

# Dual Language Phrases for School

## ንቤት ትምህርቲ ዜገልግል ሓረግ-ቃላት ክልተ ቋንቋታት

### English/ ትግርኛ (Tigrinya)

Hello and welcome to Essex. This booklet has everyday words, phrases and sentences that will help you at school.

ሰላም፣ እንቋዕ ናብ ኢ.ሲ.ክስ ብደሓን መጻእኩም። እዚ ንኡስ-መጽሓፍ'ዚ፣ ኣብ ቤት ትምህርቲ ዘሕግዘኩም ኣብ መጻልታዊ ህይወትኩም እትጥቀምሉ ቃላት፣ ሓረግ-ቃላትን ምሉእ ሓሳባትን ዚሓዘ እዩ።

You can use this booklet with other pupils, your teachers, school staff and your new friends.

ነዚ ንኡስ-መጽሓፍ'ዚ፣ ምስ ካልኦት ተማሃሮ፣ መምሃራንኩም፣ ሰራሕተኛታት ቤት ትምህርትን ሓደስቲ መሓዙትኩምን ክትጥቀሙሉ ትኽእሉ ኢኹም።

Don't worry about trying to talk in English straightaway. You need to listen first.

ብእንግሊዝኛ ብቐጥታ ንኽትዘራረቡ ክትፍትኑ ኢልኩም ክትሸገሩ እኳ እንተዘይብልኩም፣ ፈለግ ግን ክትሰምዑ የድልየኩም እዩ።

## Contents ትሕዝቶ

1. Introduction to the school ኣብ ቤት ትምህርቲ እትጥቀሙሉ መእተዊ
2. Family ስድራቤት
3. Your Education እትወስድዎ ትምህርቲ
4. School Routines ልሙድ ንጥፈታት ቤት ትምህርቲ
5. Asking for Help ሓገዝ ምስታት
6. Question Words መስተቲ ቃላት
7. Using a Dictionary or the Internet ኣጠቓቕማ መዝገብ-ቃላት ወይ ኢንተርኔት
8. Classroom Instructions ኣብ መምህራ-ክፍሊ እትኸተልዎ መምርሒታት
9. Homework ዕዮ ገዛ
10. School Trips and Visits ጉዕዞታትን ምብጻሓትን ቤት ትምህርቲ
11. School Holidays በዓላት ቤት ትምህርቲ
12. Feelings ስምዒታት
13. Websites for Learning English እንግሊዝኛ እትምህርሉ መርበባት-ሓበሬታ

## Introduction to the School- ኣብ ቤት ትምህርቲ እትጥቀሙሉ መእተዊ

- Hello  
ሰላም
- How are you?  
ከመይ ኣለኻ / ኣለኺ?
- What is your name?  
ስምካ / ስምኪ መን ይብሃል?
- My name is .....  
ስመይ: ..... ይብሃል።
- This is.....  
ኣነ: ..... ይብሃል።
- How old are you?  
ዕድሜኻ / ዕድሜኺ ክንደይ እዩ?
- I am .....years old.  
ዕድመይ: ..... ዓመት እዩ።
- I am your teacher.  
መምህርካ / መምህርኪ እዩ።
- This is your buddy.  
ኣነ: ዓርክኻ / ዓርክኺ እዩ።

- Come here.  
ናብዚ ገግ / ገግ።
- Please sit down.  
ብኽብረትካ/ኪ ኮፍ በል/በለ።
- Come with me. I will show you the school.  
ምሳይ ገግ/ገግ። ነዚ ቤት ትምህርቲ ከርእዩካ/ኪ እዩ።
- This is the hall.  
እዚ፣ መእከቢ ኣዳራሽ እዩ።
- This is the toilet.  
እዚ፣ ዓይኒ-ምድሪ እዩ።
- This is the school office.  
እዚ፣ ቤት ጽሕፈት ቤት ትምህርቲ እዩ።
- If you get lost, come to the school office.  
ቦታ እንተጠፈአካ/ኪ ድማ ናብዚ ቤት ጽሕፈት ቤት ትምህርቲ ምጻእ/ምጻእ።
- This is where you put your coat.  
እዚ፣ ንጁባኻ/ኸ እተቐምጠሉ/ሉ ቦታ እዩ።
- This is the library.  
እዚ፣ ቤት ንባብ እዩ።
- This is the playground.  
እዚ፣ መጻወቲ ሜዳ እዩ።

- This is the sports hall.  
እዚ፡ ኣዳራሽ ስፖርት እዩ።
- This is your classroom.  
እዚ፡ መምህራ ክፍልኻ/ኸ. እዩ።
- It is lunchtime.  
ግዜ ምሳሕ እዩ።
- This is where you go for lunch.  
እዚ፡ ምሳሕ እትበልግሉ/እትበልዕሉ ቦታ እዩ።
- It is assembly time.  
ሕጃ፡ ግዜ ኣኼባ እዩ።
- We have to go into the hall.  
ናብ መአከቢ ኣዳራሽ ክንከይድ ኣሎና።
- It is time to go home.  
ናብ ገዛ እንኸደሉ ግዜ እዩ።
- Thank you.  
የቕንዩለይ።
- Please.  
ብክብረትካ/ኪ።
- Goodbye  
ድሓን ኩን/ኩኒ

# Family- ስድራቤት

|                          |                              |        |             |                        |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------|-------------|------------------------|
| mother                   | father                       | sister | brother     | aunt                   |
| አደ                       | አባ                           | ሓብቲ    | ሓው          | እም/ሓትነ/ሰይቲ ሓወቦ/ ሰይቲ አኮ |
| uncle                    | cousin                       |        | grandmother | grandfather            |
| ሓወቦ/አኮ/ሰብአይ እም/ ሰብአይ ሓትነ | ወዲ ሓወቦ/ ወዲ አኮ/ ወዲ እም/ ወዲ ሓትነ |        | እኛ ሓገጦ      | አባ ሓገጦ                 |

- Which languages do you speak?  
እትዛረቦ/እትዛረብዮ ቋንቋታት አየኖት እዮም?
- Where do you come from?  
ካብይ ሃገር መጸእካ/ኪ?
- Does anyone in your family speak English?  
ካብ ስድራኻ/ኸ እንግሊዘኛ ዚዛረብ ሰብ አሎ'ዶ?
- What's your address?  
አድራሻኻ/ኸ አብይ እዩ?
- Who brings you to school?  
ናብ ቤት ትምህርቲ መን የምጽአካ/ኪ?
- Who do you go home with?  
ናብ ገዛ ምስ መን ትኸይድ/ትኸዲ?
- How do you get to school?  
ናብ ቤት ትምህርቲ ብኸመይ አገባብ ትመጽእ/ትመጹ?
- I can speak.....  
..... ክዛረብ ይኸእል።

- I come from.....  
ካብ ..... መጻኢኤ።
- I am an only child.  
አኒ፣ የሕዋት ዘይብለይ አንኮ ውላድ አየ።
- I have.....sister and .....brother.  
..... ሓብትን ..... ሓውን አሎኒ።
- My ..... can speak English.  
..... አንግሊዝኛ ኪዛረብ/ክትዛረብ ይኻእል/ትኻእል አየ/አያ።
- My address is.....  
አድራሻይ፣ ..... እየ።
- My ..... brings me to school.  
.....፣ ናብ ቤት ትምህርቲ የምጽአኒ/ተምጽአኒ።
- I go home with my .....  
ምስ ..... ናብ ገዛ ይኸይድ።
- I go home on my own.  
ናብ ገዛ ባዕለይ ይኸይድ።
- I walk to school.  
ናብ ቤት ትምህርቲ ብእግረይ ይኸይድ።
- I come by bus  
ብአውቶቡስ ይመጽእ።

- I come by car.  
ብማኪናይ ይመጽኝ።
- I come by bike.  
ብብሽክለታ ይመጽኝ።
- I come to school on my own.  
ናብ ቤት ትምህርቲ ባዕሊይ ይመጽኝ።



## Education ትምህርቲ

- At what age did you start school in .....?  
ትምህርቲ ኣብ ..... ኣብ ክንደይ ዓመት ጀሚርካ/ኪ?
- What time did school start in .....?  
ትምህርቲ ኣብ ..... ሰዓት ክንደይ ጀሚሩ?
- What time did school finish in .....?  
ትምህርቲ ኣብ ..... ሰዓት ክንደይ ወዲኡ?
- What languages can you read and write?  
ከተንብቦ/ከተንብብዮ ከምኡውን ክትጽሕፍ/ክትጽሕፍዮ እትኽእሊ  
ቋንቋታት ኣየኖት እዮም?
- Did you learn any languages at school?  
ኣብ ቤት ትምህርቲ፡ ዝኾነ ቋንቋታት ተማሂርካ/ተማሂርኪ  
ነይርካ'ይ/ነይርኪ'ይ?
- Did you learn English at your school?  
እንግሊዝኛ፡ ኣብ ቤት ትምህርትኻ/ኺ ተማሂርካ'ይ/ተማሂርኪ'ይ?
- Which subjects did you like at school?  
ኣብ ቤት ትምህርቲ ክትምሃር/ክትምሃርዮ እትፈትዎ/እትፈትውዮ  
ዓይነት-ትምህርቲ እንታይ እዩ?
- Do you play any musical instruments?  
ዝኾነ መሳርሒታት ሙዚቃ ትጻወት'ይ/ትጻወቲ'ይ?
- Do you like sport?  
ስፖርት ትፈትው'ይ/ትፈትዊ'ይ?

- I started school when I was.....  
 ዕድመዬ ..... ኣብ ዝነበረሉ እዋን ትምህርቲ ጀመረ።
- School started at .....  
 ትምህርቲ፡ ኣብ ..... ይጀምር ነይሩ።
- School finished at .....  
 ትምህርቲ፡ ኣብ ..... ይውድእ ነይሩ።
- I can read..... and I can write in .....  
 ..... ከንብብ ይኸእልን ..... ክጽሕፍ ይኸእልን።
- I learnt the ..... language at school.  
 ..... ኣብ ቤት ትምህርቲ ተማሂረ።
- Yes, I learnt English at school./No, I didn't learn English at school.  
 እወ፡ እንግሊዝኛ ኣብ ቤት ትምህርቲ ተማሂረ እየ።/ ኣይፋል፡ እንግሊዝኛ ኣብ ቤት ትምህርቲ ኣይተማሃርኩን።
- My favourite subjects at school were.....  
 እቲ ኣብ ቤት ትምህርቲ ክመሃር ዝፈትዎ ዓይነታት-ትምህርቲ፡ ..... ነይሩ።
- I can play the .....  
 ..... ክጻወት ይኸእል እየ።
- Yes I like sport/No, I don't like sport.  
 እወ፡ ስፖርት ይፈቱ እየ/ ኣይፋል፡ ስፖርት ኣይፈቱን እየ።

maths

ቍጽሪ

science

ስነ-ፍልጠት

physics

ፊዝክስ

biology

ስነ-ሀይወት

chemistry

ስነ-ቐመጥ

geography

ጂኦግራፊ

history

ስነ-ታሪክ

music

ሙዚቃ

art

ስነ-ጥበብ

religion

ስነ-ሃይማኖት

sport

ስፖርት

literature

ስነ-ጽሑፍ

# School Routines- ልመድ ገጥፈታት ቤት ትምህርት

- School begins at.....and ends at.....  
ትምህርት፣ አብ ..... ይጀምር፣ አብ  
..... ድማ ይውድኝ።
- Registration is at.....  
ምዝገባ፣ አብ  
.....  
ይካየድ።
- The first lesson is at .....  
እቲ ናይ ፈለግ ትምህርት፣ አብ  
..... ይካየድ።
- Morning break is at .....for.....minutes.  
ናይ ግግሮ ዕረፍት፣ አብ ..... ገ.....  
ደቆይቕ እዩ።
- Lunch is at .....  
ምሳኔ፣ አብ ..... እዩ።
- You can bring a packed lunch to school or have a school dinner.  
ምሳኔ ናብ ቤት ትምህርት ሒዝካ/ኪ ክትመጽእ/ክትመጸ ወይ አብ  
ቤት ትምህርት ገእተዳለዎ ድራር ክትበልዕ/ዒ ትኽእል/ለ ኢኻ/ኸ።
- A school dinner costs.....  
አብ ቤት ትምህርት ዚዳሎ ድራር፣ ..... ዋጋ አለዎ።

- The meat here is not halal but there are lots of other things you can eat.

እቲ ኣብዚ ዚቕረብ ስጋ፡ ሓላል እኳ እንተዘይኮነ፡ ክትበልዕዎ እትክእሉ ኣዘዩ ብዙሕ ነገራት ግን ኣሎ።

- The first lesson in the afternoon is at

.....

እቲ ኣብ ድሕረ ቐትሪ ዚውሃብ ናይ ፈለግ ትምህርቲ፡ ኣብ

..... ይውሃብ።

- PE (games lessons) will be on ..... and

.....

PE (ትምህርቲ ገይማት/ጸወታ)፡ ኣብ .....

ይውሃብ፡ ከምኡውን ኣብ

.....

..... ይውሃብ።

- For PE, you will need to bring your PE kit to school.

ንገይማት ዚምልከት፡ ንናውቲ ገይማት ናብ ቤት ትምህርቲ

ሒዘካ/ኪ ክትመጽእ/ክትመጸ ይደሊ።

|                     |                              |                   |                        |
|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| shorts<br>ሓጺር ስረ    | t-shirt<br>ማልዖ               | trainers<br>መለማመዲ | tracksuit<br>መቀዳደሚ ክዳን |
| plimsolls<br>ጎማ ሳእኒ | football boots<br>ጨማ ኩዕሶ እግሪ |                   | towel<br>ሽጎማኒ          |

- This is your time-table.  
እዚ፡ እትክተሎ/እትክተልዮ ሰሌዳ-ግዜ እዩ።
- The number of the room for each lesson is written on your time-table.  
እቲ ነፍሰወከፍ ትምህርቲ ዚውሃበሉ ቀጽጋ መምሃሪ ክፈል፡ ኣብቲ እተሃህበካ/ኪ ሰሌዳ-ግዜ ተጻሒፉ ይርከብ።
- If you get lost, go to the school office. It's here on your map.  
እቲ ቦታ እንተመፈኡካ/ኪ፡ ናብ ቤት ጽሕፈት ቤት ትምህርቲ ኪድ/ኪዲ። ኣብቲ እትሃህበካ/ኪ ካርታ ድማ ተሓቢሩ ኣሎ።
- Tomorrow is a non-pupil day, you do not come to school.  
ጽባሕ፡ ተማሃራይ ዚምሃረሉ መዓልቲ ኣይኮነን፤ ስለዚ፡ ናብ ቤት ትምህርቲ ኣይትምጻእ/ኣይትምጻኢ።
- There are three terms in the school year. Autumn, Spring and Summer.  
ኣብ ዓመተ-ትምህርቲ፡ ስለስተ ወቕታት ኣሎ። ንሱ ድማ ቀውዒ፡ ጽድያን ሓጋይን እዩ።

## Asking for Help- ሓገዝ ምሕታት

- Where is the toilet?  
ዓይኒ-ምድሪ አበይ ይርከብ?
- Where is the library?  
ቤት ንገብ፡ አበይ ይርከብ?
- Where is the sports hall?  
አዳራሽ ስፖርት፡ አበይ ይርከብ?
- I am lost. Where is room.....?  
ቦታ ጠፊኩኒ አሎ፣ ክፍሊ, ..... አበይ ይርከብ?
- Can I borrow a pen, please?  
ብኽብረትካ/ኪ፡ ፒሮ ክልቃሕ ይኽእል'ዶ?
- I can't find my:  
ክረክብ አይከላልኩን።

|                      |              |                         |                      |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| book<br>መጽሐፍ         | pen<br>ፒሮ    | pencil<br>ሮሳስ           | bag<br>ሳንጣ           |
| time-table<br>ሰሌዳ-ግዜ | coat<br>ጃባ   | PE bag<br>ሳንጣ መጻወቲ ገይም  | money<br>ገንዘብ        |
| buddy<br>ዓርኪ         | watch<br>ሰዓት | pencil-case<br>መትሐዚ ሮሳስ | lunch-box<br>ሳጹን ምሳሕ |

- I don't feel well.  
ጽቡቕ አይሰምዓንን አሎ።

## Question Words- መስተቲ ቃላት

- Where?  
አበይ?
- What?  
እንታይ?
- When?  
መዓስ?
- Who?  
መን?
- How?  
ከመይ?
- Which?  
አየናይ?
- Why?  
ንምንታይ?



## Using a Dictionary or the Internet- አጠቃቅማ መዝገበ-ቃላት ወይ ኢንተርኔት

- Have you got a dictionary in your language and English dictionary?  
ብቋንቋኝ/ኝኪ እተዳለወ መዝገበ-ቃላትን ናይ እንግሊዝኛ መዝገበ-ቃላትን አለካ'ዶ/አለኪ'ዶ?
- Have you got a dual language dictionary at home?  
አብ ገዛኝ/ኝኪ፡ ብኸልተ ቋንቋ ዝተዳለወ መዝገበ-ቃላት አለካ'ዶ/አለኪ'ዶ?
- Bring your dictionary to school every day.  
መዝገበ-ቃላት፡ ኩሉ መዓልቲ ናብ ቤት ትምህርቲ አምጽኡ/አምጽኡ።
- Have you got the Internet at home?  
አብ ገዛ፡ ኢንተርኔት አለካ'ዶ/አለኪ'ዶ?
- You can use Google Translate on the Internet to help you. <https://translate.google.co.uk/>  
ንግኝ/ኝኪ ንምሕጋዝ፡ ንGoogle Translate አብ ኢንተርኔት ክትጥቀም/ሚ ይከኣል እዩ። <https://translate.google.co.uk/>

- Or you can use: Dictionary.com Translator, Bing Translator, Free Translation, Babelfish and Babylon on the Internet.

ወይ ድማ ንDictionary.com Translator፣ Bing Translator፣ Free Translation፣ Babelfish ከምኡውን Babylon ኣብ ኢንተርኔት ክትጥቀም/ሚ ትክእል/ሊ ኢኻ/ኺ።

- This is a book for you to write useful English words in.

እዚ፣ ኣገዳሲ ቃላት እንግሊዘኛ ንክትጽሕፍ/ፊ ዝሕግዘካ/ኪ መጽሓፍ እዩ።

- Keep this book with you in class.

ነዚ መጽሓፍ'ዚ፣ ናብ መምሃሪ ክፍሊ ምሳኻ/ኺ ሒዘካ/ኪ ምጻእ/ምጸ።

- Write the meanings of important English words in your first language in your book.

ትርጉማት ኣገደስቲ ቃላት እንግሊዘኛ ብናትካ/ኪ ናይ ኣደ ቋንቋ ኣብ መጽሓፍካ/ኪ ጽሓፍ/ፊ።

- Begin to make lists of important English words for each of your subjects.

ንነፍሰወከፍ እትምሃር/እትምሃርዮ ዓይነታት ትምህርቲ ብዚምልከት ዝርዝር ኣገደስቲ ቃላት እንግሊዘኛ ከተዳልው/ዩ ጀምር/ሪ።

- Do you know the English alphabet?  
ንፊደላት እንግሊዘኛ ትፈልጥ'ዶ/ትፈልጠ.'ዶ?

- You can download a translation app for your phone from Google-

[https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.google.android.apps.translate&hl=en\\_GB](https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.google.android.apps.translate&hl=en_GB)

- ንተሌፎን/ኪ. ዚኸውን ናይ ትርጉም አፕሊኬሽን ካብ ጉግል አውርድ/ዲ (ዳውንሎድ ግበር/ሪ) -

[https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.google.android.apps.translate&hl=en\\_GB](https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.google.android.apps.translate&hl=en_GB)

## Classroom Instructions- ኣብ መምህራ ክፍሊ እትኸተልዎ መምርሒታት

- Copy  
ቅዳሕ/ሒ
- Write  
ጽሓፍ/ፊ
- Read  
አንብብ/ቢ
- Draw  
ስኣል/ሊ
- Cut this out  
ብደገ ዘሎ ቅደዶ/ዲ
- Colour this in.  
ንውሽጢ ብኩብሪ ልኽዮ/ዪ።
- Underline  
መስመር ግበር/ሪ
- Put a tick  
ምልክት ግበር/ሪ
- Put a cross  
መስቀል ግበር/ሪ
- Put these in order

ነዚ፡ መስርዕ ኣትሕዝ/ዚ.

- Line up  
ሪጋ ሕዝ/ሕዚ.
- Clear up  
ኣጽርዮ/ዩ.
- Stand up  
ጠጠው በል/በለ.
- Sit down  
ኮፍ በል/በለ.
- Show me  
ኣርእየኒ/ኣርእይኒ.
- Use a pencil/pen  
ርሳስ/ፒሮ ተጠቐም/ጫ.
- Put your hand up  
ኢድካ/ኪ ንላዕሊ ግበር/ሪ
- Get your book out  
መጽሓፍካ/ኪ ኣውጽኦ/ኢ.
- Put your book away  
ንመጽሓፍካ/ኪ ኣለዮ/ኣለዩዮ
- Write your name here.  
ንስምካ/ኪ ኣብዚ ጽሓፍ/ፊ።

- Draw a diagram and label it.  
ስእሊ ጠምስኦል መለለዩ ሓበሬታ ግበረሉ/ግበርሉ።
- Write in English.  
ብእንግሊዝኛ ጽሓፍ/ፊ።
- Write in your first language  
ብኣደ ቋንቋኻ/ኸ ጽሓፍ/ፊ
- Use your dictionary and look up these words in your first language.  
ንመዝገብ-ቃላትካ/ኪ ጠምጥቃም፣ ነዚ ቃላት'ዚ ብኣደ ቋንቋኻ/ኸ ርኢ/ርኣዩ።
- Be quiet  
ጸጥታ ግበር/ሪ
- Listen  
ስማዕ/ዒ
- Look at .....  
ን... ርኢ/ርኣዩ
- Do you understand? Yes/No  
ተረዲእኻ/የ?/ተረዲእኻ/የ? ኧወ/ኣይፋል

## Homework- ዕዮ ገዛ

- You will get homework every.....  
ኣብ ነፍሰወከፍ ..... ዕዮ ገዛ ክውሃበካ/ኪ እዩ።
- Write down what you have to do for homework in your homework diary/planner.  
ክትሰርሑ/ክትሰርሕዮ ዘለካ/ኪ ዕዮ ገዛ እንታይ ምዃኑ ኣብ መዘኻኽሪ/ውጥን ዕዮ ገዛኻ/ኺ ጽሓፍ/ፈ።
- Copy this into your exercise book.  
ነዚ፡ ኣብ መምሃሪ ጥራዝካ/ኪ ቅድሓዮ/ቅድሕዮ።
- You have to give your homework in on.....  
ንዕዮ ገዛኻ/ኺ ኣብ ... ከተረክብ/ቢ ኣለካ/ኪ።
- Do you understand what you have to do?  
እቲ ክትሰርሑ/ክትሰርሕዮ ዘለካ/ኪ እንታይ ምዃኑ ተረዲኢካ'ይ/ተረዲእኪ'ይ?
- Can anyone at home help you with your homework?  
ንዘተዋህበካ/ኪ ዕዮ ገዛ ክሕግዘካ/ኪ ዝክእል ሰብ ኣብ ገዛ ኣሎ'ይ?
- I don't understand what I have to do for homework.

ንእተዋህበኒ ዕዮ ገዛ ብኸመይ ክሰርሖ ከምዘሎኒ ኣይተረዳእክዎን።

- There is no-one at home who can help me with my homework.

ንእተዋህበኒ ዕዮ ገዛ ክሕግዘኒ ዝኸእል ዝኾነ ሰብ ኣብ ገዛ ብፍጹም የብለይን።

- I'm sorry. I couldn't do my homework because I didn't understand what I had to do.

ይቕሬታ። እቲ ክሰርሖ ዘሎኒ እንታይ ምዃኑ ስለዘይተረድኣኒ፣ ንዕዮ ገዛይ ክሰርሖ ኣይከኣልኩን።

- I tried to do the homework but it was too hard.

ንዕዮ ገዛ ክሰርሖ እኳ እንተፈተንክዎ፣ ኣዝዩ ከቢድ ነይሩ።

- I'm sorry. I forgot to bring my homework to school.

ይቕሬታ። ንእተዋህበኒ ዕዮ ገዛ ናብ ቤት ትምህርቲ ኣየምጻእክዎን፣ ረሲዐዮ።

- When do we have to hand in our homework?

ንዝተዋህበና ዕዮ ገዛ መጻሕፍት ከነረክቦ ኣለና?

- I couldn't do my homework because I was ill.

ሓሚመ ስለዝነበርኩ፣ ንዕዮ ገዛ ክሰርሖ ኣይከኣልኩን።



|                                 |                         |  |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| today<br>ሎም መዓልቲ                | tomorrow<br>ጸባሕ         | next week<br>ዝመጽእ ሰሙን                  |
| this week<br>ሎሚ ሰሙን             | last week<br>ዝሓለፈ ሰሙን   | this Friday<br>እዚ ዓርቢ'ዚ                |
| next Friday<br>ዚቐጽል ዓርቢ         | last Friday<br>ዝሓለፈ ዓርቢ | in two weeks' time<br>ኣብ ውሽጢ ክልተ ሳምንታት |
| morning<br>ንግሆ                  | afternoon<br>ድሕሪ ቀትሪ    | yesterday<br>ትማሊ                       |
| Monday<br>ሰኔይ                   | Tuesday<br>ሰሉስ          | Wednesday<br>ፎቡዕ                       |
| Thursday<br>ሓሙስ                 | Friday<br>ዓርቢ           | after the holidays<br>ድሕሪ በዓላት         |
| before the holidays<br>ቅድሚ በዓላት |                         | at the weekend<br>ኣብ ግዜ ቀዳመ-ሰንበት       |

## School Trips and Visits- ጉዕዞታትን ምብጻሐትን ቤት ትምህርቲ

- This letter is about the school trip. Take the letter home. Show it to your mum/dad/aunt/uncle.

እዚ ደብዳቤ'ዚ፡ ብዛዕባ ጉዕዞታት ቤት ትምህርቲ ዚምልከት እዩ። ነዚ ደብዳቤ'ዚ ድማ ናብ ገዛ ውሰዶ/ውሰድዮ። ንአዴኹ/ኻ / ንአቦኹ/ኹ / ንአሞኻ/ኹ/ንሓትነኻ/ኹ/ንሰይቲ አቦኻ/ኹ/ንሰይቲ ሓወሶኻ/ኹ/ ንሓወሶኻ/ኹ / ንአቦኻ/ኹ/ ንሰብአይ አሞኻ/ኹ/ ንሰብአይ ሓትነኻ/ኹ አርእዮ/አርእይዮ።

- Ask your mum/dad/aunt/uncle to sign the letter to say that you can go on the trip. Bring the letter back to school and give the letter to your teacher.

ናብቲ ጉዕዞ ክትከይድ/ክትከዲ ከምእትክእል/ሊ ንምሕባር ድማ አዴኹ/ኻ / አቦኻ/ኹ / አሞኻ/ኹ/ሓትነኻ/ኹ/ሰይቲ አቦኻ/ኹ/ሰይቲ ሓወሶኻ/ኹ/ ሓወሶኻ/ኹ / አቦኻ/ኹ/ ሰብአይ አሞኻ/ኹ/ ሰብአይ ሓትነኻ/ኹ ኣብዚ ደብዳቤ ንክፍርሙ ሕተት/ቲ። ነዚ ደብዳቤ'ዚ ድማ ናብ ቤት ትምህርቲ ብምምጻእ፡ ንመምህርካ/ኪ ሃሶ/ሊ።

- You will not be able to go on the trip unless your parent or aunt/uncle signs the letter.

ወለድኻ/ኹ ወይ / አሞኻ/ኹ/ሓትነኻ/ኹ/ሰይቲ አቦኻ/ኹ/ሰይቲ ሓወሶኻ/ኹ/ ሓወሶኻ/ኹ / አቦኻ/ኹ/ ሰብአይ አሞኻ/ኹ/ ሰብአይ ሓትነኻ/ኹ ኣብዚ ደብዳቤ ዘፈረሙ እንተዘይኮይኑ፡ ናብዚ ጉዕዞ ንክትከይድ/ዲ ኣይትክእልን ኢኻ/ኢኹ።

- Your class will be going on a school trip on.....

እቲ ትምህርቲ ድማ ኣብቲ ብቤት ትምህርቲ እተጓዕዘካ/እተጓዕዘኻ ሶታ ኣብ ..... ኺካየድ እዩ።

- You will travel by coach/minibus/train.

ብኣውቶቡስ/ሚኒባስ/ባቡር ክትገዳዝ/ዚ ኢኻ/ኢኹ።

- You will leave school at .....and come back at .....  
ካብ ቤት ትምህርቲ ..... ብምንቃል፡ ሰዓት .....  
ክትምለስ/ሲ ኢኻ/ኺ።
- You must be in school by .....  
ሰዓት ..... ኣብ ቤት ትምህርቲ ክትርከብ/ቢ ኣለካ/ኪ።
- You will need to bring a packed lunch for the school trip.  
ምግቢ ድማ ብቤት ትምህርቲ ናብ ዚግበር ጉዕዞ ሒዘካ/ኪ ኪትመጽእ/ክትመጸ ዮድሊ።
- Bring a: raincoat/ jacket/umbrella/sensible shoes  
በጃ ዝናብ/ ጃኬት/ጽላል/ቅቡል ሳኢ ሒዘካ/ኪ ኣምጽእ/ኢ።
- You can take some money with you to spend. You can take.....  
ንክትዕድገሉ/ንክትዕድግሉ፡ ገለ ገንዘብ ምሳኻ/ኺ ሒዘካ/ኪ ክትመጽእ/ክትመጸ ትክእል/ሊ ኢኻ/ኺ። ..... ድማ ምሳኻ ክትማላእ/ክትማልኢ ትክእል/ሊ ኢኻ/ኺ።
- The trip is to:  
እቲ ጉዕዞ፡ ናብ..... እዩ።
- You must wear your school uniform for the trip (but you can wear trainers.  
ናብቲ ጉዕዞ ኣብ እትመጽሉ/እትመጽሉ እዋን ንድቢዛ ቤት ትምህርቲ ክትክደን/ኒ ኣለካ/ኪ (ጐማ ሳኢ ክትክደን/ኒ ትክእል/ሊ ኢኻ/ኺ)።
- You can wear your own clothes for the trip.  
ናብቲ ጉዕዞ ድማ ናትካ/ኪ ክዳን ክትክደን/ኒ ትክእል/ሊ ኢኻ/ኺ።

a science museum  
ቤተ-መዘክር ስነ-ፍልጠት

an exhibition  
ምርኢት

the theatre  
ትያትር

a history museum  
ቤተ-መዘክር ስነ-ታሪክ

a country park  
መናፈሻ ሃገር

a wildlife park  
መናፈሻ እንስሳ ዘገዳም

a mosque  
መስጊድ

a historical site  
ታሪካዊ ቦታ

a zoo  
መካነ እንስሳ  
an aquarium  
አኳርዩም

an art gallery  
አዳራሽ ስነ-ጥበብ

the seaside  
ገምገም ባሕሪ

a castle  
ግምቢ

a town/village  
ሓውሴ ከተማ/ዓዲ

a nature reserve  
መዐቀቢ ተፈጥሮ

a church  
ቤተ ክርስቲያን

a hindu temple  
መቐደስ ሂንዱ

a sports stadium  
ስታድዮም ስፖርት

botanical gardens  
ጀራዲን አትክልቲ  
a farm  
ሕርሻ

## School Holidays- በዓለት ቤት ትምህርቲ

- Term starts on .....  
ትምህርታዊ ሰመስተር፡ ኣብ .....  
ይጅምር።
- Term finishes on .....  
ትምህርታዊ ሰመስተር፡ ኣብ .....  
ይውድእ።
- There are school holidays at the end of each term.  
ኣብ መወዳእታ ነፍስወከፍ ትምህርታዊ ሰመስተር፡ ዕረፍቲ ቤት  
ትምህርቲ ይውሃብ እዩ።
- Next week is half term. School will be closed.  
እቲ ዝቐጸል ሰሙን፡ ፍርቂ-ዓመታዊ ሰሚስተር እዩ። ቤት ትምህርቲ  
ድማ ዕጹው ኪኸውን እዩ።
- School will start again on .....  
ትምህርቲ፡ ዕለት ..... ደጊመው  
ኪጅምር እዩ።
- Tomorrow the school will be closed.  
ጽባሕ፡ ቤት ትምህርቲ ዕጹው ኪኸውን እዩ።

- .....is non-pupil day. Only teachers come to school on that day.

.....: ተማሃሮ ዘይምሃርሉ መዓልቲ እዩ። ኣብቲ መዓልቲ'ቲ ድማ መምሃራን ጥራይ ናብ ቤት ትምህርቲ ይመጹ።

- .....is non-uniform day. You do not have to wear your school uniform on that day.

.....: ድቪዛ ዘይክደነሉ መዓልቲ እዩ። ኣብቲ መዓልቲ'ቲ ድማ ድቪዛ ትምህርቲ ኸትክደን/ኒ ኣየድልን እዩ።

|                                    |                                      |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Autumn Term<br>ናይ ቀውዒ ትምህርታዊ ሰመስተር | Spring Term<br>ናይ ጸድያ ትምህርታዊ ሰመስተር   |
| Summer Term<br>ናይ ሓጋይ ትምህርታዊ ሰመስተር | Christmas holidays<br>ዕረፍቲ ክሪስማስ/ልደት |
| Easter holidays<br>ዕረፍቲ ፋሲካ        | Summer holidays<br>ዕረፍቲ ሓጋይ          |
| non-pupil day<br>ተማሃሮ ዘይምሃርሉ መዓልቲ  | non-uniform day<br>ድቪዛ ዘይክደነሉ መዓልቲ   |
| Public holiday<br>ህዝባዊ በዓል         |                                      |

# Feelings- ስምዒታት

How do you feel?

ከመይ ይስምዳካ/ኪ አሎ?

I feel:

ከምዚ ይስምዳኒ፤

|                 |               |                      |                   |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| happy<br>ሓጎስ    | sad<br>ሓዘን    | angry<br>ሕርቃን        | confused<br>ምድንጋር |
| lonely<br>ብሕትውና | tired<br>ድኻም  | home-sick<br>ናፍቕት ገዛ | upset<br>ረበሻ      |
| okay<br>ጽቡቕ     | hungry<br>ጥጫት | thirsty<br>ጽምአት      | cold<br>ዛሕሊ       |
| hot<br>ዋዒ       | shy<br>ሕፍረት   | confident<br>ርግጽነት   | ill<br>ሕጣም        |
|                 |               |                      | good<br>ጥዕና       |

• I like/I don't like.....  
 ..... ይፈቱ/ አይፈቱን።

• I want to go home.  
 ናብ ገዛ ክኸይድ ይደሊ።

- I want to call my mum/dad/aunt/uncle, please.  
ብኸብረትኩም ንአደይ/ አቦይ/ አሞይ/ሓትነይ/ሰይቲ አኮይ/ሰይቲ  
ሓወቦይ ተሌፎን ኪድውል ይደሊ።
- Someone is being nasty to me.  
ብሕማቕ ዝቐርብኒ ሰብ ኣሎ።
- Someone is making fun of me.  
ዝላገጸለይ ሰብ ኣሎ።
- I want to go to the toilet.  
ናብ ዓይኒ-ምድሪ ኪኸይድ ይደሊ።
- I've got a headache.  
ሕማም ርክሲ ኣሎኒ።
- I feel sick.  
ሕማም ይሰምዓኒ ኣሎ።
- I've got toothache.  
ቃንዛ ሰኒ ኣሎኒ።
- I feel better now.  
ኣብዚ እዋን'ዚ ይሕሸኒ ኣሎ።



I've hurt my;

ነዚ ክፍሊ-አካላይ ጎዲኤዎ አለኹ፤

|                   |                 |                     |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| foot<br>ታሕተዋይ እግሪ | arm<br>ምናት      | leg<br>እግሪ          |
| hand<br>አድ        | head<br>ርእሲ     | back<br>ሕጃ          |
| finger<br>አጻብዕ    | knee<br>ብርኪ እግሪ | ankle<br>ዓንካር-ዓንካሪቶ |
| nose<br>አፍንጨ      | ear<br>እዝኒ      | eye<br>ዓይኒ          |

### Websites for Learning English- እንግሊዝኛ እትምሃርሉ መርበባት-ሓበሬታ

- British Council for young children:  
<http://learnenglishkids.britishcouncil.org/en/>  
ንንሕሽቱ ቆልዑ ዜገልግል ብሪቲሽ ካውንሰል፤  
<http://learnenglishkids.britishcouncil.org/en/>
- British Council for teenagers:  
<http://learnenglishteens.britishcouncil.org/>  
ንዝጉብዙ ዘለዎ መንእሰያት ዜገልግል ብሪቲሽ ካውንሰል፤

<http://learnenglishteens.britishcouncil.org/>

- British Council magazine:

<http://learnenglishteens.britishcouncil.org/magazine>

መጽሔት ብሪቲሽ ካውንስል፣

<http://learnenglishteens.britishcouncil.org/magazine>

- BBC- Learning English

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish/>

BBC- ትምህርት እንግሊዝኛ

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish/>

- Learn English

<http://www.learn-english-today.com/>

እንግሊዝኛ ተማሃሩ

<http://www.learn-english-today.com/>

- English Banana

<http://m.englishbanana.com/>

English Banana

<http://m.englishbanana.com/>

- On Stop English

<http://www.onestopenglish.com/>

On Stop English

<http://www.onestopenglish.com/>





