

- 'Amusement'** Double Late Group
Hybrida, 1951. Red, edged yellow.
Height 45 cm
- anadroma** Botschantz. Miscellaneous
Described 1961: Central Asia; Western Tien Shan, Chatkal Mts. Bright yellow with dull crimson stripes on the reverse of outer tepals; inside light yellow with a deep yellow blotch. Produces a coriaceous bulb like **T. praestans** Hoog.
- 'Analita'** Fosteriana Group
Hybrida, 1952. Exterior carmine red, edged white; inside silvery white, base black with red blotches.
Height 35 cm
Sport: **'Sylvia van Lennep'**
- 'Ananda'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Anastasia'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Don Quichotte'**
S.W. Lighthart, 1994. Exterior lilac purple (CC 74c), near the edge paler (CC 74d), top half of tepal with tangerine orange (CC 24a) glow at the margin. Base a narrow ivory white (CC 155b) stripe. Inside: basal half rose bengal (CC 57c), top half with tangerine orange (CC 24c) glow near the margin; on the midvein two rhodamine purple (CC 68d) stripes. Tangerine orange (CC 24b) picotee. Filaments deep sea blue (CC 103d), pollen dark indian lake (CC 187a). Ovary sap green (CC 150b), stigma primrose yellow (CC 4c). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b), top anthocyanin, leaves fern green (CC 146a).
Height 60 cm
- 'Anatolia'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Anchorage'** Triumph Group
Ant. Nijssen & Sons, 1960. Brownish red, distinct colour. (2n = 36)
Height 50 cm
- 'Ancilla'** Kaufmanniana Group
Tubergen, 1955. Exterior soft pink with rose red; inside pure white, distinct red ring in the centre. Very short stems. (2n = 24)
Height 20 cm
AGM-RHS 1993
Sport: **'Pink Dwarf'**
- 'Andalusia'** (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Anders Zorn'** (Double Early Group) sport of **'Murillo'**, see Classified List 1958

- 'Andes'** Triumph Group
Segers, 1954. Creamy white. (2n = 24)
Height 50 cm
- 'Andijk'** (Double Early Group) sport of **'Murillo'**, see Classified List 1958
- 'André van Duin'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Anelias'** Parrot Group
Sport of **'White Sail'**
S. Bontekoning, 1972. Yellowish white, spinach green flame towards the tips of the tepals, base light yellow, anthers blue green.
Height 35 cm
- 'Angel'** Viridiflora Group
D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1956. White and green.
Height 50 cm
- 'Angel'** (Cottage/Viridiflora Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Angel Bright'** Greigii Group
Hybrida, 1963. Exterior scarlet, slightly feathered; inside nasturtium red, base lemon yellow, brown spot on the tepals, anthers pale green. Leaves slightly mottled.
Height 30 cm
- 'Angel Face'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Angel's Dream'** see **'Burgomaster De Vlucht'**
- 'Angel's Eye'** Single Late Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, J. Ligthart, 1981. Exterior ivory white, slightly spotted chrysanthemum crimson, inner tepals ivory white; inside ivory white, outer tepals feathered chrysanthemum crimson, base ivory white, edged pale chrysanthemum crimson.
Height 50 cm
- 'Angel's Kin'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Angel's Kiss'** Single Late Group
Grullemans & Sons, 1967. Exterior phlox pink with a silvery edge; inside phlox pink, base white, anthers yellow. (2n = 24)

- 'Angélique'** Double Late Group
Sport of **'Granda'**
D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1959. Pale pink with pale and darker shades, lighter edged.
(2n = 24)
Height 45 cm
- Sport: **'Annelinde'**
- 'Angers'** Single Late Group
't Mannetje, 1954. Deep carmine rose, base sulphur yellow. Height 60 cm
AM-KAVB 1954
Sport: **'Portofino'**
- 'Anglia Beauty'** Triumph Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, J. Ligthart, 1994. Exterior currant red (CC 47a) flamed, margins spanish orange (CC 26b) feathered; base sulphur yellow (CC 6c). Inside signal red (CC 43a) with nasturtium orange (CC 25b) feathered margins. Midvein of inner tepals lemon yellow (CC 13b). Base aureolin (CC 12a), bordered deep sea blue (CC 103b). Filaments aureolin, pollen mimosa yellow (CC 8b). Ovary yellow green (CC 145b), stigma primrose yellow (CC 4b/c). Stem anthocyanin and pale green.
Height 60 cm
- 'Angola'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Aniara'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1976
- 'Anima'** (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Animato'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- anisophylla** Vved. Miscellaneous
Described 1935: Central Asia: Pamir-Alay. Yellow, outer segments tinged violet, anthers yellow.
- 'Anita'** see **'Soestdijk'**
- 'Anitra'** Triumph Group
J.F. van den Berg. Cochineal carmine with white base.
Height 50 cm
AM-KAVB 1938
- 'Anjou'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Ankara'** Single Late Group
Rijnveld & Sons, 1943. Primrose yellow. Historical collections only.

- 'Anmajoco'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Rose Marie'**
Verresen, 1968. Exterior flamed ivory white, edged rhodamine pink; inside rhodamine pink on apricot ground, base yellow, anthers pale yellow.
Height 40 cm
- 'Anna Hawkes'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Anna José'** Triumph Group
P.J. Nijssen, 1977. Exterior rose bengal, the top of the tepals edged white, outer base green yellow; inside a broad delft rose flame on white ground to the top of the tepals, barium yellow blotches, base lemon yellow, anthers yellow.
Height 50 cm
- 'Anna Magnani'** Parrot Group
Sport of **'Red Champion'**
G. Helmus, 1960. Blood red, base deep blue.
Height 50 cm
TGA-KAVB 1961
- 'Anna Paulowna'** Triumph Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1984. Exterior delft rose with small canary yellow edge; inside blood red, edged canary yellow, base aureolin, anthers purple.
Height 55 cm
- 'Anna Pavlova'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Anna Rooze'** Double Early Group
Raiser unknown. Rose. Historical collections only.
- 'Anna Sluyter'** Double Early Group
Sport of **'Murillo'**
Van Reisen & Sons, 1942. Cardinal red, edged buttercup yellow. Historical collections only.
- 'Anne Claire'** Triumph Group
Colijn & Sons, 1958. Magenta rose, base creamy white. (2n = 24)
Height 55 cm
FA-KAVB 1959
- 'Anne Frank'** Single Late Group
J. van Schagen, 1960. Pure white.
Height 55 cm

- 'Anneke'** Triumph Group
H.G. Huyg, 1967. Exterior claret rose; inside signal red, base buttercup yellow, anthers purple.
Height 50 cm
- 'Annelinde'** Double Late Group
Sport of **'Angélique'**
F.M.J. Dekker, 1993. Exterior naples yellow (CC 11b/c) feathered with longitudinal scheele's green (CC 143c) bands on the midvein. Margin yellow green (CC 145a) at the basal half, phlox pink (CC 62b/c) near the top. Inside: base canary yellow (CC 7a), basal half of the tepal ivory white (CC 155b), top half light solferino purple (CC 65d) ground with stripes of neyron rose (CC 55a), near the top paler. Filaments ivory white (CC 155b), pollen aureolin (CC 12c). Ovary yellow green (CC 145a), stigma sap green (CC 150d). Stem fern green (CC 146d), leaves spinach green (CC 137c) with canary yellow (CC 9d) margin.
Height 45 cm
- 'Anne Marie'** (Rembrandt Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Ann Harding'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Annie'** (Double Early Group) sport of **'Murillo'**, see Classified List 1958
- 'Annie Laurie'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Annie McGregor'** (Bijbloemen Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Annie Mijnlief'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Annie Pool'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Annie Salomons'** Greigii Group
Belle & Teeuwen, 1962. Exterior bright vermilion, tinged carmine; inside bright vermilion red, base deep brown, spotted with yellow, anthers pale yellow. Leaves mottled. (2n = 24)
Height 25 cm
- 'Annie Schilder'** Triumph Group
Visser Czn., J. Ligthart, 1982. Exterior: outer tepals flamed empire rose with a broad indian orange edge, inner tepals persimmon orange with an azalea pink flame; inside scarlet, base lemon yellow with small green edge, anthers bluish black.
Height 45 cm
TGA-KAVB 1982

- 'Annie Smulders'** Double Early Group
Sport of **'Murillo'**
P. v. Reisen & Sons, 1942. White, edged lilac purple. (2n = 24)
Height 25 cm
- 'Annie Speelman'** Single Late Group
Grullemans & Sons. Creamy, shaded yellow. Historical collections only.
- 'Antares'** (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Anthony Eden'** Double Early Group
Sport of **'Maréchal Niel'**
Groot Moes, 1956. Apricot orange and golden yellow. (2n = 24)
Height 25 cm
- 'Antibes'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Anton Coolen'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Antonio Moro'** Triumph Group
Konijnenburg & Mark, 1966. Exterior china rose, outer base white; inside china rose, base white, anthers yellow.
Height 60 cm
AGM-RHS 1995
- 'Antoni van Leeuwenhoek'** Greigii Group
L. Stassen Jr, 1960. Exterior carmine rose, edged sulphur yellow; inside feathered vermilion on yellow ground, base black on buttercup yellow, anthers yellow. Leaves mottled.
Height 30 cm
TGA-KAVB 1960
- 'Anton Mauve'** Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, 1913. Lilac. Historical collections only.
- 'Anton Stirnberg'** Single Late Group
Doornbosch Bros., Van der Wereld, 1994. Exterior rose bengal (CC 57d) with roseine purple (CC 68c) edges. Base ivory white (CC 155a). Inner tepals roseine purple (CC 68c) to rhodamine purple (CC 68d). Inside spinel red (CC 54b) with ivory white (CC 155c) glow on the midvein. Base ivory white (CC 155a) with vaguely methyl violet edge (CC 88b). Filaments ivory white, pollen chartreuse yellow (CC 1b). Ovary yellow green (CC 145b), stigma sap green (CC 150d).
Height 50 cm
- 'Antony Roozen'** Single Late Group
Krelage & Son. Rose. Historical collections only.

- 'Antwerp'** Triumph Group
'Anvers'
 J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1962. Exterior rosy red; inside carmine, base sulphury yellow, anthers black. (2n = 24)
 Height 60 cm
 Sport: **'Barend Barendse'**
- 'Anvers'* see **'Antwerp'**
- 'Apache'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Apeldoorn'** Darwinhybrid Group
 D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1951. Exterior cherry red, edged signal red, outer base yellow; inside signal red, base black, edged yellow, anthers black. (2n = 36)
 Height 55 cm
 AM-KAVB 1963, FCC-RHS 1954
 Sports: **'Apeldoorn's Elite'**, **'Apeldoorn's Favourite'**, **'Apeldoorn's Glory'**, **'Apeldoorn's Record'**, **'Beauty of Apeldoorn'**, **'Crystal Beauty'**, **'Exotic Bird'**, **'Fringed Apeldoorn'**, **'Fringed Golden Apeldoorn'**, **'Golden Apeldoorn'**, **'Holland Happening'**, **'Orange Apeldoorn'**, **'Orange Queen'**, **'Springfield'**, **'Striped Apeldoorn'**, **'Phoenix Memory'**
- 'Apeldoorn's Elite'** Darwinhybrid Group
 Sport of **'Apeldoorn'**
 J.S. Verdegaal, 1968. Exterior inner tepals feathered light mandarin red on buttercup yellow, outer tepals feathered cherry red on buttercup yellow, outer base yellowish green; inside orient red feathered on buttercup yellow, base black brown, edged buttercup yellow, narrow black anthers.
 Height 55 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1968, AM-KAVB 1969, AM-RHS 1978, AGM-RHS 1993
 Sports: **'Bienvenue'**, **'Surprise'**
- 'Apeldoorn's Favourite'** Darwinhybrid Group
 Sport of **'Apeldoorn'**
 J.A. van Gent & Sons, 1963. Exterior scarlet, flushed purple; inside glowing turkey red, base brown, edged buttercup yellow, anthers deep purple. Semi double. (2n = 36)
 Height 55 cm
 Sport: **'Miranda'**
- 'Apeldoorn's Glory'**
 Sport of **'Apeldoorn'**
 C.A. Verdegaal, 1968. Exterior inner tepals capsicum red feathered on bright orange to the edges, outer tepals capsicum red, flamed cherry red and feathering

- on bright orange, outer base soft yellow, bronze tinged; inside nasturtium red, midrib blood red, base blackish green, edged lemon yellow, anthers black.
Height 55 cm
TGA-KAVB 1968
- 'Apeldoorn's Record'** Darwinhybrid Group
Sport of **'Apeldoorn'**
H. & W. van Saase, 1963. Outer tepals deep carmine rose, inner tepals scarlet, all edged apricot yellow, base black, edged lemon yellow, anthers purple black.
(2n = 36)
Height 55 cm
- 'Apex'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Apis'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Apocalypse'** Double Late Group
Hybrida, 1952. Golden yellow.
Height 35 cm
- 'Apollo'** Triumph Group
Dark sport of **'Sulphur Cloud'**
Kooi, 1962. Exterior canary yellow; inside canary yellow, anthers greenish.
Height 35 cm
- 'Apotheose'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Applause'** Single Late Group
Nieuwenhuis Bros. Exterior spiraea red, outer base white; inside turkey red and phlox rose to the top, base white, anthers yellow. (2n = 36)
Height 65 cm
HC-RHS 1970
- 'Apple Blossom'** (Double Early Group) sport of **'Murillo'**, see Classified List 1952
- 'Apple Blossom'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1952
- 'Approval'** (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Apricot'** Single Late Group
Barr & Sons. Chestnut red inside, flushed purple outside. Historical collections only.
- 'Apricot'** see **'Cardinal Rampollo'**

- 'Apricot Beauty'** Single Early Group
Sport of **'Imperator'**
C. v.d. Vlugt v. Kimmenade, 1953. Salmon rose, tinged red. Fragrant. (2n = 24)
Height 45 cm
EFA-KAVB 1961
Sports: **'Beauty Queen'**, **'Bestseller'**, **'Jenny'**
- 'Apricot Impression'** Darwinhybrid Group
Sport of **'Pink Impression'**
World Flower, 1996. Exterior spinel red (CC 54a) changing via tangerine orange (CC 24b) into capsicum red (CC 33a) at the margin with darker veins; capsicum red (CC 33a) picotee. Base sap green (CC 150d), on the inner tepals a plum purple (CC 79a) blotch. Inside irregularly orient red (CC 42a & b); top half of tepal irregularly tangerine orange (CC 24a), persimmon orange (CC 28a) and nasturtium red (CC 30a) near the margin and top. Base black (CC 202a), bordered dresden yellow (CC 5c); ivy green (CC 131a) at the tepal edge of the inner tepals. Filaments plum purple (CC 79a) to black (CC 202a), pollen sulphur yellow (CC 6a) and bronze yellow (CC 152a). Ovary oxblood red (CC 183b), stigma canary yellow (CC 7b).
Height 55 cm
- 'Apricot Jewel'** see *batalinii* **'Apricot Jewel'**
- 'Apricot Parrot'** Parrot Group
Sport of **'Karel Doorman'**
H.G. Huyg, 1961. Pale apricot yellow, tinged creamy white and neyron rose, anthers purple. (2n = 24)
Height 50 cm
AM-KAVB 1964, TGA-KAVB 1964, AM-RHS 1982, AGM-RHS 1993
- 'Apricot Triumph'** (Mendel Group) sport of **'Krelage's Triumph'**, see Classified List 1958
- 'April Love'** Triumph Group
Snoek, 1977. Exterior rose red with broad chrysanthemum crimson flame, basal blotches whitish; inside carmine, base whitish with vague yellow basal blotches, anthers dark grey.
Height 45 cm
- 'April Queen'** (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1958
- apula* Guss. ex Ten. see *praecox* Ten.
- 'Aquarel'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Ara'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Arabian Lady'** Triumph Group
Snoek, Van Dam, 1992. Exterior: beetroot purple (CC 71a) edged ivory white (CC 155c), base greenish white (CC 157c/d). Inside chrysanthemum red (CC 60b) with ivory white margin, base ivory white (CC 155c) to primrose yellow (CC 4d) spotted dresden yellow (CC 5d). Filaments primrose yellow (CC 2d), pollen black brown. Ovary scheele's green (CC 143c), stigma sap green (CC 150c).
Height 50 cm
- 'Arabian Mystery'** Triumph Group
P. Hopman & Sons, 1953. Deep purple violet, edged white. (2n = 24)
Height 40 cm
- 'Arabian Night'** Single Late Group
Grullemans & Sons, 1944. Glowing plum violet, flushed red. (2n = 24)
Height 70 cm
- 'Arba'** (Tubergeniana Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Arc de Triomphe'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Arcola'** (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Archimedes'** (Bijbloemen Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Arctica'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Arden'** (Fosteriana Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Ardi'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Arentine Arendsen'** see **'May Queen'**
- 'Areta'** Triumph Group
Visser Czn., 1965. Exterior doge purple, outer base white; inside lilac purple, base white, blotched blue.
Height 55 cm
- 'Arethusa'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Argo'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Arguno'** Triumph Group
Hybrida, 1948. Bordeaux red, edged white. (2n = 24)
Height 45 cm

'Ariadne' Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, before 1905. Dull vermilion scarlet. Historical cultivar, which has **'American Flag'** as sport.

'Ariadne' Single Early Group
Sport of **'La Reine'**
Before 1913. Deep rose and white. Historical collections only.
Sport: (**'Norfolk'**)

'Ariana van Hattum' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958

'Ariane' Triumph Group
Van Zanten Bros., 1991. Exterior tyrian purple (CC 61c) with phlox pink (CC 62c) margins. Base greenish white (CC 157d). Inside china rose (CC 58d) on neyron rose (CC 55c) ground. Base mimosa yellow (CC 8c) spotted on primrose yellow (CC 4d) ground. Anthers deep sea blue (CC 103b). Pollen dull dark bluish grey.
Height 55 cm

'Ariano' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Arie Alkemade's Memory' Double Early Group
C.P. Alkemade Cz., 1959. Glowing vermilion red. (2n = 24)
Height 35 cm
Sports: **'De Ruyter'**, **'Northgo'**

'Arie Design' PBR Triumph Group
Sport of **'Arie Hoek'**
S. Bakker, Holland Bolroy Markt, 1994. Exterior darker than blood red (CC 45a), margins blood red (CC 45b). Base chartreuse green (CC 1c) at the edge of the tepals canary yellow (CC 7a). Inside shining blood red (CC 45a), base aureolin (CC 12a). Filaments aureolin (CC 12a), pollen black brown (CC 200a). Ovary sap green (CC 150c), stigma primrose yellow (CC 4c). Stem fern green (CC 146c), leaves darker than fern green with barium yellow (CC 10a) edge.
Height 55 cm

'Arie Hoek' PBR Triumph Group
Konijnenburg & Mark, 1977. Exterior: outer tepals dull claret rose, edged glowing blood red, inner tepals glowing blood red, outer base green yellow; inside glowing blood red, base bronze green, anthers brown black. (2n = 24)
Height 55 cm
Sport: **'Arie Design'**

'Ariel' (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Aristocrat'** Single Late Group
 Segers, 1935. Soft purplish violet, edged white. (2n = 24)
 Height 70 cm
 AM-KAVB 1938, AGM-RHS 1993
 Sports: ('Alouette'), ('Berlage'), ('Chamonix')
- 'Ariston'** (Double Early Group) sport of '**Triumphator**', see Classified List 1958
- 'Aristos'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Arizona'** Single Late Group
 Rijnveld & Sons, 1956. Buttercup yellow, tinged red, base yellow.
 Height 65 cm
 AM-KAVB 1956, FCC-KAVB 1961
- 'Arkadia'** Lily-flowered Group
 Tubergen. Buttercup yellow. (2n = 24)
 Height 60 cm
 AM-KAVB 1932, FCC-KAVB 1933
- 'Arke'** Triumph Group
 Sport of '**Coriolan**'
 J. Ligthart, 1996. Exterior rhodonite red (CC 51b/c) flame with maize yellow (CC 21b) feathered margins; base dresden yellow (CC 5c). Inside cadmium orange (CC 23a/b) with brown red (CC 34a) flame. Base canary yellow (CC 6c), bordered black. Pollen black. Ovary yellow green (CC 145b), stigma sulphur yellow (CC 6c).
 Height 40 cm
- 'Arlington'** Single Late Group
 Rijnveld & Sons, 1942. Blood red. (2n = 24)
 Height 70 cm
- 'Arma'** Fringed Group
 Sport of '**Couleur Cardinal**'
 Knijn Bros., 1962. Cardinal red, edge of the tepals fringed. (2n = 24)
 Height 35 cm
- 'Armada'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- armena** Boiss. Miscellaneous
ciliatula Baker, *concinna* Baker, *foliosa* Stapf, *heterochroa* Freyn
 Described 1859: Turkey, Merzifon, Armenia; deep crimson with a black basal blotch, margined yellow. In the wild populations occasionally yellow, creamy and even white specimens can be found. Perhaps the synonyms *ciliatula* and *concinna* should be regarded as a variety.
 Height 15 cm

- Armstrong* see **'Astronaut Neil Armstrong'**
- 'Arnes'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Arnott'** (Bijbloemen Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Arnhem'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Arosa'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Arsenal'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Arthur Godfrey'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Arthur Rubinstein'** Single Late Group
 F. Roozen, 1971. Fuchsia purple with a somewhat lighter vein, base wisteria blue, anthers dark grey.
 Height 65 cm
- 'Artist'** Viridiflora Group
 Captein Bros., 1947. Exterior purple and salmon rose; inside salmon rose and green. (2n = 24)
 Height 30 cm
 AM-KAVB 1947, AGM-RHS 1995
 Sports: **'Golden Artist'**, **'Green River'**, **'Hollywood'**
- 'Artistique'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Artless'** Triumph Group
 Sport of **'White Sail'**
 Opgelder Bros., 1965. Exterior lemon yellow, edged primrose yellow; inside primrose yellow, anthers greyish purple.
 Height 35 cm
 EFA-KAVB 1970
- 'Artus'** Double Early Group
'Garibaldi'
 Voorhelm & Schneevogt, 1860. Scarlet. Historical collections only.
- 'Aruca'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Asama'** Fringed Group
 Segers, 1970. Exterior cardinal red with crystalline red coloured fringe, small greyish white outer base; inside blood-red, base yellow white, anthers black.
 Height 65 cm

- 'Asaph'** (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Ascona'** (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Ascot'** Triumph Group
De Mol & A.H. Nieuwenhuis, about 1948. Dark scarlet. Historical collections only.
- 'Ashwood'** Triumph Group
Bik, J. Ligthart, 1982. Exterior cardinal red, edged blood red; inside currant red, base greenish with subtle yellow edge, anthers greyish brown.
Height 50 cm
- 'Asiram'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Amsden'**
Nic. Roozen, J.G. Baltus & Sons and Nic. Roozen, 1995. Exterior cardinal red (CC 53a/b), towards the margin blood red (CC 45a) at the basal third part of tepal, changing into a narrow sulphur yellow (CC 6a) edge on the remaining part. Base ivory white (CC 155a). Inside currant red (CC 46a) to blood red (CC 46b), two thirds of tepal near the top tomato red (CC 45b) on canary yellow (CC 7a) ground and with a narrow canary yellow (CC 7a) edge. Base primrose yellow (CC 3d) with willow green (CC 147a) blotch, bordered plum purple (CC 79a). Filaments darker than plum purple (CC 79a), pollen black brown (CC 200a). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144c), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154c/d). Stem (CC 146c) and leaves fern green (CC 146a).
Height 55 cm
- 'Asta Nielsen'** Single Late Group
Segers, 1950. Exterior sulphur yellow; inside yellow, anthers yellow. (2n = 36)
Height 70 cm
AM-KAVB 1950, FCC-KAVB 1952
Sport: **'Joli Jaune'**
- 'Astarte'** Triumph Group
Visser Czn., 1983. Exterior: outer tepals tyrian purple with broad feathered amethyst violet edge, inner tepals glowing cardinal red; inside feathered chrysanthemum red on white ground; base bluish, anthers indian lake.
Height 40 cm
AGM-RHS 1995
- 'Aston'** (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Astor'** Lily-flowered Group
Tubergen. Salmon. (2n = 24)
Height 55 cm
AM-KAVB 1936

'Astoria' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Astra' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Astrakan' (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958

'Astrakhan' Greigii Group
Hybrida, Visser Czn., 1971. Exterior sulphur yellow, flamed burnt orange; inside sulphur yellow, base brown black, edged dutch vermilion, anthers yellow. Leaves mottled.
Height 30 cm
TGA-KAVB 1971

'Astrologer' Triumph Group
Khondyrev, 1993. Exterior cherry red, narrow white edge. Inside deep cherry red, edged white; base blue. Anthers deep purple.
Height 65 cm

'Astronaut Neil Armstrong' Greigii Group
D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1970. Exterior tomato red, slightly tinted purple; inside indian orange, base brownish black, anthers yellow. Leaves slightly mottled.
Height 45 cm
TGA-KAVB 1970

'Ataturk' Single Late Group
F. Roozen, 1962. Exterior deep pink rose, edged greyish white; inside ivory white, striped rose to the centre, base blue and white.
Height 70 cm

atheniensis Orph. see *orphanidea* Boiss. ex Heldr.

'Athleet' Triumph Group
Sport of 'Weber'
Kooi, 1942. Pure white. (2n = 24)
Height 45 cm
TGA-KAVB 1943, AM-KAVB 1951

'Athos' (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958

'Atje Keulen' Greigii Group
Bito, Ropta, 1981. Exterior: outer tepals dark empire rose with a short scarlet flame, inner tepals scarlet, broad outer base with blue grey and bronze green basal blotches; inside dutch vermilion, base black purple, edged lemon yellow, anthers yellow. Leaves mottled.
Height 35 cm

'Atlanta' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Atlantic City' (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958

'Atlantis' Single Late Group
 J.F. van den Berg & Sons, J. Lighthart, 1981. Exterior amethyst violet, broad white edge; inside violet purple, to the edges whitish, base wisteria blue, edged moorish blue, anthers pale yellow.
 Height 40 cm

'Atlas' (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987

'Atom' Triumph Group
 J. Kromhout, 1952. Deep red. (2n = 24)
 Height 40 cm

'Attila' Triumph Group
 G. van der Mey's Sons, 1945. Light purple violet. (2n = 36)
 Height 50 cm
 Sports: **'Attila Graffiti'**, **'Attila's Elite'**, **'Attila's Favourite'**, **'Attila's Glory'**, **'Attila's Record'**, **'Purple Attila'**, **'Rotilla'**

'Attila Graffiti' Triumph Group
 Sport of **'Attila'**
 A. Smit, 1986. Exterior chrysanthemum crimson, outer base greenish white with purple edge; inside ruby red with darker markings, base purplish with white blotches.
 Height 50 cm

'Attila's Elite' Triumph Group
 Sport of **'Attila'**
 Balder, 1985. Exterior cardinal red; inside chrysanthemum crimson, base purple with white vein, anthers dark grey.
 Height 50 cm

'Attila's Favourite' Triumph Group
 Sport of **'Attila'**
 L.F. van der Mey, 1979. Exterior fuchsin rose, edged lila purple, outer base greenish white; inside fuchsin purple, edged paler, star shaped sea blue base on yellowish white ground, anthers grey.
 Height 50 cm

'Attila's Glory' Triumph Group
 Sport of **'Attila'**
 W.N. van Leeuwen, 1992. Exterior violet purple (CC 77a), base light porcelain green (CC 192b). Inside doge purple (CC 72a), base primrose yellow (CC 4d)

spotted deep sea blue (CC 103a). Filaments deep sea blue. Pollen barium yellow (CC 10b), anthers plum purple. Stem dull green.

Height 50 cm

'Attila's Record'

Triumph Group

Sport of **'Attila'**

L.F. van der Mey, 1979. Exterior flamed fuchsin red, edged tyrian purple, outer base bluish white; inside tyrian purple, veined paler, base sea blue on ivory white ground, edged purple, anthers brownish black.

Height 50 cm

'Attraction'

Single Early Group

Nicolaas Dames, N. & J. Roozen, 1927. Orange scarlet.

Height 35 cm

EFA-KAVB 1928

'Aubade' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Auber' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

aucheriana Baker

Miscellaneous

Described 1883: Iran: Isfahan, Teheran. Mauve lilac with yellow brown stained blotch. Regarded by some authors as synonym of **humilis**, which should be treated as cultivar. (2n = 24)

Height 10 cm

AM-RHS 1970, AGM-RHS 1993

'Augusta'

Single Early Group

Raiser unknown, 1912. Deep rose. Historical collections only.

'Augustina Rosa'

Triumph Group

Zocher & Co., before 1928. Deep fuchsine red. Historical collections only.

aurantiaca see **'Globe of Fire'**

'Aurea' see *greigii* **'Aurea'**

'Aurea' see *kaufmanniana* **'Aurea'**

'Aureola'

Single Late Group

Sport of **'Elmus'**

N. & J. Roozen, 1944. Bright red, edged golden yellow. (2n = 24)

Height 60 cm

AM-KAVB 1950, FCC-KAVB 1953

Sport: **'Beauty of Aureola'**

- aureolina** Delip. Miscellaneous
 Described 1976: Bulgaria. One yellow flower, mostly with waxy yellow blotch, rarely purple with black basal blotch. Pollen yellow. Three to four green leaves.
 Close to **urumoffii**.
 Height 30 cm
- ‘**Au Revoir**’ (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- ‘**Aurora**’ (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958
- australis** Link Miscellaneous
abatinoi Borzí & Mattei, *alpestris* Jord. & Fourr.
 Described 1799: Morocco: Atlas Mts.; Algeria, Iberian Peninsula, France, Italy, Greece. Bright yellow, outer tepals on the reverse tinged with green or red. By some authors regarded as subspecies of **sylvestris** [*sylvestris* subsp. *australis* (Link) Pamp.] (2n = 24)
 Height 25 cm
- australis* Link var. *arvorum* Stapf see **celsiana** DC.
- australis* Link subsp. *celsiana* (DC.) Hayek see **celsiana** DC.
- australis** Link var. **montana** Halácsy Miscellaneous
 Greece: Peloponnese; yellow, tinged crimson on reverse of the three outer tepals. An alpine form of **T. australis** Link.
 Height 25 cm
- ‘**Austria**’ (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- ‘**Authority**’ Greigii Group
 Captein Bros., 1971. Exterior claret rose, edged light primrose yellow, inner tepals light primrose yellow; inside primrose yellow, base buttercup yellow, edged vermilion, anthers yellow. Leaves mottled.
 Height 20 cm
- ‘**Avalanche**’ Single Late Group
 Tubergen, about 1929. White. Historical collections only.
- ‘**Avanti**’ Single Late Group
 ‘*Linda*’
 Segers. Claret with lighter edge. (2n = 24)
 Height 60 cm
 AM-KAVB 1935
- ‘*Aviateur*’ see ‘**Aviator**’

- 'Aviator'** Triumph Group
'Aviateur'
 Zocher & Co., 1920. Deep carmine red, edged white. (2n = 24)
 Height 50 cm
- 'Aviatrice'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Avifauna'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Avignon'** Single Late Group
 Sport of **'Renown'**
 W. Dekker, 1966. Exterior spinel red, fire red towards edges, outer base yellowish white; inside tomato red, base yellow with a greenish edge, anthers yellow.
 Height 65 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1970, AM-KAVB 1970
 Sports: **'Rochelle'**, **'Batavia'**
- 'Avis Kennicott'** Single Late Group
 Raiser unknown. Bright pale yellow. Historical collections only.
- 'Avondzon'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Axel Munthe'** Triumph Group
 Konijnenburg & Mark, 1952. Exterior flushed purple; inside glowing turkey red. (2n = 36)
 Height 55 cm
- 'Axel Torres'** Triumph Group
 P.J. Nijssen, 1977. Exterior outer tepals flamed carmine rose on nasturtium red ground, inner tepals edged nasturtium red with marigold orange glow, outer base green yellow; inside flamed vermilion on bright orange ground, base lemon yellow edged with bronze green blotches, anthers yellow green.
 Height 55 cm
- aximensis** E.P. Perrier & Songeon Miscellaneous
didieri Jord. *axemensis*
 Described 1894: Italy, Savoy; deep red, blotch green with yellow margin.
- 'Axioma'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Aya Sophia'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Azalea'** Double Early Group
 Sport of **'Murillo'**
 Raiser unknown, before 1912. Deep rose. Historical collections only.
 Sport: (**'Simmerjoun'**)

- 'Azellus'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Azida'** (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Aziza'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Baanbreker'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Baby Doll'** Double Early Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1961. Deep buttercup yellow. (2n = 24)
Height 25 cm
AGM-RHS 1995
- 'Babylon'** Triumph Group
Visser Czn., 1985. Exterior primrose yellow, to the edges ivory white; inside mimosa yellow, edged yellowish white, base lemon yellow, anthers pale yellow.
Height 55 cm
- 'Bacardi'** (Fosteriana Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Bacchanalia'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Bacchus'** Single Late Group
Deepest purple. (2n = 24)
Height 70 cm
- 'Bacchus Broken'** (Bijbloemen Group) 1780, see Classified List 1929
- 'Baden-Baden'** Greigii Group
P. Hopman & Sons, 1972. Exterior turkey red; inside vermilion, black basal blotches, anthers violet yellow. Multiflowered. Leaves mottled.
Height 30 cm
TGA-KAVB 1972
- 'Baden Powell'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Bagatelle'** Greigii Group
Hybrida, 1955. Rosy white, base bronze, edged carmine red. Exterior carmine, edged white.
Height 30 cm
- 'Bagdad'** (Bijbloemen Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Bahama'** Single Late Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1981. Exterior flamed jasper red with a broad straw yellow edge; inside tinted chinese coral on yellow ground, base buttercup yellow, anthers purple.
Height 45 cm
- bakeri** A.D. Hall Miscellaneous
Described 1938; Crete. Mauve with clearly defined yellow base. Regarded by some authors as a synonym of *saxatilis* Sieber ex Spreng. and should be treated as cultivar. ($2n = 24$)
Height 10 cm
- bakeri** A.D. Hall **'Lilac Wonder'** Miscellaneous
Visser Czn., 1971. Exterior light roseine purple, inner tepals somewhat lighter, outer base pale yellow; inside pastel mauve, large circular lemon yellow base, anthers yellow. ($2n = 24$)
Height 15 cm
TGA-KAVB 1975, AM-KAVB 1976, FCC-KAVB 1977, AGM-RHS 1995
- 'Balalaika'** Single Late Group
Konijnenburg & Mark, 1952. Glowing turkey red, base yellow, black anthers. ($2n = 36$)
Height 70 cm
- balcanica* Velen. see *grisebachiana* Pant.
- baldaccii** Mattei Miscellaneous
Described 1893; N. Italy, Emilia. Purplish red with yellow grey blotch.
- 'Baldur'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Bali'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Ballade'** Lily-flowered Group
Nieuwenhuis Bros., 1953. Reddish magenta, edged white, base yellow, edged white. ($2n = 36$)
Height 55 cm
AM-RHS 1982, AGM-RHS 1993
Sports: **'Ballade White'**, **'Je t'aime'**, **'Sonnet'**
- Ballade Dream see **'Sonnet'**
- Ballade Orange see **'Je t'aime'**

- 'Ballade White'** PBR Lily-flowered Group
Sport of **'Ballade'**
Koeman, Holland Bolroy Markt, 1994. Exterior ivory white (CC 155a), near top and margin paler (CC 155d). On outer tepals a sea blue (CC 102a) feather. Base ivory white (CC 155a) with a canary yellow (CC 7d) glow. Inside ivory white (CC 155a), near top and margin paler (CC 155d); base canary yellow (CC 9a) with some willow green (CC 147a) spots. Filaments canary yellow (CC 9a), willow green (CC 147a) striped near the top; pollen canary yellow (CC 9a) and willow green (CC 147a). Ovary scheidt 's green (CC 144b), leaves fern green (CC 146a).
Height 55 cm
- 'Ballerina'** Lily-flowered Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, J.A. Borst, 1980. Exterior flamed blood red on lemon yellow ground with orange yellow veined edge; inside feathered marigold orange with capsicum red, buttercup yellow star shaped base, anthers pale golden yellow. Fragrant.
Height 55 cm
TGA-KAVB 1980, AGM-RHS 1995
- 'Ballet'** Fosteriana Group
Hybrida, 1952. Exterior creamy, blotched carmine red; inside sulphury yellow with bronzy and green base.
Height 30 cm
- 'Ballet Dancer'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Balmoral'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Baltimore'** Double Late Group
Zocher & Co., before 1930. Amaranth red. Historical collections only.
- 'Bandmaster Quick'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Bandoeng'** Triumph Group
J.F. van den Berg. Mahogany red, flushed orange. (2n = 24)
Height 40 cm
Sport: **'Bird of Paradise'**
- 'Bantam'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- banuensis** Grey-Wilson Miscellaneous
Described 1974: Afghanistan. One scarlet to orange flower with black basal blotch. Three to four leaves. Related to **praestans** Hoog. (2n = 24)

- 'Barbara Bush'** Single Late Group
F. Roozen, 1992. Exterior magenta rose (CC 64c/d), near the midvein chrome yellow glow. Base ivory white (CC 155b). Outer tepals ivory white (CC 155b), near the top edged rose red (CC 58b). Inside basal half of tepals with a glow of china rose (CC 58c/d) and rose red (CC 58b), near the top paler. Base chartreuse green (CC 154d) with sea blue (CC 102a) and ivory white (CC 155b) spot; base bordered with a sea blue rim. Filaments cornflower blue (CC 99a), pollen plum purple (CC 79a). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144c), stigma dresden yellow (CC 5d). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b), leaves spinach green (CC 137b/c), edged scheele's green (CC 144b).
Height 65 cm
- 'Barbara Pratt'** Single Late Group
De Graaff Bros., about 1930. Cocheneal carmine. Historical collections only.
- 'Barabarossa'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Barbizon'** Triumph Group
Vertuou, 1988. Exterior: outer tepals spiraea red (CC 63b) with rhodonite red (CC 51a) flame, inner tepals spiraea red (CC 63c) fading towards the centre to cherry red (CC 53d), midvein amethyst violet (CC 75a). Base sap green (CC 150d). Interior: vague amber yellow glow (CC 18b) on china rose (CC 58d) ground fading to rose bengal (CC 57b) to the center; midvein of inner tepals light solferino rose (CC 65d). Base greenish white (CC 157c). Anthers plum purple (CC 79d) with primrose yellow (CC 3b).
Height 45 cm
- 'Barbra Streisand'** Single Late Group
F. Roozen, 1968. Spanish orange, lighter to the top, base deep yellow, anthers greenish.
Height 60 cm
- 'Barcarolle'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Barcelona'** Triumph Group
Hybris, 1989. Exterior fuchsia purple (CC 67a), a little magenta (CC 66a) edged, sometimes a vague scheele's green (CC 143a) glow along the midvein. Base primrose yellow (CC 4d). Inside fuchsia purple (CC 67a/b). Base sap green (CC 150b) surrounded by ivory white (CC 155a). Filaments sap green (CC 150b), the top slightly paler (CC 150d) and under the top finely striped dark indian lake (CC 187a). Pollen sap green (CC 150b). Stem anthocyanin.
Height 60 cm
- 'Barend Barendse'** Triumph Group
Sport of 'Antwerp'
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, C. Stoop-Kooyman, 1984. Exterior claret rose; flamed

indian lake; inside blood red with large primrose yellow base and canary yellow blotches, anthers purple.
Height 60 cm

'Bariton' Parrot Group

Sport of **'Paris'**

Hybris, Boots & Sons, 1986. Exterior claret rose to vermilion with a narrow canary yellow edge; inside tomato red, edged canary yellow, base buttercup yellow, anthers deep purple.

Height 45 cm

'Baroda' (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958

'Barok' Triumph Group

Konijnenburg & Mark, 1960. Exterior carmine rose; inside carmine rose, base greenish yellow, edged white, anthers green. (2n = 24)

Height 50 cm

'Baronesse' Single Late Group

J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1981. Exterior flamed magenta rose with broad white edge, outer base bluish white; inside feathered spiraea red on white ground, base white with pale blue and pale yellow basal blotches, anthers dark brown. Fragrant.

Height 55 cm

'Baronesse van Heekeren Wassenaar' Single Late Group

Rijnveld & Sons, 1954. Glowing scarlet, base black and yellow.

Height 60 cm

AM-KAVB 1954

'Baronne de la Tocnaye' Single Late Group

'Baronne de la Tonnaye'

Krelage & Son, 1891. Rose. (2n = 24)

Height 55 cm

Sport: **'Afterglow'**

'Barry' Triumph Group

Segers, 1943. Satin rose, base white. Historical collections only.

'Barry Rueben' Triumph Group

Konijnburg & Mark, 1986. Exterior ivory white with a primrose yellow flame on outer tepals; inside ivory white, base brown yellow, anthers barium yellow.

Height 55 cm

- 'Bartigon'** Single Late Group
 Krelage & Son, 1894. Cochineal red. The broken form is **'Bartlett'**. (2n = 24)
 Height 55 cm
 AM-KAVB 1916, FA-KAVB 1921
 Sports: **'All Bright'**, **'Bartigon Duplex'**, **'Bartigon Maxima'**, **'Benelux'**,
'Bolide', **'Bristol'**, **'Burgemeester Van Fenema'**, **'Campfire'**, **'Champion'**,
'Christmas Bartigon', **'Cordell Hull'**, **'Drs Betting'**, **'Early Bartigon'**,
'Erika Dorst', **'Feuerzauber'**, **'Firework'**, **'Fleurop'**,
'Florex', **'General'**, **'Greta Garbo'**, **'Heemstede'**, **'Hildebrand'**,
'Mantel's Favorite', **'Peri'**, **'Philip Snowdon'**, **'Pink Attraction'**,
'President Truman', **'Prunus'**, **'Queen of Bartigons'**, **'Red Champion'**,
'Tindal'
- 'Bartigon Duplex'** (Double Late Group) sport of **'Bartigon'**, see Classified List 1958
- 'Bartigon Maxima'** (Darwin Group) sport of **'Bartigon'**, see Classified List 1948
 Sport: **'Max Bruch'**
- 'Bartlett'** (Rembrandt Group) broken **'Bartigon'**, see Classified List 1958
- 'Bartolo'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Bartorine'** (Rembrandt Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Basra'** Single Late Group
 Segers, 1946. Pale lilac, egg shaped. (2n = 24)
 Height 60 cm
- 'Bastogne'** Triumph Group
 Koedijk & Sons, 1980. Exterior blood red, on outer tepals cardinal red flame;
 inside blood red, bronze green basal blotches on yellow ground, anthers plum
 purple.
 Height 60 cm
- 'Bata'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- Batalinii Group** see Classified List 1958-1965
- batalinii** Regel Miscellaneous
 Described 1889; Central Asia: Pamir-Alay. Pale lemon yellow with a brown
 base. This is probably the yellow form of **T. linifolia** Regel and is regarded by
 some authors as a synonym of **linifolia** and should be treated as cultivar. (2n =
 24)
 Height 15 cm
 AM-KAVB 1900, FCC-RHS 1970, AGM-RHS 1993

- batalinii** Regel '**Apricot Jewel**' Miscellaneous
 G.H. Hageman & Sons, 1961. Exterior orange red; inside golden yellow.
 Height 15 cm
 AM-KAVB 1961, TGA-KAVB 1961
- batalinii** Regel '**Bright Gem**' Miscellaneous
 Jan Roes, 1952. Sulphur yellow, flushed orange.
 Height 15 cm
 AM-KAVB 1953, FCC-KAVB 1959, FCC-RHS 1970
- batalinii** Regel '**Bronze Charm**' Miscellaneous
 Tubergen, 1952. Yellow, bronze feathered. (2n = 24)
 Height 15 cm
- batalinii** Regel '**Red Gem**' Miscellaneous
 G.H. Hageman & Sons, W.P. van Eeden, 1985. Exterior vermilion with azalea pink glow; inside scarlet, base black with pale yellow veins, anthers chrome yellow.
 Height 15 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1985
- batalinii** Regel '**Sunrise**' see Classified List 1958
- batalinii** Regel '**Yellow Jewel**' Miscellaneous
 G.H. Hageman & Sons, 1961. Yellow, tinged rose, base greenish yellow.
 Height 15 cm
 AM-KAVB 1961, TGA-KAVB 1961
- 'Batavia'** Single Late Group
 Sport of '**Avignon**'
 Groot-Vriend, 1994. Exterior fuchsia purple (CC 66d) – near the base stronger, to the top cadmium orange (CC 23a) – and tangerine orange (CC 24a) with blood red (CC 46b) stripes, feathered towards the margin. Base chartreuse green (CC 1c) with primrose yellow (CC 2a). Inside shining blood red (CC 46b), towards the top changing into stripes; midvein tangerine orange (CC 24a). Top half of tepal tangerine orange (CC 24a) edged. Base canary yellow (CC 9a) bordered deep sea blue (CC 103a) and willow green (CC 147a). Filaments deep sea blue (CC 103a), pollen willow green (CC 147a) with primrose yellow (CC 3b). Ovary primrose yellow (CC 3c), stigma canary yellow (CC 7a).
 Height 65 cm
- 'Batik'** (Parrot Group) sport of '**Sunshine**', see Classified List 1987

- 'Battersea'** Fringed Group
Segers Bros., 1970. Exterior rose bengal (CC 57c) with crystalline fringe, small greyish white outer base; inside spiraea red (CC 63b & c), base white, anthers purple black.
Height 60 cm
- 'Bavonia'** (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Bayonne'** Single Late Group
Rijnveld & Sons, 1956. Lilac purple, base white, edged blue.
Height 60 cm
AM-KAVB 1956, AM-RHS 1957
- 'Bea Koomen'** Triumph Group
G.N. van Steijn, G.A. van Steijn, 1992. Exterior ivory white (CC 155d) with vague indian lake (CC 58a) stripes. Base ivory white (CC 155d) with some violet (CC 86b). Near the margins of the inner tepals more white. Inside chrysanthemum red (CC 60c) fading to the top and margin into ivory white (CC 155d) with veinlets indian lake (CC 58a). Base ivory white (CC 155d) bordered by a rim of deep sea blue (CC 103b) fading into violet (CC 86a) at the top side. Filaments ivory white (CC 155d), near the anthers indian lake (CC 58a). Pollen deep sea blue (CC 103a). Ovary lemon yellow (CC 151d), stigma primrose yellow (CC 3b). Stem lettuce green (CC 144a) with some anthocyanin. Leaves fern green (CC 146a).
Height 30 cm
- 'Beat All'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Beator'** (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Beatrice'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1952
- 'Beatrix'** (Rembrandt Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Beau Monde'** Triumph Group
IVT, J. & C. Reus, 1986. Exterior flamed rhodonite red on ivory white ground, inner tepals slightly tipped primrose yellow; inside ivory white with small pink veins, base aureolin, anthers lemon yellow.
Height 65 cm
- 'Beaumaris Beauty'** (Single Late Group) sport of **'White Rock'**, see Classified List 1987
- 'Beau Regard'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1952
Sport: (**'General Marshall'**)

'Beau Rêve' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Beauty of Apeldoorn'

Darwinhybrid Group

'Richard Cardinal Cushing'

Sport of **'Apeldoorn'** Bentvelzen, 1960. Exterior spotted and flushed magenta an edged golden yellow; inside golden yellow, spotted and striped magenta, base black, anthers black. (2n = 36)

Height 55 cm

TGA-KAVB 1961, AM-KAVB 1962, HC-RHS 1969, AM-RHS 1978

'Beauty of Aureola'

Single Late Group

Sport of **'Aureola'** with larger flowers.

C. & W. Nijssen Bros., 1968. Exterior cherry red, top of tepals edged buttercup yellow; inside orient red, large margin of buttercup yellow, base light yellow, anthers blackish.

Height 60 cm

TGA-KAVB 1968

'Beauty of Bath' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1952

'Beauty of Dover'

Darwinhybrid Group

Sport of **'Dover'**

P.J. de Groot, 1963. Exterior buttercup yellow, spotted and shaded carmine, blotched carmine; inside deep buttercup yellow, spotted and striped carmine, star shaped dark greenish basal blotches, anthers black. (2n = 36)

Height 55 cm

'Beauty of Oxford'

Darwinhybrid Group

Sport of **'Oxford'**

A. Overdevest Gz., 1961. Exterior buttercup yellow, veined and spotted jasper red; inside deep buttercup yellow, veined and spotted jasper red, anthers black. Fragrant. (2n = 36)

Height 55 cm

'Beauty of Parade'

Triumph Group

Sport of **'Parade'**

A. Overdevest Gz., 1963. Exterior scarlet striped on indian yellow, flamed dull carmine on yellow, large bottom, flushed green; inside buttercup yellow, spotted scarlet, small base deep bronzy green, anthers deep brownish purple. (2n = 36)

Height 60 cm

'Beauty of Prominence'

Triumph Group

Sport of **'Prominence'**

J. de Wit & Sons, 1985. Exterior outer tepals delft rose (CC 46d) spotted flame or stripes on primrose yellow (CC 4) ground. Vague bluish basal blotch. Inner

tepals paler delft rose spotted on primrose yellow ground and with pale yellow midvein. Inside sulphur yellow (CC 6b); base variable yellow or black. Anthers pale aureolin or black. Stem bronze. Ovary scheele's green (CC 143c/d), stigma yellow green (CC 145c).

Height 40 cm

'Beauty of Volendam'

Triumph Group

Sport of **'White Sail'**.

Kooi, 1956. White, flamed violet red. (2n = 24)

Height 35 cm

Sport: **'Wonderland'**

'Beauty Queen' PBR

Single Early Group

Sport of **'Apricot Beauty'**

A.L. van Bentem & Sons, 1979. Exterior feathered empire rose on salmon ground with shrimp red midrib, outer base withish; inside scarlet, edged shrimp red, star shaped yellowish green base, edged mimosa yellow, anthers grey. Fragrant. (2n = 24)

Height 45 cm

TGA-KAVB 1979

'Beauty's Blush' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Bedouin' (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958

'Beekesteyn' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

Beekman see **'Dom Beekman'**

'Beekvliet' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958

'Beëlzebub'

Triumph Group

J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1974. Exterior glowing cardinal red with a spinal red glow, edge canary yellow; inside currant red, edged yellow, base canary yellow, anthers dark purple.

Height 45 cm

'Beersheba' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Beets' (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958

behmiana Regel

Miscellaneous

Described 1879: Central Asia, Lake Balkhash region. Yellow. (2n = 24)

'Bel Ami' (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1958

Sport: (**'Genève'**)

'Bel Amour' (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958

'Bela Bartok' (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958

'Belcanto' Single Late Group
 J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1965. Exterior glowing cardinal red feathered on a lemon yellow edge; inside blood red, edged lemon yellow, base yellow, anthers purple.
 Height 50 cm

'Belgium' Triumph Group
 Hybrida, 1953. Rosy red, blue base.
 Height 45 cm

'Belgrado' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Belinda Reus' Triumph Group
 Vertuco, J.W. Reus, 1992. Exterior mimosa yellow (CC 8b/c), margins primrose yellow (CC 4d). Inside dresden yellow (CC 5c/d). Base canary yellow (CC 7b). Filaments primrose yellow (CC 4d), pollen mimosa yellow (CC 8a).
 Height 50 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1990

'Belinus' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Bella Vista' Greigii Group
 Sport of **'Zampa'**
 A. Verschoor Jr., 1972. Exterior empire rose with a lemon yellow margin; inside deep buttercup yellow, basal blotches bronze green, anthers yellow. Leaves mottled.
 Height 30 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1972

'Bellagio' Single Late Group
 Tubergen, about 1939. Magenta. Historical collections only.

'Belle Alliance' (Double Late Group) see **'Overwinnaar'**

'Belle Alliance' see **'Waterloo'**

'Belle Esther' (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1958

'Belle Jaune' Single Late Group
 Tubergen, 1932. Indian yellow. Historical collections only.

- 'Belle Parisienne'** Greigii Group
P. Hopman & Sons, 1967. Exterior geranium lake, edged ivory white; inside vermilion on ivory white ground, base blotched black and edged vermilion red, anthers violet. Leaves mottled.
Height 30 cm
- 'Bellflower'** Fringed Group
Segers, 1970. Exterior rose bengal with crystalline fringe; inside cherry red, base white, tinged blue, anthers yellow.
Height 60 cm
- 'Bellini'** Kaufmanniana Group
Tubergen. Exterior carmine red, edged creamy; inside creamy with green and yellow base. Leaves mottled. (2n = 24)
Height 20 cm
AM-RHS 1948
- Bellman* see **'Carl M. Bellman'**
- 'Bellona'** Triumph Group
H. de Graaff & Sons, 1944. Pure golden yellow. Fragrant. (2n = 24)
Height 50 cm
Sports: (**'Montparnasse'**), (**'Red Bellona'**), (**'Striped Bellona'**)
- 'Belray'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Belvédère'** Triumph Group
Bik, Jac. Tol, 1972. Canary yellow, darker towards the base, anthers also canary yellow.
Height 50 cm
- 'Benelux'** (Parrot Group) sport of **'Bartigon'**, see Classified List 1958
- 'Bengalen'** Double Early Group
C.P. Alkemade Cz., 1950. Exterior deep cherry red; inside orange red. (2n = 24)
Height 30 cm
- 'Benidorm'** Triumph Group
H.C. Kooiman, 1981. Exterior pale primrose yellow; inside sulphur yellow with whitish midrib, base buff yellow with canary yellow blotches, anthers barium yellow.
Height 40 cm
- 'Benjamin Britten'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Benjamino Gigli' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Bennet' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Ben Nevis' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Benny Neyman'

Triumph Group

C. and A van Bentem, 1991. Exterior dull blood red (CC 45c), edged blood red (CC 46b). Base canary yellow (CC 7c). Inside blood red (CC 46b). Base aureolin (CC 12a) with on the outer tepals dark grey stripes. Filaments aureolin, near the anthers a small black rim. Pollen sulphur yellow (CC 6c). Ovary scheele's green (CC 143c), stigma sap green (CC 150c).

Height 45 cm

'Bento'

Greigii Group

Hybrida, 1952. Exterior carmine rose, edged white; inside sulphur white with red stripes and brown base, edged blood red. Leaves mottled. (2n = 24)

Height 30 cm

'Ben van Zanten'

Triumph Group

Van Zanten Bros., 1967. Exterior cherry red with green yellow outer base; inside orient red, brown black base, edged yellow, anthers deep blue. (2n = 24)

Height 50 cm

'Bep van Hoeken'

Triumph Group

Van Zanten Bros., 1966. Exterior lilac purple; inside orchid purple, base buttercup yellow on ivory white, anthers purple. (2n = 24)

Height 50 cm

'Béranger' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958

'Berenice'

Triumph Group

Zocher & Co., registered 1939. Bluish white. Historical collections only.

'Berlage' (Parrot Group) sport of **'Aristocrat'**, see Classified List 1958

'Berlin'

Double Early Group

Sport of **'Murillo Maxima'**

Jacob L. van Reisen, 1965. Exterior raspberry red; inside glowing signal red, base bright yellow, anthers yellow.

Height 30 cm

- 'Berlioz'** Kaufmanniana Group
Tubergen, 1942. Exterior reddish brown, edged yellow; inside lemon yellow with golden yellow base. Leaves mottled. (2n = 24)
Height 20 cm
AM-RHS 1939
- 'Bermuda'** Single Late Group
Visser Czn., 1965. Exterior carmine rose, lighter to the edge white outer base; inside carmine, base white, edged blue, anthers bluish black.
Height 50 cm
- 'Berna'** Triumph Group
D.W. Lefeber & Co. Cochineal scarlet.
Height 40 cm
- 'Bernardine'** Greigii Group
Hybrida, 1960. Exterior sulphur yellow with carmine rose blotch; inside canary yellow, base deep green, edged mandarin red. Leaves mottled.
Height 35 cm
- 'Bernard Shaw'** Greigii Group
Uittenbogaard & Sons, 1978. Exterior: outer tepals with a long feathered azalea pink flame and pale violet hatching, edged primrose yellow, inner tepals primrose yellow with small scarlet feathered flame, basal blotch brown on buttercup yellow ground; inside primrose yellow, base black brown, edged tomato red on primrose yellow ground, anthers lemon yellow. Leaves mottled.
Height 30 cm
- 'Bernhard van Leer'** Single Late Group
Rijnveld & Sons, 1959. Exterior raspberry red; inside turkey red, base yellow; anthers yellow.
Height 70 cm
- 'Bernstein'** Triumph Group
Konijnenburg & Mark, 1969. Currant red, broad yellow edge, base deep yellow, anthers purple.
Height 50 cm
- 'Beryl'** (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Bessie'** Single Late Group
Hepworth, about 1847. (English Breeder: Bijbloemen) Historical collections only.

- 'Bessie'** Rembrandt Group
Hepworth, about 1847. Broken **'Bessie'**. Deep purple on white ground. (Broken English Breeder: Bijbloemen) Historical collections only.
- 'Bess Lundeen'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Bestseller'** Single Early Group
Sport of **'Apricot Beauty'**
Vlugt van Kimmenade, 1959. Bright coppery orange. (2n = 24)
Height 45 cm
- 'Betsy'** Single Late Group
Nicolaas Dames, 1939. Light apricot, edged orange. Historical collections only.
- 'Betsy Ross'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1952
- 'Better Harvest'** (Cottage Group) sport of **'Golden Harvest'**, see Classified List 1958
- 'Better Times'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Beverley'** Single Late Group
Tubergen. Orange red. (2n = 24)
Height 60 cm
AM-KAVB 1932
- 'Beyerinck'** Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, before 1890. Rose. Historical collections only.
- 'Biak'** (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Bianca'** (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1952
- 'Bianca'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1952
- 'Biarritz'** Triumph Group
Blom & Padding, 1969. Exterior neyron rose; inside china rose, lighter to the edges, base ivory white, anthers violet brown. Historical collections only.
- 'Bicentennial'** Triumph Group
P.J. Nijssen, Hybris, 1984. Exterior: outer tepals delft rose with vermilion feathered edge, inner tepals claret rose to vermilion fading to a white edge; inside tomato red with yellowish white edge, base sulphur yellow, anthers purple.
Height 55 cm
- 'Bicolor'** see *korolkowii* **'Bicolor'**

- biebersteiniana** Schult.f. Miscellaneous
 Described 1829: Crimea, Lower Wolga, Caucasus, Aralo-Caspian region, lake Balkhash area. Bright yellow flushed with green and brown on the reverse of tepals. Regarded by some authors as a synonym of *sylvestris*. (2n = 24)
 Height 20 cm
- ‘Bienvenue’** Darwinhybrid Group
 Sport of ‘Apeldoorn’s Elite’
 H. Roozen Niczn., 1984. Exterior canary yellow, flamed delft rose, outer base yellow green with greyish brown blotches on inner tepals; inside aureolin, flamed capsicum red, base black, anthers black.
 Height 55 cm
- biflora** Pall. Miscellaneous
 Described 1776: Aralo-Caspian region, Dzungaria-Kashgar area. White with a yellow eye. Much smaller in all parts than *T. turkestanica* Regel. Multiflowered. Some authors regard **polychroma** Stapf as synonym which should be treated as cultivar. (2n = 24)
 Height 15 cm
- biflora* Pall. var. *grandiflora* Grossh. see **polychroma** Stapf
- bifloriformis** Vved. Miscellaneous
 Described 1935: Central Asia; Syrdar’ya region, Tien Shan. Creamy-white, on the reverse of outer tepals dull violet; base yellowish, anthers violet, rarely yellow. (2n = 24)
 Height 15 cm
- ‘Big Ben’** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- ‘Big Chief’** Darwinhybrid Group
 Frijlink & Sons, 1959. Exterior rose madder, edged orange red, inner tepals flamed creamy; inside vermilion red, base canary yellow. (2n = 36)
 Height 60 cm
 AM-KAVB 1960, FCC-RHS 1969, AGM-RHS 1993
- ‘Big Smile’** PBR Single Late Group
 IVT, W. van Lierop & Sons, 1990. Exterior lemon yellow (CC 13a). Inside lemon yellow (CC 14b) with buff yellow (CC 163b) glow on the base. Pollen chartreuse green (CC 1a). Ovary scheele’s green (CC 144b) with greyish red (CC 182b) spot. Stigma canary yellow (CC 9b).
 Height 60 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1990
- Bijbloemen Group** see Classified List 1917-1965

'Bijou' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

'Billboard' Single Late Group
 J.F. van den Berg & Sons, Uittenbogaard & Sons, 1978. Exterior flamed neyron rose with small shrimp red veined edge, outer base bluish white; inside bright scarlet, base canary yellow with small blue edge.
 Height 50 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1978

billietiana Jord. Miscellaneous
 Described 1858: Savoy, St. Jean-de-Maurienne. Yellow with an orange scarlet margin.

billietiana Jord. '*Sunset*' see '**Sunset**' (Cottage)

'Bing Crosby' Triumph Group
 B.P. Heemskerck, 1947. Glowing scarlet. (2n = 24)
 Height 50 cm
 Sports: '**Glowing Pink**', '**Pretty Woman**'

'Bingham' Single Late Group
 Segers, 1950. Golden yellow, yellow anthers. (2n = 24)
 Height 60 cm
 AM-KAVB 1950

binutans Vved. Miscellaneous
 Described 1952: Central Asia; Tien Shan. White, yellow base. (2n = 24)

'Bird of Paradise' Parrot Group
 Sport of '**Bandoeng**'
 De Goede, Valkering Jzn., 1962. Exterior cardinal red, edged orange; inside chrysanthemum red, feathered deep red, base bright yellow, anthers purple. (2n = 24)
 Height 40 cm
 AM-KAVB 1962

'Bird of Paradise' see '**Mrs. Keightley**'

'Birma' (Tubergeniana Group) see Classified List 1958

'Biscuit' see '**Bronze Queen**'

Bishop see '**The Bishop**'

'Bislet' see '**Libretto**'

'Bismarck' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

bithynica Griseb. ex Baker

Miscellaneous

Described 1874: Anatolia. Bright red.

'Bit of Heaven' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Bixlo' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

Bizarre Group see Classified List 1917-1965

Björling see **'Jössi Björling'**

'Black Amoor' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Black Beauty'

Single Late Group

M. v. Waveren & Sons, 1955. Black.

Height 65 cm

'Black Boy' (Bizarre Group) see Classified List 1958

'Black Diamond'

Single Late Group

Rijnveld & Sons, 1962. Exterior reddish brown, darker to the edges; inside dahlia purple, anthers purple.

Height 70cm

AGM-RHS 1995

'Black Eagle' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Black Girl' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Black Hero' PBR

Double Late Group

Sport of **'Queen of Night'**

J. Beerepoot, 1984. Exterior: outer tepals indian lake, edged darker, inner tepals dark indian lake; inside dark indian lake.

Height 60 cm

'Black Knight' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

Sport: (**'Daheim'**)

'Black Parrot'

Parrot Group

Sport of **'Philippe de Comines'**

C. Keur & Sons, 1937. Exterior deep purple; inside blackish purple. (2n = 24)

Height 50 cm

AM-KAVB 1941, AGM-RHS 1995

- 'Black Pearl'** Single Late Group
M. van Waveren & Sons, 1956. Black.
Height 60 cm
- 'Blackpool'** Single Late Group
Visser Czn., 1971. Exterior ruby red, edged chrysanthemum crimson; inside bright chrysanthemum crimson, base purplish, anthers black.
Height 50 cm
- 'Black Swan'** Single Late Group
Rijnveld & Sons, 1963. Exterior dull maroon, small white outer base; inside glowing maroon, base violet blue, anthers deep brown.
Height 70 cm
- 'Blanca'** Single Late Group
Tubergen, 1932. White. (2n = 24)
Height 55 cm
AM-KAVB 1932, FCC-KAVB 1933
- 'Blanche Fleur'** Triumph Group
Bik, Jac. Tol, 1971. White with a light yellow vein, anthers yellow.
Height 35 cm
- 'Blauwe Wimpel'** Single Late Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, P.L. Warmerdam, 1983. Exterior: outer tepals tyrian purple, edged amethyst violet, inner tepals feathered amethyst violet with lilac purple spots at the top; inside lilac purple, base pale yellow, edged sea blue, anthers dark grey.
Height 50 cm
- 'Blaze'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Blazing Fire'** (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Blazing Star'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Blenda'** Triumph Group
L.A. Hoek, 1947. Dark rose, white base. (2n = 24)
Height 45 cm
FA-KAVB 1951
Sports: **'Inzell'**, **'Sjakamaro'**
- 'Blessing'** Greigii Group
Rijkelijhuizen, 1977. Exterior: outer tepals azalea pink with lilac purple vein,

inner tepals azalea pink; inside glowing capsicum red, base canary yellow with fern green basal blotches, anthers dark grey. Leaves mottled.

Height 30 cm

TGA-KAVB 1977

'Bleu Aimable' Single Late Group

Krelage & Son. Lilac. See also **'Sweetheart'**. (2n = 24)

Height 60 cm

AM-KAVB 1916

Sport: **'Blue Parrot'**

'Bleu Céleste' see **'Blue Flag'**

'Blijheid' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Blizzard' Triumph Group

G. van der Mey's Sons, 1942. Creamy white, larger flower. (2n = 24)

Height 45 cm

AM-KAVB 1950

Sport: **'Freedom'**

'Bloemendaal' (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958

'Bloemenlust' see praestans **'Bloemenlust'**

'Blois van Amstel' (Darwinhybrid Group) see Classified List 1958

'Blondine' Triumph Group

Sport of **'Karel Doorman'**

De Mol & C.A. Verdegaal, 1956. Creamy yellow, red flamed and striped. (2n = 24)

Height 50 cm

'Blood and Tears' (Fosteriana Group) see Classified List 1987

'Blossom Time' Triumph Group

Konijnenburg & Mark, 1981. Exterior cardinal red with small whitish edge; inside signal red, edged whitish, base yellowish white, anthers dark purple.

Height 40 cm

'Blue Beauty' Triumph Group

L.J.C. Schoorl, 1987. Exterior: violet purple (CC 77b) with beetroot purple (CC 71a) flame. Broad yellowish white base. Inside: pale violet purple (CC 77b). Star shaped lemon yellow (CC 13c) base on white ground, anthers saffron yellow (CC 19a).

Height 40 cm

- 'Blue Bell'** Triumph Group
Bik, Jac. Tol, 1968. Exterior orchid purple, tinged lilac purple; inside orchid purple, white base with green blue blotches.
Height 50 cm
- 'Blue Champion'** Triumph Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, C. Roet & Sons, 1979. Exterior magnolia purple with rose bengal glow, small ivory white outer base with bluish blotches; inside fuchsin purple with lilac purple glow, rugged barium yellow base with small blue edge, anthers aureolin.
Height 50 cm
- 'Blue Diamond'** Double Late Group
Sport of **'Prince Charles'**
J. Reus, 1990. Exterior doge purple (CC 72a) with on the outer tepals dull yellow green (CC 145b/c) flame. Inside doge purple (CC 72a). Base greenish white (CC 157d), bordered deep sea blue (CC 103a/b). Stem anthocyanin.
Height 40 cm
- 'Blue Dream'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Blue Eyes'** Triumph Group
Visser Czn., De Geus-Vriend, 1990. Exterior doge purple (CC 72a) with narrow ivory white (CC 155d) margin. Base greenish white (CC 157c/d), vaguely bordered with moorish blue (CC 93a/b). Inside doge purple (CC 72a), fading towards the margin to ivory white (CC 155b/c). Base mimosa yellow (CC 8c/d) bordered with ivory white. Filaments ivory white with mimosa yellow (CC 8d) glow. Pollen dull black. Ovary scheele's green (CC 144b), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154d).
Height 50 cm
- 'Blue Flag'** Double Late Group
'Bleu Céleste'
Raiser unknown, 1750. Light violet. (2n = 24)
Height 45 cm
- 'Blue Goddess'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Blue Heron'** Fringed Group
Segers, 1970. Exterior violet purple with crystalline purplish coloured fringe, inner tepals cobalt violet with small white markings; inside cobalt violet, striped white, base white, anthers black.
Height 60 cm
TGA-KAVB 1973, AGM-RHS 1995

- 'Blue Hill'** Single Late Group
Rijnveld & Sons. Amethyst violet, base white. (2n = 24)
Height 55 cm
AM-KAVB 1956
- 'Blue Lagoon'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Blue Orchid'** Triumph Group
Carlee, 1942. Glowing purple violet, white and yellow base. Height 50 cm
- 'Blue Parrot'** Parrot Group
Sport of **'Bleu Aimable'**
Dix. Bright violet, bronze outside, purple inside. (2n = 24)
Height 55 cm
AM-KAVB 1935
Sports: **'Caland'**, **'Caprice'**, **'James Last'**, **'Muriel'**
- 'Blue Pearl'** Single Late Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, Uittenbogaard & Sons, 1975. Exterior roseine purple, margin pastel mauve; inside flamed cyclamen purple, top outer tepals neyron rose, base blue, anthers dark purple.
Height 50 cm
- 'Blue Perfection'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Blue Princess'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Blue Ribbon'** Triumph Group
M.H. Immerzeel, Th. Langeveld, 1981. Exterior: outer tepals flamed lilac purple, edged fuchsin purple, inner tepals fuchsin purple; inside beetroot purple, pale green basal blotches on bluish ground, anthers bluish grey.
Height 35 cm
- 'Blue Star'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Blue Surprise'* see **'Lotty van Beuningen'**
- 'Blue Triumph'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Blumex'** Parrot Group
Sport of **'Rococo'**
Tuyn, Van Dam, 1992. Exterior currant red (CC 46a) to cardinal red (CC 53b), base mimosa yellow (CC 8c/d). Margins of inner tepals indian orange (CC 32a) feathered. From the midvein moss green (CC 138b) changing into deep grey blue (CC 116a) brush marks. Inner tepals from the midvein deep grey blue (CC

116a) brushed. Inside brown red (CC 34a) with blood red (CC 45a) glow from the midvein. Base canary yellow (CC 9a). Pollen deep dark blue to black. Ovary yellow green (CC 145b), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154c). Stem anthocyanin. Height 35 cm

'Blushing Apeldoorn' PBR Darwinhybrid Group
Sport of **'Beauty of Apeldoorn'**
Balder, 1989. Exterior lemon yellow (CC 14b), edged persimmon orange (CC 28a/b). Base yellow green (CC 145c). Inside lemon yellow (CC 14a) with pale feather in persimmon orange (CC 28a/b) glow. Base dark indian lake (CC 187a). Filaments and pollen dark indian red lake (CC 187a). Height 55 cm

'Blushing Beauty' PBR Single Late Group
Sport of **'Temple of Beauty'**
D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1983. Exterior: outer tepals flamed rhodonite red on aureolin, on inner tepals rosy white feathered flame with aureolin edge; inside flamed aureolin with yellowish white vein, base canary yellow with a vague pink edge, anthers lemon yellow. Height 75 cm

'Blushing Bride' Single Late Group
P.H. Beelen, 1959. Exterior creamy white, edged red, base yellow, anthers yellow. Height 50 cm
HC-RHS 1970

'Blushing Lady' Single Late Group
Sport of **'Temple of Beauty'**
D.W. Lefeber & Co., J.N.M. van Eeden, 1991. Exterior barium yellow (CC 10b). Outer tepals with a large delft rose (CC47c) flame, fading into empire rose (CC 48c). Inner tepals with a vague neyron rose (CC 55c) glow on the basal half. Base chartreuse green (CC 1d). Inside canary yellow (CC 9c) with on the basal half claret rose (CC 50c). Base dresden yellow (CC 5b/c), on the outer tepals bordered with a vague greyish green (CC 133d) rim. Filaments primrose yellow (CC 4c), anthers naples yellow (CC 11b). Ovary scheele's green (CC 143c), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154b). Height 75 cm

'Blushing Maid' (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958

'Blushing Valerie' PBR Triumph Group
P.Th. Rotteveel, N.J.J. de Wit & Son, 1994. Exterior currant red (CC 46a); base canary yellow (CC 9a) with a little black brown (CC 202a). Inside blood red (CC 45a), base canary yellow (CC 9a) with black brown (CC 200a) blotch.

Filaments almost plum purple (CC 79a). Ovary sap green (CC 150b), stigma sap green (CC 150c). Stem lettuce green (CC 144a), leaves fern green (CC 146a) to willow green (CC 147a).

Height 30 cm

'Boadicea' Single Late Group

Before 1915. Orange scarlet. Historical collections only.

'Boccaccio' Triumph Group

Verwer, 1979. Exterior glowing cardinal red with somewhat pale flame on outer tepals, outer base with greenish white basal blotches; inside bright cardinal red, base dark blue, edged ivory white, anthers bluish black.

Height 50 cm

'Boccherini' Triumph Group

Konijnenburg & Mark, 1978. Exterior lilac purple with small china rose flame, greenish white blotches; inside veined lilac purple on mallow purple ground, round yellowish white base, anthers blue green. (2n = 24)

Height 50 cm

TGA-KAVB 1978

'Bodea' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

boeotica Boiss. & Heldr. Miscellaneous

euanthiae Orph., *oculus-solis* Heldr. ex Baker, *strangulata* Heldr. ex Baker
Described 1859: Greece: Thebes (Thivai) in Boeotica. Bright red with a black blotch at the base. The typical Boeotian Tulip, the flowers of which are still sold in the street markets of Athens in spring. Regarded by some authors as a synonym of **undulatifolia**, and should be treated as cultivar. (2n = 24)

'Bohemian Girl' (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1958

'Bohémienne' (Bizarre Group) see Classified List 1958

boissieri Regel see **agenensis** DC. subsp. **agenensis**

'Bokhara' Greigii Group

D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1943. Exterior purple red; inside orange scarlet. Leaves with a deep red edge. (2n = 36)

Height 55 cm

'Bolide' Single Late Group

Sport of **'Bartigon'**

L. Roozen Nicz., 1943. Blood red. Historical collections only.

Height 55 cm

- 'Bolivia'** Triumph Group
J.F. van den Berg, 1956. Bright red, edged yellow. Pointed flower.
Height 50 cm
- 'Bonanza'** Double Late Group
Raiser unknown, 1943. Carmine red, edged yellow. (2n = 24)
Height 40 cm
AM-KAVB 1943
Sports: **'Mary Bonanza'**, **'Orange Bonanza'**
- 'Bond Street'** Single Late Group
Sport of **'Wall Street'**
Eggink Bros., 1952. Yellow and orange.
Height 55 cm
- 'Bonfire'* see **'Lucifer'**
- 'Bonjour'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Bonne Lassie'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Bonnie Prince'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Bo Peep'** Single Late Group
Grullemans & Sons, 1958. Primrose yellow. Multiflowered. (2n = 24)
Height 65 cm
- 'Bordeaux'** PBR Triumph Group
INRA, 1995. Exterior chrysanthemum red (CC 60a-b), margins chrysanthemum red to dark indian lake (CC 187d). Inside with bluish black blotch with a weak yellow glow on the midvein. Filaments creamy white at the base, top bluish black. Pollen purple or black.
Height 70 cm
- 'Bordeaux'** (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1948
- 'Bordeaux'** (Darwin Group) sport of **'Campfire'**, see Classified List 1963
- 'Border Beauty'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Border Gem'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Borgia'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Bornholm'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958

'Borodin' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

borszczowii Regel

Miscellaneous

glaucophylla Fisch. ex Regel

Described 1868: Central Asia, Aralo-Caspian region, Kyzylkum. Deep red with a black basal blotch. (2n = 24)

AM-RHS 1900

borszczowii Baker see **kolpakowskiana** Regel

'Botticelli' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Boule de Neige'

Double Early Group

'Snowball'

Sport of **'Murillo'**

White. (2n = 24)

Height 25 cm

AM-KAVB 1909

'Boule d'Or'

Double Late Group

Hybris, Van Dam, 1992. Exterior mimosa yellow (CC 8b) to barium yellow (CC 10a) with on some of the outer tepals scheele's green (CC 143a/b) midvein. Inside sulphur yellow (CC 6a). Outer tepals slightly paler (CC 6c). Pollen sulphur yellow (CC 6c). Ovary yellow green (CC 145b), stigma yellow green (CC 145d). Up to 24 tepals.

Height 45 cm

'Boureima'

Triumph Group

A.H. Nieuwenhuis, Meeuwissen, 1981. Exterior outer tepals jasper red, flamed scarlet, edged capsicum red, inner tepals fire red to capsicum red, outer base yellow; inside signal red, base lemon yellow, anthers golden yellow.

Height 45 cm

TGA-KAVB 1981

'Boutade'

Greigii Group

Hybrida, 1966. Exterior turkey red, flushed carmine, outer base blotched deep bronze green; inside orient red, base blotched deep green, anthers purple. Leaves mottled.

Height 35 cm

TGA-KAVB 1977

'Bouton de Rose' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Bouton d'Or'

Single Late Group

Before 1914. Yellow. Historical collections only.

Sports: **'Royal Yellow'**, **'Sunshine'**

'Bowl of Beauty' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

brachyanthera Freyn see **sprengeri** Baker

brachystemon Regel

Miscellaneous

Described 1882: Central Asia Dzungar-Tarbagatay. Bright yellow, outer tepals flushed with red on the reverse.

'Braga' (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958

'Brahms' (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1948

'Brampton' (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1958

'Brandaris'

Greigii Group

Doornbosch Bros., 1969. Exterior orient red, outer base brown yellow; inside deep tomato red, base brown black, anthers brown purple. Leaves mottled.

Height 30 cm

'Brandenburg'

Triumph Group

J.F. van den Berg & Sons. Red, edged yellow. (2n = 24)

Height 40 cm

'Brasilia'

Single Early Group

Sport of **'Crown Imperial'**

J. de Wit & Sons, 1960. Exterior chrysanthemum red, edged yellow; inside cardinal red, base lemon yellow. (2n = 24)

Height 40 cm

EFA-KAVB 1961

'Bratislava'

Greigii Group

P. Hopman & Sons, 1978. Exterior: on outer tepals a green greyish flame on salmon ground, edged chinese coral, tawny coloured basal blotches, inner tepals azalea pink; inside bright poppy red on yellowish ground, basal blotches brown black with reddish midrib, anthers pale golden yellow. Leaves mottled.

Height 30 cm

TGA-KAVB 1978

'Bravissimo'

Double Early Group

P. Nijssen & Sons, 1955. Turkey red, base deep yellow, edged brown. Fragrant.

Height 40 cm

'Bravour'

Triumph Group

Jac. Tol, Van der Wereld, 1975. Exterior glowing carmine red; inside glowing turkey red, base black with canary yellow margin, anthers bluish black.

Height 50 cm

Breeder Group see Classified List 1958-1965

'Breezand' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Breitner' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Brennius' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Bretagne' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

breyनिया Ker Gawl. see *celsiana* DC.

'Bride of Haarlem' (Single Early Group) 1720, see Classified List 1958

'Bride of Haarlem Golden' (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1958

'Bridesmaid' see **'Maid of Holland'**

'Bridesmaid' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Brigadier' (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958

'Bright Beauty' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Bright Eyes' (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958

'Bright Gem' see *batalinii* **'Bright Gem'**

'Bright Honour' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Bright Lady' PBR not yet KAVB registered

'Brightling' Triumph Group
Krelage & Son, 1925. Rose, shot yellow. Historical collections only.

'Brightness' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958

'Bright Parrot' Parrot Group
Sport of **'Kees Nelis'**
J.A. Borst & Sons, 1994. Exterior darker than blood red (CC 45a) with primrose yellow (CC 3c) spots; top two thirds of tepal aureolin (CC 12a) edged. Inner tepals darker. Base canary yellow (CC 7a). Inside indian yellow (CC 17b) ground with a broad shining blood red (CC 45a) feather. Base indian yellow (CC 17b). Filaments indian yellow (CC 17b) with darker glow, pollen black brown (CC 200a). Ovary yellow green (CC 145a), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154d). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b), leaves fern green (CC 154d).
Height 35 cm

'Brightside' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Brigitta' Triumph Group
 P.J. Nijssen, 1978. Exterior: barium yellow feathered flame on dull scarlet ground, edged canary yellow and primrose yellow; inside: short bright tomato red feathered flame on buttercup yellow, base flamed bright lemon yellow, anthers barium yellow.
 Height 50 cm

'Brilliant' Kaufmanniana Group
 Tubergen. Turkey red with golden yellow base.
 Height 25 cm

'Brilliant Eye' (Fosteriana Group) see Classified List 1958

'Brilliant Fire' Double Late Group
 Hybrida, 1951. Bright orange red.
 Height 45 cm

'Brilliant Star' Single Early Group
'Brilliant Star Maxima'
 Raiser unknown, 1906. Scarlet, now including *'Brilliant Star Maxima'*, which was originally recognised in 1930 as a larger form of **'Brilliant Star'**. (2n = 24)
 Height 30 cm
 FCC-KAVB 1908
 Sports: **'Joffre'**, **'Jullklapp'**, (**'Frühlingsbote'**), **'Sint Maarten'**

'Brilliant Star Maxima' see **'Brilliant Star'**

'Bristol' Triumph Group
 Sport of **'Olaf'**
 Looijenstejn Bros., G. Groot-Vriend, 1968. Exterior rose, madder; inside neyron rose, base greenish yellow, anthers greenish.
 Height 40 cm

'Bristol' (Darwin Group) sport of **'Bartigon'**, see Classified List 1958

'Broadway' Single Late Group
 J.F. van den Berg & Sons, De Geus, 1985. Exterior flamed ruby red on currant red ground fading to a tomato red feathered edge; inside currant red fading to a narrow white edge, base white, anthers purple.
 Height 40 cm
 Sport: **'Broadway Star'**

'Broadway' (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Broadway Star'** Single Late Group
Sport of **'Broadway'**
De Geus-Vriend, 1995. Exterior and inside dark indian lake (CC 187b), to the top cardinal red (CC 53a) fading into an ivory white (CC 155d) edge. Inside base ivory white (CC 155d) with yellow green (CC 145d) glow. Exterior base scheele's green (CC 143a). Filaments ivory white (CC 155d), top half primrose yellow (CC 3d); pollen between black brown (CC 200a) and dark indian lake (CC 187b). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144b), stigma sap green (CC 150b/c). Stem and leaves fern green (CC 146 b and a).
Height 40 cm
- Broken Cottage Group** see Classified List 1917-1952
- Broken Dutch Breeder Group** see Classified List 1917-1952
- Broken English Breeder Group** see Classified List 1917-1952
- 'Bronze Beauty'** Single Late Group
Captein Bros., before 1944. Purple rose, edged orange. Historical collections only.
- 'Bronze Charm'* see batalinii **'Bronze Charm'**
- 'Bronze Delight'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Bronze Glory'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Bronze King'** Single Late Group
'Grandissima'
Before 1911. Purple on pale yellow ground. Historical collections only.
- 'Bronze Queen'** Single Late Group
'Biscuit', *'Clio'*, *'Duc de Orléans'*, *'Sensation'*
Buff yellow, outside purplish fawn. Historical collections only.
- 'Brunette'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Varinas'**
Koomen Bros., 1978. Exterior flamed magenta rose on cherry ground fading to a dull orange veined edge, outer base sea blue; inside bright tomato red with carmine vein, base canary yellow, edged blue purple, anthers purple.
Height 40 cm
- 'Brunhilde'** Double Early Group
'L'Unique', *'Pottebakker White and Gold'*
Sport of **'Pottebakker'**
Raiser unknown, before 1901. White and yellow. Historical collections only.

- 'Bruno Liljefors'** Double Early Group
Sport of **'Elias Martin'**
Van Reisen & Sons, 1983. Exterior tangerine orange with broad barium yellow feathered flame; inside flamed orange to signal red on aureolin tinted ground, base lemon yellow.
Height 25 cm
- 'Bruno Walter'** Triumph Group
Krelage & Son. Light orange, base greenish yellow. Fragrant. (2n = 24)
Height 55 cm
AM-KAVB 1934, AM-RHS 1978
- 'Brutus'** Double Early Group
Voorhelm & Schneevoegt, 1875. Scarlet. Historical collections only.
Sport: **'Cardinal Rampollo'**
- bucharica* Merckl. ex Boiss. see **sogdiana** Bunge
- 'Budapest'** Greigii Group
P. Hopman & Sons, 1977. Exterior glowing scarlet, outer tepals flamed rhodonite red; inside scarlet, base buttercup yellow with black basal blotches, anthers purple. Leaves mottled.
Height 35 cm
TGA-KAVB 1977
- 'Budapest'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Buffalo Bill'** (Bijbloemen Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Buff Beauty'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Buff Picture'** (Cottage Group) sport of **'Mrs. H.J. Pratt'**, see Classified List 1958
- buhseana** Boiss. Miscellaneous
Described 1859: Central Asia, Aralo-Caspian region, Kyzylkum, mountains of Turkmenistan, Tien Shan. White, dull violet on reverse of tepals, base yellow. Multiflowered. (2n = 24)
- 'Bull Dog'** (Bizarre Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Bunting'** Fringed Group
Segers, 1970. Exterior reddish magnolia purple, paler to the edges, crystalline purplish coloured fringe; inside reddish magnolia purple, base white, edged blue, anthers green yellow.
Height 55 cm