

- 'Desirée'** Triumph Group
Rijnveld & Sons, 1942. Vermilion red, base green, black and yellow. Historical collections only.
- 'Destiny'** Parrot Group
Sport of **'Lustige Witwe'**
Mrs. C. Burger, 1980. Carmine rose, base creamy white, anthers bronze. (2n = 24)
Height 40 cm
- 'Detty Valinga'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Deutschland'** Darwinhybrid Group
'Spectacular'
D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1957. Brilliant scarlet red, base yellow, edged black. (2n = 36)
Height 55 cm
Sport: **'Goldenes Deutschland'**
- 'Devotion'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- de Wet* see **'Generaal de Wet'**
- 'Diadem'** Single Early Group
Q. van den Berg & Sons, before 1920. Carmine rose. Historical collections only.
- 'Diamond'** Single Early Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1961. Exterior creamy white, edged carmine rose; inside carmine rose, base white.
Height 45 cm
- 'Diana'** Single Early Group
A. van den Berg Gzn., 1909. White. (2n = 24)
Height 30 cm
AM-KAVB 1914
- 'Diana Ross'** Parrot Group
Sport of **'Erna Lindgreen'**
Th.N. Grooteman, 1985. Exterior flamed tyrian purple, edged neyron rose; inside carmine, flamed rose red, to the edges azalea pink, base greenish yellow, edged blue, anthers grey.
Height 50 cm

- 'Diantha'** Greigii Group
 Uittenbogaard & Sons, 1982. Exterior scarlet with empire rose on outer tepals, outer base chartreuse green with brown basal blotches; inside mandarin red, spotted somewhat yellowish, base bluish black, anthers mimosa yellow. Leaves mottled.
 Height 20 cm
- 'Dibelius'** Triumph Group
 N. Zandbergen Wz., 1959. Spinel red with narrow white edge, base white, anthers purple.
 Height 40 cm
- 'Dicarna'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Dick Passchier'** Triumph Group
 Van Bentem Bluefields, 1994. Exterior blood red (CC 45a), base sulphur yellow (CC 6a) with greenish glow. Inside shining blood red (CC 45a), base black brown (CC 200b), bordered lemon yellow (CC 14b), in the centre some black brown (CC 200c). Filaments and pollen black brown (CC 200a). Ovary chartreuse green (CC 154c), stigma sulphur yellow (CC 6d). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b), leaves fern green (CC 146a).
 Height 55 cm
- didieri** Jord. Miscellaneous
fransoniana Parl., *gesneriana* All., *oculis-solis* W.D.J. Koch
 Described 1846; Savoy, St. Jean-de-Maurienne. Currant red, the tips of the slender tepals are slightly reflexed, reverse of the tepals tinged crimson, base blackish purple with broad irregular creamy white margin, anthers black. (2n = 24)
- didieri* Pass. see **T. passeriniana** Levier
- didieri* Jord. *axemensis* see **T. aximensis** E.P. Perrier & Songeon
- didieri* Jord. *mauriana* see **T. mauritiana** Jord.
- didieri* Jord. *planifolia* (Jord.) Jord. see **T. planifolia** Jord.
- 'Dido'** Single Late Group
 Krelage & Son, 1912. Fawn, shot rose. (2n = 24)
 Height 60 cm
 AM-KAVB 1914, FCC-KAVB 1918, TGA-KAVB 1919, AM-RHS 1920 & 1922
- 'Dijkland'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Dillenburg'** Single Late Group
 Tubergen. Orange terra cotta. Fragrant. (2n = 24)
 Height 60 cm
 AM-KAVB 1916, FCC-KAVB 1937
 Sport: **'Dillenburg's Parrot'**
- 'Dillenburg's Parrot'** Parrot Group
 Sport of **'Dillenburg'**
 Duijkersloot, 1966. Exterior geranium lake, edged marigold orange; inside fire red, flushed marigold orange, base buttercup yellow, anthers deep purple. Fragrant.
 Height 60 cm
 AM-KAVB 1971, TGA-KAVB 1977
- 'Dinant'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Dini Patty'** Triumph Group
 A.P.J. de Ridder, 1994. Exterior chrysanthemum red (CC 60d) with paler edge; base brown yellow (CC 161d) to the edge ivory white (CC 155a) and again spiraea red (CC 63d). Inside carmine (CC 52a), on the midvein two solferino purple (CC 65d) stripes; base sulphur yellow (CC 6c) bordered chartreuse green (CC 1d). Filaments ivory white (CC 155a), top primrose yellow (CC 2d); pollen black brown (CC 200a). Ovary scheele's green (CC 143c), stigma primrose yellow (CC 4c). Stem scheele's green (CC 143c), leaves fern green (CC 146a).
 Height 40 cm
- 'Dinos'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Dione'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Dionysos'** Triumph Group
 G. van Steyn, 1988. Exterior crimson (CC 51c/d) with geranium lake (CC 47d) flame. Midvein with vague primrose yellow (CC 4d) glow. Base chartreuse green (CC 1c). Inside turkey red (CC 46c) changing vaguely to dark empire rose (CC 48b) near the edge. Base primrose yellow (CC 3b) bordered by deep green blue (CC 114a) band. Filaments primrose yellow, anthers plum purple (CC 79a).
 Height 45 cm
- 'Diorama'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Diplomate'** Darwinhybrid Group
 D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1950. Exterior vermilion red; inside signal red, base greenish yellow, anthers black. (2n = 36)
 Height 50 cm
 Sport: **'Diplomate Lady'**

- 'Diplomate Lady'** PBR Darwinhybrid Group
Sport of **'Diplomate'**
J.N. & G.N. Rotteveel, Holland Bolroy Markt, 1994. Exterior blood red (CC 45a), to the edge paler (CC 45b). Outer tepals with cardinal red (CC 53b) flame. Base sap green (CC 150d). Inside blood red (CC 45a), base aureolin (CC 12a) with willow green (CC 147a) blotch. Filaments plum purple (CC 79a), base ivory white (CC 155b), top black brown (CC 200a); pollen black brown (CC 200a). Ovary paler than scheele's green (CC 144c) with anthocyanin, stigma primrose yellow (CC 2d). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b), top darker. Leaves fern green (CC 146a) with mimosa yellow (CC 8b) margin.
Height 50 cm
- 'Discovery'** Parrot Group
Sport of **'Princess Elizabeth'**
J.G. Eldering & Co. Violet pink, edged silvery white. (2n = 24)
Height 50 cm
AM-KAVB 1932, FCC-KAVB 1938
- 'Distinction'** Double Early Group
Sport of **'Murillo'** or **'Electra'**
About 1926. Cochineal carmine. Historical collections only.
- 'Diva'** Triumph Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, J.A. Borst, 1973. Exterior beetroot purple with mandarin red stripes, margin primrose yellow with a pink suffusion; inside claret rose striped, margin barium yellow, base primrose yellow with a bluish green margin, anthers blue black.
Height 40 cm
- 'Dix' Favourite'** Triumph Group
Kavelaars, 1952. Glowing red, yellow base. (2n = 24)
Height 50 cm
EFA-KAVB 1960
- 'Dixie Sunshine'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Divera'** (Rembrandt Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Djakarta'** Triumph Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, V. Blokker Nzn., 1988. Exterior dark indian lake (CC 187b), margins primrose yellow (CC 3a) vaguely brown red (CC 34a) feathered. Small chartreuse green (CC 1a) base. Inside dark indian lake (CC 187a) with red brown feathered canary yellow (CC 7 a) margin. Sulphur yellow (CC 6b) triangular base. Filaments sulphur yellow and deep grey blue (CC 116a); anthers plum purple (CC 79a).
Height 40 cm

'Djingiz Chan' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Doctor An Wang' Triumph Group
Konijnenburg & Mark, 1987. Exterior: lilac purple (CC 74c) with erythrite red flame (CC 186b), violet purple margin, bluish white base. Inside: fuchsia purple (CC 67b) flamed with imperial purple (CC 78b) margin, base cream white, anthers chrome yellow (CC 15d).
Height 45 cm

'Doctor Cornel Berk' Triumph Group
D. van Buggenum Mz., 1959. Carmine, edged scarlet, base white, anthers yellow. (2n = 24)
Height 55 cm

'Doctor Dentz' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1987

'Doctor Euwe' Single Late Group
Nicolaas Dames, 1929. Pure yellow. Historical collections only.

'Doctor Fleming' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Doctor Gustav Schoser' Triumph Group
Van den Berg-Hytuna, 1995. Exterior ruby red (CC 64a), base ivory white (CC 155d) changing into ruby red. Margins phlox pink. Inside: base ivory white (CC 155d), bordered lilac purple (CC 70a), to the top mallow purple (CC 73d).
Height 30 cm

'Doctor Hardy' Rembrandt Group
Storer, 1901. Red on yellow ground. (Broken English Breeder: Bizarre) Historical collections only.

'Doctor James Parkinson' Triumph Group
Van der Wereld, 1981. Exterior glowing cardinal red, small feathered white edge, outer base whitish; inside currant red to turkey red, broad feathered white edge, base white with a small purple edge, anthers pale yellow.
Height 60 cm
AM-RHS 1980, TGA-KAVB 1981, AM-RHS 1982

'Doctor Lapin' Greigii Group
D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1963. Exterior vermilion, lightly tinged carmine; inside glowing vermilion, base purple, anthers dull yellow.
Height 45 cm

'Doctor Lotsy' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Doctor No'** Greigii Group
 H.C. Kooiman, 1981. Exterior: outer tepals flamed scarlet, edged vermilion with some yellow spots, inner tepals vermilion; inside dutch vermilion with lemon yellow blotches to the centre, black basal blotches, anthers buttercup yellow. Leaves mottled.
 Height 30 cm
- 'Doctor P.H. Brans'** (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Doctor Philips'** Darwinhybrid Group
 D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1950. Deep orange red, flushed scarlet, base black, edged yellow. (2n = 36)
 Height 60 cm
 Sports: **'Philips' Beauty**, **'President Kennedy'**
- 'Doctor Plesman'** Triumph Group
 Van Graven Bros. Glowing orange red. Fragrant. (2n = 24)
 Height 40 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1955
- 'Doctor Reedijk'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Doctor Sinclair'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Doctor van Hesteren'** Greigii Group
 Hybrida, Jac. Vlam, 1960. Exterior mandarin red; inside bright vermilion red, base bronze and black, anthers black. Leaves mottled.
 Height 30 cm
 HC-RHS 1966
- 'Doctor Verhage'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Doctor Wisse Dekker'** Lily-flowered Group
 Hybris, 1987. Exterior: blood red (CC 46b) with glow of cardinal red (CC 53), edged white, broad greenish white base. Inside: blood red (CC 45b), broad scarlet (CC 43c) feathered margin from base to top on white ground, edged white, primrose yellow on round white base with neyron rose margins, anthers chrome yellow.
 Height 45 cm
- doerfleri* Gand. see **T. hageri** Heldr.
- 'Dokter Moerman'** Single Early Group
 P.J. Nijssen, 1981. Exterior blood red with a broad buttercup yellow edge, flamed barium yellow on outer tepals; inside aureolin with signal red feathered flame, base buttercup yellow, anthers chrome yellow.
 Height 40 cm

- 'Doll's Minuet'** Viridiflora Group
Konijnenburg & Mark, 1968. Glowing tyrian purple, small creamy white base, anthers bright yellow.
Height 55 cm
- 'Dolly Dots'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Mirjoran'**
Reus Bros., 1981. Exterior indian lake to rose red with small mimosa yellow edge, outer base bluish white, inner tepals glowing turkey red with mimosa yellow edge; inside sulphur yellow with broad blood red feathered edge, base buttercup yellow with small purple edge, anthers lilac purple.
Height 45 cm
- 'Dolly Hintz'** Greigii Group
F. Roozen, 1990. Exterior canary yellow (CC 7a) with dull nasturtium red (CC 32b) flame on the upper half of the tepals. Base willow green (CC 194b). Inside sulphur yellow (CC 6b). Base very dark brown to black, encircled by tomato red (CC 44b). Filaments very dark brown to black; anthers naples yellow (CC 11b) with ivory white (CC 155b) stripe. Pollen lemon yellow (CC 142c). Stem anthocyanin. Leaves smooth, moss green (CC 138 a/b) covered with short indian lake red (CC 187a) stripes.
Height 30 cm
- 'Dolores'** Viridiflora Group
Konijnenburg & Mark, 1969. Exterior chrysanthemum crimson with a narrow flame of moss green, outer base bright yellow; inside chrysanthemum crimson, base dark yellow, greenish tinged, tepals with a broad green vein, anthers yellow.
Height 55 cm
- 'Dolorose del Rio'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Dom Beekman'** Double Late Group
Sport of **'Snow Prince'**
Klaver & Valkering, 1973. Exterior cardinal red with a fuchsin red flame; inside cardinal red, base feathered dresden yellow on white ground with a small purple margin, anthers deep purple.
Height 50 cm
TGA-KAVB 1973
- Dom Helder Camara* see **'Helder Camara'**
- 'Dominant'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Dom Pedro'** Single Late Group
Before 1911. Morocco red, olive streaked yellow base. (2n = 24) Historical collections only.

- 'Donald Maxwell'** Double Early Group
Sport of **'Murillo'**
Van Reisen & Sons, 1952. Deep red.
Height 25 cm
- 'Don Alfirie'** (Dutch Breeder) see Classified List 1948
- 'Don Alma'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Dona Filopa'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Donauperle'** Greigii Group
P. Hopman & Sons, 1971. Exterior claret rose; inside vermilion, basal blotches bronze green on yellowish ground, anthers green yellow. Leaves mottled.
Height 30 cm
- 'Donders'** Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, before 1908. Crimson maroon. Historical collections only.
- 'Don Eugo'** (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Don José'** (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Don Juan'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1948
- 'Donna Bella'** Greigii Group
Hybrida, 1955. Exterior carmine, edged cream; inside creamy yellow, base black with scarlet blotches. Leaves mottled. (2n = 24)
Height 30 cm
AGM-RHS 1993
- 'Donna Fabiola'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Don Pauli'** (Broken Dutch Breeder) see Classified List 1948
- 'Don Quichotte'** Triumph Group
Konijnenburg & Mark, 1952. Tyrian rose. (2n = 24)
Height 50 cm
AGM-RHS 1995
Sports: **'Anastasia'**, **'Rosalie'**, **'Roxette'**
- 'Don Roland Murmann'** Triumph Group
IVT, P. Hopman & Sons, 1988. Exterior aureolin (CC 12a), vague chinese coral (CC 32c) feathered near the margins. Inside canary yellow (CC 9a). Filaments indian yellow (CC 17b), anthers mimosa yellow (CC 8c).
Height 45 cm

Doorman see 'Karel Doorman'

'Doorman's Elite' Parrot Group

Sport of 'Karel Doorman'

H.J. van den Berg, 1969. Exterior cardinal red, tiny yellow edge; inside blood red, base yellow with green blotches, anthers purple.

Height 50 cm

Sport: 'Parrot City'

'Doorman's Favourite' Parrot Group

Sport of 'Karel Doorman'

Lefeber Bros., 1971. Glowing blood red with a narrow yellow edge, base light yellow, anthers black.

Height 50 cm

'Doorman's Record' Parrot Group

Sport of 'Karel Doorman'

A. Bakkum and others, 1975. Exterior blood red, flamed dull carmine rose with tiny orange yellow edge; inside glowing blood red, base canary yellow with reën basal blotches, anthers purple.

Height 50 cm

'Dora M. Bond' Lily-flowered Group

Rijnveld & Sons, 1949. Blood red.

Height 55 cm

'Dordogne' Single Late Group

Sport of 'Menton'

W. Dekker & Sons, 1991. Exterior claret rose (CC 50c) changing into nasturtium red (CC 32b) to tangerine orange (CC 24a) near the margin. Base primrose yellow (CC 4b). Inside fire red (CC 33b), changing to the top via orpiment orange (CC 25a) to saffron yellow (CC 21a). Midvein sulphur yellow (CC 6c). Base canary yellow (CC 9a) with grass green (CC 141c) stripes. Filaments canary yellow (CC 9a). Pollen canary yellow (CC 7d). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144c), stigma chartreuse green (CC 1b).

Height 65 cm

TGA-KAVB 1991

'Doré' Triumph Group

IVT, G.H. van Went & Sons, 1985. Exterior tyrian purple, on outer tepals with a broad carmine tinted flame, outer base bluish white; inside carmine, base primrose yellow, anthers grey. (2n = 24)

Height 40 cm

- 'Dorine'** Greigii Group
Hybrida, 1955. Exterior carmine, edged yellow; inside golden yellow, flamed scarlet, base black. Leaves mottled.
Height 30 cm
- 'Doris'** Triumph Group
Van Zanten Bros., 1967. Exterior spinel pink, flamed bronze; inside spanish orange, lighter to the edges, base green, to the tepals yellow, anthers black purple.
Height 40 cm
- 'Doris Day'** (Rembrandt Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Dorothea'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Dorothy Hamill'** Triumph Group
Bito, 1977. Exterior cardinal red, edged blood red, outer base yellow; inside blood red, round canary yellow base, anthers dark violet.
Height 55 cm
TGA-KAVB 1977
- 'Dorothy Sterling'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Dorrie Overall'** Single Late Group
Segers, 1942. Dark petunia violet, edged mauve, base yellowish, edged blue.
1942. (2n = 24)
Height 60 cm
AM-KAVB 1944, TGA-KAVB 1947, FCC-KAVB 1949
- 'Dorus Rijkers'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Dorval'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- Double Early Group**
Double flowered cultivars, mainly short stemmed and early flowering
- 'Double Fantasy'** Parrot Group
Sport of **'Fantasy'**
Raiser unknown, 1943. Salmon pink with green stripes and feathers on outer tepals. Semi double flowers. (2n = 24)
Height 60 cm
- 'Double Focus'** PBR Double Late Group
Sport of **'Wirosa'**
Van Dam, 1992. Exterior cardinal red (CC 53b/c) with dresden yellow (CC 5c) margin. Base light porcelain green (CC 192d) with dresden yellow (CC 5c)

margin. Inside dresden yellow (CC 5b) blotched with halfway a blood red (CC 45c/d) band. Base sulphur yellow (CC 6b). Filaments sulphur yellow (CC 6c), anthers plum purple (CC 79a), pollen dark black grey. Ovary yellow green (CC 145b), stigma sap green (CC 150c).

Height 35 cm

Double Late Group

Double flowered cultivars. Late flowering. Mainly long stemmed.

'Double Price' PBR

Double Early Group

Hybris, Van Dam, 1992. Exterior cobalt violet (CC 78c/d) with on the topside of the outer tepals a lilac purple glow (CC 70a/b). Base sap green (CC 150d). Inside cobalt violet (CC 78c) with lilac purple (CC 70b) glow. Base sap green (CC 150d) bordered greenish white (CC 157d). Pollen dresden yellow (CC 5c).

Height 35 cm

TGA-KAVB 1991

'Douglas Bader'

Single Late Group

J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1976. Exterior flamed amaranth rose on ivory white ground, outer base white; inside china rose, edged paler, base ivory white, anthers plum purple.

Height 45 cm

'Dover'

Darwinhybrid Group

D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1945. Exterior deep carmine, edged poppy red, outer base yellow; inside turkey red, base bluish black, edged yellow, anthers black. (2n = 36)

Height 55 cm

AM-KAVB 1953, AM-RHS 1978, AGM-RHS 1993

Sports: **'Beauty of Dover'**, **'City Hall'**, **'Dowry'**, **'Dutch Fair'**, **'Yellow Dover'**, **'Striped Dover'**

'Dow Jones' PBR

Triumph Group

Sport of **'Leen van der Mark'**

De Geus-Vriend, 1993. Exterior cardinal red (CC 53a/b), top half of tepals with sulphur yellow (CC 6b) margin. Base paler than dresden yellow (CC 6d). Inside blood red (CC 45a) flame fading into broad sulphur yellow (CC 6a) margin on the top half of the tepal; tepal edged blood red (CC 45a). Base sulphur yellow (CC 6b). Filaments dresden yellow (CC 5b); pollen black brown (CC 200a).

Ovary paler than lemon green (CC 151d), stigma dresden yellow (CC 5d). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b), at the top anthocyanin. Leaves fern green (CC 146a).

Height 50 cm

'Dowry' (Darwinhybrid Group) sport of **'Dover'**, see Classified List 1987

'Dragon's Blood' (Darwinhybrid Group) see Classified List 1958

'Drammen' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Dreadnought' see **'Velvet King'**

'Dream' Single Late Group

'Rêve de Jeunesse'

Krelage & Son, before 1901. Lilac, inside purple with blue base. Historical collections only.

'Dreamboat' Greigii Group

Hybrida, 1953. Amber yellow, tinged red, base green bronze with red blotches.

Leaves mottled. 1953. (2n = 24)

Height 25 cm

AM-RHS 1966, TGA-KAVB 1972

'Dreaming Maid' Triumph Group

Kerbert, 1934. Violet, edged white. (2n = 36)

Height 55 cm

'Dreamland' Single Late Group

H.G. Huyg, 1969. Exterior spinel red, flamed creamy; inside neyron rose, base white, anthers yellow.

Height 60 cm

AM-KAVB 1960, TGA-KAVB 1962, FCC-KAVB 1962, AGM-RHS 1995

Sports: **'Holland Pink'**, **'Holland White'**

'Dream Party' Triumph Group

Snoek, 1982. Exterior magenta red feathered flame passing into pastel mauve feathered edge with a subtle white edge; inside flamed roseine purple, edged pastel mauve, base ivory white with subtle blue veins, anthers buttercup yellow.

Height 50 cm

'Dream Show' Triumph Group

Vertuco, Van Dam and Veul Bros., 1992. Exterior barium yellow midvein bordered ivory white (CC 155d), margin magenta rose (CC 64d). Inside rose bengal (CC 57d) with narrow ivory white (CC 155c) margin. Centre greenish white (CC 157d), base canary yellow (CC 7b). Filaments primrose yellow (CC 7b) with canary yellow base. Pollen canary yellow (CC 7a). Ovary yellow green (CC 145b), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154c).

Height 45 cm

'Dresden China' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Drifted Snow' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Dromanda' (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Drottning Alexandrina'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Drottning Louise'** (Parrot Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Drs Betting'** Single Late Group
Sport of **'Bartigon'**
Raiser unknown, about 1965. Fuchsine red, white base. Historical collections only.
- dubia** Vved. Miscellaneous
Described 1935: Central Asia: W. Tien Shan. Yellow or yellowish, tinged violet outside, anthers yellow, of the same shade as the tepals.
- 'Dubonnet'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Duby'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Duc de Berlin'** Single Early Group
Raiser unknown, 1860. Red and yellow. (2n = 24)
Height 30 cm
- 'Duc de Orléans'* see **'Bronze Queen'**
- 'Duc de San Lucar'** (Parrot Group) sport of **'Baby Love'** (not registered), see Classified List 1958
- 'Duc d'Orange'** Single Early Group
Before 1875. Brown red with yellow stripes. Historical collections only.
- 'Duc van Tol'** Single Early Group
Cochineal. (2n = 24)
Height 25
- 'Duc van Tol Cochineal'** Single Early Group
Raiser unknown. Cochineal red. Historical collections only.
- 'Duc van Tol Double'** Double Early Group
'Scarlet King'
Raiser unknown, 1830. Scarlet. Historical collections only.
- Duc van Tol Group** see Classified List 1917-1963
- 'Duc van Tol Max Cramoisie'** Single Early Group
Raiser unknown, 1700. Cramoise. Historical collections only.

- 'Duc van Tol Orange'** Single Early Group
Raiser unknown, 1700. Orange. Historical collections only.
- 'Duc van Tol Primrose'** Single Early Group
H. Slegtkamp, before 1921. Light primrose. Historical collections only.
- 'Duc van Tol Red and Yellow Maxima'** (Duc van Tol Group) see Classified List 1929
- 'Duc van Tol Red and Yellow'** Single Early Group
Raiser unknown, 1620. Red with yellow margins. Historical collections only.
- 'Duc van Tol Rose'** Single Early Group
Raiser unknown, 1700. Rose. Historical collections only.
- 'Duc van Tol Salmon'** Single Early Group
Krelage & Son, about 1914. Salmon. Historical collections only.
- 'Duc van Tol Scarlet'** Single Early Group
W.J. Eldering & Son, 1850. Scarlet. (2n = 24)
Height 25 cm
- 'Duc van Tol Vermilion'** (Duc van Tol Group) see Classified List 1929
- 'Duc van Tol Violet'** Single Early Group
Raiser unknown, 1700. Violet. Historical collections only.
- 'Duc van Tol White Maxima'** Single Early Group
Raiser unknown, 1884. White. (2n = 24)
Height 25 cm
- 'Duc van Tol White'** Single Early Group
Raiser unknown, 1805. White. Historical collections only.
- 'Duc van Tol Yellow Maxima'** Single Early Group
Raiser unknown. Yellow. (2n = 24)
Height 25 cm
- 'Duc van Tol Yellow'** Single Early Group
Raiser unknown, 1700. Yellow. Historical collections only.
- 'Duchess of Albany'** *'Queen of Roses'* see Classified List 1948
- 'Duchess of Kent'** Double Early Group
Sport of **'Murillo'**
D. Hogewoning Hz., 1939. Cochineal carmine.
Height 25 cm
AM-KAVB 1939

- '*Duchess of Westminster*' see '**Yolande**'
- '**Duchesse de Parma**' Single Early Group
Voorhelm & Schneevooft, 1820. Red and yellow. (2n = 36)
Height 30 cm
- '**Duet**' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- '*Duhamel*' see **T. marjolettii** Perr. & Song. '**Georges Duhamel**'
- '**Duke of Wellington**' Single Late Group
Grullemans & Sons, 1925. White. (2n = 24)
Height 65 cm
- '*Duke of Westminster*' see '**Excelsior**'
- '**Dulcinea**' Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, 1917. Deep rose outside, light scarlet inside. Historical collections only.
- '**Dumas**' (Rembrandt Group) see Classified List 1958
- '**Dumortier**' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- '**Duplosa**' Kaufmanniana Group
P. Bijvoet & Co., 1955. Exterior raspberry red, tinged violet; inside raspberry red, base golden yellow. Semi double.
Height 25 cm
- '**Durham**' Triumph Group
G.B. de Vroomen & Sons, 1969. Chrysanthemum crimson, edged white, base greyish yellow, anthers purple black.
Height 45 cm
- '**Dusart**' (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- '**Dutch Beauty**' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- Dutch Breeder Group** see Classified List 1917-1952
- '**Dutch Fair**' Darwinhybrid Group
Sport of '**Dover**'
Van Eeden Bros., 1974. Buttercup yellow, scarlet red ribbed, the inside being tomato red flamed, base bluish black, anthers dark purple.
Height 55 cm

'Dutch Gold' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Dutch Master' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Dutch Princess'

Triumph Group

Sport of **'Princess Beatrix'**

Jac. Tol, 1959. Orange red, edged yellow. (2n = 24)

Height 50 cm

AM-KAVB 1959

Sport: **'New Design'**

'Dutch Romantic'

Triumph Group

't Mannetje, J. Groot-Vriend, 1985. Exterior blood red, outer tepals flamed delft rose, edged primrose yellow; inside flamed blood red, edged primrose yellow, base canary yellow with a vague red brown edge, anthers grey.

Height 50 cm

'Dyanito'

Lily-flowered Group

D. van Buggenum Mz., 1949. Bright red, base yellow. (2n = 24) Height 55 cm

AM-KAVB 1950, FC-KAVB 1951

dykesiana Vved. see **T. iliensis** Regel

'Dynamite'

Triumph Group

Hybris, J.N.M. van Eeden, 1994. Exterior turkey red (CC 46c); base ivory white (CC 155a) with on the outer tepals a pale sea blue (CC 102a) glow. Outer tepals flamed from base to top cardinal red (CC 53a/b), edged turkey red (CC 46c). Inside blood red (CC 46b) to turkey red (CC 46c); base ivory white (CC 155a) with fine sea blue (CC 102a) stripes. Filaments ivory white (CC 155d), tophalf with sea blue (CC 102a) glow. Pollen black brown (CC 200a). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144b/c), stigma chartreuse (CC 154d). Stem fern green (CC 146b), top anthocyanin. Leaves fern green (CC 146a), edged anthocyanin.

Height 30 cm

TGA-KAVB 1993, AGM-RHS 1995

'Eagle' (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1948

'Earl Marshall' (Cottage Group, Viridiflora Group) see Classified List 1971

'Early Adventure'

Greigii Group

Verwer, P. Meurs, 1993. Exterior base aureolin (CC 12a), tepals shining aureolin (CC 12a) with a brown red (CC 34a) flame from base to top. Inside shining aureolin (CC 12a), spotted brown red (CC 34a). Filaments lemon yellow (CC 14a), pollen aureolin (CC 12c). Ovary yellow green (CC 145a), stigma aureolin

(CC 12a). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b) with anthocyanin near the top; leaves spinach green (CC 137b) with dark indian lake (CC 187a) stripes. When forced flower yellow.

Height 25 cm

'Early Bartigon'

Single Late Group

Early flowering sport of **'Bartigon'**

Singer, 1942. Cochineal red. Historical collections only.

'Early Beauty' (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1971

'Early Bird' (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987

'Early Dream'

Greigii Group

Van Hage Bros., 1985. Exterior bright scarlet, outer base aureolin with ruby red veined basal blotches; inside signal red, base dark brownish, anthers lemon yellow. Leaves mottled.

Height 30 cm

'Early Express' (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1948

'Early Glory' PBR

Triumph Group

H.G. Huyg, 1981. Exterior flamed fuchsin purple on spiraea red ground, inner tepals spiraea red; inside veined fuchsin purple on spiraea red ground, base ivory white with mimosa yellow centre, anthers buttercup yellow.

Height 45 cm

TGA-KAVB 1981

'Early Harvest'

Kaufmanniana Group

Rijnveld & Sons, 1966. Exterior deep geranium lake, yellow to the edge; inside dutch vermilion on yellow ground, small yellow base, blotched bronzy green, anthers pale yellow. Leaves mottled.

Height 25 cm

TGA-KAVB 1966, AM-KAVB 1973, AGM-RHS 1993

'Early Light'

Single Early Group

H.G. Huyg, 1961. Exterior signal red, edged cherry red; inside vermilion orange, base greenish yellow.

Height 35 cm

EFA(p)-KAVB 1964

'Early Parrot'

Parrot Group

Sport of **'Brilliant Star'**

H.W. Braun, 1962. Exterior raspberry red; inside glowing blood red, base black, edged yellow, anthers blue. (2n = 24)

Height 25 cm

- 'Early Queen'** Triumph Group
Krelage & Son, 1930. Solferino red (157/1). Historical collections only.
- 'Early Sensation'** Triumph Group
Hybris, Boots, 1984. Exterior flamed barium yellow on fuchsin purple ground, outer base barium yellow; inside flamed neyron rose on white ground, base ivory white, anthers chrome yellow.
Height 55 cm
- 'Early Spring'** (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Early Star'** Greigii Group
IVT, Van der Wereld, 1994. Exterior brown red (CC 34a) with broad lemon yellow (CC 14b) edge, inner tepals lemon yellow (CC 14b). Base primrose yellow (CC 3a). Inside lemon yellow (CC 14b) with a tomato red (CC 44b) blotch at the basal third of the tepal; on the outer tepals with a larger and darker (CC 44a) blotch. Base grey brown (CC 197a), on the outer tepals black brown (CC 200a). Filaments lemon yellow (CC 14b) with bronze brown (CC 199a) glow; pollen lemon yellow (CC 14b). Ovary chartreuse green (CC 154c), stigma lemon yellow (CC 14a). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b) with anthocyanin; leaves spinach green (CC 137c) with an interrupted 1 cm broad anthocyanin edge.
Height 25 cm
TGA-KAVB 1994
- 'Early Sunrise'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Early Surprise'** Triumph Group
IVT, Braam & Son, 1978. Exterior flamed china rose with small ivory white edge, broad cream white outer base; inside ivory white, base tawny coloured on white, edged claret rose, anthers buttercup yellow. (2n = 36)
Height 65 cm
TGA-KAVB 1978, EFA-KAVB 1983
- 'Early Trophy'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Early Van der Hoef'** (Double Early Group), sport of 'Mr. Van der Hoef', see Classified List 1958
- 'Early Yellow'** Triumph Group
P.J. Nijssen, 1979. Exterior: broad barium yellow flame, edged bright canary yellow; inside dark canary yellow, anthers golden yellow.
Height 50 cm

- 'Eartha Kitt'** Single Late Group
F. Roozen, 1962. Exterior mauve, to the top petunia purple, edged greyish white; inside petunia purple, base dull blue, anthers black.
Height 65 cm
- 'Easter Fire'** Single Late Group
P. Hermans, 1965. Exterior cherry red; inside glowing turkey red, base buttercup yellow, anthers purple black.
Height 50 cm
- 'Easter Glory'** Fosteriana Group
Hybrida, 1961. Exterior jasper red, edged buttercup yellow; inside buttercup yellow, base deep buttercup yellow and red ring, anthers yellow.
Height 40 cm
TGA-KAVB 1974
- 'Eastern Monarch'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Eastern Pearl'** Triumph Group
L.J.C. Schoorl, 1988. Exterior large ivory white (CC 155a) flame with broad primrose yellow (CC 4c) midvein with vague sea blue (CC 98c) spots. Top half of tepals edged neyron rose (CC 55a). Inner tepals ivory white, top half neyron rose (CC 55a), midvein ivory white. Inside ivory white (CC 155b) from the midvein changing into spotty neyron rose (CC 55a/b). Midvein on top half crimson (CC 52a). Basal spots mimosa yellow (CC 8b). Filaments empire yellow (CC 11d); anthers barium yellow (CC 10a).
Height 35 cm
- 'Eastern Prince'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Eastern Queen'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Northern Queen'**
Kramer Bros., John van Grieken. 1959. Exterior: from the outer base a broad canary yellow flame, edged turkey red and fading into nasturtium red; inside flamed capsicum red, to the edges tangerine orange, base primrose yellow, anthers pale yellow. (2n = 24)
Height 50 cm
AM-KAVB 1960, FCC-KAVB 1961, AM-RHS 1970
- 'Eastern Star'** see *T. humilis* **'Eastern Star'**
- 'Easter Parade'** Fosteriana Group
Hybrida. Exterior yellow and red; inside pure yellow, base beautifully coloured. (2n = 24)
Height 40 cm
AM-RHS 1954
Sport: **'Hit Parade'**

- 'Easter Surprise'** Greigii Group
Sport of **'Tango'**
Hybrida, 1965. Exterior deep lemon yellow, orange to the top; inside deep buttercup yellow, to the top orange, base bronzy green, anthers deep purple.
Leaves mottled.
Height 40 cm
TGA-KAVB 1974
- 'Easter Time'** Triumph Group
Snook, 1982. Exterior roseine purple with vague small red flame, outer base bluish white; inside spiraea red, base bluish green, edged sea blue.
Height 50 cm
- 'Eccentric'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Echnaton'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Echo'** Greigii Group
Hybrida, 1952. Exterior carmine red, edged sulphur yellow; inside sulphur yellow, black base, blotched red. Leaves mottled. ($2n = 24$)
Height 30 cm
- 'Eclatant'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1971
- 'Eclipse'** Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, 1913. Crimson maroon. Historical collections only.
Sport: (**'Wizard Wonder'**)
- 'Eclipse'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Edda'** Fringed Group
Segers, 1970. Exterior indian lake with crystalline reddish coloured fringe; inside rose red, base white, edged blue.
Height 55 cm
- 'Edison'** Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, before 1908. Pale magenta. Historical collections only.
- 'Edith Eddy'** Triumph Group
Zocher & Co. Carmine purple, edged white. ($2n = 24$)
Height 40 cm
Sports: **'Donna Fabiola'**, **'Golden Eddy'**, **'Grével'**, **'Kirton'**, **'Marco'**, (**'Professor Holmer'**), **'Silmath'**, (**'Sven Hedin'**)
- 'Edith Helen'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958

'**Edith Piaf**' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1971

'**Edna Belsinger**' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'**Edna Bonner**' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

edulis (Miq.) Baker

Miscellaneous

Orithya edulis Miq.

Originally described 1867: China, Japan. Pale yellow, sometimes flushed with red, on the reverse tinged with green. Some authors regard this species as **Amana edulis** (Miq.) Honda. (2n = 48)

edulis (Miq.) Baker var. **latifolia** Makino

Miscellaneous

latifolia (Makino) Makino, *Amana latifolia* (Makino) Makino

Colour like **T. edulis** but shorter and broader leaves with broad stripe along the midrib. (2n = 24)

'**Edward Elgar**' (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1948

'**Edward Grieg**' (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958

'**Edward Heath**'

Triumph Group

Konijnenburg & Mark, 1995. Exterior greenish white (CC 157d) with primrose yellow (CC 2d) flame. Inside ivory white (CC 155d) to greenish white (CC 157d). Pollen mimosa yellow (CC 8b). Ovary scheele's green (CC 143c), stigma yellow green (CC 145c).

Height 60 cm

'**Edwin Fischer**'

Kaufmanniana Group

Tubergen, 1939. Exterior carmine red, edged aureolin; inside aureolin, flushed blood red. Leaves mottled. (2n = 24)

Height 25 cm

AM-KAVB 1939, AM-RHS 1949

'**Eerden's Parrot**' (Parrot Group) see Classified List 1987

'**Egbert van der Zaal**' (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1987

'**Eggink Senior**' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'**Egidius Janssen**'

Single Late Group

F. Roozen, 1990. Exterior rhodamine purple (CC 68b) flame on ivory white (CC 155b) ground. Outer tepals tyrian purple (CC 61c) flamed. Inside rhodamine purple (CC 68a/b) flamed; on inner tepals ivory white (CC 155b) vein. Basal part of the flame tyrian purple (CC 61c). Base primrose yellow (CC 4d), bor-

dered sea blue (CC 102b). Sea blue spotted. Pollen black brown (CC 200a). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144c/d), stigma sap green (CC 150d).
Height 60 cm

'Egypt' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Ehrwald'

Greigii Group

Captein Bros., 1975. Exterior claret rose flame on mimosa yellow ground, inner tepals mimosa yellow to the top with carmine stripes; inside mimosa yellow, bluish black basal blotches on fire red flamed ground, anthers lemon yellow. Leaves mottled.

Height 30 cm

TGA-KAVB 1975

Eichleri Group see Classified List 1958-1965

eichleri Regel

Miscellaneous

Described 1874: Caucasus: E. Transcaucasus; N.W. Iran. Scarlet red, base black, usually with yellow margin. Regarded by some authors as a synonym of **undulatifolia**, and should be treated as cultivar. (2n = 24)

Height 30 cm

AM-KAVB 1915 & 1939, AGM-RHS 1932, AM-RHS 1970

eichleri Regel **'Clare Benedict'**

Miscellaneous

Hybrida, 1956. Exterior tinged cerise; inside bright scarlet, base black, edged yellow. (2n = 24)

Height 35 cm

eichleri Regel **'Excelsa'**

Miscellaneous

Van Tubergen. Cardinal red, base black, edged yellow. (2n = 24)

Height 35 cm

AM-KAVB 1939, TGA-KAVB 1958

eichleri Regel **'Maxima'**

Miscellaneous

A larger flowered form of the type.

Height 30 cm

eichleri Regel **'Scarlet Champion'** see Classified List 1958

eichleri Regel **'Wyandotte'** see Classified List 1958

'Eijgenraam' see **'Mr A.H. Eijgenraam'**

'Eire'

Double Late Group

J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1951. Bright red.

Height 35 cm

- 'El Bruce'** Single Early Group
 't Mannelje, 1950. Pure white.
 Height 45 cm
- 'Electra'** Double Early Group
 Sport of **'Murillo'**
 Raiser unknown, 1905. Deep cherry red. (2n = 24)
 Height 25 cm
 FCC-KAVB 1912
 Sports: **'Crimsonia'**, (**'Distinction'**) (**'Frederiksoord'**), (**'Mississippi'**), (**'Nilsson'**), (**'Nordlys'**), (**'Orestos'**), (**'Paul Neyron'**), (**'Rima'**), **'Rosy Queen'**, **'Suzanne Valadin'**, (**'Van Limburg Stirum'**), **'Willemsoord'**
- 'Electra'** Single Late Group
 Krelage & Son, before 1906. Lilac with lighter edge. Historical collections only.
- 'Elegans Alba'** Lily-flowered Group
'White Crown'
 Raiser unknown. White with a rose edge. (2n = 24)
 Height 50 cm
 AM-RHS 1895
- 'Elegans Rubra'** Lily-flowered Group
 Raiser unknown. Deep cochineal red, dull on reverse of tepals.
 Height 50 cm
- 'Elegant Lady'** Lily-flowered Group
 Nieuwenhuis Bros., 1953. Cream yellow, edged violet-red.
 Height 60 cm
- 'Elena'** Fringed Group
 Segers Bros., W.A.M. Pennings, 1987. Exterior: neyron rose (CC 55a) with rhodonite red flame, narrow white basal spots. Serrated margin. Inside: carmine (CC 52b), base yellowish white with cornflower blue border, anthers dark grey.
 Height 50 cm
- 'Eleonora'** Single Early Group
 Raiser unknown, before 1875. Purple, edged white. Historical collections only.
 Sport: (**'Marcia'**)
- 'Eleonora'** Triumph Group
 J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1960. Exterior carmine rose, edged yellow; inside saffron yellow, flushed carmine rose. (2n = 24)
 Height 40 cm

- 'Elevato'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'El Graciosa'** Greigii Group
Hybrida, 1955. Salmon red, base bronze green. Leaves mottled. (2n = 24)
Height 30 cm
- 'El Greco'** (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Elias Martin'** Double Early Group
Sport of **'Madame Testout'**
Van Reisen & Sons, 1956. Salmon rose.
Height 25 cm
Sport: **'Bruno Liljefors'**
- 'Eliator'** (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1971
- 'Elisa'** (Rembrandt Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Elisabeth Eriksson'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Elisabeth Evers'** Triumph Group
Zocher & Co., before 1923. Aniline red, flushed silver and white. Historical collections only.
- 'Elisabeth Jonkheer'** (Fosteriana Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Elisabeth Rawiser'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Elise Ehrmann'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Elise Volta'** (Fosteriana Group) see Classified List 1971
- 'Elite'** Double Late Group
Segers, 1952. Red, broad white edge.
Height 50 cm
- 'Elizabeth Arden'** Darwinhybrid Group
De Mol & A.H. Nieuwenhuis, 1942. Dark salmon pink, flushed violet, base yellow with white. (2n = 36)
Height 55 cm
AM-RHS 1957
Sports: **'Amoretta'**, **'Helena Rubinstein'**, **'Roswhita'**
- 'Elize Landi'** (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Ellen Key'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Ellen Moore'** Single Early Group
'Miss Ellen Moore'
 Raiser unknown, 1927. Primrose, striped scarlet. Historical collections only.
- 'Ellen Willmott'** Lily-flowered Group
 W.T. Ware, 1900. Exterior dresden yellow (CC 5c) to canary yellow (CC 7d). Inside dresden yellow (CC 5b/c). Base buff yellow (CC 163b). Filaments canary yellow (CC 7a). Pollen dresden yellow (CC 5c) and plum purple (CC 79a). Ovary yellow green (CC 145a), stigma primrose yellow (CC 3b). Fragrant. (2n=36)
 Height 65 cm
 Sports: **'Debbie's Delight'**, **'Paul Erna'**
- 'Elliott'** Kaufmanniana Group
 M. Thoolen. Creamy white, base golden yellow; exterior carmine red, edged cream. (2n = 24)
 Height 25 cm
- 'El Magnifico'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Elmus'** Single Late Group
 J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1933. Cherry red, edged white. (2n = 24)
 Height 60 cm
 AM-KAVB 1933
 Sports: (**'Alida'**), (**'Aureola'**), (**'Colmo'**), (**'Evelyn'**), (**'Figaro'**), (**'Gerrie Althof'**)
- 'Elnith'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Else Poulsen'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Elsie Eloff'** Single Late Group
 Segers, 1949. Pale butter yellow. (2n = 36)
 Height 70 cm
 AM-KAVB 1956
- 'Elsinör'** (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'El Toreador'** Double Early Group
'Toreador'
 Sport of **'Tournesol Red and Yellow'**
 Raiser unknown, 1890. Orange and deep orange. (2n = 24)
 Height 25 cm
 AM-RHS 1900
 Sport: (**'Grand Toreador'**)

'Elvira' (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1971

'Elvira' see **'Lord Byron'**

'Elysee' Triumph Group
 IVT, J. van Bentem, 1987. Exterior: aureolin (CC 12b) with darker margin (CC 12a). Inside: deep aureolin (CC 12a), base rather lemon yellow; anthers chrome yellow.
 Height 50 cm

'Emanuel' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Emanuella' Triumph Group
 IVT, G.H. van Went & Sons, 1983. Exterior lemon yellow; inside lemon yellow; base tinted cadmium orange, anthers yellow. (2n = 48)
 Height 60 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1983

'Emesa' Triumph Group
 G. van Steyn, 1988. Exterior chrysanthemum crimson (CC 60c) with cobalt violet (CC 78d) glow near the margins; tepal top ruby red (CC 61a). Rather small scheele's green (CC 145c/d) base. Inside indian lake (CC 59b) with two dull spectrum violet lines along both sides of the midvein. Greyish green (CC 133b) hexagonal base on primrose yellow (CC 4b) ground encircled by deep sea blue (CC 103c) band. Filaments deep sea blue (CC 103c) on white ivory (CC 155c) ground; anthers plum purple (CC 79a).
 Height 40 cm

'Emile Verbrugge' Double Early Group
 Sport of **'Murillo'**
 Van Reisen & Sons, 1952. Salmon pink.
 Height 25 cm

'Emil Orlik' Double Early Group
 Sport of **'Murillo'**
 Van Reisen & Sons, 1942. Glowing blood red, edged lilac rose. (2n = 24)
 Height 25 cm

'Emir' see **tubergeniana** **'Emir'**

'Eminent' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Emmeline' Triumph Group
 A. Snoek-Begon, 1985. Exterior fuchsin purple with lilac purple flame on outer tepals; inside fuchsin purple, base aureolin, edged somewhat white, anthers pale yellow.
 Height 55 cm

- 'Emmy'** Fringed Group
Segers, 1971. Exterior spiraea red, edged somewhat lighter, crystalline fringe; inside scarlet with a white vein, base yellowish green, anthers black purple.
Height 55 cm
- 'Emmy Bekhuis'** Triumph Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1981. Exterior flamed cherry with broad mimosa yellow edge; inside: short broad claret rose flame on mimosa yellow ground, base pale mimosa yellow, anthers plum purple.
Height 50 cm
- 'Emmy Peeck'** Triumph Group
Hybrida, 1949. Deep lilac rose. (2n = 24)
Height 50 cm
FC-RHS 1978
Sport: **'Kitty'**
- 'Empire Flame'* see **'Striped Empire State'**
- 'Emotion'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Empire State'** Darwinhybrid Group
D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1956. Signal red with a blush, base yellow, tinged green, anthers black. (2n = 36)
Height 60 cm
AM-KAVB 1959, FCC-KAVB 1960, AM-RHS 1967, FCC-RHS 1969
Sports: **'Golden Empire State'**, **'Striped Empire State'**
- 'Empress of China'* see **'Yellow Perfection'**
- 'Empress of India'* see **'Yellow Perfection'**
- 'Empress'* see **'Turban Violet'**
- 'Enchantment'** Single Late Group
Rijnveld & Sons, 1962. Exterior scarlet red, tinged purple, edged orange; inside pepper red, base bronze green, anthers deep purple.
Height 60 cm
AM-KAVB 1962
- 'Enchantress'** (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1948

- 'Encounter'** Triumph Group
 Van Zanten Bros., 1974. Exterior tyrian purple with a carmine glow, white margin; inside ribbed blood red fading into a broad white edge, base yellowish white, anthers black.
 Height 60 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1974
- 'Energy'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Enford'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Engadin'** Greigii Group
 Hybrida, 1955. Exterior blood red, edged yellow; inside deep golden yellow, blood red stripe. Leaves mottled.
 Height 35 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1973, AM-RHS 1979, AGM-RHS 1993
- 'Engelenburcht'** Double Late Group
 P. Dames Nz., 1942. Ivory white, tall stems. (2n = 24)
 Height 50 cm
 AM-KAVB 1950
 Sport: ('Grand Effect')
- English Breeder Group** see Classified List 1917-1952
- 'Enrico'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1971
- 'Enterprice'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1971
- 'Epaulet'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Epicure'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Episode'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Epos'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Erfurt'** Double Late Group
 Kroone, P. Hopman Kroonjuwelen, 1996. Exterior: from base to top cherry (CC 53d) flame on ivory white (CC 155b) ground, near the edge darker than claret rose (CC 50a). Edge chrysanthemum red (CC 60b). Base ivory white (CC 155b). Inside darker than claret rose (CC 50a); base ivory white (CC 155a), on the outer tepals bordered sea blue (CC 102a). Filaments misformed, ivory white (CC 155a), at the top a dresden yellow (CC 5d) glow. Pollen sulphur yellow (CC 6a). Ovary and stigma sap green (CC 150c, d). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b) with anthocyanin, leaves fern green (CC 146a). Double flower.
 Height 45 cm

- 'Erica Morini'** Triumph Group
Konijnenburg & Mark, 1946. Vermilion red. (2n = 36)
Height 55 cm
- 'Eric Gubson'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Eric Hofsjö'** Darwinhybrid Group
Tubergen, 1957. Orange red, tinged carmine, edged yellow, base yellow. (2n = 36)
Height 55 cm
- 'Erika Dorst'** (Darwin Group) sport of **'Bartigon'**, see Classified List 1958
- 'Erna Lindgreen'** Parrot Group
Sport of **'Korneforos'**
Alb. Lindgreen, 1951. Bright red. (2n = 24)
Height 50 cm
Sports: **'Diana Ross'**, **'Gurly'**
- 'Ernest Mitchell'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Ernesto Cardenal'** Single Late Group
Braakman, 1995. Exterior: base greenish white (CC 157c); tepals cardinal red (CC 53b/c). Inside: base primrose yellow (CC 3a) bordered with cornflower blue (CC 95b) edge. Tepals blood red (CC 46b/45a); on the inner tepals neyron rose (CC 55d) midvein. Filaments primrose yellow (CC 4d), anthers mimosa yellow (CC 8c), pollen sulphur yellow (CC 6c). Ovary sap green (CC 150b), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154d).
Height 60 cm
TGA-KAVB 1991
- 'Ernie Pile'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Eroica'** (Double Late Group) sport of **'Coxa'**, see Classified List 1971
- 'Eros'** Double Late Group
Zocher & Co., 1937. Old rose. (2n = 24)
Height 55 cm
AM-KAVB 1937
Sports: **'Rocket'**, (**'Myth'**)
- 'Escapade'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Eskilstuna'** Double Early Group
Sport of **'Stockholm'**
A. Langedijk, 1977. Aureolin, anthers greenish grey.
Height 30 cm
TGA-KAVB 1977
- 'Esmeralda'** Triumph Group
G. van Steyn, A.A. Thoolen Jr., 1980. Exterior turkey red with dull delft rose flame and small signal red edge, inner tepals glowing signal red; inside bright signal red, broad buttercup yellow base, anthers blue black.
Height 50 cm
- 'Esperanto'** Viridiflora Group
Sport of **'Hollywood'**
J. Pranger, 1968. China rose, along midrib flamed green, fading into red brown, base greenish yellow, anthers greenish. Leaves with white edge.
Height 30 cm
TGA-KAVB 1977, AM-KAVB 1979
- 'Espero'** (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Espresso'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1971
- 'Esro'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1971
- 'Essen'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Essex County'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1971
- 'Estella Rijnveld'** Parrot Group
'Gay Presto'
Sport of **'Red Champion'**
Segers, 1954. Red, flamed white. (2n = 24)
Height 50 cm
- 'Esteron'** Fringed Group
Segers, 1974. Exterior rose red with crystalline neyron rose coloured fringe, outer base greenish white; inside carmine, edged neyron rose, base yellowish white with a cobalt blue margin. (2n = 24)
Height 60 cm
- 'Esther'** Single Late Group
Sport of **'Pink Supreme'**
C.J. Keppel, 1967. Exterior fuchsin pink, lighter to the edge; inside fuchsin pink, base blue, anthers greenish.
Height 50 cm
TGA-KAVB 1967, AM-KAVB 1970

- '**Esthonia**' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- '**Estrelita**' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- '**Eternal**' Double Early Group
Sport of '**Murillo**'
J.W. van Reisen, 1960. Scarlet, edged lighter.
Height 25 cm
- '**Ethel Bartlett**' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- '**Etna**' Double Early Group
Doornbosch Bros., Jac. Tol, 1969. Spinel red, base yellow, anthers yellow.
Height 35 cm
TGA-KAVB 1970
- '**Etoile du Midi**' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- '**Eton**' (Kaufmaniana Group) see Classified List 1958
- etrusca** Levier Miscellaneous
Described 1884: Italy. Crimson with narrow yellow margined black blotch.
- '**Etude**' Triumph Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, J.A. Borst, 1977. Exterior: outer tepals blood red, edged canary yellow, inner tepals glowing blood red with broad yellow edge, outer base primrose yellow; inside blood red, edged canary yellow, base buttercup yellow, anthers spectrum violet.
Height 40 cm
- euanthiae* Orph. see **T. boeotica** Boiss. & Heldr.
- '**Euforus**' (Tubergeniana Group) see Classified List 1958
- '**Eunice**' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
Sport: ('**Van Dijck**')
- '**Eureka**' (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- '**Euromast**' Fosteriana Group
K. van Egmond & Sons, 1959. Lemon yellow, anthers purple. (2n = 24)
Height 40 cm
AM-KAVB 1964

- 'Europa Cup'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Van der Eerden'**
M. Beelen, 1966. Rose madder, base white, anthers purple.
Height 55 cm
- 'Europe'** Triumph Group
F. Roozen, 1990. Exterior: outer tepals Naples yellow (CC 11b) with broad Indian orange (CC 32a) to fire red (CC 33b) margins. Broad midvein in the same colour. Inner tepals fire red (CC 33b), near the margins nasturtium orange (CC 25b) feathered. Base lemon yellow (CC 13a). Inside Indian orange (CC 32a) to fire red (CC 33b) with Indian yellow (CC 17b) feathered flame. Base black (CC 202a) encircled by lemon yellow (CC 14b). Pollen Naples yellow (CC 11a). Upper part of stem anthocyanin. Leaves moss green (CC 138a/b), on the margins short anthocyanin stripes.
Height 55 cm
- 'Europe'** Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, before 1901. Cochineal red. Historical collections only.
- 'Eurostar'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Scandinavia'**
J. de Wit & Sons, 1993. Exterior cherry (CC 53d), slightly darker on the midvein. Inside from a black (CC 202a) base, bordered by a deep sea blue (CC 103b) rim, an aureolin (CC 12b) rim, up to half the tepal primrose yellow (CC 2d) feathering as stripes into top half of neyron rose (CC 55b). Filaments black (CC 202a), pollen barium yellow (CC 10a). Ovary Scheele's green (CC 144c), stigma (CC 154d). Stem Scheele's green (CC 143c) with at the top anthocyanin. Leaves spinach green (CC 137a/b).
Height 40 cm
- 'Eurovisie'** Triumph Group
Colijn & Sons, 1961. Exterior deep carmine red; inside carmine red, base yellow, edged white, anthers yellow. (2n = 24)
Height 55 cm
- 'Eva'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Evangeline Lindbergh'** see **'The Rose'**
- 'Evelyn'** Single Late Group
Sport of **'Elmus'**
C. Timmerman, 1960. Exterior lilac purple, edged white. Inside phlox rose, base ivory white, anthers black. (2n=24)
Height 60 cm
- 'Evelyn Howard'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1971

- 'Evening Song'** Lily-flowered Group
Konijnenburg & Mark, 1976. Exterior spinel red with glowing blood red edge, outer base green yellow; inside glowing blood red, large lemon yellow base, anthers barium yellow.
Height 60 cm
- 'Evening Standard'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Evening Star'** Triumph Group
IVT, L.J.C. Schoolr, 1980. Exterior fuchsia purple, on outer tepals lilac purple feathered flame, tepals tyrian purple tinted flame, outer base greenish white with blue basal blotches; inside fuchsia purple with rose bengal flame, broad white base, anthers barium yellow.
Height 55 cm
- 'Evening Star'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Eventide'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Everglow'** Single Late Group
Grullemans & Sons, 1967. Exterior azalea pink, edged bronze orange; inside bronze orange, base greenish yellow, anthers brown. ($2n = 24$)
Height 70 cm
- 'Evert Pieters'** Double Early Group
Sport of **'Murillo'**
Van Reisen & Sons, 1942. Purple rose, edged lilac rose.
Height 25 cm
- 'Excellent'** (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Excelsa'** see **T. eichleri** **'Excelsa'**
- 'Excelsior'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1948
- 'Excelsior'** (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1948
- 'Exception'** Lily-flowered Group
Segers, 1964. Exterior phlox rose, outer base greyish white; inside phlox rose, edged apricot, anthers yellow, base yellow on white ground.
Height 70 cm
- 'Exclusive'** (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Exotic Bird'** Darwinhybrid Group
Sport of **'Apeldoorn'**
J. Ruiter & Sons, 1986. Signal red, base black with a narrow yellow edge, anthers bluish. Tepals misformed and curved almost completely backwards.
Height 45 cm
- 'Expectation'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Explorer'** Triumph Group
Konijnenburg & Mark, 1987. Exterior: lilac purple (CC 70a), cyclamen purple (CC 74b) feathered margin, round greenish white base. Inside: cyclamen purple (CC 74b), round white base bordered with purple and canary yellow (CC 9b) basal spots. Anthers naples yellow.
Height 50 cm
- 'Explosion'** Triumph Group
IVT, Westfriese Bloembollenkwekers, 1987. Exterior: bright scarlet (CC 43b) with sulphur yellow and brown basal spots. Inside: bright signal red (CC 43a), bronze yellow and spinach green basal spots on hexagonal lemon yellow ground; anthers goldish yellow. Stem bronze.
Height 40 cm
- 'Expo 1958'** Single Late Group
Rijnveld & Sons, 1958. Violet, edged lighter, base sulphur yellow.
Height 50 cm
AM-KAVB 1958, FCC-KAVB 1959
- 'Extase'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Exquise'** (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1971
- 'Eye Catcher'** Viridiflora Group
Konijnenburg & Mark, 1968. Exterior glowing brick red, flamed dull green, outer base slightly edged yellow; inside red orange, flamed bright green, red brown to the top, anthers pale yellow.
Height 55 cm
- 'Fabiola'** Triumph Group
Krelage & Son, before 1926. Carmine, shot yellow. Historical collections only.
- 'Fabritius'** Kaufmanniana Group
Tubergen. Scarlet, base yellow.
Height 30 cm
AM-KAVB 1942

- 'Fabulous'** Single Late Group
Nieuwenhuis Bros., 1963. Exterior spiraea red on madder rose ground; inside madder red, base white, anthers deep green.
Height 55 cm
AM-RHS 1970, FCC-RHS 1977
- 'Fair Angel'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1971
- 'Fair Lady'** Kaufmanniana Group
Tubergen. Exterior carmine, edged cream; inside cream, base yellow, striped red. Leaves mottled. (2n = 24)
Height 25 cm
AM-KAVB 1939, AM-RHS 1966
- 'Fairy Nymph'** Single Late Group
Krelage & Son. Violet purple, shot and edged with yellow. Historical collections only.
- 'Fairytale'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Fakir'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Falga'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Falkland Prince'** Single Late Group
Sport of **'Union Jack'**
P. Hopman & Sons, 1984. Exterior: ivory white with primrose yellow tinted flame and feathered delft rose edge; inside ivory white with carmine rose edge, basal blotches sea blue, anthers brownish black.
Height 55 cm
TGA-KAVB 1984
- 'Fallstaff'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Fame'** Triumph Group
Snoek, 1985. Exterior mallow purple with bluish white edge, outer base yellowish white; inside mallow purple, to the edges rose purple, base ivory white, edged sea blue, anthers grey.
Height 50 cm
- 'Fame'** (Fosteriana Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Fancy'** (Rembrandt Group) see Classified List 1971
- 'Fancy Fair'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Fancy Frills'** PBR Fringed Group
 Segers, W.A.M Pennings, 1972. Exterior ivory white flame, the top of the tepals striped and edged rose bengal with a crystalline whitish rose bengal coloured fringe, outer base ivory white; inside rose bengal, broad ivory white base, anthers pale yellow. (2n = 24)
 Height 45 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1973, AGM-RHS 1995
- 'Fancy Parrot'** Parrot Group
 Sport of **'Salmon Parrot'**
 De Geus-Vriend, 1995. Exterior primrose yellow (CC 4d) with rose bengal (CC 57c) feather. Margins darker. Inside rose bengal (CC 57c/d), A chinese yellow (CC 20a) glow along the margins on the basal half of the tepal. Base parsley green (CC 139a), narrowly bordered primrose yellow (CC 3a). Filaments deep sea blue (CC 103a), pollen plum purple (CC 79a). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144c), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154d). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b), leaves fern green (CC 146a). Smaller bulbs may not show any parrot signs.
 Height 50 cm
- 'Fanfare'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1971
- 'Fanfarella'** Greigii Group
 Hybrida, 1965. Exterior buttercup yellow, flamed tangerine red, edged buttercup yellow; inside buttercup yellow, base brown blotched on yellow ground, anthers yellow. Leaves mottled.
 Height 30 cm
- 'Fanny Farrar'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Fanny Fiske'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Fantasma'** Single Late Group
 De Graaff Bros., 1952. Bright deep red, black base. (2n=36) Historical collections only.
- 'Fantasy'** Parrot Group
 Sport of **'Clara Butt'**
 Raiser unknown, 1910. Salmon pink with green stripes and feathers on outer tepals. (2n = 24)
 Height 55 cm
 AM-KAVB 1919, AM-RHS 1921 & 1982, FCC-KAVB 1922, AGM-RHS 1993
 Sports: (**'Cappriccio'**), (**'Double Fantasy'**), (**'Faraday'**), (**'Fire Bird'**), (**'Klara Park'**), (**'Warflame'**)

- 'Faraday'** Parrot Group
Sport of **'Fantasy'**
Segers, 1949. White, flushed salmon pink with green featherings. (2n = 24)
Height 55 cm
- 'Farida'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Farncombe Sanders'** Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, 1894. Cochineal red. See also **'Mrs. Farr'**. (2n = 24)
Height 60 cm
AM-RHS 1904
Sport: (**'Thérèse'**)
- 'Farness'** Fringed Group
Segers, 1974. Exterior glowing cardinal red, margin claret rose with crystalline orange yellowish coloured fringe; inside bright mandarin red, paler towards the margin, base bronze green, anthers blue black.
Height 55 cm
- 'Fascinating'** (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1971
- 'Fashion'** Kaufmanniana Group
Tenhagen Bros., 1962. Exterior outer tepals empire rose with purple veins, inner tepals vermilion with small yellowish edge, outer base yellowish; inside dutch vermilion with a small yellowish edge, base lemon yellow. (2 = 24)
Height 30 cm
Sport: **'Hamlet'**
- 'Fashion'* see **'Mrs. Potter Palmer'**
- 'Fashion'* see **'Perle Royale'**
- 'Fata Morgana'** (Tubergeniana Group) see Classified List 1971
- 'Father Leonorus'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Fats Domino'** Triumph Group
Van den Berg-Yokohama, C.G. van den Berg, 1991. Exterior mimosa yellow (CC 8b) with canary yellow (CC 9b/c) margins. Inside sulphur yellow (CC 6a). Filaments sulphur yellow (CC 6c), pollen dresden yellow (CC 5c). Ovary yellow green (CC 145a), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154d). Fragrant.
Height 50 cm
- 'Fatuma'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Faust'** Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, 1891. Purple black.
Height 55 cm
- 'Fausto Coppi'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Favorita'** Triumph Group
Colijn & Sons, 1960. Exterior cherry red; inside turkey red, base deep blue, anthers black.
Height 55 cm
- 'Favorite'** Triumph Group
Krelage & Son, before 1926. Crimson pink. Historical collections only.
- 'Favourite'** (Double early Group) see Classified List 1948
- 'Feast'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Feathered Beauty'** (Parrot Group) sport of **'Red Champion'**, see Classified List 1965
- 'Fedora'** (Triumph Group) sport of **'Telescopium'**, see Classified List 1958
- 'Felicity'** (Bizarre Group) see Classified List 1958
- ferganica** Vved. Miscellaneous
Described 1935: Central Asia: Pamir-Alay; Ferghana valley. Bright yellow on the interior; outer tepals with broad crimson or orange bands on the reverse, sometimes suffused with pale green, anthers yellow. Blooms often with 2 flowers on a stem. Bulb coriaceous like **T. praestans** Hoog. (2n = 24)
Height 30 cm
- 'Fernanda'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Tosca'**
S. Bakker, 1996. Exterior currant red (CC 46a), top half chinese yellow (CC 16a) with some ivory white (CC 155b). Base dresden yellow (CC 5a). Inside shining currant red (CC 46a), fading into fine stripes towards the top. Top half of tepal indian yellow (CC 17a). Base aureolin (CC 12a). Filaments primrose yellow (CC 3a), pollen black (CC 202a). Ovary yellow green (CC 145a), stigma primrose yellow (CC 3c). Stem fern green (CC 146b), variegated leaves darker than fern green (CC 146a), naples yellow (CC 11b) picotee.
Height 50 cm
- 'Festival'** Triumph Group
P.J. Nijssen & Sons, T. Noordeloos & Son, 1995. Exterior: base barium yellow (CC 10a); outer tepals cardinal red (CC 53c) with canary yellow (CC 7c) mar-

gins; inner tepals mandarin red (CC 40b/c) with orient red (CC 42a) glow on the midvein; margins canary yellow (CC 7c). Inside canary yellow (CC 7a) with brown red (CC 34a) blush, fading (CC 34b) towards the margins. Filaments canary yellow (CC 7c/d). Pollen yellow green (CC 145d). Stigma chartreuse green (CC 154c).

Height 40 cm

'Festive' (Bijbloemen Group) see Classified List 1958

'Feu Ardent' (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1948

'Feu Brilliant' Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, before 1908. Bright vermilion scarlet. Historical collections only.

'Feu d'Orient' (Tubergeniana Group) see Classified List 1958

'Feuerzauber' (Darwin Group) sport of **'Bartigon'**, see Classified List 1958

'Feu Superbe' Fosteriana Group
Tubergen, 1942. Cardinal red, base black, edged yellow. (2n = 24)
Height 35 cm
AM-RHS 1966

'Feyenoord' Single Early Group
Sport of **'Prins Carnaval'**
F. Roozen, 1970. Exterior creamy white with irregular chrysanthemum red flame, outer base soft yellow; inside creamy white with irregular cardinal red flame, base striped soft yellow, anthers bluish green. Leaves variegated.
Height 40 cm

'Fiat' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Fidelio' Triumph Group
G.R. Tromp, 1952. Exterior: outer tepals flamed rhodonite red fading to orange rose feathered edge, inner tepals flamed china coral on yellow ground, outer base bluish green; inside flamed vermilion red on buttercup yellow ground, base canary yellow, edged dark grey, anthers purple. (2n = 24)
Height 55 cm
TGA-KAVB 1956, AM-RHS 1978, AGM-RHS 1993

'Field Marshal' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Fiery Bouquet' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

'Fiery Cross' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Fiery Parrot'** (Parrot Group) sport of **'Red Champion'**, see Classified List 1958
- 'Fiery Star'** Triumph Group
 Hybrida, 1951. Scarlet. (2n = 24)
 Height 45 cm
 EFA-KAVB 1953
- 'Fifth Avenue'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Figaro'** Single Late Group
 Sport of **'Elmus'**
 P. Nijssen & Sons, 1964. Exterior currant red, edged white; inside deep currant red, edged white, base yellow, edged blue, anthers purple.
 Height 60 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1968
- 'Figaro'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Filarsky'** (Double Early Group) sport of **'Murillo Maxima'**, see Classified List 1965
- 'Fille Chérie'** see **'Mauve Clair'**
- 'Filvore'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Finale'** Fosteriana Group
 Hybrida, 1952. Exterior apricot red, edged yellow; inside deep yellow, base greenish. (2n = 24)
 Height 45 cm
- 'Final Touch'** Single Late Group
 Nieuwenhuis Bros., 1963. Exterior spiraea red, lighter to the edge; inside madder red, base white, edged blue, anthers greenish yellow.
 Height 50 cm
 AM-RHS 1970
- 'Findel'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Finishing Touch'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Finland'** Triumph Group
 Zocher & Co., before 1926. Dark red. Historical collections only.
- 'Fiona'** Single Late Group
 Vertuco, J.G. Bakker Bros., 1995. Exterior slightly paler than magenta rose (CC 64b), towards the edges paler; base chartreuse green (CC 1d). Inside magenta

rose (CC 64c), towards the edges paler; base sulphur yellow (CC 6a), bordered ivory white (CC 155b). Filaments mimosa yellow (CC 8b), pollen chartreuse green (CC 1c). Ovary chartreuse green (CC 1c), stigma sulphur yellow (CC 6d). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b), leaves fern green (CC 146a).
Height 35 cm

'Fior d'Oro' Single Late Group
Sport of **'Sigrid Undset'**
Jac. Wagenaar Cz., 1966. Aureolin, base deep yellow, anthers pale yellow.
Height 70 cm
TGA-KAVB 1973

'Fire Bird' Parrot Group
Sport of **'Fantasy'**
Vermilion scarlet. (2n = 24)
Height 55 cm
AM-KAVB 1939

'Fire Blossom' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Firecracker' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Fire Crest' Triumph Group
L.J.C. Schoorl, 1984. Exterior flamed ivory white to primrose yellow with carmine rose feathered edge; inside white fading to carmine feathered edge, basal blotches barium yellow, anthers barium yellow.
Height 50 cm

'Fire Crown' (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958

'Fire Dance' Fosteriana Group
Hybrida, 1952. Scarlet red, base deep brown, edged yellow.
Height 30 cm

'Fire Dome' see **'Vuurbaak'**

'Fire Flame' see **'Jaffa'**

'Fire King' Greigii Group
Hybrida, Breed, 1971. Exterior dull signal red, outer base light green; inside glowing tomato red, base black, anthers black. Leaves mottled.
Height 30 cm

'Fire King' Double Early Group
Before 1907. Scarlet. Historical collections only.

'*Fire King*' see '**Preciosa**'

'**Firelight**' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'**Fire Lily**' (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1958

'**Fire Queen**' PBR Triumph Group

Sport of '**Prinses Irene**'

A.L. van Bentem & Sons, 1980. Exterior dull indian lake tinted with reddish glow, outer base blue grey with yellow blotches; inside saturn red, base lemon yellow, anthers grey green. Leaves variegated. (2n = 24)

Height 35 cm

TGA-KAVB 1980

'**Fire Queen**' (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1948

'**Fire Robe**' (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987

'*Fireside*' see '**Vlammenspel**'

'**Fire Tongues**' Single Late Group

Sport of '**Aegir**'

H. Roozen Niczn., 1984. Exterior dresden yellow with barium yellow flame and some blood red blotches, outer base primrose yellow; inside sulphur yellow with vague blood red veins, anthers buttercup yellow.

Height 55 cm

'**Firework**' (Darwin Group) sport of '**Bartigon**', see Classified List 1958

'**Firmament**' Single Late Group

Rijnveld & Son, Breed, 1971. Exterior glowing violet purple, small yellow white outer base; inside plum purple, tinted ruby red, lighter to the edges, anthers brown.

Height 60 cm

TGA-KAVB 1971, AM-KAVB 1972

'**Firn**' Double Late Group

Segers, 1949. White, base creamy.

Height 50 cm

AM-KAVB 1949, FCC-KAVB 1950

'**First Lady**' Triumph Group

Hybrida, 1951. Reddish violet, flushed purple. (2n = 24)

Height 55 cm

FCC-RHS 1978, AGM-RHS 1993

Sport: '**Eva**'

- 'First Love'** PBR Greigii Group
 Jan van Bentem, 1992. Exterior lemon yellow (CC 14c). Outer tepals with large capsicum red (CC 33a) flame with darker longitudinal striping. Margin lemon yellow (CC 14b) with darker veinlets. Inside saffron yellow (CC 21a), near the top lemon yellow (CC 14b). On the midvein a capsicum red (CC 33a) spot. Filaments lemon yellow (CC 14b), at the top (CC14a), pollen lemon yellow (CC 14a). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144b/c), stigma lemon yellow (CC 13b). Tepals acuminate. Stem scheele's green (CC 144b) with anthocyanin at the top. Leaves spinach green (CC 137c), mottled dark indian lake (CC 187a).
 Height 30 cm
- 'Flag of War'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Flagship'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Flair'** Single Early Group
 Jac. van den Berg, 1978. Exterior feathered dutch vermilion on buttercup yellow ground, on outer tepals long rhodonite red flame, basal blotches yellow green, inner tepals primrose yellow with a small brown blotch; inside a broad dutch vermilion feathered flame on lemon yellow ground with a broad blue black base, edged lemon yellow, anthers canary yellow.
 Height 35 cm
- 'Flamboyante'** (Bijbloemen) see Classified List 1958
- 'Flaming Emperor'** (Fosteriana Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Flaming Gold'** Darwinhybrid Group
 Sport of **'Golden Gift'**
 A. Overdevest Gzn. & Sons, 1965. Exterior buttercup yellow, flamed red; inside buttercup yellow, flamed scarlet, base green, anthers bluish black.
 Height 55 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1972
- 'Flaming Jewel'** Darwinhybrid Group
 Sport of **'Jewel of Spring'**
 A. Overdevest Gz. & Sons, 1972. Exterior barium yellow with a blood red flame along the rib; inside canary yellow with vermilion red flame, base deep bronze green, anthers black.
 Height 60 cm
- 'Flaming Love'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Flaming Miracle'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1987

- 'Flamingo'** Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, before 1927. Pale rose. Historical collections only.
- 'Flamingo'** Double Early Group
Sport of **'White Hawk'**
Before 1921. Deep rose and white. Historical collections only.
Sport: (**'Orange Hawk'**)
- 'Flaming Parrot'** Parrot Group
Sport of **'Red Parrot'**
P. Heemskerk, C.A. Verdegaal, 1968. Exterior barium yellow, lighter to the edge, flamed chrysanthemum crimson; inside primrose yellow, flamed glowing blood red, base primrose yellow, anthers blackpurple.
Height 70 cm
TGA-KAVB 1968
- 'Flaming Radiance'** Fosteriana Group
Sport of **'Red Radiance'**
Hybrida, A. Q. Doeswijk, 1985. Exterior aureolin fading to capsicum red flame on lemon yellow ground; inside lemon yellow with spotted capsicum red flames, base black brownish.
Height 40 cm
- 'Flaming Star'** Greigii Group
A. Overdevest Gz., 1962. Exterior primrose yellow, flushed scarlet; inside canary yellow, blotched deep brownish red.
Height 45 cm
- 'Flaming Torch'** Greigii Group
Hybrida, Breed, 1970. Exterior claret rose, tepal edges slightly edged yellow; inside flamed dutch vermilion on primrose yellow, basal blotches black bronze on yellow ground, anthers pale yellow. Leaves mottled.
Height 35 cm
- 'Flaming Tower'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Flaming Youth'** Fosteriana Group
Beisenbusch, 1949. Vermilion red. Shiny green leaves. (2n = 24)
Height 35 cm
- 'Flammarion'** (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Flash'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Flashlight'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'*Flava*' see **orphanidea 'Flava'**

'**Fledermaus**' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'**Fleurop**' (Darwin Group) sport of '**Bartigon**', see Classified List 1958

'**Flora**' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1948

'**Floradale**' Darwinhybrid Group

'*General Robert Wood*'

D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1954. Exterior garanza red, edged signal red, base pale yellow; inside signal red, base yellow and blue, anthers black. (2n = 36)

Height 60 cm

Sport: '**Ivory Floradale**'

'**Flora's Beauty**' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

'*Flora's Ornament*' see '**Sieraad van Flora**'

Flor d'Oro see '**Fior d'Oro**'

'**Flora's Scarlet**' (Darwin Group) sport of '**King George V**', see Classified List 1958

'**Florella**' Triumph Group

J.F. van den Berg & Sons, Uittenbogaard & Sons, 1981. Exterior: outer tepals rhodonite red, flamed spanish orange, outer base greyish blue, inner tepals lemon yellow with orange tinted vein; inside nasturtium red on lemon yellow ground, base olive green on lemon yellow ground, anthers plum purple.

Height 60 cm

'**Florence**' Triumph Group

IVT, G.H. van Went & Sons, 1983. Exterior ivory white with barium yellow flame on outer tepals; inside yellowish white, base lemon yellow, blotched buff yellow, anthers chrome yellow. (2n = 48)

Height 55 cm

'**Florence Du Cane**' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'**Florence Nightingale**' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

florenskyi Woronow Miscellaneous

Described 1924: Caucasus: S. Transcaucasus; N.W. Iran. Red with a greyish black basal blotch with yellow margin, anthers yellow. (2n = 24)

florentina hort. ex Baker see **sylvestris** L.

- 'Florestan'** (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Florex'** (Darwin Group) sport of **'Bartigon'**, see Classified List 1958
- 'Floriade'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Florian'** Greigii Group
G.J. van der Poel, 1983. Exterior: outer tepals flamed scarlet on ivory white ground, inner tepals scarlet with darker midrib; inside scarlet on whitish ground, base lemon yellow with greenish black blotches, anthers lemon yellow. Leaves mottled.
Height 30 cm
- 'Florida'** PBR Fringed Group
W.A.M. Pennings, 1987. Exterior: rose bengal (CC 57d) with rose red glow (CC 58b), greenish white base, serrated margin. Inside: carmine (CC 52a) to china rose (CC 58d) near the top, round greenish white base.
Height 40 cm
- 'Florida'** Triumph Group
Polman Mooy, 1926. Purple carmine. Historical collections only.
- 'Florijn'** Double Late Group
Sport of **'Vived Crown'**
Duijkersloot, 1978. Exterior carmine red, edged glowing blood red, small green yellow outer base; inside dull currant red to blood red, base primrose yellow, anthers ruby red.
Height 45 cm
- 'Florina'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Florinda America'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Floris Verster'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Florosa'** Viridiflora Group
P.B. van Eeden, W.A.M Pennings, 1979. Exterior: from the outer base white fading to a broad rose bengal edge with a long green yellow flame; inside tyrian purple, edged phlox pink, base blotched pale green on white ground, anthers buttercup yellow.
Height 65 cm
- 'Flower Festival'** Greigii Group
Hybrida, 1955. Scarlet flamed, base bronzy green, edged yellow. Leaves mottled.
Height 30 cm

- 'Flower Queen'** Single Late Group
H.C.M. Overdeest, 1988. Exterior dull spinel red (CC 54a) flame on jasper red (CC 39b/c) ground with narrow scarlet (CC 43b) margin. Inner tepals with dutch vermilion (CC 40a) to poppy red (CC 39d) flame. Narrow primrose yellow (CC 3c) starshaped base. Inside dutch vermilion (CC 40a). Hexagonal canary yellow (CC 7a) base with vague bronze edge. Anthers purple red.
Height 35 cm
- 'Flower Time'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Fluwelen Mantel'** see **'Velvet Gem'**
- 'Flyer'** Triumph Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, Jac. Dekker, 1983. Exterior spinel red, edged neyron rose and from base aster violet feathered flames; inside flamed rose bengal on neyron rose ground, buff yellow tinted base on white ground, anthers maize yellow.
Height 60 cm
- 'Flying Carpet'** Greigii Group
Hybrida, W. Lemmers Cz., 1982. Exterior: outer tepals flamed dull scarlet on dutch vermilion ground, outer base primrose yellow; inside dutch vermilion, base black, edged yellow. Leaves mottled.
Height 50 cm
TGA-KAVB 1982
- 'Flying Dutchman'** Single Late Group
Warnaar & Co., 1956. Exterior currant red; inside blood red, base blue, edged white, anthers black. (2n = 36)
Height 60 cm
AM-KAVB 1954, FCC-KAVB 1960, FCC-RHS 1967
- 'Fochtelo'** (Fosteriana Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Fokker'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Folies Bergère'** Greigii Group
P. Hopman & Sons, 1955. Exterior magenta; inside carmine red, tinged rose. Leaves mottled.
Height 35 cm
- foliosa* Stapf see **T. armena** Boiss.
- 'Fondago'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Fondant'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Foreholte'** (Single Early Group) sport of **'Krelage's Triumph'**, see Classified List 1987
- 'Forest Fire'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'For Ever'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Forgotten Dreams'** Darwinhybrid Group
Konijnenburg & Mark, 1968. Exterior camellia rose, narrow bright yellow edge, outer base soft yellow, on inner tepals dark bronze green; inside dutch vermilion, edged lemon yellow to the top, base dark bronze green, anthers purple.
Height 55 cm
- 'Formosa'** Viridiflora Group
Polman Mooy. Yellow and green. (2n = 24)
Height 30 cm
AM-KAVB 1926
- 'Fortica'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Fortissimo'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Thule'**
J.A. Borst, 1981. Exterior aureolin, flamed dull buttercup yellow; inside buttercup yellow, anthers barium yellow.
Height 45 cm
- 'Forto'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Fortuna'** Triumph Group
P. Voorn, Boots, 1991. Exterior spiraea red (CC 63a) flamed with ivory white (CC 155b) margins. Base greenish white (CC 157d). Inside ivory white (CC 155b/c) with longitudinal spiraea red (CC 63a) band, changing into a vague feathered glow near the top of the tepal. Base greenish white (CC 157c). Filaments ivory white to greenish white. Pollen canary yellow (CC 9b). Ovary yellowish green (CC 145a/b). Stigma sap green (CC 150d).
Height 45 cm
- 'Fortuna'** Double Early Group
W.J. Eldering & Son, 1920. Pale amaranth. Historical collections only.
- 'Fortune's Gift'** Single Late Group
Nieuwenhuis Bros., 1963. Exterior maize yellow, edged rose; inside neyron rose, flamed maize yellow, base sulphur yellow, anthers yellow.
Height 65 cm
TGA-KAVB 1973, AM-RHS 1977

Fosteriana Group

Tulipa fosteriana with her cultivars, subspecies, varieties and hybrids, which resemble *T. fosteriana*. Early flowering, leaves very broad, green or grey green, sometimes mottled or striped. Stem medium to long. Large long flower, base variable.

fosteriana Hoog ex W. Irving

Fosteriana Group

Described 1906: Central Asia: Pamir-Alay. Samarkand Mts. Vivid scarlet. Large flower. Regarded by some authors as synonym or closely related species of **lanata** and should be treated as cultivar. (2n = 24)

AM-RHS 1905, FCC-RHS 1906, FCC-KAVB 1908

'Fougeron' (Double Early Group) sport of 'Murillo', see Classified List 1965

'Fra Angelico'

Greigii Group

Hybrida, 1959. Deep carmine rose, edged white, base yellow and brown. Leaves mottled.

Height 35 cm

TGA-KAVB 1959

'Fra Angelico'

Single Late Group

Krelage & Son, before 1895. Maroon black. Historical collections only.

'Frances Bremer' PBR

Triumph Group

Vertuco, J. & J. van den Berg-Boltha, 1990. Exterior magenta rose (CC 64b), base greenish whit (CC 157d). Inside magenta rose (CC 64b) with greenish white (CC 157c) base. Filaments ivory white (CC 155d) with primrose yellow (CC 4d) glow. Pollen barium yellow (CC 10b). Ovary yellow green (CC 145b), stigma sap green (CC 150d).

Height 25 cm

TGA-KAVB 1990

'Francis Ash'

Single Late Group

Rijnveld & Sons, F. Roozen, 1972. Exterior glowing spinel red, towards the edges somewhat paler; inside carmine, base pale green, edged yellowish, anthers purple black.

Height 65 cm

'François Coppé' (Dutch Breeder Group) see Classified List 1952

'Françoise'

Triumph Group

IVT, G.H. van Went & Sons, 1981. Exterior: outer tepals ivory white, flamed sulphur yellow, inner tepals veined pale yellow on ivory white ground; inside feathered canary yellow on ivory white ground, base indian yellow, anthers buttercup yellow. (2n = 48)

Height 60 cm

'François Mauriac' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Frankfurt' Triumph Group
Bik, Jac. Tol, 1972. Exterior cardinal red, currant red towards the edges; inside currant red, base deep yellow with a greenish tinge, anthers brown black.
Height 55 cm

'Franklin D. Roosevelt' Darwinhybrid Group
D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1952. Deep carmine, edged signal red, base black, yellow edged, anthers black. (2n = 36)
Height 55 cm
AM-KAVB 1952
Sport: **'Golden Gift'**

'Frans Enschede' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Frans Hals' Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, before 1908. Bright purple. Historical collections only.
Sport: (**'Paulus Potter'**)

fransoniana Parl. see **didieri** Jord.

'Franz Joseph' (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1958

'Franz Léhar' Kaufmanniana Group
J.C. van der Meer, 1955. Exterior sulphur, blotched red; inside sulphur white, base yellow. Leaves mottled.
Height 30 cm
TGA-KAVB 1958

'Franz Lissone' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Franz Liszt' Greigii Group
Apeldoorn, 1978. Exterior mandarin red to vermilion, on outer tepals yellow green basal blotches; inside from the base dutch vermilion fading to scarlet, black basal blotches on buff yellow ground, anthers buttercup yellow. Leaves mottled. Height 30 cm
TGA-KAVB 1978

'Frappant' Double Late Group
P.J. Nijssen, S.J. Veldboer, 1981. Exterior flamed dull fuchsin purple on carmine red ground, broad ivory white outer base; inside claret rose, edged somewhat paler, base white, edged pale blue, anthers golden yellow.
Height 50 cm

'Frascati' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958