20.2 and 6 Rietvlei Dam Municipal NR 22.2.

**Common Wildebeest***Connochaetes taurinus*

(1) 1 Zenzele Lodge 23.2.

**Blesbok***Damaliscus pygargus*

(3) 25 Wakkerstroom 16.2, 10 Ntsikeni WR 20.2 and 2 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Waterbuck***Kobus ellipsiprymnus*

(2) 2 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2 and 2 Rietvlei Dam Municipal NR 22.2.

**Oribi***Ourebia ourebi*

(1) 2 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.

**Grey Rhebok***Pelea capreolus*

(1) 2 Wakkerstroom 16.2.

**Steenbok***Raphicerus campestris campestris*

(1) 1 En route - Creighton to Johannesburg 21.2.

**Southern Reedbuck***Redunca arundinum*

(2) 5 Hilton 18.2 and 2 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.

**Mountain Reedbuck***Redunca fulvorufula fulvorufula*

(1) 4 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.

**Common Duiker***Sylvicapra grimmia*

(2) 1 Hilton 17.2 and 1 Hilton 18.2.

**Nyala***Tragelaphus angasii*

(1) 2 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Common Eland***Tragelaphus oryx*

(2) 5 En route - Wakkerstroom to Hilton 17.2 and 6 Rietvlei Dam Municipal NR 22.2.

**Bushbuck***Tragelaphus scriptus*

(1) 1 Marutswa NR 19.2.

**Greater Kudu***Tragelaphus strepsiceros*

(1) 7 Zenzele Lodge 22.2.

**Zimbabwe****Zebras, Horse, Asses Equidae****Plains Zebra***Equus quagga*

(2) 25 Haka Park 24.2 and 11 Gosho Park 25.2.

**Cattle, Antelopes, Sheep, Goats Bovidae**

- Impala** *Aepyceros melampus melampus*  
 (2) 1 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 15 Goshu Park 25.2.
- Common Wildebeest** *Connochaetes taurinus*  
 (2) 30 Haka Park 24.2 and 6 Goshu Park 25.2.
- Common Duiker** *Sylvicapra grimmia*  
 (1) 1 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2.
- Common Eland** *Tragelaphus oryx*  
 (2) 6 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 1 Goshu Park 25.2.
- Greater Kudu** *Tragelaphus strepsiceros*  
 (1) 5 Goshu Park 25.2.

**Giraffe, Okapi Giraffidae**

- Giraffe** *Giraffa camelopardalis*  
 (2) 4 Mukuvisi Woodlands 24.2 and 2 Goshu Park 25.2.

**Reptiles (7 in total: 7 seen)**

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**Zambia****Tortoises Testudinidae**

- Speke's Hinge-backed Tortoise** *Kinixys spekii*  
 (1) 1 Machile IBA 4.3.

**Skinks Scincidae**

- African Five-lined Skink** *Trachylepis quinquetaeniata*  
 (2) 5 Mutinondo Wilderness 27.2 and 4 Mutinondo Wilderness 28.2.

**Crocodiles and relatives Crocodylidae**

- Nile Crocodile** *Crocodylus niloticus cowiei*  
 (1) 1 Camp Nkwazi 5.3.

**South Africa****Afro-American Sideneck Turtles Pelomedusidae**

- Helmeted Turtle** *Pelomedusa subrufa*  
 (1) 1 Zaagkuilsdrift Road 23.2.

**Chameleons Chamaeleonidae**

- Drakensberg Dwarf Chameleon** *Bradypodion dracomontanum*  
 (1) 1 Marutswa NR 19.2.

**Spinytail Lizards *Cordylidae***

**Common Flat Lizard**

(1) 1 Ntsikeni WR 20.2.

*Platysaurus intermedius*

**Lamprophiidae *Lamprophiidae***

**Natal Purple-glossed Snake**

(1) 1 Hilton 17.2.

*Amblyodipsas concolor*

**Amphibians (2 in total: 2 seen)**

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**South Africa**

**True toads *Bufo*nidae**

**Raucous Toad**

(1) 1 Creighton (KZN) 21.2.

*Amietophrynus rangeri*

**Zimbabwe**

**True frogs *Rana*idae**

**Edible Bull Frog**

(1) 1 Monavale Vlei 24.2.

*Pyxicephalus edulis*

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