

ANNOTATED CHECKLIST OF THE VASCULAR FLORA OF THE  
MENARD CREEK CORRIDOR UNIT OF THE BIG THICKET NATIONAL PRESERVE,  
POLK, LIBERTY, AND HARDIN COUNTIES, TEXAS

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ABSTRACT

An annotated, vouchered checklist is provided of the vascular plant taxa of the 1,537 hectare Menard Creek Corridor Unit, Big Thicket National Preserve, in Polk, Liberty, and Hardin counties, Texas. Documented for the unit are 689 taxa of which 70 (10%) are exotics.

RESUMEN

Se realiza un catálogo con anotaciones y testigos de los taxa de plantas vasculares de las 1,537 hectáreas de la Menard Creek Corridor Unit, Big Thicket National Preserve, en los condados de Polk, Liberty, y Hardin, Texas. Se documentan para la unidad 689 taxa de los que 70 (10%) son exóticos.

INTRODUCTION

This is the 7th part of an inventory, based upon available voucher specimens, of the vascular flora of the Big Thicket National Preserve, southeastern Texas. In six previous papers, we provided annotated checklists of the Hickory Creek, Turkey Creek, Big Sandy Creek, Lance Rosier, Beech Creek, and Loblolly units (MacRoberts et al. 2002; Brown et al. 2005, 2006a, 2008, 2008b). In this paper, we provide an annotated checklist of the Menard Creek Corridor Unit.

SITE AND METHODS

The Big Thicket is located in the West Gulf Coastal Plain in southeastern Texas (see Diggs et al. 2006 for literature and description). Peacock (1994) reported 12 units for the Big Thicket Biological Preserve. Since then the Big Sandy Creek Corridor (1,798 hectares), the Canyonlands (350 hectares), and the Village Creek Corridor (2,059) have been added. The addition of these 3 units has added 4,207 hectares to the 34,000 reported by Peacock in 1994. However, Deanna Boensch (per. comm.) indicated the total hectares are now 40,088. The units range from 222 to 10,000 hectares and are scattered over 7 Texas counties. The Menard Creek Corridor Unit (1,537 hectares) follows Menard Creek through parts of Polk, Liberty, and Hardin counties (Fig. 1). It is located on the Deweyville/Fluviatile formation within a small channel and narrow bottomlands consisting of Bibb sandy loam and Hatliff fine sandy loam soils that are frequently flooded (Deshotels 1978; Aronow 1981; Shelby et al. 1992; Griffith 1996). Elevation ranges from about 46 meters at the Highway 943 bridge over Menard Creek in Polk County to 13 meters at the confluence with the Trinity River in Liberty County. The unit consists of bottomland forest next to the stream and lower slope-hardwood pine forest and upper slope pine-oak forest (Harcombe & Marks 1979; Marks & Harcombe 1981). Some other small distinct habitats that are mostly in Liberty County are Beech-Magnolia slopes where *Prenanthes*

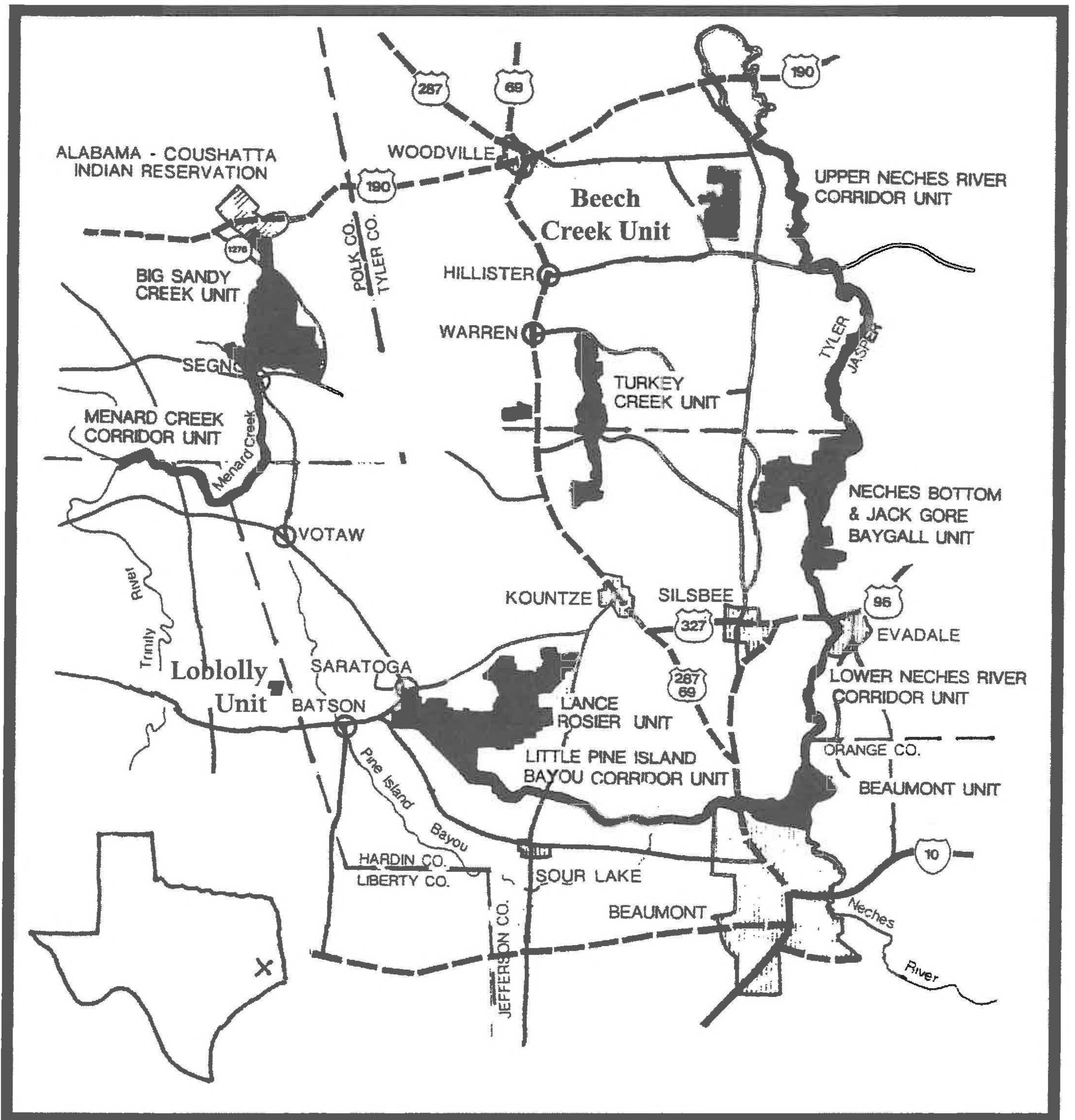


Fig. 1. Location of the Menard Creek Corridor Unit, Big Thicket National Preserve, Texas.

*barbata*, *Viburnum acerifolium*, *Cynoglossum virginianum*, and *Carex abscondita* are found; areas of deep sands where *Sida lindheimeri*, *Setaria corrugata*, *Mitracarpus hirta*, and *Silene subciliata* grow; alkaline soils with heliophyte plants such as *Verbesina helianthoides*, *Stenanthium gramineum*, *Liatris asper*, *Phyllanthus pudens*, and the 2 *Silphium* taxa. Another small habitat with a distinct flora is the alluvial soil exposed by receding water during late summer and fall at the confluence of Menard Creek and the Trinity River. Some of the plants only or mostly on these drawn-down sites are *Fimbristylis vahlii*, *Eragrostis reptans*, *Leptochloa panicea* subsp. *mucronata*, *Cyperus squarrosus*, *Cyperus odoratus*, *Eragrostis japonica*, *Marsilea vestita*, *Panicum virgatum*, and *Spermacoce glabra*.

Like all units of the Big Thicket National Preserve, the Menard Creek Corridor Unit had not previously been the subject of a detailed floristic inventory.

Because our purpose is to produce a list of taxa known to occur on the Menard Creek Corridor Unit, a vouchered specimen was considered to be the only evidence acceptable for inclusion in the list. In all, 1,137 herbarium specimens form the data for this report. All specimens have been annotated by Larry Brown.

Larry Brown collected 1,020 specimens beginning in the late 1980s and early 1990s and during 16 field days in 2007 and 2008. Geraldine Watson collected 106 specimens over several years in the late 1970s and early 1980s. The collection total of a few others is 13 and is designated by the appropriate abbreviation below.

In most cases, nomenclature follows Jones et al. (1997), Kartesz (1999), and Diggs et al. (2006). In cases of multiple collections, no more than 4 are listed for each taxon.

## RESULTS

The following is an annotated list of the Menard Creek Corridor Unit taxa. Abbreviations used are given below.

**CP** = Charles Peterson. His one Azalea collection is at SBSC.

**DB** = Deanna Boensch. Big Thicket fire ecologist. She collected with LB and those are at TAES.

**GW** = Geraldine Watson. Her specimens are at TAES.

**JL** = Joe Liggio. His orchid specimens are at SBSC.

**JS** = Jeff Schultz. His one orchid collection is at SBSC.

**LB** = Larry Brown. His specimens with collection numbers above 23,000 are at TAES and those with numbers below 23,000 are at SBSC.

**MM** = Barbara and Michael MacRoberts. Their specimens are at TAES.

**PR** = Paul Roling. His collections are at TAES.

**SH** = Shawn Harper (Grandson of LB).

**SM** = Sam Harper (Grandson of LB).

**WH = Walter Hesson. His one fern collection is at SBSC.**

**WRC** = Bill Carr. His specimens are at TEX.

\* = exotic

+ = see note at end of list.

! = taxa with this symbol have only been collected in the Menard Creek Unit when compared with the 7 other surveyed units which includes a preliminary species list of the Jack Gore-Neches Bottom unit.

A collection number followed by a (P) is from Polk County. A collection number followed by (H) was collected in Hardin County. All others are from Liberty County.

### Acanthaceae

! *Dicliptera brachiata* (Pursh) Spreng., GW 3293, LB 32845

*Hygrophila lacustris* (Schlecht. & Cham.) Nees, LB 18779, 26104 (P)

*Justicia ovata* (Walter) Landau var. *lanceolata* (Chapm.) Long, LB 32694

*Ruellia caroliniensis* (Walter) Steud., LB 32913 (P)

! *Ruellia pedunculata* Torr. ex A. Gray, PR s.n.

! *Ruellia strepens* L., LB 18705, 33097

### Aceraceae

! *Acer negundo* L., GW 3236; LB 32523

*Acer rubrum* L., LB 33147, 26111 (P)

### Agavaceae

*Manfreda virginica* (L.) Rose, LB 32563, 32879

### Alismataceae

*Sagittaria latifolia* Willd. LBJL 32970, 32982 (P), LB 26113 (P), 5829 (P)

! *Sagittaria montevidensis* Cham. & Schlttdl. subsp. *calycina* (Engelm.) Bogin, LB 18831

### Alliaceae

*Allium canadense* L. var. *canadense*, LBSH 33219

*Allium canadense* L. var. *mobilense* (Regel) Ownbey, LBSH, 33434 (P)

*Nothoscordum bivalve* (L.) Britton, LB 32847

### Amaranthaceae

! *Amaranthus tuberculatus* (Moq.) Sauer (including *A. rudis* Sauer), LB 18827; LBJL 32985

*Froelichia floridana* (Nutt.) Moq., LB 28810 (SBSC)

! *Iresine rhizomatosa* Standl., LB 32884

### Anacardiaceae

*Rhus copallinum* L., LB 32700

*Toxicodendron radicans* (L.) Kuntze, LB 32528

### Annonaceae

*Asimina parviflora* (Michx.) Dunal, LB 32574; LBSH (H)

### Apiaceae

*Chaerophyllum tainturieri* Hook. var. *tainturieri*, LBSH 33212

*Cicuta maculata* L., LBSM 33547

\* *Cyclosporum leptophyllum* (Pers.) Sprague ex Britton & P. Wilson, LBSM 33542

*Cynosciadium digitatum* DC., GW 3247, 3255; LBSH 33419

! *Daucus pusillus* Michx., GW 3260

! *Eryngium hookeri* Walp., LB 32919

*Eryngium prostratum* Nutt. ex DC., LB 18616

*Hydrocotyle verticillata* Thunb., LB 28243 (P)

*Limnoscium pumilum* (DC.) Mathias & Constance, LBSH 33420

*Ptilimnium capillaceum* (Michx.) Raf., LBSH 33415

*Sanicula canadensis* L., LB 32505; LBSH 33405

*Spermolepis divaricata* (Walter) Raf., LBPR 33356

! *Spermolepis inermis* (Nutt.) Mathias & Constance, LBSH 33451 (P)

*Thaspium trifoliatum* (L.) A. Gray var. *aureum* Britton, GW 247; LB 18477, 32691; LBSH 33388

! \* *Torilis arvensis* (Huds.) Link, GW 3248; LBDB 33655

*Trepocarpus aethusae* Nutt. ex DC., GW 3262; LBSH 33245

### Apocynaceae

*Amsonia tabernaemontana* Walter, GW 3344

*Trachelospermum difforme* (Walter) A. Gray, LB 32714 (P), 32823, 25185

**Aquifoliaceae**

- Ilex ambigua* (Michx.) Torr., LB 18846; LBJL 32974  
*Ilex decidua* Walter, LB 25179, 32908 (P); GW 3296a  
*Ilex longipes* Chapm. ex Trel., GW 3157; LBJL 32983 (P), LB 33128; LBSH 33461 (P)  
*Ilex opaca* Aiton, LB 32534, 22564  
*Ilex vomitoria* Aiton, LB 32636

**Araceae**

- Arisaema dracontium* (L.) Schott., LB 23880; LBPR 33361  
*Arisaema triphyllum* (L.) Schott., LB 18525, 23880a, 27734 (P); LBJL 32964

**Araliaceae**

- Aralia spinosa* L., LBSH 33332  
 \**Hedera helix* L., LBSH 33399

**Areaceae**

- Sabal minor* (Jacq.) Pers., LB 32856

**Aristolochiaceae**

- Aristolochia serpentaria* L., LB 33168 (P)

**Asclepiadaceae**

- Asclepias perennis* Walter, LB 18574  
*Asclepias tuberosa* L., LB 32565  
*Asclepias variegata* L., LBPR 33351  
*Matelea gonocarpos* (Walter) Shinners, LB 32519

**Aspleniaceae**

- Asplenium platyneuron* (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb., GW 3217; LB 32717

**Asteraceae**

- Acmella repens* (Walter) Richard, LB 18860  
*Ageratina altissima* (L.) R. King & H. Rob. var. *altissima*, LB18832, 33149, 33174 (P); LBJL 32957  
*Ambrosia artemisiifolia* L., LB 32854  
*Ambrosia trifida* L., LB 32844, 32820, 32874  
*Arnoglossum ovatum* (Walter) H. Rob. LB 15403  
 !*Arnoglossum plantagineum* Raf., LBSH 33323  
*Baccharis halimifolia* L., GW 3297; LB 32859  
*Bidens aristosa* (Michx.) Britton, LB 18553, 32920, 33105; LBJL 32954  
*Bidens bipinnata* L., GW 3286; LB 32930, 32916  
*Bidens discoidea* (Torr. & A. Gray) Britton, LB 18820b (P)  
*Bidens frondosa* L., LB 18511, 18859, 18241  
*Bradburia pilosa* (Nutt.) Semple, LB 32552, 18743, 26108 (P)  
 !*Calyptocarpus vialis* Less., LBSH 33372  
*Chrysopsis mariana* (L.) Elliott, LBJL 32978; LBSM 33540  
*Cirsium horridulum* Michx. var. *megacanthum* (Nutt.) D.J. Keil, LBSH 33386  
*Conoclinium coelestinum* (L.) DC., LB 32878  
 \**Conyza bonariensis* (L.) Cronquist, GW 3251  
*Conyza canadensis* (L.) Cronquist, LB 32654  
 !*Coreopsis basalis* (A. Dietr.) S.F. Blake, GW 3277; LB 18606, 32463  
*Coreopsis lanceolata* L., LBSH 33411  
*Coreopsis tinctoria* Nutt. var. *tinctoria*, LB 32938; LBSM 33525 (P)  
*Croptilon divaricatum* (Nutt.) Raf., LB 32575, 32576  
*Echinacea sanguinea* Nutt., LBSH 33516

- Eclipta prostrata* (L.) L., LB 18856, 32825  
*Elephantopus carolinianus* Raeusch, LB 33155 (P)  
*Elephantopus nudatus* A. Gray, GW 3284  
*Elephantopus tomentosus* L., LB 32575, 18726  
*Erechtites hieraciifolia* (L.) Raf. ex DC., LB 32747  
*Erigeron annuus* (L.) Pers., GW 3276; LBSH 33377, 33443 (P); LBSM 33544  
*Erigeron philadelphicus* L., LBSH 33467  
*Erigeron strigosus* Muhl. ex Willd., GW 3267; LBSH 33512, 33468  
*Erigeron tenuis* Torr. & A. Gray, LBPR 33353; LBSH 33392, 33416  
*Eupatorium capillifolium* (Lam.) Small, LB 33129  
 +*Eupatorium semiserratum* DC., LB 32675, 33153  
*Eupatorium serotinum* Michx., LB 32877  
*Eurybia hemispherica* (Alexander) G.L. Nesom, GW 3473; LB 32812  
*Euthamia leptcephala* (Torr. & A. Gray) Greene, LB 32753, 32821  
*Gaillardia pulchella* Foug. var. *pulchella*, LB 32688  
 \**Gamochaeta coarctata* (Willd.) Kerguelen, LBSH 33378  
*Gamochaeta pennsylvanica* (Willd.) Cabrera, LBSH 33244 (P)  
*Gamochaeta purpurea* (L.) Cabrera, LBSH 33431, 33449a (P)  
*Helenium amarum* (Raf.) H. Rock var. *amarum*, LB 33260, 32706, 32928; LBSH 33438 (P)  
*Helianthus hirsutus* Raf., GW 3512; LB 32705  
*Heterotheca subaxillaris* (Lam.) Britton & Rusby, LB 32924  
*Hieracium gronovii* L., GW 3311; LB 32504  
*Iva annua* L., LB 32906 (P)  
*Krigia cespitosa* (Raf.) K.L. Chambers var. *cespitosa*, GW 3369; LBSH 33240  
*Krigia cespitosa* (Raf.) K.L. Chambers var. *gracilis* (DC.) K.L. Chambers, LBSH 33247 (P)  
 !*Krigia dandelion* (L.) Nutt., LBSH 33325  
*Krigia virginica* (L.) Willd. LBSH 33316  
*Krigia wrightii* (A. Gray) K.L. Chambers ex K.J. Kim LBSH 33313  
*Lactuca canadensis* L., LB 32656  
*Lactuca floridana* (L.) Gaertn., LB 32846  
 !*Lactuca hirsuta* Muhl., LBSM 33535  
 !*Liatris asper* Michx., GW 3503, 3504, 3505; LB 32562  
*Mikania scandens* (L.) Willd., LB 32750  
*Packera glabella* (Poir.) C. Jeffrey, LBSH 33225a, 33231  
*Packera obovata* (Muhl. ex Willd.) W.A. Weber & Á. Löve, GW 3324; LBSH 33321  
*Packera tampicana* (DC.) C. Jeffrey, LB 18532  
*Pluchea camphorata* (L.) DC., LBJL 32977  
*Pluchea foetida* (L.) DC., LB 32939  
 !+*Prenanthes barbata* (Torr. & A. Gray) W.L. Milstead ex Cronquist, LBJL 32972  
*Pyrrhopappus carolinianus* (Walter) DC., LB 33103  
*Pyrrhopappus pauciflorus* (D. Don) DC., LBSH 33249 (P)  
*Rudbeckia hirta* L., LB 32697  
 !*Silphium asteriscus* L. var. *asteriscus* L., LB 32744  
 !*Silphium asteriscus* L. var. *simpsonii* (Greene) J.S. Clevinger, LBSM 33538  
*Solidago altissima* L., LB 32850  
*Solidago ludoviciana* (A. Gray) Small, LB 5839a

*Solidago rugosa* Mill. var. *asper* (Aiton) Fernald, LB 18854, 18865

*Solidago tortifolia* Elliott, LBJL 32979

\**Soliva sessilis* Ruiz & Pavon, LBPR 33338

\**Sonchus asper* (L.) Hill, LBSH 33242

\**Sonchus oleraceus* L., LBSH 32264

*Smallanthus uvedalia* K. Mack. ex Small, LB 18707

!*Symphotrichum drummondii* (Lindl.) G.L. Nesom, LB 32508; GW 3238

*Symphotrichum dumosum* (L.) G.L. Nesom, LB 32873, 32872

!*Symphotrichum ericoides* (L.) G.L. Nesom, LB 33154 (P)

!*Symphotrichum lanceolatum* (Willd.) G.L. Nesom, LB 33083, 33130, 33133, 33145

*Symphotrichum lateriflorum* (L.) Á. Löve & D. Löve, LB 18863, 18862

*Symphotrichum patens* (Aiton) G.L. Nesom, LBSM 33541

*Symphotrichum racemosum* (Elliott) G.L. Nesom, LB 18826, 19767, 33104; LBJL 32955

+*Verbesina helianthoides* Michx., LB 32568

*Verbesina virginica* L., LB 32564

*Vernonia missurica* Raf., LB 26102 (P), 32640; GW 3280

*Vernonia texana* (A. Gray) Small, LB 32566

*Xanthium strumarium* L., LB 32826

\**Youngia japonica* (L.) DC., GW 3279

#### Berberidaceae

!*Nandina domestica* Thunb., LB 32830

*Podophyllum peltatum* L., PR s.n.

#### Betulaceae

*Betula nigra* L., LB 18603, 33122 (P), 33159 (P), 28249 (P)

*Carpinus caroliniana* Walter, LB 18600a

*Ostrya virginiana* K. Koch, LB 32628

#### Bignoniaceae

*Bignonia capreolata* L., LB 32517, 18502, 27743 (P)

*Campsis radicans* (L.) Seem. ex Bureau, LB 32689

*Catalpa bignonioides* Walter, LBSH 33460 (P)

#### Blechnaceae

*Woodwardia areolata* (L.) T. Moore, LB 26118 (P), 32555, 18520, 18744

*Woodwardia virginica* (L.) Sm., LB 19025, 33158 (P)

#### Boraginaceae

*Cynoglossum virginianum* L., GW 3195, 3239; LBPR 33358

\**Heliotropium indicum* L., LB 18825, 32842, 17515 (P)

*Heliotropium procumbens* Mill., LB 18842, 32887

*Myosotis macrosperma* Engelm., LB 18497

#### Brassicaceae

\**Cardamine hirsuta* L., LBSH 33205

*Cardamine parviflora* L. var. *arenicola* (Britton) O.E. Schulz, GW 3204a, 3205

*Lepidium virginicum* L., LB 32647; LBSH 33317

*Rorippa sessiliflora* (Nutt.) Hitchc., GW 3189, 3204b; LB 18829, 32899

#### Buddlejaceae

*Polypremum procumbens* L., LB 32935

#### Burmanniaceae

*Burmannia biflora* L., LB 18778

#### Callitrichaceae

*Callitriche heterophylla* Pursh, LBSH 33253 (P)

#### Campanulaceae

*Lobelia appendiculata* A. DC., LBPR 33352, 33440 (P); LBSM 33539

*Lobelia cardinalis* L. var. *cardinalis*, LB 32935

*Lobelia puberula* Michx., LB 32927; LBJL 32958

*Triodanis biflora* (Ruiz & Pav.) Greene, LBSH 33457a

!*Triodanis lamprosperma* McVaugh, LBSH 33423, 33456 (P)

*Triodanis perfoliata* (L.) Nieuwl., GW 3234, 3235; LBSH 33398

\**Wahlenbergia marginata* (Thunb.) A. DC., LBSH 33448 (P)

#### Caprifoliaceae

\**Lonicera japonica* Thunb., LB 32718

*Lonicera sempervirens* L., LBSH 33236

*Sambucus nigra* L. subsp. *canadensis* (L.) Bollii, LB 32516; LBJL 32962

!*Symphoricarpos orbiculatus* Moench., LB 18529, 18708

*Viburnum acerifolium* L., 18516, 24130, 33125

*Viburnum dentatum* L., LB 32634, 32624

*Viburnum nudum* L., LB 18499

*Viburnum rufidulum* Raf., LB 32812

#### Caryophyllaceae

\**Cerastium glomeratum* Thuill., LBSH 33208

*Loeflingia squarrosa* Nutt., LBPR 33355

*Sagina decumbens* (Elliott) Torr. & A. Gray, LBPR 33353

\**Stellaria media* (L.) Vill., LBSH 33222

!*Silene antirrhina* L., LBSH 33447 (P)

!*Silene gallica* L., LBSH 33457 (P)

+*Silene subciliata* Robins., LB 18727, 18162, 32633; LBJL 32953

#### Celastraceae

*Euonymus americana* L., LB 32551

#### Chenopodiaceae

*Dysphanis ambrosioides* (L.) Mosyakin & Clemants, LB 33138

#### Cistaceae

*Helianthemum georgianum* Chapm., LBSH 33511

#### Commelinaceae

*Commelina diffusa* Burm. f., LB 32897

*Commelina erecta* L. var. *angustifolia* (Michx.) Fernald, LB 32653; LBSM 33548

*Commelina virginica* L., LB 18597, 32893

#### Convolvulaceae

*Dichondra carolinensis* Michx., LB 32837

*Evolvulus sericeus* Sw., GW 3271

*Ipomoea cordatotriloba* Dennst. var. *cordatotriloba*, LB 32849

*Ipomoea lacunosa* L., LB 32827

#### Cornaceae

!*Cornus drummondii* C.A. Mey., GW 3254; LB 32524, 18530

*Cornus florida* L., LB 32543, 18595

*Nyssa aquatica* L., LB 18601

*Nyssa sylvatica* Marshall, LB 32540, 18518, 18735

#### Crassulaceae

*Penthorum sedoides* L., LB 18851, 18780

**Cucurbitaceae***Cayaponia quinquefolia* (Raf.) Shinnery, LB 32836*Melothria pendula* L., LB 32757**Cupressaceae***Juniperus virginiana* L., LBJL 32960*Taxodium distichum* (L.) Rich., LB 32631a**Cuscutaceae***Cuscuta gronovii* Willd. ex Schult., GW 3294, LB 32929**Cyperaceae**

- Bulbostylis barbata* (Rottb.) C.B. Clarke, LB 28808  
*Carex abscondita* Mack., LB 27762, 29426; LBSM 33537  
*Carex albicans* Willd. ex Spreng. var. *australis* (L.H. Bailey) Ret-  
 tig, LBSH 33374  
*Carex albolutescens* Schwein., LB 18507, 18575  
*Carex atlantica* L.H. Bailey subsp. *capillacea* (L.H. Bailey)  
 Reznicek, LB 27724 (P), 19023; LBSH 33334, 33404 (H)  
*Carex basiantha* Steud., LB 27765, 29429  
*Carex blanda* Dewey., LB 27759, 27752, 25183  
*Carex brevior* (Dewey) Mack. ex Lunell, LB 18505b  
*Carex caroliniana* Schwein., LB 27740(P); LBSH 33376  
*Carex cephalophora* Muhl. ex Willd., LBPR 33359  
*Carex cherokeeensis* Schwein., LB 32506  
*Carex complanata* Torr. & Hook., LB 18523; LBPR 33344  
*Carex corrugata* Fernald, LB 27767, 18534  
*Carex crebriflora* Wiegand, LB 27764, 2774; LBSH 33259 (P),  
 33369  
*Carex crus-corvi* Shuttlew. ex Kunze, LBSM 33517  
*Carex debilis* Michx. var. *debilis*, LB 27758, 23878, 18491  
*Carex digitalis* Schkuhr ex Willd. var. *floridana* (L.H. Bailey) Naczi  
 & Bryson, LB 27761, 27760, 27756, 27737  
*Carex festucacea* Schkuhr ex Willd., LBPR, 33363; LBSH 33425  
*Carex flaccosperma* Dewey, LB 27749, 27738; LBPR 33362  
*Carex frankii* Kunth, LB 15433(P), 28249 (P)  
*Carex glaucescens* Elliott, LB 33161 (P)  
 !*Carex hyalina* Boott, LBSM 33523  
*Carex intumescens* Rudge, LB 27722, 18576  
*Carex jorii* L.H. Bailey, LB 18734, 15501, 15441 (P)  
*Carex leavenworthii* Dewey, LB 27766  
*Carex leptalea* Wahlenb. subsp. *harperi* (Fernald) W. Stone, LB  
 27728(P), 33163 (P); LBJL 19024  
*Carex longii* Mack., LBSH 33389  
*Carex lupulina* Muhl. ex Willd., LBSH 33463 (P)  
*Carex oxylepis* Torr. & Hook., LB 27754, 18537; LBSH 33426  
*Carex planispicata* Naczi, LB 27757; LBPR 33357  
*Carex reniformis* (L.H. Bailey) Small, LBPR 33343; LBSH 33407,  
 33370, 33429  
*Carex retroflexa* Muhl. ex Willd., LB 18531  
*Carex striatula* Michx., LB 29427, 27755, 18605, 18501  
*Carex triangularis* Boeck., LBPR 33341; LBSH 33381  
*Carex tribuloides* Wahlenb. var. *sangamonensis* Clokey, LB28245  
 (P), 18507, 24134  
 !+ *Carex typhina* Michx., LBSM 33518  
*Cyperus acuminatus* Torr. & Hooker ex Torr., LB 32875, 33114 (P)  
*Cyperus croceus* Vahl, LB 28806  
*Cyperus erythrorhizos* Muhl., LB 18839a, 32989  
 \**Cyperus esculentus* L., LB 33109  
*Cyperus haspan* L., LB 18613, 5828 (P), 32677, 18100a (P)  
*Cyperus odoratus* L., LB 18839b, 33085, 33095  
*Cyperus retroflexus* Buckley var. *retroflexus*, LB 32573  
*Cyperus squarrosus* L., LB 33091  
 !*Cyperus strigosus* L., LB 15500  
*Cyperus surinamensis* Rottb., LB 33146  
*Cyperus thyrsoflorus* Jungh., LB 32824; LBSM 33532  
*Cyperus virens* Michx., LB 32876  
*Eleocharis microcarpa* Torr., LB 32679  
*Eleocharis montana* (Kunth) Roem. & Schult., LB 32285  
*Eleocharis montevidensis* Kunth, LBSH 33414  
*Eleocharis tuberculosa* (Michx.) Romer & Schult., LB 18611,  
 32676, 15434a (P), 26615 (P)  
*Fimbristylis autumnalis* (L.) Romer & Schult., LB 32902  
 \**Fimbristylis miliacea* (L.) Vahl, LB 32681, 33094  
*Fimbristylis vahlii* (Lam.) Link, LB 18833, 33087, 17510 (P),  
 33111 (P)  
*Fuirena breviseta* Coville, LB 26125 (P)  
 !*Fuirena pumila* (Torr.) Spreng., LB 22566 (P)  
*Isolepis carinata* Torr., LB 18510  
*Rhynchospora caduca* Elliott, LBSM 33531  
*Rhynchospora corniculata* (Lam.) A. Gray, LBSM 33530  
*Rhynchospora globularis* (Chapm.) Small var. *globularis*, LB  
 32707  
*Rhynchospora glomerata* (L.) Vahl, LB 15429 (P), 26122 (P),  
 18741, 32940  
*Rhynchospora inexpansa* (Michx.) Vahl, LB 32936, 15432 (P);  
 WRC 11352  
*Rhynchospora mixta* Britton, LB 28248 (P), 22862 (P); LBJL  
 32966, 19176  
*Scirpus cyperinus* (L.) Kunth, LBJL 32969  
*Scleria oligantha* Michx., LB 18480  
*Scleria triglomerata* Michx., WRC 11349; LB 20592

**Cyrillaceae***Cyrella racemiflora* L., LB 26114 (P), 18873, 33142**Dennstaedtiaceae***Pteridium aquilinum* (L.) Kuhn var. *Pseudocaudatum* (Clute)  
A. Heller, LB 32556**Dioscoreaceae***Dioscorea villosa* L., GW 2288, 3194, 3282; LB 32831; LBSH  
33230a**Droseraceae***Drosera brevifolia* Pursh, LBSH 32262, 33257 (P)**Dryopteridaceae***Athyrium filix-femina* (L.) Roth subsp. *asplenioides* (Michx.)  
Hulten, LB 28250 (P), 32554, 18517, WH s.n.*Onoclea sensibilis* L., LB 28246 (P), 27735 (P), 18495, 33108 (P)*Polystichum acrostichoides* (Michx.) Schott, LB 29422, 32553,  
18515, 18604**Ebenaceae***Diospyros virginiana* L., LB 32860**Ericaceae***Rhododendron canescens* (Michx.) Sweet, LB 27747 (P),  
18748, 18487, 32625*Rhododendron viscosum* (L.) Torr., LB 18512, 20170 (P), 33151 (P);  
CP s.n. (P)

*Vaccinium arboreum* Marshall, LB 18580, 33173 (P); LBSH 33455 (P)

*Vaccinium corymbosum* L., LB 32548, 18489, 18586

### Euphorbiaceae

*Acalypha gracilens* A. Gray, GW 3230, 3288

*Acalypha rhomboidea* Raf., LB 32904 (P), 32946, 33110 (P)

*Chamaesyce humistrata* (Engelm.) Small, LB 18818a (P)

*Chamaesyce maculata* (L.) Small, LBDB 33660

*Chamaesyce nutans* (Lag.) Small, LB 32632a, 32948

*Croton capitatus* Michx., WRC 11350; LB 32861

*Croton glandulosus* L. var. *glandulosus*, GW 3291, LB 32941a

*Croton monanthogynus* Michx., LB 32640

*Euphorbia corollata* L., LB 32561

*Euphorbia dentata* Michx., GW 3432; LB 32693

*Euphorbia spathulata* Lam., LB 18532b

*Phyllanthus caroliniensis* Walter, LB 18857a, 33115 (P)

! *Phyllanthus pudens* Wheeler, LB 18818b (P)

\* *Phyllanthus urinaria* L., WRC 11355; LB 18866

*Sebastiania fruticosa* (Bartr.) Fernald, LB 27732 (P), 32547, 18485, 18598

\* *Triadica sebiferum* (L.) Small, LB 32544

### Fabaceae

*Aeschynomene indica* L., LB 17513 (P)

\* *Albizia julibrissin* Durazz., LB 32699; LBSM 33543

*Baptisia nuttalliana* Small, LB 18539, 24237

*Centrosema virginianum* (L.) Benth., LB 18687

*Cercis canadensis* L. var. *canadensis*, LB 32754

*Chamaecrista fasciculata* (Michx.) Greene, LB 18729, 33136

*Chamaecrista nictitans* Moench, LB 32663

*Clitoria mariana* L., LB 32743

*Crotalaria sagittalis* L., LB 18615; LBSH 33452 (P)

*Dalea phleoides* (Torr. & A. Gray) Shinnars var. *phleoides*, GW 3509

! *Desmodium canescens* (L.) DC., LBDB 33653

*Desmodium ciliare* (Willd.) DC., GW 3313b; LB 32881

*Desmodium glabellum* (Michx.) DC., GW 3290, 3313a; LB32755, 32817

*Desmodium paniculatum* (L.) DC., LB 18161, 32922; LBDB 33665

! *Desmodium pauciflorum* (Nutt.) DC., LB 29428

*Erythrina herbacea* L., LB 32882

*Galactia volubilis* (L.) Britton, GW 3285, 3304, 3312; LB 18244

*Gleditsia triacanthos* L., LB 32541

*Glottidium vesicarium* (Jacq.) Harper, LB 32840

\* *Indigofera suffruticosa* Mill., LB 32570, 28805 (SBSC)

\* *Kummerowia striata* (Thunb.) Schindler, LB 32698, 32811a

*Lespedeza procumbens* Michx., LB 32855, 32880

*Lespedeza repens* (L.) Barton, LB 32819

*Lespedeza virginica* (L.) Britton, GW 3511; LBSM 33524; LBDB 33658

! \* *Medicago arabica* (L.) Huds., LBSH 33223

\* *Medicago lupulina* L., GW 3190a, 3219a, LBSH 33210

\* *Medicago polymorpha* L., GW 3219b; LBSH 33233a

*Mimosa hystrix* (Small) B.L. Turner, LB 32858a

*Mimosa latidens* (Small) B.L. Turner, LBSH 33514

*Mimosa strigillosa* Torr. & A. Gray, LB 32712 (P), 33090

! *Rhynchosia minima* (L.) DC., LB 32822

*Senna marilandica* (L.) Link, GW 3227; LB 18828, 32745

*Senna obtusifolia* (L.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby, LB 18828, 17514 (P)

*Sesbania drummondii* (Rydb.) Cory, LB 33106

*Sesbania herbacea* (Mill.) McVaugh, LB 32918

! \* *Sesbania punicea* Benth., LB 22567 (P)

*Sophora affinis* Torr. & A. Gray, LB 32503, 33102

*Strophostyles helvula* (L.) Elliott, LB 32637

*Strophostyles umbellata* (Willd.) Britton, LB 32719

*Stylosanthes biflora* (L.) Britton, Sterns, & Poggenb., GW 3305; LB 32811

\* *Trifolium campestre* Schreb., LBSH 33227

\* *Trifolium dubium* Sibth., LBSH 33251 (P)

\* *Trifolium lappaceum* L., LB 29420

\* *Trifolium repens* L., GW 3240

! \* *Trifolium resupinatum* L., GW 3219c

*Vicia ludoviciana* Nutt. subsp. *leavenworthii* (Torr. & A. Gray) Lassetter & C.R. Gunn., LBSH 33224, 33235a; LB 18443

*Vicia ludoviciana* Nutt. subsp. *ludoviciana*, LBSH 33230

*Vicia minutiflora* Dietr., GW 3203, 3225, 3300; LBSH 33217

\* *Vicia sativa* L. subsp. *nigra* (L.) Ehrhart, GW 3226; LBSH 33228a

\* *Vicia villosa* Roth, LBSH 33246 (P)

*Wisteria frutescens* (L.) Poir., LB 18478, 18733, 32907 (P)

### Fagaceae

*Castanea pumila* (L.) Mill., LBSH 33512

*Fagus grandifolia* Ehrh., LBJL 19170; LB 18163, 32557, 27730 (P)

*Quercus alba* L., LB 32538a, 18483

*Quercus falcata* Michx., LB 32814

*Quercus hemisphaerica* Bartram ex Willd., LB 32538, 32987, 28809, 24128

*Quercus lyrata* Walter, LB 32710 (P), 33124 (P)

*Quercus michauxii* Nutt., LB 18541; LBJL 32968

*Quercus nigra* L., LB 32695

*Quercus pagoda* Raf., LBDB 33657

*Quercus phellos* L., LB 32815, 27718 (P); LBSH 33462 (P)

*Quercus shumardii* Buckley, LB 32520; GW 3265

*Quercus stellata* Wangenh., LB 32756

! *Quercus texana* Buckley, LBPR 33347

### Geraniaceae

*Geranium carolinianum* L., LBSH 33396

### Grossulariaceae

*Itea virginica* L., LB 18488, 33140, 26123 (P); LBJL 32974

### Haloragaceae

*Proserpinaca palustris* L., LB 32275

### Hamamelidaceae

*Hamamelis virginiana* L., LB 32650, 18242, 18608, LBSH 33256 (P)

*Liquidambar styraciflua* L., LB 29291, 32650

### Hippocastanaceae

*Aesculus pavia* L. var. *pavia*, LBSH 33248 (P)

### Hydrophyllaceae

*Hydrolea uniflora* Raf., LB 18821

! *Nemophila aphylla* (L.) Brummitt, GW 1346, 3190b; LBSH 33215

!*Phacelia hirsuta* Nutt., LB 18442; LBPR 33339

### Hypericaceae

*Hypericum drummondii* (Grev. & Hook.) Torr. & A. Gray, LB 32664

*Hypericum galioides* Lam., LB 18740

*Hypericum hypericoides* (L.) Crantz, LB 32629

*Hypericum mutilum* L., LB 18522, 33151

*Triadenum walteri* (J.G. Gmel.) Gleason, LB 18684, 27725 (P)

*Triadenum tubulosum* (Walter) Gleason, LB 32621

### Hypoxidaceae

*Hypoxis curtisii* Rose, LB 18578; LBSH 33391, 33458 (P)

### Iridaceae

*Herbertia lahue* (Molina) Goldblatt, LBSH 33408

!\**Iris pseudacorus* L., LB 27739 (P)

*Sisyrinchium angustifolium* Mill., LB 18505; LBSH 33465

*Sisyrinchium rosulatum* E.P. Bicknell, GW 3249, LB 18524; LBSH 33387

### Juglandaceae

*Carya aquatica* (Michx. f.) Nutt., LB 18855, 32708 (P)

*Carya cordiformis* (Wang.) K. Koch, LB 32892

*Carya illinoensis* (Wang.) K. Koch, LB 32509; LBDB 33654

!*Carya ovata* (Mill.) K. Koch, GW 3191, 3196; LB 32858

*Carya texana* Buckley, LB 32883

*Carya tomentosa* (Poir.) Nutt., LB 18481, 33127

### Juncaceae

*Juncus acuminatus* Michx., LBSH 33428

*Juncus antheratus* (Wiegand) R.E. Brooks, LBPR

*Juncus coriaceus* Mack., LB 27748 (P)

*Juncus dichotomus* Elliott, LBSM 33521

*Juncus diffusissimus* Buckley, LB 18609; LBSH 33436 (P)

*Juncus effusus* L., LB 32822

*Juncus marginatus* Rostk. LBSH 33413, 33427

*Juncus scirpoides* Lam., LB 18614

*Juncus tenuis* Willd., LB 27746 (P), 33172 (P)

*Juncus validus* Coville, LB 18610, 32937

### Lamiaceae

*Hedeoma hispida* Pursh, LBSH 33430; PR s.n.

*Hyptis alata* (Raf.) Shinnery, LB 26119 (P)

!\**Lamium amplexicaule* L., LBSH 33221

*Lycopus rubellus* Moench, GW 3309

*Lycopus virginicus* L., LB 18850, 32933

*Monarda fistulosa* L., GW 3510

*Monarda punctata* L. var. *lasiodonta* A. Gray, LB 18685, 28804, 32932

\**Perilla frutescens* (L.) Britton, LB 32619

*Prunella vulgaris* L., LBPR 33350

*Pycnanthemum albescens* Torr. & A. Gray, LB 32671

*Salvia lyrata* L., LBSH 33213

*Scutellaria elliptica* Muhl., GW 3258a; LB 18593, 18240

*Scutellaria integrifolia* L., LB 18592; LBSH 33412

!*Scutellaria ovata* Hill, GW 3258b

*Scutellaria parvula* Michx. var. *parvula*, LBPR 33360; LBSM 33534

*Stachys tenuifolia* Willd., LB 32620, 26103 (P)

*Teucrium canadense* L., LB 28251 (P), 33165 (P)

*Trichostema dichotomum* L., LB 32933

### Lauraceae

*Persea borbonia* (L.) Spreng., LB 29423, 32558

*Sassafras albidum* (Nutt.) Nees, LB 32549, 18864

### Lemnaceae

\**Landolfa punctata* (G. Mey.) Les & D.J. Crawford, LB 32863

### Lentibulariaceae

*Utricularia gibba* L., LB 26117 (P), 25516 (P)

### Linaceae

*Linum medium* (Planch.) Britton var. *texanum* (Planch.) Fernald, LBSH 33450 (P); PR s.n.

*Linum striatum* Walter, LB 18612, 24132

### Loganiaceae

*Gelsemium sempervirens* St.-Hil., LB 32638

!*Spigelia texana* (Torr. & A. Gray) A. DC., GW 3259; LB 32838, 18704

### Lygodiaceae

\**Lygodium japonicum* (Thunb.) Sw., LB 32537; LBSH 33241

### Lythraceae

*Ammannia coccinea* Rottb., LB 32896

\**Cuphea carthagenensis* (Jack.) J.F. Macbr., LB 18618

*Rotala ramosior* (L.) Koehne, LB 33112 (P)

### Magnoliaceae

*Magnolia grandiflora* L., LB 32545

*Magnolia virginiana* L., LB 26112 (P), 18777; LBJL 32963

### Malvaceae

*Hibiscus moscheutos* L. subsp. *lasiocarpos* (Cav.) O.J. Blanchard, LB 33107

*Malvastrum coromandelanum* (L.) Garcke, LB 32947

*Malvaviscus arboreus* Cav. var. *drummondii* (Torr. & A. Gray) Schery, LB 33145; LBJL 32971

*Modiola caroliniana* (L.) G. Don, LBSH 33324

!*Sida lindheimeri* Engelm. & A. Gray, LB 32569

*Sida rhombifolia* L., LB 32641

*Sida spinosa* L., LB 32910 (P)

### Marsileaceae

!*Marsilea vestita* Hook. & Grev. subsp. *vestita*, GW 3155

### Melastomataceae

*Rhexia mariana* L. var. *mariana*, LB 32669

### Melanthiaceae

!*Stenanthium gramineum* (Ker-Gawl.) Morong, GW 3500; LBSH 33510

### Menispermaceae

*Cocculus carolinus* (L.) DC., LB 32835

### Menyanthaceae

!*Nymphoides aquatica* (J.G. Gmel.) Kuntze, LB 25517 (P)

### Molluginaceae

\**Mollugo verticillata* L., LB 32901

### Moraceae

*Morus rubra* L., LB 32525

### Myricaceae

*Morella caroliniensis* (Mill.) Small, LB 26124 (P), 19774, 33161 (P); GW 3310



*Morella cerifera* (L.) Small, LB 28247(P)

### Nymphaeaceae

*Nuphar advena* (Aiton) W.T. Aiton, GW 3289; LBSH 33251 (P)

### Oleaceae

*Chionanthus virginicus* L., LB 18503, 20593, 33176 (P); LBJL 32976  
*Forestiera acuminata* (Michx.) Poir., LB 32843; LBJL 32981 (P);  
MM 8225

*Fraxinus americana* L., LB 29431, 32502, 18590

*Fraxinus pennsylvanica* Marshall, LB 32711(P)

\**Ligustrum sinense* Lour., LB 32652

### Onagraceae

*Ludwigia alternifolia* L. LB 26120a (P), 18589, 18728, 32658

*Ludwigia decurrens* Walter, LB 18730, 32900

*Ludwigia glandulosa* Walter var. *glandulosa*, LB 32716

*Ludwigia hirtella* Raf., LB 18739b

*Ludwigia leptocarpa* (Nutt.) Hara, LB 33121 (P)

*Ludwigia microcarpa* Michx., LB 26120 (P), 25518 (P)

*Ludwigia octovalvis* (Jacq.) P.H. Raven, LB 18101(P), 32848

*Ludwigia palustris* (L.) Elliott, LB 25182, 33116 (P)

*Oenothera biennis* L., LB 32649; LBSH 33250 (P)

*Oenothera laciniata* Hill, LB 27717 (P), 20169 (P)

*Oenothera speciosa* Nutt., LBSH 33406

### Ophioglossaceae

*Botrychium biternatum* Underwood, LB 18744, 33123 (P)

!*Ophioglossum vulgatum* L., GW 3193

### Orchidaceae

!*Habenaria repens* Nutt., LB 5825 (P); JS 280 (P)

*Platanthera clavellata* (Michx.) Luer, LB 20591; LBJL s.n.

*Platanthera cristata* (Michx.) Lindl., LB 15431 (P); JL s.n. (P)

*Spiranthes cernua* (L.) Rich., LB 18861, 33137

!*Spiranthes ovalis* Lindl., LBJL 32959

*Spiranthes praecox* (Walter) S. Watson, GW 3257, 3380; LBSH  
33367

*Tipularia discolor* (Pursh) Nutt., LB 18492, 18514, 18731; JL s.n.

### Orobanchaceae

*Epifagus virginiana* (L.) W.P.C. Barton, LB 18163; LBSH 33329

### Osmundaceae

*Osmunda cinnamomea* L., LB 18747

*Osmunda regalis* L. var. *spectabilis* (Willd.) A. Gray, LB 18579

### Oxalidaceae

*Oxalis corniculata* L. var. *wrightii* (A. Gray) B.L. Turner, LB32654a,  
33117 (P), 27715 (P); LBSH 33319

\**Oxalis debilis* Kunth var. *corymbosa* (DC.) Lourteig, LBSH  
33258 (P)

*Oxalis lyonii* Pursh, LBSH 33235

*Oxalis violacea* L., LB 32742

### Passifloraceae

*Passiflora incarnata* L., LB 32657, 32662

*Passiflora lutea* L., LB 32542, 18738

### Phytolaccaceae

*Phytolacca americana* L., LBSH 33366

### Pinaceae

*Pinus echinata* Mill., LBSM 33546

*Pinus taeda* L., LB 32630

### Plantaginaceae

*Plantago aristata* Michx., LBSM 33536

\**Plantago major* L., LBSH 33367

*Plantago rhodosperma* Dcne., LBSH 33384

*Plantago virginica* L., LBSH 33393

### Platanaceae

*Platanus occidentalis* L., LB 32894

### Poaceae

*Agrostis hyemalis* (Walter) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb., LBSH  
33390

*Agrostis perennans* (Walter) Tuck. var. *perennans*, LB 18167,  
33143, 33156 (P); LBJL 32956

*Andropogon gerardii* Vitman, GW 3210

*Andropogon glomeratus* (Walter) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb.,  
LB 33160 (P)

*Andropogon gyrans* Ashe var. *gyrans*, GW 3209

*Aristida oligantha* Michx., GW 3212

*Arundinaria gigantea* (Walter) Muhl., LB 32539

*Axonopus fissifolius* (Raddi) Kuhlmann, LB 32666

*Axonopus furcatus* (Flüggé) Hitchc., LB 32943

\**Briza minor* L., LBSH 33379

\**Bromus catharticus* Vahl, LBSH 33393

\**Bromus japonicus* Thunb. ex Murray, LBSH 33380; LBSM  
33550

!*Bromus pubescens* Muhl. ex Willd., LBSH 33453 (P)

!\**Bromus secalinus* L., LBSM 33545

*Cenchrus spinifex* Cav., LB 32949

*Chasmanthium latifolium* (Michx.) H.O. Yates, LB 26107 (P),  
18596, 32513

*Chasmanthium laxum* (L.) H.O. Yates, GW 2314; LBDB 33663

*Chasmanthium sessiliflorum* (Poir.) H.O. Yates, LB 32514,  
32885

\**Cynodon dactylon* (L.) Person, LB 32715 (P)

*Dichanthelium acuminatum* (Sw.) Gould & C.A. Clark var.  
*acuminatum*, LBSH 33459 (P)

*Dichanthelium acuminatum* (Sw.) Gould & C.A. Clark var.  
*lindheimeri* (Nash) Gould & C.A. Clark, LB 33093; LBSM  
33528 (P), 33519

*Dichanthelium boscii* (Poir.) Gould & C.A. Clark, LB 29430,  
29424, 29425; LBSH 33401 (H)

*Dichanthelium commutatum* (Schult.) Gould subsp. *commu-*  
*tatum*, LB 27742a (P), 18498

*Dichanthelium dichotomum* (L.) Gould subsp. *dichotomum*,  
LB 18602, 22562

*Dichanthelium dichotomum* (L.) Gould subsp. *microcarpon*  
(Muhl. ex Elliott) Freckmann & Lelong, LB 32818; LBJL  
19177; LBSH 33371, 33435a (P)

*Dichanthelium laxiflorum* (Lam.) Gould, LB 27744 (P), 18504,  
LB 32661, 18581

*Dichanthelium oligosanthes* (Schult.) Gould var. *oligosanthes*,  
LB 32824a; LBSM 33549

*Dichanthelium oligosanthes* (Schult.) Gould var. *scribneri-*  
*anum* (Nash) Gould, LB 18521; LBJL 32965; LBSH 33314,  
33454 (P)

*Dichanthelium scoparium* (Lam.) Gould, LBJL 32965

*Dichanthelium tenue* (Muhl.) Freckman & Lelong, LBSH  
33435 (P)

- Digitaria ciliaris* (Retz.) Koeler, LB 32529a, 32645, 33092  
 \**Digitaria ischaemum* (Schreb.) Muhl., LB 32747a  
 !*Echinochloa crus-gavonis* (Humb., Bonpl. & Kunth) Schult. var. *macer* (Wiegand) Gould, LB 32944  
*Echinochloa walteri* (Pursh) Heller, LB 32911 (P), 33095  
 \**Eleusine indica* (L.) Gaertn., LB 32631, 32530  
*Elymus virginicus* L., LB 32648  
 \**Eragrostis japonica* (Thunb.) Trin., LB 18836, 33089  
 !*Eragrostis reptans* (Michx.) Nees, LB 18834, 32903, 33119 (P)  
*Eragrostis spectabilis* (Pursh) Steud., LB 32942  
*Eustachys petraea* (Sw.) Desv., LBSH 33453 (P)  
*Hordeum pusillum* Nutt., LBSH 33382  
*Leersia lenticularis* Michx., LB 32833  
*Leersia virginica* Willd., LB 32690  
 !*Leptochloa panicea* (Retz.) Ohwi subsp. *mucronata* (Michx.) Nowack, LB 33100  
 !*Limnodea arkansana* (Nutt.) L.H. Dewey, LBSH 33394  
 \**Lolium perenne* L., LB 33231a  
*Melica mutica* Walter, LB 18482; LBSH 33218  
 !*Muhlenbergia schreberi* J.F. Gmel., LB 33170 (P)  
*Oplismenus hirtellus* (L.) P. Beauv. subsp. *setarius* (Lam.) Mez, LB 32626  
*Panicum anceps* Michx., LB 18706, 32862  
*Panicum brachyanthum* Steud., LB 32925  
*Panicum dichotomiflorum* Michx., LB 32895  
*Panicum gymnocarpon* Elliott, LB 32834  
 \**Panicum repens* L., LB 32642  
*Panicum rigidulum* Bosc. ex Nees, LB 26106 (P), 33139  
*Panicum verrucosum* Muhl., LB 18849  
*Panicum virgatum* L., LB 33086  
*Paspalum laeve* Michx., LB 32674  
*Paspalum langei* (Fourn.) Nash, LB 32529  
 \**Paspalum notatum* Flügge, LB 32670  
*Paspalum plicatulum* Michx., LBSH 33445 (P), 33513  
*Paspalum repens* P.J. Bergius, LB 18824, 17512 (P), 32909 (P); LBJL 32984  
*Paspalum setaceum* Michx., LB 32670a  
 \**Paspalum urvillei* Steud., LB 32702; LBSM 33527 (P)  
*Phalaris angusta* Trin., LBSH 33409  
*Phalaris caroliniana* Walter, LBSH 33418  
*Piptochaetium avenaceum* (L.) Parodi, LB 27720 (P), 18486; LBSH 33318  
 \**Poa annua* L., LBSH 33207  
*Poa autumnalis* Muhl. ex Elliott, LB 27742 (P), 18533; LBSH 33331  
*Saccharum baldwinii* Spreng., LB 32921  
*Saccharum giganteum* (Walter) Pers., LB 18858  
 +\**Schedonorus arundinaceus* (Schreb.) Dumort., LBSH 33383  
*Schizachyrium scoparium* (Michx.) Nash var. *divergens* (Hack.) Gould, GW 3208  
 !*Schizachyrium scoparium* (Michx.) Nash var. *scoparium*, LB 32917  
 !*Setaria corrugata* (Elliott) Schult., LB 28807  
 !+*Sphenopholis longiflora* (Vasey ex L.H. Dewey) Hitchc., LB 18542, 32263; LBSM 33522  
 +*Sphenopholis obtusata* (Michx.) Scribn., LB 18526; LBSH 33470  
*Sporobolus indicus* (L.) R. Br., LB 32672  
*Steinchisma hians* (Elliott) Nash, LBSM 33520  
*Tridens flavus* (L.) Hitchc. var. *flavus*, LB 32665  
*Tridens strictus* (Nutt.) Nash, LB 32915  
*Vulpia octoflora* (Walter) Rydb., LB 18519; LBSH 33446 (P)
- Polemoniaceae**  
*Phlox pilosa* L., LBSH 33326
- Polygalaceae**  
*Polygala polygama* L., LBSH 33439 (P)
- Polygonaceae**  
*Brunnichia ovata* (Walter) Shinnery, LB 32507  
*Polygonum densiflorum* Meisn., LB 32841  
*Polygonum hydropiperoides* Michx., LB 32828a; LBSH 33421  
*Polygonum punctatum* Elliott, GW 3288a; LB 32692, 32828  
*Polygonum virginianum* L., LB 32522  
 \**Rumex crispus* L., LBSH 33397  
*Rumex hastatulus* Baldw., LBSH 33315
- Polypodiaceae**  
*Pleopeltis polypodioides* (L.) E.B. Andrews & Windham var. *michauxianum* (Weath.) E.B. Andrews & Windham, LB 32510, 32961
- Portulacaceae**  
 !*Claytonia virginica* L., LBSH 33216
- Potamogetonaceae**  
*Potamogeton diversifolius* Raf., LBSH 23353 (P)
- Primulaceae**  
 \**Anagallis arvensis* L., LBSH 33232a  
*Anagallis minima* (L.) Krause, LB 32680  
*Lysimachia radicans* Hook., WRC 11354; LB 28170, 18682, 18170
- Ranunculaceae**  
*Clematis crispa* L., GW 3303; LB 32512; 18862 (P); MM 8224  
*Clematis reticulata* Walter, LB 32749  
*Ranunculus hispidus* Michx. var. *nitidus* (Chapm.) T. Duncan, LB 27741a (P); LBSH 33225, 33220  
 \**Ranunculus parviflorus* L., LB 18536  
*Ranunculus pusillus* Poir., LB 18496  
 !*Thalictrum dasycarpum* Fisch. & Ave-Lall., GW 3231; LBSH 33232
- Rhamnaceae**  
*Berchemia scandens* (Hill) K. Koch, LB 32914 (P)  
*Frangula caroliniana* (Walter) A. Gray, LB 18513
- Rosaceae**  
*Crataegus brachyacantha* Sarg. & Engelm., LB 32816; LBSH 33233  
*Crataegus marshallii* Eggston, LB 32833  
*Crataegus spathulata* Michx., GW 3216; LB 32511  
*Crataegus viridis* L., GW 3298; LB 32712 (P), 32857  
 \**Duchesnea indica* (Andrews) Focke, LB 33169 (P); LBSH 33255  
 !*Geum canadense* Jacq. var. *camporum* (Rydb.) Fernald & Weath., LB 32527, 18543; LBSH 33424  
 !*Prunus angustifolia* Marshall, LB 18685  
*Prunus caroliniana* (Mill.) Aiton, LB 32926  
 !*Prunus mexicana* S. Watson, LBPR 33349

*Prunus serotina* Ehrhart, LB 32651  
*Prunus umbellata* Elliott, GW 3328, 3334  
*Rubus argutus* Link, LB 32622; LBSH 33234

**Rubiaceae**

*Cephalanthus occidentalis* L., LB 18490  
*Diodia teres* Walter, LB 32746  
 \**Galium aparine* L. GW 3221, N19  
*Galium obtusum* Bigelow var. *obtusum*, LBSH 33410  
*Galium pilosum* Aiton, LB 3257; LBSH 33469; LBSM 33533  
*Galium tinctorium* (L.) Scop., GW 3202, 3220, 3286; LBSM 33526 (P)  
*Houstonia pusilla* Schoepf., LBSH 33206  
*Mitchella repens* L., LB 32546, 18493, 29421  
 !+\**Mitracarpus hirtus* DC., LB 18847, 32644  
*Oldenlandia boschii* (DC.) Chapm., LB 18168, 22570  
*Oldenlandia uniflora* L., LB 18171, 22569  
 \**Sherardia arvensis* L., LBSH 33228  
 !*Spermacoce glabra* Michx., LB 17511 (P), 33096

**Rutaceae**

*Ptelea trifoliata* L var. *mollis* Torr. & A. Gray, LB 22571, 18479, 32931; LBSH 33375  
*Zanthoxylum calva-herculis* L., LB 28254 (P)

**Salicaceae**

!*Populus deltoides* Bart. ex Marshall subsp. *deltoides*, LB 32518; GW 3232  
*Salix nigra* Marshall, LBDB 33656

**Sapindaceae**

!*Cardiospermum halicacabum* L., LB 32839, 32905 (P)

**Sapotaceae**

*Sideroxylon lanuginosum* Michx., GW 3268; LBPR 33346

**Saururaceae**

*Saururus cernuus* L., LB 18577; LBSH 33437 (P)

**Scrophulariaceae**

*Agalinis fasciculata* (Elliott) Raf., LB 32871  
*Agalinis purpurea* (L.) Penn., LB 33135  
*Aureolaria grandiflora* (Benth.) Penn., LB 26109 (P)  
*Gratiola brevifolia* Raf., LB 18619  
*Gratiola neglecta* Torr., LB 18538  
*Gratiola pilosa* Michx., LB 18617  
*Gratiola virginiana* L., LB 27726 (P), 18500; LBSH 33402 (H)  
*Leucospora multifida* (Michx.) Nutt., LB 18834  
*Lindernia dubia* (L.) Penn., LB 18830, LB 33118 (P)  
 !\**Mazus pumilus* (Burm.f.) Steenis, LBSH 33227a  
*Mecardonia acuminata* (Walter) Small, WRC 11351; LB 33148  
*Mecardonia procumbens* (Mill.) Small, GW 3233  
*Micranthemum umbrosum* (J.F. Gmel.) S.F. Blake, LB 18852a, 33166 (P)  
*Mimulus alatus* Aiton, LB 18737, 5838 (P); LBJL 32973  
*Nuttallanthus texana* (Scheele) Sutton, LBSH 33320  
 !*Pedicularis canadensis* L., LBSH 33322  
 !+*Penstemon tenuis* Small, LB 18535; LBPR 33348; LBSH 33422  
*Scoparia dulcis* L., LB 18732, 32941  
 \**Veronica arvensis* L., LBSH 33203, 33239

*Veronica peregrina* L. subsp. *xalapensis* (Kunth) Pennell, GW 3314, 3366

!\**Veronica persica* Poir., LBSH 33229

**Selaginellaceae**

*Selaginella apoda* (L.) Spreng., LB 27738 (P), 20168 (P)

**Smilacaceae**

*Smilax bona-nox* L., LB 32627  
*Smilax glauca* Walter, LB 18584, 32753  
*Smilax laurifolia* L., LB 27736, 18781, 18746  
*Smilax pumila* Walter, LB 18599; LBJL 32967  
*Smilax rotundifolia* L., LB 33175 (P)  
*Smilax smallii* Morong, LB 32639

**Solanaceae**

!*Physalis angulata* L., LB 18841, 33120 (P)  
*Physalis heterophylla* Nees, LB 25168, 32886; LBSH 33238; LBPR 33345  
*Solanum carolinense* L., LB 33144

**Sparganiaceae**

*Sparganium americanum* Nutt., LB 15436 (P), 33171 (P), 25516a

**Sphenocleaceae**

!\**Sphenoclea zeylandica* Gaertn., LB 18822

**Styracaceae**

*Styrax americana* Lam., LBJL 32980 (P), 33164 (P), 33141; LB 18165

**Symplocaceae**

*Symplocos tinctoria* (L.) L. Her., LB 32535, 18508

**Thelypteridaceae**

*Thelypteris kunthii* (Desv.) Morton, LB 32557a, 28244 (P)

**Tiliaceae**

*Tilia americana* (L.) var. *caroliniana* (Mill.) Castig, LB 32531

**Typhaceae**

*Typha latifolia* L., LBSH 33441 (P)

**Ulmaceae**

*Celtis laevigata* Willd., LB 32891  
*Planera aquatica* L., LB 18819 (P), LB 32748, 27745 (P)  
*Ulmus alata* Michx., LB 32655  
*Ulmus americana* L., LB 32912 (P)  
 !*Ulmus crassifolia* Nutt., LB 32709 (P)

**Urticaceae**

*Boehmeria cylindrica* (L.) Sw., LB 26105, 32889  
 !*Urtica chamaedryoides* Pursh, LB 25180; GW 3156; LBSH 33243

**Valerianaceae**

*Valerianella radiata* (L.) Duf., LB 18475; LBSH 33237

**Verbenaceae**

*Callicarpa americana* L., LB 32623  
 \**Glandularia pulchella* (Sweet) Tronc., LBSH 33234a  
 \**Verbena brasiliensis* Vell., LB 32701  
*Verbena halei* Small, LBSH 33385  
 \**Verbena rigida* (L.) Spreng., LBSH 33442 (P)

**Violaceae**

- Viola lanceolata* L., LB 27721(P)  
*Viola palmata* L., GW 3192, 3306, 3307; LBSH 33214  
*Viola primulifolia* L., LB 27731(P), 27716, 18495, 33167 (P)  
*Viola sororia* Willd. var. *missouriensis* (Greene) McKinney, GW 3218, 3302; LBSH 33226  
! *Viola sororia* Willd. var. *sororia*, LBDB 33659

**Vitaceae**

- Ampelopsis arborea* (L.) Koehne, LB 32658  
! *Ampelopsis cordata* Michx., LB 32515, 32658; LBPR 33342; GW 3246

*Parthenocissus quinquefolia* (L.) Planch., LB 32521

*Vitis aestivalis* Michx., LB 32660

*Vitis cinerea* (Engelm.) Engelm. ex Millardet var. *cinerea*, GW 3269

! *Vitis mustangensis* Buckley, LBDB 33654a

*Vitis palmata* Vahl, LB 18820a (P); GW 3244

*Vitis rotundifolia* Michx., LB 32635

**Xyridaceae**

*Xyris jupicai* L. Rich., LB 26121, 26116 (P), 32668

## NOTES

**Eupatorium semiserratum.** See Brown et al. (2007) regarding the status of this species in Texas.

**Prenanthes barbata.** Poole et al. (2007) mapped it in 12 Texas counties. This is the first record for Liberty County.

**Verbesina helianthoides.** See Brown et al. (2007) regarding this species in Liberty County.

**Silene subciliata.** Poole et al. (2007) mapped it in 8 Texas counties. All known Liberty County records are from the Menard Creek Unit.

**Carex typhina.** Both Stanley Jones in Diggs et al. (2006) and Turner et al. (2003) mapped it in 7 north-east Texas counties. However, in Diggs et al. (loc. cit.) there is one record farther south in Jasper County. Our collection is a new county record farther south than those previously recorded. There were numerous individuals on sandy alluvial soil along Menard Creek a short distance upstream from the confluence with the Trinity River.

**Schedonorus arundinaceus.** We are following Darbyshire (2007). Other synonyms are *Festuca arundinacea* Schreb. and *Lolium arundinaceum* (Schreb.) Darbysh.

**Sphenopholis longiflora.** Both this grass and *S. obtusata* are present in this unit. In many publications, *S. longiflora* is treated as a variety of *S. obtusata*. At least in this unit, species rank is justified for various reasons including no plants were found with intermediate morphology; habitat difference, with *S. longiflora* in bottomland habitats and *S. obtusata* in upland habitats; and anthesis period, with *S. longiflora* in flower in March and shedding mature spikelets when *S. obtusata* is coming into flower in April.

**Penstemon tenuis.** Some authors merge this species with *P. laxiflorus*. All of our plants had glabrous stems or sparse hairs in thin lines, the flowers were pink, and were collected in bottomland hardwoods; thus are referable to this species. We found no penstemons that we could call *P. laxiflorus*. The differences between the 2 species are readily discernable when both are observed in the field.

**Mitracarpus hirtus.** See Brown et al. (2007) regarding the presence of this species in east Texas.

## DISCUSSION

There are 127 families and 396 genera for the 689 taxa (619 native) on the Menard Creek Corridor Unit list. Eight families: Asteraceae (88 taxa), Poaceae (82 taxa), Cyperaceae (67 taxa), Fabaceae (51 taxa), Scrophulariaceae (21 taxa), Lamiaceae (18 taxa), Euphorbiaceae (16 taxa), and Fagaceae (13 taxa) account for 51% of all taxa collected. The genera with 10 or more taxa are *Carex* (35 taxa), *Cyperus* (12 taxa), *Quercus* (11 taxa), *Dichanthelium* (11 taxa), and *Juncus* (10 taxa).

While it is the case that our list is incomplete, as are all floras, we believe that we have collected 90+ % of the taxa. We estimate that the Menard Creek Corridor Unit has about 625 to 650 native species/taxa.

Of the 7 Units inventoried so far, this unit has 86 taxa that have not been found in the other surveyed units including a preliminary checklist of the Jack Gore Baygall/Neches Bottom Unit. Thus 12% of the Menard Creek Unit taxa have not been found in the other inventoried units.

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