

Grasshopper Warbler. Claremorris, Co. Mayo, Ireland. 2 June 2006
Photo: Richard H. Coombes



List of *Locustella* Warblers with References

Compiled by Joe Hobbs



Introduction

I have endeavored to keep typos, errors etc in this list to a minimum, however when you find more I would be grateful if you could mail the details during 2011 to: josephobbs@gmail.com.
Grateful thanks to Dick Coombes and Tom Shevlin (www.wildlifesnaps.com) for the cover images.
Joe Hobbs

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The general order of species follows the International Ornithological Congress' World Bird List.

Version

Version 2.2 (1 August 2011).

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Main Image: Grasshopper Warbler. Claremorris, Co. Mayo, Ireland. 2 June 2006. Richard H. Coombes.

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- van Duivendijk, N.** 2010. *Advanced Bird ID Guide, The Western Palearctic*. New Holland.
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- Mitchell, D.** 2011. Birds of Britain: subspecies checklist v1.1. [online PDF]. Available from: <http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/categories/articleitem.asp?cate=22&topic=155&item=800> [Accessed July 2011].

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Spotted Bush Warbler

Locustella thoracica [Blyth 1845, Nepal].

[*L.t. thoracica*] Nepal, Bhutan & NE India E to N Myanmar and SE Xizang & Yunnan E to NC Sichuan, Guizhou & Dayao Shan region of Guangxi (W & S China). Winters W Nepal E to Arunachal Pradesh (NE India) in the Himalayan foothills.

[*L.t. przewalskii*] E Tibetan plateau from N Qinghai E to SW Gansu & S Shaanxi (C China).

Treated by del Hoyo *et al* 2006 as *Bradypterus thoracica*.

Other names: Grey-breasted Bush Warbler, Spotted Scrub Warbler.

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Round, P.D. & Loskot, V. 1995. A reappraisal of the taxonomy of the Spotted Bush-Warbler *Bradypterus thoracicus*. *Forktail* 10: 159-172.

West Himalayan Bush Warbler

Locustella kashmirensis [Sushkin 1925].

Himachal Pradesh & Uttaranchal Pradesh (W Himalayas of NW India) and possibly Kashmir (NW India).

Treated by del Hoyo *et al* 2006 as a race of Spotted Bush Warbler.

Alström, P. et al 2008. Species delimitation based on multiple criteria: the Spotted Bush Warbler *Bradypterus thoracica* complex (Aves: Megaluridae). *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society* 154: 291-307.

David's Bush Warbler

Locustella davidi [La Touche 1923, Chinwangtao, Ne Hebei, China].

[*L.d. davidi*] SE Transbaikalia E to W Amurland (SE Russia) and NE China S to N Hubei (C China). Winters SE Asia.

[*L.d. suschkini*] Altai E to SW Transbaikalia (SC Siberia). Winters SE Asia.

Treated by del Hoyo *et al* 2006 as *Bradypterus davidi*.

Other names: Siberian Bush Warbler, Baikal Bush Warbler.

Fr. Jean Pierre Armand David (1826-1900), French Lazarist priest who travelled to China as a missionary.

Alström, P. et al 2008. Species delimitation based on multiple criteria: the Spotted Bush Warbler *Bradypterus thoracica* complex (Aves: Megaluridae). *Zoological Journal of the Linnean Society* 154: 291-307.

Round, P.D. & Loskot, V. 1995. A reappraisal of the taxonomy of the Spotted Bush-Warbler *Bradypterus thoracicus*. *Forktail* 10: 159-172.

Long-billed Bush Warbler

Locustella major [W.E. Brooks 1872, Kashmir].

[*L.m. major*] Khagan Valley & Gilgit (NW Himalayas of N Pakistan) and NE Kashmir, Ladakh & Zaskar (NW Himalayas of NW India).

[*L.m. innae*] Kunlun Mts & W Altun Shan (W & S Xinjiang, W China).

Treated by del Hoyo *et al* 2006 as *Bradypterus major*.

Other name: Large-billed Bush Warbler.

Chinese Bush Warbler

Locustella tacsanowskii [Swinhoe 1871, Transbaikalia, E Russia].

Krasnoyarsk Krai (C Siberia) E thru Transbaikalia to Khabarovsk region (extreme E Russia) and adjacent N Mongolia S to E Qinghai, SW Gansu, Sichuan & Guangxi (NE, C & S China). Winters S & SE Asia.

Treated by del Hoyo *et al* 2006 as *Bradypterus tacsanowskii*.

Brown Bush Warbler

Locustella luteoventris [Hodgson 1845, Nepal].

Darjeeling (West Bengal, NE India) E to Arunachal Pradesh, Nagaland (extreme NE India), Bhutan, W & N Myanmar, S & SE China, N Vietnam and probably NE Bangladesh.

Treated by del Hoyo *et al* 2006 as *Bradypterus luteoventris*.

Delacour, J. 1952. The specific grouping of the bush warblers *Bradypterus luteoventris*, *Bradypterus montis* and *Bradypterus seebohmi*. *Ibis* 94(2): 362-363.

Kennerly, P.R. & Leader, P.J. 1992. Russet Bush Warbler and Brown Bush Warbler: two species new to Hong Kong. *Hong Kong Bird Report 1992* pp. 114-130.

Taiwan Bush Warbler

Locustella alishanensis [Rasmussen *et al* 2000, Ta-Kuan, Hua-Lian Hsien, Taiwan].

Mountains of C & NE Taiwan.

Treated by del Hoyo *et al* 2006 as *Bradypterus alishanensis*.

Rasmussen, P.C. et al 2000. A New Bush-Warbler (Sylviidae, *Bradypterus*) from Taiwan. *The Auk* 117(2): 279-289.

van Rootseelaar, O. 2002. New birds for the World: species described during 1999 - 2002. *Birding World* 15(10): 428-431.

Russet Bush Warbler

Locustella mandelli [W.E. Brooks 1875, Sikkim, N India].

[*L.m. mandelli*] Sikkim, Darjeeling & Assam (NE India) E to Bhutan, W & N Myanmar, S & C China N to Sichuan, N Thailand, N Laos & N Vietnam.

[*L.m. idoneus*] Langbian Plateau (Annam, SC Vietnam).

[*L.m. melanorhynchus*] Hubei S to Fujian (E China). Winters S to SE China.

Treated by del Hoyo *et al* 2006 as *Bradypterus mandelli*.

Louis Mandelli (1833-1880), Italian tea planter and ornithologist who is said to have fought with General Giuseppe Garibaldi and later settled in Assam, India.

Delacour, J. 1952. The specific grouping of the bush warblers *Bradypterus luteoventris*, *Bradypterus montis* and *Bradypterus seebohmi*. *Ibis* 94(2): 362-363.

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Rozendaal, F.G. 1989. Taxonomic affinities of *Bradypterus montis*. *Dutch Birding* 11(4): 164-167.

Benguet Bush Warbler

Locustella seebohmi [Ogilvie-Grant 1895, Lepanto, N Luzon, Philippines].

Mountains in Lepanto (N Luzon, Philippines).

Treated by del Hoyo *et al* 2006 as *Bradypterus seebohmi*.

Known from a single specimen only until the 1990s.

Delacour, J. 1952 . The specific grouping of the bush warblers *Bradypterus luteoventris*, *Bradypterus montis* and *Bradypterus seebohmi*. *Ibis* 94(2): 362-363.

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Javan Bush Warbler

Locustella montis [E.J.O. Hartert 1896, Mount Arjuno between 9000-10,000 feet, E Java].

Mt Lawu E to Bromo (Mountains of E & C Java) & Bali.

Treated by del Hoyo *et al* 2006 as *Bradypterus montis*.

Other name: Java Scrub Warbler.

Delacour, J. 1952 . The specific grouping of the bush warblers *Bradypterus luteoventris*, *Bradypterus montis* and *Bradypterus seebohmi*. *Ibis* 94(2): 362-363.

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Rozendaal, F.G. 1989. Taxonomic affinities of *Bradypterus montis*. *Dutch Birding* 11(4): 164-167.

Timor Bush Warbler

Locustella timorensis [Mayr 1944, Mount Mutis, 1800 m, W Timor].

Mount Mutis (W Timor, Indonesia) and Alor (E Lesser Sunda Islands, Indonesia).

Treated by del Hoyo *et al* 2006 as *Bradypterus timorensis*.

Dickinson, E.C. et al 2000. Systematic notes on Asian birds. 1. A review of the russet bush-warbler *Bradypterus seebohmi* (Ogilvie-Grant, 1895). *Zoologische verhandelingen uitgegeven door het Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie te Leiden* 331: 11-64.

Long-tailed Bush Warbler

Locustella caudatus [Ogilvie-Grant 1895, Lepanto Mountains, N Luzon, Philippines].

[*L.c. caudatus*] N Luzon (Philippines).

[*L.c. unicolor*] Mindanao except Zamboanga peninsula (S Philippines).

[*L.c. malindangensis*] N Zamboanga peninsula (W Mindanao, S Philippines).

Treated by del Hoyo *et al* 2006 as *Bradypterus caudatus*.

Other name: Long-tailed Ground Warbler.

Friendly Bush Warbler

Locustella accentor [Sharpe 1888, Mount Kinabalu, N Borneo].

Mt Kinabalu and adjoining peaks of Mt Trus Madi & Tam Boyukan (Sabah, N Borneo, Malaysian Federation).

Treated by del Hoyo *et al* 2006 as *Bradypterus accentor*.

Other name: Kinabalu Bush Warbler.

Harrap, S. 1994. Little-known Oriental bird: Kinabalu Friendly Warbler *Bradypterus accentor*. *Oriental Bird Club Bulletin* 20: 24-27.

Chestnut-backed Bush Warbler

Locustella castaneus [Büttikofer 1893, Minahassa, N Sulawesi].

[*L.c. castaneus*] Sulawesi (Sunda Islands, Indonesia).

[*L.c. disturbans*] Buru (S Moluccas Islands, Indonesia).

[*L.c. musculus*] Seram (Moluccas Islands, Indonesia).

Treated by del Hoyo *et al* 2006 as *Bradypterus castaneus*.

Lanceolated Warbler

Locustella lanceolata [Temminck 1840, Mainz, Germany, error = Russia].

[*L.l. lanceolata*] S Finland & Karelia (Finland-Russia border region) and Perm Krai & W Urals (extreme E European Russia) E to lower R Kolyma, S Kamchatka & Sea of Okhotsk and S to Altai, Amurland &

Ussuriland, extreme N Mongolia & Manchuria (NE China). Winters NE Indian subcontinent, SE Asia & N Philippines S to Sumatra & W Java.
[*L.l. hendersonii*] Sakhalin, S Kuril Islands and Hokkaido & Honshu (Japan). Winters SE Asia.

- Bradshaw, C. & Steele, J.** 1994. ID Notebook (Primary projection of Lanceolated Warblers). *Birdwatch* 29: 39-40.
- Bradshaw, C. & Steele, J.** 1994. Masterguide (Tests of patience). *Birdwatch* 27: 40-43.
- Burton, J.F. & Johnson, E.D.H.** 1984. Insect, amphibian or bird? *British Birds* 77(3): 87-104.
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- Davis, P.** 1961. Lanceolated Warblers at Fair Isle and the problem of identification. *British Birds* 54: 142-145.
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- Hickey, C.M. et al** 1996. First record of a Lanceolated Warbler in California. *Western Birds* 27: 197-201.
- Kennerley, P. & Pearson, D.** 2010. Identification (Streaked *Locustellas*). *Birdwatch* 222: 31-34.
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- Lindblom, K.** 2008. Booted Warbler and Lanceolated Warbler in Finland. *Alula* 14(2): 84-90.
- Madge, S.** 1999. Identification (Streaks ahead). *Birdwatch* 80: 32-35.
- Millington, R.** 1998. *Locustella* warblers in autumn 1998. *Birding World* 11(10): 387-389.
- Millington, R.** 2001. Eastern vagrants: a photo-gallery. *Birding World* 14(8): 333-342.
- Moon, A.V.** 1995. From the Rarities Committee's files: Lanceolated Warbler in Shetland. *British Birds* 88(9): 435-438.
- Riddiford, N. & Harvey, P.V.** 1992. Identification of Lanceolated Warbler. *British Birds* 85(2): 62-78.
- Riddington, R. & Reid, J.** 1997. Classic Fair Isle: September 1997. *Birding World* 10(10): 387-389.
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- Robertson, I.** 1989. Mystery photographs (Lanceolated Warbler). *British Birds* 82(7): 319-321.
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- Verbelen, D. & De Smet, G.** 2003. Vijf Kleine Sprinkhaanzangers in België in 1998-2000 en voorkomen in Europa [Five Lanceolated Warblers in Belgium in 1988-2000 and Occurrence in Europe]. *Dutch Birding* 25(4): 221-234.
- Votier, S.C.** 1995. From the Rarities Committee's files: Lanceolated Warbler in Norfolk, Lanceolated Warbler in Shetland. *British Birds* 88(9): 430-435.

Grasshopper Warbler

Locustella naevia [Boddaert 1783, Bologna, Italy].

[*L.n. naevia*] S Scandinavia & S Finland S to Britain, Ireland, NW Iberia, the Alps & R Danube area E to W European Russia & Ukraine. Winters W Africa.

[*L.n. straminea*] C & S parts of E European Russia E to SW Siberia, C & E Kazakhstan & Tien Shan (NW China). Winters mostly S Asia with some to Ethiopia.

[*L.n. obscurior*] Caucasus & E Turkey. Winters possibly in NE Africa & Iran.

[*L.n. mongolica*] Zayzan Depression (E Kazakhstan) E to Sayan Mts (S Russia) & W Mongolia. Winters possibly in S Asia.

Other name: Seebohm's Grasshopper Warbler (*straminea*).

Henry Seebohm (1832-1895), British businessman, amateur ornithologist, oologist and traveller.

Al-Saghier, O. & Porter, R.F. 1997. The first Grasshopper Warbler *Locustella naevia* in Yemen. *Sandgrouse* 19(2): 150-151.

Banwell, A. 1985. Notes (Grasshopper Warbler mistaken for Savi's Warbler). *British Birds* 78(4): 197.

- Bayly, N.J. & Rumsey, S.J.R.** 2007. Grasshopper Warbler *Locustella naevia* autumn migration - findings from a study in southeast England. *Ringing & Migration* 23: 147-155.
- Boswall, J.** 1985. Letters (Song of Grasshopper Warbler). *British Birds* 78(4): 198.
- Bradshaw, C. & Steele, J.** 1994. Masterguide (Tests of patience). *Birdwatch* 27: 40-43.
- Burton, J.F. & Johnson, E.D.H.** 1984. Insect, amphibian or bird? *British Birds* 77(3): 87-104.
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- Catley, G.P.** 1986. Notes (Grasshopper Warbler behaviour when singing). *British Birds* 79(12): 659.
- Collyer, A.A. et al** 1984. Notes (Similarity between songs of two *Locustella* warblers and stridulation of Roesel's bush-cricket). *British Birds* 77(3): 112-115.
- Dean, T.** 1993. Behaviour notes (Grasshopper Warbler reeling in response to electric drill). *British Birds* 86(1): 20.
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- Grantham, M.** 2004. Ringing in July. *Birding World* 17(6): 259-260.
- Harvey, P.V. & Small, B.J.** 2007. From the Rarities Committee's files: Eastern Grasshopper Warbler - are there any confirmed British records? *British Birds* 100(11): 658-664.
- Hodgson, C.J.** 1984. Letters (Sounds of Grasshopper Warbler and wood-cricket). *British Birds* 77(7): 328.
- Kehoe, C.** 2006. Racial identification and assessment in Britain: a report from the RIACT subcommittee. *British Birds* 99(12): 619-645 (636).
- Kemp, J.** 1990. Letters (Grasshopper not Savi's). *Birding World* 3(8): 286-287.
- Kennerley, P. & Pearson, D.** 2010. Identification (Streaked *Locustellas*). *Birdwatch* 222: 31-34.
- Kratzer, D.** 1999. Rätselvogel 73: Feldschwirl *Locustella naevia* [Mystery Bird 73: Grasshopper Warbler *Locustella naevia*]. *Limicola* 13(5): 260-261.
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- Mauer, K.A.** 1984. Unusual song of Grasshopper Warbler. *Dutch Birding* 6(1): 16-17.
- Millington, R.** 1998. *Locustella* warblers in autumn 1998. *Birding World* 11(10): 387-389.
- Remeus, A.** 1985. Unusual song of Grasshopper Warbler. *Dutch Birding* 7(3): 108.
- Riddiford, N.** 1983. Recent declines of Grasshopper Warblers *Locustella naevia* at British bird observatories. *Bird Study* 30: 143-148.
- Rumsey, S.J.R.** 1975. Mist-netting Grasshopper Warblers. *Ringer's Bulletin* 4: 104.
- Scott, B. & Dickson, W.** 1995. News and Comment (Grasshopper Warbler extinct in Sussex?). *British Birds* 88(11): 571.
- Senior, R.J.** 1983. Notes (Sounds of Grasshopper Warbler and wood-cricket). *British Birds* 76(8): 350.
- Simms, E.** 1984. Notes (The songs of three *Locustella* warblers). *British Birds* 77(3): 115.
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Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler

Locustella certhiola [Pallas 1811, mountainous region between Onon and Borzya in E Transbaikalia].

[*P.c. certhiola*] Transbaikalia E to Sea of Okhotsk (SE Siberia) & NE China. Winters. SE Asia.

[*P.c. sparsimstriata*] Tomsk & Novosibirsk (S Siberia) E to L Baikal and S to N Altai Mts & N Mongolia. Winters probably in S & SE Asia.

[*P.c. centralasiæ*] E Kazakhstan, NE Kyrgyzstan and Russian & Gobian Altai S to N China. Winters probably India E to Myanmar.

[*P.c. rubescens*] R Irtysh E to Kolyma basin & Sea of Okhotsk (Siberia). Winters S & SE Asia.

Other names: Grey-naped Warbler, Rusty-rumped Warbler.

Peter Simon Pallas (1741-1811), German zoologist & naturalist.

1st WP Record: [juvenile] 13 August 1856. Helgoland, Pinneberg, Schleswig-Holstein, Germany (Mitchell & Young 1997).

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- Kennerley, P. & Pearson, D.** 2010. Identification (Streaked *Locustellas*). *Birdwatch* 222: 31-34.
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- Madge, S.** 1999. Identification (Streaks ahead). *Birdwatch* 80: 32-35.
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- Millington, R.** 2001. Eastern vagrants: a photo-gallery. *Birding World* 14(8): 333-342.
- Page, D. & Greaves, P.K.** 1983. Notes (Identification of Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler). *British Birds* 76(2): 88.
- Riddiford, N. & Harvey, P.** 1991. Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler identification: some new field characters. *Birding World* 4(9): 324-326.
- Riddington, R. & Reid, J.** 1997. Classic Fair Isle: September 1997. *Birding World* 10(10): 387-389.
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- Roth, T. & Jalilova, G.** 2004. First confirmed breeding record of Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler *Locustella certhiola* in Kyrgyzstan. *Sandgrouse* 26(2): 141-142.
- Udding, H. et al** 1994. Siberische Sprinkhaanzanger bij Castricum in oktober 1991 [Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler near Castricum in October 1991]. *Dutch Birding* 16(1): 9-12.
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Middendorff's Grasshopper Warbler

Locustella ochotensis [Middendorff 1853, Udscoye, lower Uda River, Sea of Okhotsk].
Magadan S to mouth of R Amur & Kamchatka (coastal Sea of Okhotsk, E Russia), Sakhalin Island, Kuril Islands & N & E Hokkaido (Japan). Winters Philippines & N Borneo.
Other name: Asiatic Grasshopper Warbler.
Aleksandr Fedorovitsh von Middendorff (1815-1894), German-Russian traveller & naturalist.

- Clarke, R.** 2006. Three new birds for Australia. *Birding World* 19(2): 82.
- Cooper, D. & Kay, B.** 2010. Autumn bird migration on Hegura-jima, Japan. *Birding World* 23(8): 355-364 (358, plate 7).
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- Leader, P.J.** 1995. Middendorff's Grasshopper Warbler. The first record for Hong Kong. *Hong Kong Bird Report* 1993 pp.123-131.
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- Nagata, H.** 1986. Female choice in Middendorff's Grasshopper Warbler (*Locustella ochotensis*). *The Auk* 103: 694-700.

Styan's Grasshopper Warbler

Locustella pleskei [Taczanowski 1890, Tchimulpa (= Inch'on), South Korea].

Several small islands (less than 1km long) in Peter the Great Bay (S Ussuriland, extreme SE Russia), Ullung Island & other small islands off the E, S & W coasts of Korea and Izu Islands and small islands off SW Honshu & Kyushu (Japan). Winters coastal SE China & N Vietnam.

Other name: Pleske's Warbler, Taczanowski's Grasshopper Warbler.

Frederick William Styan (1858-1934), British tea trader & collector in China where he was Curator of the Shanghai Museum between 1884 and 1887. A Fellow of the Zoological Society and elected a member of the British Ornithologists' Union in 1887.

Theodor Dimitrievich Pleske (1858-1932), Russian zoologist, geographer, ethnographer and Fellow and Director of the Russian Imperial Academy of Science in St. Petersburg.

Władysław Taczanowski (1819-1890), Polish zoologist and ornithologist who is considered one of the most important European zoologists of the nineteenth century. He took part in collecting expeditions to northwest Africa and South America.

Berlijn, M. 1995. Identification of Styan's Grasshopper Warbler in Ussuriland. *Dutch Birding* 17(4): 161.

Fraser, M. 2004. ListCheck. *Birdwatch* 145: 13.

Kennerley, P.R. & Leader, P.J. 1993. Identification of Middendorff's and Styan's Grasshopper Warblers. *Dutch Birding* 15(6): 241-248.

Leader, P.J. 1998. Little known Oriental bird: Pleske's Warbler. *Oriental Bird Club Bulletin* 28: 49.

Yi-Lun, Q. et al 2006. First Chinese breeding record of Pleske's Warbler *Locustella pleskei*, from a small island off Qingdao, Shandong province. *BirdingASIA* 6: 81-82.

River Warbler

Locustella fluviatilis [Wolf 1810, River Danube, Austria].

S Finland, S Sweden, W Germany, E Austria & Bulgaria E to vicinity of R Irtysh (SW Siberia) & NW Kazakhstan. Winters E & S Africa.

Alker, P. 1995. The River Warbler in Greater Manchester. *Birding World* 8(6): 216-217.

Allen, A. 2010. Reports (River in full flow). *Birdwatch* 219: 53.

Barthel, P.H. 1992. Rätselvogel 29: Schlagschwirl *Locustella fluviatilis* [Mystery Bird 29: River Warbler *Locustella fluviatilis*]. *Limicola* 6(3): 126-128.

Bradshaw, C. & Steele, J. 1994. Masterguide (Tests of patience). *Birdwatch* 27: 40-43.

Buckland, S. 1995. River Warbler - new to Fife. *Fife Bird Report* 1994 pp. 84-85.

Burton, J.F. & Johnson, E.D.H. 1984. Insect, amphibian or bird? *British Birds* 77(3): 87-104.

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Davis, P. River Warbler on Fair Isle pp. 112-114. In: **Sharrock, J.T.R. & Grant, P.J.** 1982. *Birds new to Britain and Ireland*. T. & A.D. Poyser.

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Dierschke, J. 1994. Letters (River and Savi's Warbler identification). *Birding World* 7(7): 287.

Ellis, P.M. 1994. River Warbler on Out Skerries, the first for the Shetland recording area. *Shetland Bird Report* 1993 p. 121.

Fouquet, M. et al 1997. New for the UAE: River Warbler *Locustella fluviatilis*, Kittlitz's Plover *Charadrius pecuarius* and Lesser Noddy *Anous tenuirostris*. *Emirates Bird Report* 19: 120-122.

Grant, P.J. 1986. Mystery photographs (River Warbler). *British Birds* 79(6): 283-284.

McNee, A. 2009. Reports (Take me to the River). *Birdwatch* 206: 62.

Nankinov, D.N. 2000. Range expansion and current breeding distribution of River Warbler *Locustella fluviatilis* in Bulgaria. *Sandgrouse* 22(1): 50-54.

Normaja, J. 1994. Plumage variation in River Warblers. *Birding World* 7(3): 192-196.

Pasanen, E. 1995. Juovattomat sirisijät (Photographs). *Alula* 1(2): 104.

Pratley, P. 1984. Notes (River Warbler in Norfolk). *British Birds* 77(5): 213-214.

Riddiford, N. 1984. Notes (Plumage variations and age characteristics of River Warblers). *British Birds* 77(5): 21.

Sharrock, J.T.R. 1984. Mystery photographs (River Warbler). *British Birds* 77(5): 205.

Simms, E. 1984. Notes (The songs of three *Locustella* warblers). *British Birds* 77(3): 115.

van den Berg, A.B. 1984. Voorkomen van Krekeltzanger in Nederland [Occurrence of River Warbler in the Netherlands]. *Dutch Birding* 6(3): 105-107.

Vinicombe, K. 2004. Identification (The reel thing). *Birdwatch* 143: 23-25.

Savi's Warbler

Locustella luscinioides [Savi 1824, Pisa, Italy].

[*L.l. luscinioides*] S Baltic S & E to C Urals, Crimea & Balkans and N Morocco E to N Tunisia. Winters Senegal E to L Chad and S to N Ghana.

[*L.l. sarmatica*] E Ukraine E to S Urals, Volga valley & N foothills of Caucasus. Winters NE Africa.

[*L.l. fusca*] Asia Minor, the Levant, N & S Kazakhstan E from upper Emba valley and the Aral Sea, Turkmenistan, NE Iran & NW Afghanistan. Winters NE Africa.

Paolo Savi (1798-1871), Italian ornithologist and geologist who lectured at the University of Pisa in Geology.

Aebischer, A. et al 1996. The role of territory choice, mate choice and arrival date on breeding success in the Savi's Warbler *Locustella luscinioides*. *Journal of Avian Biology*. 27: 143-152.

Ananian, V & Busuttill, S. 2002. The first breeding records of Citrine Wagtail *Motacilla citreola* and Savi's Warbler *Locustella luscinioides* in Armenia. *Sandgrouse* 24: 52-53.

Axell, H.E. & Jobson, G.J. 1972. Savi's Warblers breeding in Suffolk. *British Birds* 65: 229-232.

Banwell, A. 1985. Notes (Grasshopper Warbler mistaken for Savi's Warbler). *British Birds* 78(4): 197.

Barthel, P.H. 2002. Rätselvogel 90: Rohrschwirl *Locustella luscinioides* [Mystery Bird 90: Savi's Warbler *Locustella luscinioides*]. *Limicola* 16(4): 233-236.

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Brennan, P. 1985. Savi's Warbler in Co. Clare - A Species New to Ireland. *Irish Birds* 3(2): 276-278.

Burton, J.F. & Johnson, E.D.H. 1984. Insect, amphibian or bird? *British Birds* 77(3): 87-104.

Chytil, J. 1998. Notes (Savi's Warbler imitating Bearded Tit and Water Rail). *British Birds* 91(5): 200.

Collyer, A.A. et al 1984. Notes (Similarity between songs of two *Locustella* warblers and stridulation of Roesel's bush-cricket). *British Birds* 77(3): 112-115.

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Grant, P.J. 1983. Identification pitfalls and assessment problems (2. Savi's Warbler). *British Birds* 76(2): 78-80.

Grant, P.J. 1983. Mystery photographs (Savi's Warbler). *British Birds* 76(2): 81-82.

Green, N. 2004. Britain's first Eastern Savi's Warbler, Fair Isle, Shetland. *Birding Scotland* 7: 31-34.

Kemp, J. 1990. Letters (Grasshopper not Savi's). *Birding World* 3(8): 286-287.

Kloubec, B. & Čapek, M. 2005. Seasonal and diel budgets of song: a study of Savi's warbler (*Locustella luscinioides*). *Journal of Ornithology* 146(3): 206-214.

Neto, J.M. & Golser, A.G. 2005. Breeding biology of the Savi's Warbler *Locustella luscinioides* in Portugal. *Ardea* 93: 89-100.

Neto, J.M. & Golser, A.G. 2006. Post-juvenile and post-breeding moult of Savi's Warblers *Locustella luscinioides* in Portugal. *Ibis* 148(1): 39-49.

Neto, J.M. & Golser, A.G. 2010. Variation in body condition of breeding Savi's Warblers *Locustella luscinioides*: the reproductive stress and flight adaptation hypothesis revisited. *Journal of Ornithology* 151(1): 201-210.

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Neto, J.M. et al 2008. Autumn migration of Savi's Warblers *Locustella luscinioides* in Portugal: differences in timing, fuel deposition rate and non-stop flight range between the age classes: Capsule The autumn migration strategy of Portuguese Savi's Warblers differs between age classes in timing, fuel deposition rate and flight range. *Bird Study* 55(1): 78-85.

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Pasanen, E. 1995. Juovattomat sirisijät (Photographs). *Alula* 1(2): 104.

Pilard, P.H. et al 1996. Découverte d'une population de Locustelle luscinioides *Locustella luscinioides* dans les marais de Crau (Bouches-du-Rhône, Sud France) [Discovery of a population of Savi's Warbler *Locustella luscinioides* in the swamps of Crau (Bouches-du-Rhone, southern France)]. *Alauda* 64(4): 385-388.

Pitt, R.G. 1967. Savi's Warblers breeding in Kent. *British Birds* 60: 349-355.

Simms, E. 1984. Notes (The songs of three *Locustella* warblers). *British Birds* 77(3): 115.

Smiddy, P. 1985. Savi's Warblers in Co. Cork. *Irish Birds* 3(2): 279-281.

Vercruyse, W. 1989. Mystery photographs (Savi's Warbler). *Dutch Birding* 11(2): 68-70.
Vinicombe, K. 2004. Identification (The reel thing). *Birdwatch* 143: 23-25.

Gray's Grasshopper Warbler

Locustella fasciolata [G.R. Gray 1861, Bacan, by Halmahera, Moluccas].

E of upper R Ob' E to Amurland & Ussuriland (SE Russia) & NE China. Winters Philippines, Sulawesi, Moluccas & W New Guinea.

Other names: Large Warbler, Large Grasshopper Warbler.

Brothers George Robert Gray (1808-1872) and / or John Edward Gray (1800-1875), British ornithologists.

1st WP Record: [1st w. ♀] 26 September 1913. Creac'h Lighthouse, Ile d'Ouessant, Finistere, France. Killed striking the lighthouse (Kennerley & Prÿs-Jones 2006).

Cooper, D. & Kay, B. 2010. Autumn bird migration on Hegura-jima, Japan. *Birding World* 23(8): 355-364 (358, plate 6).

Diamond, J.M. 1986. First record of the Large Grasshopper Warbler, *Locustella fasciolata*, from islands east of New Guinea. *Emu* 86(4): 249.

Harrap, A.H.J. 2007. Eastern promise: the arrival of far-eastern passerine vagrants in autumn. *British Birds* 100(2): 105-111.

Kennerley, P.R. & Prÿs-Jones, R.P. 2006. Occurrences of Gray's Grasshopper Warbler in Europe, including a further case of Meinertzhagen fraud. *British Birds* 98(10): 506-516.

Madge, S.C. 1984. Mystery photographs (Grey's Grasshopper Warbler). *British Birds* 77(1): 17-20.

McKean, J.L. 1984. The occurrence in Australia of Gray's Grasshopper Warbler *Locustella fasciolata*. *Australian Bird Watcher* 10: 171-172.

Millington, R. 2001. Eastern vagrants: a photo-gallery. *Birding World* 14(8): 333-342.

Rozendaal, F. 1990. Mystery photographs (Gray's Grasshopper Warbler). *Dutch Birding* 12(1): 9-11.

van Loon, A.J. 1990. Siberian *Locustella* Warblers. *Dutch Birding* 12(4): 195-197.

Sakhalin Warbler

Locustella amnicola [Stepanyan 1972].

Sakhalin Island, S Kuril Islands & Hokkaido (Japan). Winters not fully established, possibly Philippines, Sulawesi, Moluccas & W New Guinea.

Treated by del Hoyo *et al* 2006 as a race of Gray's Grasshopper Warbler.

Other name: Stepanyan's Grasshopper Warbler.

Leo Surenovich Stepanyan (1931-2002), Armenian ornithologist.

Marsh Grassbird

Locustella pryeri [Seebohm 1884, Tokyo, Japan].

[*L.p. pryeri*] N & E Honshu (Japan). Winters S to Shikoku (Japan).

[*L.p. sinensis*] Extreme E Mongolia, Heilongjiang, Liaoning & Shanghai (E China) & extreme SE Russia. Winters in the basin of lower R Chiang Jiang (S Hubei), N Hunan & N Jiangxi (all SE China).

Treated by del Hoyo *et al* 2006 as *Megalurus pryeri*.

Other names: Japanese Swamp Warbler, Streak-backed Swamp Warbler, Grass Warbler.

Ishibashi, Y. et al 2000. Isolation and characterization of microsatellite loci in the Japanese marsh warbler *Locustella pryeri*. *Molecular Ecology* 9(4): 373-375.

Zhang, W.W. et al 2010. Genetic diversity and population structure of Marsh Grassbird (*Locustella pryeri sinensis*) in China. *Journal of Forestry Research* 21(3): 361-366.