

No. J-12011/34/08-IA.I
Government of India
Ministry of Environment and Forests

Paryavaran Bhawan
CGO Complex, Lodhi Road
New Delhi -110 003
Telefax: 2436 2827

Dated:26.3.2009

Sr. Vice-President (Hydro)
Mountain Fall India Pvt. Ltd.
A-97-98, Lajpat Nagar, Part -I
New Delhi -110 024

Subject: Lohit river basin study – regarding.

Sir,

This has reference to your letter dated 23.2.2009 on the above mentioned subject. The Expert Appraisal Committee for River Valley and Hydroelectric Projects at its 11th meeting held on 21st February, 2008 desired that the basin study of Lohit basin should be undertaken by the project proponents, as several major projects are coming up in the basin. Cost of this study will be shared on pro rata basis by all the project proponents for the projects coming up on this Lohit river.

2. The above mentioned study has been entrusted to M/s WAPCOS at a cost of Rs.1 crore. The study will be completed in nine months. You are therefore, requested to share the cost on pro rata basis as desired by Expert Appraisal Committee. M/s Athena Demwe Power Pvt. Ltd. has already released Rs.3,90,148 for starting the work. A copy of the approved TOR is enclosed herewith.

Yours faithfully,



(Dr. S. Bhowmik)
Additional Director

Copy to:

1. Shri K. Seethayya
M/s Athena Demwe Power Private Ltd.
1st Floor, NBCC Tower, 15 Bhikaji Cama Place
New Delhi 110 066
2. The Chief Engineer (Env.)
WAPCOS Ltd.
5th Floor, "Kailash"
Kasturba Gandhi Marg
New Delhi -110 001

ANNEXURE-II

NO.J 12011/5/2008-IAI
Government of India
Ministry of Environment & Forests
[IAI-- Division]

Paryavaran Bhavan
CGO Complex, Lodhi Road
New Delhi - 110003
Dated: 22 122010

Shri K. Seethayya
Managing Director.
Mis Athena Demwe Power Limited
Ist Floor, NBCC Tower.
15, Bhikaji Carna Place
New Delhi-11 0066

Subject Demwe Upper HE Project (1050 MW) in Anjaw District, Arunachal Pradesh by M/s Athena Demwe Power Limited- Downward revision of capacity -- TOR-regarding

Sir,

This has reference to your letter no ADPLIMoEF/DU/101008 dated 0810.2010 and 1511.2010 on the above mentioned subject. The above mentioned project was accorded prior environmental clearance on 25.3.2008 with installed capacity of 1800 MW. The Project proponent has now made a downward revision of the capacity to 1050 MW and reduced the FRL of the Project (without any change of dam location) from EL \pm 584m to EL \pm 525m to avoid submergence of proposed hospital site of Swami Camp, part of Hayuliang town, some habitat areas and considerable road length of strategic importance. The reduction in FRL has resulted in reduction in submergence area from 1440 ha to about 749 ha and Installed Capacity from 1800 MW to 1050 MW

2 The project is proposed across Lohit River in Anjaw District of Arunachal Pradesh. This is a run-of-the river scheme. The project envisages construction of 162.03 m high (from deepest foundation level) concrete gravity dam with dam-toe powerhouse type to generate 1050 MW hydropower. The underground powerhouse is located on the right bank hill at the toe of the dam with 5 units of 205 MW + 1 unit of 25 MW. The total land required is around 967 ha out of which about 749 ha falls under submergence area (about 351 ha IS river bed area + forest/community land is 398 ha). The project cost is about Rs 11.05*1 Crores and will be completed in 6.4 years.

3 The above proposal was considered by Expert Appraisal Committee at its meeting held on 13.11.2010

4. The Ministry of Environment & Forests hereby accords clearance for pre-construction activities in the proposed site. as per the provisions of Environmental Impact Assessment Notifications, 2006 and its subsequent amendment. 2009. In addition to the Terms of reference (TOR) initially granted vide letter no. letter No: J- 12011/5/2008- IAI dated 25th March 2008, the following additional TORs are to be included for revising the EIA report:

- Provision for minimum release shall be increased to 20 per cent of the average lean season flow of the 90% dependable year for four consecutive months by enhancing the Installed Capacity of dedicated unit to maintain the reasonable discharge for sustenance of aquatic life between Upper and Lower Demwe projects.
- The EMP should include measurable schemes with adequate financial provision should be made for the Management Plan as a part of EMP.
- Appropriate scheme for human resource development in local area as per CEA guidelines may also be included.
- Muck dumping site should be identified carefully with proper approach road and safe distance of Muck Disposal Sites from River/HFL
- Sewage Disposal/treatment for colonies/labour camps should be planned in details with adequate budget.
- Disaster Management Plan should incorporate the provision of adequate nos of G&D site in upstream area and proper mechanism for flood warning system in the downstream areas of Assam, especially.
- Details of Protected Area i.e. National Park/ Sanctuary located within 10 Km radius should be incorporated in the report.
- Hydrology data/series as approved by CWC shall be used for EIAIEMP.

5. As the study area of modified scheme falls with the study area of earlier approved scheme; hence the baseline data gathered so far be utilized for the preparation of EIAIEMP report of the Project.

6. The proposal for harnessing the hydropower potential of the allotted stretch upto EL 589 m wherein the proposal for a Barrage toe power house based project in the upstream reach is envisaged with provision of free flow river stretch of about 2 km between consecutive upstream and downstream projects; the TOR of new scheme shall be considered separately upon receipt of firm proposal from the developer.

7. For accreditation, the concerned consultant who will be engaged for preparation of EIAIEMP report is requested to register them with Quality Council of India (QCI)/NABET under the scheme of accreditation & register.

8. Consultants should include a "Certificate" in EIAIEMP report regarding portion of EIAIEMP prepared by them and data provided by other organization(s)/Laboratories including status of approval of such laboratories.

9. As per the provisions of the EIA Notification of 2006, you are requested to submit draft EIAIEMP report as per the above terms of reference to the State Pollution Control Board/Committee for conducting the Public hearing.

10. All the issues discussed in the Public Hearing/Public Consultations should be addressed to and incorporated in the final EIAIEMP report and submitted to the Ministry for considering the Proposal for Environment Clearance.

11. The prescribed TORs would be valid for a period of 2 years for submission of EIAIEMP reports, after public consultation.

Yours faithfully,

(Dr. S. Bhowmik)
Additional Director

Copy to:

1. Secretary, Ministry of Power, Shram Shakti, Bhawan, Rafi Marg, New Delhi~1
2. The Advisor (Power), Planning Commission, Yojna Bhavan, New Delhi-1
3. Secretary, Department of Power, Govt. of Arunachal Pradesh, Itanagar, Arunachal Pradesh -791 111.
4. Secretary, Department of Forest, Environment & Wildlife Management, Government of Arunachal Pradesh, Forest Secretariat, Itanagar-791 111.
5. The Chief Engineer, Project Appraisal Directorate, Central Electricity Authority Sewa Bhawan, R.K. Puram, New Delhi-110066.
6. The CCF, Regional Office, Ministry of Environment & Forests, Upland Road, Laitumkhrah, Shillong, Meghalaya - 793003.
7. The Member Secretary, State Pollution Control Board, Department of Forests, Environment & Wildlife Management, Itanagar, Arunachal Pradesh - 791 111.
8. EI- Division, Ministry of Environment & Forests, New Delhi-110003.
9. Guard file.

(Dr. S. Bhowmik)
Additional Director

ANNEXURE-III

TERMS OF REFERENCE FOR CONDUCTING THE BASIN STUDY

1. INTRODUCTION

Basin study for any river basin can be defined as its ability to provide optimum support for various natural processes and allow sustainable activities undertaken by its inhabitants. The same is determined in terms of the following:

- Inventorisation and analysis of the existing resource base and its production, consumption and conservation levels.
- Determination of regional ecological fragility/sensitivity based on geo-physical, biological, socio-economic and cultural attributes.
- Review of existing and planned developments as per various developmental plans.
- Evaluation of impacts on various facets of environment due to existing and planned development.

The study involves assessment of stress/load due to varied activities covering, e.g. exploitation of natural resources, industrial development, population growth which lead to varying degree of impacts on various facets of environment. The basin study also envisages a broad framework of environmental action plan to mitigate the adverse impacts on environment which could be in the form of:

- preclusion of an activity
- infrastructure development
- modification in the planned activity
- implementation of set of measures for amelioration of adverse impacts.

Thus, basin study is a step beyond the EIA, as it incorporates an integrated approach to assess the impacts due to various developmental projects.

2. STUDY AREA

The Study Area to be covered as a part of the Basin Study for Lohit Basin is enclosed as Figure-1. The study shall be based on secondary as well as primary data collection .

3. PROJECTS ENVISAGED IN LOHIT BASIN

A total of 6 projects are envisaged in the study area to be covered in the Lohit basin. The list of the same is given in Table-1.

TABLE-1
Projects Proposed on Lohit River (Cascade development)

Particulars	Unit	Demwe Lower	Demwe Upper	Hutong-II	Hutong-I	Kalai-II	Kalai-I
Catchment Area	sq km	22000	20560	18450	17968	17846	16610
FRL	m	425	584	714.5	779.8	904.8	1065.2
Elevation of River Bed	M	305	430	589.5	755.8	779.8	915.25
Ht. of dam (From Deepest Foundation)	M	145	185	161	29	161	186
Installed capacity	MW	1200	1800	1250	588	1200	1450

4. DATA COLLECTION

In the present study emphasis will be laid on terrestrial and aquatic ecology. The estimation of supportive capacity of the basin would involve the preparation of the existing scenario i.e., the preparation of detailed database of the basin. This would be accomplished through the steps outlined in following sections.

4.1 Meteorology

Information on various meteorological aspects is proposed to be collected from India Meteorological Department (IMD) for meteorological stations located within the basin area or in vicinity to the basin boundary. The information on various aspects such as rainfall, temperature, wind, humidity, etc. will be collected.

4.2 Water Resources

As a part of the study, the information on following aspects is to be collected:

- Review of drainage characteristics of the basin, including various surface water bodies like rivers and lakes.
- Data collection and review of past studies/reports/data etc.
- Review of existing water sharing agreements for meeting various need-based existing and future demands viz. municipal, irrigation, power generation and industrial.
- Analysis of all past assessment of the water availability and assessing the

water availability, as per updated data for the system as a whole and at existing ongoing/proposed project locations on annual/monsoon/non-monsoon and monthly basis.

- Estimation of sediment load at various points in the basin based on available secondary data.
- Identification of perennial sources of water and their designated usages

4.3 Water Quality

As a part of the Studies, secondary data in proposal to be collected for water quality in the study area. In addition to above, information on human settlement, sewage generated and mode of collection, conveyance, treatment and disposal of sewage shall also be collected as a part of the present study. Water quality monitoring is proposed be conducted at 30 locations in the study area. The frequency of sampling shall be once per month for 6 months. The various parameters to be monitored include:

- pH
- Dissolved Oxygen (DO)
- Electrical Conductivity (EC)
- Total Suspended Solids (TSS)
- Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)
- Total Alkalinity
- Total Hardness
- Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)
- Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)
- Nitrates
- Chlorides
- Sulphates
- Phosphates
- Sodium
- Calcium
- Magnesium
- Potassium
- Iron
- Manganese
- Zinc
- Cadmium
- Lead
- Copper
- Mercury
- Total Chromium
- Total Coliform

4.4 Flora

The following data will be collected from various secondary sources for river Lohit and its tributaries in the basin area:

- Characterization of forest types in the study area and extent of each forest type.
- Information on general vegetation pattern and floral diversity
- Presence of economically important species in the basin area.
- Presence of Rare, Endangered and Threatened floral species as per the categorization Botanical Survey of India's Red Data list in the basin area.
- Presence of endemic floral species found in the basin area, if any shall be assessed as a part of the basin study.
- Location of wild life sanctuaries, national parks, biosphere reserves if any, in the study area

As a part of the Study, it is proposed to conduct primary data collection field studies to collect information on terrestrial ecology. It is proposed to conduct sampling at 30 locations in the study area. The monitoring shall be conducted for two seasons (one of which shall be rainy season) The following information is proposed to be covered as a part of the EIA Study:

- Identification of forest type and density, bio-diversity in the study area.
- Preparation of comprehensive checklist of flora (Angiosperms, Gymnosperms, Lichens, Pteridophytes, Bryophytes, Fungi, Algae etc;) with Botanical and local name.
- Importance value index of the dominant vegetation at various sampling locations
- Frequency, Abundance and density of each species of Trees, Shrubs and Herbs at representative sampling sites will be estimated.
- Identification and listing of Rare/Endangered species.
- Identification and listing of plants of genetically, biologically, economical and medicinal importance.
- Major forest produce, if any and dependence of locals on the same in the forests observed in the study area.

In addition, based on the published literature including various research papers, the information on forest types, presence of various species, biological diversity, etc. shall be collected for the study area.

4.6 Fauna

The following data will be collected from various secondary sources for the study area:

- Inventory of Birds (resident, migratory), land animals including mammals, reptiles, amphibians, fishes, etc. reported and surveyed in the basin area shall be prepared.
- Presence of Rare, Endangered and Threatened faunal species as per the categorization of IUCN Red Data list and as per different schedules of Indian Wildlife Protection Act, 1972 in the basin area.
- Presence of endemic faunal species found in the basin area, if any shall be assessed as a part of the Basin Study.
- Existence of barriers and corridors for wild animals, if any in the basin area shall be covered as a part of the study.
- Identification of threats to wildlife in the region
- Presence of National Park, Sanctuary, Biosphere, Reserve Forest etc. in the basin area shall be assessed.

During ecological survey, identification of faunal species will be carried out simultaneously. Indirect observations of mammals will be carried out by identification of tracks, droppings (scal), claw marks and calls, etc. The listing of faunal species by direct observation techniques will be carried out. The detailed list of faunal species will be formulated based on forest records and published literature.

4.7 Aquatic flora and fauna

The following data will be collected from various secondary sources for river Lohit and its tributaries in the basin area:

- presence of major fish species
- inventory of migratory fish species
- migratory routes of various fish species
- presence of major breeding and spawning sites.

As a part of the Study, it is proposed to conduct primary data collection field studies to collect information on aquatic ecology and fisheries. The sampling shall be conducted at 30 locations to identify the aquatic flora and fauna of the water bodies in the study area. The density and diversity of phytoplankton, zooplankton shall be

estimated. In addition, primary productivity shall be monitored at various locations to be covered as a part of the study.

The diversion of water for hydropower generation leads to reduction in flows downstream of the dam site up to disposal of tail race outfall. This leads to adverse impacts on riverine ecology. The dam could also act as a barrier for migration of fishes. The data on prevailing fish species will be collected from the Fisheries Department. To augment the existing data, a fisheries survey will be conducted at 30 locations in the study area. The survey will be conducted once per month for six months. The details of the monitoring work proposed to be carried out are as follows:

- Assessment of biotic resources with special reference to primary productivity, zooplanktons, phytoplanktons, benthos, macrophytes, macro-invertebrates and fishes in the study area.
- Population densities and diversities of phytoplanktons, zooplanktons benthos, macrophytes, macro-invertebrates and fish shall be estimated. Diversity indices of these ecological groups will also be calculated separately.
- fish composition
- migratory route of migratory fishes
- Spawning & breeding grounds of fish species, if any, shall be identified

5. IMPACTS DUE TO HYDROPOWER DEVELOPMENT

As mentioned earlier, impacts on terrestrial and aquatic ecology shall only be studied as a part of the present studies. The scenario to be considered for assessment in the present study shall be based on the hydropower projects to be commissioned as listed in Table-1.

The key aspects to be covered are listed as below:

- Modification in hydrologic regime due to diversion of water for hydropower generation.
- Depth of water available in river stretches during lean season, and its assessment of its adequacy vis-à-vis various fish species.
- Length of river stretches with normal flow due to commissioning of various hydroelectric projects due to diversion of flow for hydropower generation.

- Impacts on discharge in river stretches during monsoon and lean seasons due to diversion of flow for hydropower generation.
- Impacts on water users in terms of water availability and quality
- Impacts on aquatic ecology including riverine fisheries as a result of diversion of flow for hydropower generation.
- Assessment of maintaining minimum releases of water during lean season to sustain riverine ecology, maintain water quality and meet water requirements of downstream users.
- Impacts due to loss of forests
- Impacts on rare, endangered and threatened species
- Impacts on economically important plant species
- Impacts due to increased human interferences
- Impacts due to agricultural practices.

6. OUTCOMES OF THE STUDY

The key outcomes of the study shall be to:

- provide sustainable and optimal ways of hydropower development of Lohit river, keeping in view of the environmental setting of the basin.
- Assess requirement of environmental flow during lean season with actual flow, depth and velocity at different level.

TABLE-3
Intermediate Ten Daily Flow Series between Kalai HEP Stage-2 and Kalai HEP Stage-1 (1984-85 to 2002-03)

		Intermediate Tendaily Flow Series between KL-2 & KL-1																			
		Intermediate Catchment Area = 1236 Km2																			
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Tot Days	Month	Ten Daily	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03
30	June	I	101	179	37	105	129	117	146	176	78	113	96	141	140	145	119	94	195	146	57
		II	109	128	42	97	130	141	121	194	91	107	103	146	146	155	123	92	194	146	64
		III	111	133	63	116	114	128	123	155	131	108	102	172	223	148	149	150	256	143	63
31	July	I	121	155	44	123	197	206	157	155	111	186	91	130	196	224	208	136	170	121	86
		II	130	146	45	102	117	142	194	160	98	188	101	117	268	239	177	162	161	126	88
		III	121	142	39	135	150	135	161	123	100	140	125	100	205	211	163	153	163	144	85
31	August	I	77	120	36	133	93	118	117	121	91	125	116	99	198	228	156	143	202	127	69
		II	77	103	32	146	104	117	115	119	80	121	106	96	191	230	172	178	167	81	68
		III	77	101	33	133	244	103	123	106	77	111	102	87	170	197	171	195	154	87	49
30	September	I	71	47	31	122	143	113	109	93	58	91	98	101	161	203	253	196	149	77	37
		II	103	34	47	102	90	100	101	87	52	82	97	87	137	210	133	180	148	53	34
		III	69	52	19	135	108	93	85	81	44	84	87	84	129	226	107	123	110	47	74
31	October	I	49	48	25	83	157	103	98	68	32	83	79	157	142	107	78	94	61	60	56
		II	43	39	25	66	150	85	67	71	39	66	76	137	117	70	86	114	44	44	33
		III	30	38	19	55	104	58	47	63	34	54	63	108	104	49	116	84	37	33	31
30	November	I	33	36	22	48	73	46	37	29	21	46	58	68	71	36	44	47	30	30	29
		II	27	31	22	34	60	39	32	25	19	46	56	59	61	34	35	36	29	29	27
		III	21	29	20	30	54	31	29	23	17	40	54	57	53	33	39	34	28	27	25
31	December	I	19	27	17	26	50	25	26	51	16	37	22	32	42	31	34	38	26	25	24
		II	19	25	17	24	43	23	19	39	15	35	20	29	38	33	30	35	25	24	23
		III	18	24	20	21	37	21	19	31	14	33	21	30	37	30	28	31	24	23	22
31	January	I	18	22	23	36	36	20	22	26	13	40	25	30	35	28	26	29	24	22	22
		II	17	20	23	34	34	18	22	22	14	40	26	31	33	33	25	28	23	22	20
		III	17	19	21	33	33	20	23	20	13	40	23	26	31	27	24	29	23	23	21
28/29	February	I	15	20	20	31	31	21	22	20	30	40	29	29	31	28	25	30	24	23	22
		II	14	20	20	30	30	21	23	20	30	39	29	29	33	29	25	29	24	24	23
		III	15	20	21	31	31	19	24	20	30	40	37	34	33	29	25	28	25	23	23
31	March	I	25	18	22	31	31	20	28	22	32	42	36	28	35	33	27	32	25	24	22
		II	44	28	25	31	31	20	30	24	37	50	41	32	43	35	30	33	25	24	25
		III	41	25	30	39	38	30	34	24	49	74	45	34	42	44	30	37	38	26	24
30	April	I	38	31	61	35	35	38	53	52	53	60	43	60	30	40	38	60	41	27	27
		II	42	47	62	56	56	70	60	59	55	61	50	71	31	55	34	49	49	40	29
		III	54	28	56	75	75	80	45	38	68	67	53	75	31	58	62	64	54	39	29
31	May	I	73	73	26	53	73	77	83	98	70	91	83	124	120	48	106	92	170	71	45
		II	84	59	33	70	105	74	81	155	86	97	83	140	152	49	100	71	186	75	62
		III	99	99	36	76	161	111	96	163	74	87	89	142	138	60	167	146	202	109	63

TABLE-6
Intermediate Ten Daily Flow Series between Hutong HEP Stage-2 and Hutong HEP Stage-1 (1984-85 to 2002-03)

Intermediate Tendaily Flow Series between HTG-2 & HTG-1																					
Intermediate Catchment Area = 482 Km2																					
Tot Days	Month	Ten Daily	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
30	June	I	39	70	14	41	50	45	57	69	30	44	38	55	55	57	47	37	76	57	22
		II	43	50	17	38	51	55	47	76	36	42	40	57	57	60	48	36	76	57	25
		III	43	52	24	45	44	50	48	60	51	42	40	67	87	58	58	58	100	56	24
31	July	I	47	60	17	48	77	80	61	60	43	72	36	51	76	87	81	53	66	47	34
		II	51	57	18	40	46	55	76	62	38	73	39	46	105	93	69	63	63	49	34
		III	47	55	15	53	58	53	63	48	39	55	49	39	80	82	64	60	64	56	25
31	August	I	30	47	14	52	36	46	46	47	35	49	45	39	77	89	61	56	79	50	27
		II	30	40	13	57	41	46	45	46	31	47	42	38	75	90	67	69	65	32	27
		III	30	39	13	52	95	40	48	41	30	43	40	34	66	77	67	76	60	34	19
30	September	I	28	18	12	48	56	44	43	36	23	35	38	39	63	79	99	76	58	30	14
		II	40	13	18	40	35	39	39	34	20	32	38	34	53	82	52	70	58	21	13
		III	27	20	7	53	42	36	33	32	17	33	34	33	50	88	42	48	43	18	29
31	October	I	19	19	10	32	61	40	38	26	12	32	31	61	55	42	30	37	24	24	22
		II	17	15	10	26	58	33	26	28	15	26	29	54	45	27	34	45	17	17	13
		III	12	15	8	22	41	23	18	25	13	21	25	42	41	19	45	33	14	13	12
30	November	I	13	14	9	19	28	18	14	11	8	18	23	26	28	14	17	18	12	12	11
		II	11	12	9	13	23	15	13	10	7	18	22	23	24	13	14	14	11	11	11
		III	8	11	8	12	21	12	11	9	7	15	21	22	20	13	15	13	11	10	10
31	December	I	8	11	7	10	20	10	10	3	6	14	5	6	16	12	13	15	10	10	9
		II	7	10	7	9	17	9	7	15	6	14	5	6	15	13	12	14	10	10	9
		III	7	9	8	8	15	8	7	12	5	13	15	23	14	12	11	12	9	9	9
31	January	I	7	9	9	14	14	8	9	10	5	15	10	12	14	11	10	11	9	9	8
		II	7	8	9	13	13	7	9	9	5	16	10	12	13	13	10	11	9	9	8
		III	7	7	8	13	13	8	9	8	5	16	9	10	12	10	9	11	9	9	8
28/29	February	I	6	8	8	12	12	8	9	8	12	16	11	11	12	11	10	12	10	9	9
		II	6	8	8	12	12	8	9	8	12	15	11	11	13	11	10	11	9	9	9
		III	6	8	8	12	12	8	10	8	12	15	14	13	13	11	10	11	10	9	9
31	March	I	10	7	9	12	12	8	11	9	12	16	14	11	14	13	10	12	10	9	9
		II	17	11	10	12	12	8	12	9	14	19	16	12	17	13	12	13	10	9	10
		III	16	10	12	15	15	12	13	10	19	29	17	13	16	17	12	15	15	10	9
30	April	I	15	12	24	14	14	15	21	20	21	23	17	23	12	16	15	23	16	11	11
		II	16	18	24	22	22	27	23	23	22	24	20	28	12	21	13	19	19	16	11
		III	21	11	22	29	29	31	18	15	26	26	21	29	12	23	24	25	21	15	11
31	May	I	28	28	10	20	29	30	32	38	27	35	32	48	47	19	41	36	66	28	17
		II	33	23	13	27	41	29	31	60	33	38	33	55	59	19	39	28	73	29	24
		III	39	39	14	30	63	43	37	64	29	34	35	56	54	23	65	57	79	43	25

TABLE-7
Average Ten Daily Flow Series at Demwe Upper HEP (1987-88 to 2003-04)

		Average Ten daily flow series at Demwe Upper HE project site as derived from Mompani site (17 Years) in Cumecs																					
		Catchment Area of Demwe Upper HE project site = 18947 sq km																					
Total days	Maonth	Ten Daily	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	Average Cumecs	Maximum	Minimum	SD
31	May	I	864	1239	1683	1277	2567	1116	1244	870	1768	1844	761	1634	1421	2589	1098	710	780	1380	2589	710	576
		II	1075	1781	1595	1512	2203	1583	2176	758	2164	2323	769	1534	1098	2809	1157	965	740	1544	2809	740	625
		III	1160	2499	1921	1668	1611	1293	1555	1166	2504	2114	930	2552	2229	3082	1681	989	852	1753	3082	852	660
30	June	I	1665	1880	1839	2660	1518	1551	2168	1794	2174	2145	2220	2197	1446	2974	2225	888	1072	1907	2974	888	530
		II	1473	1877	2125	2097	2092	1595	2102	2160	2008	2227	2360	2846	1413	2956	2231	992	1578	2008	2956	992	495
		III	1797	1716	1997	2139	2369	2982	2188	1848	2035	3391	2269	3002	2289	3891	2185	976	1737	2283	3891	976	696
31	July	I	1867	2840	3009	1975	3387	1787	3062	1407	2426	2978	3400	3168	2087	2598	1856	996	2142	2411	3400	996	716
		II	1442	1600	1902	2468	2252	1753	2279	1290	1729	4070	3633	2693	2560	2457	1932	1329	1277	2157	4070	1277	790
		III	1837	2050	1825	2285	2037	1678	2214	1447	1215	3121	3203	2492	2418	2495	2201	1407	918	2050	3203	918	617
31	August	I	1983	1288	1629	1942	2211	1481	1976	1278	990	3015	3423	2378	2180	3072	1946	1061	745	1917	3423	745	759
		II	2378	1456	1595	1594	2095	1383	1838	1176	2033	2916	3492	2700	2711	2545	1260	1063	688	1937	3492	688	762
		III	2074	3241	1415	1539	1883	1236	1803	1174	1332	2596	2992	2618	2970	2347	1345	776	726	1886	3241	726	790
30	September	I	1731	1935	1647	1392	1810	1125	1369	1151	1175	2399	2980	3667	2887	2233	1242	686	727	1774	3667	686	828
		II	1515	1272	1390	1526	1696	1057	1220	1093	1268	2067	3077	2024	2659	2219	913	648	697	1550	3077	648	671
		III	2093	1480	1324	1798	1667	842	1239	981	1837	1966	3298	1657	1871	1693	832	1201	601	1552	3298	601	629
31	October	I	1269	2212	1459	1993	1427	548	1258	821	823	2094	1617	1207	1439	981	968	912	556	1270	2212	548	502
		II	981	2089	1357	1481	1444	919	956	713	730	1744	1090	1323	1711	736	740	592	527	1126	2089	527	457
		III	784	2130	1027	1218	1279	630	875	667	667	1577	817	1731	1301	647	593	556	493	1000	2130	493	472
30	November	I	698	1362	778	997	1136	483	803	586	586	1494	690	873	942	547	546	516	439	793	1494	439	309
		II	533	1188	649	828	971	401	760	543	543	1272	646	664	693	522	508	473	418	683	1272	401	253
		III	466	1106	522	717	820	350	728	484	484	1072	622	759	634	493	466	429	398	621	1106	350	222
31	December	I	386	1006	424	658	743	320	678	466	466	829	614	647	726	446	436	406	382	567	1006	320	189
		II	362	899	383	565	600	287	645	453	453	759	605	543	657	421	412	388	365	517	899	287	162
		III	315	713	368	472	535	261	612	445	445	708	548	480	560	408	381	365	351	469	713	261	130
31	January	I	289	513	353	418	405	281	283	368	405	663	506	446	512	398	357	344	341	405	663	281	100
		II	286	489	341	393	373	306	280	338	389	605	491	429	504	378	362	312	340	389	605	280	89
		III	271	463	357	371	332	257	302	309	378	573	470	409	510	376	374	331	341	378	573	257	85
28	February	I	251	513	381	379	355	455	300	284	490	539	472	397	504	384	353	338	315	395	539	251	87
		II	277	489	373	391	342	569	286	323	518	588	487	394	496	378	365	342	310	407	588	277	98
		III	489	522	349	494	361	665	304	379	566	576	487	393	474	390	362	345	320	440	665	304	103
31	March	I	742	532	387	651	453	645	315	399	607	638	581	442	553	397	384	333	353	495	742	315	132
		II	1168	538	358	567	605	671	520	407	968	828	622	517	591	395	366	390	314	578	1168	314	230
		III	1084	626	650	743	1362	733	1275	471	1254	793	837	512	689	690	426	375	603	772	1362	375	301
30	April	I	926	715	807	1279	1250	792	690	556	1254	715	800	740	1250	812	489	494	600	833	1279	489	269
		II	1043	1064	1402	1272	1842	837	683	765	1361	582	1139	658	960	994	798	519	819	985	1842	519	342
		III	983	1644	1461	1059	1100	1037	769	1088	1685	585	1205	1303	1310	1121	764	537	951	1094	1685	537	327
Leap Year	Av Flows (Cumec-Days)	390921	496478	416536	454412	498169	343776	423347	308819	423095	592156	549054	527549	499366	525955	350312	243150	251622		4070	251	417	
	Annual Flow (Cumec)	1071	1360	1141	1245	1365	942	1160	846	1159	1622	1504	1445	1368	1441	960	666	689	1176				
	Annual Volume MCM	33776	42896	35989	39261	43042	29702	36577	26682	36555	51162	47438	45580	43145	45443	30267	21008	21740	37074				
	AV Basin (Cumec)	1176																					

TABLE-11
Intermediate Ten Daily Flow Series between Kalai HEP Stage-2 and Kalai HEP Stage-1(1987-88 to 2002-03)

Intermediate Tendaily Flow Series between KL-2 & KL-1																		
Intermediate Catchment Area = 1236 Km2																		
Tot Days	Month	Ten Daily	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
			1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03
30	June	I	105	129	117	146	176	78	113	96	141	140	145	119	94	195	146	57
		II	97	130	141	121	194	91	107	103	146	146	155	123	92	194	146	64
		III	116	114	128	123	155	131	108	102	172	223	148	149	150	256	143	63
31	July	I	123	197	206	157	155	111	186	91	130	196	224	208	136	170	121	86
		II	102	117	142	194	160	98	188	101	117	268	239	177	162	161	126	88
		III	135	150	135	161	123	100	140	125	100	205	211	163	153	163	144	65
31	August	I	133	93	118	117	121	91	125	116	99	198	228	156	143	202	127	69
		II	146	104	117	115	119	80	121	106	96	191	230	172	178	167	81	68
		III	133	244	103	123	106	77	111	102	87	170	197	171	195	154	87	49
30	September	I	122	143	113	109	93	58	91	98	101	161	203	253	196	149	77	37
		II	102	90	100	101	87	52	82	97	87	137	210	133	180	148	53	34
		III	135	108	93	85	81	44	84	87	84	129	226	107	123	110	47	74
31	October	I	83	157	103	98	68	32	83	79	157	142	107	78	94	61	60	56
		II	66	150	85	67	71	39	66	76	137	117	70	86	114	44	44	33
		III	55	104	58	47	63	34	54	63	108	104	49	116	84	37	33	31
30	November	I	48	73	46	37	29	21	46	58	68	71	36	44	47	30	30	29
		II	34	60	39	32	25	19	46	56	59	61	34	35	36	29	29	27
		III	30	54	31	29	23	17	40	54	57	53	33	39	34	28	27	25
31	December	I	26	50	25	26	51	16	37	22	32	42	31	34	38	26	25	24
		II	24	43	23	19	39	15	35	20	29	38	33	30	35	25	24	23
		III	21	37	21	19	31	14	33	21	30	37	30	28	31	24	23	22
31	January	I	36	36	20	22	26	13	40	25	30	35	28	26	29	24	22	22
		II	34	34	18	22	22	14	40	26	31	33	33	25	28	23	22	20
		III	33	33	20	23	20	13	40	23	26	31	27	24	29	23	23	21
28/29	February	I	31	31	21	22	20	30	40	29	29	31	28	25	30	24	23	22
		II	30	30	21	23	20	30	39	29	29	33	29	25	29	24	24	23
		III	31	31	19	24	20	30	40	37	34	33	29	25	28	25	23	23
31	March	I	31	31	20	28	22	32	42	36	28	35	33	27	32	25	24	22
		II	31	31	20	30	24	37	50	41	32	43	35	30	33	25	24	25
		III	39	38	30	34	24	49	74	45	34	42	44	30	37	38	26	24
30	April	I	35	35	38	53	52	53	60	43	60	30	40	38	60	41	27	27
		II	56	56	70	60	59	55	61	50	71	31	55	34	49	49	40	29
		III	75	75	80	45	38	68	67	53	75	31	58	62	64	54	39	29
31	May	I	53	73	77	83	98	70	91	83	124	120	48	106	92	170	71	45
		II	70	105	74	81	155	86	97	83	140	152	49	100	71	186	75	62
		III	76	161	111	96	163	74	87	89	142	138	60	167	146	202	109	63

TABLE-14

Intermediate Ten Daily Flow Series between Hutong HEP Stage-2 and Hutong HEP Stage-1(1987-88 to 2002-03)

Table 6B. Intermediate Tendaily Flow Series between HTG-2 & HTG-1																		
Intermediate Catchment Area = 482 Km2																		
Tot Days	Month	Ten Daily	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
30	June	I	41	50	45	57	69	30	44	38	55	55	57	47	37	76	57	22
		II	38	51	55	47	76	36	42	40	57	57	60	48	36	76	57	25
		III	45	44	50	48	60	51	42	40	67	87	58	58	58	100	56	24
31	July	I	48	77	80	61	60	43	72	36	51	76	87	81	53	66	47	34
		II	40	46	55	76	62	38	73	39	46	105	93	69	63	63	49	34
		III	53	58	53	63	48	39	55	49	39	80	82	64	60	64	56	25
31	August	I	52	36	46	46	47	35	49	45	39	77	89	61	56	79	50	27
		II	57	41	46	45	46	31	47	42	38	75	90	67	69	65	32	27
		III	52	95	40	48	41	30	43	40	34	66	77	67	76	60	34	19
30	September	I	48	56	44	43	36	23	35	38	39	63	79	99	76	58	30	14
		II	40	35	39	39	34	20	32	38	34	53	82	52	70	58	21	13
		III	53	42	36	33	32	17	33	34	33	50	88	42	48	43	18	29
31	October	I	32	61	40	38	26	12	32	31	61	55	42	30	37	24	24	22
		II	26	58	33	26	28	15	26	29	54	45	27	34	45	17	17	13
		III	22	41	23	18	25	13	21	25	42	41	19	45	33	14	13	12
30	November	I	19	28	18	14	11	8	18	23	26	28	14	17	18	12	12	11
		II	13	23	15	13	10	7	18	22	23	24	13	14	14	11	11	11
		III	12	21	12	11	9	7	15	21	22	20	13	15	13	11	10	10
31	December	I	10	20	10	10	3	6	14	5	6	16	12	13	15	10	10	9
		II	9	17	9	7	15	6	14	5	6	15	13	12	14	10	10	9
		III	8	15	8	7	12	5	13	15	23	14	12	11	12	9	9	9
31	January	I	14	14	8	9	10	5	15	10	12	14	11	10	11	9	9	8
		II	13	13	7	9	9	5	16	10	12	13	13	10	11	9	9	8
		III	13	13	8	9	8	5	16	9	10	12	10	9	11	9	9	8
28/29	February	I	12	12	8	9	8	12	16	11	11	12	11	10	12	10	9	9
		II	12	12	8	9	8	12	15	11	11	13	11	10	11	9	9	9
		III	12	12	8	10	8	12	15	14	13	13	11	10	11	10	9	9
31	March	I	12	12	8	11	9	12	16	14	11	14	13	10	12	10	9	9
		II	12	12	8	12	9	14	19	16	12	17	13	12	13	10	9	10
		III	15	15	12	13	10	19	29	17	13	16	17	12	15	15	10	9
30	April	I	14	14	15	21	20	21	23	17	23	12	16	15	23	16	11	11
		II	22	22	27	23	23	22	24	20	28	12	21	13	19	19	16	11
		III	29	29	31	18	15	26	26	21	29	12	23	24	25	21	15	11
31	May	I	20	29	30	32	38	27	35	32	48	47	19	41	36	66	28	17
		II	27	41	29	31	60	33	38	33	55	59	19	39	28	73	29	24
		III	30	63	43	37	64	29	34	35	56	54	23	65	57	79	43	25

TABLE-15
Average Ten Daily Flow Series at Demwe Upper HEP (1987-88 to 2002-03)

Average Ten daily flow series at Demwe Upper HE project site as derived from Mompani site (16 Years) in Cumecs																							
Catchment Area of Demwe Upper HE project site = 18947 sq km																							
Total days	Maonth	Ten Daily	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	Avearge Cumecs	Maximum	Minimum	SD	
			1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03					
31	May	I	864	1239	1683	1277	2567	1116	1244	870	1768	1844	761	1634	1421	2589	1098	710	1418	2589	710	573	
		II	1075	1781	1595	1512	2203	1583	2176	758	2164	2323	769	1534	1098	2809	1157	965	1594	2809	758	609	
		III	1160	2499	1921	1668	1611	1293	1555	1166	2504	2114	930	2552	2229	3082	1681	989	1810	3082	930	638	
30	June	I	1665	1880	1839	2660	1518	1551	2168	1794	2174	2145	2220	2197	1446	2974	2225	888	1959	2974	888	500	
		II	1473	1877	2125	2097	2092	1595	2102	2160	2008	2227	2360	2846	1413	2956	2231	992	2035	2956	992	499	
		III	1797	1716	1997	2139	2369	2982	2188	1848	2035	3391	2269	3002	2289	3891	2185	976	2317	3891	976	705	
31	July	I	1867	2840	3009	1975	3387	1787	3062	1407	2426	2978	3400	3168	2087	2598	1856	996	2428	3400	996	736	
		II	1442	1600	1902	2468	2252	1753	2279	1290	1729	4070	3633	2693	2560	2457	1932	1329	2212	4070	1290	782	
		III	1837	2050	1825	2285	2037	1678	2214	1447	1215	3121	3203	2492	2418	2495	2201	1407	2120	3203	1215	562	
31	August	I	1983	1288	1629	1942	2211	1481	1976	1278	990	3015	3423	2378	2180	3072	1946	1061	1991	3423	990	720	
		II	2378	1456	1595	1594	2095	1383	1838	1176	2033	2916	3492	2700	2711	2545	1260	1063	2015	3492	1063	714	
		III	2074	3241	1415	1539	1883	1236	1803	1174	1332	2596	2992	2618	2970	2347	1345	776	1959	3241	776	755	
30	September	I	1731	1935	1647	1392	1810	1125	1369	1151	1175	2399	2980	3667	2887	2233	1242	686	1839	3667	686	808	
		II	1515	1272	1390	1526	1696	1057	1220	1093	1268	2067	3077	2024	2659	2219	913	648	1603	3077	648	655	
		III	2093	1480	1324	1798	1667	842	1239	981	1837	1966	3298	1657	1871	1693	832	1201	1611	3298	832	598	
31	October	I	1269	2212	1459	1993	1427	548	1258	821	823	2094	1617	1207	1439	981	968	912	1314	2212	548	483	
		II	981	2089	1357	1481	1444	919	956	713	730	1744	1090	1323	1711	736	740	592	1163	2089	592	444	
		III	784	2130	1027	1218	1279	630	875	667	667	1577	817	1731	1301	647	593	556	1031	2130	556	468	
30	November	I	698	1362	778	997	1136	483	803	586	586	1494	690	873	942	547	546	516	815	1494	483	305	
		II	533	1188	649	828	971	401	760	543	543	1272	646	664	693	522	508	473	700	1272	401	252	
		III	466	1106	522	717	820	350	728	484	484	1072	622	759	634	493	466	429	635	1106	350	222	
31	December	I	386	1006	424	658	743	320	678	466	466	829	614	647	726	446	436	406	578	1006	320	189	
		II	362	899	383	565	600	287	645	453	453	759	605	543	657	421	412	388	527	899	287	163	
		III	315	713	368	472	535	261	612	445	445	708	548	480	560	408	381	365	476	713	261	131	
31	January	I	289	513	353	418	405	281	623	368	405	663	506	446	512	398	357	344	409	663	281	102	
		II	286	489	341	393	373	306	280	338	389	605	491	429	504	378	362	312	392	605	280	91	
		III	271	463	357	371	332	257	302	309	378	573	470	409	510	376	374	331	380	573	257	87	
28	February	I	251	513	381	379	355	455	300	284	490	539	472	397	504	384	353	338	400	539	251	87	
		II	277	489	373	391	342	569	286	323	518	588	487	394	496	378	365	342	414	588	277	98	
		III	489	522	349	494	361	665	304	379	566	576	487	393	474	390	362	345	447	665	304	102	
31	March	I	742	532	387	651	453	645	315	399	607	638	581	442	553	397	384	333	504	742	315	131	
		II	1168	538	358	567	605	671	520	407	968	828	622	517	591	395	366	390	594	1168	358	227	
		III	1084	626	650	743	1362	733	1275	471	1254	793	837	512	689	690	426	375	782	1362	375	308	
30	April	I	926	715	807	1279	1250	792	690	556	1254	715	800	740	1250	812	489	494	848	1279	489	271	
		II	1043	1064	1402	1272	1842	837	683	765	1361	582	1139	658	960	994	798	519	995	1842	519	351	
		III	983	1644	1461	1059	1100	1037	769	1088	1685	585	1205	1303	1310	1121	764	537	1103	1685	537	336	
																					4070	251	408
Leap Year	Av Flows (Cumec-Days)		390921	496478	416536	454412	498169	343776	423347	308819	423095	592156	549054	527549	499366	525955	350312	243150					
	Annual Flow (Cumec)		1071	1360	1141	1245	1365	942	1160	846	1159	1622	1504	1445	1368	1441	960	666	1206				
	Annual Volume MCM		33776	42896	35989	39261	43042	29702	36577	26682	36555	51162	47438	45580	43145	45443	30267	21008	38033				
AV Basin (Cumec)		1206																					

TABLE-16
Average Ten Daily Flow Series at Demwe Lower HEP (1987-88 to 2002-03)

Average Ten daily flow series at Demwe Upper HE project site as derived from Mompani site (16 Years) in Cumecs																							
Catchment Area of Demwe Upper HE project site = 20174 sq km																							
Total days	Maonth	Ten Daily	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	Avearge Cumecs	Maximum	Minimum	SD	
31	May	I	907	1301	1767	1341	2696	1172	1306	914	1856	1936	799	1716	1492	2718	1153	745	1489	2718	745	602	
		II	1129	1870	1675	1588	2313	1662	2285	796	2272	2439	807	1611	1152	2950	1215	1013	1674	2950	796	640	
		III	1218	2624	2017	1751	1692	1357	1633	1224	2629	2220	977	2680	2340	3236	1765	1038	1900	3236	977	670	
30	June	I	1749	1974	1931	2793	1594	1628	2277	1883	2283	2252	2331	2307	1518	3122	2336	933	2057	3122	933	525	
		II	1546	1971	2232	2202	2197	1675	2207	2268	2108	2338	2478	2988	1483	3104	2342	1042	2136	3104	1042	524	
		III	1887	1802	2097	2246	2488	3131	2298	1940	2136	3560	2382	3152	2403	4086	2294	1025	2433	4086	1025	740	
31	July	I	1961	2982	3159	2074	3557	1876	3215	1477	2548	3127	3570	3327	2191	2727	1949	1045	2549	3570	1045	773	
		II	1514	1680	1997	2592	2364	1840	2393	1355	1815	4273	3814	2828	2688	2580	2028	1396	4273	2688	1355	821	
		III	1929	2153	1916	2400	2139	1762	2325	1520	1276	3277	3363	2617	2539	2620	2311	1477	2226	3363	1276	590	
31	August	I	2082	1352	1710	2039	2322	1555	2074	1341	1039	3166	3594	2496	2289	3225	2043	1114	2090	3594	1039	756	
		II	2497	1529	1675	1674	2200	1452	1929	1235	2134	3061	3667	2835	2847	2672	1323	1116	2115	3667	1116	750	
		III	2178	3403	1486	1616	1977	1297	1893	1233	1399	2726	3142	2749	3119	2465	1412	814	2057	3403	814	793	
30	September	I	1817	2032	1729	1461	1901	1181	1438	1209	1234	2519	3129	3851	3031	2345	1304	720	1931	3851	720	849	
		II	1591	1336	1460	1603	1781	1110	1281	1148	1331	2170	3231	2125	2792	2330	958	680	1683	3231	680	688	
		III	2198	1554	1391	1888	1750	884	1301	1030	1929	2064	3463	1740	1965	1778	874	1261	1692	3463	874	628	
31	October	I	1333	2323	1532	2093	1499	576	1321	862	864	2199	1698	1267	1511	1030	1016	957	1380	2323	957	507	
		II	1030	2193	1425	1556	1516	965	1004	749	766	1831	1144	1389	1797	773	778	622	1221	2193	622	466	
		III	823	2237	1079	1279	1343	662	919	700	700	1656	858	1818	1366	679	622	584	1083	2237	584	492	
30	November	I	733	1430	817	1047	1193	508	843	615	615	1569	725	917	989	574	573	541	855	1569	508	320	
		II	559	1248	682	870	1020	421	798	570	570	1336	678	698	728	548	533	497	735	1336	421	265	
		III	489	1161	548	753	861	368	764	508	508	1126	654	797	666	518	490	450	666	1161	368	233	
31	December	I	405	1057	445	690	780	336	712	489	489	871	645	680	762	468	458	426	607	1057	426	199	
		II	380	943	402	593	630	302	677	475	475	797	635	570	689	442	432	407	553	943	402	171	
		III	331	748	386	496	562	274	643	467	467	743	575	504	588	429	400	383	500	748	383	137	
31	January	I	304	538	371	438	425	295	298	387	425	696	531	468	538	418	375	361	429	538	361	107	
		II	300	514	358	413	392	321	294	355	408	635	516	451	529	397	380	327	412	635	294	95	
		III	284	486	375	389	349	270	317	324	397	601	493	429	536	394	393	348	399	601	270	91	
28	February	I	263	538	400	398	372	478	315	298	515	566	495	417	530	404	370	355	420	566	263	92	
		II	291	513	391	411	359	598	300	339	544	617	511	414	521	397	383	359	434	617	291	103	
		III	514	548	367	518	379	698	319	398	595	605	511	413	498	410	381	362	470	698	319	107	
31	March	I	779	558	406	683	476	677	331	419	637	670	610	464	580	417	403	349	529	779	331	138	
		II	1227	565	376	596	635	704	546	428	1016	869	653	543	620	414	384	409	624	1227	376	238	
		III	1139	658	683	780	1430	770	1339	494	1317	832	879	537	723	724	447	394	822	1430	394	323	
30	April	I	972	751	848	1343	1313	831	724	584	1316	750	840	777	1312	852	513	519	890	1343	513	284	
		II	1095	1117	1472	1336	1934	878	717	803	1429	611	1196	691	1008	1044	838	545	1045	1934	545	369	
		III	1032	1726	1534	1112	1155	1089	807	1143	1769	614	1265	1369	1376	1177	802	564	1158	1769	564	352	
																			4273	263	429		
Leap Year	v Flows (Cumec-Days)		410467	521302	437363	477132	523077	360965	444514	324260	444250	621764	576506	553927	524334	552253	367827	255307					
	Annual Flow (Cumec)		1125	1428	1198	1307	1433	989	1218	888	1217	1703	1579	1518	1437	1513	1008	699	1266				
	Annual Volume MCM		35464	45041	37788	41224	45194	31187	38406	28016	38383	53720	49810	47859	45302	47715	31780	22059					
	AV Basin (Cumec)		1266																				

TABLE-19
Intermediate Ten Daily Flow Series between Kalai HEP Stage-2 and Kalai HEP Stage-1 (1984-85 to 2003-04)

Intermediate Tendaily Flow Series between KL-2 & KL-1																						
Intermediate Catchment Area = 1236 Km2																						
Tot Days	Month	Ten Daily	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
30	June	I	101	179	37	105	129	117	146	176	78	113	96	141	140	145	119	94	195	146	57	123
		II	109	128	42	97	130	141	121	194	91	107	103	146	146	155	123	92	194	146	64	128
		III	111	133	63	116	114	128	123	155	131	108	102	172	223	148	149	150	256	143	63	151
31	July	I	121	155	44	123	197	206	157	155	111	186	91	130	196	224	208	136	170	121	86	234
		II	130	146	45	102	117	142	194	160	98	188	101	117	268	239	177	162	161	126	88	210
		III	121	142	39	135	150	135	161	123	100	140	125	100	205	211	163	153	163	144	65	180
31	August	I	77	120	36	133	93	118	117	121	91	125	116	99	198	228	156	143	202	127	69	176
		II	77	103	32	146	104	117	115	119	80	121	106	96	191	230	172	178	167	81	68	171
		III	77	101	33	133	244	103	123	106	77	111	102	87	170	197	171	195	154	87	49	156
30	September	I	71	47	31	122	143	113	109	93	58	91	98	101	161	203	253	196	149	77	37	169
		II	103	34	47	102	90	100	101	87	52	82	97	87	137	210	133	180	148	53	34	148
		III	69	52	19	135	108	93	85	81	44	84	87	84	129	226	107	123	110	47	74	143
31	October	I	49	48	25	83	157	103	98	68	32	83	79	157	142	107	78	94	61	60	56	70
		II	43	39	25	66	150	85	67	71	39	66	76	137	117	70	86	114	44	44	33	62
		III	30	38	19	55	104	58	47	63	34	54	63	108	104	49	116	84	37	33	31	49
30	November	I	33	36	22	48	73	46	37	29	21	46	58	68	71	36	44	47	30	30	29	39
		II	27	31	22	34	60	39	32	25	19	46	56	59	61	34	35	36	29	29	27	34
		III	21	29	20	30	54	31	29	23	17	40	54	57	53	33	39	34	28	27	25	32
31	December	I	19	27	17	26	50	25	26	51	16	37	22	32	42	31	34	38	26	25	24	29
		II	19	25	17	24	43	23	19	39	15	35	20	29	38	33	30	35	25	24	23	27
		III	18	24	20	21	37	21	19	31	14	33	21	30	37	30	28	31	24	23	22	27
31	January	I	18	22	23	36	36	20	22	26	13	40	25	30	35	28	26	29	24	22	22	33
		II	17	20	23	34	34	18	22	22	14	40	26	31	33	33	25	28	23	22	20	35
		III	17	19	21	33	33	20	23	20	13	40	23	26	31	27	24	29	23	23	21	28
28/29	February	I	15	20	20	31	31	21	22	20	30	40	29	29	31	28	25	30	24	23	22	24
		II	14	20	20	30	30	21	23	20	30	39	29	29	33	29	25	29	24	24	23	25
		III	15	20	21	31	31	19	24	20	30	40	37	34	33	29	25	28	25	23	23	33
31	March	I	25	18	22	31	31	20	28	22	32	42	36	28	35	33	27	32	25	24	22	22
		II	44	28	25	31	31	20	30	24	37	50	41	32	43	35	30	33	25	24	25	26
		III	41	25	30	39	38	30	34	24	49	74	45	34	42	44	30	37	38	26	24	28
30	April	I	38	31	61	35	35	38	53	52	53	60	43	60	30	40	38	60	41	27	27	51
		II	42	47	62	56	56	70	60	59	55	61	50	71	31	55	34	49	49	40	29	62
		III	54	28	56	75	75	80	45	38	68	67	53	75	31	58	62	64	54	39	29	66
31	May	I	73	73	26	53	73	77	83	98	70	91	83	124	120	48	106	92	170	71	45	50
		II	84	59	33	70	105	74	81	155	86	97	83	140	152	49	100	71	186	75	62	57
		III	99	99	36	76	161	111	96	163	74	87	89	142	138	60	167	146	202	109	63	58

TABLE-22
Intermediate Ten Daily Flow Series between Hutong HEP Stage-2 and Hutong HEP Stage-1 (1984-85 to 2003-04)

Intermediate Tendaily Flow Series between HTG-2 & HTG-1																						
Intermediate Catchment Area = 482 Km2																						
Tot Days	Month	Ten Daily	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04
30	June	I	39	70	14	41	50	45	57	69	30	44	38	55	55	57	47	37	76	57	22	48
		II	43	50	17	38	51	55	47	76	36	42	40	57	57	60	48	36	76	57	25	50
		III	43	52	24	45	44	50	48	60	51	42	40	67	87	58	58	58	100	56	24	59
31	July	I	47	60	17	48	77	80	61	60	43	72	36	51	76	87	81	53	66	47	34	91
		II	51	57	18	40	46	55	76	62	38	73	39	46	105	93	69	63	63	49	34	82
		III	47	55	15	53	58	53	63	48	39	55	49	39	90	82	64	60	64	56	25	70
31	August	I	30	47	14	52	36	46	46	47	35	49	45	39	77	89	61	56	79	50	27	69
		II	30	40	13	57	41	46	45	46	31	47	42	38	75	90	67	69	65	32	27	67
		III	30	39	13	52	95	40	48	41	30	43	40	34	66	77	67	76	60	34	19	61
30	September	I	28	18	12	48	56	44	43	36	23	35	38	39	63	79	99	76	58	30	14	66
		II	40	13	18	40	35	39	39	34	20	32	38	34	53	82	52	70	58	21	13	58
		III	27	20	7	53	42	36	33	32	17	33	34	33	50	88	42	48	43	18	29	56
31	October	I	19	19	10	32	61	40	38	26	12	32	31	61	55	42	30	37	24	24	22	27
		II	17	15	10	26	58	33	26	28	15	26	29	54	45	27	34	45	17	17	13	24
		III	12	15	8	22	41	23	18	25	13	21	25	42	41	19	45	33	14	13	12	19
30	November	I	13	14	9	19	28	18	14	11	8	18	23	26	28	14	17	18	12	12	11	15
		II	11	12	9	13	23	15	13	10	7	18	22	23	24	13	14	14	11	11	11	13
		III	8	11	8	12	21	12	11	9	7	15	21	22	20	13	15	13	11	10	10	13
31	December	I	8	11	7	10	20	10	10	3	6	14	5	6	16	12	13	15	10	10	9	11
		II	7	10	7	9	17	9	7	15	6	14	5	6	15	13	12	14	10	10	9	10
		III	7	9	8	8	15	8	7	12	5	13	15	23	14	12	11	12	9	9	9	11
31	January	I	7	9	9	14	14	8	9	10	5	15	10	12	14	11	10	11	9	9	8	13
		II	7	8	9	13	13	7	9	9	5	16	10	12	13	13	10	11	9	9	8	13
		III	7	7	8	13	13	8	9	8	5	16	9	10	12	10	9	11	9	9	8	11
28/29	February	I	6	8	8	12	12	8	9	8	12	16	11	11	12	11	10	12	10	9	9	9
		II	6	8	8	12	12	8	9	8	12	15	11	11	13	11	10	11	9	9	9	10
		III	6	8	8	12	12	8	10	8	12	15	14	13	13	11	10	11	10	9	9	13
31	March	I	10	7	9	12	12	8	11	9	12	16	14	11	14	13	10	12	10	9	9	9
		II	17	11	10	12	12	8	12	9	14	19	16	12	17	13	12	13	10	9	10	10
		III	16	10	12	15	15	12	13	10	19	29	17	13	16	17	12	15	15	10	9	11
30	April	I	15	12	24	14	14	15	21	20	21	23	17	23	12	16	15	23	16	11	11	20
		II	16	18	24	22	22	27	23	23	22	24	20	28	12	21	13	19	19	16	11	24
		III	21	11	22	29	29	31	18	15	26	26	21	29	12	23	24	25	21	15	11	26
31	May	I	28	28	10	20	29	30	32	38	27	35	32	48	47	19	41	36	66	28	17	20
		II	33	23	13	27	41	29	31	60	33	38	33	55	59	19	39	28	73	29	24	22
		III	39	39	14	30	63	43	37	64	29	34	35	56	54	23	65	57	79	43	25	23

ANNEXURE-VII

Density of phytoplanktons (no of individuals/Lit) at various sampling sites

APRIL 2009

Class	Genus	Kalai HEP, Stage-1					Kalai HEP, Stage-2				
		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Anomoeonus</i>	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Frustulia rhomboids</i>	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
	<i>Mastogloia denseii</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Neidium affinis</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Actinastrum hantzschii</i>	8	-	1	-	-	7	7	16	3	8
	<i>Closteriopsis longissima</i>	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Closterium abruptum</i>	-	5	-	3	-	1	3	4	-	-
	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	8	-	6	-	1	-	8	-	-	12
	<i>Penium simplex</i>	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyanophyceae	<i>Anabaena oscillarioides</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
	<i>Lyngbya birgei</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Microcystis sp.</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
	<i>Oscillatoria acuminata</i>	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Unidentified-1</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Total		16	7	12	5	2	8	28	21	5	21

APRIL 2009

Class	Genus	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
		S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Anomoeonus sphaerophora</i>	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
	<i>Ceratoneis arcus</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	<i>Cymbella cistula</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	<i>Gomphonema geminatum</i>	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	<i>Mastogloia denseii</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Closterium abruptum</i>	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Penium simplex</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Cyanophyceae	<i>Microcystis</i> sp.	4	9	12	11	1	-	14	11	-	1
	<i>Unidentified-1</i>	-	1	1	-	-	4	-	2	2	-
	<i>Synechocystis</i> sp.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Total		4	15	15	13	2	5	16	17	2	3

APRIL 2009

Class	Genus	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
		S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Anomoeonus sphaerophora</i>	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Ceratoneis arcus</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	<i>Cymbella cistula</i>	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Frustulia rhomboids</i>	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Gomphonema geminatum</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Mastogloia denseii</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Neidium affinis</i>	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Actinastrum hantzschii</i>	-	2	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	1
	<i>Closteriopsis longissima</i>	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Closterium abruptum</i>	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1
	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	2	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Penium simplex</i>	-	-	-	8	4	-	-	1	-	-
Cyanophyceae	<i>Gloeothece</i> sp.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Microcystis</i> sp.	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

Class	Genus	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
		S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
	<i>Oscillatoria acuminata</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	<i>Rivularia bornetiana</i>	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
	<i>Unidentified-1</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	<i>Synechococcus</i> sp.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Synechocystis</i> sp.	3	-	4	1	-	1	-	1	-	4
Total		5	5	12	14	18	3	2	4	2	11

May 2009

Class	Genus	Kalai HEP, Stage-1					Kalai HEP, Stage-2				
		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Cymbella cistula</i>	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1
	<i>Mastogloia denseii</i>	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	5	6	1	8	1	2	-	1	-	1
	<i>Pediastrum tetras</i>	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyanophyceae	<i>Anabaena oscillarioides</i>	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
	<i>Unidentified-1</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Total		6	9	3	10	3	3	3	2	2	2

May 2009

Class	Genus	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
		S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Cymbella cistula</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	3	2	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	1
Cyanophyceae	<i>Anabaena oscillarioides</i>	4	-	1	-	1	-	3	2	5	-
	<i>Unidentified-1</i>	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1
Total		7	2	3	1	2	2	5	4	6	2

May 2009

Class	Genus	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
		S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Cocconeis placentula</i>	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
	<i>Cymbella cistula</i>	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
	<i>Frustulia rhomboids</i>	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Gomphonema geminatum</i>	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
	<i>Mastogloia denseii</i>	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
	<i>Navicula radiosa</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Actinastrum hantzschii</i>	2	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	3
	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	1	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
	<i>Closteriopsis longissima</i>	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Pediastrum tetras</i>	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
	<i>Penium simplex</i>	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Spirogyra varians</i>	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
	<i>Trochiscia pachyderma</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Cyanophyceae	<i>Anabaena oscillarioides</i>	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Hyalotheca bissiliens</i>	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1
	<i>Lyngbya birgei</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	2
	<i>Microcystis sp.</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	<i>Oscillatoria acuminata</i>	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-
	<i>Phormidium ambiguum</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	<i>Unidentified-1</i>	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Spirulina caldaria</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Total		14	2	8	19	4	1	16	1	4	15

June 2009

Class	Genus	Kalai HEP, Stage-1					Kalai HEP, Stage-2				
		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Anomoeonus sphaerophora</i>	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Neidium affinis</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Actinastrum hantzschii</i>	2	-	1	-	-	7	7	11	2	2
	<i>Closteriopsis longissima</i>	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Closterium abruptum</i>	-	5	-	2	-	1	2	1	-	-
	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	2	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	12
	<i>Penium simplex</i>	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyanophyceae	<i>Anabaena oscillarioides</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
	<i>Lyngbya birgei</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Microcystis</i> sp.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Total		4	6	6	2	2	8	13	13	2	15

June 2009

Class	Genus	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
		S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Anomoeonus sphaerophora</i>	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
	<i>Ceratoneis arcus</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	<i>Cymbella cistula</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Closterium abruptum</i>	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Penium simplex</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Cyanophyceae	<i>Microcystis</i> sp.	1	9	12	11	1	-	11	11	-	1
Total		1	12	13	13	2	1	12	15	0	2

June 2009

Class	Genus	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
		S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Anomoeonus sphaerophora</i>	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Ceratoneis arcus</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	<i>Cymbella cistula</i>	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Neidium affinis</i>	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Actinastrum hantzschii</i>	-	2	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	1
	<i>Closteriopsis longissima</i>	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Closterium abruptum</i>	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	1	1
	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	2	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Penium simplex</i>	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-
Cyanophyceae	<i>Gloeothece</i> sp.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Microcystis</i> sp.	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		2	4	3	4	17	1	2	4	2	4

July 2009

Class	Genus	Kalai HEP, Stage-1					Kalai HEP, Stage-2				
		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Frustulia rhomboids</i>	-	4	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-
	<i>Mastogloia denseii</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Neidium affinis</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Tabellaria fenestrata</i>	-	3	-	3	-	-	1	-	1	1
	<i>Atthiya zachariasii</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	<i>Amphora ovalis</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Actinastrum hantzschii</i>	8	-	1	-	-	7	7	16	3	8
	<i>Closteriopsis longissima</i>	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Cyanophyceae	<i>Anabaena oscillarioides</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
	<i>Lyngbya birgei</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		8	7	6	5	5	7	17	17	5	9

July 2009

Class	Genus	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
		S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Cymbella cistula</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
	<i>Frustulia rhomboids</i>	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
	<i>Gomphonema geminatum</i>	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	<i>Mastogloia denseii</i>	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	2	-
	<i>Melosira ambigua</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	<i>Unidentified-1</i>	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-
	<i>Atthiya zachariasii</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Actinastrum hantzschii</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2
Cyanophyceae	<i>Microcystis</i> sp.	4	9	12	11	6	-	14	11	-	3
Total		4	11	14	11	6	9	18	11	7	5

July 2009

Class	Genus	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
		S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Cymbella cistula</i>	4	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Frustulia rhomboids</i>	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
	<i>Gomphonema geminatum</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
	<i>Mastogloia denseii</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Neidium affinis</i>	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Melosira ambigua</i>	-	-	2	-	3	-	2	6	-	-
	<i>Tabellaria fenestrata</i>	2	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	2	6
	<i>Unidentified-1</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Atthiya zachariasii</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
	<i>Amphora ovalis</i>	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Actinastrum hantzschii</i>	-	2	-	-	1	4	3	-	5	4
	<i>Closteriopsis longissima</i>	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyanophyceae	<i>Anabaena oscillarioides</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
	<i>Unidentified-2</i>	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Microcystis</i> sp.	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		8	2	13	5	15	6	5	11	10	12

August 2009

Class	Genus	Kalai HEP, Stage-1					Kalai HEP, Stage-2				
		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Melosira ambigua</i>	2	4	-	-	2	-	3	6	-	3
	<i>Atthiya zachariasii</i>	-	-	2	3	-	3	-	-	8	2
Chlorophyceae	<i>Pediastrum tetras</i>	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyanophyceae	<i>Anabaena oscillarioides</i>	-	3	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-
Total		2	10	2	5	4	3	5	6	9	5

August 2009

Class	Genus	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
		S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Melosira ambigua</i>	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	<i>Tabellaria fenestrata</i>	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	<i>Unidentified-1</i>	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Atthiya zachariasii</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Cyanophyceae	<i>Anabaena oscillarioides</i>	4	-	2	-	2	-	3	2	5	-
Total		4	2	7	3	2	2	4	2	5	2

August 2009

Class	Genus	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
		S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Navicula radiosa</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-
	<i>Pinnularia nobilis</i>	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	6	-	-
	<i>Melosira ambigua</i>	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	5
	<i>Tabellaria fenestrata</i>	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	<i>Unidentified-1</i>	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Atthiya zachariasii</i>	3	5	1	5	1	-	1	-	-	-
	<i>Amphora ovalis</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Actinastrum hantzschii</i>	2	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	3
	<i>Pediastrum tetras</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Cyanophyceae	<i>Anabaena oscillarioides</i>	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Unidentified-2</i>	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2
Total		16	6	3	14	4	5	9	6	4	12

September 2009

Class	Genus	Kalai HEP, Stage-1					Kalai HEP, Stage-2				
		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Anomoeonus sphaerophora</i>	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
	<i>Ceratoneis arcus</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-
	<i>Undentified-1</i>	1	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	-	-
	<i>Atthiya zachariasi</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	<i>Amphora ovalis</i>	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Closteriopsis longissima</i>	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Undentified-2</i>	-	5	-	2	-	2	2	3	1	1
Total		4	6	2	2	5	6	4	4	9	7

September 2009

Class	Genus	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
		S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Anomoeonus sphaerophora</i>	5	6	3	5	-	6	-	1	5	4
	<i>Ceratoneis arcus</i>	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	6	3	-
	<i>Amphora ovalis</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Closterium abruptum</i>	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cyanophyceae	<i>Undentified-3</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Total		5	6	4	6	3	6	11	7	8	4

September 2009

Class	Genus	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
		S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Anomoeonus sphaerophora</i>	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Ceratoneis arcus</i>	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2
	<i>Unidentified-1</i>	-	-	1	-	-	4	1	-	-	-
	<i>Amphora ovalis</i>	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Closteriopsis longissima</i>	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Unidentified-2</i>	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	1	1
Cyanophyceae	<i>Unidentified-3</i>	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		11	8	6	1	3	4	4	3	5	3

ANNEXURE-VIII
Density of zooplanktons (no of individuals/Lit) at various sampling sites

April 2009

Genus	Kalai HEP, Stage-1					Kalai HEP, stage-2				
	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
<i>Diffugia</i>	6	7	6	9	6	4	2	3	6	5
<i>Keratella</i>	1	2	3	6	3	1	-	-	-	2
<i>Polyarthra</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
<i>Testudinella</i>	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-
<i>Ceriodaphnia</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<i>Cyclops</i>	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
<i>Monostyla</i>	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Philodina</i>	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Arcella</i>	1	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Colurella</i>	9	7	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Bosminopsis</i>	1	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	7	9
<i>Unidentified-2</i>	4	5	6	3	2	-	-	-	3	2
<i>Trichocerca</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Total	22	24	26	26	15	7	3	3	22	21
Genus	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
<i>Diffugia</i>	-	7	-	-	-	5	1	12	-	-
<i>Polyarthra</i>	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	7	1	-
<i>Ceriodaphnia</i>	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
<i>Cyclops</i>	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
<i>Monostyla</i>	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
<i>Mytilina</i>	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
<i>Philodina</i>	3	2	-	-	5	-	-	1	1	-
<i>Arcella</i>	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<i>Colurella</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<i>Unidentified-3</i>	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
<i>Bosmina</i>	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<i>Bosminopsis</i>	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5
<i>Brachionus</i>	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
<i>Unidentified-2</i>	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Filinia</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
<i>Lecane</i>	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Total	3	12	5	2	11	19	1	25	2	10
Genus	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
	S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
<i>Diffugia</i>	2	-	1	1	4	5	3	-	2	5
<i>Keratella</i>	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	2	-	2
<i>Polyarthra</i>	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Testudinella</i>	1	-	-	-	4	6	4	-	1	-

<i>Ceriodaphnia</i>	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Monostyla</i>	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Mytilina</i>	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<i>Philodina</i>	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	-	-	-
<i>Arcella</i>	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	1
<i>Unidentified-3</i>	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Bosminopsis</i>	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Unidentified-2</i>	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	1
<i>Lecane</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	4	7	10	2	21	25	14	2	6	10

May 2009

Genus	Kalai HEP, Stage-1					Kalai HEP, stage-2				
	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
<i>Diffugia</i>	3	7	6	1	6	4	2	3	6	5
<i>Keratella</i>	1	2	3	6	3	1	-	-	-	2
<i>Polyarthra</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
<i>Testudinella</i>	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-
<i>Ceriodaphnia</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<i>Cyclops</i>	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
<i>Monostyla</i>	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Bosminopsis</i>	1	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	8	1
<i>Brachionus</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Unidentified-2</i>	4	5	6	3	2	-	-	-	3	2
Total	9	17	20	12	13	7	3	3	22	12
Genus	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
<i>Diffugia</i>	-	7	-	-	-	6	5	3	5	-
<i>Polyarthra</i>	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	7	-	-
<i>Testudinella</i>	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Ceriodaphnia</i>	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	6	1
<i>Cyclops</i>	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	-
<i>Monostyla</i>	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3
<i>Unidentified-3</i>	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-
<i>Bosmina</i>	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<i>Bosminopsis</i>	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5
<i>Brachionus</i>	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
<i>Unidentified-2</i>	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Total	9	10	5	5	6	16	9	13	11	9
Genus	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
	S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
<i>Diffugia</i>	2	-	1	1	4	5	3	1	2	5
<i>Keratella</i>	-	-	-	-	2	9	1	7	1	2
<i>Polyarthra</i>	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Testudinella</i>	1	-	-	-	4	6	4	1	-	-
<i>Ceriodaphnia</i>	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Monostyla</i>	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Unidentified-3</i>	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<i>Bosminopsis</i>	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Unidentified-2</i>	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	1	1	1
Total	4	2	9	2	21	22	8	10	4	8

June 2009

Genus	Kalai HEP, Stage-1					Kalai HEP, stage-2				
	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
<i>Keratella</i>	1	2	3	6	3	1	-	-	-	2
<i>Polyarthra</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	5
<i>Testudinella</i>	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-
<i>Ceriodaphnia</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-	-
<i>Unidentified-2</i>	13	5	6	3	2	-	-	-	3	2
<i>Filinia</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-
<i>Trichocerca</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1
Total	14	7	9	9	5	3	8	9	11	10

Genus	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
<i>Keratella</i>	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5
<i>Polyarthra</i>	-	-	7	-	-	3	6	7	-	-
<i>Testudinella</i>	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Ceriodaphnia</i>	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
<i>Unidentified-3</i>	2	1	2	2	-	-	2	6	2	-
<i>Unidentified-2</i>	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Filinia</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
<i>Lecane</i>	1	1	1	-	-	5	1	-	-	-
Total	9	8	10	2	6	8	9	15	6	10

Genus	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
	S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
<i>Keratella</i>	-	-	-	-	2	8	5	7	-	3
<i>Polyarthra</i>	-	-	4	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Testudinella</i>	5	-	-	-	4	6	4	6	2	-
<i>Ceriodaphnia</i>	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Unidentified-3</i>	2	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Unidentified-2</i>	-	-	3	2	-	2	-	2	2	6
<i>Lecane</i>	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Trichocerca</i>	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Total	7	7	11	10	11	16	9	15	4	10

July 2009

Genus	Kalai HEP, Stage-1					Kalai HEP, stage-2				
	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
<i>Diffugia</i>	2	2	3	4	3	4	2	3	4	5
<i>Keratella</i>	1	1	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	2
<i>Polyarthra</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
<i>Testudinella</i>	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-
<i>Ceriodaphnia</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
<i>Cyclops</i>	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
<i>Colurella</i>	2	4	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-

<i>Epistylis</i>	2	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	2	2
<i>Unidentified-a</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Total	7	8	9	10	10	7	3	3	12	12
Genus	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
<i>Diffugia</i>	-	7	-	-	-	5	3	2	1	-
<i>Keratella</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Polyarthra</i>	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	7	-	-
<i>Testudinella</i>	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Ceriodaphnia</i>	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1
<i>Cyclops</i>	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-
<i>Colurella</i>	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<i>Epistylis</i>	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Filinia</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
<i>Unidentified-b</i>	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Total	6	7	5	5	6	10	4	13	1	2
Genus	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
	S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
<i>Diffugia</i>	2	-	1	1	4	5	3	1	2	5
<i>Keratella</i>	-	-	-	-	2	8	1	7	-	2
<i>Polyarthra</i>	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Testudinella</i>	1	-	-	-	4	6	4	1	1	-
<i>Ceriodaphnia</i>	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Epistylis</i>	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	1	1	1
<i>Unidentified-b</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	3	2	9	1	15	21	8	10	4	8

August 2009

Genus	Kalai HEP, Stage-1					Kalai HEP, stage-2				
	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
<i>Diffugia</i>	1	2	1	1	2	4	2	3	2	5
<i>Keratella</i>	1	2	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	2
<i>Polyarthra</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
<i>Testudinella</i>	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-
<i>Monostyla</i>	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Bosminopsis</i>	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	1
<i>Brachionus</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Epistylis</i>	4	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	3	2
Total	7	9	7	9	8	7	2	3	11	11
Genus	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
<i>Diffugia</i>	-	2	-	2	-	4	5	3	5	-
<i>Keratella</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Polyarthra</i>	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	7	-	-
<i>Testudinella</i>	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Monostyla</i>	-	-	-	4	-	1	1	-	-	3
<i>Bosminopsis</i>	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5

<i>Brachionus</i>	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
<i>Epistylis</i>	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-
Total	8	6	5	7	5	12	6	10	5	8
Genus	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
	S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
<i>Diffugia</i>	2	-	1	1	2	5	3	1	2	5
<i>Keratella</i>	-	4	-	-	2	2	1	7	-	2
<i>Polyarthra</i>	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Testudinella</i>	1	-	-	-	4	3	4	1	1	-
<i>Monostyla</i>	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Bosminopsis</i>	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Brachionus</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Epistylis</i>	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	1	1	1
Total	3	6	8	2	16	12	8	10	4	8

September 2009

Genus	Kalai HEP, Stage-1					Kalai HEP, stage-2				
	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
<i>Keratella</i>	2	2	2	3	3	1	-	-	-	2
<i>Polyarthra</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	5
<i>Filinia</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-
<i>Unidentified-a</i>	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Unidentified-b</i>	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	1
Total	3	2	3	4	3	1	3	7	5	8
Genus	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
<i>Keratella</i>	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5
<i>Polyarthra</i>	-	-	7	2	-	3	6	7	-	-
<i>Filinia</i>	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	1
<i>Unidentified-b</i>	1	1	1	1	-	5	1	-	-	-
Total	1	5	8	3	2	8	7	9	4	6
Genus	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
	S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
<i>Keratella</i>	3	-	-	-	2	8	5	7	4	3
<i>Polyarthra</i>	-	-	4	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Filinia</i>	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
<i>Unidentified-b</i>	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Unidentified-c</i>	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Total	6	2	5	6	7	8	5	7	7	4

ANNEXURE-IX

Density of Periphytons at various sampling sites (Unit: No. of individuals/cm²)

April 2009

Class	Genus	Kalai HEP Stage-1					Kalai HEP, Stage-2				
		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Nitzschiaceae	<i>Nitzschia bacata</i>	50	20	30	60	30	10	-	-	-	20
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Cymbella cistula</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10
Chlorophyceae	<i>Hormidium</i> sp.	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	30	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Cosmerium</i> sp.	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Spirotaena</i> sp.	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	10	10
Chlorophyceae	<i>Spirogyra varians</i>	20	70	60	10	50	40	20	30	60	50
Chlorophyceae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	70	90	90	80	100	70	30	30	110	90
Class	Genus	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
		S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S7	S18	S19	S20
Nitzschiaceae	<i>Nitzschia bacata</i>	50	20	-	10	50	-	-	-	-	-
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Cymbella cistula</i>	20	-	50	10	0	30	30	70	50	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Hormidium</i> sp.	-	10	-	30	20	-	30	-	60	20
Chlorophyceae	<i>Cosmerium</i> sp.	-	10	20	-	10	-	20	-	-	10
Chlorophyceae	<i>Spirotaena</i> sp.	10	-	20	-	0	10	-	20	-	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Spirogyra varians</i>	10	70	-	10	20	40	10	20	10	10
Cyanophyceae	<i>Gloeocapsa</i> sp.	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Chlorophyceae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	-	-	-	20	-	10	10	-	-	20
Cyanophyceae	<i>Nostoc</i> sp.	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
	Total	110	110	90	80	100	110	100	110	120	70
Class	Genus	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
		S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Nitzschiaceae	<i>Nitzschia bacata</i>	40	-	10	10	20	50	10	70	-	20
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Cymbella cistula</i>	-	50	40	-	50	-	-	-	-	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Hormidium</i> sp.	20	-	-	20	40	60	40	10	10	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Cosmerium</i> sp.	-	30	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Spirogyra varians</i>	30	-	30	10	40	50	30	10	20	50
Chlorophyceae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	10	-	50	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyanophyceae	<i>Nostoc</i> sp.	20	50	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10
	Total	120	130	150	50	150	160	80	100	30	80

May 2009

Class	Genus	Kalai HEP Stage-1					Kalai HEP, Stage-2				
		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Nitzschiaceae	<i>Nitzchia bacata</i>	50	20	30	60	30	10	20	30	-	20
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Cymbella cistula</i>	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10
Chlorophyceae	<i>Hormidium</i> sp.	10	-	10	20	20	20	-	20	30	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Cosmerium</i> sp.	-	10	-	20	-	-	10	20	20	30
Cyanophyceae	<i>Gloeocapsa</i> sp.	20	-	20	-	50	30	10	10	10	-
	Total	90	40	60	100	100	60	40	80	70	60
Class	Genus	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
		S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
Nitzschiaceae	<i>Nitzchia bacata</i>	40	10	-	10	30	-	50	10	50	60
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Cymbella cistula</i>	-	-	50	-	-	30	-	70	-	20
Chlorophyceae	<i>Hormidium</i> sp.	60	50	-	20	30	-	60	-	20	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Cosmerium</i> sp.	0	20	30	-	10	20	-	30	10	10
Cyanophyceae	<i>Gloeocapsa</i> sp.	10	-	-	50	-	-	10	-	10	-
	Total	110	80	80	80	70	50	120	110	90	90
Class	Genus	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
		S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Nitzschiaceae	<i>Nitzchia bacata</i>	30	20	20	50	20	60	10	70	30	20
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Cymbella cistula</i>	-	20	40	-	50	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Hormidium</i> sp.	10	10	-	20	40	60	40	10	10	50
	<i>Cosmerium</i> sp.	-	20	10	20	-	10	10	10	10	20
Cyanophyceae	<i>Gloeocapsa</i> sp.	50	-	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
	Total	90	70	80	100	120	140	70	100	60	100

June 2009

Class	Genus	Kalai HEP Stage-1					Kalai HEP, Stage-2				
		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Nitzschiaceae	<i>Nitzchia bacata</i>	50	20	30	60	30	30	-	40	-	20
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Cymbella cistula</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	30	30
Cyanophyceae	<i>Gloeocapsa sp.</i>	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	-	60	-	30	30	-	10	20	-	-
Cyanophyceae	<i>Nostoc sp.</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	70	80	30	90	60	30	30	60	30	50
Class	Genus	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
		S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S7	S18	S19	S20
Nitzschiaceae	<i>Nitzchia bacata</i>	30	10	-	30	20	-	30	-	10	-
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Cymbella cistula</i>	-	-	50	-	-	30	-	70	-	-
Cyanophyceae	<i>Gloeocapsa sp.</i>	50	10	-	60	10	-	20	-	20	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	-	-	-	-	-	30	10	-	40	30
Cyanophyceae	<i>Nostoc sp.</i>	-	20	-	-	10	20	-	-	-	-
	Total	80	40	50	90	40	80	60	70	70	30
Class	Genus	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
		S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Nitzschiaceae	<i>Nitzchia bacata</i>	20	-	-	-	20	20	30	20	50	20
Bacillariophyceae	<i>Cymbella cistula</i>	-	-	40	-	50	-	-	-	-	-
Cyanophyceae	<i>Gloeocapsa sp.</i>	30	-	-	-	-	10	-	20	30	-
Chlorophyceae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	-	-	-	30	-	10	-	-	-	-
Cyanophyceae	<i>Nostoc sp.</i>	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	30
	Total	50	50	40	30	70	40	30	50	90	50

ANNEXURE-X
Density of benthic invertebrates at various sampling sites

April 2009

Order	Family	Kalai HEP, Stage-1					Kalai HEP, Stage-2				
		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	12	7	6	10	6	4	2	3	6	5
	Ecdyonuridae	1	2	3	6	3	1	-	4	-	2
	Heptageniidae	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	1	1
	Leptophlebiidae	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	3	-
Plecoptera	Nemouridae	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Perlidae	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	1
Trichoptera	Glossosomatidae	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
	Molannidae	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	-	-
	Philopotamidae	1	-	4	3	-	-	-	4	2	-
	Psychomyiidae	9	7	2	2	1	-	1	-	1	-
Diptera	Chironomidae	1	3	5	1	-	6	4	1	2	1
	Simuliidae	4	5	6	3	2	-	-	2	3	2
Coleoptera	Elmidae	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Total		28	24	26	27	15	20	16	17	19	13
Order	Family	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
		S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	-	7	1	2	1	8	4	5	1	-
	Heptageniidae	2	2	5	3	-	3	4	4	3	5
Plecoptera	Nemouridae	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	Perlidae	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-
Trichoptera	Glossosomatidae	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
	Leptoceridae	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
	Molannidae	3	2	-	-	5	-	1	1	1	-
	Philopotamidae	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Psychomyiidae	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Odonata	Gomphidae	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
Hemiptera	Mesovelidae	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diptera	Chironomidae	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
	Rhagionidae	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
	Simuliidae	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
	Tabaenidae	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
	Tipulidae	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Megaloptera	Corydalidae	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		9	13	7	8	12	22	10	15	8	11
Order	Family	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
		S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	2	-	1	1	4	5	3	1	2	5
	Ecdyonuridae	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	7	-	2
	Heptageniidae	2	2	4	2	5	4	-	1	2	-
	Leptophlebiidae	1	-	-	2	4	2	4	1	1	-
Plecoptera	Nemouridae	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trichoptera	Glossosomatidae	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Leptoceridae	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
	Molannidae	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	-	-	-

	Philopotamidae	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	1
Odonata	Gomphidae	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diptera	Chironomidae	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Simuliidae	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	1	1	1
	Tipulidae	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Megaloptera	Corydalidae	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		6	9	11	7	17	24	14	12	8	10

May 2009

Order	Family	Kalai HEP, Stage-1					Kalai HEP, Stage-2				
		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	10	12	6	7	3	6	5	-	8	9
	Ecdyonuridae	2	1	-	1	2	2	-	3	2	-
	Ephemerellidae	4	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Heptageniidae	9	-	1	-	19	7	6	6	8	2
Plecoptera	Nemouridae	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perlidae	4	-	-	3	-	4	1	-	1	-
Odonata	Cordulegastridae	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	5	-
Diptera	Chironomidae	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	5	2	1
Total		30	14	20	12	24	22	15	14	26	12
Order	Family	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
		S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
	Ecdyonuridae	1	2	2	6	1	-	-	-	1	2
	Heptageniidae	-	-	3	-	2	1	3	4	2	3
Plecoptera	Nemouridae	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1
	Perlodidae	5	4	3	3	2	-	-	1	2	-
Trichoptera	Polycentropidae	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Odonata	Cordulegastridae	5	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diptera	Chironomidae	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1
Megaloptera	Corydalidae	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Total		11	8	9	10	7	5	4	8	7	8
Order	Family	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
		S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	2	1	3	4	3	3	5	3	2	3
Plecoptera	Perlodidae	4	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
Trichoptera	Polycentropidae	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
Coleoptera	Dytiscidae	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Elmidae	1	2	1	-	2	1	1	3	-	1
Total		8	5	8	6	7	7	9	8	3	5

June 2009

Order	Family	Kalai HEP, Stage-1					Kalai HEP, Stage-2				
		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	7	1	1	1	1	8	5	9	1	1
	Ecdyonuridae	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	1
	Heptageniidae	2	4	2	2	3	2	2	3	5	3
	Leptophlebiidae	1	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Plecoptera	Perlidae	1	1	3	1	2	1	-	2	1	-
Coleoptera	Gyrinidae	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
Total		12	8	10	5	9	12	7	16	8	6
Order	Family	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
		S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	1	3	6	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
	Ecdyonuridae	-	-	3	-	3	2	1	3	3	2
	Heptageniidae	2	4	2	2	3	2	2	5	2	3
Plecoptera	Peltoperlidae	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perlidae	1	1	4	-	-	1	-	2	-	1
Diptera	Chironomidae	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
Total		4	9	17	5	7	7	3	11	5	8
Order	Family	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
		S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Ephemeroptera	Ecdyonuridae	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
	Heptageniidae	3	2	2	1	3	4	3	5	-	1
	Leptophlebiidae	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Plecoptera	Perlodidae	1	-	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	1
Total		5	4	5	3	4	7	6	5	1	2

July 2009

Order	Family	Kalai HEP, Stage-1					Kalai HEP, Stage-2				
		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Ephemeroptera	Heptageniidae	5	2	4	2	1	3	2	1	4	1
	Ecdyonuridae	1	2	3	6	3	5	-	2	2	2
Plecoptera	Nemouridae	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1
	Taeniopterygidae	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
Trichoptera	Glossosomatidae	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
	Leptoceridae	1	1	1	-	1	2	3	1	1	2
	Molannidae	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	1	1
Hemiptera	Mesovelidae	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diptera	Chironomidae	1	3	3	1	-	-	3	1	1	1
Megaloptera	Corydalidae	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Total		8	9	12	11	7	12	11	8	10	10
Order	Family	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
		S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
Ephemeroptera	Ecdyonuridae	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	1	-
	Heptageniidae	1	1	-	1	2	1	2	1	-	-
Plecoptera	Nemouridae	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	1
	Taeniopterygidae	-	-	3	-	-	-	5	-	1	-

Trichoptera	Glossosomatidae	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
	Leptoceridae	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	-
	Molannidae	3	2	-	-	5	-	3	5	3	-
Hemiptera	Mesovelidae	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diptera	Chironomidae	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	5
Megaloptera	Corydalidae	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Total		6	8	5	3	9	7	12	12	8	10
Order	Family	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
		S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Ephemeroptera	Heptageniidae	1	2	3	1	-	3	1	1	1	2
	Ecdyonuridae	5	-	-	-	2	4	1	7	2	2
Plecoptera	Nemouridae	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	Taeniopterygidae	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Trichoptera	Glossosomatidae	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Leptoceridae	-	5	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1
	Molannidae	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	-	1	-
Hemiptera	Mesovelidae	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diptera	Chironomidae	-	-	-	1	6	1	-	-	-	-
Megaloptera	Corydalidae	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		11	9	11	9	8	13	10	9	7	5

August 2009

Order	Family	Kalai HEP, Stage-1					Kalai HEP, Stage-2				
		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Ephemeroptera	Ecdyonuridae	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	3	2	1
Plecoptera	Nemouridae	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	3
	Perlidae	4	-	1	3	-	4	1	1	1	2
Trichoptera	Hydropsychidae	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Megaloptera	Corydalidae	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
Total		6	3	6	8	2	6	2	5	5	6
Order	Family	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
		S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
Ephemeroptera	Ecdyonuridae	3	1	2	6	4	1	-	-	3	1
Plecoptera	Nemouridae	-	1	1	-	-	3	2	-	4	1
	Perlidae	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	3	-	-
Trichoptera	Hydropsychidae	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
Megaloptera	Corydalidae	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
Total		4	4	6	6	4	7	3	5	7	3
Order	Family	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
		S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Ephemeroptera	Ecdyonuridae	3	4	2	1	3	2	1	2	4	2
Plecoptera	Nemouridae	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Perlidae	2	3	1	1	1	2	-	-	1	1
Trichoptera	Hydropsychidae	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	2	-
Megaloptera	Corydalidae	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Total		7	10	6	5	5	4	2	4	7	4

September 2009

Order	Family	Kalai HEP, Stage-1					Kalai HEP, Stage-2				
		S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Ephemeroptera	Ecdyonuridae	-	2	2	1	-	1	1	3	2	2
Plecoptera	Peltoperlidae	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
	Perlidae	3	-	2	1	2	-	-	2	1	2
Hemiptera	Corixidae	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Diptera	Tabanidae	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Total		3	3	5	3	2	2	4	5	5	4
Order	Family	Hutong HEP, Stage-1					Hutong HEP, Stage-2				
		S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
Ephemeroptera	Ecdyonuridae	1	2	6	1	1	2	4	9	3	2
Plecoptera	Peltoperlidae	1	2	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	-
	Perlidae	1	1	3	-	4	3	-	2	3	1
Hemiptera	Corixidae	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Diptera	Tabanidae	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Total		5	6	11	4	8	8	4	11	7	3
Order	Family	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
		S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Ephemeroptera	Ecdyonuridae		2	1	2	1	1	4	3		2
Plecoptera	Peltoperlidae	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	5
	Perlidae	1	-	2	2	3	5	-	2	1	-
Hemiptera	Corixidae	-	2	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	2
Diptera	Tabanidae	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	1	-	-
Total		1	4	6	7	7	9	6	8	1	9

ANNEXURE-XI
Primary Productivity at various sampling sites

April 2009

Productivity	Kalai HEP Stage-1					Kalai HEP Stage-2				
	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Gross Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	18.7	37.5	28.1	28.1	37.5	37.5	37.5	37.5	37.5	28.1
Net Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	12.5	37.5	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	37.5	25.0	25.0	25.0
Productivity	Hutong HEP Stage-1					Hutong HEP Stage-2				
	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
Gross Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	18.7	28.1	28.1	18.7	28.1	37.5	37.5	37.5	28.1	37.5
Net Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	12.5	12.5	25.0	12.5	12.5	25.0	25.0	37.5	12.5	25.0
Productivity	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
	S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Gross Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	37.5	46.9	56.3	28.1	18.8	37.5	28.1	28.1	18.7	28.1
Net Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	25.0	37.5	50.0	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	25.0	12.5	12.5

May 2009

Productivity	Kalai HEP Stage-1					Kalai HEP Stage-2				
	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Gross Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	31.2	46.8	46.8	62.5	93.7	46.8	78.1	62.5	78.1	78.1
Net Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	15.6	15.6	31.2	31.2	46.8	31.2	46.8	31.2	31.2	62.5
Productivity	Hutong HEP Stage-1					Hutong HEP Stage-2				
	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
Gross Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	46.8	62.5	62.5	46.8	62.5	78.1	62.5	78.1	31.2	31.2
Net Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	15.6	31.2	31.2	15.6	23.4	31.2	15.6	46.8	15.6	15.6
Productivity	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
	S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Gross Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	62.5	46.8	46.8	31.2	31.2	46.8	62.5	62.5	78.1	78.1
Net Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	31.2	31.2	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	31.2	31.2	31.2

June 2009

Productivity	Kalai HEP Stage-1					Kalai HEP Stage-2				
	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Gross Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	78.1	78.1	93.8	46.9	78.1	93.7	46.9	78.1	62.5	78.1
Net Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	31.3	23.4	23.4	15.6	46.9	46.9	15.6	31.2	46.9	46.9
Productivity	Hutong HEP Stage-1					Hutong HEP Stage-2				
	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
Gross Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	46.9	46.9	62.5	62.5	31.2	46.9	78.1	62.5	62.5	62.5
Net Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	15.6	15.6	54.7	15.6	23.4	31.3	54.7	23.4	15.6	31.3
Productivity	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
	S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Gross Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	62.5	62.5	54.7	46.9	46.9	78.1	62.5	46.9	93.7	46.9
Net Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	15.6	15.6	31.3	15.6	15.6	46.9	15.6	15.6	62.5	31.2

July 2009

Productivity	Kalai HEP Stage-1					Kalai HEP Stage-2				
	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Gross Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	18.7	17.5	18.1	18.1	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.5	18.1
Net Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	11.5	13.5	12.0	12.5	13.0	12.0	13.5	12.3	25.0	12.2
Productivity	Hutong HEP Stage-1					Hutong HEP Stage-2				
	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
Gross Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	18.7	18.1	18.1	18.7	18.1	17.5	17.5	17.5	18.1	17.5
Net Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	12.5	12.5	12.0	12.5	12.5	11.5	12.4	13.5	12.5	12.0
Productivity	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
	S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Gross Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	17.5	16.9	16.3	18.1	18.8	17.5	18.1	18.1	18.7	18.1
Net Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	14.0	13.5	12.0	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	25.0	12.5	12.5

August 2009

Productivity	Kalai HEP Stage-1					Kalai HEP Stage-2				
	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Gross Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	18.2	18.8	17.8	18.5	19.7	16.8	18.1	18.5	18.1	18.1
Net Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	12.6	13.6	11.2	12.2	14.8	11.2	12.8	12.2	12.2	12.5
Productivity	Hutong HEP Stage-1					Hutong HEP Stage-2				
	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
Gross Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	16.8	16.5	16.5	16.8	16.5	18.1	16.5	17.1	17.2	17.2
Net Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	11.6	10.2	12.2	11.6	12.4	13.2	11.6	10.8	11.6	12.6
Productivity	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
	S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Gross Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	16.5	16.8	16.8	17.2	16.2	16.8	16.5	16.5	17.1	17.1
Net Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	11.2	11.4	11.6	12.6	11.6	11.6	12.6	11.2	12.25	11.2

September 2009

Productivity	Kalai HEP Stage-1					Kalai HEP Stage-2				
	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S10
Gross Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	17.5	18.8	18.1	17.5	19.7	18.8	17.8	17.5	17.6	18.1
Net Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	11.5	12.5	12.0	13.5	14.8	12.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	12.0
Productivity	Hutong HEP Stage-1					Hutong HEP Stage-2				
	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	S16	S17	S18	S19	S20
Gross Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	16.7	18.1	17.1	17.8	18.1	16.5	17.3	16.5	18.7	17.5
Net Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	11.5	12.5	12.0	12.5	12.5	11.5	12.4	11.2	12.8	12.0
Productivity	Demwe Upper HEP					Demwe Lower HEP				
	S21	S22	S23	S24	S25	S26	S27	S28	S29	S30
Gross Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	17.2	16.9	16.3	18.1	18.8	17.5	17.1	18.5	17.8	18.1
Net Primary Productivity (mgC/m ³ /day)	12.6	11.8	11.0	12.5	13.6	12.5	10.8	12.2	11.5	12.5

ANNEXURE-XII

Community characteristics of the vegetation at various sampling locations of Kalai Hydroelectric Project, Stage-1

1. Dam site

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Albizia sp.</i>	60	180	0.52	59.82
2	<i>Albizia sp.</i>	10	10	0.64	12.92
3	<i>Alnus nepaulensis</i>	10	20	0.15	8.92
4	<i>Betula alnoides</i>	20	20	0.4	15.52
5	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	10	10	0.1	6.65
6	<i>Grewia sp.</i>	10	60	0.08	15.11
7	<i>Gynocardia odorata</i>	10	10	0.39	9.97
8	<i>Itea macrophylla</i>	20	30	0.05	13.27
9	<i>Lagerstroemia muniticarpa</i>	30	30	4.12	64.15
10	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	40	50	0.63	30.87
11	<i>Schfelleria hypoleuca</i>	10	10	0.1	6.59
12	<i>Sterculia sp.</i>	10	20	1.12	20.19
13	<i>Wallichiana sp.</i> (Palm)	20	100	0.18	27.03
14	Unidentified sp.	10	20	0.16	9.01
	Total	270	570	8.64	300

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i>	40	100	15.03
2	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	60	700	51.57
3	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	30	210	18.40
4	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	80	380	39.56
5	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	20	20	5.93
6	<i>Rubus sp.</i>	10	30	4.02
7	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	20	30	6.46
8	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	20	20	5.93
9	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	20	80	9.10
10	<i>Spirea sp.</i>	70	80	21.29
11	<i>Inula cappa</i>	10	35	4.29
12	<i>Urena lobata</i>	30	210	18.40
	Total	410	1895	199.98

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency %	Density	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	30	90000	36.56
2	<i>Anaphalis</i> sp.	10	4000	3.36
3	<i>Crossesophelum</i>	10	3000	3.02
4	<i>Elatostemma</i> sp.	30	2000	6.68
5	<i>Fagopyrum dibotrys</i>	50	17000	15.77
6	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	20	29500	14.02
7	<i>Inula cappa</i>	30	4000	7.36
8	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	40	5000	9.70
9	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	60	23000	19.81
10	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	10	7000	4.38
11	<i>Pilea umbrosa</i>	30	27000	15.17
12	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	30	22000	13.47
13	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	40	43000	22.60
14	<i>Senecio cappa</i>	30	6000	8.04
15	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	30	2000	6.68
16	<i>Urtica dioca</i>	20	9000	7.06
17	<i>Trichosanthes</i> sp.	10	1000	2.34
18	<i>Periploca</i> sp.	20	20	4.01
	Total	500	294520	200.00

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	40	81000	29.49
2	<i>Anaphalis</i> sp.	20	9000	6.03
3	<i>Begonia</i> sp.	15	2500	3.35
4	<i>Commelina paludosa</i>	15	6000	4.31
5	<i>Crossesophelum crepezoides</i>	20	6000	5.20
6	<i>Elatostemma</i> sp.	30	7500	7.38
7	<i>Fagopyrum dibotrys</i>	50	27000	16.32
8	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	20	43500	15.57
9	<i>Inula cappa</i>	30	4500	6.55
10	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	40	6000	8.74
11	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	60	4000	11.73
12	<i>Periploca</i> sp.	20	2500	4.23
13	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	10	8500	4.12
14	<i>Pilea umbrosa</i>	30	2500	6.00
15	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	30	24000	11.95
16	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	40	80000	29.21
17	<i>Senecio cappa</i>	30	7000	7.25
18	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	35	28000	13.94
19	<i>Trichosanthes</i> sp.	10	1500	2.18

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
20	<i>Urtica dioca</i>	20	10500	6.44
	Total	565	361500	200.00

2. Submergence Area

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Albizzia sp.</i>	10	10	0.11	8.13
2	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>	20	30	0.28	18.8
3	<i>Betula alnoides</i>	10	10	0.25	9.95
4	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	50	170	0.66	63.57
5	<i>Grewia sp.</i>	10	40	0.08	13.06
6	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	20	20	0.32	17.51
7	<i>Mallotus sp.</i>	10	10	0.06	7.42
8	<i>Pinus sp.</i>	50	220	5.17	133.57
9	<i>Quercus sp.</i>	10	10	0.34	11.12
10	<i>Saurauria napalensis</i>	20	30	0.14	16.84
	Total	210	550	7.41	299.97

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i>	70	710	47.36
2	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	80	190	26.44
3	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	90	560	45.17
4	<i>Inula cappa</i>	30	40	8.52
5	<i>Piper sp.</i>	15	140	9.61
6	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	20	20	5.39
7	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	30	130	12.53
8	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	10	10	2.69
9	<i>Spirea sp.</i>	30	180	14.76
10	<i>Trichosanthes sp.</i>	40	35	10.55
11	<i>Unidentified sp.</i>	30	230	16.99
	Total	445	2245	200.01

Sl. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	60	83000	44.07
2	<i>Carex sp.</i>	10	2500	3.15
3	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	30	17000	12.96
4	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	70	108000	55.56
5	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	50	18000	17.78
6	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	40	6000	11.11
7	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	10	2500	3.15
8	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	20	2000	5.18
9	<i>Pilea umbrosa</i>	50	5000	12.96
10	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	50	9000	14.44
11	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	30	12000	11.11
12	<i>Urtica dioca</i>	30	5000	8.52
	Total	450	270000	200

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	70	79000	37.37
2	<i>Carex sp.</i>	15	13500	7.04
3	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	30	75000	27.64
4	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	70	95000	41.89
5	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	50	18500	15.98
6	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	40	6000	10.30
7	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	10	25000	9.21
8	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	20	2500	5.01
9	<i>Pilea umbrosa</i>	50	6000	12.45
10	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	50	9000	13.30
11	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	30	8500	8.85
12	<i>Urtica dioca</i>	30	16000	10.97
	Total	465	354000	200

3. Upstream Area

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1.	<i>Pinus merkusii</i>	100	280	18.23	287.23
2.	<i>Quercus sp.</i>	10	10	0.05	12.79
	Total	110	290	18.28	300.02

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i>	80	570	64.23
2	<i>Artemisia sp.</i>	90	300	46.41
3	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	50	120	22.25
4	<i>Crotolaria sp.</i>	20	50	9.05
5	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	70	140	29.03
6	<i>Inula cappa</i>	10	30	4.90
7	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	20	50	9.05
8	<i>Rubus sp.</i>	20	30	7.54
9	<i>Senecio cappa</i>	20	30	7.54
	Total	380	1320	200

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	70	38000	30.49
2	<i>Carex sp.</i>	10	2500	3.37
3	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	100	170500	82.63
4	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	90	21000	29.84
5	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	50	38000	25.43
6	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	5	3500	2.44
7	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	30	9000	10.62
8	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	40	15000	15.17
	Total	395	297500	200

Sl. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	60	32000	24.20
2	<i>Carex sp.</i>	15	2500	4.60
3	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	100	270500	97.41
4	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	80	19000	26.05
5	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	55	33000	23.15
6	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	5	1500	1.71
7	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	25	8000	8.68
8	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	40	14000	14.21
		380	380500	200

4. 1 km downstream of dam site

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	55	90	0.40	53.66
2	<i>Saurauria nepalensis</i>	30	45	0.15	27.49
3	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	25	40	0.19	24.21
4	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>	10	10	0.04	7.57
5	<i>Betula alnoides</i>	10	10	0.08	7.90
6	<i>Pinus merkusii</i>	10	15	0.36	11.80
7	<i>Sterculia villosa</i>	15	20	0.64	17.83
8	<i>Vitex peduncularis</i>	15	15	1.57	24.24
9	<i>Lagerstroemia muniticarpa</i>	20	40	5.45	66.99
10	<i>Toona ciliata</i>	10	10	0.75	13.68
11	<i>Albizia sp.</i>	10	15	0.62	14.04
12	<i>Spondias pinnata</i>	5	5	0.46	7.58
13	<i>Canarium strictum</i>	5	5	0.67	9.36
14	<i>Euvodia sp.</i>	10	10	0.31	9.85
15	<i>Grewia sp.</i>	5	5	0.02	3.82
	Total	235	335	11.71	300.0

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i>	85	2430	78.81
2	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	70	600	30.73
3	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	35	270	14.63
4	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	60	280	20.62
5	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	20	40	5.57
6	<i>Rubus sp.</i>	10	20	2.79
7	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	15	30	4.18
8	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	20	60	6.06
9	<i>Spirea sp.</i>	70	60	17.56
10	<i>Inula cappa</i>	10	25	2.91
11	<i>Urena lobata</i>	30	270	13.48
12	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	10	15	2.66
	Total	435	4100	200.00

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	80	42500	32.54
2	<i>Anaphalis sp.</i>	35	5000	8.52
3	<i>Crossesophelum crepezoides</i>	10	4000	3.52
4	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	30	13180	11.04
5	<i>Fagopyrum dibotrys</i>	60	18000	18.57
6	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	50	60500	34.59
7	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	15	7000	5.69
8	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	65	27500	23.48
9	<i>Pilea umbrosa</i>	15	7500	5.90
10	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	60	15800	17.65
11	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	45	17500	15.61
12	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	30	11000	10.13
13	<i>Urtica dioca</i>	20	7500	6.82
14	<i>Trichosanthes sp.</i>	10	1000	2.26
15	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	20	20	3.68
	Total	545	238000	200

S.	Herbs (August)	Frequency	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	70	74500	30.50
2	<i>Anaphalis sp.</i>	35	9000	7.71
3	<i>Crossesophelum crepezoides</i>	20	6000	4.63
4	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	30	25000	11.22
5	<i>Fagopyrum dibotrys</i>	60	20000	14.43
6	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	50	98000	33.74
7	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	40	28000	13.54
8	<i>Inula cappa</i>	25	3500	4.72
9	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	40	7000	7.93
10	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	65	14500	13.72
11	<i>Pilea umbrosa</i>	35	12000	8.51
12	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	50	15500	11.71
13	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	35	32500	13.98
14	<i>Senecio cappa</i>	25	3500	4.72
15	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	30	15500	8.68
16	<i>Urtica dioca</i>	20	9000	5.43
17	<i>Trichosanthes sp.</i>	10	1000	1.78
18	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	20	25	3.04
	Total	660	374525	200

5. 3 km downstream of Wallang village

Sl. No.	Trees	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	50	100	0.43	69.13
2	<i>Brassiopsis glomerata</i>	20	25	0.06	20.80
3	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	25	35	0.15	28.57
4	<i>Litsea citrata</i>	10	10	0.03	9.52
5	<i>Pinus merkussi</i>	50	135	4.34	156.89
6	<i>Betula alnoides</i>	5	5	0.05	5.48
7	<i>Grewia sp.</i>	10	10	0.03	9.57
	Total	170	320	5.09	299.96

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i>	90	1080	73.32
2	<i>Artemisia sp.</i>	70	525	42.93
3	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	55	270	27.36
4	<i>Crotolaria sp.</i>	25	85	10.75
5	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	75	205	30.01
6	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	20	30	6.90
7	<i>Rubus sp.</i>	25	40	8.73
	Total	360	2235	200.00

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	60	38500	29.26
2	<i>Carex sp.</i>	25	8000	9.29
3	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	100	175500	88.88
4	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	75	17000	25.36
5	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	40	14000	15.30
6	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	15	2700	4.82
7	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	35	7800	11.79
8	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	40	14000	15.30
	Total	390	277500	200

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	50	26500	20.25
2	<i>Carex sp.</i>	25	4500	7.90
3	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	100	311500	106.19
4	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	60	10500	18.88
5	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	40	20500	16.02
6	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	15	2500	4.69
7	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	40	7000	12.59
8	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	40	10500	13.48
	Total	370	393500	200

ANNEXURE-XIII
Community characteristics of the vegetation at various
Sampling locations of Kalai Hydroelectric Project, Stage-2

1. Dam Site

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m²/ha)	IVI
1	<i>Albizzia sp.</i>	15	15	0.50	13.32
2	<i>Altingia excelsa</i>	15	15	0.73	15.76
3	<i>Brassiopsis gromerulata</i>	45	60	0.26	29.66
4	<i>Callicarpa arborea</i>	10	10	0.12	6.63
5	<i>Canarium strictum</i>	15	25	2.22	33.60
6	<i>Ficus cunea</i>	25	70	0.80	30.64
7	<i>Grewia sp.</i>	35	80	0.91	37.12
8	<i>Gynocardia odorata</i>	10	10	0.28	8.31
9	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	25	30	0.62	20.92
10	<i>Mallotos</i>	20	35	0.36	17.41
11	<i>Pandanus odoratissimus</i>	30	90	1.44	42.97
12	<i>Rhus acuminata</i>	35	40	0.95	29.71
13	<i>Saurauria nepalensis</i>	15	35	0.19	13.95
		295	515	9.38	300

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Acacia pinnata</i>	15	30	7.19
2	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i>	15	120	13.23
3	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	65	405	49.60
4	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	15	90	11.21
5	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	55	285	38.09
6	<i>Mussanda roxburghii</i>	15	30	7.19
7	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	20	90	12.94
8	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	20	35	9.25
9	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	25	55	12.31
10	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	15	35	7.52
11	<i>Urena lobata</i>	30	315	31.49
	Total	290	1490	200

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	10	2500	2.85
2	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	30	4000	6.76
3	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	15	7500	6.18
4	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	5	1000	1.30
5	<i>Crossocephalum sp.</i>	20	5000	5.69
6	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	5	2500	2.06
7	<i>Drymria cordata</i>	70	30000	26.29
8	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	20	9000	7.73
9	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	20	3000	4.68
10	<i>Gerardinia sp.</i>	15	1000	2.87
11	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	35	1500	6.28
12	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	15	4000	4.40
13	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	30	19000	14.39
14	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	60	22500	20.90
15	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	20	4000	5.19
16	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	20	6500	6.46
17	<i>Phyrrium pubinerve</i>	10	5500	4.37
18	<i>Pilea umbrosa</i>	35	22500	16.96
19	<i>Pogonotherum sp.</i>	20	12500	9.51
20	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	30	8000	8.80
21	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	10	4000	3.61
22	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	35	7000	9.07
23	<i>Periploca callosa</i>	10	1500	2.34
24	<i>Siegesosbekia orientalis</i>	20	3000	4.68
25	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	50	2500	9.15
26	<i>Thladanthia sp.</i>	10	4000	3.61
27	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	15	3000	3.89
		635	196500	200

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	10	3500	2.47
2	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	30	9000	6.98
3	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	25	6500	5.53
4	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	10	2500	2.18
5	<i>Crossocephalum sp.</i>	20	9000	5.51
6	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	25	8500	6.10
7	<i>Drymria cordata</i>	70	53000	25.39
8	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	20	20500	8.78
9	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	20	10500	5.93
10	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	30	25000	11.53
11	<i>Gerardinia sp.</i>	15	10500	5.20
12	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	40	18500	11.15
13	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	15	4000	3.35
14	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	60	34500	18.65
15	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	25	6000	5.39
16	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	15	3500	3.20
17	<i>Periploca callosa</i>	10	1500	1.90
18	<i>Phyrrnium pubinerve</i>	10	8500	3.89
19	<i>Pilea umbrosa</i>	35	33000	14.55
20	<i>Pogonotherum sp.</i>	25	10500	6.67
21	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	35	7000	7.14
22	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	15	3000	3.06
23	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	25	10000	6.53
24	<i>Siegesosbekia orientalis</i>	20	12000	6.36
25	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	50	22500	13.76
26	<i>Thladanthia sp.</i>	10	4000	2.61
27	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	15	14000	6.19
	Total		351000	200

2. Submergence area

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal Area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Pandanus odoratissimus</i>	25	30	0.28	20.15
2	<i>Saurauria nepalensis</i>	65	135	0.40	51.84
3	<i>Mallotus tetracoccus</i>	40	70	0.38	33.72
4	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	45	80	0.47	39.46
5	<i>Betula alnoides</i>	40	60	0.35	31.21

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal Area (m ² /ha)	IVI
6	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>	25	35	0.14	16.82
7	<i>Rhus acuminata</i>	15	20	0.24	14.55
8	<i>Grewia</i> sp.	20	25	0.15	14.08
9	<i>Callicarpa arborea</i>	30	60	0.31	27.39
10	<i>Brassiopsis gromerulata</i>	30	45	0.14	19.54
11	<i>Albizzia</i> sp.	20	30	0.22	17.03
12	<i>Ficus roxburghii</i>	15	15	0.11	9.85
13	<i>Gynocardia odorata</i>	5	5	0.07	4.31
	Total	375	610	3.25	299.95

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Accacia pinnata</i>	15	25	3.98
2	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i>	70	1075	50.10
3	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	60	390	25.46
4	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	25	105	8.72
5	<i>Clerodendron coelebrokianum</i>	40	60	10.39
6	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	50	225	17.93
7	<i>Desmodium laxiflora</i>	15	40	4.47
8	<i>Mussanda roxburghii</i>	15	20	3.82
9	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	35	80	10.00
10	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	15	20	3.82
11	<i>Rubus mollucanus</i>	10	15	2.60
12	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	25	50	6.91
13	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	15	25	3.98
14	<i>Tetrastigma</i> sp.	10	10	2.43
15	<i>Urena lobata</i>	75	900	45.39
	Total	475	3040	200.00

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	40	12000	12.62
2	<i>Commelina</i> sp.	25	10500	9.49
3	<i>Crossocephalum</i> sp.	20	4000	5.24
4	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	30	11000	10.53
5	<i>Drymria cordata</i>	15	9000	7.14
6	<i>Elatostemma</i> sp.	25	6000	7.08
7	<i>Forrestica</i> sp.	20	3000	4.71
8	<i>Gerardinia</i> sp.	15	10000	7.67
9	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	45	7000	10.72
10	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	15	2500	3.66
11	<i>Galinsoga</i>	40	10000	11.55
12	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	65	25000	23.45

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
13	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	15	2000	3.40
14	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	5	1000	1.31
15	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	30	12500	11.34
16	<i>Pogonotherum sp.</i>	20	8000	7.38
17	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	65	6000	13.29
18	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	10	3000	3.15
19	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	35	8000	9.70
20	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	10	1500	2.35
21	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	75	31500	28.47
22	<i>Thladianthia sp.</i>	10	1000	2.09
23	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	15	2500	3.66
	Total	645	187000	200

S.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	15	4000	3.50
2	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	35	22500	12.80
3	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	25	9500	6.84
4	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	20	13500	7.54
5	<i>Crossocephalum sp.</i>	20	6000	4.91
6	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	30	12000	8.41
7	<i>Drymria cordata</i>	65	16000	14.71
8	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	25	18000	9.82
9	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	20	4000	4.20
10	<i>Gerardinia sp.</i>	15	11000	5.96
11	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	35	10500	8.59
12	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	15	3500	3.33
13	<i>Galinsoga</i>	40	7500	8.23
14	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	65	23500	17.35
15	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	15	2000	2.80
16	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	5	1000	1.05
17	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	30	20500	11.40
18	<i>Pogonotherum sp.</i>	20	10000	6.31
19	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	65	18000	15.42
20	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	10	2500	2.28
21	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	35	15000	10.17
22	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	10	1500	1.93
23	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	75	37000	23.49
24	<i>Thladianthia sp.</i>	10	1500	1.93
25	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	15	14000	7.02
	Total	715	284500	200

3. Upstream site

S. No.	Trees	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Albizzia sp.</i>	55	160	2.64	49.09
2	<i>Albizzia sp.</i>	10	10	0.36	5.45
3	<i>Alnus nepaulensis</i>	10	20	0.25	7.27
4	<i>Betula alnoides</i>	20	20	0.32	10.91
5	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	10	10	0.14	5.45
6	<i>Grewia sp.</i>	15	60	1.06	16.36
7	<i>Gynocardia odorata</i>	10	10	0.29	5.45
8	<i>Itea macrophylla</i>	20	30	0.12	12.73
9	<i>Lagerstroemia minuticarpa</i>	25	30	0.18	14.55
10	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	40	50	0.67	23.64
11	<i>Schfelleria hypoleuca</i>	15	10	0.08	7.27
12	<i>Sterculia sp.</i>	10	20	0.12	7.27
13	<i>Wallichiana sp. (Palm)</i>	15	100	1.18	23.64
14	<i>Unidentified sp.</i>	20	20	0.16	10.91
		275	550	7.57	

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i>	40	100	16.16
2	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	50	500	42.32
3	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	30	210	20.08
4	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	70	380	40.37
5	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	20	20	6.31
6	<i>Rubus sp.</i>	10	30	4.33
7	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	20	30	6.90
8	<i>Solanum sp.</i>	20	20	6.31
9	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	20	80	9.85
10	<i>Spirea sp.</i>	70	80	22.67
11	<i>Inula cappa</i>	10	35	4.63
12	<i>Urena lobata</i>	30	210	20.08
	Total	390	1695	200

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	65	62000	33.42
2	<i>Anaphalis sp.</i>	40	16000	13.01
3	<i>Crossesophelum</i>	40	12000	11.64
4	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	25	13500	9.32
5	<i>Fagopyrum dibotrys</i>	30	16000	11.12
6	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	50	25500	18.14
7	<i>Inula cappa</i>	15	2000	3.51
8	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	15	2500	3.68
9	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	45	49000	25.21
10	<i>Periploca callosa</i>	10	1500	2.40
11	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	20	10000	7.19
12	<i>Pilea umbrosa</i>	40	24000	15.74
13	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	25	6000	6.76
14	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	50	28000	18.99
15	<i>Senecio cappa</i>	10	1000	2.23
16	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	25	10500	8.30
17	<i>Trichosanthes sp.</i>	10	1500	2.40
18	<i>Urtica dioca</i>	15	12000	6.93
	Total	530	293000	200

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	40	77000	32.54
2	<i>Anaphalis sp.</i>	30	10000	9.50
3	<i>Crossesophelum</i>	20	18000	9.87
4	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	25	28000	14.06
5	<i>Fagopyrum dibotrys</i>	50	31000	20.31
6	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	40	47500	23.33
7	<i>Inula cappa</i>	15	2500	3.97
8	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	15	3500	4.28
9	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	50	24500	18.28
10	<i>Periploca callosa</i>	10	1500	2.60
11	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	20	14000	8.62
12	<i>Pilea umbrosa</i>	40	2500	9.29
13	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	25	12000	9.06
14	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	30	14000	10.75
15	<i>Senecio cappa</i>	10	3000	3.06
16	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	25	14500	9.84
17	<i>Trichosanthes sp.</i>	10	1500	2.60
18	<i>Urtica dioca</i>	15	15500	8.03
	Total	470	320500	200

4. 1km downstream of Hawai

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal Area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Pandanus odoratissimus</i>	40	65	0.60	42.75
2	<i>Saurauria nepalensis</i>	50	75	0.22	34.43
3	<i>Mallotus tetracoccus</i>	20	25	0.10	13.16
4	<i>Ficus cunea</i>	70	130	0.70	65.89
5	<i>Rhus acuminata</i>	15	15	0.11	10.49
6	<i>Grewia sp.</i>	55	100	0.49	49.33
7	<i>Callicarpa arborea</i>	30	40	0.25	23.67
8	<i>Brassiopsis gromerulata</i>	40	65	0.18	28.44
9	<i>Albizia sp.</i>	10	15	0.09	8.56
10	<i>Ficus roxburghii</i>	15	25	0.10	11.88
11	<i>Macropanax disperma</i>	10	10	0.05	6.33
12	<i>Wendlendia sp</i>	10	10	0.01	4.92
	Total	365	575	2.92	300.0

S. No.	Shrub	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Accacia pinnata</i>	10	25	3.89
2	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i>	50	1225	57.10
3	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	50	370	27.82
4	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	20	60	8.12
5	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	50	270	24.40
6	<i>Mussanda roxburghii</i>	10	15	3.54
7	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	25	95	10.83
8	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	10	25	3.89
9	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	30	60	11.15
10	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	20	45	7.60
11	<i>Urena lobata</i>	55	730	41.67
		330	2920	200.00

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	50	32500	24.60
2	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	60	39000	29.52
3	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	20	7500	7.07
4	<i>Crossocephalum sp.</i>	25	2500	5.39
5	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	10	3500	3.41
6	<i>Drymria cordata</i>	15	7000	6.00
7	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	20	12500	9.59
8	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	20	2000	4.31
9	<i>Gerardinia sp.</i>	25	3000	5.64

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
10	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	20	8500	7.58
11	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	25	3500	5.89
12	<i>Galinsoga</i>	20	9000	7.83
13	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	50	11000	13.79
14	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	25	3500	5.89
15	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	35	9000	10.31
16	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	65	7000	14.26
17	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	20	11000	8.83
18	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	25	5000	6.64
19	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	10	1000	2.16
20	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	50	12500	14.55
21	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	15	8500	6.75
	Total	605	199000	200

S.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	10	2500	2.25
2	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	60	32500	20.27
3	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	70	36000	22.91
4	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	35	12500	9.33
5	<i>Crossocephalum sp.</i>	40	18500	12.29
6	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	5	4000	2.19
7	<i>Drymria cordata</i>	70	6000	11.34
8	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	20	9000	6.05
9	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	20	6000	4.89
10	<i>Gerardinia sp.</i>	25	8000	6.31
11	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	30	10000	7.73
12	<i>Hedychium sp.</i>	10	2000	2.06
13	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	25	4500	4.96
14	<i>Galinsoga</i>	50	12000	11.08
15	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	50	9500	10.11
16	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	25	14500	8.813
17	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	35	15000	10.3
18	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	70	19500	16.55
19	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	25	6000	5.54
20	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	25	7500	6.12
21	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	10	1500	1.87
22	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	50	12500	11.27
23	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	15	10000	5.79
		775	259500	200

5. 3-5 km downstream

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Albizia</i> sp.	30	40	0.35	20.01
2	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>	45	60	0.54	30.49
3	<i>Aralia thomsonii</i>	30	35	0.10	14.30
4	<i>Betula alnoides</i>	40	50	0.89	34.77
5	<i>Brassiopsis glomerulata</i>	45	75	0.22	26.20
6	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	75	140	0.91	57.03
7	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	45	60	0.61	31.89
8	<i>Rhus acuminata</i>	40	45	0.22	20.47
9	<i>Mallotus tetracoccus</i>	20	25	0.19	12.22
10	<i>Pandanus odoratissimus</i>	20	25	0.39	16.33
11	<i>Grewia</i> sp.	50	75	0.50	33.12
12	<i>Macropanax dispermus</i>	5	10	0.03	3.27
		445	640	4.95	300

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Accacia pinnata</i>	15	20	4.27
2	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i>	40	605	35.11
3	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	75	490	38.12
4	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	15	60	5.99
5	<i>Clerodendron colebrokianum</i>	30	40	8.54
6	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	65	310	28.11
7	<i>Desmodium laxiflora</i>	15	25	4.48
8	<i>Maesa indica</i>	30	90	10.69
9	<i>Mussanda roxburghii</i>	10	20	3.13
10	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	30	140	12.84
11	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	10	20	3.13
12	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	25	40	7.40
13	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	20	40	6.27
14	<i>Tetrastigma</i> sp.	15	20	4.27
15	<i>Urena lobata</i>	45	405	27.65
		440	2325	200.00

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	60	33000	26.49
2	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	50	6500	10.75
3	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	45	9000	11.37
4	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	45	12000	12.99
5	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	15	39000	23.20
6	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	45	5000	9.22
7	<i>Equisetum sp.</i>	20	5000	5.59
8	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	70	2500	11.49
9	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	15	3000	3.79
10	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	25	3500	5.51
11	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	65	34000	27.75
12	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	10	2500	2.80
13	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	15	1500	2.98
14	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	10	1000	1.99
15	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	5	2500	2.07
16	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	45	4000	8.68
17	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	45	6000	9.76
18	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	45	8000	10.83
19	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	60	1500	9.50
20	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	20	6000	6.13
	Total	690	185500	200

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	60	44000	22.51
2	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	20	6000	4.60
3	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	50	9000	9.50
4	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	40	8000	7.87
5	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	10	2500	2.14
6	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	40	14000	9.88
7	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	60	64500	29.36
8	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	45	9000	8.85
9	<i>Equisetum sp.</i>	20	7000	4.94
10	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	15	6000	3.96
11	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	60	13500	12.31
12	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	15	6000	3.96
13	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	25	4500	4.75
14	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	70	34000	20.46
15	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	10	1500	1.80
16	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	10	4500	2.80
17	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	10	2000	1.97
18	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	5	12000	4.66

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
19	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	45	8500	8.69
20	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	45	7000	8.19
21	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	10	5000	2.97
22	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	45	10500	9.36
23	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	60	7000	10.13
24	<i>Symethea ciliata</i>	15	4000	3.29
25	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	20	9000	5.61
	Total	770	299000	200

Annexure-XIV
Community characteristics of the vegetation at various sampling locations
at different sites of Hutong hydroelectric project, stage-1

1. Dam Site

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m²/ha)	IVI
1	<i>Albizzia sp.</i>	35	60	1.38	44.2
2	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>	55	100	1.71	63.48
3	<i>Aralia thomsonii</i>	15	15	0.06	8.48
4	<i>Betula alnoides</i>	10	10	0.13	7.08
5	<i>Brassiopsis glomerulata</i>	55	80	0.27	37.17
6	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	75	120	1.31	67.47
7	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	50	75	1.03	46.47
8	<i>Rhus acuminata</i>	30	40	0.54	25.65
	Total	325	500	6.43	300

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Acacia pinnata</i>	10	15	4.42
2	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i>	15	90	11.02
3	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	70	485	55.63
4	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	10	45	6.37
5	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	60	295	39.85
6	<i>Mussanda roxburghii</i>	15	20	6.47
7	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	25	155	18.69
8	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	10	20	4.75
9	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	15	25	6.80
10	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	20	35	9.17
	<i>Urena lobata</i>	40	355	36.85
	Total	290	1540	200.02

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	40	30000	21.70
2	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	10	3700	3.52
3	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	20	6000	6.34
4	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	35	8000	9.84
5	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	10	2500	2.92
6	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	20	7500	7.09
7	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	60	29000	24.54

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
8	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	35	7000	9.34
9	<i>Equisetum sp.</i>	25	5000	6.67
10	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	10	4000	3.67
11	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	40	3500	8.42
12	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	10	7500	5.43
13	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	20	5000	5.84
14	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	60	7000	13.51
15	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	10	2500	2.92
16	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	20	3500	5.09
17	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	10	2700	3.02
18	<i>Phyrrnium pubinerve</i>	5	5000	3.34
19	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	35	13000	12.35
20	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	40	11000	12.18
21	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	10	5500	4.42
22	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	25	7600	7.98
23	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	50	8000	12.34
24	<i>Symethea ciliata</i>	15	6000	5.51
25	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	25	9000	8.68
	Total	600	199500	200

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	50	33000	15.98
2	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	15	3500	3.12
3	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	20	16000	7.12
4	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	35	17500	9.72
5	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	10	12000	4.61
6	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	20	9000	5.29
7	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	60	18000	13.53
8	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	40	26000	12.68
9	<i>Equisetum sp.</i>	25	18000	8.38
10	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	15	5000	3.51
11	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	40	11500	8.89
12	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	10	9000	3.82
13	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	20	6000	4.51
14	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	60	28500	16.27
15	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	10	13000	4.87
16	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	20	13500	6.47
17	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	10	15000	5.39
18	<i>Phyrrnium pubinerve</i>	5	5500	2.17
19	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	35	14500	8.94

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
20	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	40	23000	11.90
21	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	10	9000	3.82
22	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	25	26000	10.47
23	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	50	13000	10.75
24	<i>Symethea ciliata</i>	30	21000	9.90
25	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	25	16000	7.86
	Total	680	382500	200

2. Submergence Area

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Albizzia sp.</i>	25	45	0.35	20.76
2	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>	35	65	0.0768	20.08
3	<i>Aralia thomsonii</i>	30	35	0.0892	14.34
4	<i>Betula alnoides</i>	40	50	0.804	35.12
5	<i>Brassiopsis glomerulata</i>	65	95	0.054	31.08
6	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	75	65	0.91	47.66
7	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	35	60	0.61	31.28
8	<i>Rhus acuminata</i>	45	45	0.282	23.63
9	<i>Mallotos tetraccos</i>	25	25	0.192	13.92
10	<i>Pandanas odoratissima</i>	20	30	0.563	22.01
11	<i>Grewia sp.</i>	55	85	0.48	36.85
12	<i>Macropanax disperma</i>	5	10	0.024	3.28
	Total	455	610	4.435	300

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Accacia pinnata</i>	10	20	3.14
2	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i>	45	320	25.52
3	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	45	290	24.03
4	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	15	60	6.20
5	<i>Clerodendron colebrokianum</i>	30	40	8.43
6	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	45	165	17.85
7	<i>Desmodium laxiflora</i>	15	25	4.46
8	<i>Maesa indica</i>	30	90	10.91
9	<i>Mussanda roxburghii</i>	10	20	3.14
10	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	60	340	29.73
11	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	35	80	11.49
12	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	25	55	8.10
13	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	30	65	9.67
14	<i>Tetrastigma sp.</i>	25	45	7.60
15	<i>Urena lobata</i>	45	405	29.73
	Total	465	2020	

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	60	33000	24.71
2	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	50	12500	13.20
3	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	45	9000	10.77
4	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	45	6000	9.29
5	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	15	12000	8.02
6	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	45	9000	10.77
7	<i>Equisetum sp.</i>	20	8000	6.76
8	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	70	6500	13.06
9	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	15	3000	3.59
10	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	25	3500	5.25
11	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	65	37000	27.38
12	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	10	2500	2.64
13	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	15	1500	2.85
14	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	10	1000	1.90
15	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	5	3000	2.18
16	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	45	13000	12.74
17	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	45	7000	9.79
18	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	45	14000	13.23
19	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	60	12500	14.61
20	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	20	9000	7.25
	Total		203000	200

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	60	44000	17.89
2	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	20	6000	3.54
3	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	50	19000	14.23
4	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	40	9000	19.66
5	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	10	15000	4.15
6	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	40	8000	11.48
7	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	60	50500	7.47
8	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	45	13000	5.40
9	<i>Equisetum sp.</i>	20	17000	7.19
10	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	15	6000	21.46
11	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	60	19500	9.20
12	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	15	6000	7.20
13	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	25	4500	3.53
14	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	70	21000	12.86
15	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	10	11500	3.53
16	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	10	1500	4.35
17	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	10	21000	14.52
18	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	5	13000	4.43
19	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	45	13500	1.66
20	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	45	10000	7.07
21	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	10	6000	4.23
22	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	45	13500	9.33
23	<i>Spilanthus paniculata</i>	60	17500	8.36
24	<i>Symethea ciliata</i>	15	4000	2.91
25	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	20	10500	9.33
	Total	805	360500	

3. Upstream Area

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Albizzia sp.</i>	15	15	0.42	13.83
2	<i>Altingia excelsa</i>	10	20	0.078	8.00
3	<i>Brassiopsis glomerulata</i>	45	70	0.36	32.38
4	<i>Callicarpa arborea</i>	10	10	0.012	5.10
5	<i>Canarium strictum</i>	15	45	1.02	28.72
6	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	30	70	0.762	34.01
7	<i>Grewia sp.</i>	35	65	1.26	42.24
8	<i>Gynocardia odorata</i>	10	10	0.048	5.66

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
9	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	25	30	0.062	14.19
10	<i>Mallotos</i>	20	35	0.264	16.72
11	<i>Pandanas odoratissima</i>	65	85	1.24	54.80
12	<i>Rhus acuminata</i>	35	40	0.802	30.48
13	<i>Saurauria nepalensis</i>	15	35	0.176	13.86
	Total	330	530	6.504	

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Acacia pinnata</i>	15	30	7.15
2	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i>	15	120	13.15
3	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	65	405	49.33
4	<i>Boehmeria</i>	15	90	11.15
5	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	55	295	38.91
6	<i>Mussanda roxburghii</i>	15	30	7.15
7	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	20	90	12.87
8	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	20	35	9.21
9	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	25	55	12.26
10	<i>Solanum</i>	15	35	7.49
11	<i>Urena lobata</i>	30	315	31.31
	Total	290	1500	200

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	10	2500	2.30
2	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	30	14000	8.73
3	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	15	7500	4.51
4	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	5	1000	1.08
5	<i>Crossocephalum crepezoides</i>	20	5000	4.60
6	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	5	2000	1.36
7	<i>Drymria cordata</i>	60	58000	25.89
8	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	20	14000	7.13
9	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	20	3000	4.04
10	<i>Gerardinia sp.</i>	15	12000	5.77
11	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	35	12500	9.11
12	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	15	4000	3.52
13	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	30	29000	12.95
14	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	60	43500	21.82

15	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	20	4000	4.32
16	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	20	3500	4.18
17	<i>Phrynium pubinerve</i>	10	8500	3.99
18	<i>Pilea umbrosa</i>	35	33500	15.01
19	<i>Pogonotherum sp.</i>	20	12500	6.71
20	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	30	7000	6.77
21	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	10	4000	2.72
22	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	35	19000	10.94
23	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	10	1500	2.02
24	<i>Siegesosbekia orientalis</i>	20	9000	5.73
25	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	50	28500	16.01
26	<i>Thladianthia sp.</i>	10	4000	2.72
27	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	15	13000	6.05
	Total	625	356000	200

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	15	3000	2.96
2	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	35	18000	9.96
3	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	25	13000	7.15
4	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	10	2000	1.97
5	<i>Crossocephalum sp.</i>	20	9500	5.47
6	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	15	19000	7.40
7	<i>Drymria cordata</i>	75	22500	16.88
8	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	25	16000	7.99
9	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	25	7000	5.49
10	<i>Gerardinia sp.</i>	15	14000	6.01
11	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	35	16000	9.40
12	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	15	4500	3.38
13	<i>Galinsoga</i>	35	30500	13.43
14	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	60	16000	12.95
15	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	20	5000	4.22
16	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	20	4500	4.09
17	<i>Phrynium pubinerve</i>	10	9500	4.05
18	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	39	34000	14.97
19	<i>Pogonotherum sp.</i>	25	17500	8.40
20	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	30	12300	7.67
21	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	15	6040	3.80
22	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	35	21000	10.79
23	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	10	1500	1.83
24	<i>Siegesosbekia orientalis</i>	20	20500	8.53

25	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	50	17500	11.95
26	<i>Thladianthia sp.</i>	15	5000	3.52
27	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	15	15000	6.29
	Total	705	360340	200

4. 1 km downstream of dam site

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Albizzia sp.</i>	25	25	0.30	14.79
2	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>	75	150	0.96	55.67
3	<i>Aralia thomsonii</i>	25	30	0.09	11.22
4	<i>Betula alnoides</i>	60	95	1.28	51.31
5	<i>Brassiopsis glomerulata</i>	30	55	0.15	16.94
6	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	70	150	0.84	52.14
7	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	30	40	0.54	22.68
8	<i>Rhus acuminata</i>	35	45	0.19	17.55
9	<i>Mallotos tetracos</i>	30	40	0.13	14.58
10	<i>Pandanas odoratissima</i>	15	15	0.19	8.98
11	<i>Grewia sp.</i>	60	90	0.33	31.82
12	<i>Macropanax disperma</i>	5	5	0.03	2.34
	Total	460	740	5.03	300.03

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Accacia pinnata</i>	15	20	2.89
2	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i>	60	825	33.07
3	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	75	380	22.52
4	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	20	180	8.28
5	<i>Clerodendron coolebrookianum</i>	30	70	6.64
6	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	65	375	20.84
7	<i>Desmodium laxiflorum</i>	15	45	3.61
8	<i>Dioscorea sp.</i>	5	10	1.06
9	<i>Maesa indica</i>	45	100	9.81
10	<i>Melastoma sp.</i>	60	225	15.73
11	<i>Mussanda roxburghii</i>	15	20	2.89
12	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	45	145	11.11
13	<i>Peuraria wallichii</i>	10	15	1.97
14	<i>Piper sp.</i>	30	340	14.44
15	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	30	45	5.92
16	<i>Rubus sp.</i>	30	40	5.77

17	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	25	45	5.15
18	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	10	15	1.97
19	<i>Tetragium sp.</i>	20	25	3.80
20	<i>Urena lobata</i>	45	540	22.53
	Total	650	3460	200

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	75	22500	21.48
2	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	60	10000	13.23
3	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	30	8000	8.10
4	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	30	9000	8.59
5	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	25	7000	6.91
6	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	50	19000	16.30
7	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	15	2500	3.31
8	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	50	17000	15.31
9	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	25	9000	7.90
10	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	15	3000	3.55
11	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	60	28500	22.38
12	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	15	4000	4.05
13	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	15	2500	3.31
14	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	15	1500	2.81
15	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	10	6000	4.35
16	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	40	10000	10.47
17	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	55	7500	11.30
18	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	15	2500	3.31
19	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	45	13000	12.64
20	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	65	12000	14.91
21	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	15	7500	5.78
	<i>Total</i>	725	202000	200

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	70	16000	13.11
2	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	10	17500	6.27
3	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	60	9000	9.87
4	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	30	12000	7.10
5	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	10	18000	6.41
6	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	30	12000	7.10
7	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	70	80550	31.77

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
8	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	50	11450	9.37
9	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	20	11000	5.60
10	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	50	10500	9.10
11	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	25	7000	5.05
12	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	15	9500	4.56
13	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	60	16500	12.04
14	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	25	9000	5.63
15	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	20	9500	5.17
16	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	15	10000	4.71
17	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	10	9000	3.81
18	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	40	9500	7.59
19	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	60	14500	11.46
20	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	15	9000	4.42
21	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	45	15000	9.79
22	<i>Spilanthus paniculata</i>	65	12000	11.35
23	<i>Symethea ciliata</i>	15	7000	3.84
24	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	15	10500	4.85
	Total	825	346000	200

ANNEXURE-XV

Community characteristics of the vegetation at various sampling locations at different sites of Hutong Hydroelectric project, Stage-2

1. Dam site

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Albizzia sp</i>	25	55	1.10	23.82
2	<i>Albizzia sp</i>	10	10	0.52	8.18
3	<i>Altingia excelsa</i>	25	35	2.61	30.77
4	<i>Canarium strictum</i>	5	5	0.19	3.66
5	<i>Eurya acuminata</i>	5	20	0.13	5.53
6	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	40	70	0.66	27.94
7	<i>Gynocardia odorata</i>	10	10	0.25	6.41
8	<i>Lagerstroemia minuticarpa</i>	20	20	3.02	29.63
9	<i>Litsea monopetala</i>	10	10	0.24	6.33
10	<i>Macaranga denticulate</i>	20	45	0.31	15.41
11	<i>Micromelon intigrefolia</i>	5	5	0.05	2.69
12	<i>Musa sp</i>	40	235	2.98	69.07
13	<i>Pterospermum acerifolium</i>	5	5	0.25	4.06
14	<i>Quercus griffithii</i>	15	20	0.45	10.88
15	<i>Rhus acuminata</i>	30	35	0.62	19.13
16	<i>Saurauria napalensis</i>	20	30	0.31	13.06
17	<i>Spondias pinnata</i>	5	5	0.14	3.32
18	<i>Terminalia myriocarpa</i>	10	10	0.57	8.55
19	<i>Wallichiana (palm)</i>	5	10	0.12	3.95
20	<i>Wendlandia sp</i>	10	10	0.43	7.59
	Total	250	645	14.95	299.98

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Acacia pinnata</i>	50	190	16.57
2	<i>Acacia pruniscens</i>	15	100	6.00
3	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i>	50	1705	52.64
4	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	20	90	6.96
5	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	10	60	3.84
6	<i>Buddleja asiatica</i>	5	15	1.56
7	<i>Clerodendron coolebrookianum</i>	20	50	6.01
8	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	15	35	4.45
9	<i>Desmodium sp</i>	5	10	1.44
10	<i>Grewia disperma</i>	10	35	3.24
11	<i>Laportea crenulata</i>	5	15	1.56
12	<i>Maesa indica</i>	20	40	5.77
13	<i>Murraya paniculata</i>	5	15	1.56

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
14	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	15	90	5.76
15	<i>Piper</i> sp	30	535	19.97
16	<i>Rhynchosyris</i> sp.	10	60	3.84
17	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	15	35	4.45
18	<i>Smilax</i> sp	15	20	4.09
19	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	15	50	4.80
20	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	30	40	8.18
21	<i>Urena lobata</i>	50	1000	35.86
22	<i>Zanthoxylum</i> sp.	5	10	1.44
	Total	415	4200	200

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	70	32500	27.54
2	<i>Borreria articularis</i>	50	11500	14.21
3	<i>Polygonum capitata</i>	60	13500	16.91
4	<i>Crassocephalum crepezoides</i>	20	9000	7.74
5	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	30	15500	12.54
6	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	40	9500	11.51
7	<i>Dicrenopteris linearis</i>	20	7500	7.04
8	<i>Fagopyrum dibotrys</i>	40	6000	9.88
9	<i>Spilanthus paniculata</i>	30	11000	10.44
10	<i>Carex</i> sp.	15	2500	3.82
11	<i>Gnaphalium</i> sp.	15	5700	5.31
12	<i>Impatiens</i> sp.	10	4800	4.01
13	<i>Tetrastigma</i> sp.	15	4500	4.75
14	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	20	6000	6.34
15	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	15	9500	7.08
16	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	30	10000	9.97
17	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	10	2500	2.94
18	<i>Periploca callosa</i>	10	3000	3.17
19	<i>Begonia</i> sp.	5	2500	2.05
20	<i>Pothos scandens</i>	5	3500	2.52
21	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	10	12500	7.60
22	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	5	6000	3.68
23	<i>Oplismenus</i> sp.	10	9000	5.97
24	<i>Pilea umbrosa</i>	20	9500	7.97
25	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	10	7000	5.03
	Total	565	214500	200

Sl.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	80	80500	33.79
2	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	15	4500	3.44
3	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	40	19000	11.08
4	<i>Borreria articularies</i>	50	15000	11.46
5	<i>Carex</i>	10	3500	2.43
6	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	10	7500	3.52
7	<i>Crossocephalum crepezoides</i>	20	9000	5.40
8	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	35	15500	9.39
9	<i>Elatostemma dissectum</i>	20	14000	6.77
10	<i>Fagopyrum dibotrys</i>	50	10500	10.23
11	<i>Hedychium sp.</i>	20	4500	4.17
12	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	25	6000	5.32
13	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	40	15000	9.99
14	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	10	2500	2.15
15	<i>Oplismenus sp.</i>	20	18000	7.87
16	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	20	8500	5.27
17	<i>Phrynium pubinerve</i>	10	5000	2.84
18	<i>Pilea umbrosa</i>	25	13000	7.23
19	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	60	19500	14.16
20	<i>Pothos scandens</i>	5	11000	3.74
21	<i>Pratia begonifolia</i>	10	8000	3.66
22	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	5	11000	3.74
23	<i>Rubia cordifolia</i>	5	9500	3.33
24	<i>Saccarum spoteneum</i>	30	13000	7.97
25	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	30	17000	9.06
26	<i>Thysonolena maxima</i>	20	14500	6.91
27	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	15	10500	5.08
		680	365500	200

2. Submergence Area

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Albizia</i> sp	15	15	0.40	10.45
2	<i>Altingia excelsa</i>	15	20	0.65	13.13
3	<i>Brassiopsis glomerulata</i>	10	15	0.05	6.21
4	<i>Callicarpa arborea</i>	10	10	0.12	5.86
5	<i>Castanopsis purpurella</i>	10	10	0.76	10.57
6	<i>Dendrocalamus</i> sp	20	200	0.56	43.38
7	<i>Erythrina stricta</i>	5	20	3.62	31.53
8	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	40	60	1.66	35.47
9	<i>Gynocardia odorata</i>	10	10	0.26	6.92
10	<i>Itea</i> sp.	10	30	0.06	8.68
11	<i>Lagerstroemia minuticarpa</i>	5	5	0.40	5.43
12	<i>Litsea monopetala</i>	30	65	2.31	37.71
13	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	20	25	0.32	13.17
14	<i>Mangletia</i> sp.	5	5	0.14	3.56
15	<i>Musa</i> sp.	5	20	0.25	6.76
16	<i>Prunus</i> sp.	5	5	0.02	2.62
17	<i>Quercus griffithii</i>	15	15	1.18	16.17
18	<i>Rhus acuminata</i>	20	25	0.25	12.65
19	<i>Saurauria nepalensis</i>	10	10	0.05	5.41
20	<i>Spondias axillaries</i>	5	5	0.05	2.87
21	<i>Talauma hodgsonii</i>	5	5	0.10	3.24
22	Unidentified plant	10	20	0.30	8.81
23	<i>Wendlendia</i> sp.	15	20	0.14	9.38
	Total	295	615	13.65	300

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Acacia pinnata</i>	40	45	9.25
2	<i>Acacia pruniscens</i>	30	60	8.27
3	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i>	70	735	49.58
4	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	15	50	5.15
5	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	15	35	4.39
6	<i>Buddleja asiatica</i>	10	35	3.52
7	<i>Clerodendron coolebrookianum</i>	40	40	8.99
8	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	15	30	4.14
9	<i>Desmodium longifolia</i>	10	15	2.50
10	<i>Grewia disperma</i>	15	35	4.39
11	<i>Inula cappa</i>	10	25	3.01

12	<i>Laportea cunia</i>	15	15	3.37
13	<i>Maesa indica</i>	45	30	9.35
14	<i>Murraya paniculata</i>	10	20	2.76
15	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	45	550	35.82
16	<i>Piper</i> sp	40	45	9.25
17	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	20	35	5.26
18	<i>Smilax</i> sp	10	15	2.50
19	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	20	30	5.00
20	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	15	35	4.39
21	<i>Toddalia asiatica</i>	5	5	1.12
22	<i>Urena lobata</i>	45	25	9.10
23	<i>Vernonia volkemarifolia</i>	5	10	1.38
24	<i>Zanthoxylum</i> sp	30	45	7.51
	Total	575	1965	200

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	50	44500	33.41
2	<i>Begonia</i> sp	10	5500	4.88
3	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	20	5500	6.84
4	<i>Borreria articularis</i>	35	9500	11.90
5	<i>Carex</i> sp	15	4000	5.06
6	<i>Crassocephalum crepezoides</i>	20	3000	5.51
7	<i>Dicrenopteris linearis</i>	15	5000	5.59
8	<i>Fagopyrum dibotrys</i>	15	3500	4.80
9	<i>Gnaphalium</i> sp	15	4000	5.06
10	<i>Impatiens</i> sp.	10	2500	3.29
11	<i>Melastoma</i> sp.	5	7000	4.69
12	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	15	9000	7.72
13	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	35	8500	11.37
14	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	15	4500	5.33
15	<i>Oplismenus</i> sp	10	5500	4.88
16	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	15	4500	5.33
17	<i>Periploca callosa</i>	5	2000	2.04
18	<i>Phrynium pubinerve</i>	5	6000	4.16
19	<i>Polygonum capitata</i>	50	9500	14.84
20	<i>Pothos scandens</i>	10	6000	5.14
21	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	35	6500	10.31

22	<i>Spilanthus paniculata</i>	60	8500	16.27
23	<i>Tetrastigma sp</i>	20	6500	7.37
24	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	10	8500	6.47
25	<i>Urtica dioca</i>	15	9000	7.72
	Total		188500	200

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	55	58000	29.37
2	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	15	8500	5.56
3	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	25	9000	7.52
4	<i>Borreria articularies</i>	35	6500	8.49
5	<i>Carex</i>	15	6000	4.72
6	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	10	9700	5.06
7	<i>Crossocephalum crepezoides</i>	20	10500	7.13
8	<i>Dicrenopteris linearis</i>	15	8500	5.56
9	<i>Fagopyrum dibotrys</i>	15	10000	6.06
10	<i>Gnaphalium crepezoides</i>	20	6500	5.78
11	<i>Impatiens sp.</i>	10	6500	3.98
12	<i>Melostoma sp.</i>	5	14500	5.77
13	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	15	9000	5.72
14	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	35	7300	8.76
15	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	10	9500	4.99
16	<i>Oplismenus sp.</i>	15	8000	5.39
17	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	20	13000	7.97
18	<i>Periploca callosa</i>	5	9000	3.92
19	<i>Phrynium pubinerve</i>	5	6000	2.91
20	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	60	14000	15.51
21	<i>Pothos scandens</i>	10	8000	4.49
22	<i>Pratia begonifolia</i>	10	6000	3.82
23	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	5	7000	3.25
24	<i>Saccarum spoteneum</i>	35	9000	9.33
25	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	60	17000	16.52
26	<i>Thysonolena maxima</i>	10	10000	5.16
27	<i>urtica dioca</i>	20	11000	7.29
		555	298000	200

3. Upstream Area

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Albizia</i> sp.	35	60	1.23	44.31
2	<i>Alnus nepalensis</i>	60	110	1.76	71.91
3	<i>Aralia thomsonii</i>	15	15	0.0023	8.26
4	<i>Betula alnoides</i>	10	10	0.052	6.32
5	<i>Brassiopsis glomerulata</i>	45	80	0.245	36.14
6	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	55	75	1.25	54.53
7	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	50	75	1.26	53.02
8	<i>Rhus acuminata</i>	30	40	0.432	25.54
	Total	300	465	6.2313	

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Acacia pinnata</i>	10	15	4.65
2	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i>	15	90	13.82
3	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	55	135	30.89
4	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	20	45	10.82
5	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	80	295	54.95
6	<i>Mussanda roxburghii</i>	15	35	8.24
7	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	25	155	23.55
8	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	35	60	17.03
9	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	25	45	12.38
10	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	20	35	9.80
11	<i>Urena lobata</i>	20	75	13.86
	Total	320	985	200.00

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	40	3000	7.63
2	<i>Begonia</i> sp.	10	2500	2.74
3	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	20	14000	9.78
4	<i>Commelina</i> sp.	35	17000	13.54
5	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	10	2500	2.74
6	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	20	7500	6.68
7	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	45	7000	10.32
8	<i>Elatostemma</i> sp.	35	4000	7.34
9	<i>Equisetum</i> sp.	45	6000	9.84
10	<i>Forrestica</i> sp.	10	4000	3.46
11	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	40	33500	22.19

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
12	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	10	7500	5.13
13	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	20	5000	5.49
14	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	50	7000	11.09
15	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	10	2500	2.74
16	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	20	3500	4.77
17	<i>Periploca callosa</i>	10	2000	2.51
18	<i>Phrynium pubinerve</i>	5	5000	3.16
19	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	35	34000	21.66
20	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	40	11000	11.45
21	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	10	3500	3.22
22	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	25	3500	5.55
23	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	60	4000	11.21
24	<i>Symethea ciliate</i>	15	6000	5.19
25	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	25	14000	10.56
	Total	645	209500	200

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	40	6000	8.37
2	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	10	3000	2.50
3	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	20	14000	7.20
4	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	35	17500	10.68
5	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	15	2500	3.21
6	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	20	10500	6.24
7	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	30	14000	8.88
8	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	35	20500	11.51
9	<i>Equisetum sp.</i>	25	47500	17.23
10	<i>Forrestica</i>	10	6500	3.46
11	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	40	44500	18.93
12	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	10	8000	3.88
13	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	20	5500	4.87
14	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	60	21000	15.85
15	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	10	3500	2.64
16	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	20	4000	4.46
17	<i>Periploca callosa</i>	10	1500	2.09
18	<i>Phrynium pubinerve</i>	5	5500	2.35
19	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	35	17500	10.68
20	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	30	23000	11.35

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
21	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	10	1500	2.09
22	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	25	28000	11.88
23	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	40	26000	13.86
24	<i>Symethea ciliata</i>	15	10500	5.40
25	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	25	22500	10.37
		595	364500	200

4. 1 km downstream of dams site

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	25	40	0.43	17.04
2	<i>Musa sp.</i>	40	270	3.77	73.59
3	<i>Altingia excelsa</i>	25	45	4.19	33.46
4	<i>Terminalia myriocarpa</i>	15	15	1.08	12.17
5	<i>Saurauria nepalensis</i>	15	25	0.12	9.84
6	<i>Rhus acuminata</i>	20	25	0.34	12.49
7	<i>Quercus griffithii</i>	10	10	0.61	7.65
8	<i>Litsea monopetala</i>	5	5	0.07	2.86
9	<i>Wendlandia sp.</i>	5	5	0.05	2.78
10	<i>Micromelon integifolia</i>	5	10	0.06	3.62
11	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	20	25	0.27	12.21
12	<i>Pterospermum acerifolium</i>	10	10	0.61	7.66
13	<i>Canarium strictum</i>	10	10	0.99	9.26
14	<i>Albizia sp.</i>	35	50	2.06	28.96
15	<i>Lagerstroemia minuticarpa</i>	35	60	8.88	58.87
16	<i>Spondias axillaries</i>	10	10	0.58	7.55
	Total	285	615	24.11	300

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Accacia sp.</i>	50	90	10.74
2	<i>Artemisia sp.</i>	50	730	29.32
3	<i>Artemisia nilagirica</i>	70	905	37.65
4	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	30	210	10.97
5	<i>Boehmeria sp.</i>	55	280	17.07
6	<i>Clerodendron</i>	45	60	9.06
7	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	60	175	14.84
8	<i>Desmodium laxiflorum</i>	5	10	1.10
9	<i>Dioscorea sp.</i>	5	5	0.96
10	<i>Melastoma sp.</i>	50	225	14.66
11	<i>Maesa indica</i>	30	50	6.33
12	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	35	65	7.58

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
13	<i>Peuraria wallichii</i>	10	15	2.06
14	<i>Piper sp.</i>	25	150	8.42
15	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	20	25	3.98
16	<i>Rubus sp.</i>	10	25	2.35
17	<i>Rubus sp.</i>	10	10	1.92
18	<i>Solanum sp.</i>	20	35	4.27
19	<i>Urena lobata</i>	35	380	16.72
	Total	615	3445	200

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>	20	6000	5.22
2	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	60	39000	26.18
3	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	30	11000	8.83
4	<i>Borreria articularies</i>	45	3000	6.48
5	<i>Crossocephalum</i>	20	3000	3.71
6	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	15	6000	4.66
7	<i>Elatostemma dissectum</i>	35	2500	5.12
8	<i>Fagopyrum dibotrys</i>	45	5000	7.48
9	<i>Lygodium flexus</i>	35	2000	4.87
10	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	60	5500	9.39
11	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	80	47000	32.40
12	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	30	3500	5.07
13	<i>Oplismenus sp.</i>	45	6000	7.98
14	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	35	5000	6.37
15	<i>Phrynium pubinerve</i>	25	4000	4.77
16	<i>Pilea umbrosa</i>	45	5500	7.73
17	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	60	2000	7.63
18	<i>Polygonum sp.</i>	25	5000	5.27
19	<i>Pratia begonifolia</i>	30	4000	5.32
20	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	35	5500	6.62
21	<i>Rubia cordifolia</i>	5	6500	3.81
22	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	35	3500	5.62
23	<i>Spilanthus paniculata</i>	60	7500	10.39
24	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	10	5000	3.61
25	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	20	6500	5.47
	Total	905	199500	200

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>	20	8000	4.40
2	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	60	73500	26.97
3	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	15	3000	2.46
4	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	25	17500	7.59
5	<i>Borreria articularies</i>	45	10000	7.67
6	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	10	5000	2.48
7	<i>Crossocephalum crepezoides</i>	15	7000	3.58
8	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	25	18000	7.72
9	<i>Elatostemma dissectum</i>	30	15000	7.43
10	<i>Fagopyrum dibotrys</i>	30	12000	6.60
11	<i>Hedychium sp.</i>	10	6000	2.76
12	<i>Lygodium flexus</i>	35	9500	6.45
13	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	60	12500	10.00
14	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	80	55000	23.99
15	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	30	4000	4.37
16	<i>Oplismenus sp.</i>	30	17000	7.99
17	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	35	6000	5.47
18	<i>Phrynium pubinerve</i>	25	11500	5.92
19	<i>Pilea umbrosa</i>	35	14000	7.70
20	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	60	12500	10.00
21	<i>Polygonum sp.</i>	25	4000	3.83
22	<i>Pratia begonifolia</i>	30	3000	4.10
23	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	35	6000	5.47
24	<i>Rubia cordifolia</i>	10	4500	2.34
25	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	35	8000	6.03
26	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	60	4000	7.63
27	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	10	6000	2.76
28	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	40	7000	6.29
	Total	920	359500	200

5. Confluence point of Lohit and Dau River

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	45	70	0.56	38.06
2	<i>Grewia sp.</i>	25	35	0.23	19.65
3	<i>Euvodia sp.</i>	5	5	0.03	3.34
4	<i>Saurauria nepalensis</i>	20	30	0.12	15.76
5	<i>Castanopsis sp.</i>	10	10	0.10	7.00
6	<i>Pandanas odoratissima</i>	5	5	0.06	3.56
7	<i>Ostodes paniculata</i>	15	15	0.18	10.72

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
8	<i>Lagerstroemia minuticarpa</i>	30	50	3.49	48.27
9	<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i>	5	5	0.25	4.96
10	<i>Talauma hodgsonii</i>	5	5	0.22	4.74
11	<i>Albizzia sp.</i>	5	5	0.36	5.69
12	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	20	40	1.23	25.93
13	<i>Vitex peduncularis</i>	5	10	1.96	18.23
14	<i>Canarium strictum</i>	5	5	1.61	14.60
15	<i>Pterospermum acerifolium</i>	5	10	0.54	8.15
16	<i>Altingia excelsa</i>	15	20	1.72	22.84
17	<i>Musa sp.</i>	20	100	1.27	40.04
18	<i>Callicarpa arborea</i>	10	15	0.14	8.44
	Total	250	435	14.07	299.97

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Accacia sp.</i>	55	95	12.43
2	<i>Artemisia sp.</i>	30	340	15.96
3	<i>Artimesia nilagirica</i>	40	940	36.77
4	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	30	220	12.13
5	<i>Boehmeria sp.</i>	50	265	16.99
6	<i>Clerodendron coolebrokianum</i>	45	85	10.40
7	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	50	210	15.23
8	<i>Desmodium laxiflorum</i>	5	10	1.17
9	<i>Dioscorea sp.</i>	5	10	1.17
10	<i>Melastoma sp.</i>	50	175	14.12
11	<i>Maesa indica</i>	25	60	6.18
12	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	20	45	4.85
13	<i>Peuraria wallichii</i>	25	30	5.23
14	<i>Piper sp.</i>	20	165	8.67
15	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	35	45	7.42
16	<i>Rubus sp.</i>	10	15	2.19
17	<i>Rubus sp.</i>	10	10	2.03
18	<i>Smilax sp.</i>	5	30	1.81
19	<i>Solanum sp.</i>	45	75	10.08
20	<i>Urena lobata</i>	30	315	15.16
	Total	585	3140	200

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>	20	5000	4.58
2	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	60	18500	15.31
3	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	25	5500	5.39
4	<i>Borreria articularies</i>	40	9000	8.71
5	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	5	3000	1.93
6	<i>Crossocephalum crepezoides</i>	15	5500	4.22
7	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	10	6000	3.86
8	<i>Elatostemma dissectum</i>	30	8000	7.10
9	<i>Equisetum sp.</i>	10	7500	4.53
10	<i>Fagopyrum dibotrys</i>	20	9000	6.38
11	<i>Lygodium flexus</i>	35	6500	7.01
12	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	75	9500	13.03
13	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	80	28000	21.91
14	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	35	5000	6.34
15	<i>Oplismenus sp.</i>	10	4000	2.96
16	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	40	6000	7.37
17	<i>Phrynium pubinerve</i>	20	11500	7.50
18	<i>Pilea umbrosa</i>	30	8000	7.10
19	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	55	7000	9.57
20	<i>Polygonum sp.</i>	20	9000	6.38
21	<i>Pratia begonifolia</i>	25	5000	5.17
22	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	45	6000	7.95
23	<i>Rubia cordifolia</i>	10	3500	2.74
24	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	45	8000	8.85
25	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	50	12000	11.23
26	<i>Urtica dioca</i>	20	6000	5.03
27	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	25	11000	7.86
	Total	855	223000	200

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>	20	6500	3.88
2	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	55	61500	22.59
3	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	15	3000	2.40
4	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	25	12000	5.91
5	<i>Borreria articularies</i>	40	30000	12.41

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
6	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	20	3000	2.92
7	<i>Crossocephalum crepezoides</i>	15	3500	2.54
8	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	25	24500	9.33
9	<i>Elatostemma dissectum</i>	30	7500	5.21
10	<i>Equisetum sp.</i>	20	8500	4.43
11	<i>Fagopyrum dibotrys</i>	20	18500	7.16
12	<i>Hedychium sp.</i>	20	6000	3.74
13	<i>Lygodium flexus</i>	35	8500	6.01
14	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	75	9500	10.49
15	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	80	64000	25.91
16	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	35	6000	5.32
17	<i>Oplismenus sp.</i>	30	4500	4.39
18	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	40	6500	5.99
19	<i>Phrynium pubinerve</i>	20	12500	5.52
20	<i>Pilea umbrosa</i>	30	5500	4.66
21	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	55	6000	7.43
22	<i>Polygonum sp.</i>	20	5000	3.47
23	<i>Pratia begonifolia</i>	25	9000	5.09
24	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	45	7500	6.79
25	<i>Rubia cordifolia</i>	15	4500	2.81
26	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	45	6000	6.38
27	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	50	3000	6.08
28	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	20	14500	6.07
29	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	25	9000	5.09
	Total	950	366000	200

ANNEXURE-XVI

**Community characteristics of the vegetation at various sampling locations
at different sites in Upper Demwe Hydroelectric Project**

1. Dam site

S. No.	Trees	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m²/ha)	IVI
1	<i>Duabanga grandiflora</i>	25	40	2.85	35.21
2	<i>Albizia chinensis</i>	20	35	1.45	24.05
3	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	25	35	1.37	25.40
4	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	15	15	0.67	12.92
5	<i>Delbergia pinnata</i>	5	5	0.14	3.82
6	<i>Callicarpa arborea</i>	10	10	0.29	7.71
7	<i>Aralia sp.</i>	15	20	0.14	11.03
8	<i>Schefflera hypoleuca</i>	5	10	0.09	4.72
9	<i>Saurauria nepalensis</i>	5	5	0.02	3.13
10	<i>Betula alnoides</i>	10	20	1.26	15.74
11	<i>Brassiopsis glomerulata</i>	5	5	0.02	3.12
12	<i>Laportea sp.</i>	5	5	0.19	4.12
13	<i>Cinnamomum obtusifolia</i>	5	5	0.08	3.47
14	<i>Musa sp.</i>	10	35	0.46	14.64
15	<i>Euvodia sp.</i>	10	15	0.24	8.60
16	<i>andanas odoratissima</i>	5	15	0.15	6.26
17	<i>Itea macrophylla</i>	10	15	0.15	8.08
18	<i>Pterospermum acerifolium</i>	15	25	1.83	22.07
19	<i>Lagerstroemia minuticarpa</i>	5	10	0.60	7.69
20	<i>Gaurga gamblei</i>	5	5	0.48	5.80
21	<i>Ostodes paniculata</i>	5	10	0.60	7.69
22	<i>Altingia excelsa</i>	5	10	0.17	5.19
23	<i>Ailanthus intigrefolia</i>	15	15	0.69	13.04
24	<i>Mallotus tetracoccus</i>	10	10	0.20	7.18
25	<i>Terminalia myriocarpa</i>	10	15	1.97	18.68
26	<i>Acrocarpus fraxinifolius</i>	5	5	0.48	5.80
27	<i>Cyathea spinulosa</i>	5	10	0.10	4.78
28	<i>Kydia calycina</i>	5	5	0.32	4.87
29	<i>Meliosma simplicifolia</i>	5	10	0.16	5.13
	Total	275	420	17.17	300

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Acacia pennata</i>	10	15	3.51
2	<i>Acacia pruinescens</i>	10	25	4.34
3	<i>Ardisia</i> sp.	10	20	3.93
4	<i>Artimesia nilagirica</i>	55	245	32.83
5	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	15	75	9.63
6	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	15	50	7.56
7	<i>Buddleja asiatica</i>	20	50	8.69
8	<i>Calamus leptospadix</i>	10	35	5.18
9	<i>Clerodendron coolebrokianum</i>	25	35	8.58
10	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	50	105	20.07
11	<i>Desmodium laxiflorum</i>	15	35	6.31
12	<i>Embelia</i> sp.	10	15	3.51
13	<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>	10	25	4.35
14	<i>Grewia disperma</i>	20	50	8.69
15	<i>Maesa indica</i>	20	40	7.86
16	<i>Mucana</i> sp.	10	15	3.52
17	<i>Murraya paniculata</i>	20	35	7.45
18	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	15	100	11.71
19	<i>Piper</i> sp.	10	110	11.40
20	<i>Rhaphidophora</i> sp.	10	15	3.52
21	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	15	15	4.65
22	<i>Rubus mollucanus</i>	10	10	3.10
23	<i>Senecio cappa</i>	15	25	5.48
24	<i>Solanum viarum</i>	10	10	3.10
25	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	10	10	3.10
26	<i>Tetrastigma</i> sp.	20	40	7.86
	Total	440	1205	200

S.No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Begonia</i> sp.	10	1500	2.46
2	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	10	12000	8.10
3	<i>Commelina</i> sp.	35	17000	14.92
4	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	10	2500	2.99
5	<i>Crossocephalum crepezoides</i>	5	2500	2.17
6	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	20	4000	5.45
7	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	10	16500	10.52
8	<i>Elatostemma</i> sp.	20	20000	14.06
9	<i>Forrestica</i> sp.	10	2500	2.99
10	<i>Gerardinia</i> sp.	10	4000	3.80
11	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	15	5000	5.16
12	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	35	7000	9.55

S.No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
13	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	50	12000	14.72
14	<i>Molineria cucurboides</i>	15	2500	3.82
15	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	40	12000	13.06
16	<i>Nycandra physalis</i>	10	1000	2.19
17	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	20	3500	5.18
18	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	60	7000	13.68
19	<i>Photos scandens</i>	10	3500	3.53
20	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	10	4000	3.80
21	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	25	7000	7.89
22	<i>Pogonotherum sp.</i>	15	3500	4.36
23	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	10	2500	2.99
24	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	10	2000	2.728
25	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	65	14000	18.27
26	<i>Periploca callosa</i>	15	2500	3.82
27	<i>Siegesosbekia orientalis</i>	15	2500	3.82
28	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	25	8000	8.43
29	<i>Thladianthia sp.</i>	5	1500	1.63
30	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	15	2500	3.82
	Total	605	186000	200

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	15	2500	2.88
2	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	30	21000	10.69
3	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	35	40500	17.41
4	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	15	3000	3.037
5	<i>Crossocephalum sp.</i>	15	12500	5.96
6	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	25	17500	8.91
7	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	25	30500	12.92
8	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	25	24500	11.07
9	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	10	4500	2.80
10	<i>Gerardinia sp.</i>	10	5000	2.95
11	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	15	10500	5.35
12	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	35	7500	7.24
13	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	60	14500	12.92
14	<i>Molineria cucurboides</i>	15	2500	2.88
15	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	40	20000	11.80
16	<i>Nycandra physalis</i>	10	3000	2.33
17	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	20	5000	4.36

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
18	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	60	8000	10.92
19	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	15	3000	3.04
20	<i>Photos scandens</i>	10	5000	2.95
21	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	10	5000	2.95
22	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	25	19500	9.54
23	<i>Pogonotherum sp.</i>	15	7000	4.27
24	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	10	5000	2.95
25	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	10	2500	2.18
26	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	65	26000	17.17
27	<i>Siegesosbekia orientalis</i>	20	6000	4.67
28	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	50	4000	8.27
29	<i>Thladianthia sp.</i>	5	1500	1.17
30	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	15	7500	4.42
	Total	710	324500	200

2. Submergence area

S. No.	Trees	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Altingia excelsa</i>	10	20	0.76	8.52
2	<i>Dysoxylon hamiltonii</i>	10	15	0.48	6.45
3	<i>Populas gamblei</i>	10	15	0.3	5.58
4	<i>Acrocarpus fraxinifolius</i>	10	10	0.8	7.27
5	<i>Biscofia javanica</i>	10	10	0.74	6.99
6	<i>Kydia calcynia</i>	15	15	0.52	7.63
7	<i>Albizia chinensis</i>	45	85	0.93	25.62
8	<i>Duabanga grandiflora</i>	30	10	0.95	11.96
9	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	30	30	0.86	14.40
10	<i>Terminalia myriocarpa</i>	15	20	2.27	16.79
11	<i>Betula alnoides</i>	15	20	0.67	9.08
12	<i>Canarium strictum</i>	15	20	2.98	20.21
13	<i>Alangium begonifolium</i>	35	65	0.27	17.58
14	<i>Callicarpa arborea</i>	35	25	0.96	15.15
15	<i>Ostodes paniculata</i>	10	15	0.27	5.44
16	<i>Saurauria nepalensis</i>	35	25	0.33	12.12
17	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	35	35	0.98	16.69

S. No.	Trees	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
18	<i>Ficus roxburghii</i>	10	15	0.34	5.78
19	<i>Hoveonia acerba.</i>	10	10	0.2	4.38
20	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	5	5	0.29	3.11
21	<i>Tea macrophylla</i>	20	20	0.11	7.37
22	<i>Pterospermum acerifolium</i>	15	25	1.33	12.98
23	<i>Caryota urens</i>	5	5	0.22	2.77
24	<i>Dendrocalamus hamiltonii</i>	10	70	0.13	12.68
25	<i>Laportea sp.</i>	10	15	0.26	5.39
26	<i>Lagerstroemia minuticarpa</i>	10	10	1.96	12.86
27	<i>Brassiopsis glomerulata</i>	10	15	0.07	4.48
28	<i>Musa sp.</i>	10	40	0.21	8.75
29	<i>Euvodia sp.</i>	10	15	0.22	5.20
30	<i>Aralia sp.</i>	5	5	0.04	1.90
31	<i>Mallotus tetraococcus</i>	5	5	0.25	2.91
32	<i>Meliosma simplicifolia</i>	5	5	0.05	1.95
	Total	505	695	20.75	300

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Acacia pennata</i>	15	35	5.50
2	<i>Acacia pruinescens</i>	10	15	3.13
3	<i>Artimesia nilagirica</i>	60	495	44.67
4	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	25	120	13.10
5	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	10	25	3.77
6	<i>Buddleja asiatica</i>	10	40	4.73
7	<i>Calamus leptospadix</i>	15	50	6.46
8	<i>Clerodendron coolebrookianum</i>	25	40	7.99
9	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	20	80	9.46
10	<i>Desmodium laxiflorum</i>	25	50	8.63
11	<i>Embelia sp.</i>	15	25	4.86
12	<i>Entada phaseoloides</i>	10	15	3.13
13	<i>Gnetum sp.</i>	5	10	1.73
14	<i>Grewia disperma</i>	15	35	5.50
15	<i>Maesa indica</i>	25	50	8.63
16	<i>Mucana sp.</i>	5	15	2.05
17	<i>Murraya paniculata</i>	15	25	4.86

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
18	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	15	75	8.05
19	<i>Peuraria wallichii</i>	10	20	3.45
20	<i>Piper</i> sp.	20	175	15.53
21	<i>Ardisia</i> sp.	10	10	2.81
22	<i>Rhaphidophora</i> sp.	15	25	4.86
23	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	10	20	3.45
24	<i>Rubus mollucanus</i>	15	25	4.86
25	<i>Solanum viarum</i>	20	25	5.95
26	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	15	20	4.54
27	<i>Tetrastigma</i> sp.	25	45	8.31
	Total	460	1565	200

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Begonia</i> sp.	5	1500	1.56
2	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	10	12000	7.23
3	<i>Commelina</i> sp.	10	6000	4.49
4	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	5	4000	2.70
5	<i>Crossocephalum crepezoides</i>	10	2500	2.90
6	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	10	7500	5.18
7	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	50	38000	26.12
8	<i>Elatostemma</i> sp.	25	22500	14.66
9	<i>Forrestica</i> sp.	25	5000	6.67
10	<i>Gerardinia</i> sp.	10	5000	4.04
11	<i>Globba clarkeii</i>	10	6000	4.49
12	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	10	5000	4.04
13	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	10	2000	2.67
14	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	40	14500	13.64
15	<i>Molineria cucurboides</i>	15	3500	4.23
16	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	60	2500	11.67
17	<i>Nycandra physalis</i>	10	11500	7.01
18	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	15	2500	3.77
19	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	20	3000	4.88
20	<i>Periploca callosa</i>	10	2500	2.90
21	<i>Photos scandens</i>	10	7500	5.18
22	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	5	4000	2.70

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
23	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	20	7500	6.93
24	<i>Pogonotherum sp.</i>	10	2000	2.67
25	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	15	5000	4.91
26	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	10	2500	2.90
27	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	55	4500	11.70
28	<i>Senecio cappa</i>	15	3500	4.23
29	<i>Siegesosbekia orientalis</i>	10	1000	2.21
30	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	20	14000	9.90
31	<i>Thladianthia sp.</i>	5	1500	1.56
32	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	35	9000	10.25
	Total	570	219000	200

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1.	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	10	2500	2.46
2.	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	30	32500	15.07
3.	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	15	9000	5.31
4.	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	5	1500	1.31
5.	<i>Crossocephalum sp.</i>	10	4000	2.92
6.	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	10	9000	4.46
7.	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	60	17500	15.55
8.	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	30	27000	13.38
9.	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	25	14000	8.54
10.	<i>Gerardinia sp.</i>	10	4000	2.92
11.	<i>Globba clarkeii</i>	10	5000	3.23
12.	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	10	6000	3.54
13.	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	10	2000	2.31
14.	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	40	25500	14.61
15.	<i>Molineria cucurboides</i>	15	3500	3.62
16.	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	60	34500	20.77
17.	<i>Nycandra physalis</i>	10	2500	2.46
18.	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	15	3000	3.46
19.	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	20	5000	4.93
20.	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	10	2500	2.46
21.	<i>Photos scandens</i>	10	9000	4.46
22.	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	5	4000	2.08

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
23.	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	20	21000	9.84
24.	<i>Pogonotherum sp.</i>	10	6000	3.54
25.	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	15	7000	4.69
26.	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	10	2500	2.46
27.	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	55	27000	17.62
28.	<i>Senecio cappa</i>	15	4500	3.92
29.	<i>Siegesosbekia orientalis</i>	10	2500	2.46
30.	<i>Spilanthus paniculata</i>	25	16000	9.15
31.	<i>Thladianthia sp.</i>	10	3500	2.77
32.	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	35	12000	9.62
	Total	590	325500	200

3. Upstream area

S. No.	Trees	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Canarium strictum</i>	30	40	4.46	25.25
2	<i>Altingia excelsa</i>	35	40	4.31	25.90
3	<i>Trema orientalis</i>	15	20	1.41	10.33
4	<i>Albizia chinensis</i>	15	15	0.72	7.59
5	<i>Ficus sp.</i>	5	10	1.49	6.83
6	<i>Talauma hodgsonii</i>	10	10	0.26	4.45
7	<i>Sapium baccatum</i>	5	5	0.29	2.66
8	<i>Pterospermum acerifolium</i>	35	45	3.72	25.03
9	<i>Duabanga grandiflora</i>	10	10	0.54	5.22
10	<i>Terminalia myriocarpa</i>	30	35	3.82	22.66
11	<i>Ostodes paniculata</i>	20	20	0.90	9.96
12	<i>Cyathea spinulosa</i>	10	10	0.39	4.81
13	<i>Hoveonia acerba</i>	10	10	0.28	4.51
14	<i>Spondias axallaris</i>	5	5	0.48	3.21
15	<i>Lagerstroemia minuticarpa</i>	10	10	0.73	5.77
16	<i>Dendocalamus sp.</i>	5	50	0.49	10.38
17	<i>Quercus sp.</i>	5	10	0.26	3.38
18	<i>Callicarpa arborea</i>	10	10	0.26	4.45
19	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	20	20	1.50	11.65
20	<i>Caryota urens</i>	5	5	0.17	2.33
21	<i>Alangium begonifolium</i>	5	5	0.03	1.95
22	<i>Chukrassia tubalaris</i>	5	5	0.48	3.21
23	<i>Sapindus rarak</i>	10	10	0.47	5.03
24	<i>Brassiopsis glomerulata</i>	10	10	0.05	3.84
25	<i>Macropanax sp.</i>	5	10	0.20	3.20

S. No.	Trees	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m²/ha)	IVI
26	<i>Aralia sp.</i>	10	10	0.05	3.86
27	<i>Kydia calycina</i>	15	20	1.06	9.34
28	<i>Bischofia javanica</i>	15	25	1.54	11.47
29	<i>Ammora wallichii</i>	10	15	1.03	7.41
30	<i>Acrocarpus fraxinifolius</i>	5	10	0.49	4.03
31	<i>Dysoxylon hamiltonii</i>	25	25	1.21	12.67
32	<i>Mallotus tetracoccus</i>	20	20	1.17	10.71
33	<i>Castanopsis sp.</i>	10	15	0.39	5.61
34	<i>Saurauria nepalensis</i>	15	25	0.23	7.82
35	<i>Musa sp.</i>	10	35	0.58	9.31
36	<i>Litsea sp.</i>	5	5	0.02	1.92
37	<i>Syzygium tetragonum</i>	5	5	0.14	2.26
	Total	470	630	35.62	300.01

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Acacia pennata</i>	5	10	1.74
2	<i>Acacia pruinescens</i>	5	5	1.38
3	<i>Ardisia sp.</i>	10	15	3.12
4	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	35	150	18.02
5	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	15	35	5.59
6	<i>Calamas erectus</i>	40	200	22.68
7	<i>Calamus leptospadix</i>	35	60	11.45
8	<i>Clerodendron coolebrookianum</i>	20	50	7.69
9	<i>Debregessia sp.</i>	25	60	9.43
10	<i>Desmodium laxiflorum</i>	10	10	2.75
11	<i>Dracena sp.</i>	10	85	8.22
12	<i>Embelia sp.</i>	10	15	3.12
13	<i>Entada phaseoloides</i>	20	35	6.60
14	<i>Gnetum sp.</i>	15	20	4.49
15	<i>Grewia disperma</i>	15	25	4.86
16	<i>Grewia disperma</i>	5	10	1.74
17	<i>Maesa indica</i>	30	70	11.17
18	<i>Mucana sp.</i>	10	15	3.12
19	<i>Murraya paniculata</i>	20	30	6.23
20	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	10	40	4.94
21	<i>Peuraria wallichii</i>	15	20	4.49
22	<i>Phlogacanthus tubiflorus</i>	5	40	3.93

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
23	<i>Piper</i> sp.	55	235	28.26
24	<i>Rhaphidophora</i> sp.	15	35	5.59
25	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	5	10	1.74
26	<i>Rubus mollucanus</i>	10	25	3.85
27	<i>Solanum viarum</i>	10	10	2.75
28	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	10	10	2.75
29	<i>Tetrastigma</i> sp.	25	45	8.34
	Total	495	1370	200

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Begonia</i> sp.	15	3500	4.17
2	<i>Commelina</i> sp.	60	23000	20.87
3	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	10	2500	2.86
4	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	50	18000	16.85
5	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	10	23000	12.39
6	<i>Elatostemma</i> sp.	50	38500	26.38
7	<i>Forrestica</i> sp.	25	2500	5.40
8	<i>Gerardinia</i> sp.	10	2500	2.86
9	<i>Globba clarkeii</i>	15	7500	6.03
10	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	20	1000	3.85
11	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	15	3500	4.17
12	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	10	3500	3.32
13	<i>Molineria cucurboides</i>	25	5000	6.56
14	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	55	6500	12.35
15	<i>Nycandra physalis</i>	5	1000	1.31
16	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	25	9000	8.42
17	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	10	3500	3.32
18	<i>Periploca callosa</i>	5	1000	1.31
19	<i>Photos scandens</i>	20	14000	9.90
20	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	10	2500	2.86
20	<i>Pilea</i> sp.	25	9000	8.42
21	<i>Pogonotherum</i> sp.	10	2500	2.86
22	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	15	3500	4.17
23	<i>Pteris</i> sp.	25	6000	7.03
24	<i>Senecio cappa</i>	10	3500	3.32
25	<i>Siegesosbekia orientalis</i>	10	2500	2.86

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
26	<i>Spilanthus paniculata</i>	15	10000	7.19
27	<i>Thladianthia sp.</i>	10	1500	2.39
28	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	25	5000	6.56
	Total	590	215000	200

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	15	5000	4.00
2	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	60	32000	19.84
3	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	10	2500	2.4
4	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	50	20500	14.56
5	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	25	34000	14.88
6	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	50	22000	15.04
7	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	25	20000	10.4
8	<i>Gerardinia sp.</i>	10	3000	2.56
9	<i>Globba clarkeii</i>	15	6000	4.32
10	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	20	14000	7.68
11	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	15	4000	3.68
12	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	10	4500	3.04
13	<i>Molineria cucurboides</i>	25	6000	5.92
14	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	55	30500	18.56
15	<i>Nycandra physalis</i>	10	2500	2.4
16	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	30	12000	8.64
17	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	15	4000	3.68
18	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	5	1000	1.12
19	<i>Photos scandens</i>	20	15000	8
20	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	10	5000	3.2
21	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	25	21000	10.72
22	<i>Pogonotherum sp.</i>	10	5000	3.2
23	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	15	6000	4.32
24	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	25	6000	5.92
25	<i>Senecio cappa</i>	10	4000	2.88
26	<i>Siegesosbekia orientalis</i>	15	6000	4.32
27	<i>Spilanthus paniculata</i>	25	10500	7.36
28	<i>Thladianthia sp.</i>	10	1500	2.08
29	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	15	9000	5.28
		625	312500	200

4. 1 km downstream of Tidding and Lohit river confluence point

S. No.	Trees	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Brassiopsis glomerulata</i>	25	35	0.11	15.65
2	<i>Duabanga grandiflora</i>	20	20	0.52	16.35
3	<i>Ficus cunia</i>	50	75	0.28	32.90
4	<i>Kydia</i> sp.	15	15	0.18	9.80
5	<i>Musa</i> sp.	45	335	4.12	116.74
6	<i>Ficus roxburghii</i>	10	15	0.13	7.46
7	<i>Dysoxylon</i> sp.	15	15	0.13	9.22
8	<i>Ailanthus excelsa</i>	5	5	0.46	8.01
9	<i>Terminalia myriocarpa</i>	10	10	0.80	14.48
10	<i>Gynocardia odorata</i>	15	15	0.49	13.44
11	<i>Toona ciliata</i>	5	5	0.45	7.81
12	<i>Macropanax disperma</i>	20	30	0.25	14.72
13	<i>Ostodes paniculata</i>	10	10	0.07	6.01
14	<i>Pandanus odoratissima</i>	15	30	0.32	13.75
15	<i>Albizzia</i> sp.	20	25	0.23	13.72
	Total	280	640	8.53	300.05

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Acacia pennata</i>	25	60	7.37
2	<i>Acacia pruinescens</i>	10	15	2.36
3	<i>Ardisia</i> sp.	10	15	2.36
4	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	60	140	17.43
5	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	25	60	7.37
6	<i>Calamas erectus</i>	40	135	14.34
7	<i>Calamus leptospadix</i>	35	60	8.75
8	<i>Clerodendron coolebrookianum</i>	45	70	10.78
9	<i>Debregessia</i> sp.	55	85	13.14
10	<i>Desmodium laxiflorum</i>	10	20	2.69
11	<i>Dracena</i> sp.	10	85	6.93
12	<i>Embelia</i> sp.	5	10	1.34
13	<i>Entada phaseoloides</i>	5	10	1.34
14	<i>Gnetum</i> sp.	5	10	1.34
15	<i>Grewia disperma</i>	60	95	14.49
16	<i>Maesa indica</i>	45	40	8.82
17	<i>Mucana</i> sp.	5	10	1.34
18	<i>Murraya paniculata</i>	30	50	7.41
19	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	40	70	10.09
20	<i>Peuraria wallichii</i>	15	20	3.38

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
21	<i>Phlogacanthus tubiflorus</i>	10	45	4.32
22	<i>Piper sp.</i>	70	175	21.09
23	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	15	35	4.36
24	<i>Rubus mollucanus</i>	10	25	3.01
25	<i>Solanum viarum</i>	25	40	6.06
26	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	30	105	11.00
27	<i>Tetrastigma sp.</i>	30	45	7.08
		725	1530	200

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	35	13000	10.78
2	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	40	12500	11.30
3	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	55	17000	15.46
4	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	75	36000	26.59
5	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	10	4500	3.42
6	<i>Gerardinia sp.</i>	10	5500	3.85
7	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	20	2500	4.04
8	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	25	4000	5.42
9	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	15	3500	3.73
10	<i>Molineria cucurboides</i>	30	6000	7.03
11	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	60	24500	19.43
12	<i>Nycandra physalis</i>	10	1000	1.91
13	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	25	5000	5.85
14	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	35	4500	7.12
15	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	10	2000	2.34
16	<i>Phytos scandens</i>	20	10000	7.26
17	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	10	9000	5.35
18	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	25	12500	9.08
19	<i>Pogonotherum sp.</i>	10	2500	2.56
20	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	55	19500	16.54
21	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	15	4500	4.16
22	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	40	10500	10.44
23	<i>Thladianthia sp.</i>	15	2500	3.30
24	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	30	20000	13.05
	Total	675	232500	200

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	15	2500	2.72
2	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	40	20500	11.68
3	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	10	2500	2.08
4	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	40	38500	17.43
5	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	60	22500	14.88
6	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	75	20500	16.16
7	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	40	25000	13.12
8	<i>Gerardinia sp.</i>	10	6000	3.20
9	<i>Globba clarkeii</i>	20	10500	5.92
10	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	20	20500	9.11
11	<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	30	6000	5.76
12	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	15	5000	3.52
13	<i>Molineria cucurboides</i>	30	6000	5.76
14	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	60	26500	16.16
15	<i>Nycandra physalis</i>	10	2500	2.08
16	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	25	8000	5.76
17	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	35	5000	6.08
18	<i>Periploca sp.</i>	10	2500	2.08
19	<i>Photos scandens</i>	20	12500	6.56
20	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	10	6000	3.20
21	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	25	10500	6.56
22	<i>Pogonotherum sp.</i>	10	3000	2.24
23	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	55	13500	11.36
24	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	15	6000	3.84
25	<i>Senecio cappa</i>	15	3500	3.04
26	<i>Siegesosbekia orientalis</i>	10	2500	2.08
27	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	30	9500	6.88
28	<i>Thladianthia sp.</i>	15	2500	2.72
29	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	30	13000	8.00
	Total	780	313000	200

5. Confluence point of Dalai and Lohit

S. No.	Trees	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Euvodia sp.</i>	15	20	0.04	7.19
2	<i>Pandanus odoratissima</i>	60	145	1.33	45.50
3	<i>Vitex peduncularis</i>	20	25	0.96	14.35
4	<i>Talauma hodgsonii</i>	10	15	0.01	5.00
5	<i>Pterospermum acerifolium</i>	5	5	0.45	4.54
6	<i>Ficus cunea</i>	35	40	0.27	16.74
7	<i>Polyalthia jenkensii</i>	10	15	0.18	5.90
8	<i>Glochidium sp.</i>	5	5	0.02	2.20
9	<i>Calophyllum polyanthium</i>	5	5	0.67	5.76
10	<i>Mallotus sp.</i>	20	35	0.58	13.84
11	<i>Altingia excelsa</i>	25	35	1.58	20.60
12	<i>Wendlandia sp.</i>	5	5	0.03	2.22
13	<i>Callicarpa arborea</i>	30	45	0.56	17.86
14	<i>Ostodes paniculata</i>	10	10	0.11	4.73
15	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	25	55	2.07	26.41
16	<i>Stercularia villosa</i>	20	30	0.54	12.84
17	<i>Gynocardia odorata</i>	15	15	0.66	9.84
18	<i>Brassiopsis glomerulata</i>	15	30	0.08	9.03
19	<i>Albizzia sp.</i>	20	30	1.30	17.00
20	<i>Macropanax disperma</i>	10	15	0.09	5.40
21	<i>Saurauria nepalensis</i>	5	5	0.04	2.27
22	<i>Lagerstroemia minuticarpa</i>	25	50	6.65	50.81
	Total	390	635	18.21	300

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ardisia sp.</i>	15	25	3.20
2	<i>Artemesia nilagirica</i>	60	560	27.58
3	<i>Artemesia sp.</i>	20	245	11.07
4	<i>Bauhinia sp.</i>	5	5	0.96
5	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	20	160	8.34
6	<i>Boehmeria sp.</i>	60	175	15.22
7	<i>Boehmeria sp.</i>	30	280	13.79
8	<i>Buddleja asiatica</i>	25	45	5.44
9	<i>Clerodendron coolebrokianum</i>	25	45	5.44
10	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	30	115	8.49
11	<i>Dioscorea sp.</i>	5	5	0.96
12	<i>Gerardinia sp.</i>	15	105	5.77
13	<i>Melastoma sp.</i>	30	90	7.69

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
14	<i>Maesa indica</i>	40	70	8.65
15	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	25	105	7.37
16	<i>Peuraria wallichii</i>	15	40	3.68
17	<i>Piper sp.</i>	35	165	10.90
18	<i>Plectranthus striatus</i>	50	565	26.14
19	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	15	25	3.20
20	<i>Rubus sp.</i>	10	10	1.92
21	<i>Rubus sp.</i>	5	10	1.12
22	<i>Smilax sp.</i>	10	20	2.24
23	<i>Solanum sp.</i>	20	70	5.45
24	<i>Solanum sp.2</i>	10	25	2.40
25	<i>Tetrastigma sp.</i>	20	35	4.32
26	<i>Urena lobata</i>	15	60	4.33
	Total	625	3115	200

S.No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>	10	1500	1.97
2	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	60	31000	21.37
3	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	35	17000	12.00
4	<i>Commelina paludosa</i>	25	6000	5.90
5	<i>Crossocephalum crepezoides</i>	10	3500	2.84
6	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	10	10000	5.66
7	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	60	16000	14.85
8	<i>Elatostemma dissectum</i>	25	24000	13.72
9	<i>Equisetum sp.</i>	15	9000	5.89
10	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	25	3500	4.81
11	<i>Lygodium flexus</i>	40	6000	7.87
12	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	60	1000	8.33
13	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	15	2000	2.84
14	<i>Oplismenus sp.</i>	30	2000	4.82
15	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	20	3500	4.15
16	<i>Pilea umbrosa</i>	25	9000	7.20
17	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	35	2500	5.69
18	<i>Polygonum sp.</i>	45	7000	8.96
19	<i>Polygonum sp.</i>	10	2500	2.40
20	<i>Pratia begonifolia</i>	45	6000	8.53

S.No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
21	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	25	3500	4.81
22	<i>Rubia cordifolia</i>	10	1000	1.75
23	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	40	10000	9.61
24	<i>Spilanthus paniculata</i>	25	7500	6.55
25	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	30	35000	19.16
26	<i>Urtica dioca</i>	30	10000	8.30
	Total	760	230000	200

S.No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>	10	1500	1.63
2	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	70	33500	18.28
3	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	15	5000	3.26
4	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	35	17000	9.22
5	<i>Commelina paludosa</i>	25	22000	9.54
6	<i>Costos speciosus</i>	10	1000	1.48
7	<i>Crossocephalum crepezoides</i>	10	3500	2.23
8	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	10	10500	4.32
9	<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	75	14000	13.02
10	<i>Elatostemma dissectum</i>	25	20500	9.09
11	<i>Equisetum sp.</i>	15	11000	5.06
12	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	10	4000	2.38
13	<i>Hydrocotyl javanica</i>	25	9000	5.64
14	<i>Impatiens sp.</i>	10	2000	1.78
15	<i>Lygodium flexus</i>	40	8500	7.25
16	<i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	60	31000	16.35
17	<i>Ophiopogon intermedius</i>	15	2000	2.36
18	<i>Oplismenus sp.</i>	30	21000	9.83
19	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	20	4000	3.55
20	<i>Pilea umbrosa</i>	25	14000	7.14
21	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	45	10500	8.44
22	<i>Polygonum sp.</i>	45	7000	7.39
23	<i>Polygonum sp.</i>	25	3500	3.99
24	<i>Pratia begonifolia</i>	45	11500	8.74
25	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	20	5000	3.85
26	<i>Rubia cordifolia</i>	10	1500	1.63
27	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	40	12000	8.30

S.No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
28	<i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>	25	14000	7.14
29	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	30	19500	9.38
30	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	30	14000	7.73
	Total	850	333500	200

ANNEXURE-XVII

Community characteristics of the vegetation at various sampling locations at different sites in Demwe Lower project site

1. Dam and Power House site

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Alangium chinensis</i>	40	100	0.89	43.07
2	<i>Albizia procera</i>	30	70	2.24	42.78
3	<i>Bombax cieba</i>	10	10	0.56	9.92
4	<i>Aglaia spectabilis</i>	10	10	0.15	6.90
5	<i>Dalbergia sisso</i>	20	50	1.19	27.02
6	<i>Callicarpa arborea</i>	20	30	0.27	15.80
7	<i>Duabanga grandiflora</i>	20	20	0.26	13.50
8	<i>Engelhardtia spicata</i>	20	30	1.09	21.84
9	<i>Ficus sp.</i>	10	10	0.78	11.54
10	<i>Garuga gamblei</i>	10	10	0.95	12.79
11	<i>Gynocardia odorata</i>	10	10	0.17	7.05
12	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	10	20	0.20	9.49
13	<i>Macropanax disperma</i>	10	10	0.07	6.31
14	<i>Pterospermum acerifolium</i>	10	10	1.85	19.43
15	<i>Spondias pinnata</i>	20	30	2.26	30.46
16	<i>Brassiopsis glomerulata</i>	10	10	0.10	6.53
17	<i>Trema orientalis</i>	10	10	0.03	6.01
18	<i>Terminalia myriocarpa</i>	10	10	0.51	9.55
	Total	280	450	13.57	300.0

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Draceana angustifolia</i>	40	850	36.37
2	<i>Budlejja asiatica</i>	20	30	8.43
3	<i>Calamus floribundus</i>	40	1180	44.52
4	<i>Phlogocanthus thrysiflorus</i>	10	20	4.34
5	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	10	30	4.59
6	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	60	1750	66.29
7	<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>	20	40	8.68
8	<i>Paramignya monophylla</i>	10	40	4.83
9	<i>Glochidion sp.</i>	20	30	8.43
10	<i>Murraya paniculata</i>	10	50	5.08
11	<i>Rubus sp.</i>	10	10	4.09
12	<i>Strobilanthes geniculatus</i>	10	20	4.34
	Total	260	4050	200

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	20	2500	6.86
2	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	60	40000	43.86
3	<i>Equisetum sp.</i>	20	4000	7.93
4	<i>Cyperus sp.</i>	25	2000	7.76
5	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	25	18000	19.23
6	<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>	70	10000	24.89
7	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	15	16000	15.27
8	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	5	1000	1.98
9	<i>Molineria sp.</i>	10	2000	3.97
10	<i>Neprolepis cordifolia</i>	10	3000	4.68
11	<i>Ophiopogon sp.</i>	10	3000	4.68
12	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	25	5000	9.91
13	<i>Paspalum sp.</i>	5	3000	3.42
14	<i>Photos scandens</i>	5	2000	2.7
15	<i>Lygodium sp.</i>	5	2000	2.7
16	<i>Polypodium sp.</i>	10	2000	3.97
17	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	10	3000	4.68
18	<i>Saccharum sp.</i>	25	10000	13.5
19	<i>Sonchus sp.</i>	10	2000	3.97
20	<i>Senecio cappa</i>	15	2000	5.23
21	<i>Urtica dioca</i>	15	7000	8.82
	Total	395	139500	200

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	25	4500	6.6
2	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	80	62500	37.75
3	<i>Equisetum sp.</i>	40	19000	14.64
4	<i>Cyperus sp.</i>	25	5000	6.78
5	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	50	45500	25.82
6	<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>	25	15500	10.4
7	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	30	44500	21.43
8	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	10	2500	2.88
9	<i>Molineria sp.</i>	10	4000	3.4
10	<i>Neprolepis cordifolia</i>	10	3500	3.23
11	<i>Ophiopogon sp.</i>	10	3000	3.06
12	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	35	6000	9.14
13	<i>Paspalum sp.</i>	5	6000	3.08

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
14	<i>Phyrium pubinerve</i>	10	1500	2.54
15	<i>Photos scandens</i>	5	3000	2.05
16	<i>Lygodium sp.</i>	10	5500	3.92
17	<i>Polypodium sp.</i>	10	2500	2.88
18	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	25	7500	7.64
19	<i>Saccharum sp.</i>	40	29000	18.1
20	<i>Sonchus sp.</i>	10	2500	2.88
21	<i>Senecio cappa</i>	15	4500	4.58
22	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	15	12000	7.18
	Total	495	289500	200

2. Submergence area

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Toona ciliata</i>	10	10	0.88	14.37
2	<i>Alangium sp.</i>	10	20	0.17	12.03
3	<i>Brassiopsis glomerulata</i>	10	10	0.05	7.73
4	<i>Callicarpa arborea</i>	20	20	0.78	20.91
5	<i>Dysoxylon sp.</i>	10	20	0.66	15.95
6	<i>Ficus glomerata</i>	10	10	0.15	8.53
7	<i>Ficus semicordata</i>	10	10	0.13	8.37
8	<i>Ficus sp.</i>	10	10	2.75	29.33
9	<i>Gynocardia odorata</i>	20	20	0.36	17.55
10	<i>Knema angustifolia</i>	10	10	0.07	7.89
11	<i>Kydia calycinia</i>	10	10	0.86	14.21
12	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i>	70	90	0.71	63.68
13	<i>Macropanax sp.</i>	10	10	0.1	8.13
14	<i>Pterospermum acerifolium</i>	10	20	1.95	26.27
15	<i>Saurauria roxburghii</i>	10	10	0.1	8.13
16	<i>Terminalia myriocarpa</i>	20	20	2.78	36.91
		250	300	12.5	300

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Boehmeria sp.</i>	50	770	60.53
2	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	60	630	57.16
3	<i>Budlejja asiatica</i>	10	40	6.11
4	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	30	95	17.00
5	<i>Leea aequata</i>	20	80	12.21
6	<i>Murraya paniculata</i>	40	80	20.21
7	<i>Oxyspora paniculata</i>	20	75	11.95
8	<i>Rubus sp.</i>	10	40	6.11
9	<i>Strobilanthes petiolaris</i>	10	90	8.74
	Total	250	1900	200.00

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	5	1000	1.8
2	<i>Colocossia sp.</i>	25	3000	7.44
3	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	10	2000	3.6
4	<i>Cyanotis cappa</i>	10	2250	3.79
5	<i>Cyperus</i>	10	2000	3.6
6	<i>Elatostemma platyphyllum</i>	35	19500	22.32
7	<i>Equisetum sp.</i>	10	4000	5.15
8	<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>	15	3750	5.98
9	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	10	2000	3.6
10	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	20	8750	10.89
11	<i>Lygodium sp.</i>	5	1000	1.8
12	<i>Mastersia sp.</i>	10	2000	3.6
13	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	20	3000	6.42
14	<i>Molininera sp.</i>	15	2000	4.62
15	<i>Neprolepis cordifolia</i>	10	2000	3.6
16	<i>Ophiopogon sp.</i>	15	3000	5.4
17	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	5	1000	1.8
18	<i>Paspalum sp.</i>	15	3000	5.4
19	<i>Photos scandens</i>	10	2000	3.6
20	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	35	13000	17.26
21	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	70	18000	28.29
22	<i>Polypodium sp.</i>	15	3000	5.4
23	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	10	1250	3.01
24	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	25	12000	14.44
25	<i>Senecio cappa</i>	25	2000	6.66
26	<i>Sonchus sp.</i>	15	2000	4.62
27	<i>Thladanthia sp.</i>	15	1000	3.84
28	<i>Thysoleana maxima</i>	10	2000	3.6

29	<i>Urtica dioca</i>	15	7000	8.51
	Total	490	128500	200
S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	15	2500	4.01
2	<i>Colocossia sp.</i>	25	5500	7.22
3	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	15	9000	6.64
4	<i>Cyanotis cappa</i>	15	12000	7.85
5	<i>Cyperus</i>	10	4500	3.82
6	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	65	47500	32.19
7	<i>Equisetum sp.</i>	10	7000	4.83
8	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	25	9000	8.64
9	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	20	17500	11.07
10	<i>Lygodium sp.</i>	10	2500	3.01
11	<i>Mastersia sp.</i>	10	1500	2.61
12	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	20	4000	5.62
13	<i>Moliniera sp.</i>	10	2000	2.81
14	<i>Neprolepis cordifolia</i>	15	7500	6.03
15	<i>Ophiopogon sp.</i>	25	9500	8.84
16	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	20	3500	5.41
17	<i>Paspalum sp.</i>	20	17000	10.87
18	<i>Periploca callosa</i>	10	1500	2.61
19	<i>Photos scandens</i>	10	5500	4.22
20	<i>Phyrrnium pubinerve</i>	40	28500	19.52
21	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	25	11500	9.65
22	<i>Polypodium sp.</i>	15	4500	4.82
23	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	30	6000	8.42
24	<i>Saccharum sp.</i>	15	18000	10.27
25	<i>Senecio cappa</i>	5	2000	1.81
26	<i>Sonchus sp.</i>	5	1500	1.61
27	<i>Thladianthia sp.</i>	5	500	1.2
28	<i>Thysoleana maxima</i>	5	3500	2.41
29	<i>Urtica dioca</i>	5	2500	2.01
	Total	500	247500	200

3. Upstream area

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Actinodaphne obovata</i>	10	10	0.05	6.28
2	<i>Ailanthus excelsa</i>	30	30	2.97	35.09
3	<i>Alangium chinensis</i>	20	40	0.4	19.47
4	<i>Artocarpus chaplasha</i>	10	10	1.31	13.52
5	<i>Brassiopsis glomerulata</i>	20	30	0.2	15.72
6	<i>Caryota urens</i>	20	20	0.2	13.15
7	<i>Chukrassia tubularis</i>	10	10	0.96	11.53
8	<i>Duabanga grandiflora</i>	20	30	2.81	30.73
9	<i>Dysoxylon binectiferum</i>	20	20	1.77	22.18
10	<i>Ficus semicorndata</i>	40	60	1.14	35.69
11	<i>Ficus roxburghii</i>	10	10	0.14	6.79
12	<i>Knema angustifolia</i>	10	20	1.42	16.71
13	<i>Kydia calycina</i>	20	20	1.97	23.32
14	<i>Leea sp.</i>	10	20	0.17	9.58
15	<i>Ostodes paniculata</i>	10	10	0.19	7.1
16	<i>Pandanus nepalensis</i>	10	30	0.28	12.72
17	<i>Sarcosperma griffithi</i>	10	10	0.38	8.17
18	<i>Terminalia myriocarpa</i>	10	10	1.09	12.26
		290	390	17.43	300

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	60	650	55.97
2	<i>Boehmeria macrophylla</i>	40	500	41.19
3	<i>Budlejja asiatica</i>	20	30	7.80
4	<i>Clerodendron coelebrokianum</i>	40	90	17.35
5	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	30	80	13.74
6	<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>	10	60	6.52
7	<i>Grewia disperma</i>	30	60	12.58
8	<i>Oxospora paniculata</i>	20	120	13.04
9	<i>Laportea crenulata</i>	10	20	4.19
10	<i>Murraya paniculata</i>	40	60	15.61
11	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	10	20	4.19
12	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>	20	30	7.80
	Total	330	1720	200.00

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	10	1000	2.78
2	<i>Colocasia sp.</i>	25	2750	7.15
3	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	10	2000	3.55
4	<i>Cyanotis cappa</i>	10	2000	3.55
5	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	50	16500	22.7
6	<i>Equisetum</i>	5	4000	4.06
7	<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>	10	2500	3.93
8	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	10	2000	3.55
9	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	15	7750	8.95
10	<i>Lygodium sp.</i>	10	1000	2.78
11	<i>Mastersia sp.</i>	15	2000	4.56
12	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	10	3000	4.31
13	<i>Molineria sp.</i>	25	2000	6.58
14	<i>Neprolepis cordifolia</i>	5	2000	2.54
15	<i>Ophiopogon sp.</i>	30	3500	8.73
16	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	20	1500	5.19
17	<i>Paspallum</i>	5	3000	3.3
18	<i>Photos scandens</i>	5	2000	2.54
19	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	50	14000	20.79
20	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	15	18000	16.77
21	<i>Pogonetum sp.</i>	10	2000	3.55
22	<i>Polypodium sp.</i>	15	3000	5.32
23	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	25	7000	10.39
24	<i>Sacharum spontaneum</i>	30	12000	15.22
25	<i>Senecio cappa</i>	25	2500	6.96
26	<i>Sonchus sp.</i>	20	2000	5.57
27	<i>Thladentia sp.</i>	10	1000	2.78
28	<i>Thysoenolena sp.</i>	10	2000	3.55
29	<i>Urtica dioca</i>	15	7000	8.37
	Total	495	131000	200

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency %	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Begonia sp.</i>	15	2500	3.41
2	<i>colocasia sp.</i>	35	6000	8.02
3	<i>Commelina sp.</i>	15	9000	5.67
4	<i>Cyanotis cappa</i>	15	7000	4.98
5	<i>Elatostemma sp.</i>	60	34000	22
6	<i>Equisetum sp.</i>	5	9500	4.15
7	<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>	10	4500	3.26
8	<i>Forrestica sp.</i>	20	9000	6.52
9	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	15	14500	7.59
10	<i>Lygodium sp.</i>	10	3500	2.91
11	<i>Mastersia sp.</i>	10	1500	2.22
12	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	25	7500	6.85
13	<i>Molineria sp.</i>	5	2500	1.72
14	<i>Neprolepis cordifolia</i>	15	6000	4.63
15	<i>Ophiopogon sp.</i>	15	5000	4.28
16	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	10	2500	2.56
17	<i>Paspallum</i>	15	12000	6.72
18	<i>Periploca callosa</i>	5	1000	1.2
19	<i>Photos scandens</i>	10	5000	3.43
20	<i>Phyrnium pubinerve</i>	55	32500	20.63
21	<i>Pilea sp.</i>	70	40000	25.78
22	<i>Pogonetum sp.</i>	10	5000	3.43
23	<i>Polypodium sp.</i>	10	2500	2.56
24	<i>Pteris sp.</i>	25	8000	7.02
25	<i>Sacharum sp.</i>	30	25500	13.95
26	<i>Senecio cappa</i>	25	3000	5.28
27	<i>Sonchus sp.</i>	20	4500	4.96
28	<i>Thladentia sp.</i>	10	2000	2.39
29	<i>Thysoenolena sp.</i>	10	6000	3.78
30	<i>Urtica dioca</i>	15	16000	8.11
	Total	590	287500	200

4. Downstream (Near Colony) area

S. No.	Trees	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	Basal area (m ² /ha)	IVI
1	<i>Albizia chinensis</i>	50	110	2.67	61.07
2	<i>Bombax cieba</i>	40	50	7.53	59.37
3	<i>Embllica officinalis</i>	40	90	0.72	44.08
4	<i>Sterculia villosa</i>	70	130	15.65	123.89
5	<i>Syzygium sp.</i>	15	15	0.22	11.60
	Total	215	395	26.79	300.00

S. No.	Shrubs	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>	90	2710	123.4
2	<i>Solanum- xanthocarpum</i>	5	5	2.64
3	<i>Budleja asiatica</i>	15	30	8.37
4	<i>Phlogocanthus thysiflorus</i>	40	350	30.13
5	<i>Debregessia longifolia</i>	5	5	2.64
6	<i>Grewia disperma</i>	10	30	5.87
7	<i>Plectranthus striatus</i>	10	240	11.95
8	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i>	10	25	5.72
9	<i>Boehmeria longifolia</i>	5	20	3.08
10	<i>Clerodendron coolebrookianum</i>	10	40	6.16
	Total	200	3455	200

S. No.	Herbs (April)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	100	68000	68.98
2	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	12.5	8000	8.29
3	<i>Borreria articularis</i>	100	12000	32.14
4	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	15	4000	6.27
5	<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>	5	4000	3.84
6	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	40	18000	21.54
7	<i>Lygodium flexosum</i>	37.5	4000	11.72
8	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	27.5	15000	16.54
9	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	25	2000	7.38
10	<i>Paspalum sp.</i>	15	6000	7.58
11	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	20	5000	8.14
12	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	2.5	4000	3.24
13	<i>Urena lobata</i>	12.5	2000	4.35
	Total	412.5	152000	200.00

S. No.	Herbs (August)	Frequency (%)	Density (No./ha)	IVI
1	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	100	76000	70.16
2	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	10	10000	8.49
3	<i>Borreria articularis</i>	100	18000	34.57
4	<i>Cyanotis vaga</i>	12.5	6000	6.62
5	<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>	5	4000	3.63
6	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	45	16000	20.40
7	<i>Lygodium flexosum</i>	40	2000	10.64
8	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	25	6000	9.56
9	<i>Paderia foetida</i>	30	2000	8.29
10	<i>Paspalum sp.</i>	15	8000	8.44
11	<i>Polygonum capitatum</i>	25	8000	10.79
12	<i>Thysanolaena maxima</i>	2.5	4000	3.04
13	<i>Urena lobata</i>	15	3000	5.37
	Total	425	163000	200.00