

'Pink Wonder' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958

'Pinocchio' PBR Greigii Group
 Bito, 1980. Exterior: outer tepals flamed scarlet, edged ivory white, outer base tinted yellow, inner tepals scarlet to the bronze coloured base, edge ivory white; inside: broad dutch vermilion flame fading to dutch vermilion feathered vein, edge cream, base lemon yellow, blotched fern green, anthers golden yellow. **'Perfectionist'** has a broad whitish margin, compared to **'Pinocchio'**. Leaves mottled. ($2n = 24$)
 Height 25 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1980
 Sport: **'Perfectionist'**

'Pinocchio' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Piquante' Triumph Group
 Krelage & Son, 1930. Carmine purple, strongly edged white. ($2n = 24$)
 Height 45 cm
 Sport: **'Golden Piquante'**

'Pirouette' Triumph Group
 Colijn & Sons, 1961. Currant red.
 Height 40 cm
 FA-KAVB 1961

'Pitt's Parrot' (Parrot Group) sport of **'William Pitt'**, see Classified List 1958

'Pius XII' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Plaisir' Greigii Group
 Hybrida, 1953. Exterior carmine red; inside vermilion red, edged sulphur, base black and yellow. Leaves mottled. ($2n = 24$)
 Height 25 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1972, AM-RHS 1979, AGM-RHS 1993

planifolia Jord. Miscellaneous
didieri Jord. var. *planifolia* (Jord.) Jord.
 Described 1858. Italy. Dark red, black blotch. ($2n = 24$)

platystemon Vved. Miscellaneous
 Described 1935: Central Asia: Pamir-Alay. Yellow, outer tepals tinged violet on the reverse.

platystigma Jord. Miscellaneous
 Described 1855. France. Rose suffused with orange towards the margins. ($2n = 24$)

- 'Pleasantville Splendor'** Darwinhybrid Group
Sport of **'Hollands Glorie'**
Baartman & Koning, 1985. Exterior: a yellow green feathered flame on mimosa yellow ground, on outer tepals with a vague jasper red tinted flame, edged aureolin; inside canary yellow, inner tepals with a broad marigold orange feathered edge, base dark grey, anthers grey.
Height 60 cm
TGA-KAVB 1985
- 'Plekda'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Plutarchus'** (Dutch Breeder Group) see Classified List 1952
- 'Pluto'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1948
- 'Pluto'** (Dutch Breeder) see Classified List 1948
- 'Pluto'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Pluvia d'Oro'** Single Early Group
Zocher & Co., before 1925. Deep golden yellow. Historical collections only.
Sport: (**'Henrik Ibsen'**)
- 'Poet'** (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Poissy'** Single Late Group
Rijnveld & Sons, 1954. Exterior pale rose; inside bright rose, base blue, edged white.
Height 55 cm
AM-KAVB 1954, FCC-KAVB 1955
- 'Polar Bear'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Polar Beauty'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Polar Ice'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Preludium'**
W. van den Hoek, L. Schoorl, 1966. Ivory white, base pale yellow, anthers yellow.
Height 45 cm
EFA(c)-KAVB 1969
- 'Polaris'** Triumph Group
Zocher & Co., before 1923. Magenta red, edged white with white base. Historical collections only.

- 'Polar Star'** Triumph Group
 J.F. van den Berg & Sons, J.A. Borst, 1981. Exterior ivory white with primrose yellow flame; inside ivory white, small pale yellow basal blotches, anthers buttercup yellow.
 Height 50 cm
- 'Polka'** Darwinhybrid Group
 Sport of **'Gudoshnik'**
 Dabrowska, RIPP, 1987. Exterior tomato red (CC 44a) to blood red (CC 46b) with cardinal red (CC 53c) marking. Inside tomato red (CC 44a).
 Height 55 cm
- 'Polka'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Pollux'** Triumph Group
 Zocher & Co., before 1923. Purplish violet, with yellow base. Historical collections only.
- 'Polo'** Fosteriana Group
 Sport of **'Cantate'**
 Jac.M. van Dijk, 1982. Exterior dutch vermilion with scarlet flame on outer tepals, outer base mimosa yellow with brown blotches; inside signal red, base black with a narrow buttercup yellow edge.
 Height 35 cm
- 'Polonaise'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- polychroma** Stapf Miscellaneous
biflora Pall. var. *grandiflora* Grossh.
 Described 1885: E. Transcaucasia; N. Iran; N.W. Afghanistan, Baluchistan. White, outer tepals violet on reverse, base yellow, anthers yellow. Multiflowered. Regarded by some authors as synonym of **biflora** and should be treated as cultivar. ($2n = 24$)
 Height 10 cm
- 'Pomerol'** PBR Single Late Group
 IVT, G. & M. Brouwer, 1990. Exterior chrysanthemum red (CC 60c). Base greenish white (CC 157d). Inside light indian lake (CC 59d) with spiraea red (CC 63a) glow on the centre of the tepals. Base greenish white (CC 157d), barium yellow (CC 10c) spotted and with a stripy cornflower blue rim. Pollen greyish green (CC 148a) on plum purple (CC 79a) ground. Ovary scheele's green (CC 144b), stigma sap green (CC 150d).
 Height 60 cm

- 'Pomona'** Single Late Group
Sport of **'Sigrid Undset'**
P. van der Molen, 1972. Exterior light primrose yellow, flamed canary yellow along the edges; inside dark canary yellow, base lemon yellow, anthers greenish yellow.
Height 60 cm
- 'Pomorzanka'** Triumph Group
RIPF, 1994. Exterior spinel red (CC 54b), base empire yellow (CC 11d). Inside carmine (CC 52a), base empire yellow (CC 11d).
Height 45 cm
- 'Pompadour'** Double Early Group
Sport of **'Murillo'**
Winner unknown, 1929. Exterior white speckled with pink.
Height 30 cm
- 'Pompadour'* see **'Madame De Pompadour'**
- 'Pompeï'** Single Late Group
G. Turk, Th. Knoppert, 1989. Exterior aureolin (CC 12b) to straw yellow (CC 13c). Top half of tepals brown red (CC 34a) edged. Inside canary yellow (CC 9a). Filaments canary yellow (CC 9a), pollen mimosa yellow (CC 8b).
Height 60 cm
TGA-KAVB 1989
- 'Pomposa'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Pontiac'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Poolster'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Populaire'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Port Elisabeth'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Portofino'** Single Late Group
Sport of **'Angers'**
J. Wagenaar Jzn., 1970. Exterior creamy white, irregularly flamed and feathered cardinal red; inside cream yellow, feathered cardinal red, base pale yellow, edged blue, anthers yellow.
Height 60 cm
TGA-KAVB 1973, AM-KAVB 1974, FCC-KAVB 1976
- 'Port Wine'** (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987

'Poseidon' (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958

'Postillon' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Pottebakker Scarlet' see 'Verboom'

'Pottebakker White' Single Early Group
Raiser unknown, 1840. White. Historical collections only.

'Pottebakker White and Gold' see 'Brunhilde'

'Pottebakker Yellow' (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1952

'Pourpre Magnifique' Single Late Group
'President Lincoln'
Raiser unknown, before 1913. Violet. Historical collections only.

'Poussin' Triumph Group
Carlee, 1942. Glowing purple violet. (2n = 24)
Height 40 cm
FA-KAVB 1953

'Powerful' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

praecox Cav. see **clusiana** DC.

praecox Ten. Miscellaneous
raddii Reboul, *apula* Guss. ex Ten., *gesneriana* Ker Gawl., *hexagonata* Borbás,
oculus-solis Ker Gawl., *orphanidesii* hort. ex Baker
Described 1811: Italy, Dalmatia, Turkey, Iraq. Light brick scarlet; inner tepals on
the inside with a well marked median yellow stripe, base olive black with yellow
margin. Inner tepals are much shorter and narrower than the outer ones. Some
authors regard **maleolens** and **marjolettii** as synonyms. (2n = 36)
Height 55 cm

'*Praecox*' see 'Viridiflora Praecox'

praestans Hoog Miscellaneous
Described 1903: Central Asia: Pamir-Alay. Brick red, filaments red or black.
Multiflowered. (2n = 24)
Height 35 cm
AM-RHS 1903

- praestans Hoog 'Bloemenlust'** Miscellaneous
 Sport of **praestans 'Zwanenburg Variety'**
 Ruyter Bros., 1995. Exterior signal red (CC 43 a), outer tepals capsicum red (CC 33a) flamed, base darker than aureolin (CC 15a) fading away into signal red; base of the outer tepals with V-shaped aureolin (CC 12a & c) mark. Inside signal red (CC 43a), base aureolin (CC 12a). Filaments black brown (CC 200a), near the base blood red (CC 45a); pollen dull grey brown (CC 177a). Ovary darker than willow green (CC 147a) with deep grey blue (CC 116a/b) wax layer; stigma orient red (CC 42b) with dark indian lake (CC 187a) edge. Stem scheele's green (CC 144d) with anthocyanin; pubescent, leaves, pubescent, variegated, fern green (CC 146a) with lemon yellow (CC 151d) margins, cardinal red (CC 53a) picotee. Multiflowered.
 Height 15 cm
- praestans Hoog 'Fusilier'** Miscellaneous
 Jac. B. Roozen. Orange scarlet. Multiflowered. (2n = 24)
 Height 35 cm
 AM-KAVB 1939, FCC-KAVB 1942, AM-RHS 1966
 Sport: **praestans 'Unicum'**
- praestans Hoog 'Ispahan'** Miscellaneous
 Orange. Multiflowered.
 Height 40 cm
- praestans Hoog 'Regel's Variety'** Miscellaneous
 Signal red. Multiflowered.
 Height 40 cm
 AM-RHS 1903
- praestans Hoog 'Unicum'** Miscellaneous
 Sport of **praestans Hoog 'Fusilier'**
 C.A. Verdegaal, 1975. Capsicum red, small light yellow base, anthers blue black. Leaves variegated. Multiflowered.
 Height 35 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1975
- praestans Hoog 'Van Tubergen's Variety'** Miscellaneous
 Hoog. Orange scarlet. Multiflowered. (2n = 24)
 Height 35 cm
- praestans Hoog 'Zwanenburg Variety'** Miscellaneous
 Hoog. Vermilion. Multiflowered.
 Height 35 cm
 Sport: **praestans 'Bloemenlust'**

- 'Prancer'** Single Late Group
Visser Czn., 1966. Exterior rose bengal, edged white; inside garanza red, feathered on white to the edges, base white, edged blue, anthers purple.
Height 55 cm
- 'Preciosa' 'Fire King'** (Parrot Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Preislied'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Preludium'** Triumph Group
P. van Kooten, 1945. Exterior china rose, broad white outer base; inside light rose bengal, broad white base with small light yellow basal blotches, anthers yellow. (2n = 24)
Height 45 cm
EFA-KAVB 1948
Sport: **'Polar Ice'**
- 'Premier'** (Single Early Group) sport of **'Cellini'**, see Classified List 1987
- 'President Assad'** (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'President Cleveland'** Single Early Group
Raiser unknown, before 1909. White, flushed pink. Historical collections only.
- 'President Harding'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'President Hoover'** Single Late Group
Krelage & Son. Exterior orange scarlet; inside scarlet. (2n = 24)
Height 60 cm
AM-RHS 1930, AM-KAVB 1931, FCC-KAVB 1937
Sport: **'Santorini'**
- 'President Kennedy'** Darwinhybrid Group
Sport of **'Doctor Philips'**
P.J. de Groot, D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1961. Exterior buttercup yellow, spotted stone red; inside buttercup yellow, spotted red, base deep bronzy green, anthers black. (2n = 36)
Height 60 cm
AM-RHS 1965, FCC-RHS 1978, AGM-RHS 1993
- 'President Lincoln'* see **'Pourpre Magnifique'**
- 'President Taft'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'President Thim'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'President Truman'** (Darwin Group) sport of **'Bartigon'**, see Classified List 1958
- 'President von Hindenburg'* see **'Hindenburg'**
- 'Prestwick'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Pretoria'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Pretty Baby'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Pretty Girl'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Pretty Polly'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Pretty Woman'** PBR Lily-flowered Group
 Sport of **'Bing Crosby'**
 Jan van Bentem, 1992. Exterior cardinal red (CC 53a), edged blood red (CC 45a). Base chartreuse green (CC 1c) with fine cardinal red (CC 53a) stripes in the center. Inside blood red (CC 45a), base chartreuse green (CC 1c). Filaments ivory white (CC 155a), near the anthers deep sea blue (CC 103a). Pollen black (CC 202a). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144c), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154d). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b) with anthocyanin, leaves fern green (CC 146a).
 Height 40 cm
- 'Pride of Caucasus'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Pride of Gander'** (Single Late Group) sport of **'Gander'**, see Classified List 1987
- 'Pride of Haarlem'** Single Late Group
 Krelage & Son, 1894. Cerise red, blue base. (2n = 24)
 Height 40 cm
 AM-RHS 1902
 Sports: **'Parrot Wonder'**, (**'Red Master'**), **'Symphonia'**
- 'Pride of Holland'** Double Late Group
 Hybrida, 1951. Glowing carmine red. (2n = 24)
 Height 40 cm
- 'Pride of Inglescombe'** Single Late Group
 W.T. Ware, before 1920. Cream, flushed pink. Historical collections only.
- 'Pride of Zwvanenburg'** Single Late Group
 Tubergen. Salmon pink. (2n = 24)
 Height 60 cm
 AM-KAVB 1932, FCC-KAVB 1935

- 'Prima Donna'** Greigii Group
 Hybrida, 1961. Exterior vermilion, tinged geranium lake; inside vermilion, base deep brown, anthers purple. Leaves mottled. (2n = 24)
 Height 30 cm
- 'Primavera'** PBR Triumph Group
 Konijnenburg & Mark, 1969. Spinel red, outer tepals lighter edged, base green yellow, anthers green purple. (2n = 24)
 Height 60 cm
 Sport: **'Primavista'**
- 'Primavista'** Triumph Group
 Sport of **'Primavera'**
 P. Swier & Son, 1994. Exterior shining cardinal red (CC 53c), towards the margin paler; base ivory white (CC 155b). Inside shining cardinal red (CC 53b), changing to top and margin into fine stripes, midvein slightly paler. Base canary yellow (CC 9a), with a little fern green (CC 146a) along the margins of the tepals, bordered plum purple (CC 79a/b). Filaments darker than plum purple (CC 79a), pollen canary yellow (CC 9b) and plum purple (CC 202a). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144c), stigma primrose yellow (CC 2d). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b), leaves fern green (CC 146a).
 Height 60 cm
- 'Primeur'** Darwinhybrid Group
 IVT, J. & C. Reus, 1987. Exterior: azalea pink to neyron rose with scarlet margin (CC 43c), on outer tepals lilac purple (CC 70b) to burnt brownish red flame (CC 179a/b), broad light green base. Inside: bright scarlet (CC 43 b/d) flamed, triangular shining base and long black anthers.
 Height 55 cm
- 'Primrose'** Kaufmanniana Group
 Tubergen. Creamy yellow.
 Height 20 cm
 AM-KAVB 1915
- 'Primrose Beauty'** Single Late Group
 Barr & Sons, before 1915. Primrose. Historical collections only.
- 'Primrose Empress'* see **'Mme. Gevers'**
- 'Primrose Gem'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Primrose Queen'** Single Early Group
'Hermann Schlegel'
 Sport of **'La Reine'**
 Raiser unknown, 1882. Primrose yellow. Historical collections only.

- primulina** Baker Miscellaneous
 Described 1882: Algeria, Aures Mts. Creamy white, tinged purplish brown on reverse of outer tepals, base yellowish. (2n = 24)
- 'Prince Albert'** Single Late Group
'Alice'
 Van der Vinne, before 1863. Pale violet. (Dutch Breeder) Historical collections only.
- 'Prince Carnival'* see **'Prins Carnaval'**
- 'Prince Charles'** Triumph Group
 P. Hopman & Sons, 1952. Purple violet. (2n = 24)
 Height 40 cm
 AM-RHS 1957, AGM-RHS 1995
 Sport: **'Blue Diamond'**
- 'Prince de Lignac'** Greigii Group
 Van Bentem Bluefields, 1996. Exterior persimmon orange (CC 28a), near the top capsicum red (CC 33a). Outer tepals capsicum red (CC 33a), near the margins persimmon orange (CC 28a), top scarlet (CC 43c). Base Naples yellow (CC 11a); on the inner tepals a black brown (CC 200c) blotch, fading into the tepal. Inside darker than capsicum red (CC 33a); base lemon yellow (CC 13b) with on every tepal a black brown (CC 200a) blotch. Filaments black brown (CC 200b), pollen Naples yellow (CC 11a). Ovary yellow green (CC 145a), stigma canary yellow (CC 9b).
 Height 20 cm
- 'Prince de Ligne'** Single Early Group
 Raiser unknown, before 1875. Deep yellow. Historical collections only.
- 'Prince Karl Philip'** Triumph Group
 J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1981. Exterior: on outer tepals a broad glowing blood red to tomato red flame with a small yellow edge, inner tepals glowing blood red, small yellow edge; inside tomato red, base lemon yellow, anthers bluish black.
 Height 50 cm
- 'Prince Mikasa'** Single Late Group
 J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1981. Exterior neyron rose, outer base pale blue; inside carmine, base greyish blue, anthers dark brown.
 Height 50 cm
- 'Prince of Austria'** Single Early Group
'Prins van Oostenrijk'
 Raiser unknown, 1860. Orange scarlet. Fragrant. (2n = 24)
 Height 40 cm
 Sports: **'Generaal de Wet'**, **'Prins Carnaval'**, (**'Queen of Austria'**), (**'Jaffa'**), (**'Golden Austria'**), (**'Golden Castle'**), (**'Orange Present'**)

- 'Prince of Nippon'** Single Late Group
Tokuji Toyoda, 1970. Deep aureolin, edged blood red, base purple, anthers aconite violet.
- 'Prince of Orange'* see **'Orange Beauty'**
- 'Prince of Sanseviero'** PBR Double Early Group
Sport of **'Madame Testout'**
Raiser unknown, H.N. Koeman, 1994. Exterior: mid vein sulphur yellow (CC 6c) with scheele's green (CC 143b-a); ivory white (CC 155b) on both sides of the mid vein. Margins mallow purple (CC 73c/d). Inner tepals mallow purple (CC 73a) edged. Inside canary yellow (CC 9a) base, bordered ivory white (CC 155b). Basal half of tepal irregularly rhodamine purple (CC 68d) to roseine purple (CC 68a); mid vein spinach green (CC 137b/c); upper half of tepal mallow purple (CC 73d). Filaments canary yellow (CC 9a), pollen canary yellow (CC 7c), ovary yellow green (CC 145a), stigma primrose yellow (CC 4c). Stem fern green (CC 146c/d), leaves fern green (CC 146c/a) with mimosa yellow (CC 8b) margins, edged neyron rose (CC 55d).
Height 25 cm
TGA-KAVB 1992
- 'Prince of the Netherlands'** Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, before 1908. Cerise. Historical collections only.
- 'Prince of Wales'** Single Late Group
Van der Vinne, before 1863. Deep purplish maroon. Historical collections only.
- 'Prince of Wales'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1948
- 'Prince of Wales'** (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1948
- 'Prince Philip'** (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Princes'** Fosteriana Group
Jan Roes. Exterior red; inside scarlet, base greenish bronze. One of the clones selected from *T. fosteriana*. ($2n = 24$)
Height 25 cm
- 'Princeps'* see **greigii** **'Princes'**
- 'Prince Rainier'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Prince Rose'** Triumph Group
Krelage & Son, 1937. Pink on white, with silvery margin. Historical collections only.

- 'Princess Amalia'** Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, before 1908. Bright cerise. Historical collections only.
- 'Princess Ann'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Princess Beatrice'** Double Early Group
Raiser unknown, before 1907. White, flushed pink. Historical collections only.
- 'Princess Beatrix'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Alberio'**
Rijnveld & Sons. Scarlet, flushed orange, edged golden yellow. (2n = 24)
Height 50 cm
AM-KAVB 1939, AM-RHS 1978
Sports: **'Dutch Princess'**, **'Golden Beatrix'**
- 'Princesse'** Historical cultivar
- 'Princesse Charmante'** Greigii Group
D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1965. Exterior signal red, flushed carmine, outer base greyish; inside glowing vermilion, base blackish brown, anthers yellow. Leaves mottled. Fragrant. (2n = 24)
Height 45 cm
- 'Princess Elizabeth'** Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, 1898. Rose. (2n = 24)
Height 50 cm
Sports: **'Discovery'**, **'Picture'**, (**'Princess Elizabeth Maxima'**)
- 'Princess Elizabeth Maxima'** (Darwin Group) sport of **'Princess Elizabeth'**, see Classified List 1958
- 'Princess Juliana'** Single Late Group
'Sweetheart'
Krelage & Son, about 1910. Cochineal red.
- 'Princess Juliana'** Single Early Group
Sport of **'White Hawk'**
Raiser unknown, before 1916. White, flushed pink. Historical collections only.
- 'Princess Margaret Rose'** Single Late Group
'Color Beauty', *'Kleurenpracht'*
Sport of **'Inglescombe Yellow'**
J. Bankert, 1944. Yellow, edged orange red. (2n = 36)
- 'Princess Martha'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958

'Princess Mary' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Princess of Holland' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958

'Princess Royal' (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1958

'Princess Sarvath' PBR Triumph Group
Konijnenburg & Mark, 1978. Exterior flamed fuchsia purple, edged roseine purple, round cream yellow outer base; inside rose bengal, base lemon yellow, slightly edged white, anthers blue grey. (2n = 24)
Height 50 cm
TGA-KAVB 1978

'Princess Tarantine' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Princess Victoria' Triumph Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, Van den Berg-Yokohama, 1979. Exterior carmine to rhodonite red with small white edge at the top of the tepals, outer base white; inside feathered blood red with white edge, base yellowish white, anthers purple.
Height 50 cm
AGM-RHS 1995
Sport: 'Charmeur'

'Prins Bernhard' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Prins Boudewijn' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Prins Carnaval' Single Early Group
'Prince Carnival'
Sport of 'Prince of Austria'
Raiser unknown, 1930. Yellow, flamed red. Fragrant. (2n = 24)
Height 40 cm
Sport: 'Feyenoord'

'Prins Claus' Triumph Group
Sport of 'Judith Leyster'
Koedijk & Son, 1994. Exterior: from base to top an irregular mimosa yellow (CC 8d) and naples yellow (CC 11a) flame, two third near the top tomato red (CC 44a) and brown red (CC 34a). Inside: base indian yellow (CC 17a); irregularly aureolin (CC 12a and b), top half of tepal irregularly tomato red (CC 44a and b). Filaments aureolin (CC 12a), pollen greyish green (CC 148a) and canary yellow (CC 7b). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144c), stigma mimosa yellow (CC 8b).
Height 55 cm
TGA-KAVB 1995

- 'Prinses Irene'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Couleur Cardinal'**
Van Reisen & Sons, 1949. Orange and purple. Unique colour. (2n = 24)
Height 35 cm
AGM-RHS 1993
Sports: **'Fire Queen'**, **'Hermitage'**, **'Orange Princess'**, **'Prinses Margriet'**
- 'Prinses Margriet'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Prinses Irene'**
Van Reisen & Sons, 1960. Yellow and purple. (2n = 24)
Height 35 cm
- 'Prinses Marijke'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Prins Eugen'** Double Early Group
Sport of **'Jan Vermeer'**
Van Reisen & Sons, 1956. Golden yellow, carmine red flamed.
Height 25 cm
- 'Prins Hendrik'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1948
- 'Prins van Oostenrijk'* see **'Prince of Austria'**
- 'Prinzessin von Coburg'** (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Producer'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Professor Wóycicki'** Triumph Group
RIPF, 1994. Exterior lemon yellow (CC 13b) with a vague brick red (CC 35b) glow, base lemon yellow (CC 13a). Inside darker than aureolin (CC 12a), base indian yellow (CC 17a). Filaments indian yellow (CC 17c), pollen barium yellow (CC 10b). Ovary chartreuse green (CC 154c), stigma sulphur yellow (CC 6c). Stem and leaves fern green (CC 146b & 146a).
Height 40 cm
- 'Professor Barnard'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Professor Blaauw'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Professor Boerhaave'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Professor de Mosseri'** Greigii Group
L. Stassen Jr., Homan & Van Oosten, 1970. Exterior primrose yellow, outer tepals flamed blood red, inner tepals primrose yellow, slightly tipped red; inside primrose yellow, tipped red, base lemon yellow with bronze green basal blotches, anthers yellow. Leaves slightly mottled.
Height 30 cm

- 'Professor De Veer'** Triumph Group
 Konijnenburg & Mark, 1994. Exterior tomato red (CC 44b), outer tepals currant red (CC 46a) to blood red (CC 45a) with broad tomato red (CC 44b) margin. Base primrose yellow (CC 3a). Inside tomato red (CC 44a) fading toward the top (CC 44b). Base canary yellow (CC 7b) with willow green (CC 147a) blotch. Inner tepals with maize yellow (CC 21b) stripes on the midvein. Filaments canary yellow (CC 7b), top black brown (CC 200b). Pollen black brown (CC 200a). Ovary primrose yellow (CC 4b), stigma sulphur yellow (CC 6d). Stem lettuce green (CC 144a) to scheele's green (CC 144b) with a little anthocyanin. Leaves fern green (CC 146a).
 Height 50 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1992
- 'Professor Donder'** Historical cultivar
- 'Professor Einstein'** Triumph Group
 Konijnenburg & Mark, 1966. Exterior turkey red, edged yellow; inside signal red, topped yellow, base yellow, anthers deep bronzy green. (2n = 36)
 Height 55 cm
 HC-RHS 1970
- 'Professor Holmer'** (Triumph Group) sport of **'Edith Eddy'**, see Classified List 1987
- 'Professor Huib Luns'* see **'Huib Luns'**
- 'Professor Keesom'** Triumph Group
 Krelage & Son, before 1928. Aniline red. Historical collections only.
- 'Professor Kuhn'** Historical cultivar
- 'Professor Liberty Bailey'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Professor Lorentz'** Triumph Group
 Zocher & Co., before 1929. Fuchsine red. Historical collections only.
- 'Professor Mac Owan'** Single Late Group
 Krelage & Son, before 1892. Violet purple. Historical collections only.
- 'Professor Max Slevogt'** (Double Early Group) sport of **'Murillo'**, see Classified List 1958
- 'Professor Michael Foster'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Professor Penn'** Triumph Group
Hybris, 1991. Exterior cardinal red (CC 53b) to cherry (CC 53d) with ivory white (CC 155c) margins. Base sap green (CC 150d). Inside blood red (CC 45b) with ivory white (CC 155c) to primrose yellow (CC 4d) margins. Base dresden yellow (CC 5b). Filaments primrose yellow (CC 4d) spotted deep grey blue (CC 116a). Pollen black. Ovary yellowish green (CC 145b), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154d).
Height 40 cm
- 'Professor Rauwenhof'** Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, before 1908. Cochineal red. Historical collections only.
Sports: ('Radio City'), ('Rauwenhof')
- 'Professor Röntgen'** Parrot Group
Sport of 'Salmon Parrot'
C.A. Verdegaal, 1978. Exterior flamed lemon yellow on rose translucent scarlet red feathered ground, edged lemon yellow, outer base bluish white; inside mandarin red with scarlet flames on lemon yellow ground, basal blotches, fern green on yellow ground.
Height 50 cm
TGA-KAVB 1978
- 'Professor Schotel'** (Dutch Breeder Group) see Classified List 1952
- 'Professor Tendeloo'** Triumph Group
Zocher & Co., before 1926. Amaranth red, shot violet. Historical collections only.
- 'Professor Van Leeuwen'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- Professor Wóycicki see 'Profesor Wóycicki'
- 'Professor Zeeman'** Triumph Group
Krelage & Son, before 1927. Vermilion, shot yellow. Historical collections only.
- 'Proficiat'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Progression'** Single Early Group
Sport of 'White Hawk'
Raiser unknown, 1912. Deep rose. Historical collections only.
Sport: ('Salmon Hawk')
- 'Promenade'** (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987

'Prominence' Triumph Group

P. van Kooten, 1943. Dark red. (2n = 24)

Height 40 cm

Sports: **'Beauty of Prominence'**, **'Libretto'**, **'Promirande'**, **'Prominence Dream'**, **'Prominence Exotic'**, **'Red Nova'**, **'Rochester'**, **'Romance'**, **'Sacramento'**, **'Wibo'**, **'Winterberg'**, **'Yellow Star'**

Prominence Double see **'Red Nova'**

'Prominence Dream' PBR Triumph Group

Sport of **'Prominence'**

Th. Smits, Holland Bolroy Markt, 1994. Exterior cardinal red (CC 53b/c); base primrose yellow (CC 4c) fading into the tepal. Outer tepals with a cardinal red (CC 53b/c) flame with some primrose yellow (CC 4c); towards the margin cardinal red (CC 53b). Inside irregularly cardinal red (CC 53b) on rhodonite red (CC 51d) ground. Base canary yellow (CC 7a), fading up to halfway the tepal into sulphur yellow (CC 6d). Filaments mimosa yellow (CC 8a), pollen Naples yellow (CC 11a). Ovary Scheele's green (CC 144c), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154d). Stem Scheele's green (CC 144b) with anthocyanin, leaves fern green (CC 146a), picotee paler.

Height 40 cm

'Prominence Exotic' PBR Triumph Group

Sport of **'Prominence'**

C. Veldboer, Holland Bolroy Markt, 1994. Exterior currant red (CC 46a), base paler than sap green (CC 150d) with pale plum purple (CC 79d) glow; outer tepals paler. Inside blood red (CC 45a), base black (CC 202a), bordered deep sea blue (CC 103a) and again primrose yellow (CC 3b); base of outer tepals paler. Filaments black (CC 202a), pollen chartreuse green (CC 1d). Ovary sap green (CC 150c), stigma primrose yellow (CC 4c). Stem fern green (CC 146c), near the top with anthocyanin. Leaves spinach green (CC 137c). Tepals wrinkled.

Height 35 cm

'Promirande' Triumph Group

Sport of **'Prominence'**

S.J. & N.V. van Duin Bros., 1985. Exterior: outer tepals dull cardinal red with carmine edge, inner tepals turkey red with currant red flame fading to a white edge; inside: a blood red spotted flame on amber yellow ground with subtle carmine midrib, base velvet black with a broad mimosa yellow edge, anthers greyish.

Height 40 cm

'Promise' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Promotion' (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1963

- 'Promotor'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Proserpine'** Single Early Group
Raiser unknown, 1875. Deep carmine rose. (2n = 24)
- 'Prosit'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Prospector'** (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Prosperity'** Single Early Group
'La Reine des Reines', *'Dainty Maid'*
Raiser unknown, before 1905. Deep rose and white. Historical collections only.
- 'Protector'** Triumph Group
J.F. van den Berg. Red, edged white.
Height 40 cm
- 'Protuberance'** Greigii Group
Hybrida, 1955. Exterior: base darker than aureolin (CC 12a) with some black brown (CC 200b); inner tepals vermilion (CC 41b/a), outer tepals currant red (CC 47b); all tepal tops irregularly primrose yellow (CC 3d) edged. Inside: from a lemon yellow (CC 14a) base with on every tepal a black brown (CC 200a) blotch, towards the top capsicum red (CC 33a) changing into mandarin red (CC 40b), except for the irregularly primrose yellow (CC 3d) edged top. Filaments lemon yellow (CC 14a), pollen lemon yellow (CC 13b), ovary yellow green (CC 145b), stigma canary yellow (CC 7a). Stem green with anthocyanin, leaves green with anthocyanin stripes.
Height 35 cm
- 'Proud Mary'** Triumph Group
Snoek, 1986. Exterior cherry with signal red feathered edge on lemon yellow ground; inside blood red with a broad buttercup yellow edge, base buttercup yellow.
Height 55 cm
- 'Provence'** Single Early Group
F.N.G. Ruigrok, 1983. Exterior: creamy white broad feathered flame with fuchsin purple edge; inside ivory white with fuchsin purple feathered edge, base mimosa yellow, anthers lemon yellow.
Height 25 cm
- 'Prunella'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Prunus'** Single Late Group
 Sport of **'Bartigon'**
 W. Lemmers. Deep pink with lighter edge. (2n = 24)
 Height 55 cm
 AM-KAVB 1938
 Sports: **'Pink Panther'**, **'Quo Vadis'**
- 'Psyche'** Single Late Group
 Krelage & Son, before 1901. Pale rose. Historical collections only.
- 'Puccini'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- pulchella* Boiss. ex Baker see **montana** Lindl.
- pulchella* (Fenzl ex Regel) Baker see **humilis** Herb.
- pulchella* (Fenzl ex Regel) Baker **'Alba Coerulea Oculata'** see **humilis** **'Alba Coerulea Oculata'**
- pulchella* (Fenzl ex Regel) Baker **'Eastern Star'** see **humilis** **'Eastern Star'**
- pulchella* (Fenzl ex Regel) Baker **'Lilliput'** see **humilis** **'Lilliput'**
- pulchella* (Fenzl ex Regel) Baker **'Magenta Queen'** see **humilis** **'Magenta Queen'**
- pulchella* (Fenzl ex Regel) Baker **'Odalisque'** see **humilis** **'Odalisque'**
- pulchella* (Fenzl ex Regel) Baker **'Pegasus'** see **humilis** **'Pegasus'**
- pulchella* (Fenzl ex Regel) Baker **'Persian Pearl'** see **humilis** **'Persian Pearl'**
- pulchella* (Fenzl ex Regel) Baker **'Rosea'** see **humilis** **'Rosea'**
- pulchella* (Fenzl ex Regel) Baker **'Violacea Black Base'** see **humilis** **'Violacea Black Base'**
- pulchella* (Fenzl ex Regel) Baker **'Violacea Yellow Base'** see **humilis** **'Violacea Yellow Base'**
- pulchella* (Fenzl ex Regel) Baker **'Zephyr'** see **humilis** **'Zephyr'**
- 'Pulcinella'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1952
- 'Pure Love'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Purissima'** Fosteriana Group
'White Emperor'
 Tubergen, 1943. White. Fragrant. See also **'Sweetheart'**. (2n = 24)
 Height 45 cm
 AM-KAVB 1949.
 Sports: **'Purissima King'**, **'Yellow Purissima'**

- 'Purissima King'** PBR Fosteriana Group
 Sport of **'Purissima'**
 Van der Salm, Holland Bolroy Markt, 1994. Exterior orient red (CC 42a), towards the edge tomato red (CC 44a). On the outer tepals, from base to top, a flame of canary yellow (CC 7b), currant red (CC 46a), and currant red (CC 47a); flame bordered currant red (CC 47a). Base canary yellow (CC 7b). Inside about tomato red (CC 44a), base canary yellow (CC 9a). Filaments canary yellow (CC 9a), pollen black brown (CC 200a). Ovary darker than dark indian lake (CC 187a), stigma chartreuse green (CC 1a) with paler edge. Stem scheele's green (CC 144b), leaves fern green (CC 146a/b).
 Height 45 cm
- 'Purity'** (Bijbloemen Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Purperkroon'** Double Early Group
'The Moor'
 Raiser unknown, 1785. Purplish crimson. Historical collections only.
- 'Purple Attila'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Purple Beauty'** (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Purple Beauty'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Purple Crown'** Single Early Group
 Raiser unknown. Crimson. Historical collections only.
- 'Purple Flag'** Triumph Group
 L.J.C. Schoorl, 1983. Exterior: outer tepals tyrian purple on doge purple ground, inner tepals doge purple; inside beetroot purple, star shaped canary yellow base on white ground, anthers buttercup yellow.
 Height 45 cm
- 'Purple Marvel'** Triumph Group
 Jan Roes, J. Schoorl, 1960. Lilac purple, base yellow on creamy white ground.
 (2n = 24)
 Height 55 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1961, EFA-KAVB 1962
- 'Purple Prince'** Single Early Group
 L.J.C. Schoorl, 1987. Exterior: mallow purple (CC 72c) with dull lilac purple flame, greenish white basal spots. Inside: beetroot purple (CC 71c). Starshaped aureolin (CC 12b/c) base, anthers chrome yellow.
 Height 35 cm

'Purple Prince' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Purple Queen' Triumph Group
Bik, Jac. Tol, 1970. Exterior glowing tyrian purple, outer base bluish white; inside tyrian purple, base white, veined blue, anthers green yellow.
Height

'Purple Sail' Triumph Group
Sport of **'White Sail'**
P. Bakker Mz., 1960. Purple.
Height 35 cm

'Purple Star' Triumph Group
Zandvoort, 1952. Purple. (2n = 24)
Height 45 cm

'Purple Statue' (Bijbloemen Group) see Classified List 1958

'Purple World' PBR Triumph Group
IVT, World Flower, 1992. Exterior magnolia purple (CC 70d) on the midvein, changing via indian lake (CC 58a) to violet purple (CC 77b). Base ivory white (CC 155d). Inside violet purple (CC 77b) on ivory white (CC 155d) ground. Base ivory white (CC 155d) with a small lemon yellow (CC 151d) blotch. Filaments ivory white (CC 155d), top sulphur yellow (CC 6d), anthers barium yellow (CC 10c), pollen sulphur yellow (CC 6b). Ovary yellow green (CC 145b), stigma sap green (CC 150d). Stem and leaves fern green (CC 146b), stem with some anthocyanin.
Height 40 cm

'Purpurella' Triumph Group
Krelage & Son, before 1930. Crimson carmine. Historical collections only.

'Pusztta Feuer' Greigii Group
P. Hopman & Sons, 1973. Exterior scarlet red, margin buttercup yellow with scarlet red stripes; inside marigold orange with a glow of lemon yellow, base lemon yellow with a signal red margin, deep brown basal blotches, anthers yellow. Leaves mottled.
Height 30 cm

'Pygmalion' Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, before 1902. Rosy lilac. Historical collections only.

'Quasimodo' Parrot Group
Sport of **'K & M's Triumph'**
De Geus, 1984. Exterior: outer tepals rose red with mallow purple glow and carmine rose edge, inner tepals flamed carmine red on claret rose ground; inside

turkey red with carmine rose glow, base greyish green, edged dark blue, anthers dark grey.

Height 50 cm

- 'Quebec'** Greigii Group
 sport of **'Toronto'**
 P. & M. van der Poel, 1991. Exterior scarlet (CC 43c) with rather broad char-
 treuse green (CC 1d) margin. Base canary yellow (CC 9c). Inside sap green (CC
 150d) with broad mandarin red (CC 40b/c) midvein. Base buttercup yellow (CC
 15a). Filaments buttercup yellow. Anthers plum purple. Ovary yellow green
 (CC 145b), stigma canary yellow (CC 9c). Leaves broad, acuminate, mottled
 along the margin.
 Height 35 cm
- 'Queen'** Darwinhybrid Group
 D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1968. Exterior dutch vermilion, flamed purple on outer
 tepals, outer base yellow; inside dutch vermilion, base lemon yellow, blotched
 dark green, anthers black. (2n = 36)
 Height 60 cm
- 'Queen Alexandra'** (Dutch Breeder Group) see Classified List 1952
- 'Queen Astrid'** (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Queen Augusta'** Triumph Group
 Krelage & Son, before 1927. Crimson pink. Historical collections only.
- 'Queen Elizabeth II'** Triumph Group
 Sport of **'Piccadilly'**
 P. Nijssen & Sons, 1952. Red, edged golden yellow.
 Height 50 cm
- 'Queen Flora'** Single Early Group
 Raiser unknown, 1916. Deep rose and white. Historical collections only.
- 'Queen Flora'* see **'Sieraad van Flora'**
- 'Queenie'** Greigii Group
 Hybrida, 1955. Exterior pale scarlet, edged yellow; inside golden yellow, striped
 scarlet, base black. Leaves mottled. Height 25 cm
- 'Queen Ingrid'** Greigii Group
 Hybrida, 1955. Exterior carmine red, edged yellow; inside lemon yellow with
 red blotches, base black. Leaves mottled. (2n = 24)
 Height 35 cm

- '*Queen Juliana*' see '**Koningin Juliana**'
- '**Queen Juliana**' (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1958
- '**Queen Mary**' Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, before 1913. Rose with pale edge. Historical collections only.
- '**Queen of Austria**' (Single Early Group) sport of '**Prince of Austria**', see Classified List 1987
- '**Queen of Bartignons**' Single Late Group
Sport of '**Bartigon**'
P. Bakker Mz., 1944. Pure salmon pink, base white, edged blue, anthers yellow. ($2n = 24$)
Height 55 cm
AM-KAVB 1950, FCC-KAVB 1950, FCC-RHS 1953, AGM-RHS 1995
Sports: '**Chantal**', ('**Jim Clark**'), '**Jo Vincent**', ('**Lady Churchill**'), ('**Norelco**'), '**Pink Jewel**', '**Holland Champion**'
- '**Queen of Coplands**' (Single Late Group) sport of '**Rose Copland**', see Classified List 1987
- '**Queen of Gardens**' (Darwin Group) sport of '**Mr. Van Zijl**', see Classified List 1958
- '**Queen of Korneforos**' (Triumph Group) sport of '**Korneforos**' see Classified List 1958
- '**Queen of Marvel**' PBR Double Early Group
Sport of '**Christmas Marvel**'
C.J. Dekker, 1982. Exterior: outer tepals flamed chrysanthemum red with rose bengal feathered edge, inner tepals cherry red, outer base greenish white; inside rose red to claret rose.
Height 35 cm
- '**Queen of Night**' Single Late Group
Grullemans & Sons. Deep velvety maroon. ($2n = 24$)
Height 60 cm
AM-KAVB 1944
Sport: '**Black Hero**'
- '**Queen of Parrots**' (Parrot Group) sport of '**Kathleen Parlow**', see Classified List 1958.
- '*Queen of Roses*' see '**Duchess of Albany**'

- 'Queen of Sheba'** Lily-flowered Group
De Mol & A.H. Nieuwenhuis, 1944. Glowing brownish red, edged orange. (2n = 24)
Height 60 cm
AM-RHS 1968, AGM-RHS 1995
- 'Queen of Spain'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Queen of Stars'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Queen of the Netherlands'** Double Early Group
'Koningin der Nederlanden'
Raiser unknown, before 1890. White, flushed pink. Historical collections only.
- 'Queen of the North'* see **'Northern Queen'**
- 'Queen of the Pinks'** Double Early Group
Raiser unknown, before 1913. Rosy red. Historical collections only.
- 'Queen of the Whites'** Single Early Group
Raiser unknown, before 1904. White. Historical collections only.
- 'Queen of Vermilions'** Triumph Group
Hybrida, 1954. Pale vermilion red. (2n = 24)
Height 45 cm
- 'Queen of Violets'** (Broken Dutch Breeder Group/Bijbloemen) see Classified List 1948
- 'Queen Wilhelmina'* see **'Koningin Wilhelmina'**
- 'Queen Salote'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Queen's Coronation'** Triumph Group
C.J. van Bentem, Van Bentem Bluefields, 1993. Exterior canary yellow (CC 7d), near the margins brighter and darker canary yellow (CC 9a). Inside darker and more vivid than canary yellow (CC 7a). Filaments canary yellow (CC 9a), anthers slightly paler (CC 9b). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144c), stigma lemon green (CC 151d). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b) with some anthocyanin. Leaves fern green (C 146a), minutely edged anthocyanin.
Height 55 cm
- 'Queen Silvia'** Triumph Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, Van den Berg-Hytuna, 1995. Exterior ivory white (CC 155a) with sulphur yellow (CC 6d) on the midvein. Along the midvein some deep sea blue (CC 103d) and vaguely some amethyst violet (CC 84c). Inside

ivory white (CC 155c) with some primrose yellow (CC 2d) along the midvein. Filaments ivory white (CC 155a), pollen aureolin (CC 12b). Ovary yellow green (CC 145a), stigma primrose yellow (CC 3c).
Height 45 cm

'Queen's Page' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Querida' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1952

'Quicksilver' Greigii Group
Hybrida, 1960. Exterior carmine rose, edged white; inside empire yellow, base brown on buttercup yellow ground, edged vermilion, anthers yellow. Leaves mottled.
Height 25 cm

'Quo Vadis' Parrot Group
Sport of **'Prunus'**
G.P. Rood, 1956. Bright salmon rose. (2n = 24)
Height 55 cm

'Rachel' Triumph Group
G.N. van Steijn, G.A. van Steijn, 1989. Exterior dark empire rose (CC 48a), a little vermilion (CC 41b) edged. Base primrose yellow (CC 2d) with tyrian purple (CC 61c) glow. Inside signal red (CC 43a), on the inner tepals a yellow green (CC 145c/d) stripe along the midvein. Base sap green (CC 150a), surrounded by a irregular, narrow, plum purple (CC 79a) circle, the clearest on the midvein and rather vague at the margins of the tepals. Filaments sap green (CC 150a), pollen canary yellow (CC 7a).
Height 45 cm

'Rachel Snyder' (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987

'Racine' Kaufmanniana Group
Tubergen, 1942. Exterior cherry red, edged white; inside silvery white, flushed rose, base golden yellow with scarlet blotches. (2n = 24)
Height 30 cm

'Radar' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

raddii Reboul see **praecox** Ten.

'Radiant' (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958

'Radio City' (Darwin Group) sport of **'Professor Rauwenhof'**, see Classified List 1958

- 'Radium'** Single Early Group
Raiser unknown, before 1929. Satiny rose. Historical collections only.
- 'Radjah'** Triumph Group
Krelage & Son, before 1928. Terra cotta, flushed scarlet. Historical collections only.
- 'Rafaello'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Raghiba'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Raghild'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Rai'** PBR Parrot Group
Sport of **'Frederica'**
Burger & Blank, Van Dam, 1986. Exterior: outer tepals magnolia purple, inner tepals rose bengal; inside fuchsin purple, base yellowish white, anthers purple.
Height 35 cm
- 'Rainbow Warrior'** Darwinhybrid Group
Sport of **'Golden Apeldoorn'**
W. van Leeuwen, 1987. Exterior aureolin (CC 12a), outer tepals along the midvein a little greenish. Base green. Inside Lemon yellow (CC 14a), edged red. Base bronze green. Anthers black.
Height 55 cm
- 'Ralph'** Single Early Group
C.P. Alkemade Cz., 1952. Deep lemon yellow. (2n = 24)
Height 40 cm
Sport: (**'Glenn Miller'**)
- 'Ranchi'** (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Randburg'** Fringed Group
Segers, 1972. Exterior cherry red with crystalline white coloured fringe, outer base greenish white, edged purple; inside cardinal red, fading to a broad white edge, spotted red, greyish blue basal blotches on ivory white ground, anthers brownish black.
Height 60 cm
TGA-KAVB 1973
- 'Randu'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Raninca'** (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Raphael Kubelik'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Rauwenhof'** (Parrot Group) sport of **'Professor Rauwenhof'**, see Classified List 1958
- 'Ravel'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Ray'** (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Rayburn'** (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Real Gold'** (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Rebecca'** Triumph Group
 G.A. van Steijn, 1988. Exterior violet purple (CC 77a) with chrysanthemum red (CC 60c) flame. Small round, primrose yellow (CC 4d) base. Inside ruby red (CC 61a) with violet (CC 86b/c) midvein. Centre primrose yellow (CC 3c). Filaments primrose yellow (CC 4d); anthers plum purple (CC 79a) with greyish yellow (CC 160c).
 Height 45 cm
- 'Record'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Recreado'** Single Late Group
 Visser Czn., 1979. Exterior doge purple with violet purple flame, basal blotches dull bluish white; inside beetroot purple, base bluish black, anthers plum purple.
 Height 50 cm
- 'Red Ace'** Double Late Group
'Red Mountain'
 Sport of **'Mount Tacoma'**
 De Graaff Bros., 1950. Blood red. (2n = 24)
 Height 45 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1958
- 'Red Admiral'** Single Early Group
 Raiser unknown, before 1908. Scarlet. Historical collections only.
- 'Red Advance'** (Cottage Group) sport of **'Advance'**, see Classified List 1958
- 'Red Baby'** Double Early Group
 J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1971. Exterior blood red; inside blood red, base pale yellow, anthers violet.
 Height 20 cm

'Red Beauty' (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958

'Red Bellona' Triumph Group

Sport of **'Bellona'**

Jac. Roozen Nicz., 1963. Exterior raspberry red; inside turkey red, base yellow, anthers blackish purple.

Height 50 cm

'Red Bird' Fosteriana Group

De Graaff Bros., 1946. Vermilion, base bronze, edged yellow.

Height 30 cm

Sport: **'Robassa'**

'Red Blossom' Double Early Group

Sport of **'Murillo'**

H. Hermans, 1942. Glowing carmine red. (2n = 24)

Height 25 cm

AM-KAVB 1942

'Red Bouquet' Triumph Group

Sport of **'Orange Bouquet'**

Konijnenburg & Mark, 1984. Exterior: outer tepals flamed rhodonite red, inner tepals bright signal red; inside bright signal red, base canary yellow, anthers primrose yellow. Multiflowered.

Height 50 cm

'Red Bowl' Fosteriana Group

Hybrida, 1955. Scarlet, base black, edged yellow.

Height 35 cm

'Red Cap' Parrot Group

Sport of **'Caprice'**

Huiberts-Veul, 1993. Exterior indian lake (CC 59b & c), midvein indian lake (CC 58a & 59b). On the top half parsley green (CC 139a) spots near the midvein. Base ivory white (CC 155b) with bluish glow. Inside indian lake (CC 59b/c); base deep sea blue (CC 103a/b) with an ivory white (CC 155b) rim. Filaments ivory white (CC 155b) with bluish glow at the top. Pollen dark indian lake (CC 187a). Ovary sulphur yellow (CC 6d), stigma barium yellow (CC 10d). Stem scheele's green (CC 144c), leaves spinach green (CC 137c).

Height 55 cm

TGA-KAVB 1993

'Red Cardinal' (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Red Carpet'** Double Early Group
Sport of **'Oranje Nassau'**
L.B. Kaptein, L.B. Kaptein's Sons, 1991. Exterior cardinal red (CC 53a/b), margins with tomato red (CC 44a) glow. Outer tepals cherry (CC 53d) flamed. Base sulphur yellow (CC 6c). Inside blood red (CC 45a/b), base sulphur yellow (CC 6a). Stigma scheele's green (CC 144b).
Height 25 cm
- 'Red Chameleon'** Single Late Group
Khondyrev, 1993. Exterior: outer tepals with shining brown red edge and vein on lemon yellow ground; inner tepals edged brown red. Inside golden yellow, brown red feathered margin. Base green. Anthers black.
Height 70 cm
- 'Red Champion'** Parrot Group
Sport of **'Bartigon'**
H.M. Ruysenaars, 1930. Blood red. (2n = 24)
Height 50 cm
Sports: **'Anna Magnani'**, **'Estella Rijnveld'**, **'Feathered Beauty'**, **'Fiery Parrot'**, **'Royal Champion'**
- 'Red Charme'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Red Charmer'** Greigii Group
Konijnenburg & Mark, 1981. Exterior: outer tepals flamed rhodonite red on vermilion ground, inner tepals scarlet; inside scarlet, base blackish, anthers golden yellow. Leaves mottled.
Height 30 cm
TGA-KAVB 1981
- 'Red Coral'** Triumph Group
IVT, L.J.C. Schoorl, 1978. Exterior cardinal red with glowing turkey red edge, small greenish white outer base; inside blood red, base primrose yellow, anthers bluish black.
Height 40 cm
- 'Red Cross'** (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Red Crown'** (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Red Decor'** (Parrot Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Red Devil'** Parrot Group
Sport of **'Karel Doorman'**
J.J. Rozenbroek, 1985. Exterior glowing cardinal red with dull cherry flame on

- outer tepals; inside turkey red, base aureolin with green vein, anthers brown black.
 Height 50 cm
 Sport: **'Orange Fire'**
- 'Red Douglas'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Red Dream'** Greigii Group
 Hybrida, G. Groot-Vriend, 1983. Exterior dutch vermilion, flamed poppy red; inside dutch vermilion, base black, edged yellow, anthers yellow.
 Height 35 cm
- 'Red Dream'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Red Emperor'* see **'Madame Lefeber'**
- 'Red Favourite'** Darwinhybrid Group
 IVT, H. Roozen Niczn., 1986. Exterior signal red, flamed blood red, outer base primrose yellow; inside tomato red, base brown grey, edged aureolin, anthers deep blue.
 Height 55 cm
- 'Red Fox'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Red Fury'** Triumph Group
 Hybrida, 1952. Scarlet, base yellow. (2n = 24)
 Height 50 cm
- 'Red Gander'** Triumph Group
 Sport of **'Gander'**
 C.N. Koomen, 1969. Exterior cardinal red, outer base white; inside currant red, base blue, edged white, anthers purple.
 Height 60 cm
- 'Red Gem'* see **batalinii 'Red Gem'**
- 'Red Georgette'** Single Late Group
 Sport of **'Georgette'**
 Visser Czn., 1983. Exterior: outer tepals cardinal red, inner tepals glowing currant red; inside blood red, greenish black feathered base on primrose yellow ground, anthers dark violet. Multiflowered.
 Height 50 cm
 AGM-RHS 1993

- 'Red Giant'** Triumph Group
D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1939. Scarlet. (2n = 24)
Height 40 cm
- 'Red Glory'** (Cottage Group) sport of **'Rosabella'**, see Classified List 1958
- 'Red Glow'** (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Red Guard'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Red Hunter'** Miscellaneous
IVT, W. van Lierop & Sons, 1993. Exterior tomato red (CC 44a), outer tepals duller. Base greyish red (CC 182b), on the outer tepals paler. Inside signal red (CC 43a), base plum purple (CC 79a). Filaments dark Indian lake (CC 187a), pollen greyish green (CC 148a/b). Ovary yellow green (CC 145b), stigma primrose yellow (CC 3c). Stem yellow green (CC 145b/c) with anthocyanin at the top, leaves fern green (CC 146a), undulated.
Height 15 cm
TGA-KAVB 1993
- 'Red Hytuna'** Double Late Group
Sport of **'Hytuna'**
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, J.M. Pennekamp, 1985. Exterior glowing blood red; inside blood red.
Height 35 cm
- 'Red Impression'** Darwinhybrid Group
Sport of **'Pink Impression'**
Van der Wereld, 1994. Exterior irregularly delft rose (CC 46d) and turkey red (CC 46c), towards the margin blood red (CC 45a). Outer tepals paler. Base plum purple (CC 79a), at the edge of the tepals a sap green (CC 150d) edge, on the outer tepals a sap green (CC 150d) base with plum purple (CC 79a) stripes. Inside blood red (CC 45a/b); base black (CC 202a), bordered canary yellow (CC 7d), at the edge of the tepals a little ruby red (CC 61a). Filaments black (CC 202a), pollen black brown (CC 200a). Ovary oxblood red (CC 183b), stigma canary yellow (CC 7b). Stem lettuce green (CC 144a), at the top anthocyanin. Leaves fern green (CC 146a), anthocyanin picotee. Stem and leaves slightly pubescent.
Height 55 cm
- 'Red Indian'** Single Late Group
Raiser unknown. Orange, shaded red. Historical collections only.
- 'Red Jewel'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Red Jimmy'** (Triumph Group) sport of **'Jimmy'**, see Classified List 1987

'Red Joy' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

'Red King' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958

'Red Knight' (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1958

'Red Korneforos' see 'Majuba'

'Red Leader' (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1987

'Redlion' PBR Red Lion Triumph Group
 P.J. Nijssen, 1979. Exterior scarlet with soft yellow edge, on outer tepals carmine rose flame, small yellow basal blotches; inside vermilion with a small pale yellow edge, base canary yellow, edged greyish green, anthers spectrum violet.
 (2n = 24)
 Height 55 cm

'Red Lion' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Red Lips' Triumph Group
 Visser Czn., 1982. Exterior: bluish white flame on ruby red ground, outer base ivory white; inside chrysanthemum red, broad white feathered base with straw yellow centre, anthers chrome yellow.
 Height 60 cm

'Red Mark' PBR not yet KAVB registered

'Red Master' Triumph Group
 P. Bernsen, 1985. Exterior glowing cardinal red, outer tepals flamed dull cardinal red; inside blood red, base brownish black with narrow lemon yellow edge, anthers dark blue.
 Height 60 cm

'Red Master' (Darwin Group) sport of 'Pride of Haarlem', see Classified List 1958

'Red Matador' Darwinhybrid Group
 Tubergen, 1942. Carmine, flushed scarlet, edged vermilion, base yellow, tinted green. (2n = 36)
 Height 65 cm
 AM-KAVB 1942, FCC-KAVB 1947
 Sport: 'Dawnglow'

'Red Mountain' see 'Red Ace'

'Red Nova' Prominence Double Double Late Group
Sport of **'Prominence'**

Reus and S. Bakker, 1989. Exterior currant red (CC 46a) with blood red (CC 45a) margins. Base greenish white (CC 157c). Inside blood red (CC 45a). Base black (CC 202a), surrounded by sap green (CC 150b) line. Filaments dark indian lake (CC 187a), pollen lead grey (CC 201a) changing into yellow. Stem anthocyanin. Flower double.

Height 40 cm

'Redolence' Triumph Group

N. Jong, 1992. Exterior cardinal red (CC 53b). Base chartreuse green (CC 1c). Inside blood red (CC 45b). Base primrose yellow (CC 3b), strongly deep sea blue (CC 103a/b) striped. Top of stem with greenish grey (CC 188b) spots. When forced sometimes with lacinated tepals.

Height 40 cm

'Red Paradise' PBR not yet KAVB registered

'Red Parrot' Parrot Group

Sport of **'Gloria Swanson'**

J.C. Evers, 1940. Raspberry red. (2n = 24)

Height 70 cm

Sport: **'Flaming Parrot'**

'Red Pearl' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

'Red Pimpernel' (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1958

'Red Pepper' Triumph Group

Konijnenburg & Mark, 1974. Exterior glowing scarlet; inside glowing vermilion, base primrose yellow with small green stripes, anthers purple violet.

Height 40 cm

TGA-KAVB 1974

'Red Perfection' (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987

'Red Pitt' Single Late Group

Sport of **'William Pitt'**

Jac. B. Roozen, 1942. Dark blood red, edged glowing red. (2n = 24)

Height 60 cm

Sport: **'Ginsen'**

'Red Poster' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Red Present'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Yellow Present'**
J.A. Borst, 1972. Exterior cardinal red, outer base greenish yellow; inside blood red, base canary yellow with dark green basal blotches, anthers pale yellow.
Height 35 cm
Sport: **'Red Present Variant'**
- 'Red Present Variant'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Red Present'**
S. Reus, 1996. Exterior: outer tepals cardinal red (CC 53b), margins and inner tepals shining cardinal red (CC 53a); base greyish green (CC 193b). Inside currant red (CC 46a). Base black, bordered with a little primrose yellow (CC 3b). Filaments primrose yellow, top black. Pollen greenish grey (CC 188a). Ovary yellow green (CC 145b), stigma sap green (CC 150d). Differs only in black base at the inside from **'Red Present'**.
Height 35 cm
- 'Red Pride'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Red Prince'** (Rembrandt Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Red Princess'** Double Late Group
Sport of **'Orange Princess'**
M.C. Zonneveld & Sons, 1990. Exterior blood red (CC 45a/b), flamed cardinal red (CC 53b). Inside blood red (CC 46b). Base canary yellow (CC 9b).
Height 35 cm
TGA-KAVB 1990
- 'Red Queen'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Red Radiance'** Fosteriana Group
Hybrida, 1952. Scarlet, base bronzy yellow.
Height 40 cm
Sports: **'Flaming Radiance'**, **'Golgonda'**
- 'Red Reflection'** Greigii Group
Hybrida, 1955. Deep scarlet, base black. Leaves mottled. (2n = 36)
Height 40 cm
AM-RHS 1966
- 'Red Rhythm'** Greigii Group
Hybrida, 1955. Scarlet, base yellow, edged black. Leaves mottled.
Height 45 cm

- 'Red Riband'** Fosteriana Group
 Tubergen, 1945. Scarlet, base black, edged yellow. (2n = 24)
 Height 40 cm
 AM-KAVB 1949
- 'Red Riding Hood'** Greigii Group
'Roodkapje'
 Hybrida, 1953. Exterior carmine red; inside scarlet, base black. Leaves mottled.
 (2n = 24)
 Height 30 cm
 FCC-RHS 1979, AGM-RHS 1993
- 'Red River'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Red Rozette'** Double Early Group
 Sport of **'Alice Leclercq'**
 De Geus-Vriend, 1995. Exterior blood red (CC 45a), at the margins tomato red (CC 44b). On some of the outer tepals scheele's green (CC 144b) and primrose yellow (CC 3c) at the top. Inner tepals strong coloured (CC 46b). Base primrose yellow (CC 3c). Inside tomato red (CC 44a) with canary yellow (CC 9a) base. Filaments canary yellow (CC 9a), pollen bronze yellow (CC 153b). Ovary (CC 154c) and stigma chartreuse green (CC 154c). Stem lettuce green (CC 144a), leaves fern green (CC 146a).
 Height 15 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1993
- 'Red Sensation'** Parrot Group
 Sport of **'Paul Richter'**
 J.G. Kok, 1975. Glowing blood red with a carmine red flame on outer tepals, base bronze green on yellow, anthers plum purple.
 Height 45 cm
- 'Red Shine'** Lily-flowered Group
 Hybrida, 1955. Deep red. (2n = 24)
 Height 55 cm
 AM-RHS 1982, AGM-RHS 1995
- 'Red Signal'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Red Story'** Triumph Group
 P. Hoogendoorn, 1961. Glowing signal red, base yellow and bronze, stamens black. Historical collections only.
- 'Red Surprise'** Greigii Group
 Hybrida, 1953. Scarlet red, base black. Leaves mottled. (2n = 24)
 Height 30 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1961, FCC-RHS 1979, AGM-RHS 1993

'Red Supreme' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Red Torch' Greigii Group
Hybrida, 1955. Deep scarlet, base black, edged bronze. Leaves mottled.
Height 35 cm
TGA-KAVB 1972

'Red Wing' PBR Fringed Group
Segers, 1972. Exterior glowing cardinal red, towards the edges lighter with crystalline turkey red fringe; inside cardinal red, base black, edged yellow, anthers bluish black. ($2n = 24$)
Height 50 cm
TGA-KAVB 1972, AGM-RHS 1995

'Red Wonder' Greigii Group
Hybrida, 1959. Geranium lake, base black and bronze, anthers yellow. Leaves mottled. ($2n = 36$)
Height 35 cm

'Reforma' Triumph Group
Raiser unknown, 1946. Sulphur yellow, edged golden yellow. ($2n = 24$)
Height 50 cm

'Regalia' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Regatta' Triumph Group
Konijnenburg & Mark, 1994. Exterior ivory white (CC 155b) margins with large primrose yellow (CC 2d/4d) flame. Inside ivory white (CC 155b), base dresden yellow (CC 5c). Pollen mimosa yellow (CC 8b). Ovary yellow green (CC 145a/b), stigma paler (CC 145c).
Height 45 cm
TGA-KAVB 1990

regelii Krasn. Miscellaneous
Described 1887: Central Asia: Lake Balkash area. White, outer tepals dull violet on reverse, base yellow. Small flower. ($2n = 24$)

'Regel's Variety' see **praestans** **'Regel's Variety'**

'Regency' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Regina' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Reginald Dixon' Fosteriana Group
Rijnveld & Sons, 1955. Exterior scarlet, edged yellow; inside lemon yellow, base black with carmine red blotches. ($2n = 24$)
Height 30 cm

- 'Regulus'** Fringed Group
 Segers, 1970. Exterior violet purple, shaded pink, crystalline white fringe; inside violet purple, base white, anthers green yellow.
 Height 60 cm
 TGA-KAVB 1974
- 'Reine d'Espagne'** (Bijbloemen/Breeder Group) historical cultivar
 Sport: **'Sensation'**
- 'Reine de Hollande'** Triumph Group
 Sport of **'Rosella'**
 De Geus, 1984. Exterior: outer tepals carmine with narrow orange feathered edge, inner tepals carmine rose with a broad indian orange feathered edge; inside fire red to mandarin red with yellowish white vein, base aureolin, anthers brown grey.
 Height 60 cm
- 'Reine Nathalie'** (Bizarre Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Reine Sofia'** Single Late Group
 J.F. van den Berg & Sons, 1981. Exterior neyron rose, flamed spiraea red, outer base whitish; inside carmine, base pale yellow with small pale blue edge, anthers chrome yellow.
 Height 50 cm
- 'Reine Victoria'** (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Reliance'** Single Late Group
 Segers. Lilac, shaded silver. ($2n = 24$)
 Height 65 cm
 AM-KAVB 1938
- 'Remagen'** Triumph Group
 Sport of **'Van der Eerden'**
 M. Beelen, 1952. Deep pink with larger flowers and thicker stems than **'Van der Eerden'**. ($2n = 24$)
 Height 50 cm
- 'Remalia'** (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Rembrandt'** Double Early Group
 Sport of **'Murillo'**
 Van Reisen & Sons, 1940. Rose.
 Height 25 cm

'Rembrandt' Single Early Group
Raiser unknown, before 1900. Scarlet. Historical collections only.

Rembrandt Group

Cultivars with broken flowers, striped or marked brown, bronze, black, red, pink or purple on red, white or yellow ground, caused by virus infection. Long stemmed. (Not commercially available, only in historical collections)

Rembrandt Mix

A commercial mixture of flamed tulips which may belong to the following groups: Single Early Group, Triumph Group, Darwinhybrid Group, and Single Late Group. This mixture may replace the former Rembrandt tulips which can no longer be grown on a commercial scale due to virus infections.

'Remi' (Mendel Group) sport of **'Pink Gem'**, see Classified List 1958

'Remora' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958

'Remus' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958

'Renaissance' (Triumph Group) sport of **'Van der Eerden'**, see Classified List 1987

'Renée' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

'René Menard' Double Early Group
Sport of **'Murillo'**
Van Reisen & Sons, 1952. Red.
Height 25 cm

'Renova' (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958

'Renown' Single Late Group
Segers, 1949. Light carmine red, edged paler, base yellow, edged blue. (2n = 36)
Height 65 cm
AM-KAVB 1949, FCC-KAVB 1951, AM-RHS 1968
Sports: **'Avignon'**, **'Cri de Coeur'**, **'Grand Cru Vacqueyras'**, **'La Courtine'**, **'Menton'**, **'Renown Unique'**

'Renown Unique' PBR Double Late Group
Sport of **'Renown'**
H.C.M. Overdeest, 1988. Exterior neyron rose (CC 55b) to claret rose (CC 50a) tomato red (CC 44c) spotted on the margin of some tepals. Some of the outer tepals are shorter and yellow green (145a). Cherry (CC 53d) to dull violet red (CC 180a) flame. Starshaped ivory white base. Inside bright tomato red (CC 44c) with pinkish white midvein. Filaments lemon yellow (CC 13a).
Height 65 cm

'Renville' (Mendel Group) sport of **'Van der Eerden'**, see Classified List 1958

repens Fisch. ex Sweet see *sylvestris* L.

'Retroflexa'

Lily-flowered Group

Van der Vinne. Primrose. Historical Collections only.

Rev. see Reverend

'Rêve de Jeunesse' see **'Dream'**

'Reveil'

Triumph Group

Hybrida, 1951. Rosy red, blue base, edged white. (2n = 24)

Height 40 cm

'Revelation' (Single Late Group) see Classified List 1987

'Reverend H. Ewbank'

Single Late Group

Krelage & Son, before 1901. Lilac. Historical collections only.

'Reverend H.H. d'Ombraïn'

Single Late Group

Krelage & Son, before 1892. Vermilion scarlet. Historical collections only.

'Reverend Rollo Meyer' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

'Revolt' see **'Striped Springtime'**

'Rewizor'

Viridiflora Group

RIPF, 1994. Exterior ivory white (CC 155a) with lettuce (CC 144a) and fern green (CC 146b) feather. Near the top ruby red (CC 59a) dotted. Basal half with sea blue (CC 102b) and imperial purple (CC 78d) glow. Inside ivory white (CC 155b), on the midvein darker (CC 155a). Halfway the tepal fern (CC 146b) and lettuce green (CC 144a) feather; near the top ruby red (CC 59a) dotted. Filaments ivory white (CC 155b). Pollen mimosa yellow (CC 8a). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144b), stigma primorose yellow (CC 3d). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b), leaves fern green (CC 146a).

Height 50 cm

'Rex'

Parrot Group

Sport of **'Keizerskroon'**

Bijvoet Bros., 1940. Red, edged yellow.

Height 35 cm

'Rex Rubrorum'

Double Early Group

Raiser unknown, 1830. Scarlet. Historical collections only.

- 'Rex Rubrorum Foliage Variegated'** Double Early Group
Raiser unknown, before 1915. Scarlet. Historical collections only.
- 'Rexona'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Ajax'**
S. Schouten & Sons, 1991. Exterior broad primrose yellow (CC 2d) midvein with cardinal red (CC 53b) spots and margins. Inside cherry (CC 53c) to cardinal red (CC 53b). Base primrose yellow (CC 4d). Filaments primrose yellow, anthers plum purple (CC 79a), pollen greyish yellow (CC 160c). Ovary yellow green (CC 145d), stigma sap green (CC 150d). Multiflowered.
Height 50 cm
- Rhapsody* see **'Gander's Rhapsody'**
- 'Rheingold'** Double Early Group
Sport of **'Murillo'**
Van Reisen & Sons, 1942. Sulphur yellow.
Height 25 cm
- 'Rhenania'** see **'Rijnland'**
- 'Rhodes'** (Lily-flowered Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Rhodesia'** Single Late Group
Rijnveld & Sons, 1956. Blood red, base pale yellow. (2n = 24)
AM-KAVB 1956
- rhodopea** (Velen.) Velen. Miscellaneous
orientalis Levier var. *rhodopea* Velen.
Described 1922: Bulgaria: Rhodope Mountains. Dull brownish scarlet with yellow margined dark olive or black blotches. **T. rhodopea** is sometimes regarded as a synonym of **urumoffii**. (2n = 24)
Height 50 cm
- 'Rhodos'** Single Late Group
IVT, C. and A. van Bentem, 1985. Exterior turkey red; inside blood red, base aureolin, anthers golden yellow. (2n = 48)
Height 55 cm
TGA-KAVB 1985
- 'Ria Martinie'** Single Late Group
Sport of **'Rose Copland'**
L.B. van Baar, 1963. Exterior rhodamine rose, white feathered to the top and deeper flamed; inside rhodamine rose, base white, edged pale blue.
Height 45 cm

- 'Riant'** Single Late Group
Segers, 1955. Lilac rose, tinged orange. ($2n = 48$)
Height 65 cm
AM-KAVB 1959
- 'Ricardo'** Fringed Group
Segers, 1971. Lilac purple with crystalline fringe, base white, edged blue, anthers black.
Height 60 cm
TGA-KAVB 1973
- 'Richard Cardinal Cushing'* see **'Beauty of Apeldoorn'**
- 'Richard Strauss'** Triumph Group
Krelage & Son, 1939. Carmine red, flushed purple. Historical collections only.
- 'Richmond'** Triumph Group
Visser Czn., 1981. Exterior tyrian purple, flamed dull chrysanthemum crimson, outer base green yellow with pale blue blotches; inside rose red, base primrose yellow, edged grey, anthers golden yellow.
Height 50 cm
- 'Rietje Zaal'** Triumph Group
Van Zanten Bros., 1966. Exterior orient red, violet shaded, outer base pale yellow; inside signal red, base greenish black with small crenated lemon yellow edge, anthers dark blue. ($2n = 24$)
Height 50 cm
- 'Rigoletto'** Triumph Group
D.W. Lefeber, C. Jonkheer & Sons, 1942. Exterior violet rose with rose neyron red (119) near the margin, inside rose neyron red (119), base white.
Height 45 cm
- 'Rijnland'** Triumph Group
'Rhenania'
Zocher & Co. Crimson red, edged yellow. ($2n = 24$)
Height 50 cm
- 'Rijnsburg'** (Mendel Group) sport of **'Pink Gem'**, see Classified List 1958
- 'Rijnsoever'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Rijnsveld's Memory'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Rima'** (Double Early Group) sport of **'Electra'**, see Classified List 1971

- 'Rimo'** Triumph Group
Radiation mutation of **'Lustige Witwe'**
IVT, P. Knijn, 1987. Exterior cardinal red (CC 53c) with narrow white margin. Greenish white base. Inside cardinal red (CC 53b) flamed with broad white feathered margin. Yellowish white base.
Height 30 cm
- 'Ringwood'** Triumph Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons, J.A. Borst & Sons, 1978. Exterior bright tomato red with turkey red flame, lemon yellow edge; inside feathered tomato red with cadmium orange edge, base lemon yellow, anthers violet purple.
Height 55 cm
- 'Rio Grande'** Triumph Group
't Mannetje, P. Bakker Mz., 1961. Cardinal red, edged yellow, anthers bronzy green.
Height 40 cm
- 'Rising Sun'** Single Early Group
Raiser unknown, before 1905. Clear yellow. Historical collections only.
- 'Rita Hayworth'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Ritro'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Ritur'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Riverside Haze'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Rival'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Rivièra'** Triumph Group
Snoek, 1986. Exterior scarlet, flamed currant red; inside bright blood red, base canary yellow, anthers purple. Height 55 cm
TGA-KAVB 1986
- 'Rivoli'** (Cottage/Viridiflora Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Rivolie'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Robassa'** Fosteriana Group
Sport of **'Red Bird'**
H. Vreeburg & Sons, 1981. Exterior flamed azalea pink on glowing vermilion red ground, outer base green yellow; inside signal red, base bluish black, edged buttercup yellow, anthers lilac purple. Leaves variegated.
Height 30 cm

'Robert Burns' (Breeder Group) see Classified List 1958

'Robert Lonati' Triumph Group
Konijnenburg & Mark, 1987. Exterior cardinal red (CC 53c) changing to scarlet red feathered along the narrow mimosa yellow margin. Inside tomato red (CC 44a) flame with broad lemon yellow margin and short lemon yellow midvein near the top. Triangular lemon yellow spots on round base.
Height 55 cm

'Robert Schuller' Greigii Group
Uittenbogaard, 1994. Exterior capsicum red (CC 33a), on the outer tepals a brown red (CC 34b) flame. Base canary yellow (CC 7a/b). Inside capsicum red (CC 33a), base lemon yellow (CC 14b) with black brown (CC 200a) blotch. Filaments lemon yellow (CC 14b) with some willow green (CC 147a) stripes. Pollen aureolin (CC 12a). Ovary chartreuse green (CC 1b/c), stigma aureolin (CC 12a). Stem scheele's green (CC 144b/c), leaves fern green to willow green (CC 146b - 147b) with paler veins and anthocyanin stripes.
Height
TGA-KAVB 1994

'Robert Schumann' Kaufmanniana Group
Tubergen, 1942. Exterior pale carmine rose, edged yellow; inside golden yellow, base deep bronze with blood red blotches. Leaves mottled. (2n = 24)
Height 20 cm
AM-KAVB 1942, AM-RHS 1958

'Robert Spencer' Double Early Group
Sport of **'Peach Blossom'**
Van Reisen & Sons, 1944. Deep rose.
Height 25 cm

'Robert Stolz' Kaufmanniana Group
M. Thoolen, 1955. Exterior dull carmine; inside poppy red, base yellow, tinged bronze. Leaves mottled. (2n = 24)
Height 20 cm

'Robijn' Triumph Group
P.J. Nijssen, 1978. Exterior flamed dull blood red, edged glowing blood red, outer base canary yellow; inside bright signal red, broad bright lemon yellow base, anthers dark purple.
Height 55 cm

'Robinea' Triumph Group
D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1940. Scarlet, flushed plum colour. (2n = 24)
Height 40 cm
Sport: **'Robinette'**

- 'Robinette'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Robinea'**
Knijn Bros., 1975. Exterior chrysanthemum crimson; inside glowing cardinal red, base primrose yellow, anthers deep blue.
Height 40 cm
- 'Robinette'** (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Robinson'* see **'Chester Jay Hunt'**
- 'Rochelle'** Single Late Group
Sport of **'Avignon'**
Koedijk, 1983. Exterior: outer tepals flamed blood red with orange feathered broad edge, inner tepals mandarin red with scarlet flame; inside bright signal red, star shaped aureolin base with broad fern green edge.
Height 65 cm
- 'Rochester'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Prominence'**
B. Stam, 1968. Cherry red, base blackish blue, edged creamy white, anthers greyish green.
Height 40 cm
- 'Rock and Roll'** PBR Double Early Group
Hybris, J.G. Timmerman, 1992. Exterior: central part of tepal blood red (CC 45a) to currant red (CC 46a), to the sides currant red (CC 46a) changing into blood red (CC 45a) at the top and margin. Base primrose yellow (CC 4d) with some yellow green (CC 145a). Inside blood red (CC 45a), some of the outer tepals with some yellow green (CC 145a) at the margin. Base canary yellow (CC 9a). Filaments canary yellow (CC 9a), pollen black brown (CC 200a). Ovary and stigma chartreuse green (CC 154c). Stem lettuce green (CC 144a) to scheele's green (CC 144b), leaves fern green (CC 146a) to willow green (CC 147a).
Height 35 cm
- 'Rockery Beauty'** Fosteriana Group
Ant. Lefeber, 1942. Blood red, base black, edged yellow. (2n = 24)
Height 20 cm
- 'Rockery Joy'** (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Rockery Master'** Greigii Group
Hybrida, 1952. Exterior pale salmon rose; inside salmon red, base bronzy green. Leaves mottled. (2n = 24)
Height 25 cm

- 'Rockery Wonder'** Greigii Group
 Hybrida, 1952. Orange, base black, flushed bronze. Leaves mottled.
 Height 30 cm
- 'Rocket'** Double Late Group
 Sport of 'Eros'
 Rijnveld & Sons, 1943. Cherry red. (2n = 24)
 Height 50 cm
 AM-KAVB 1943
- 'Rocky Mountains'** Triumph Group
 Vertuco, J.A. Borst & Sons, 1991. Exterior ivory white (CC 155b) with large primrose yellow (CC 4d) flame. Inside ivory white (CC 155b) with greenish white (CC 157d) glow. Filaments ivory white, pollen mimosa yellow (CC 8b). Ovary scheele's green (CC 143b), stigma sap green (CC 150d).
 Height 40 cm
- 'Rococo'** Parrot Group
 Sport of 'Couleur Cardinal'
 H. Slegtkamp & Co., 1942. Carmine, edged fire red.
 Height 35 cm
 AM-KAVB 1944
- 'Rodeo'** (Kaufmanniana Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Roger Drouin'** (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Roi Cramoisie'** Single Early Group
 '*Crimson King*'
 Voorhelm & Schneevoogt, 1860. Scarlet. Historical collections only.
- 'Roi de Siam'** '*Ma Favourite*' see Classified List 1948
- 'Roi d'Islande'** '*Matchless*' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Roi d'Or'** (Fosteriana Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Roi du Midi'** Single Late Group
 Sport of 'La Courtine'
 C. Roet & Sons, 1991. Exterior aureolin (CC 12b) to straw yellow (CC 13c). Inside canary yellow (CC 9a) to aureolin (CC 12a). Base buff yellow (CC 163b). Filaments aureolin (CC 12a), top side with lemon yellow (CC 14a) and small black spot. Pollen aureolin (CC 12b). Ovary grass green (CC 141d), stigma dresden yellow (CC 5a).
 Height 65 cm

'Roi Pépin' (Single Early Group) see Classified List 1952

'Roi Soleil' Single Late Group
Raiser unknown, before 1919. Bronze, shot purple. Historical collections only.

'Roland' Triumph Group
Kerbert, 1934. Bright scarlet, edged ivory. (2n = 24)
Height 50 cm
Sports: **'Roland's Favourite'**, **'Roland's Glory'**

'Roland's Favourite' Triumph Group
Sport of **'Roland'**
K.C. Vooren & Sons, 1968. Exterior rhodonite red, edged white; inside turkey red, to the top feathered on greenish yellow, base greenish yellow, anthers bluish black.
Height 50 cm

'Roland's Glory' Triumph Group
Sport of **'Roland'**
Van Zanten Bros., 1970. Exterior glowing currant red, edged yellow, outer base whitish yellow; inside orange red, base yellow, blotched green blue, anthers purple.
Height 50 cm
TGA-KAVB 1970

'Roma' (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987

'Romadour' (Double Early Group) see Classified List 1958

'Romana' (Greigii Group) see Classified List 1958

'Romance' Triumph Group
Sport of **'Prominence'**
Koning Bros., 1978. Exterior ivory white with broad primrose yellow flame, slightly spotted rose; inside long primrose yellow flame on white ground, base lemon yellow, anthers lemon yellow. Starts darker cream coloured flowering than **'Winterberg'**. When forced not distinguishable from **'Winterberg'**.
Height 40 cm

'Romance' (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958

'Roman Eagle' (Darwin Group) see Classified List 1958

- 'Romario'** PBR Lily-flowered Group
Hybris, Boots, 1994. Exterior rose bengal (CC 57b) with ivory white (CC 155a) margins. Base greenish white (CC 157c) with moorish blue (CC 93a/b) blotch on the inner tepals. Inside tyrian purple (CC 57a) to cardinal red (CC 53c). Margins and top primrose yellow (CC 4d). Base cornflower blue (CC 99a). Filaments deep sea blue (CC 103a). Pollen plum purple (CC 79a). Ovary yellow green (CC 145c), stigma sap green (CC 150d).
Height 30 cm
- 'Romein's Beauty'** Double Early Group
P.J. Romein, 1994. Exterior blood red (CC 45a), outer tepals currant red (CC 46a) with blood red (CC 45a) margin on the top half. Base primrose yellow (CC 3c). Inside blood red (CC 45b), base canary yellow (CC 7a). Filaments canary yellow (CC 7a), pollen black brown (CC 200a). Ovary yellow green (CC 145b), stigma chartreuse green (CC 154d). Stem green with anthocyanin. Leaves fern green (CC 146a).
Height 40 cm
- 'Romulus'** Single Early Group
Krelage & Son, 1926. Orange red with yellow edge. Historical collections only.
- 'Romy Schneider'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1987
- 'Ronald Gunn'** Single Late Group
Krelage & Son, before 1908. Slaty lilac. Historical collections only.
- 'Ronald McDonald House'** PBR Triumph Group
Sport of **'Coriolan'**
J. Ligthart, Q. van den Berg, 1996. Exterior: base sulphur yellow (CC 6b); from base to top cardinal red (CC 53b) flame; edges sulphur yellow (CC 6c). Inner tepals more vividly coloured. Inside: base aureolin (CC 12a); basal half of tepal about blood red (CC 45a), to the top dresden yellow (CC 5a). Filaments canary yellow (CC 9a), top willow green (CC 6d), pollen black brown (CC 200a) and sulphur yellow (CC 6d). Ovary scheele's green (CC 144c), stigma rust brown (CC 173a) on sulphur yellow (CC 6d). Stem mainly anthocyanin, leaves green, slightly undulated.
Height 40 cm
- 'Rondo'** Fosteriana Group
Hybrida, 1952. Exterior vermilion, edged yellow; inside golden yellow, base yellow with red blotches. (2n = 24)
Height 30 cm
- 'Roodkapje'** see **'Red Riding Hood'**

- 'Roosevelt's Memory'** Single Late Group
Rijnveld & Sons. Orange red, yellow base.
Height 55 cm
AM-KAVB 1954, FCC-KAVB 1955
- 'Roos van Dekama'** Single Early Group
J.H. Kersten & Co., before 1895. Rose and white. Historical collections only.
- 'Rosabella'** Single Late Group
Tubergen, 1915. Pale rose with lighter edge. Historical collections only.
Sport: ('Red Glory')
- 'Rosado'** (Cottage Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Rosalie'** Triumph Group
Sport of 'Don Quichotte'
G. Groot-Vriend, 1986. Exterior phlox pink on neyron rose ground; inside flamed spinel red on neyron rose ground, base canary yellow, anthers lemon yellow.
Height 55 cm
- 'Rosalind'** Triumph Group
G. van Steijn & Sons, 1957. Rosy red, white base.
Height 45 cm
- 'Rosa Listo'** Single Late Group
Segers, C.W. v.d. Salm & Sons, 1986. Exterior: outer tepals flamed rhodonite red, inner tepals rose bengal with carmine tinted edge; inside carmine, base white, anthers bluish grey.
Height 50 cm
TGA-KAVB 1986
- 'Rosamunde'** Triumph Group
P. Nijssen & Sons, 1962. Exterior fuchsin red; inside fuchsin red, base creamy, edged blue, anthers black.
Height 55 cm
TGA-KAVB 1969, QC(cd)-KAVB 1971
- 'Rosamunde Huykman'** Single Early Group
Raiser unknown, before 1895. Pink on white. Historical collections only.
- 'Rosanna'** Greigii Group
Hybrida, 1952. Exterior violet purple, edged pink; inside pink, base yellow, edged red. Leaves mottled. (2n = 24)
Height 30 cm
TGA-KAVB 1973

- 'Rosario'** Triumph Group
P. Nijssen & Sons, 1957. Exterior carmine rose, large white outer base; inside carmine, base ivory white. (2n = 24)
Height 50 cm
AM-KAVB 1958
Sports: **'Content'**, **'Himalaya'**
- 'Rosa Spier'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Rosa van Lima'** Single Late Group
D.W. Lefeber & Co., 1943. Lilac rose, edged salmon red. (2n = 24)
Height 60 cm
- 'Rosa Watts'** Single Late Group
Segers, 1951. Carmine purple.
Height 70 cm
AM-KAVB 1951
- rosea* Vved. Miscellaneous
Described 1935: Central Asia: Pamir-Alay. Brilliant deep cherry pink, small dark base, anthers yellow. (2n = 24)
- 'Rose Beauty'** Triumph Group
J.F. van den Berg & Sons. Deep pink changing to cherry-red, with broad white base. (2n = 24)
Height 40 cm
AM-KAVB 1933
- 'Rose Blanche'** Double Early Group
Van der Vinne, before 1879. White. Historical collections only.
- 'Rose Copland'** Single Late Group
'William Copland Rose'
Sport of **'William Copland'**
J.W. Mantel, 1918. Fuchsin rose. (2n = 24)
Height 45 cm
Sports: **'Copland's Favourite'**, **'Copland's Memory'**, **'Copland's Record'**, **'Queen of Coplands'**, **'Ria Martinie'**
- 'Rose d'Amour'** Greigii Group
Van Zanten Bros., 1962. Exterior dull carmine rose with narrow ivory white edge; inside deep brown spotted on salmon rose, base deep brown spotted on orange, anthers yellow. Leaves mottled.
Height 30 cm

- 'Rose de la Montagne'** Double Early Group
Raiser unknown, before 1893. Rose. Historical collections only.
- 'Rose des Dames'** Single Late Group
Van der Vinne, before 1863. Rose. Historical collections only.
- 'Rose Gris de Lin'** Single Early Group
Voorhelm & Schneevogt, 1860. Pink on white. Historical collections only.
- 'Rose Korneforos'** Triumph Group
Sport of **'Korneforos'**
P. van Leeuwenburgh, 1951. Rose. (2n = 24)
Height 50 cm
AM-KAVB 1951
- 'Roselandia'** (Triumph Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Rose La Reine'* see **'La Reine Rose'**
- 'Rosella'** Triumph Group
C. Wagenaar, 1970. Exterior rhodonite red, paler to the edge; inside carmine, base blue, edged yellow white, anthers yellow. Height 60 cm
TGA-KAVB 1970
Sports: **'Monte Rosa'**, **'Reine de Hollande'**, **'True Love'**
- 'Rose Luisante'** Single Early Group
Voorhelm & Schneevogt, 1850. Deep rose and white. Historical collections only.
- 'Rose Luisante fol. var.'** Single Early Group
Sport of **'Rose Luisante'**
Deep rose and white. Variegated leaves. Historical collections only.
- 'Rose Marie'** (Mendel Group) see Classified List 1965
Sport: (**'White Mary'**)
- 'Rose Mark'** PBR not yet KAVB registered
- 'Rose Mist'** Single Late Group
N. Dames, 1942. White, mottled rose. Multiflowered. Historical collections only.
- 'Rose of Sharon'** (Double Late Group) see Classified List 1958
- 'Rose Pitt'** (Darwin Group) sport of **'William Pitt'**, see Classified List 1958