

BORNEO

JULY 11–29, 2019



Extreme close views on our tour of this fantastic Black-and-yellow Broadbill (Photo M. Valkenburg)

LEADER: MACHIEL VALKENBURG
LIST COMPILED BY: MACHIEL VALKENBURG

VICTOR EMANUEL NATURE TOURS, INC.
2525 WALLINGWOOD DRIVE, SUITE 1003
AUSTIN, TEXAS 78746
WWW.VENTBIRD.COM

BY MACHIEL VALKENBURG

Borneo, Borneo, magical Borneo! This was my fourth trip to Sabah and, as always, it was a pleasure to bird the third largest island of the world. As in many rainforests, the birding can be tricky, and sometimes it means standing and looking at bushes within distance of a faint call from the desired jewel. Sometimes it took quite some patience to find the birds, but we did very well and were lucky with many good views of the more difficult birds of the island.

Our group flew in to Kota Kinabalu, where our journey began. During the first part of the tour we focused on the endemic-rich Kinabalu mountain, which we birded from the conveniently located Hill Lodge right at the park entrance. After birding the cool mountains, we headed with pleasure for the tropical Sabah lowlands, with Sepilok as our first stop followed by the Kinabatangan River and Danum Valley Rainforest. The Kinabatangan River is a peat swamp forest holding some very special fauna and flora. Tall dipterocarps dominate the forests of Sepilok and Danum; we did very well in finding the best birds on offer in all places visited.



We had 30-minute walkaway views of the superb Whitehead's Broadbill (photo M.Valkenburg)

In the Kinabalu park we walked some trails, but mostly we birded and walked easily along the main road through this gorgeous forest filled with epiphytes and giant tree-ferns. After every morning of birding we drove down the mountain to have our breakfast on the veranda near the headquarters. The birding here was more than wonderful, with Chestnut-crested Yuhina and large mixed groups of Chestnut-hooded and Sunda laughingthrushes coming into view more than once. Furthermore, we had scope views of a sleeping Red-breasted Partridge of the *erythrophrys* race, an endemic to Kinabalu mountain. We enjoyed a good collection of warblers such as Mountain Tailorbird, Sunda Bush Warbler, Yellow-breasted Warbler, and Mountain Leaf Warbler.

The park is also the residence of the famous Whitehead's trio (named after their discoverer John Whitehead), and we did well getting two out of three in the scope. The Spiderhunter eluded us while both Trogon and Broadbill were seen very well. The Broadbill especially gave a little show. The bird sat on a branch near the main road, pumped up his feathers a few times, and

yawned a few times, showcasing his specialized bill. When walking on a trail in the mountains, a Fruit-hunter female gave splendid extended eye level views.

This tour is especially good for an awesome selection of wonderful pittas, my personal favorite bird family! Pittas are extremely colorful, attractive birds that live in deep dark jungles, producing faint gentle, soft calls. It probably goes without saying, but it is also difficult to get good views of them. However, we did especially well on this trip. In Sepilok we enjoyed prolonged views of a magical Black-crowned Pitta. This jungle jewel was perched on a horizontal vine not more than 15 yards away from us. When cruising the river in a comfortable small boat, we had views of a perched Hooded Pitta. This emerald-green bird with a black head took some time before it finally showed. Another experience that will stay with us forever was on our first morning walk in Danum when we heard a Blue-headed Pitta AND a Giant Pitta call from a small forest patch near the lodge, the latter being a mere mythical bird with only irregular sightings from the island. We positioned ourselves tactically so we had a view of two small trails that led through this patch. Not long after, a superb male Blue-headed Pitta hopped on the trail, giving excellent views for all. Wow! The Giant Pitta was calling and came close but, as usual with this species, left before he could show himself. Another star of the jungle is the Bornean Banded Pitta, another true master skulker with gentle drawings and colors. It took us a whole morning of birding in Danum to get a scope view of this difficult to see bird. Eventually it even hopped on the trail, showcasing its beauty. Not long after this, another Blue-headed Pitta showed himself.



Splendid views of Blue-headed Pitta (photo M.Valkenburg)

It's not only the birds that are wonderful in Borneo; we also paid attention to the other wildlife around us. Mammals occur in abundance, and we came across many of them daily. The main reason to come to this part of the world is probably the occurrence of the Bornean Orang-Utan. We were eye to eye with these wonders on four different days of the tour, and every one of them

was a fantastic experience. When cruising the river part of the tour, we found a herd of Bornean Pygmy Elephants foraging along the river, as well as a lot of interaction between a group of Proboscis Monkeys that came to the river for the night. Sabah holds many squirrel species, of which Whitehead's Squirrel, with its very cute little ear tufts, is my favorite. On several night drives in Danum we also found Colugo, Malay Civet, and a porcupine that disappeared very quickly in the thicket.

Butterflies are a special attraction, and we had fun with these colorful creatures. Borneo is very good for many tropical species, and we mainly took pictures of them to ID them later in the evening. Rajah Brook's Birdwing, Common Clipper, Great Egg-fly, and Common Yeoman were some of the highlights!



Common Clipper is common in Danum Valley (photo M.Valkenburg)

We ended this wonderful trip back in Kota Kinabalu, where we all flew home after a grand final dinner with a lot of local food! I'd like to thank all the participants—you were fun, social, and great birders. A big thank you goes out to my good friend Hazwan; without the help of this superb birder we would have seen fewer birds for sure. Thanks mate!



Black-throated Wren-Babbler posed for all (photo M.Valkenburg)



On an evening excursion we found a spectacular Vile-eared Tree Frog (photo M.Valkenburg)



Eye-to-eye with the endangered Storm's Stork (photo M.Valkenburg)



Close-up of a Bornean Leaf-nosed Pit-Viper (photo M.Valkenburg)



Scope views of a Green Broadbill (photo M.Valkenburg)



The canopy walk in Danum Valley (photo M.Valkenburg)



The oldest rainforest in the world...approximately 90 million years (photo M.Valkenburg)

BIRDS: This Checklist order, and common and scientific names are those given by James F. Clements in *The Clements Checklist of Birds of the World*, 6th Edition, Cornell University Press, with all current updates. Possible or debated species splits and alternative Common and Scientific names (particularly those of the Oriental Bird Club) are given in () or included in heavily bordered boxes. (I) = introduced species. (E) = Endemic.

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	
Ducks, Geese & Waterfowl	Anatidae	
Wandering Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna arcuata</i>	
Lesser Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	
Grebes	Podicipedidae	
Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	
Pheasants, Grouse & Allies	Phasianidae	
Red-breasted Partridge (E)	<i>Arborophila hyperythra</i>	
Chestnut-necklaced Partridge (Sabah Partridge) (E)	<i>Arborophila charltonii</i> <i>(A. charltonii graydoni)</i>	
Great Argus	<i>Argusianus argus</i>	
Crested Fireback (Bornean Crested Fireback) (E)	<i>Lophura ignita</i> <i>(Lophura ignita nobilis)</i>	
Pigeons & Doves	Columbidae	
Rock (Feral) Pigeon (I)	<i>Columba livia</i>	
Spotted Dove	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	
Little Cuckoo-Dove	<i>Macropygia ruficeps</i>	
Little Cuckoo-Dove (E)	<i>(Macropygia ruficeps nana)</i>	
Asian Emerald Dove	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	
Zebra Dove (I)	<i>Geopelia striata</i>	
Little Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron olax</i>	
Pink-necked (Green-)Pigeon	<i>Treron vernans</i>	
Green Imperial-Pigeon	<i>Ducula aenea</i>	
Mountain Imperial-Pigeon	<i>Ducula badia</i>	
Cuckoos	Cuculidae	
Bornean Ground-Cuckoo (E)	<i>Carpococcyx radiceus</i>	
Short-toed Coucal	<i>Centropus rectunguis</i>	heard-only
Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	
Lesser Coucal	<i>Centropus bengalensis</i>	
Raffles's Malkoha	<i>Rhinortha chlorophaea</i>	
Red-billed Malkoha	<i>Zanclostomus javanicus</i>	
Chestnut-breasted Malkoha	<i>Phaenicophaeus curvirostris</i>	
Black-bellied Malkoha	<i>Phaenicophaeus diardi</i>	
Banded Bay Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i>	
Plaintive Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	
Frogmouths	Podargidae	
Large Frogmouth	<i>Batrachostomus auritus</i>	

Blyth's Frogmouth

Batrachostomus affinis

Swifts

Silver-rumped Needletail

Brown-backed Needletail

Bornean Swiftlet

Plume-toed Swiftlet

Mossy-nest Swiftlet

Black-nest Swiftlet

White-nest Swiftlet

House Swift

Asian Palm-Swift

Apodidae

Rhaphidura leucopygialis

Hirundapus giganteus

Collocalia dodgei

Collocalia affinis

Aerodramus salangana

Aerodramus maximus

Aerodramus fuciphagus

Apus nipalensis

Cypsiurus balasiensis

Leader only

Treeswifts

Gray-rumped Treeswift

Whiskered Treeswift

Hemiprocnidae

Hemiprocne longipennis

Hemiprocne comata

Rails, Gallinules & Coots

Buff-banded Rail

Eurasian (Common) Moorhen

Watercock

White-breasted Waterhen

Rallidae

Gallirallus philippensis

Gallinula chloropus

Gallicrex cinerea

Amaurornis phoenicurus

Stilts & Avocets

Black-winged Stilt

Recurvirostridae

Himantopus himantopus

Sandpipers & Allies

Wood Sandpiper

Scolopacidae

Tringa glareola

Pratincoles & Coursers

Oriental Pratincole

Glareolidae

Glareola maldivarum

Gulls, Terns & Skimmers

Black-naped Tern

Laridae

Sterna sumatrana

Storks

Storm's Stork

Lesser Adjutant

Ciconiidae

Ciconia stormi

Leptoptilos javanicus

Anhingas

Oriental Darter

Anhingidae

Anhinga melanogaster

Hérons, Egrets & Bitterns

Yellow Bittern

Great-billed Heron

Purple Heron

Great Egret

(Australasian Great Egret)

Intermediate Egret

Ardeidae

Ixobrychus sinensis

Ardea sumatrana

Ardea purpurea

Ardea alba

(Ardea alba modesta)

Ardea intermedia

Leader only

Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	
(Eastern Cattle Egret)	<i>(B. ibis coromandus)</i>	
Javan Pond-Heron	<i>Ardeola speciosa</i>	
Striated (Little) Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	Leader only
Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	
Rufous (Nankeen) Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i>	

Hawks, Eagles & Kites

Accipitridae

Black-winged Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	
Oriental Honey-buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	
(Indomalayan Honey-buzzard)	<i>(P. ptilorhynchus torquatus)</i>	
Jerdon's Baza	<i>Aviceda jerdoni</i>	
Mountain Serpent-Eagle (E)	<i>Spilornis kinabaluensis</i>	
Crested Serpent-Eagle	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	
Crested Serpent-Eagle (E)	<i>(S. cheela pallidus)</i>	
Bat Hawk	<i>Macheiramphus alcinus</i>	
Changeable Hawk-Eagle	<i>Nisaetus limmaetus</i>	
Blyth's Hawk-Eagle	<i>Nisaetus alboniger</i>	
Wallace's Hawk-Eagle	<i>Nisaetus nanus</i>	
Rufous-bellied Eagle	<i>Lophotriorchis kienerii</i>	
Crested Goshawk	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	
Brahminy Kite	<i>Haliastur indus</i>	
White-bellied Sea-Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	
Lesser Fish-Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus humilis</i>	
Gray-headed Fish-Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus ichthyaeus</i>	

Barn-Owls

Tytonidae

Oriental Bay-Owl	<i>Phodilus badius</i>	
------------------	------------------------	--

Owls

Strigidae

Reddish Scops-Owl	<i>Otus rufescens</i>	Heard only
Barred Eagle-Owl	<i>Bubo sumatranus</i>	Heard only
Buffy Fish-Owl	<i>Ketupa ketupu</i>	
Brown Wood-Owl	<i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	
Brown Wood-Owl (E)	<i>(Strix leptogrammica vaga)</i>	

Trogon

Trogonidae

Red-naped Trogon	<i>Harpactes kasumba</i>	
Diard's Trogon	<i>Harpactes diardii</i>	
Whitehead's Trogon (E)	<i>Harpactes whiteheadi</i>	
Scarlet-rumped Trogon	<i>Harpactes duvaucelii</i>	

Hornbills

Bucerotidae

White-crowned Hornbill	<i>Berenicornis comatus</i>	
Helmeted Hornbill	<i>Buceros vigil</i>	Leader only
Rhinoceros Hornbill	<i>Buceros rhinoceros</i>	
Bushy-crested Hornbill	<i>Anorrhinus galeritus</i>	

Black Hornbill	<i>Anthracoceros malayanus</i>
Oriental Pied-Hornbill	<i>Anthracoceros albirostris</i>
Wreathed Hornbill	<i>Rhyticeros undulatus</i>
Wrinkled Hornbill	<i>Rhabdotorrhinus corrugatus</i>

Kingfishers

Blue-eared Kingfisher
Rufous-backed Dwarf-Kingfisher

Alcedinidae

Alcedo meninting
Ceyx rufidorsa

Banded Kingfisher (Black-faced Kingfisher) (E)	<i>Lacedo pulchella</i> <i>(L. pulchella melanops)</i>
---	---

Stork-billed Kingfisher
Collared Kingfisher
Rufous-collared Kingfisher

Pelargopsis capensis
Todiramphus chloris
Actenoides concretus

Bee-eaters

Red-bearded Bee-eater
Blue-throated Bee-eater

Meropidae

Nyctornis amictus
Merops viridis

Rollers

Dollarbird

Coraciidae

Eurystomus orientalis

Asian Barbets

Brown Barbet (E)
Brown Barbet (E)
Blue-eared Barbet
(Black-eared Barbet) (E)

Megalaimidae

Caloramphus fuliginosus
(C. fuliginosus tertius)
Psilopogon duvaucelii
(P. duvaucelii duvaucelii)

Bornean Barbet (E)
Red-throated Barbet
Golden-naped Barbet (E)
Mountain Barbet (E)
Gold-faced Barbet (E)

Psilopogon eximia
Psilopogon mystacophanos
Psilopogon pulcherrima
Psilopogon monticola
Psilopogon chrysopsis

Heard only

Woodpeckers

Rufous Piculet
Gray-and-buff Woodpecker
Sunda Woodpecker

Picidae

Sasia abnormis
Hemicircus concretus
Yungipicus moluccensis

Leader only

Gray-capped Woodpecker Gray-capped Woodpecker (E)	<i>Yungipicus canicapillus</i> <i>(Y. canicapillus aurantiiventris)</i>
--	--

Maroon Woodpecker
Orange-backed Woodpecker
Rufous Woodpecker
Buff-necked Woodpecker
Buff-rumped Woodpecker
Checker-throated Woodpecker
Great Slaty Woodpecker

Blythipicus rubiginosus
Reinwardtipicus validus
Micropternus brachyurus
Meiglyptes tukki
Meiglyptes tristis
Chrysophlegma mentale
Mulleripicus pulverulentus

Falcons & Caracaras

White-fronted Falconet (E)

Falconidae

Microhierax latifrons

Old World Parrots

Blue-rumped Parrot
 Long-tailed Parakeet
 Blue-naped Parrot (I)
 Blue-crowned Hanging-Parrot

Psittaculidae

Psittinus cyanurus
Psittacula longicauda
Tanygnathus lucionensis
Loriculus galgulus

African & Green Broadbills

Green Broadbill
 Whitehead's Broadbill (E)

Calyptomenidae

Calyptomena viridis
Calyptomena whiteheadi

Asian & Grauer's Broadbills

Black-and-red Broadbill
 Banded Broadbill
 Black-and-yellow Broadbill
 Dusky Broadbill

Eurylaimidae

Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchos
Eurylaimus javanicus
Eurylaimus ochromalus
Corydon sumatranus

Pittas

Black-crowned Pitta (E)

Pittidae

Erythropitta ussheri

Giant Pitta

Hydrornis caeruleus

(Giant Pitta) (E)

(H. caeruleus hosei)

Heard only

Bornean Banded-Pitta

Hydrornis schwaneri

Blue-headed Pitta (E)

Hydrornis baudii

Hooded Pitta

Pitta sordida

Vangas, Helmetshrikes & Allies

Large Woodshrike
 Rufous-winged Philentoma

Vangidae

Tephrodornis virgatus
Philentoma pyrhoptera

Woodswallows

White-breasted Woodswallow

Artamidae

Artamus leucorhynchus

Bristlehead

Bornean Bristlehead (E)

Pityriasisidae

Pityriasis gymmocephala

Ioras

Common Iora
 Green Iora

Aegithinidae

Aegithina tiphia
Aegithina viridissima

Cuckooshrikes

Fiery Minivet

Campephagidae

Pericrocotus igneus

Gray-chinned Minivet

Pericrocotus solaris

(Gray-throated Minivet) (E)

(P. solaris cinereigula)

Pied Triller

Lalage nigra

Whistlers & Allies

Bornean Whistler (E)

Pachycephalidae

Pachycephala hypoxantha

Crested Shrikejay

Crested Shrikejay

Platylophidae

Platylophus galericulatus

Vireos, Shrike-Babblers & Erpornis**Vireonidae**

Blyth's Shrike-Babbler	<i>Pteruthius aeralatus</i>
Blyth's Shrike-Babbler (E)	<i>(P. aeralatus robinsoni)</i>
White-bellied Erpornis	<i>Erpornis zantholeuca</i>
White-bellied Erpornis (E)	<i>(E. zantholeuca brunnescens)</i>

Old World Orioles**Oriolidae**

Dark-throated Oriole

*Oriolus xanthonotus***Drongos****Dicruridae**

Ashy Drongo

Dicrurus leucophaeus

Hair-crested Drongo

Dicrurus hottentottus

(Bornean Spangled Drongo) (E)

(D. hottentottus borneensis)

Greater Racket-tailed Drongo

*Dicrurus paradiseus***Fantails****Rhipiduridae**

Malaysian Pied-Fantail

Rhipidura javanica

White-throated Fantail

*Rhipidura albicollis***Monarch Flycatchers****Monarchidae**

Black-naped Monarch

Hypothymis azurea

Blyth's Paradise-Flycatcher

Terpsiphone affinis

Blyth's Paradise-Flycatcher (E)

*(T. affinis borneensis)***Crows, Jays & Magpies****Corvidae**

Black Magpie

Platysmurus leucopterus

(Bornean Black Magpie) (E)

(P. leucopterus aterrimus)

Bornean Green-Magpie (E)

Cissa jefferyi

Bornean Treepie (E)

Dendrocitta cinerascens

Slender-billed Crow

Corvus enca

House Crow

*Corvus splendens***Swallows****Hirundinidae**

Pacific Swallow

*Hirundo tahitica***Nuthatches****Sittidae**

Velvet-fronted Nuthatch

*Sitta frontalis***Bulbuls****Pycnonotidae**

Puff-backed Bulbul

Brachypodius eutilotus

Black-headed Bulbul

Brachypodius atriceps

Spectacled Bulbul

Rubigula erythroptalmos

Gray-bellied Bulbul

Rubigula cyaniventris

Scaly-breasted Bulbul

Rubigula squamata

Bornean Bulbul (E)

Rubigula montis

Straw-headed Bulbul

Pycnonotus zeylanicus

Flavescent Bulbul

Pycnonotus flavescens

(Pale-faced Bulbul) (E)

(P. flavescens leucops)

Yellow-vented Bulbul

Pycnonotus goiavier

Olive-winged Bulbul (Bornean Olive-winged Bulbul) (E)	<i>Pycnonotus plumosus</i> (<i>P. plumosus hutzi/insularis</i>)
Red-eyed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus brunneus</i>
Hairy-backed Bulbul	<i>Tricholestes criniger</i>
Finsch's Bulbul	<i>Alophoixus finschii</i>
Ochraceous Bulbul (Chestnut-vented) (E)	<i>Alophoixus ochraceus</i> (<i>A. ochraceus ruficrissus</i>)
Gray-cheeked Bulbul	<i>Alophoixus bres</i>
Yellow-bellied Bulbul	<i>Alophoixus phaeocephalus</i>
Charlotte's Bulbul	<i>Iole charlottae</i>
Ashy Bulbul (Cinereous Bulbul)	<i>Hemixos flava</i> (<i>H. flava cinereus</i>)
Streaked Bulbul	<i>Ixos malaccensis</i>

Bush Warblers & Allies

Bornean Stubtail (E)	<i>Urosphena whiteheadi</i>
Mountain Tailorbird	<i>Phyllergates cucullatus</i>
Sunda Bush Warbler	<i>Horornis vulcania</i>

Heard only

Leaf Warblers

Yellow-breasted Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus montis</i>
Mountain Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trivirgatus</i>

Phylloscopidae

Grassbirds & Allies

Striated Grassbird	<i>Megalurus palustris</i>
--------------------	----------------------------

Locustellidae

Cisticolas & Allies

Dark-necked Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus atrogularis</i>
Ashy Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus ruficeps</i>
Rufous-tailed Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sericeus</i>
Yellow-bellied Prinia	<i>Prinia flaviventris</i>

Cisticolidae

White-eyes, Yuhinas & Allies

Chestnut-crested Yuhina (E)	<i>Yuhina everetti</i>
Mountain Black-eye (E)	<i>Chlorocharis emiliae</i>

Zosteropidae

Black-capped White-eye	<i>Zosterops atricapilla</i>
------------------------	------------------------------

Tree-, & Scimitar-Babblers & Allies

Bold-striped Tit-Babbler (E)	<i>Mixornis bornensis</i>
Fluffy-backed Tit-Babbler	<i>Macronus pilosus</i>
Chestnut-winged Babbler (Gray-hooded)	<i>Cyanoderma erythropterum</i> (<i>C. erythropterum bicolor</i>)
Rufous-fronted Babbler	<i>Cyanoderma rufifrons</i>
Chestnut-backed Scimitar-Babbler	<i>Pomatorhinus montanus</i>
Chestnut-rumped Babbler	<i>Stachyris maculata</i>
Gray-throated Babbler	<i>Stachyris nigriceps</i>
Gray-headed Babbler	<i>Stachyris poliocephala</i>

Timaliidae

White-necked Babbler

Stachyris leucotis

Ground Babblers & Allies

Moustached Babbler

Sooty-capped Babbler

Rufous-crowned Babbler

Black-capped Babbler

Short-tailed Babbler

White-chested Babbler

Ferruginous Babbler

Striped Wren-Babbler

Bornean Wren-Babbler (E)

Horsfield's Babbler

Black-throated Wren-Babbler (E)

Mountain Wren-Babbler (E)

Pellorneidae

Malacopteron magnirostre

Malacopteron affine

Malacopteron magnum

Pellorneum capistratum

Pellorneum malaccense

Heard only

Pellorneum rostratum

Pellorneum bicolor

Kenopia striata

Ptilocichla leucogrammica

Turdinus sepiarius

Turdinus atrigularis

Turdinus crassus

Heard only

Laughingthrushes & Allies

Leiothrichidae

Brown Fulvetta

Alcippe brunneicauda

(Bornean Fulvetta) (E)

(A. brunneicauda eriphaea)

Sunda Laughingthrush

Garrulax palliatus

Chestnut-hooded Laughingthrush (E)

Ianthocincla treacheri

Fairy-bluebirds

Irenidae

Asian Fairy-bluebird

Irena puella

Old World Flycatchers

Muscicapidae

Oriental Magpie-Robin

Copsychus saularis

Rufous-tailed Shama

Copsychus pyropygus

Heard only

White-rumped Shama

Copsychus malabaricus

(White-crowned Shama) (E)

(C. malabaricus stricklandii)

White-tailed Flycatcher

Cyornis concretus

Sunda Blue Flycatcher

Cyornis caeruleatus

Heard only

Malaysian Blue Flycatcher

Cyornis turcosus

Bornean Blue Flycatcher (E)

Cyornis superbus

Fulvous-chested Jungle-Flycatcher

Cyornis olivaceus

Indigo Flycatcher

Eumyias indigo

Eyebrowed Jungle-Flycatcher

Vauriella gularis

White-browed Shortwing

Brachypteryx montana

(Bornean) White-browed Shortwing (E)

(B. montana erythrogyna)

Bornean Whistling-Thrush (E)

Myophonus borneensis

White-crowned Forktail

Enicurus leschenaulti

White-crowned Forktail (Bornean)

(E. leschenaulti borneensis)

Chestnut-naped Forktail

Enicurus ruficapillus

Snowy-browed Flycatcher

Ficedula hyperythra

Little Pied Flycatcher

Ficedula westermanni

Thrushes & Allies

Turdidae

Fruit-hunter (E)

Chlamydochaera jefferyi

Starlings

Asian Glossy Starling

Common Hill Myna

Javan Myna

Sturnidae

Aplonis panayensis

Gracula religiosa

Acridotheres javanicus

Leafbirds

Greater Green Leafbird

Lesser Green Leafbird

Bornean Leafbird (E)

Chloropseidae

Chloropsis sonnerati

Chloropsis cyanopogon

Chloropsis kinabaluensis

Flowerpeckers

Yellow-rumped Flowerpecker (E)

Yellow-vented Flowerpecker

Orange-bellied Flowerpecker

Black-sided Flowerpecker

Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker

Dicaeidae

Prionochilus xanthopygius

Dicaeum chrysorrheum

Dicaeum trigonostigma

Dicaeum monticolum

Dicaeum cruentatum

Sunbirds & Spiderhunters

Ruby-cheeked Sunbird

Plain Sunbird

Plain-(Brown-)throated Sunbird

Red-throated Sunbird

Olive-backed Sunbird

Temminck's Sunbird

Crimson Sunbird

Long-billed Spiderhunter

Little Spiderhunter

Purple-naped Spiderhunter

Yellow-eared Spiderhunter

Bornean Spiderhunter (E)

Nectariniidae

Chalcoparia singalensis

Anthreptes simplex

Anthreptes malacensis

Anthreptes rhodolaemus

Cinnyris (Nectarinia) jugularis

Aethopyga temminckii

Aethopyga siparaja

Arachnothera robusta

Arachnothera longirostra

Arachnothera hypogrammicum

Arachnothera chrysogenys

Arachnothera everetti

Old World Sparrows

Eurasian Tree Sparrow (I)

Passeridae

Passer montanus

Waxbills & Allies

Dusky Munia (E)

Scaly-breasted Munia (I)

Chestnut Munia

Estrildidae

Lonchura fuscans

Lonchura punctulata

Lonchura atricapilla

Mammals

Moonrats & Hedgehogs

Moonrat

Lesser Gymnure

Erinaceidae

Echinosorex gymnurus

Hylomys suillus

Tree Shrews

Mountain Treeshrew (E)

Lesser Treeshrew

Tupaiaidae

Tupaia montana

Tupaia minor

Colugos (Flying Lemurs)

Malayan Colugo

Old World Monkeys

Maroon Langur (E)

Silvered Langur

Proboscis Monkey (E)

Long-tailed Macaque

Southern Pig-tailed Macaque

Primates

Bornean Gibbon (E)

Primates

Bornean Orang-Utan (E)

Squirrels

Pale Giant Squirrel

Prevost's Squirrel

Plantain Squirrel

Ear-spot Squirrel (E)

Low's Squirrel

Jentink's Squirrel (E)

Bornean Mntn. Ground Squirrel (E)

Whitehead's Pigmy Squirrel (E)

Plain Pigmy Squirrel (E)

Thomas's Flying Squirrel (E)

Red Giant Flying Squirrel

Old World Porcupines

Thick-spined Porcupine (E)

Civets, Genets & kin

Malay Civet or Tangalong

Common Palm Civet

Elephants

Bornean Pygmy Elephant (E)

Pigs

Bearded Pig

Deer

Lesser Mouse Deer

Greater Mouse Deer

Snakes

Cat Snakes

Cynocephalidae*Cynocephalus variegatus***Cercopithecidae***Presbytis rubicunda**Presbytis cristata**Nasalis larvatus**Macaca fascicularis**Macaca nemistrina***Hylobatidae***Hylobates muelleri***Pongidae***Pongo pygmaeus***Sciuridae***Ratufa affinis**Callosciurus prevostii**Callosciurus notatus**Callosciurus adamsi**Sundasciurus lowi**Sundasciurus jentinki**Dremomys everetti**Exilisciurus whiteheadi**Exilisciurus exilis**Aeromys thomasi**Petaurista petaurista***Hystricidae***Thecurus crassispinis*

Leader only

Viverridae*Viverra tangalunga**Paradoxurus hermaphroditus***Elephantidae***Elaphas borneensis***Suidae***Sus barbatus***Cervidae***Tragulus javanicus**Tragulus napu*

Yellow-ringed Cat Snake

Boiga dendrophila

Flying Snakes

Paradise Tree Snake

Chrysopelea paradise

Water Snakes and Keelbacks

Red-bellied Keelback

Rhabdophis conspicillatus

Pit-Vipers

Bornean Leaf-nosed Pit-viper

Trimeresurus borneensis

Butterflies

Swallowtails

Rajah Brooke's Birdwing

Trogonoptera brookiana

Common Birdwing

Troides helena

Golden Birdwing

Troides aeacus

Great Mormon

Papilio memnon

Whites & Sulphurs

Common Yellow Jezebel

Delias baracasa

Malaysian Albatross

Saletara liberia

Yellow Orange Tip

Ixias pyrene

Orange Emigrant

Catopsilia scylla

Malayan Wanderer

Pareronia valeria

Common Grass Yellow

Eurema hacabe

Chocolate Grass Yellow

Eurema sari

Malayan Grass Yellow

Eurema nicevillei

Brushfoots; Milkweed Butterflies

Dark Glassy Tiger

Parantica agleoides

Smaller Wood-Nymph

Ideopsis gaura

Ashy-white Tree-Nymph

Idea stollii

Spotted Black Crow

Euploea crameri

Brushfoots; Browns

Great Crow

Euploea phaenareta

Magpie Crow

Euploea radamanthus

Brushfoots; Owls

Common Duffer

Discophora sondaica

Brushfoots: Longwings & Fritillaries

Lesser Cruiser

Vindula dejone

Common Yeoman

Cirrochroa tyche

Brushfoots; Admirals & Relatives

Rustic

Cupha erymanthis

Clipper

Parthenos sylvia

Common Sailer

Neptis hylas

Brushfoots; Maps & Maplets

Common Mapwing *Cyrestis maenalis*

Brushfoots: True Brushfoots

Great Egg-Fly *Hypolimnas bolina*

Peacock Pansy *Junonia almana*

Blue Pansy *Junonia orithya*

Blues

Ciliate Blue *Anthene emolus*

Reptiles

Saltwater (Estuarine) Crocodile *Crocodylus porosus*

Black-beared Flying Lizard *Draco melanopogon*

Asian House Gecko *Hemidactylus frenatus*

Smith's Green-eyed Gecko *Gekko smithii*

Oriental Garden Lizard *Calotes versicolor*

Rough-scaled Brown Skink *Eutropis rudis*

Bornean Striped Tree Skink *Apterygodon vittatum*

Water Monitor Lizard *Varanus salvator*

Frogs

File-eared Tree Frog *Polypedates otilophus*