

Peoples' Biodiversity Register (PBR): General Details

Name of the Panchayat Samity: JAWALAPUR

Taluk: **BUNJWAH**

District: Kishtwar

UT: Jammu & Kashmir

Geographical Area of the Panchayat Samity: 8 sq km

Population under the Panchayat Samity: Total = 1231

Male: 751

Female: 480

Habitat and Topography: Hilly terrain

Climate (Rainfall, Temperature and other weather patterns) Land Use (Nine fold classification available with village records) Date, Month and Year of PBR preparation: 30/09/2022

Management Regime: Reserve Forests (RF) / Joint Forest Management (JFM) / Protected Areas (PA) / Community Owned and Managed Forests (COM)

Annexure 1

Details of Biodiversity Management Committee (BMC) of the panchayat (One elected Chairperson and six persons nominated by the local body; not less than one third to be women and not less than 18% belonging to SC/ST)

1) Name of the Chairperson: Abdul Rahim

Age: 51

Gender: Male

Address: JAWALAPUR

Area of specialization:

2) Name: Sushma Devi

Age: 55 years

Gender: Female

Address: JAWALAPUR

Area of specialization:

3) Name: Muneera Begum

Age: 46 years

Gender: Female

Address: JAWALAPUR

Area of specialization: Housewife

4) Name: Mohd. Shafi

Age: 37 years

Gender: Male

Address: JAWALAPUR

Area of specialization: Agriculture

5) Name: Abdul Kabir

Age: 50 years

Gender: Male

Address: JAWALAPUR

Area of specialization: Agriculture

6) Name: Noor Hussain

Age: 65 Years

Gender: Male

Address: JAWALAPUR

Area of specialization:

7) Name: Kousar Hussain

Age: 26 years

Gender: Male

Address: JAWALAPUR

Area of specialization: RDD

Annexure 2

List of Vaid, hakims and traditional health care (human and livestock) practitioners residing and or using biological resources occurring within the jurisdiction of the village
Name:
Age:
Gender:
Address:
Area of Specialization:
Location from which the person accesses biological material: -Forest
Perception of the practitioner on the resource status: Medicinal use:-FEVER,TYPHOID,JAUNDICE,CONSTIPATION Etc.
Name:
Age:
Gender:
Address:
Area of Specialization: traditional healthcare
Location from which the person accesses biological material: Forest
Perception of the practitioner on the resource status: Medicinal use: treatment of fracture etc.
Name:
Age:
Gender:
Address:
Area of Specialization:
Location from which the person accesses biological material: Forest
Perception of the practitioner on the resource status: Medicinal use:

Annexure 3

List of individuals perceived by the villagers to possess Traditional Knowledge (TK) related to biodiversity in agriculture, fisheries, and forestry
Name:-
Age:
Gender:
Address:
Area of specialization:
Name:
Age:
Gender:
Address:
Area of specialization:
Name:
Age:
Gender:
Address:
Area of specialization:
Name:
Age:
Gender:
Address:
Area of specialization:

Annexure4

Details of schools, colleges, departments, universities, government institutions, non-governmental organization and individuals involved in the preparation of the PBR

1) Contact Person Name andAddress:

2) Contact Person Name andAddress:

3) Contact Person Name andAddress:

4) Contact Person Name andAddress:

You may add names of more institutions / NGO / Individuals, etc. if necessary

Annexure5**Details of access to biological resources and traditional knowledge granted, details of the collection fee imposed and details of the benefits derived and the mode of their sharing**

S. No	Name and address of the Person /institution/ company/ others	Local and Scientific Name of the biological material Accessed and quantity	Date and resolution of the BMC and endorsement by the panchayat	Details of collection fee imposed	Anticipated mode of sharing benefits or quantum of

Part II
PBR – Formats
AGROBIODIVERSITY

Format 1: Crop Plants

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Crop	Scientific Name	Local Name	Variety	Landscape/ Habitat	Approx. area shown	Local Status		Special features	Cropping season	Uses	Associated TK	Other details	Source of Seeds/Plants	Community/ Knowledge Holder
						Past	Present							
Rice	<i>Oryza sativa</i>	Dhan / tamul	Veliyan	Temperate conditions		Plenty	Rare	Tall, high yield variety resistant to drought, pests & diseases	Aug-Sept	Food, Fodder	Provides more energy	Not-known	Local preserved	Locals/ Deptt. Of Agriculture
Wheat	<i>Triticum</i>	Gundam	Local	Temperate conditions		Plenty	Plenty	-do-	May-June	Food, Fodder	Provides more energy	Not-known	Local preserved / Agriculture Deptt.	Locals/ Deptt. Of Agriculture
Barley	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	Jow	Local	Temperate conditions		Plenty	Rare	Tall, high yield variety resistant to drought, pests & diseases	May-June	Food, Fodder	Provides more energy	Not-known	Local preserved	Locals/ Deptt. Of Agriculture
Maize	<i>Zea mays</i>	Makki	Local	Temperate conditions		Plenty	Plenty	-do-	Sept-Oct	Food, Fodder	Provides more energy	Not-known	Local preserved	Locals/ Deptt. Of Agriculture
Oat	<i>Avena sativa</i>	Lawn	Local	Temperate conditions		Rare	Plenty	-do-	May-June	Food, Fodder	Provides more energy	Not-known	Local preserved / Agriculture Deptt.	Locals/ Deptt. Of Agriculture
Beans	<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i>	Rajmash	Local	Temperate conditions		Plenty	Plenty	Resistant to drought, pests & diseases	Sept-Oct	As vegetable and pickle	Provides more energy	Not-known	Local preserved	Locals/ Deptt. Of Agriculture
Cucumber	<i>Curmis sativus</i>	Khira	Local / Hybrid	Temperate conditions	NA	Plenty	Plenty	NA	Aug-Sept	Eaten raw as a salad	Promotes hydration	Aids in weight loss	Local preserved / Seed shops	Locals/ Deptt. Of Agriculture
Radish	<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	Mooli	Local / Hybrid	Temperate conditions	Na	Plenty	Plenty	NA	2-3 crops in a year	Eaten raw, used as vegetable and pickle making	Used as a remedy to treat jaundice	Rich source of antioxidants and minerals	Local preserved	Locals/ Deptt. Of Agriculture

Tomato	<i>Lycopersicon m esculentum</i>	Tamatar	Local / Hybrid	Temperate conditions		Plenty	Plenty	NA	July-Sept	As vegetable and ketchup	Rich in vitamin C and Lycopene	NA	Local preserved	Locals/ Deptt. Of Agriculture
Kale	<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	Haak	Local / Hybrid	Temperate conditions		Plenty	Plenty	High yield production	Twice in a year	Relished as pickle and as vegetable	Rich in fibre	NA	Local preserved / Agriculture Deptt.	Locals/ Deptt. Of Agriculture
Bottle gourd	<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>	Ghiya	Local/ Hybrid	Temperate conditions		Plenty	Plenty	High yield production	May- Aug	As vegetable	Good for health	NA	Local preserved / Agriculture Deptt.	Locals/ Deptt. Of Agriculture
Potato	<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	Aalu	Local pahadi aalu	Temperate conditions		Plenty	Plenty	High yield production	May- Aug	As vegetable	Rich in proteins and carbohydrates	NA	Local preserved / Agriculture Deptt.	Locals/ Deptt. Of Agriculture
Green Chilly	<i>Capsicum annuum</i>	Mirchi	Local/ Hybrid	Temperate conditions		Plenty	Plenty	High yield production	May- Aug	As vegetable and pickle	Improve immune system	NA	Local preserved / Agriculture Deptt.	Locals/ Deptt. Of Agriculture
Pumpkin	<i>Cucurbita moschata</i>	Kaddu	Local/ Hybrid	Temperate conditions		Plenty	Plenty	High yield production	May- Aug	As vegetable	Good for digestion and immune system	NA		Locals and Deptt. Of Agriculture

Format 2: Fruit Plants

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Plant	Scientific Name	Local Name	Variety	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Source of Seeds/Plants	Season of Fruiting (Ripening)	Associated TK	Uses	Other details market/own use	Community / Knowledge holder
					Past	Present						
Tree	<i>Malus domestica</i>	Saib	Red delicious, Golden delicious, Ambri	Lowland valley / home gardens	Plenty	Plenty	Local preserved / Horticulture Deptt./ Pvt. Nursery	Aug-Sept	Reducing cholesterol, lowering blood sugar level	Nutritious value	Market / own use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture
Tree	<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	Khubani	Safeda, Qadri	-do-	Plenty	Rare	Local preserved / grafting	June-July	Cures heart diseases	Nutritious value	Market / own use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture
Tree	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Akhroot	Local	Lowland valley / Agricultural land	Plenty	Plenty	Local preserved / Horticulture Deptt.	Aug-Sept	Reduces prostrate cancer and diabetes	Nutritious value	Market / own use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture
Tree	<i>Pyrus communis</i>	Tang/ Pear	Babugosha, Moti Daddi, Half red Naak, Misri Tang	-do-	Plenty	Moderate	Local preserved / grafting	Aug-Sept	Uses for mild digestion problems, diarrhea, severe cholera	Nutritious value	Market / own use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture
Tree	<i>Prunus persica</i>	Aadu	Local, Shan-e-Punjab, Amba	-do-	Plenty	Rare	Local preserved	Aug-Sept	Provides more energy	Nutritious value	Market / own use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture
Tree	<i>Punica granatum</i>	Anardana	Ganesh, Kandhari	-do-	Plenty	Common	Local preserved	Sept-Oct	Provides more energy	Nutritious value	Market / own use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture
Climber	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Angoor	Local / Hybrid	-do-	Rare	Common	Local preserved	Aug-Sept	Provides more energy	Nutritious value	Market / own use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture
Tree	<i>Prunus domestica</i>	Alu Bukhara	Santa Rosa / Local	Agriculture land	Plenty	Moderate	Local preserved / Seed shops	Aug-Sept	Provides more energy	Nutritious value	Market / own use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture
Tree	<i>Cydonia oblonga</i>	Beehi	Local	Agriculture land	Plenty	Rare	Local preserved / Seed shops	Aug-Sept	Provides more energy	Nutritious value	Market / own use	Locals
Tree	<i>Prunus avium</i>	Cherry	Hybrid	-do-	Rare	Common	Deptt. Of Horticulture	June- July	Nutritious value	Provides more energy	Own use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture

Shrub	<i>Citrus limon</i>	Nimbu	Local	-do-	Common	Common	Horticulture Deptt.	June- July	Nutritious value	Rich source of Vitamin C	Own Use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture
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Format 3: Fodder Crops /Species

1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10
Plant	Scientific Name	Local Name	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Source of Plants / Seeds	Associated TK	Part Used	Other details	Community / Knowledge holder
				Past	Present					
Oak	<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Heru	Lowland / Forest	Plenty	Plenty	Natural propagation	Green leaves as fodder which provides more energy to livestock	Green Leaves	Also used as fuel wood & soil binder	Locals
Robenia	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Kikar	Lowland / Forest	Common	Common	Natural propagation / Artificial regeneration	-do-	Green Leaves	Also a good soil binder plant	Locals
Ban oak	<i>Aesculus indica</i>	Gug	Lowland / Forest	Common	Rare	Natural propagation / Artificial regeneration	-do-	Green Leaves	Also used as fuel wood	Locals
Ailanthus	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Fak kul	Lowland / Forest	Plenty	Plenty	Natural propagation	-do-	Green Leaves	Also used as fuel wood	Locals
Willow	<i>Salix alba</i>	Ier kul	Lowland / Forest	Plenty	Common	Natural propagation / Artificial regeneration	-do-	Green Leaves	Also used as fuel wood	Locals
Fig	<i>Ficus carica</i>	Figura/Fog	Lowland / Forest	Plenty	Common	Natural propagation	Provides fodder and more energy to livestock	Green / dry Leaves	Fruit edible & also used as fuel wood	Locals
Rice	<i>Oryza sativa</i>	Dhan / tamul	Temperate/ Lowland valleys	Common	Common	Local preserved	Provides fodder and more energy to livestock	Whole plant	Also provides food grains	Locals
Wheat	<i>Triticum aestivum</i>	Gundam	Temperate/ Lowland valleys	Plenty	Plenty	Local preserved / Agriculture Deptt.	Provides fodder and more energy to livestock	Whole plant	Also provides food grains	Locals
Barley	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	Jow	Temperate/ Lowland valleys	Plenty	Moderate	Local preserved	Green & dry plant used as fodder for the livestock	Whole plant	Also provides food grains	Locals
Maize	<i>Zea mays</i>	Makki	Temperate/ Lowland valleys	Plenty	Plenty	Local preserved	Provides fodder and more energy to livestock	Whole plant	Also provides food grains	Locals
Oat	<i>Avena sativa</i>	Lawn	Temperate/ Lowland valleys	Rare	Plenty	Local preserved / Agriculture Deptt.	Green & dry plant used as fodder for the livestock	Whole plant	Fodder crop	Locals
Bathua	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Kunh	Temperate/ Lowland valleys	Plenty	Plenty	Natural propagation	As Fodder	Whole plant	Eaten as a highly nutritious vegetable	Locals
Narrow leaf plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Plantain	Temperate	Plenty	Plenty	Natural propagation	Provides a mineral rich forage to the animals	Leaves	NA	Locals

Format 4: Weeds

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Plant	Scientific Name	Local Name	Affected crop	Impact	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Uses if any	Management options	Associated TK	Other details like exotic	Community / Knowledge holder
						Past	Present					
Grass	<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>	Congress grass	Every crop	Less growth of affected crop and causes severe itching in humans	Forest / Lowland	Absent	Common	-	Bio-control through <i>Zygodramma bicolorata</i> & manual plucking out	Causes severe skin problems	Exotic weed	Locals
Grass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Dhrub	Every crop	Less growth of affected crop	Forest / Lowland	Plenty	Plenty	Fodder grass	Manual plucking out	Religious purpose	Not reported	Locals
Grass	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	Grass	Rice	-do-	Lowland	Plenty	Plenty	-	Manual plucking out	Weed	Not reported	Locals
Grass	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Grass	Maize	-do-	Lowland	Common	Common	-	Manual plucking out	Weed	Not reported	Locals
Grass	<i>Lolium temulentum</i>	Rye grass	Wheat	-do-	Lowland	Plenty	Plenty	-	Manual plucking out	Weed adversely affect crop quality	Not reported	Locals
Herb	<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Sotsal	Vegetables	-do-	Lowland	Plenty	Plenty	-	Manual plucking out	Medicinal use	Not reported	Locals
Herb	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Bhang	Every crop	-do-	Forest /Lowland	Plenty	Plenty	-	Manual plucking out	Religious purpose	Making Charas (intoxicating drug)	Locals
Herb	<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Kond posh	Every crop	-do-	Forest /Lowland	Moderate	Plenty	-	Manual plucking out	Weed	Not reported	Locals
Herb	<i>Utrica dioica</i>	Soi	Every crop	-do-	Forest /Lowland	Plenty	Plenty	-	Manual plucking out	Weed	Not reported	Locals

Herb	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Plantain	Every crop	-do-	Temperate/ low land	Plenty	Plenty	As fodder	Manual plucking out	NA	Exotic species	Locals and farmers
Herb	<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	Sornai, morning glory	Every crop	-do-	Temperate/ low land	Plenty	Plenty	As fodder	Manual plucking out	NA	Not reported	Locals and farmers
Shrub	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Cockleburr	Every crop	-do-	Temperate/ low land	Moderate	Plenty	None	Manual plucking out	Fruit gets attached to the animal fur causing economic loss to the livestock industry	Exotic species	Locals and farmers
Herb	<i>Phalaris minor</i>	Sitli	Wheat	-do-	Temperate & intermediate	Common	Plenty	Nil	Manual plucking out	Reduces the yield of the crop	Local	Locals and farmers
Herb	<i>Amaranthus viridis</i>	Cholai	Rice, Maize	-do-	Temperate/ Fields	Plenty	Plenty	Eaten as a vegetable	Pesticide spraying / plucking out	Rich source of proteins and amino acids	Not reported	Locals and farmers
Shrub	<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	Cockleburr	Every crop	-do-	Temperate/ low land	Moderate	Plenty	None	Manual plucking out	Fruit gets attached to the animal fur causing economic loss to the livestock industry	Exotic species	Locals and farmers
Shrub	<i>Datura stramonium</i>	Dhatura	Every crop	-do-	Temperate & intermediate	Common	Plenty	None	Manual plucking out	Religious purpose	Not reported	Locals and farmers

Format 5: Pests of Crops

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Host	Insect / Animal	Scientific name	Local name	Habitat	Time / season of attack	Management mechanism	Associated TK	Other details	Community knowledge holder
Deodar tree	Insect	<i>Ectropis deodarae</i>	Deodar defoliator	On host	July to Oct	Insecticide application	Not reported	Leaf defoliator	Farmers, locals
Kail tree	Fungi	<i>Lophodermium macci</i>	Fungus	On host and fallen needles	July to Oct	Insecticide application	Not reported	Leaf defoliator	Farmers, locals
Fir tree	Fungi	<i>Fusarium pallidoroseum</i>	Fungus	On host and fallen needles	July to Oct	Insecticide application	Not reported	Leaf defoliator	Farmers, locals
Maize	Insect	<i>Helicoverpa zea</i>	Corn earworm	Farm fields	-	Insecticide application	Leaf damager	Not known	Farmers, locals
Maize	Animal	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	Rat	Farm fields	After flowering	Chemical pesticide	Roots and fruit damager	Not known	Farmers, locals
Maize	Insect	<i>Odontotermes obesus</i>	Termites	Farm fields	Ripening period	Insecticide application	Damages the food grain	Not known	Farmers, locals
Polyphagus	Insect	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	Pediyani/ White cabbage butterfly	Farm fields	May- Sept	Insecticide application	Damages plant and reduces the yield	Not known	Farmers, locals
Peach, plum	Insect	<i>Brachycaudus helichrysi</i>	Leaf- curling aphid	On host	May- October	Insecticide application	Damages the crop	Leaf defoliator	Farmers, locals
Apple, Pear	Insect	<i>Eriosoma lanigerum</i>	Woolly aphid	On host and fallen leaves	May- October	Insecticide application	Damages the plant and crop	Not known	Farmers, locals
Polyphagous	Mammal	<i>Rhesus macaque & Semnopithecus ajax</i>	Monkey	Forests around habitation	Summers	Scaring them away manually & by using scarecrows in the fields	Damages the plant and crop	cause great economic loss to the farmers	Farmers, locals
Maize	Mammal	<i>Ursus americanus</i>	Reech// Bhalu	Forests	Summers	Scaring them away manually and by using scarecrows in the fields	Damages the plant and crop	cause great economic loss to the farmers	Farmers, locals

Format 7: Peoplescape

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Community & Population	Families & Major occupation	Sub- occupation	Depending Landscape	Major resources accessed and seasons of access	Landscape management practices	Resource management practices	Cast/tribe	Social condition	Nature of inhabitants	No. of HHs
General and Scheduled cast	Agriculture	Collection of NTFP, Cattle rearing, Artisans & Govt. Servants	Forest (Hilly terrain) / Agriculture landscape	Agriculture for the purpose of food grains and fodder	Terrace farming	Traditional resource management practices	General / SC	Socially privileged	Most of them do own jobs, economically less privileged	510

Panchayat: PATNAZI-A

Format-8 : Landscape.

1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Major Landscapes			Sub-Landscapes	Features and approx. area	Ownership	General flora	General fauna	User groups	Management practices	General uses	Associated TK	Other details	Community accessed
Agricultural land	Pond	Fallow land											
Cultivated	nil	nil	Mountainous	Rockey/ sandy land	Property/ shamlat	Deodar	Leopard	Local Inhabitants	Self management	cultivation	Indigenous knowledge of local communities	---	---
						Kail	Black bear						
						Fir	Monkey						
						Annar	Fox						
						Akhroot	Wild cat						
						Dhoop	Rat						
						Nagchhatri	Lizard						
						Apricot	Snake						
						Heru	Pigeon						
						Mohru	House Sparrow						
						Kiker	Sparrow						
						Mush Kapoor	Crow						
						Muchakballa	Spider						
						Guchhies	Butterfly						
						Kour	Bee						
Kuth	Owl												
Bankhoor	Mosquito												
Kumlaie	Bulbul												

Provide a brief description of landscapes such as forests, plantations, cultivated land, estuary, pond, lake or other elements.

Format-9 : Waterscape.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Waterscape Element type	Sub-type	Features and Approx	Ownership	General Flora	General Fauna	Major Sues	User Group	Management Practices	General uses	Associated TK	Other Detail	Community Accessed
Lotic	Nallah	Ghrat nallah, atwan nallah, tendi nad, jawalapur	Govt.	Mostly trees, ferns, bryophytes & pteridophytes	Amphibians, insects, annelids etc.	Irrigation & drinking	Panchayat villages, locals	Occasional de-silting, bunding	Irrigation, washing, drinking	NA	NA	Locals
	Springs	Lalli, khansul, bandgaw, ghrat, sehnnal	Govt.	Mostly planktons, trees, ferns, bryophytes & pteridophytes	Amphibians, insects, annelids etc.	Drinking, irrigation	Panchayat villages, locals	Occasional de-silting	Irrigation, washing, drinking	NA	NA	Locals
	River	Kalnei	Govt.	Mostly planktons, trees, ferns, bryophytes & pteridophytes	Amphibians, fish, insects, annelids etc.	Irrigation	Panchayat villages, locals	Unknown	irrigation, fishing, washing	NA	NA	Locals

Format 10: Soil type

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Soil Type	Color & Texture	Features	Soil management	Plants / crop suitable	Flora and fauna	Associated TK	Other information
Clay soil and sandy loamy soil, Mountainous.	Black, Red and white	Does not retain water frequent irrigation	Recharged with leaf manure, animal waste compost	Conifer plants, broad leaved plants, Fruit plants, NTFP species, Wheat, barley, maize, rice and some seasonal vegetables.	Domesticated /wild plants and animals	Provides good quality of timber, fuelwood, NTFP, food and fodder	-

Format 11: Fruit Trees

DOMESTICATED BIODIVERSITY

1	2	3	4	6	7		8	9	10	11	12	13
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Landscape/ Habitat	Local Status		Source of plant/seeds	Season of Fruiting (Ripening)	Uses (usage)	Associated TK	Other details market/own use	Community/ Know. holder
					Past	Present						
Tree	Aloo bukhara/ Plum	<i>Prunus domestica</i>	Local / Hybrid	Mountainous/ Temperate	Common	Avalible	Local preserved	June- Sept	Nutritious value	Reducing cholesterol, lowering blood sugar level	Market / own use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture
Tree	Khubani/ Apricot	<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	Safeda, Qadri	Mountainous/ Temperate	Plenty	Moderate	Local preserved / grafting	June-July	Used as a fruit and dry fruit	Cures heart diseases	Market / own use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture
Tree	Akhroot/ Walnut	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Local	Mountainous/ Temperate	Plenty	Plenty	Local preserved / Horticulture Deptt.	Aug-Sept	Used a dry fruit	Reduces prostrate cancer and diabetes	Market / own use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture
Tree	Tang/ Pear	<i>Pyrus communis</i>	Babugosha, Alle tang, Dud tang, Konternal, Tanchi, Wut, Kyuth, Nakh tang	Mountainous/ Temperate	Common	Rare	Local preserved / grafting	Aug-Sept	Nutritious value	Uses for mild digestion problems, diarrhea, severe cholera	Market / own use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture
Tree	Aadu/ Peach	<i>Prunus persica</i>	Local, Shan-e-Punjab, Amba	Mountainous/ Temperate	Plenty	Plenty	Local preserved	Aug-Sept	Nutritious value	Provides more energy	Market / own use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture
Climber	Angoor/ Grapes	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Local / Hybrid	Mountainous/ Temperate	Absent	Avalible	Local preserved	Aug-Sept	Nutritious value	Provides more energy	Market / own use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture
Tree	Beehi/ Quince	<i>Cydonia oblonga</i>	Local	Mountainous/ Temperate	Plenty	Rare	Local preserved / Seed shops	Aug-Sept	Nutritious value	Provides more energy	Market / own use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture

Tree	Saib/ Apple	<i>Malus domestica</i>	Red delicious, Golden delicious, Ambri	Mountainous/ Temperate	Common	Plenty	Local preserved / Horticulture Deptt.	Aug-Sept	As a fruit	Reducing cholesterol, lowering blood sugar level	Market / own use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture
Tree	Anardana/ Pomegranate	<i>Punica granatum</i>	Hybrid	Mountainous/ Temperate	Plenty	Common	Local preserved	Sept-Oct	As a fruit	Rich source of iron	own use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture
Tree	Glass/Cherry	<i>Prunus avium</i>	Hybrid	-do-	Rare	Common	Deptt. Of Horticulture	June- July	As a fruit	Rich source of fibre, minerals, vitamins	Own use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture
Shrub	Nimbu/lemon	<i>Citrus limon</i>	Local/hybrid	-do-	Common	Common	Horticulture Deptt.	June- July	As fruit & drink	Rich source of Vitamin C	Own Use	Locals & Deptt. Of Horticulture

Format-12 : Medicinal Plants (Herbs, Shrubs, Trees etc.).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Landscape/ Habitat	Source of plant/ seeds	Location status		Uses (usage)	Part used	Associated Tk	Other details market/ own use	Community Know Holders
						Past	Present					
Herb	Rohan-hak/Pran/ Gogcheegma	<i>Allium carolinianum</i>	MFP	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	Contain sulphur compounds (which give them their onion flavour)help to reduce blood cholesterol levels,acts as a tonic to the digestive system	Bulbs, Leaves, Flowers			
Herb	Drub	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	MFP	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	used as a laxatie,coolant,expe ctorant, & as a brain & hert tonic used for all types of bleedings & skin troubles.	Whole plant			
Tree	Horse chest nut	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	B/L	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	used for treatment of dysentry, bronchitis, hemorrhoids.	Leaves			
Herb	Vena	<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	MFP	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Endangered	Respraitory ailments, treat wounds	Leaves			
Shrub	Anar	<i>Punica granatum</i>	MFP	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	Treatment of cancer,osteo- arthritic, appetizer	Whole plant			
Tree	Haadi	<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	B/L	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	Antisposmodic, chronic bronchitis	Whole plant			

Herb	Suchal	<i>Malva neglecta</i>	MFP	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	Astringent, demulcent, diuretic	Leaves, Floers, Root
Tree	Fog, feku	<i>Ficus palmata</i>	B/L	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	used for skin diseases, treatment of lungs & bladder diseases	Fruit
Tree	Akhroot	<i>Juglans regia</i>	B/L	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	leaves are used in treatment of chronic coughs, asthma & purify blood and treat diabetes	Leaves, Fruit,
Tree		<i>Populus alba</i>	B/L	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	used in the treatment of arthritis, gout, lower back problem and reduce fever	Stem, Bark
Herb	Hamesh-Bahar	<i>Calendula officinalis</i>	MFP	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	Applied on Skin disease, Burns	Flower, leaf
Herb	Banafsha	<i>Viola odorata</i>	MFP	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	Throat problem, Cold, cough	Flower
Herb		<i>Amaranthus viridis</i>	MFP	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	Treatment of fever, pain, asthma	Whole part
Herb	Onion, piyaz	<i>Allium cepa</i>	MFP	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	Anti inflammatory, antiseptic	Bulb, Leaves
Herb	Thom, Garlic	<i>Allium sativum</i>	MFP	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	Fever, diabetics, swellings	Bulbs
Herb	Dhaniya	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>	MFP	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	Measles, hemorrhoids, toothache & joint pain	Leaves, Seeds

Herb	Mooli	<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	MFP	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	To treat constipation, chronic tracheitis & hypertension	Leaves root			
Herb	Sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	MFP	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	High fever, snake bite	Leaf, Seed			
Climber	Kheera	<i>Cucumis sativus</i>	MFP	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	Blemished skin, heart rash, burns, sores	Whole part			
Climber	kaddu	<i>Cucurbita pepo</i>	MFP	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	Anti inflamentry, anti viral, anti ulcer	Whole part			
Tree	Shehtut	<i>Morus alba</i>	MFP	Forest	Natural	Plenty	Rare	Asthma, Bronochits	Bark			
Herb	Green Chilly, mirchi	<i>Capsicum annum</i>	Local	Temperate	Cultivated	Plenty	Plenty	Improve immune system, anti-inflammatory, good for eye sight	Fruit			

Format 13: Ornamental Plants/ Trees/Climbers etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Source of plant/seeds	Commercial/ non-commercial	Uses	Associated TK	Other details	Community/ Know. holder
Broad leaved	Chinar	<i>Platanus orientalis</i>	Local	Forest / private nurseries	Non-commercial	Ornamental	Provides cool shade and home for many birds	Dried leaves are used as Kangri fuel	Locals
Evergreen tree	Sarv Kull	<i>Cupressus cashmeriana</i>	Local	Private nurseries	Non-commercial	Ornamental	Provides scenery and beauty of area	Unknown	Locals
Shrub	Gainda	<i>Tagetes erecta</i>	Local	Preserved seed	Non-commercial	Provides beauty to the home garden	NA	Used for religious purpose	Locals
Shrub	Gulab	<i>Rosa indica</i>	Local	From cuttings	Non-commercial	Provides beauty to the home garden	Used to make gulkand- a remedy for gastric troubles and as a refreshing drink in summers	Used for religious purpose	Locals
Shrub	Dhaliya	<i>Dahlia pinnata</i>	Local	Rhizomes of flower plant	Non-commercial	Provides beauty to the home garden	NA	Used for religious purpose	Locals
Herb	Nargis	<i>Narcissus tazetta</i>	Wild	Bulbs	Non-commercial	Provides beauty to the home garden	NA	Used for religious purpose	Locals
Climber	Chameli	<i>Jasminum officinale</i>	Wild	Cuttings	Non-commercial	Provides beauty to the home garden	NA	Used for religious purpose	Locals
Herb	Cock's comb	<i>Celosia cristata</i>	Local	Seeds	Non-commercial	Provides beauty to the home garden	NA	Used for religious purpose	Locals

Format-14 : Timber Plants/ Trees.

1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Habitat	Local status		Wild/ home garden	Other uses (multi)	Associated TK	Other details	Community/ Know holder
				Past	Present					
Trees	Kikar	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Forest	Plenty	Common	Wild	Fuel wood, fodder	NA		Inhabitants of the area
Trees	Deodar	<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	Forest	Plenty	Moderate	Wild	Firewood, Cedar oil			
Trees	Akhrot	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Forest	Plenty	Common	Wild/homegrown	Firewood,medicine			
Trees	Phrast	<i>Populus alba</i>	Forest	Plenty	Common	Wild	Firewood,Fodder			
Trees	Spruce	<i>Picea smithiana</i>	Forest	Rare	Moderate	Wild	Firewood/Timber			
Trees	Bankhor	<i>Aesculus indica</i>	Forest	Plenty	Common	Wild/homegrown	Firwood/Fodder			
Trees	Haadi	<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Wild	Firwood/Fodder			
Trees	Heru	<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Forest	Plenty	Common	Wild/homegrown	Firwood/Fodder			

Format 15: Domesticated Animals

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Animal Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Breed (local/ hybrid)	Features	Method of keeping	Local status		Uses	Associated TK	Commercial rearing	Other details including products and services	Community Know. Holders
						Past	Present					
Sheep	Bhead	<i>Ovis aries</i>	Local	Small size rough coat	Flock rearing	Plenty	Common	Mutton and wool	Yes	Yes	Mutton, wool, manure, bones and hides	Local/ Nomads
Sheep	Bhead	<i>Ovis aries</i>	Rambouillet cross breed	Large size low body weight	Flock rearing	Rare	Plenty	Mutton and wool	Yes	Yes	Mutton, wool, manure, bones and hides	Local/ Nomads
Goat	Bakri	<i>Capra hircus</i>	Local	Small size low body weight	Flock rearing	Plenty	Rare	Mutton and wool	Yes	Yes	Mutton, wool, manure, bones and hides	Local/ Nomads
Goat	Bakri	<i>Capra hircus</i>	Kaghani, bakasooli	Large size high body weight	Flock rearing	Rare	Plenty	Mutton and wool	Yes	Yes	Mutton, wool, manure, bones and hides	Local/ Nomads
Cow	Gaay	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Local/ Desi/Jersey	Cow have hooves on there feet and can weight upto 400 pounds	Flock rearing/ Domestication	Plenty	Rare	Milk, Cow dung	Milk good for health	Yes	High milk production	Local/ Nomads
Buffalo	Bhains	<i>Bubalus bubalis</i>	Local	Dark slab colour less	Domestication	Common	Plenty	Milk, Dung	Milk good for health	Yes	High milk production	Local/ Nomads
Ox	Bael	<i>Bos taurus</i>	Local	For ploughing	Domestication	Plenty	Rare	For ploughing	Use for ploughing	Yes	Use for ploughing	Local/ Nomads

Dog	Kutta	<i>Canis familiaris</i>	Local/ Bakerwal	Small to median height, white, brown black in colour	Domestication	Plenty	Common	Guard, hunting dog	Nil	No	Nil	Local/ Nomads
Cat	Billi	<i>Felis catus</i>	Local	Small, greyish black, white in colour	Wild/ Domestication	Common	Common	Pest control	Nil	No	Nil	Local/ Nomads
Horse	Ghoda	<i>Equus caballus</i>	Local	Large strong animals, 60- 70 inches in height	Domestication/ Flock rearing	Common	Common	Used in riding and transport	Nil	Yes	NA	Local/ Nomads
Mule	Khacchar	<i>Equus mulus</i>	Local	Generally brown, grey or black in colour, 55 to 65 inches in height	Domestication	Plenty	Plenty	Used as draught and pack animal	Nil	Yes	Nil	Local/ Nomads
Poultry	Kukad	<i>Gallus domesticus</i>	Desi/ Hybrid	Enriched meat flavour, high egg yield	Domestication/ Rearing	Common	Common	Egg/Meat	Nil	Yes	Nil	Local
Donkey	Gadha	<i>Equus asinus</i>	Local	White, black or grey in colour, smaller than a horse	Domestication	Plenty	Common	Used as a beast of burden	Nil	Yes	NA	Local/ Nomads

WILD BIODIVERSITY.

Format-18 : Trees, Shrubs, Herbs, Tubers, Grasses, Climbers etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Habit	Habitat	Local status		Commercial/ own use	Part collected	Associated Tk	Other details	Community Knowledge Holder
					Past	Present					
Shurb	Ban Kakri	<i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Endangered	Commercial/ own use	Fruit	Useful to the skin for removal of warts,including plantar warts & sexually tranmitted warts.		
Shurb	Rhubarb (Churko)	<i>Rheum spiciforme</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flower/ stem	Harvested from the wild for local use as a food & medicine		
Herb	Kuth	<i>Saussurea costus</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Root/ Rhizome	The root & oil from the root are used to make medicine.treating for asthma, cough,gas,worm(nemotode).		
Herb	Murg jawain, Bajarbhang	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Seeds	Useful for ailmentsof the bones,Rh,toothache,asthma,cough nervous disease & stomach pain.		
Herb	Guggal/ Dhoop	<i>Jurinea dolomiaea</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Roots	useful for the treatment of fevers.The root extract is used as an incense,skin eruption,gout & Rh,		
Herb	Rohan-hak /Pran/ Gogcheegma	<i>Allium carolinianum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Bulbs, Leaves, Flowers	Contain sulphur compounds (which give them their onion flavour)help to reduce blood cholesterol levels,acts as a tonic to the digestive system		

Herb	Gaozabaan (Ratanjot)	<i>Arnebia benthamii</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Roots, Rhizomes	Used for imparting pleasing red colour to fodstuff,oils & fats. The flowering shoots are used in prepration of Shrubet(syrup) & jam useful in various disease of tongue,throat,fever & cardiac disorders
Shurb	Dhatura	<i>Datura stramonium</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Seeds	Used to treat hydrophobia,epilepsy,convulsion, syphilis,inflammation of the breasts,smallpox,mumps & leprosy,also used as a pesticide.
Herb	Gokhru	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves & Flowers	Traditionally,people have used this plant for a variety of potential effects,Including to enhance libido,keep the urinary tract healthy & reduce swelling.
Climber	Shingli-mingli	<i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Roots	Rhizomes used for the treatment of different diseases such as digestive disorders, sore of throat for struma,dirrhea,wounds,burns & anemia.
	Ravend-Chini (Pambchalan)	<i>Rheum australe</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Sporadic	Commercial/ own use	Roots, Rhizomes	Used as laxative & also used in various herbal preparations.
Herb	Handh	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	Has a special effect on the organs involved in digestion,its coffee helps with liver damage & liver weakness as well as bile weakness,stimulate pancreas & kidney function.
Herb	Mushakbala	<i>Valeriana hardwickii</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Roots	Useful in epilepsy,hysteria,hypochondriasis, nervous unrest & skin diseases.

Shurb	Kasrore	<i>Diplazium esculentum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	Used as vegetable,dried rhizomes are used as an insecticide,decoction of this plant is used in the treatment of cough & sometimes as a tonic.
Herb	Shivlingi	<i>Diplocyclos palmatus</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Ariel plants parts	Useful for treatment of Aphrodisiac & tonic , constipation,stomach problem,diarrhoea,malaria fever etc.
Herb	Patrees	<i>Aconitum heterophyllum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Threatened	Commercial/ own use	Roots	Useful to treat bronchitis,persistent cough,upper respiratory tract infections, common cold,flu & malaria,treat fever, cough ,vomiting & diarrhea.
Herb	Pushkarmula	<i>Inula racemosa</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Roots, Rhizomes	Treat chronic bronchitis & Rh,dried hizomes & roots are used to cure loss of appetite & stomach troubles.
Herb	Tilpushpi (Foxglove)	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Roots	Useful to treat congestive heart failure & heart rhythm problems
Shrub	Gur-Krandel	<i>Ferula jaeschkeana</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves, Flowers	Treatment of asthma,whooping cough,flatulent colic,pneumonia,bronchitis
Herb	Resha-Khatmi	<i>Lavatera cashmeriana</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves, Roots & Flowers	A known medicinal herb used in many unani medicinal preprations,cure throat problem,mild laxative,

Herb	Kour, Kutki, Kadu, Kadvi	<i>Picrorhiza kurroa</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Roots	Used for the treatment of jaundice, sudden liver infections caused by a virus, fever, allergy & asthma.
	Chuka Ladur	<i>Polygonum alpinum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaf stems	Used for edible, an acid flavour, the juice from the plant has been sweetened & used as a refreshing drink.
Herb	Marchi, Jungli ajwain	<i>Thymus linearis</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flowers	Useful for the treatment of abdominal pain & vomiting
Shurb	Kala Zeera	<i>Bunium persicum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Seeds	Useful in treatment of gastrointestinal illnesses, including diarrhea & inflammatory bowel disease.
Herb	Rumkath, Budarkath, Bantambaku (Gidar Tambakoo)	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	Useful to treat pulmonary problems, inflammatory diseases, asthma, diarrhoea & migraine headaches.
Herb	Kuhushbondhri (Gas plant)	<i>Dictamnus albus</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves, Bark & Root	The plant is used both internally & externally in the treatment of skin diseases (especially scabies & eczema), arthritic pain & jaundice.
Tree	Khareu	<i>Ilex dipyrena</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flower, Leaf & Fruit	Moderate sized evergreen tree with light gray smooth bark. Close grained with a pretty silver grain, the wood is used for fuel.
Herb	Kasnil Hand	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flowers	Useful in treatment of liver disorders, diabetes, jaundice, gout, Rheumatism

Herb	Pambechalan/ chukri	<i>Rheum emodi</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Roots	Used in various traditional systems as laxative,tonic,fever,cough,indigest ion & menstrual disorders.
Tree	Zum	<i>Prunus cornuta</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Timber	Helpful in the treatment of cancer.
Herb	Neelkanth	<i>Ajuga bracteosa</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Roots	Useful in the treatment of agues,the juice of the root is used in the treatment of diarrhoea & dysentery,leaves are used in treatment of fevers as a substitute for quinine
Herb	Choru/Chohori	<i>Angelica glauca</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Roots	Used in Dyspepsia,constipations,ulcer of plate,Dysentry, Roots are used as a drug wound and gastric pains
Herb	Cow Parsnip	<i>Heracleum candicans</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Roots	The roots are a very good source of xanthotoxin ,which is used in the prepration of suntan lotions & to some extent for the treatment of leucoderma.
Climber	Agranth	<i>Hedera nepalensis</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	Used for cure of benign wart, anti-inflammatory & anti-arthritis properties.
Shrub	Bakru	<i>Lonicera quinquelocularis</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Stem.,Braches	Used for turnery & carving,also used for walking sticks.
Shrub	Chalander	<i>Viburnum grandiflorum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Fruit	Used as laxative & blood purifier,also used to reduce muscular cramps.

Herb	Goose grass(Kuri, khourti)	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves,Stem	used as diuretic,used to treat swollen lymph glands, tonsillitis and throat infections.
Herb	Mushkbala	<i>Valeriana jatamansi</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Dried roots & Rhizomes	useful for epilepsy,hysteria,skin diseases & nervous unrest.
Tree	Fir	<i>Abies pindrow</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Seeds,Timber	used for treating fever,wheezing cough & cold.
Tree	Deodar	<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Seeds ,Timber oil	used in neurological disorders,asthma,fever,arthritis & headache.
Tree	Spruce	<i>Picea smithiana</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Seeds,Timber	used in pulp industry to make paper,also used for construction shingles,crates & household purposes.
Tree	Kail	<i>Pinus wallichiana</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Timber	usful in treating burning of the body,cough,fainting & ulcers.
Herb	Gentheer	<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	used for antibacterial,anti-implantation,antihyperglycemic.
Herb	Sapp Guggal	<i>Arisaema flavum</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves,Tubers	used in the treatment of chronic tracheitis, bronchiectasis, tetanus and epilepsy
Herb	Deela	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Rhizomes,Roots	Malaria,diarrhea,dibaties
Herb	Drub	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole plant	used as a laxatie,coolant,expectorant, & as a brain & hert tonic used for all types of bleedings & skin troubles.

Herb	Palain	<i>Dichanthium annulatum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole plant	commonly used as a fodder grass.
Herb	Kai	<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Endangered	Commercial/ own use	Flowers,Grass	useful in treatment of dyspepsia,burning sensation, piles,sexual weakness,gynecological troubles, respiratory troubles.
Shrub	Vethur	<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Stem	used as anti-diarrhoeal,anti-inflammatory,astringent & antiseptic & also used for the treatment of various abdominal disorders.
Herb	Gul-e-sanobar	<i>Geranium wallichianum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Roots,Bark	used as a cure for toothache and has been applied externally to the eyes.
Herb	Chuku	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole plant	used in the treatment of influenza,fever,urinary tract infections & poisonous snake bites.
Herb	Hillu	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flower	It is one of the Bach flower remedies, flower extracts used as herbal remedies for physical & emotional problems.
Shrub	Sanglidhoop	<i>Skimmia anquetilia</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	used for treatment of swellings, rheumatism & therapy. Powder of its bark is used for the healing of burns & wounds.
Shrub	Beri	<i>Ziziphus oxyphylla</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Fruit	used to treat diabetes,fever,dysentery,as well as blood & skin diseases
Tree	Horse chest nut	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	used for treatment of dysentery, bronchitis, hemorrhoids.

Tree	Kanjai	<i>Acer caesium</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	used for treatment of muscular swelling, boils & pimples
Herb	Neelkanth	<i>Ajuga bracteosa</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Wood	Used for making walking sticks
Herb	Jungli pudina	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	Inflammatory diseases, asthma, cough, diarrhoea
Herb	Vena	<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaf	Treats agues, diarrhoea & dysentery
Herb	Kal viuth	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	As a food, stomach problem & allergy
Shrub	Sheshak	<i>Rabdosia rugosa</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	Respiratory ailments, treat wounds
Herb	Kashmir sage	<i>Salvia hians</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	Protect against cancer, herpes
Herb	Gaddo	<i>Salvia moorcroftiana</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	Remedy of helminthiosis, in live stocks
Shrub	Kanhaji	<i>Sorbaria tomentosa</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Aerial Parts	Heal eye infections
Herb	DhadKopdi	<i>Bergenia stracheyi</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Roots	Gas, gastritis, heart burn
Herb	Dand jari	<i>Rhodiola himalensis</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole Plant	Ornamental, stimulate, respiration
Herb	Kuuppad jari	<i>Sedum ewersii</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole Plant	Fodder for goats, making baskets
Tree	Ringkul	<i>Crataegus songarica</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Bark	Help the body to resist physical, chemical & environmental stress
Herb	Wild Strawberry	<i>Fragaria nubicola</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole plant	Herbal remedy for diphtheria, ring worm, treats pimples, acne etc.

Tree	Haadi	<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Wood	used for handles walking sticks
Herb	Patrishi	<i>Aconitum heterophyllum</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole plant	Treatment of cancer,osteo-arthritis
Herb	Tatnu	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole plant	Analgesic,anti-dote
Herb	Sornai, morning glory	<i>Ipomaea purpurea</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole plant	Pulmonary disesses
Herb		<i>Cuscuta europaea</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Fruit	As food, treats profuse mensuration
Herb	Jala-Kafal	<i>Atropa acuminata</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Not Available	Treats reproductive disorders
Herb	Brand	<i>Phytolacca acinosa</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves,Stem	Treatment of fits & anemia
Herb	Himalayan rhubarb	<i>Rheum australe</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Seeds	Mental disorders,constipations
Herb	Moor craft's rhubarb	<i>Rheum moorcroftianum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Seeds,vegetable	Herbal medicine,tonic for liver & kidney
Herb	Mulain	<i>Inula royleana</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Stem,Seeds	Treat difficulty in urinating,jaundice
Herb	Lesser's violet dandelion	<i>Lactuca lessertiana</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves,Roots	urinary disorders, abdominal tensions
Herb	Himalayan edelweiss	<i>Leontopodium himalayanum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Rhizomes,Roots	Gastritis,blood purification

Herb		<i>Saussurea heteromalla</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Rhizomes,Roots	improve memory,renal function disorder
Herb		<i>Saussurea lappa</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Aerial Parts	reduce blood pressure,perestatic movement in intenstines
Herb	Jarjam	<i>Senecio chrysanthemoides</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Not available	curative properties
Herb		<i>Senecio gradliflorus</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Aerial Parts	used in herbal and protect over skin
Herb		<i>Senecio nudicaulis</i>	wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole plant	ornamental
Herb	Pinja phooli	<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaf, root	horse bite, oil, leucoderma & wounds
Herb	Sow thistle	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Root	anti ulcer, anti cancer
Herb		<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole Plant	antifungal and phytotoxic
Herb		<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole Plant	used in eye infections
Herb		<i>Tanacetum gracile</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Root	used in treatment of irregular menses, ease child birth
Herb	Handh	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	used in treatment of fever and skin diseases
Shrub		<i>Lyonia ovalifolia</i>	wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flowers,Leaves	used in treatment of best pain, insomnia

Shrub		<i>Elaeagnus parvifolia</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves,Stem,Tops	used in treatment of skin ailments,anti-bacterial
Herb		<i>Euphorbia cognata</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Dried Aerial Parts	used in treatment of intestinal worms,prevent miscarriage
Herb		<i>Euphorbia rothiana</i>	wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Fruits,Leaves	increase urine production,,decrease pain
Herb	Milkweed, doodil	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves& Buds	treat skin disease,external parasite
Herb		<i>Girardinia heterophylla</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves,Stem,Pea sized Berries	treatment of cardiac weakness,arrhythmia
Herb	Soy	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Seed Stem	Breathing disorder,asthma
Tree	Brimij	<i>Celtis australis</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Stem Bark	Rheumatism,warts,cough,asthma
Tree		<i>Ulmus wallchiana</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves, Stem,Root	used in pharmaceutical industry.
Herb		<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaf,root	used against constipation
Herb		<i>Viola canescens</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaf,Bark,Root	laxative ,blood purifier & muscular analgesic
Herb		<i>Viola indica</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole Plant	used as soap/shampoo for washing,cattle fodder
Herb		<i>Viola betoniifolia</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Root	urinary tract infections

NA purpose

Inhabitants of the area.

Herb		<i>Dianthus jacquemontii</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves,Root	treatment of amenorrhoea,heavy menstrual bleeding & colic
Herb		<i>Gypsophila cerastioides</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	used to heal body mind & skin
Herb		<i>Lychnis indica</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole Plant	used for recreational or medicinal purposes
Herb		<i>Silene edgeworthii</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole Plant	used as sedative
Herb		<i>Stellaria media</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaf,Flower	used for cough ,cold,flu,fever & malaria
Herb		<i>Hypericum elodeoides</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flowers	Respiratory tract congestion asthma ,sore throat
Shrub		<i>Hypericum oblongifolium</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flowers	chronic bronchitic,asthma
Herb		<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flowers	used to stimulates urinary system,digestive system & bowels
Herb	Suchal	<i>Malva neglecta</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Not Available	used for production of photographic films
Herb		<i>Geranium polyanthes</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Roots,Flowers	Source of soaps ,ornamentals purposes
Herb	Gugchuk,Ringr ash	<i>Geranium pretense</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	Anti-cancer,anti-fungal & anti-viral
Shrub	Tung	<i>Cotinus coggygia</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole plant	cough ,cold constipation,burns

Shrub		<i>Rhus succedanea</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Aerial Parts	treatment in mild to moderate depression
Herb		<i>Astragalus grahamianus</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Aerial Parts	Hepatitis,gastric ulcers
Shrub		<i>Astragalus himalayanus</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Aerial Parts	Moderate depression ,anxiety & sleep disorders
Shrub	Shemar	<i>Desmodium elegans</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves,Floers,Root	Astringent,demulcent,diuretic
Shrub		<i>Indigofera heterantha</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flower	Tumor,cosmetic,laxative & hair colour
Shrub		<i>Indigofera tinctoria</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Root	cholera,diarrhoea
Herb		<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves,Bark	Coagulant,fever reducer
Herb	White clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Fruits	Treatment of phthisis
Herb		<i>Trigonella emodi</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Roots	Urinary disease,respiratory,skin problems
Herb		<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Gum	Kidney disease,diabetes
Herb		<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole Plant	used for chronic hepinites, treatment of bilious ccomplaints

Tree	Fog, feku	<i>Ficus palmata</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Floers ,Branches	branches are used as basket making it is also used as fuel
Tree		<i>Morus serrata</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flowering & Fruiting Branches	used to treat nervous disorders,asthama, liver disease
Tree	Akhroot	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flowers,Leaves	used as green manure & flowers are used to make jelly
Tree	Champ	<i>Alnus nitida</i>	wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Stem ,Leaves	Reduce fever
Tree	Bhoj patra	<i>Betula utilis</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Seed	seeds are used to form bread, cakas, biscuits
Tree		<i>Quercus baloot</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Fruit	used for treatment of longs & bladder diseases
Tree		<i>Populus alba</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Root ,Wood	juice of the root is used as an anthelmintic.wood is used for making furniture
Tree		<i>Populus ciliata</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Dried leaves	Making fabric dye,
Shrub	Willow	<i>Salix alba</i>	wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves,Fruit,	leaves are used in treatment of of chronic coughs,asthma & purify blood and treat diabetes
Shrub	Kareel-kaimbal, khumlai	<i>Berberis aristata</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Wood,Leaves,Roots	Used for making charcoal,reducing swelling of leg,juice is applied on burns
Shrub		<i>Berberis jaeschkeana</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Bark	Bark is used to treat swelling & body pain

Shrub	Kaimal/ Daruhaldi	<i>Berberis lycium</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Bark	Bark is used for writing lengthy scriptures & texts,also used for packaging
Herb	Guli neelam, kandyari	<i>Meconopsis aculeata</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	seeds	seeds are used in manufacturing of insecticides
Herb	Poppy	<i>Papaver sommiferum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Stem,Bark	used in the treatment of arthritis,gout,lower back problem and reduce fever
Herb		<i>Meconopsis latifolia</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole Plant	used as fuel wood,also useed as timber & making furniture
Herb		<i>Corydalis cachemiriana</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Stem	stems are used in basket making.
Herb	Pit papara, papara	<i>Fumaria indica</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Roots ,Stem,Bark	used an immunity booster
Herb	Shephard's purse, toree ghas	<i>Capsella bursa- pastoris</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Rhizomes	usedto treat gynecology infections
Herb		<i>Erysimum melicentae</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole Plant	used to help heal broken bones,treaty inflammation from fractures
Herb	Nargis	<i>Narcissus tazetta</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole Plant	its drug is usd in the form of decoction
Herb	Chingposh	<i>Colchicum luteum</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Common Vulnerable	Commercial/ own use	Leaves,Flowers	used to treat stomach problem
Herb		<i>Fritillaria roylei</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole Plant	used as a common weed,isolation & polyherbal

Herb		<i>Gagea elegans</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Seeds,Leaves	used as a folk remedy for cancer,nose bleeding
Herb		<i>Notholirion thomsonianum</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Seeds	used in medicine,food item
Herb		<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves,Flowers,Buds	leaves are used as a pungent garnish,eaten raw in salads
Herb		<i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole Plant	provides oils & vegetables,fodder
Herb		<i>Trillium govanianum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Rhizomes	used in aromatherapy,rhizomes given to babies to help in teething
Herb		<i>Tulipa stellata</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Rhizomes	used in treatment of joint pains
Herb		<i>Arisaema jacquemontii</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flowers	flowers are used in herbal medicines
Herbs	Phulee	<i>Dipsacus inermis</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Rhizomes	used in treatment of digestive disorders ,wound & burns
Herbs	Puth kanda	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Corm,Seeds	used as carminative & aphrodisiac,treatment of gout
Herbs	Mooin	<i>Artemisia maritima</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Tender leaves,Young shoots	used to cure cardiotonic,aphrodisiac

Herbs		<i>Aster amellus</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Rhizomes,Roots	used in dysentery, wound healing,menstral &sexual disorders.
Herbs		<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole Plant	Used for sinus Pain ,Hay Fever& Headache.
Herbs		<i>Cirsium falconeri</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Root	used for the treatment of dermatological disorders,used for phenols
Herbs		<i>Dubyaea hispide</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Root	Usedb orally for anxiety& Psychological stress.
Herbs		<i>Echinops cornigerus</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Fresh & Dried Leaves	used in ayurvedic system of medicine
Herbs		<i>Erigeron canadensis</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole Plant	Stem, leaves & flowers used as digestive, emetic & stomachic
Herbs		<i>Filago germanica</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Aerial Parts	above ground parts used in cold, tonic & astringent
Herbs		<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Roots	roots used to relieve stomachache, acute fever & constipation
Herbs		<i>Gnaphalium luteoalbum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Aerial Parts	used as aromatic & antimicrobial
Herbs		<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaf ,Stem	plants rich source of essential oil

Herbs		<i>Androsace rotundifolia</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leraves ,Flowerin g	antiseptic, diuretic & antipyretic
Herbs		<i>Jasminum grandiflorum</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole Plant	whole plant & roots used for treating oedema
Shrub		<i>Buddleja paniculata</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Common	Common	Commercial/ own use	Whole Plant	whole plant diuretic, hemostatic & antidiarrheal
Herbs	Kazuban	<i>Arnebia benthamii</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	ornamental
Tree	Trikanni	<i>Acer pictum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole Plant	whole plant used as expectorant, dropsy,diuractic,purgative
Tree	Bren	<i>Ulmus villosa</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Dried Plant	dried plant used against bronchitis, asthma,cough
Tree	Bankhoor	<i>Aesculus indica</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flowering,Leaves	Industrial usage.
Herb	Hamesh-Bahar	<i>Calendula officinalis</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flower,Leaves	flower & leaves are edible, used to make tea
Herb	Banafsha	<i>Viola odorata</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flower,Leaves	asthma & digestive problems
Fungi	Gucchi	<i>Morchella esculenta</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	used for treatment of skin disease, malaria

Fungi		<i>Agaricus campestris</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Root	used against diarrhea, loss of appetite, heart burn
Fungi		<i>Agaricus macrocarpus</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Rhizomes	rhizome is antihelminthic, diaphoretic,digestive tonic
Fungi		<i>Coprinus atramentaria</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Not Available	use to manage disorders like hapatotoxicity
Fungi		<i>Coprinus comatus</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Plenty	Commercial/ own use	Weed	Commercial enzymes production,biopesticides,green manure & composte
Fungi		<i>Schizophyllum commune</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	Used as a source of industrial fibre,seed oil,food,recreation,religious & spritual moods & medicine
Fungi		<i>Fomes fomentarius</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Rare	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Wood,Leaves,	Making furniture & paper.
Fungi		<i>Ganoderma applanatum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Wood,Leaves	Firewood & fodder
Fungi		<i>Trametes versicolor</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves,Flowers	Treatment of skin diseac, Rh, astringent, narcotic,relief of headache
Fungi		<i>Pleurotus spp.</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Fruit	Skin diseases,contipation
Herb		<i>Amaranthus viridis</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flower	Throat problem,Cold,cough
Herb		<i>Allium humile kunth</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Twigs	Asthma,Cardic Stimulate,Allergy,Respiratory Disorder

Herb		<i>Pleurosermum brunonis</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Rare	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole part	Edible,laxative,Body tonic,stomach problem,economical beneficial
Herb	Khoree	<i>Aralia cachemirica</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Common	Common	Commercial/ own use	Whole part	treatment of cancer,Type-2 diabetes,high- cholestrol,digestive problem
Herb		<i>Arisaema propinquum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Rare	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole part	Intoxicating drink,edible
Herb		<i>Hackelia uncinata</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Rare	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole part	Edible
Herb		<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Rare	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole part	Anti-microbial,cytotoxicity,Anti-oxidant,wound healing
Herb		<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Rare	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole part	Mimics insulin
Herb		<i>Arabis bijuga</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Rare	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole part	Traditional Medicines
Herb		<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Common	Common	Commercial/ own use	Whole part	Edible mushroom
Herb		<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Moderate	Moderate	Commercial/ own use	Whole part	Medicine,edible
Shrub		<i>Lonicera oblate</i>	Grow Annually	Forest	Rare	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole part	Anti-tumor,Anti-inflammatory,Anti-allergic
Herb		<i>Cerastium cerastoides</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole part	Medicinal value
Herb	Sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Wild	Forest	Moderate	Moderate	Commercial/ own use	Flowers	To cure skin infections, joundice, insect repllents
Herb		<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Aerial Part	Garden uses beds & borders

Herb		<i>Tanacetum dolichophyllum</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole part	To treat RH, Nephritis, Gastritis, inflammation
Herb		<i>Youngia japonica</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves, Flowers	Folk medicines
Herb		<i>Rosularia alpestris</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flowers	Traditional Medicines
Tree		<i>Quercus baloot</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Common	Commercial/ own use	Whole part	Traditional Medicines
Tree		<i>Quercus semecarpifolia</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Common	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	Edible
Herb		<i>Geranium himalayense</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves, Flowers	Increase red & white blood cells counts & promote blood circulation
Herb		<i>Geranium nepalense</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves, Flowers	Treatment of ulcers & wounds
		<i>Geranium pusillum L.</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves, Root	Laxative, treatment of serous disorders & constipation
Herb		<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole part	Used as a wood, walking sticks
Shrub		<i>Ribes nigrum</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	To treat heel cracks, liver diseases
Shrub		<i>Ribes himalayense</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Aerial Part	useful in diarrhoea & vomiting
Herb		<i>Hypericum japonicum</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flowers, stem	Anti bacterial activity
Shrub		<i>Philadelphus tomentosus</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flowers, stem	Edible
Herb		<i>Ajuga integrifolia</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves	Used as a tonic for urinary system, digestive system & bowels
Herb		<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Leaves, Flowers	Traditional Medicines

Herb		<i>Elsholtzia ciliata</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flowers, Seeds	Treatment of fistula
Shrub		<i>Isodon rugosus</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flowers	Traditional Medicines
Herb		<i>Lamium album</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flowers	Herbal Medicines
Herb		<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flowers	Traditional Medicines
Herb	Soyabean	<i>Glycine max</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Flowers	Traditional Medicines
Shrub		<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Wild	Forest	Plenty	Rare	Commercial/ own use	Whole part	Traditional Medicines

Format-19 : Wild Plant Species of Importance.

1	2	3	4	5	6
S. No.	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Importance (as economic, social, cultural etc.)	Status
1	Akhrot	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
3	Phrast	<i>Populus alba</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
4	Kiker	<i>Acacia nilotica</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
5	Champ	<i>Alnus nitida</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
6	Heru	<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
8	Mohru	<i>Quercus floribunda</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
9	Bren	<i>Ulmus wallichiana</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
11	Boj Patar	<i>Betula utilis</i>	Broad Leave	Cultural & Social	Do exist
12	Pudina	<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
13	Socchal	<i>Malva neglecta</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
14	Pamachari/ Pamchalan	<i>Rheum australe</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
15	Kuth	<i>Saussurea lappa</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
16	Kakarsinghi	<i>Pistacia intergerrima</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
18	Ber	<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
19	Plum	<i>Prunus persica</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
20	Zakhamahayat	<i>Sexifraga ligulata</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
21	Jangli angoor	<i>Vitis vinefera</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
24	Ban tambaku	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
25	Banafsha	<i>Viola odorata</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
26	Bankakdi	<i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
27	Belladonna	<i>Atropa belladonna</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
28	Bhang	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
32	Chora	<i>Angelica glauca</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
33	Chukri	<i>Rheum australe</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
34	Chuku	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
36	Dhad Kopdi	<i>Bergenia stracheyi</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
37	Feku	<i>Ficus palmata</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist

39	Guggal	<i>Jurinea dolomiaea</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
41	Hamesh bahar	<i>Calendula officinalis</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
42	Handh	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
43	Hillu	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
45	Kaimal	<i>Berberis lyceum</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
47	Kahjuban	<i>Arnebia benthami</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
53	Kinns	<i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
54	Kour	<i>Picrorhiza kurroa</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
61	Neel Kanth	<i>Ajuga bracteosa</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
63	Patrishi	<i>Aconitum heterophyllum</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
66	Shemar	<i>Desmodium elegans</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
67	Sheshak	<i>Rhabdosia rugosa</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
69	Suchal	<i>Malva neglecta</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
75	Burdock	<i>Arctium lappa</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
79	Cudweed	<i>Gnaphalium hypoleucum</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
80	Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
83	Golden Rod	<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
85	Groundsel	<i>Senecio chrysanthemoides</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
88	Hound's Tongue	<i>Cynoglossum zeylanicum</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
93	Millfoil	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
96	Nepal Dock	<i>Rumex nepalensis</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
98	Pink Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera rosea</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
99	Red Clover	<i>Trifolium pretense</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
100	Rock splitter	<i>Bergenia stracheyi</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
101	Silky Woundwort	<i>Stachys sericea</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
102	St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
104	Touch me not	<i>Impatiens thomsonii</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
105	Wallich's Willow Herb	<i>Epilobium wallichianum</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
107	Wild Indigo	<i>Indigofera heterantha</i>	Broad Leave	Economical & Social	Do exist
111	Kasrore	<i>Diplazium esculentum</i>	Wild	Economic	Common
112	Kundiya/ Kundi	<i>Peziza violacea</i>	Wild	Economic	Rare
113	Gucchi	<i>Morchella esculenta</i>	Wild	Economic	Rare

Format 20: Aquatic Biodiversity

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10
Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Features	Habitat	Local Status		Uses	Associated TK	Other details	Community / Knowledge Holder
					Past	Present				
Frog (Mundak)	<i>Rana tigrina</i>	-	Long very powerful back led and web feet	Pond/river	Plenty	Rare	Important role in food chain	Frog are natures pharmacy and provide a very efficient transfer of solar energy	Maintain food chain and food wed.	Locals
Watercress (Nag Biber)	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Aquatic flowering plant	Rapid growing perennial plant	Pond / watery place	Plenty	Plenty	As vegetable	Oldest known leafy vegetable consumed by humans	Its high content of Vitamin C makes it remedy such that particular valuable for chronic illnesses	Locals
Maiden hair (Ghvtheer)	<i>Adiantum caudatum</i>	Aquatic Grass	It is a perennial fern producing fronds	Found in shaded areas	Plenty	Plenty	As an ornamental and medicinal plant	Fronds are said to be antiasthmatic and antispasmodic	It is used n the treatment of chest infection, cough, diabetes, fever and skin disease	Locals
Gaad	<i>Schizothorax richardsonii</i>	Indigenous	Elongated tube form with short snout, barbules, lower lip folded	Snow fed streams and rivers	Plenty	Abundant	Food/ Commercial	NA	NA	Locals & Deptt. of fisheries
Dragonfly/ jahaz	<i>Orthetrum triangulre</i>	Wild	Bluish and black in colour, with a large head	Found around slow moving waters	Common	Common	Acts as pollution indicator and as a biocontrol agent for mosquitoes, midges, etc.	Important in the maintenance of ecological balance	Nymphs completely aquatic while adults seen flying above the water source	NIL

Format-21 : Wild Aquatic Plant Species of Importance.

1	2	3	4	5	6
S. No.	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Importance	Trends
1	Watercress (Nag Biber)	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Aquatic flowering plant	Oldest known leafy vegetable consumed by humans. Its high content of Vitamin C makes it a good remedy for chronic illnesses.	
2	Maiden hair (Ghvtheer)	<i>Adiantum caudatum</i>	It is a perennial fern producing fronds	Fronds are said to be antiasthmatic and antispasmodic. It is used to treatment of chest infection, cough, diabetes, fever and skin disease	

Format-22 : Wild Plants of Medicinal Importance.

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11
Plant (Herb, Shrub, Tree)	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Landscape/Habitat	Local status		Associated TK	Uses (usage)	Part used	Other details market/ own use	Community Knowledge Holder
					Past	Present					
Herb	Kancees	<i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i>	Wild	Low Lands	Abundant	Rare	Local having good knowledge with respect to identification of the species and their uses.	Rhematoid	Roots	Medicinal use	Zamindars living in the vicinity of the forest are well versed with the medicinal uses of NTFPs found in the forest
	Handh	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Wild	Low Lands	Abundant	Rare		Anti rheumatic	leaves / Roots	Medicinal use	
	Bunafsha	<i>Viola serpens</i>	Wild	Low Lands	Abundant	Rare		Cough/cold Treatment	Flowers	Medicinal use	
	Sonf	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Wild	Low Lands	Abundant	Rare		Constipation	seeds	Also used as Flavouring agent	
	Punchalam	<i>Rheum australe</i>	Wild	High altitude	Abundant	Rare		Cuts/Wounds healing	Roots	Medicinal use	
	Soi	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Wild	High altitude	Abundant	Rare		To Heal Cuts/ wounds	Roots	Causes acute skin Allergy	
	Mushak bala	<i>Valeriana wallichii</i>	Wild	High altitude	Abundant	Rare		Insomnia, stress	Roots	Medicinal use	
	Hebel	<i>Rumex sprengel</i>	Wild	High altitude	Abundant	Rare		To Heal Cuts/ Wounds	Leaves/stemp	Medicinal use	
	Pudina	<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	Wild	High altitude	Abundant	Rare		Cooling Medicine	Leaves	Also used cooling Mouth Freshner	
Trees	khor /Dun	<i>Juglanas regia</i>	Wild	Low Lands	Abundant	Rare	to treat toothache	Leavrs, bark, Pericarp	Medicinal use		
	Gugu	<i>Asculus indica</i>	Wild	Low Lands	Abundant	Rare	to Treat rheumatism	seeds	Medicinal use		
	Feku	<i>Ficus palmata</i>	Wild	Low Lands	Abundant	Rare	To Trat skin dieases	Latex fruit	Medicinal use		
Shurb	Khumblai	<i>Berberis aristata</i>	Wild	Low Lands	Abundant	Rare	Laxative	Roots	Also Used as fencing		
	Neel Kanth	<i>Ajuga bracteosa</i>	wild	Low Lands	Abundant	Rare	Malarial fever/Gastric problem	leaves	Medicinal use		
	Bhang	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	wild/Home grown	Low Lands	Abundant	Rare	Narcotic	seeds/Leaves	Medicinal use		

	Datura	<i>Datura stramonium</i>	wild/Home grown	Low Lands	Abundant	Rare		totreat headache, joint pain	seeds	Medicinal use	
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Format 24: Ornamental Plants

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Habitat	Commercial / Non-commercial Uses	Associated TK	Any other Detail	Community/ Knowledge Holder
Chinar	<i>Plantanus orientalis</i>	Local	Temperate/ terrestrial	Non-commercial	Provide cool shade and home for many birds	Leaves are used as kangri fuel	Locals
Sarva kull	<i>Cupressus cashmeriana</i>	Local	Temperate/ terrestrial	Non-commercial	Ornamental plant	Provides scenery/beauty of the area	Locals
Safeda	<i>Populus alba</i>	Local	Temperate/ terrestrial	Commercial	Provides scenery/beauty tothe area	Used in fruit packing industries	Locals
Gainda	<i>Tagetes erecta</i>	Local/wild	Temperate/ terrestrial	Non-commercial	Ornamental	Religious	Locals
Gulab	<i>Rosa acicularis</i>	wild	Temperate/ terrestrial	Non-commercial	Ornamental	Religious	Locals

Format-25 : Fumigate/ Chewing Plants.

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11
Plant (Herb, Shrub, Tree)	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Habitat	Local status		Uses (usage)	Part used	Associated TK	Other details (mode of use)	Community Knowledge Holder
					Past	Present					
Herb	Sonf/ Bodiya	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Wild	Temperate	Plenty	Rare	Mouth freshner, spices	Seeds	Inhabitants have got knowledge w.r.t identification /common use of species	Bonafide purpose	Inhabitants of the area
	Jungli pudina	<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	Wild	Temperate	Plenty	Plenty	Cooling medicine	Leaves			
	Chuku	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Wild	Temperate	Plenty	Rare	Used in the treatment of influenza,fever,urinary tract infections & snake bites.	Leaves			
	Dhoop	<i>Jurinea dolomiaea</i>	Wild	Temperate	Plenty	Rare	Religious/cultural/Medicine	Roots			
	Bantambaku	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Wild	Temperate	Plenty	Rare	Narcotic	Leaves			
Shrub	Bhang	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Wild	Temperate	Plenty	Plenty	Do	leaves			
Tree	Khor/Dun	<i>Juglanas regia</i>	Local	Temperate	Plenty	Plenty	Teeth cleaning, toothache	Leaves, bark			

Format-26 : Timber Plants.

1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8
Local Name	Scientific Name	Habitat	Local status		Other Uses, if any	Associated TK	Other Details	Community Knowledge Holder
			Past	Present				
Kail	<i>Pinus wallichiana</i>	Temperate/Coniferous/terrestrial	Plenty	Moderate	Firewood, timber	NA	Hard wood	Inhabitants of the area.
Kiker	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Temperate/ terrestrial	Plenty	Moderate	Fuel wood, fodder	Provide good timber	Hard wood	
Deodar	<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	Temperate/Coniferous/terrestrial	Plenty	Moderate	Timber, Cedar oil	Religious purpose	Hard wood	
Akhroot	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Temperate/ terrestrial	Common	Common	Fruit and furniture	Fuelwood	Hard wood	
Phras	<i>Populus alba</i>	Temperate/ terrestrial	Plenty	Moderate	Packing industries	Provide good timber	Hard wood	
Champ	<i>Alnus nitida</i>	Temperate/ terrestrial	Plenty	Moderate	Firewood,fodder	Provide good timber	Hard wood	
Fir	<i>Abies pindrow</i>	Coniferous/ terrestrial	Plenty	Moderate	Firewood, timber	NA	Hard wood	
Spruce	<i>Picea smithiana</i>	Temperate/ terrestrial	Rare	Moderate	Firewood, timber	NA	Firewood,timber	
Kharshu	<i>Quercus semecarpifolia</i>	Temperate/ terrestrial	Common	Common	Firewood,fodder	Provide good timber	Hardwood	
Bankhori	<i>Aesculus indica</i>	Temperate/ terrestrial	Plenty	Common	Firewood,fodder	NA	Hardwood	
Braari	<i>Ulmus wallichiana</i>	Temperate/ terrestrial	Plenty	Common	Firewood, timber	NA	Hardwood	
Bren	<i>Ulmus villosa</i>	Temperate/ terrestrial	Plenty	Common	Firewood, timber	NA	Hardwood	
Brimij/kharak	<i>Celtis australis</i>	Temperate/ terrestrial	Plenty	Common	Firewood, timber	NA	Hardwood	
Haadi	<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	Temperate/ terrestrial	Plenty	Moderate	Firewood,fodder, timber	NA	Hardwood	
Heru	<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Temperate/ terrestrial	Plenty	Common	Firewood,fodder	NA	Hardwood	
Shisham	<i>Dalbergia sisoo</i>	Temperate/ terrestrial	Plenty	Moderate	Firewood, timber	NA	Hardwood	
Trikanni	<i>Acer pictum</i>	Temperate/ terrestrial	Plenty	Moderate	Firewood, timber	NA	Hardwood	
Tung	<i>Cotinus cogygria</i>	Temperate/ terrestrial	Plenty	Common	Firewood, timber	NA	Hardwood	
Zum	<i>Prunus cormuta</i>	Temperate/ terrestrial	Plenty	Common	Firewood, timber	NA	Hardwood	

Format-28 : Wild Animals (Mammals, Birds, Reptiles, Amphibia, Insects, others).

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Animal Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Habitat	Description	Session when seen	Local status		Uses (if any)	Associated TK	Mode of Hunting, collecting (if any)	Other details	Community Knowledge Holder
						Past	Present					
Mammal	Chitra/Leopard	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	High altitude	Fur with dark rosettes	Throughout the year	Plenty	Moderate					
	Jungli billi	<i>Felis chaus</i>	Temperate	Grey, light brown in colour	Throughout the year	Common	Common					
	Jackal/ Gidur	<i>Canis aureus</i>	Around Habitation	Nocturnal	Throughout the year	Plenty	Common					
	Reech/ Bhalu	<i>Ursus americanus</i>	High altitude	Omnivore, black in colour	Throughout the year	Common	Moderate					
	Leopard cat	<i>Prionailurus bengalensis</i>	High altitude	Fur similar to that of leopard but smaller in size	Throughout the year	Plenty	Moderate					
	Eurasian lynx/ Gun brod	<i>Lynx lynx</i>	High altitude	Has pointed ears	Throughout the year	Plenty	Rare					
	Grey wolf/ jungli kutta	<i>Canis lupus</i>	High altitude	Grey in colour, nocturnal	Throughout the year	Plenty	Rare					
	Red fox	<i>Vulpus vulpus</i>	High altitude	Nocturnal	Throughout the year	Plenty	Moderate					
	Himalayan weasel/ jungli chuha	<i>Mustela siberica</i>	High altitude	yellowish brown in colour	Throughout the year	Common	Rare					
	Musk deer/ Ronsa	<i>Moschus leucogaster</i>	High altitude	Deer like with fore limbs smaller than hind limbs	Throughout the year	Plenty	Rare					
	Pijad/ wild goat	<i>Nemorhaedus goral</i>	High altitude	Browhish in colour, resembles a goat but has comparatively smaller hair and tail	Throughout the year	Plenty	Rare					
	Langoor	<i>Semnopithecus ajax</i>	Temperate	Greyish in colour with black face	Throughout the year	Common	Plenty					
	Monkey	<i>Rhesus macaque</i>	Temperate	brownish in colour	throughout year	Common	Abundant					
Rodents	Chuha	<i>Mus booduga</i>	Temperate	Commonly found around habitation	throughout year	Plenty	Common					
	Himalayan mouse hare/ Pahadi chuha	<i>Ochotona roylei</i>	Forest	Rat like, small in size with a very small tail	Throughout the year	Plenty	Common					

	Porcupine/ Shale	<i>Hystrix indica</i>	Rocky Hills	Has sharp spikes	throughout year	Plenty	Plenty
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Reptiles	Himalayan pit viper	<i>Agkistrodon himalayanus</i>	Rocky Hills	Limbless, carnivore with mobile jaw	Summer	Plenty	Common	Necessary for maintenance of Ecological balance	Prohibited	Locals having good knowledge with respect to their identification
	Russell's viper/ Gunus	<i>Vipera russelii</i>	Rocky Hills	Limbless, carnivore with mobile jaw	Throughout the year	Plenty	Common			
	Common Skink/ Lishik	<i>Lygosoma himalayanus</i>	Temperate	Quadrepedal, Black with a reddish ventral side & thin tail	Throughout the year	Common	Common			
Birds	Chidya/ seid	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	Around habitation	Small birds with sexual dimorphism, feed on seeds & grains	Throughout the year	Plenty	Common			
	Koel	<i>Eudynamys scolopaceus</i>	Around habitation	Feeds on seeds , weeds, grain	Throughout the year	Plenty	Common			
	Tota	<i>Psittacula himalayana</i>	Migratory	Green in colour with a slaty head	Throughout the year	Common	Common			
	Kaav	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	Around habitation	Black in colour with a greyish neck, smaller than the jungle crow	Throughout the year	Plenty	Common			
	Kabutar	<i>Columba livia</i>	Around habitation	Grey &black in colour, feed on seeds, grain	Throughout the year	Common	Plenty			
	Cheel	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	Temperate	Carvinaire, solitary bird	Throughout the year	Plenty	Common			
	Shaar	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Around habitation	Omnivore, brown in colour with a yellow beak	Throughout the year	Plenty	Common			
	Chakor	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>	Low lands	Small grey coloured bird feeds on grains and domesticated commonly	Throughout the year	Abundant	Rare			
	Cheel	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	Temperate	Carnivore, solitary bird	Throughout the year	Plenty	Common			
	Himalayan Vulture	<i>Gyps himalayensis</i>	Temperate	Light brown - dark brown in colour	Throughout the year	Plenty	Rare			
	Himalyan Monol	<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>	Temperate		Throughout the year	Plenty	Rare			
	Himalyan snow cock	<i>Tetraogallus himalayensis</i>	Temperate		Throughout the year	Plenty	Rare			
	Red jungle fowl	<i>Gallus gallus</i>	Temperate	The feathers are a mix of beautiful colours. Exhibit sexual dimorphism.	Throughout year	Plenty	Common			
Kaav	<i>Corvus macrorhynchus</i>	Around habitation	Dark black in colour with a strong beak	Throughout the year	Plenty	Common				
Amphibian	Frog	<i>Rana tigrina</i>	Ponds, ditches	Green in colour with small black spots, omnivore	summer	Abundant	Common			

Arachnid	Bichoo	<i>Typhlochactas mitchelli</i>	Moist low land		summer	Abundant	Common					
	Dragonfly/ jahaz	<i>Orthetrum triangulre</i>	Near waterbodies	Bluish and black in colour	Summer	Common	Common					
	Cabbage butterfly	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	Low lands	Farms and vegetable gardens	Summer	Abundant	Abundant					
	Cockroach	<i>Periplaneta americana</i>	Around Habitation	Waste material, food	Summer	Rare	Common					
	Bed bug	<i>Cimex lectularius</i>	Temperate region, mostly on animlas	Light brown in colour, flat oval	Summer	Common	Common					
	Ant/ Chinti	<i>Solenopsis invicta</i>	Cosmopolitan, nuissance pest	Black in colour	Throughout the year	Common	Plenty					
	Makhi	<i>Musca domestica</i>	Cosmopolitan, nuissance pest	Small, black in colour with hairy body	Summer	Common	Plenty					
	Machar	<i>Culex spp.</i>	Temperate region	Small, light coloured, nuissance pest, vector of many diseases	Summer	Common	Common					
Annelid	Earthworm	<i>Pheritema posthuma</i>	Temperate region	Slender, pinkish in colour with a segmented body.	Summer	Common	Common					
	Leech	<i>Hirudo medicinalis</i>	Temperate region	Soft, segmented body	Summer	Common	Common					

Format-31 : Any other information of local importance.

1	2	3
S. No.	Information of local importance	Remarks
1		
2		