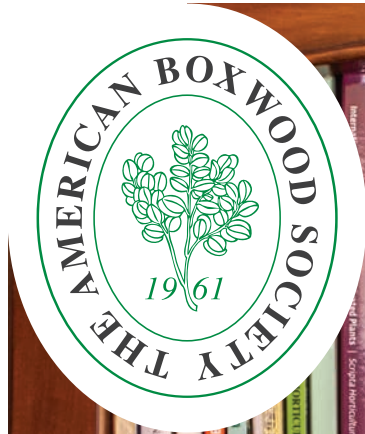


INTERNATIONAL CHECKLIST OF CULTIVATED *BUXUS* L.

Lynn R. Batdorf, International Registrar for Cultivated *Buxus*



September 2021

AN ENUMERATION OF *BUXUS* SPECIES INCLUDED



INTERNATIONAL CHECKLIST OF CULTIVATED *BUXUS* L.

This enumeration follows the provisions of the *International Code of Nomenclature for Cultivated Plants* (ICNCP), Ninth Edition, published in June 2016 by the International Society of Horticultural Science (ISHS), Leuven, Belgium. ISSN 1813-9205; ISBN 978-94-6261-116-0; *Scripta Horticulturae* Number 18. It incorporates the Rules and Recommendations for naming plants in cultivation. It is adopted by the International Union of Biological Sciences (IUBS), International Commission for the Nomenclature of Cultivated Plants (ICNCP), Brussels, Belgium.

Registered and accepted cultivar epithets, which have been properly established, appear in **'boldface type'**. Cultivar epithets lacking nomenclatural status or recognized as synonyms appear in 'lightface type'. Indeterminate names and epithets contrary to the *Code* are rejected as not established and appear in (parentheses). Synonyms are provided when appropriate. Botanical taxa appear in ***bold italic type***. For each cultivar epithet, the earliest known correct citation is provided.

This "Checklist" examined virtually every reference cited for each cultivar epithet. Additionally, hundreds of historical and contemporary botanical and nursery resources were utilized. Then, with additions and reclassifications, it incorporated:

Batdorf, L. "International Registration List of Cultivated *Buxus* L." *The Boxwood Bulletin* 26(4):76–81.1987.

____. "Checklist of *Buxus* L." *The Boxwood Bulletin* 28(3):43–49.1989.

____. "International Registration List of Cultivated *Buxus* L." *The Boxwood Bulletin* 48(4):58–63.2009.

____. "2019 Addenda to International Registration Lists of Cultivar Names in *Buxus* L." *The Boxwood Bulletin* 58(3):26–27.2019.

Wagenknecht, B. "Registration Lists of Cultivar Names in *Buxus* L" *The Boxwood Bulletin* 4(3):35–41.1965.

With great appreciation, this "Checklist" was extensively reviewed (in part or in its entirety) by: the Secretary, International Society of Horticultural Science (ISHS), Commission of Cultivar Registration; prominent boxwood nurseries; boxwood societies; and international authorities, typically affiliated with a university or botanical garden, with a professional knowledge of *Buxus* cultivar nomenclature.

While assisted by generous and informed individuals, the Registrar takes full responsibility for both the accuracy and interpretation of the information presented. The Registrar invites corrections and additions with citation or registration information. Please forward to: American Boxwood Society, PO Box 85, Boyce, Virginia, US 22620-0085; amboxwoodsociety@gmail.com; www.boxwoodsociety.org

Published by: The American Boxwood Society, PO Box 85, Boyce, Virginia 22620, US

Cover photo: *A portion of perhaps the largest private collection of Buxus references. It includes 47 books, 31 booklets, 8 monographs, c. 280 periodicals and uncounted hundreds of peer-reviewed journal articles. These, and additional resources, were utilized for this September 2021 edition "International Checklist of Cultivated Buxus L."*

Buxus Linnæus, *Species Plantarum* 983.1753.

Buxus balearica Jean-Baptiste Lamarck in *Encyclopédie Méthodique, Botanique*. Paris, Liège: Panckoucke, Plomyeux.1:511.1785.

'**Marginata**' Paolo Corbelli in *Dizionario di Floricoltura* 1:231.1873.

Buxus bodinieri H. Lévillé in *Feddes Repertorium* 11:549.1913.

'David's Gold' Stone House Cottage Nurseries, *Catalog*, Worcestershire, England.1991. = *B. sempervirens* 'David's Gold'

'Golden Frimley' Hopleys Plants Limited, *Catalog*, High Street, Much Hadham, Herefordshire, England.1995. =

B. sempervirens 'Golden Frimley'

'Recurva' A descriptive term written as a cultivar epithet. = *B. bodinieri* H. Lévillé in *Feddes Repertorium* 11:549.1913.

'Shaggy Box' Nishiki Nursery, *Catalog*, Monbulk, Victoria, Australia.2019. A common name erroneously applied as a cultivar epithet. = *B. bodinieri* H. Lévillé in *Feddes Repertorium* 11:549.1913.

Buxus harlandii Henry F. Hance "Supplement to the Flora Hongkongensis" in *Journal of Linnean Society* 13:123–124.1873.

'Goliath' JC Raulston Arboretum, *Inventory*, Raleigh, North Carolina, US.2011. = *B. harlandii* Henry F. Hance "Supplement to the Flora Hongkongensis" in *Journal of Linnean Society* 13:123–124.1873.

'Green Beauty' Various North American nursery catalogs.2004. = *B. microphylla* var. *japonica* 'Green Beauty'

'Oprins' Plant Select, *Inventory*, Rijkevorsel, Belgium.2019.

'Richard' John T. Baldwin, Jr. "Boxwood" in *The Boxwood Bulletin* 2(4):44.1963.

'Rubra' Royal Horticultural Society, *Plant Finder*. London, England.2010.

Buxus microphylla Siebold & Zuccarini *Abhandlungen der Mathematisch-Physikalischen Classe der Königlich Bayerischen Akademie der Wissenschaften*. Munich. 4(2):142.1845; cf. P.F. von Siebold & J. C. Zuccarini in *Florae japonicae familiae naturales* 1:34.1845.

'Angustifolia' Liberty H. Bailey, *Hortus: A Concise Dictionary of Gardening*. New York, US: MacMillan.105.1930. =

B. sempervirens 'Angustifolia'

'Apple Green' Anthony Huxley, *The New Royal Horticultural Society Dictionary of Gardening*. London, England: Palgrave MacMillan.1:434.1992.

'Asiatic' Sylvan Nursery, Inc., *Catalog*, Westport, Massachusetts, US.1992. = *B. microphylla* var. *japonica* 'Winter Gem'

'Asiatic Winter Gem' State Arboretum of Virginia, *Inventory*, Boyce, Virginia, US.1986. = *B. microphylla* var. *japonica* 'Winter Gem'

'Baby Jade' *Grower Talks* 82(4):41.2018; cf. Greenleaf Nursery Company, *Catalog*, Park Hill, Oklahoma, US.2018. =

B. microphylla var. *japonica* 'Grejade'

'Beaver Creek' Dawes Arboretum, *Inventory*, Newark, Ohio, US.2005.

'Belvédère' New Ornamentals Society. www.cultivar.org.2003. = *B. microphylla* var. *japonica* 'Belvédère'

'Bert Chandler' Plants Unlimited, *Catalog*, Boring, Oregon, US.1999.

'Brno' German Boxwood Society, Buxarium Iden, *Inventory*, Iden, Germany.2014. = *B. sempervirens* 'Mont Bruno'

'Bulthouse' Spring Meadow Nursery, *Catalog*, Grand Haven, Michigan, US.2015. = *B. microphylla* var. *japonica* 'Bulthouse'

'Cole's Dwarf' Coles Nurseries, Inc., *Inventory*, Lahaska, Pennsylvania, US.1970. = *B. microphylla* 'Little Missy'

'Compacta' Donald Wyman "Boxwood Prized Where Ever [sic] Hardy Form is Found" in *American Nurseryman* 117(7):50.1963.

'Creepy' Oliver Nurseries, *Catalog*, Fairfield, Connecticut, US.1986. = *B. microphylla* 'Grace Hendrick Phillips'

'Curly Locks' Donald Wyman "Boxwood Prized Where Ever [sic] Hardy Form is Found" in *American Nurseryman* 117(7):50.1963.

'Emerald Isle' *Plant and Supply Locator*, Listing, Taylors, South Carolina, US.2000.

'Emil' German Boxwood Society, Buxarium Iden, *Inventory*, Iden, Germany.2014. = *B. sempervirens* 'Emir'

'Faulkner' Various North American nursery catalogs.2004. = *B. microphylla* var. *japonica* 'Faulkner'

'Fernwood' Wavecrest Nursery, *Inventory*, Fennville, Michigan, US.1994. = *B. microphylla* var. *japonica* 'Fernwood'

'File Leaf' Weston Nurseries, *Inventory*, Hopkinton, Massachusetts, US.1970.

'Filigree' Firma C. Esveld, *Catalog*, Boskoop, Netherlands.2017. = *B. sinica* var. *insularis* 'Filigree'

'Fiore' Charles Fiore Nursery, *Inventory*, Prairie View, Illinois, US.1990. = *B. sempervirens* 'Pullman'

'Fiorii' Richard Hawke "Plant Evaluation Notes" *The Boxwood Bulletin* 35(3):54.1996. = *B. sempervirens* 'Pullman'

- 'Franklin's Gem' Hildebrandt Nursery, *Inventory*, Oldwick, New Jersey, US.1999. = ***B. sinica* var. *insularis*** 'Franklin's Gem'
- 'Frank's Gem' G&G Nursery, *Inventory*, Lesage, West Virginia, US.2001. = ***B. sinica* var. *insularis*** 'Franklin's Gem'
- 'Friend' Synnestvedt Company, *Plant List*, Round Lake, Illinois, US.1999.
- 'Frierson's Compact' Chicago Botanic Garden, *Inventory*, Glencoe, Illinois, US.2019. = ***B. microphylla* var. *japonica*** 'Frierson's Compact'
- 'Golden Dream' *American Nurseryman* 198(10):18.2003. = ***B. microphylla*** 'Peergold'
- 'Golden Triumph' Chicago Botanic Garden, *Inventory*, Glencoe, Illinois, US.2018. = ***B. microphylla* var. *japonica*** 'Triumph'
- 'Goldilocks' Missouri Botanical Garden, *Inventory*, St. Louis, Missouri, US.2020.
- 'Grace Hendrick Phillips' Henry T. Skinner, U.S. National Arboretum, *Inventory*, Washington, DC, US.1967.
- 'Grebtor' Green Borders™ Greenleaf Nursey, *Catalog*, Park Hill, Oklahoma, US.2008.
- 'Green Beauty' Various North American nursery catalogs.2004. = ***B. microphylla* var. *japonica*** 'Green Beauty'
- 'Green Carpet' German Boxwood Society, Buxarium Iden, *Inventory*, Iden, Germany.2014.
- 'Green China' Seaforde Gardens, *Inventory*, Seaforde, Northern Ireland.1995. = ***B. microphylla* var. *japonica*** 'Green Jade'
- 'Green Cushion' Coker Arboretum, *Inventory*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, US.1988. = ***B. microphylla*** 'Green Pillow'
- 'Green Gem' Numerous North American nursery catalogs.1980. = ***B.*** 'Green Gem'
- 'Green Jade' Firma C. Esveld, *Catalog*, Boskoop, Netherlands.1989. = ***B. microphylla* var. *japonica*** 'Green Jade'
- 'Green Pillow' O'Connor "Plantsmen in Profile, XII: Henry Hohman" in *Baileya* 1:114.1963.
- 'Green Sofa' John T. Baldwin, Jr. "New Cultivars of the *Buxus microphylla* Complex" in *The Boxwood Bulletin* 15(3):42.1976.
- 'Green Valley' Beaver Creek Nursery, *Inventory*, Popular Grove, Illinois, US.2020.
- 'Harlandii' Numerous North American nursery catalogs.2004. = ***B. harlandii*** Henry F. Hance "Supplement to the Flora Hongkongensis" in *Journal of Linnean Society* 13:123–124.1873.
- 'Harry Logan' Blue Briar Gardens, *Inventory*, Asheville, North Carolina, US.1999.
- 'Helen Whiting' John T. Baldwin, Jr. "New Cultivars of the *Buxus microphylla* Complex" in *The Boxwood Bulletin* 15(3):41–42.1976.
- 'Henry Hohman' P.D. Larson. *Boxwood*. Foliar Press, Boyce, Virginia, US. 88.1996.
- ('Herrenhausen') Hans-Georg Preissel in *Deutsche Baumschule* 516.Dec.1987; *The Boxwood Bulletin* 27(4):73.1988; cf. 28(1):9.1988.
- ('Hillier Arboretum') German Boxwood Society, Buxarium Iden, *Inventory*, Iden, Germany.2014. An epithet applied to various plants at this Arboretum. [Prohibited cultivar epithet: *Code* 21N.1.p35.2016.]
- 'Hohman's Dwarf' Ganci, Miranda L. 2014. *Investigation of Host Resistance in Buxus Species to the Fungal Plant Pathogen Calonectria pseudonaviculata (=Cylindrocladium buxicola), the Causal Agent of Boxwood Blight and Determination of Overwinter Pathogen Survival*. Graduate Thesis Plant Pathology. North Carolina State University. Raleigh, North Carolina, US.76.2014. = ***B. microphylla*** 'Compacta'
- 'Jim's Tru Spreader' JC Raulston Arboretum, *Inventory*, Raleigh, North Carolina, US.2016. = ***B. microphylla* var. *japonica*** 'Jim Stauffer'
- 'John Baldwin' P.D. Larson "Buxus microphylla 'John Baldwin'" in *The Boxwood Bulletin* 28(2):27–28.1988. = ***B.*** 'John Baldwin'
- 'John Frierson' Chicago Botanic Garden, *Inventory*, Glencoe, Illinois, US.2010. = ***B. microphylla* var. *japonica*** 'Frierson's Compact'
- 'J.T. Baldwin' State Arboretum of Virginia, *Inventory*, Boyce, Virginia, US.1986. = ***B.*** 'John Baldwin'
- 'Julia Jane' Little Valley Nurseries, *Catalog*, Brighton, Colorado, US.1992.
- 'J.W. Singer' Paul Saunders, *Best of the Best: Boxwood Cultivar Manual*. Piney River, Virginia, US: Private Press. 35.2001. = ***B. microphylla* var. *japonica*** 'Singer'
- 'Kagushima' Langley Boxwood Nursery, *Inventory*, Rake, Hampshire, England.2004.
- 'Kassel' Firma C. Esveld, *Inventory*, Boskoop, Netherlands.2000.
- 'Kingsville Buxifolia' Letter from Henry T. Skinner to Burdette Wagenknecht.c.1964. = ***B. microphylla*** 'Compacta'
- 'Kingsville Dwarf' Donald Wyman "Boxwood Prized Where Ever [sic] Hardy Form is Found" in *American Nurseryman* 107(7):50.1963. = ***B. microphylla*** 'Compacta'
- 'Kingsville #1' Henry T. Skinner, Director US National Arboretum, Washington, DC, US.c.1962 = ***B. microphylla*** 'Green Pillow'
- 'Kingsville #1-A' Kingsville Nursery, *Catalog*, Kingsville, Maryland, US.1960. = ***B. microphylla*** 'Green Pillow'

- 'Kingsville #2-A' Kingsville Nursery, *Catalog*, Kingsville, Maryland, US.1960. = ***B. microphylla*** 'Quiet End'
- 'Kinsha' Firma C. Esveld, *Inventory*, Boskoop, Netherlands.1995. = ***B. microphylla*** var. ***japonica*** 'Kinsha'
- 'Knightshayes' German Boxwood Society, Buxarium Iden, *Inventory*, Iden, Germany.2014; Arboretum Wojslawice, *Inventory*, Niemcza, Poland.2018.
- 'Koreana' Various North American nursery catalogs.1960. = ***B. sinica*** var. ***insularis*** (Nakai) M.Cheng in *Acta Phytotaxonomica Sinica* 17(3):100.1979; cf. *Flora Reipublicae Popularis Sinicae* 45(1):37–38.1980.
- 'Little Missy' *Nursery Management* 29(1):3.2013; cf. Conard-Pyle Company, *Catalog*, West Grove, Pennsylvania, US. 2014. PP24703.
- 'Locket' John T. Baldwin, Jr. "New Cultivars of the *Buxus microphylla* Complex" in *The Boxwood Bulletin* 15(3):41.1976; cf. Bernice Speese "A Correction" *The Boxwood Bulletin* 16(1):10–11.1976.
- 'Mimer' Poul Brander, *Inventory*, Danish Institute of Agricultural Sciences, Department of Ornamentals, Aarslev, Denmark.2002.
- 'Miss Jones' JC Raulston Arboretum, *Inventory*, Raleigh, North Carolina, US.2016. = ***B. sinica*** var. ***insularis*** 'Miss Jones'
- 'Northern Emerald' Charles Hildebrandt "Four Recently Registered Boxwood Cultivars" in *The Boxwood Bulletin* 38(3):45.1999.
- 'Peergold' Henny Kolster, *Inventory*, Boskoop, Netherlands.2004. USPP 16052; PBR. UPOV 2002/0796.
- 'Petch' Henry T. Skinner, Morris Arboretum, *Inventory*, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, US.1951. = ***B. sempervirens*** 'Ipek'
- 'Pfarrgarten Saxdorf' *Buchs-Blätter*. Verden, Germany.(1):11.February 2011. = ***B. sempervirens*** 'Pfarrgarten Saxdorf'
- 'Quiet End' Joan Butler "*Buxus microphylla* 'Quiet End'" in *The Boxwood Bulletin* 31(3):52.1992.
- 'Richard' Hillier *Manual of Trees and Shrubs* 49.1974. = ***B. harlandii*** 'Richard'
- 'Richardii' Nursery catalogs in North America and Europe.2004. = ***B. harlandii*** 'Richard'
- 'Robbuxupt' Planthaven International, *Inventory*, Santa Barbara, California, US.2010. USPP 21390P2. = ***B. sinica*** var. ***insularis*** 'Robbuxupt'
- 'Rococo' Firma C. Esveld, *Catalog*, Boskoop, Netherlands.1990. = ***B. sinica*** var. ***insularis*** 'Tide Hill'
- 'Scarff's Wintergreen' Sir Harold Hillier Gardens, *Inventory*, Romsey, Hampshire, England.1992. = ***B. sinica*** var. ***insularis*** 'Wintergreen'
- 'Sif' Poul Brander, *Inventory*, Danish Institute of Agricultural Sciences, Department of Ornamentals, Aarslev, Denmark. 2002.
- 'Sprinter' Proven Winners, *Catalog*, Grand Haven, Michigan, US.2017. = ***B. microphylla*** var. ***japonica*** 'Bulthouse'
- 'Sunlight' Mary Gamble "*Buxus microphylla* 'Sunlight'" in *The Boxwood Bulletin* 28(2):26–27.1988.
- 'Tide Hill' Numerous North American nursery catalogs.2004. = ***B. sinica*** var. ***insularis*** 'Tide Hill'
- 'Titan' Schaefer Nursery, *Inventory*, Winchester, Tennessee, US.2020.
- 'True Spreader' *American Nurseryman* 178(6):33.1993. = ***B. microphylla*** var. ***japonica*** 'Jim Stauffer'
- 'Unrevealed' Yucca Do Nursery, *Inventory*, Giddings, Texas, US.c.2013. = ***B. microphylla*** var. ***japonica*** 'Unrevealed'
- 'Uptight' Paul Sanders, *Boxwood: Choosing the Best*. Piney River, Virginia, US: Private Press.115.2011. PPAF.
- 'Wiertz' J. Thiron, *Inventory*, Stekene, Belgium.2004. = ***B. sinica*** var. ***insularis*** 'Tide Hill'
- 'Winter Gem' P.D. Larson, *Boxwood*. Boyce, Virginia: Foliar Press.99.1996. = ***B. microphylla*** var. ***japonica*** 'Winter Gem'
- 'Wintergreen' Numerous North American nursery catalogs.2004. = ***B. sinica*** var. ***insularis*** 'Wintergreen'
- 'Xavier Tercelin' J. Thiron, *Inventory*, Stekene, Belgium.2004.
- 'Yakushima' Hermann Gallikowski, *Inventory*, Emden, Germany.2004.

Buxus microphylla var. ***japonica*** (J. Mueller Argoviensis) Rehder & Wilson in Sargent, *Plantae Wilsonianae*. Cambridge, England: University Press.2:168.1914.

- 'Alba' George Nicholson, herbarium specimen, Royal Botanic Gardens Kew, London, England.1882.
- 'Ali' *Buchs-Blätter*. Verden, Germany.(8)5:April 2021.
- 'Aurea' Charles Dietriche, *Catalog*, Angers, France.1892. = ***B. sempervirens*** 'Aureo-variegata'
- 'Badsey Kingsville' Cotswold Garden Flowers, *Inventory*, Sands Lane, Badsey, Evesham, Worcestershire, UK.2020. = ***B. microphylla*** 'Compacta'
- 'Baily' Tops Wholesale, *Inventory*, Edinburg, Texas, US.2004.
- 'Belvédère' Firma C. Esveld, *Inventory*, Boskoop, Netherlands.1983.
- 'Borderline' Mountain Crop Improvement Lab, *Listing*, Mills River, North Carolina, US.2020.
- 'Bulthouse' Sprinter® *Nursery Management* 30(6):17.2014; cf. Proven Winners, *Inventory*, Grand Haven, Michigan, US. 2017. USPP 25896. CPBR 5282.
- 'California' Numerous North American nursery catalogs.c.2004. = ***B. microphylla*** var. ***japonica*** (J. Mueller Argoviensis) Rehder & Wilson in Sargent, *Plantae Wilsonianae*. Cambridge, England: University Press.2:168.1914.

- 'Faulkner'** Anthony Huxley, *The New Royal Horticultural Society Dictionary of Gardening*. New York: Stockton Press. 1:434.1992.
- 'Faulkner Chris'** German Boxwood Society, Buxarium Iden, *Inventory*, Iden, Germany.2014. = ***B. microphylla* var. japonica 'Faulkner'**
- 'Fernwood'** Wavecrest Nursery and Landscaping, *Inventory*, Fennville, Michigan, US.1994.
- 'Fileleaf'** Weston Nurseries, *Inventory*, Hopkinton, Massachusetts, US.1970.
- 'Fortunei'** Andorra Nurseries, *Catalog*, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, US.1908. = *B. fortunei* Carruth. *Feddes Repertorium* 21:215.1925.
- 'Freja'** Poul Brander, *Inventory*, Danish Institute of Agricultural Sciences, Department of Ornamentals, Aarslev, Denmark.2002.
- 'Frierson's Compact'** Carolina Nurseries, *Catalog*, Moncks Corner, South Carolina, US.2002.
- 'Garden Gate'** Chicago Botanic Garden, *Inventory*, Glencoe, Illinois, US.2018.
- 'Gold Dust'** Langley Boxwood Nursery, *Catalog*, Rake, Hampshire, England.1994. = ***B. microphylla* var. japonica 'Kinsha'**
- 'Golden China'** German Boxwood Society, Buxarium Iden, *Inventory*, Iden, Germany.2014. = *B. sempervirens* 'Golden China'
- 'Golden Triumph'** Henrick Kolster, *Inventory*, Boskoop, Netherlands.2004. PBR. CPVO 13044.
- 'Green Beauty'** Sheridan Nurseries, *Inventory*, Georgetown, Canada.1957.
- 'Green Carpet'** German Boxwood Society, Buxarium Iden, *Inventory*, Iden, Germany.2014.
- 'Green Jade'** Nammen N. Baker, "List of Boxwood" in *Dutch Dendrology*. Netherlands.1989.
- 'Green Prince'** Girard Nurseries, *Catalog*, Geneva, Ohio, US.1995.
- 'Gregem'** Baby Gem™ Greenleaf Nursery, *Catalog*, Park Hill, Oklahoma, US.2010. USPP 21159.
- 'Grejade'** Baby Jade™ Greenleaf Nursery, *Catalog*, El Campo, Texas, US.2016. USPP 26656.
- 'Harlandii'** Paul Saunders, *Boxwood: Choosing the Best*. Piney River, Virginia, US: Private Press.28.2011. = ***B. harlandii***
Henry F. Hance "Supplement to the Flora Hongkongensis" in *Journal of Linnean Society* 13:123–124.1873.
- 'Hildebrandt's Intermediate'** Charles Hildebrandt "Four Recently Registered Boxwood Cultivars" in *The Boxwood Bulletin* 38(3):45–46.1999.
- 'Japanese Globe'** Kelly Howell, *Listing*, Spokane, Washington, US.1958.
- 'Jim Stauffer'** James Sellmer, G. Hoover, G. Moorman. *Boxwoods* [sic] for Pennsylvania Landscapes, Penn State College of Agricultural Research, University Park, Pennsylvania, US.2001.
- 'Jim's Tru Spreader'** Saunders Brothers, Inc. *Catalog*, Piney River, Virginia, US.1991. = ***B. microphylla* var. japonica 'Jim Stauffer'**
- 'Jolly Green Giant'** Paul Saunders, *Boxwood: Choosing the Best*. Piney River, Virginia, US: Private Press.90.2006.
- 'Keats'** Brooklyn Botanical Garden, *Inventory*, Brooklyn, New York, US.2011.
- 'Kingsville'** Various European nurseries, *Inventory*.2005. = ***B. microphylla* 'Compacta'**
- 'Kinsha'** Firma C. Esveld, *Inventory*, Boskoop, Netherlands.1995.
- 'Latifolia'** Andorra Nurseries, *Catalog*, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, US.1908. = ***B. sempervirens* 'Latifolia'**
- 'MonAlex'** Petite Pillar™ Monrovia Nursery, *Catalog*, Azusa, California, US.2015. USPP 27647. PPAF.
- 'Morris Dwarf'** Burdette Wagenknecht "Addenda to the Registration Lists of Cultivar Names in *Buxus* L." in *The Boxwood Bulletin* 11(3):45.1972.
- 'Morris Fastigiata'** John Ford "Performance Records of Woody Plants in the Secret Arboretum" in *The Boxwood Bulletin* 13(4):62.1974. = ***B. microphylla* var. japonica 'National'**
- 'Morris Medium Dwarf'** Morris Arboretum, *Inventory*, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, US.c.1980. = ***B. microphylla* var. japonica 'Morris Dwarf'**
- 'Morris Midget'** Burdette Wagenknecht "Addenda to the Registration Lists of Cultivar Names in *Buxus* L." in *The Boxwood Bulletin* 11(3):45.1972.
- 'Morris Mutation'** German Boxwood Society, Buxarium Iden, *Inventory*, Iden, Germany.2014. = ***B. microphylla* var. japonica 'Morris Dwarf'** or ***B. microphylla* var. japonica 'Morris Midget'** or ***B. microphylla* var. japonica 'National'**
- 'Nana'** E. Schelle in Beissner, Schelle and Zabel, *Handbuch der Laubholz-Benennung*. Berlin, Germany: Perry.283.1903.
- 'National'** Douglas Andberg "*Buxus microphylla* var. japonica 'National'" in *The Boxwood Bulletin* 12(4):62.1973.
- 'Obcordata'** E. Schelle in Beissner, Schelle and Zabel, *Handbuch der Laubholz-Benennung*. Berlin, Germany: Perry. 283.1903.
- 'Obcordata Variegata'** Anon. *Proceedings of the Royal Horticultural Society* 1:615.1861.
- 'Peergold'** A. Peerenbook & Son, *Catalog*, Vehel, Netherland.1993. = ***B. microphylla* 'Peergold'**

- 'Richardii' Michael Dirr, *Manual of Woody Landscape Plants*. Illinois, US: Stipes Publishing.152.1990. = **B. harlandii**
'Richard'
- 'Rotundifolia' E. Schelle in Beissner, Schelle and Zabel, *Handbuch der Laubholz-Benennung*. Berlin, Germany: Perry. 283.1903.
- 'Rotundifolia Glauca' Charles Dietrich, *Catalog*, Angers, France.1892.
- 'Rotundifolia Pendula' Andorra Nurseries, *Catalog*, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, US.1919.
- 'Rubra' Tomitaro Makino in *Botanical Magazine of Tokyo* 27:112.1913. = **B. microphylla var. japonica** (J. Mueller Argoviensis) Rehder & Wilson in Sargent, *Plantae Wilsonianae*. Cambridge, England: University Press.2:168.1914.
- 'Saskatoon' Bailey Nursery, *Inventory*, Onarga, Illinois, US.2014.
- 'Schopes' Atrops Nursery, *Inventory*, Rheurdt, Germany.1995.
- 'Singer' Singer Gardens, *Catalog*, Stamping Ground, Kentucky, US.1999.
- 'Sprinter' Proven Winners, *Catalog*, Grand Haven, Michigan, US.2017.
- 'Sunnyside' John Vermeulen and Son Inc., *Catalog*, Neshanic Station, New Jersey, US.6.1975.
- 'Tjalfe' Darthuiser Boomkwekerijen BV, *Inventory*, Leersum, Netherlands.2000.
- 'Trompenburg' Firma C. Esveld, *Inventory*, Boskoop, Netherlands.1991.
- 'Unraveled' Hines Nursery, *Catalog*, Brookshire, Texas, US.1999. Selected by Bill Barr, Hines Nursery. Introduced by Yucca Do Nursery/Peckerwood Garden, Giddings, Texas, US.
- ('USA') Various west European nurseries.2004. An epithet applied to various plants. [Prohibited cultivar epithet: Code 21N.1.p35.2016.]
- 'Variegata' Leopold Dippel, *Handbuch der Laubholzkunde*. Berlin, Germany: Verlag von Paul Parey.3:83.1893. = **B. microphylla var. japonica 'Alba'**
- ('Very Dwarf') Morris Arboretum, *Inventory*, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, US.c.2004.
- 'Wheeler' Wheeler's Nursery Inc., *Inventory*, Macon, Georgia, US.1999.
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- 'Minor-aurea'** Richard Weston, *Botanicus Universalis*. London, England: J. Bell.1:31.1770.
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- 'Morris Fastigiata' Herplant BV, *Inventory*, Beerse, Belgium.2010. = ***B. microphylla* var. *japonica* 'National'**
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- ('Mulsted selection') Secrest Arboretum, *Inventory*, Wooster, Ohio, US.1962. [Prohibited cultivar Epithet: *Code* 21.17. p28.2016.]
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- 'Nana' V.Veillard in Duhamel, *Traité des Arbres et Arbrisseaux* augmented edition.1:83.1835. = ***B. sempervirens* 'Suffruticosa'**
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- 'Nela Park' Herman Losely & Son, *Catalog*, Perry, Ohio, US.1999. = ***B. sempervirens* 'Inglis'**
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- '**Northern Find**' Donald Wyman "International Plant Registrations" in *Arnoldia* 23(5):87–88.1963.
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- 'Occident' University of Minnesota, *Listing*, Plant Information Online, Minneapolis, Minnesota, US.2020.
- '**Ohio**' Bobbink Nurseries, *Catalog*, Freehold, New Jersey, US.Spring 1987.
- 'Okigami' Angelica Nurseries, *Inventory*, Kennedyville, Maryland, US.1985. = ***B. sempervirens* 'Argentea'**
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- '**Oleaefolia Elegans**' Sanford Arboretum, *Catalog and Planting List*, Knoxville, Tennessee, US.1932. = ***B. sempervirens* 'Elegans'**
- 'Ontario Experiment Station' Chicago Botanic Garden, *Plant List*, Glencoe, Illinois, US.2020.
- 'Oracle' German Boxwood Society, Buxarium Iden, *Inventory*, Iden, Germany.2014.
- '**Ornament**' Firma C. Esveld, *Inventory*, Boskoop, Netherlands.1995.
- ('Osna I') Hermann Gallikowski, *Inventory*, Emden, Germany.2004. Epithet applied to various plants. OSNA: errant acronym for US National Arboretum, Washington DC, US. [Prohibited cultivar epithet: *Code* 21N.1.p35.2016.]
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- '**Parasol**' Hermann Gallikowski, *Meine Sammlung*. Emden, Germany: Private Press.29.2008.
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- 'Pendula Parasol' Langley Boxwood Nursery, *Inventory*, Rake, Hampshire, England.1991.
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- '**Pfarrgarten Saxdorf**' *Buchs-Blätter*. Verden, Germany.(1):11.February 2011.
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- '**Ponteyi**' Leopold Dippel, *Handbuch der Laubholzkunde*. Berlin, Germany: Verlag von Paul Parey. 3:81.1893.
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- 'Pride of Rochester' Girard Nurseries, *Catalog*, Geneva, Ohio, US.1988. = ***B. sempervirens* 'Rochester'**
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- '**Pyramidalis Hardwickensis**' *Kew Handlist of Trees and Shrubs*. London, England: Eyre and Spottiswoode.269.1925.
- 'Pyramidalis Variegatis' Baudriller Nursery, *Catalog*, Angers, France.1880. = ***B. sempervirens* 'Elegantissima'**
- 'Pyramidata' University of Tennessee Arboretum, *Inventory*, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, US.1932. = ***B. sempervirens* 'Pyramidalis'**
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- 'Robusta' Chicago Botanic Garden, *Plant List*, Glencoe, Illinois, US.2020.
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- '**Rosalia**' Herplant BV, *Catalog*, Beerse, Belgium.1985.
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- 'Vic Ries' Kingwood Center, *Inventory*, Mansfield, Ohio, US.2001. = **B. sempervirens 'Pyramidalis'**
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- 'Wolfgang Kohnert' *Buchs-Blätter*. Verden, Germany.(8):7.April 2021.
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- 'Wooster No. 1' John Ford "Boxwoods [sic] in Secret Arboretum" *The Boxwood Bulletin* 21(4):66.1982.
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- 'Zehring' Studebaker Nursery, *Catalog*, New Carlisle, Ohio, US.1988–1989.
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- 'Betler' Holden Arboretum, *Inventory*, Kirtland, Ohio, US.1998. = *B. sinica* var. *insularis* 'Nana'
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- 'Cushion' Sheridan Nurseries, *Catalog*, Oakville, Ontario, Canada.1966. = *B. sinica* var. *insularis* 'Pincushion'
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- 'Garden Variety' Benjamin Blackburn, Drew University, Madison, New Jersey, US.1960. = *B. sinica* var. *insularis* 'Tide Hill'
- 'Green Gem' Royal Horticultural Society, *Plant Finder*. London, England.2008. = *Buxus* 'Green Gem'
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- 'Green Velvet' Royal Horticultural Society, *Plant Finder*. London, England.2008. = *Buxus* 'Green Velvet'
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- 'Kelly' Plant and Supply Locator, *Listing*, Taylors, South Carolina.c.1999.
- 'Kinsha' Windcliff, *Inventory*, Indianola, Washington, US. 2014. = *B. microphylla* var. *japonica* 'Kinsha'
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- 'Large Leaf Asiatic Clone' State Arboretum of Virginia, *Inventory*, Boyce, Virginia, US.1986. = *B. microphylla* var. *japonica* 'Winter Gem'
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- 'Pincushion'** Sheridan Nurseries, *Inventory*, Georgetown, Ontario, Canada.November 1966.
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- 'Russ'** Dawes Arboretum, *Inventory*, Newark, Ohio, US.2005. = ***B. sempervirens*** **'Russian'**
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- 'Sunburst'** Golden Sunburst™ Van der Giessen Nursery, *Inventory*, Semmes, Alabama, US.2004.
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- 'Wintergreen 58'** John Ford "Boxwoods [sic] in Secrest Arboretum" *The Boxwood Bulletin* 21(4):63.1982.
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- 'Antzam'** Antarctica™ Lake County Nursery, *Inventory*, Perry, Ohio, US.1998.
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- 'Beth'** Chicago Botanic Garden, *Plant List*, Glencoe, Illinois, US.2020.
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- 'Calgary'** University of Minnesota, *Listing*, Plant Information Online, Minneapolis, Minnesota, US.2017.
- 'Chicagoland'** Numerous North American nursery catalogs.c.2004. = **'Glencoe'**
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- 'Cynthia'** Plants Unlimited, *Catalog*, Boring, Oregon, US.1999.
- 'Dorothy McCalley'** Chicago Botanic Garden, *Inventory*, Glencoe, Illinois, US.2017.
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- 'Emerald Green'** US National Arboretum, *Inventory*, Washington, DC, US.1991.
- 'Emerald Jewel'** Greenleaf Nursery, *Catalog*, Park Hill, Oklahoma, US.2018.
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- 'Granny Smith'** Chicago Botanic Garden, *Inventory*, Glencoe, Illinois, US.2018.

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'Green Mound' Sheridan Nurseries, *Catalog*, Georgetown, Ontario, Canada.1966. COPE.
'Green Mountain' Sheridan Nurseries, *Catalog*, Georgetown, Ontario, Canada.1966. COPE.
'Green Mountain Cone' Sheridan Nurseries, *Catalog*, Georgetown, Ontario, Canada.c.2000. = **B. 'Green Mountain'**
'Green Prince' Girard Nurseries, *Catalog*, Geneva, Ohio, US.1995. = **B. *microphylla* var. *japonica*** **'Green Prince'**
'Green Velvet' Sheridan Nurseries, *Catalog*, Georgetown, Ontario, Canada.1966. COPE.
'HER2009B01' Renaissance®, Herplant BV, *Catalog*, Beerse, Belgium.2009. PBR.
'HER2009B03' Skylight®, Herplant BV, *Catalog*, Beerse, Belgium.2009. PBR.
'HER2010B02' Heritage®, Herplant BV, *Catalog*, Beerse, Belgium.2010. PBR.
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'Kellogg Bird Sanctuary' Chicago Botanic Garden, *Plant List*, Glencoe, Illinois, US.2020.
'Kelly' Brentwood Landscape, *Catalog*, Alexandria, Kentucky, US.1999.
'Krazgreen' Paul Sanders, *Boxwood: Choosing the Best*. Piney River, Virginia, US: Private Press. 104.2011; cf. Chicago
Botanic Garden, *Inventory*, Glencoe, Illinois, US.2011. = **B. 'Green Ice'**
'Meyer Columnar' North Carolina State University, Mountain Horticultural Crops Research and Extension Center.
Inventory. Mills River, North Carolina.2014. = **B. *sempervirens*** **'Meyers'**
'Mr. Brainard' The Holden Arboretum, *Inventory*, Kirtland, Ohio, US.1982.
'Myrtle Leaf' Henry T. Skinner "Tentative Registration List of Cultivars in the Genus *Buxus*" Unpublished. US National
Arboretum, Washington, DC, US.c.1960. = **B. *sempervirens*** **'Myrtifolia'**
'Nicholson' Rare Find Nursery, *Catalog*, Jackson, New Jersey, US.2020.
'Professor A.P. Saunders' Chicago Botanic Garden, *Plant List*, Glencoe, Illinois, US.2020.
'Prostrate 3' Flat-tery™ Richey Nursery Company, *Inventory*, Spring Lake, Michigan, US.2018; cf. *Grower Talks*
83(9):49.2020. USPP 29575.
'Richard Weir III' Brookside Gardens, *Inventory*, Silver Spring, Maryland, US.c.2000. = **B. *sempervirens*** **'Prostrata'**
'RLH-BI' Emerald Knoll™ Garden Center Marketing, *Inventory*, Holly Springs, North Carolina, US.2014. USPP 24443.
'Russian' Simpson Nursery, *Inventory*, Vincennes, Indiana, US.2000. = **B. *sempervirens*** **'Russian'**
'Saunders Upright' Missouri Botanical Garden, *Plant List*, St. Louis, Missouri, US.2019.
'SB 108' NewGen Independence®, Saunders Brothers Inc., *Inventory*, Piney River, Virginia, US.2020. USPP 28888.
'SB 300' NewGen Freedom®, Saunders Brothers Inc., *Inventory*, Piney River, Virginia, US.2020. USPP 32421.
'Sheridan Dark Green' Chicago Botanic Garden, *Inventory*, Glencoe, Illinois, US.2017.
'Sheridan Little Leaf' Chicago Botanic Garden, *Inventory*, Glencoe, Illinois, US.2010.
'Vera Green' Edward Cobb, *Inventory*, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, US.2014.
'Verdant Hills' Norman Pellet "Four Recently Registered Boxwood Cultivars" in *The Boxwood Bulletin* 38(3):47.1999.
'Wilson' Northern Charm™ Wilson Nurseries, *Inventory*, Hampshire, Illinois, US.1985; *Seasons: A Newsletter of The*
Morton Arboretum 9.2001.

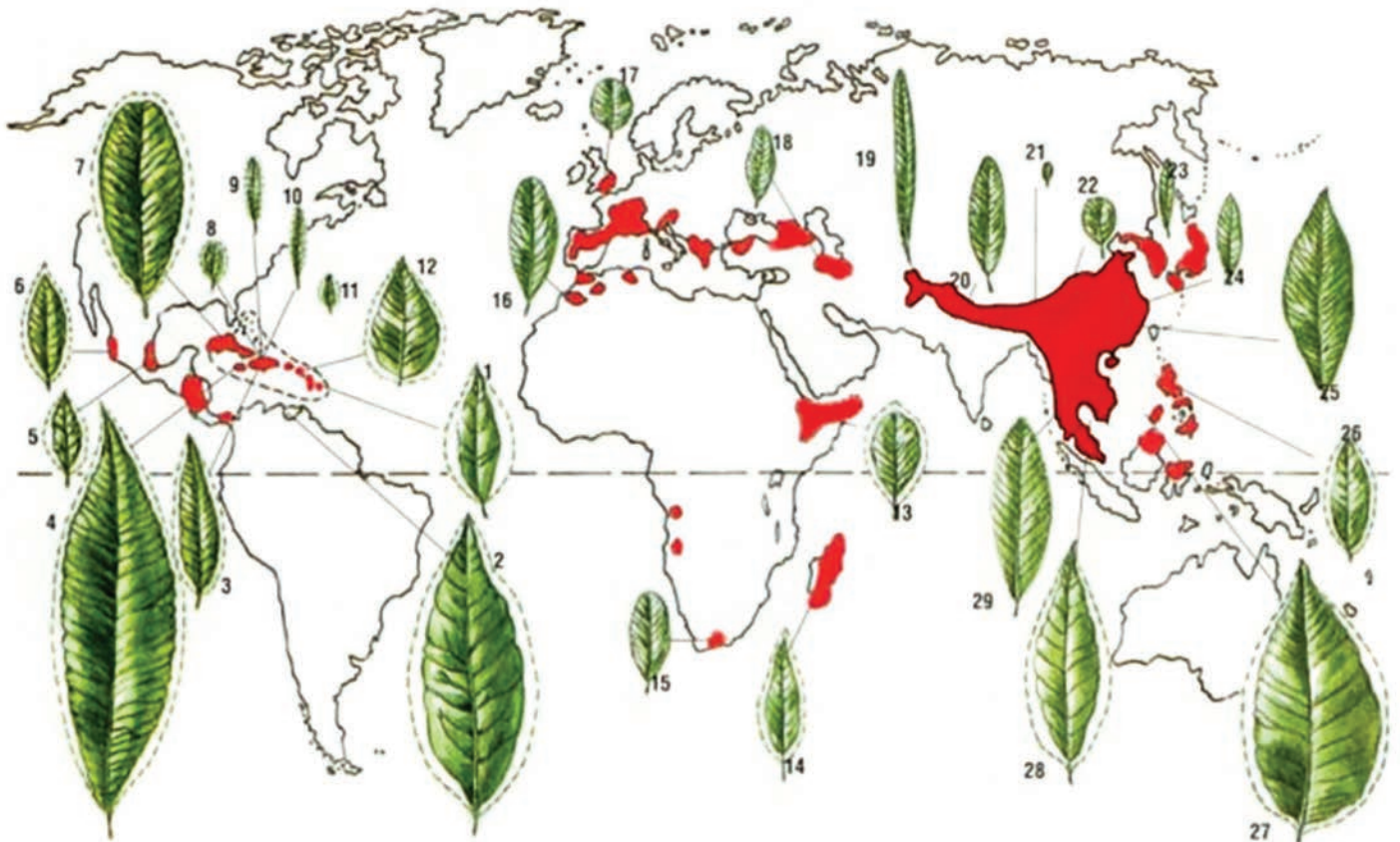
Acronyms and abbreviations:

- ABS: American Boxwood Society, Boyce, Virginia, US
- Anon.: Anonymous
- ARS: Agricultural Research Service, US Department of Agriculture
- BV: *Besloten vennootschap* (private limited liability company), Belgium and Netherlands
- c.: *circa*, approximately
- cf.: *conferatur*, compare
- CIOPORA: International Community of Breeders of Asexually Reproduced Horticultural Plants, Hamburg, Germany
- Co.: Company
- Code: *International Code of Nomenclature for Cultivated Plants*, Ninth Edition, 2016, Leuven, Belgium
- COPF: Canadian Ornamental Plant Foundation, Milton, Ontario, Canada
- CPBR: Consortium for Plant Biotechnology Research, Inc., St. Simons Island, Georgia, US
- CPVO: Community Plant Variety Office, Agency of European Union, Angers, France
- DC: District of Columbia, capital city of the United States
- DSNH: Don Shadow Nursery Hibiscus, Winchester, Tennessee, US
- ex: from
- Hort.: *Hortus*, horticulture, the garden, in cultivation
- Hortul.: *Hortulanus*, observed in the garden
- ICNCP: *International Code of Nomenclature for Cultivated Plants* (see also: Code)
- ICRA: International Cultivar Registration Authority
- Inc.: Incorporated
- IUBS: International Union of Biological Sciences, Paris, France
- MBG: Missouri Botanical Garden, St. Louis, Missouri, US
- NM Pro: *Nursery Manager Professional* (US nursery trade magazine)
- PBR: Plant Breeders' Rights (see also: CIOPORA, CPVO and UPOV)
- PI: Plant Introduction (also Plant Inventory), New Crops Research Branch, ARS, USDA, Washington, DC, US
- Pl.: plate
- PPAF: Plant Patent Applied For
- PVPO: Plant Variety Protection Office, USDA, PVPO, 1400 Independence Ave. SW, Room 2915, Washington, DC, US
- ®: Registered trademark, established by use as representing a product (see also: USPTO)
- RHS: Royal Horticultural Society, London, England
- SB: Saunders Brothers Inc., Piney River, Virginia, US
- sic: to make an accurate quote, a word was intentionally written incorrectly
- ™: Trademark (see also: USPTO)
- USDA: United States Department of Agriculture
- UPOV: International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants, Geneva, Switzerland
- US: United States of America
- USPP: United States Plant Patent
- USPTO: United States Patent and Trademark Office, Alexandria, Virginia, US
- var.: a botanical variety, a taxonomic rank below species and subspecies, but above that of form

ENUMERATION OF *BUXUS* SPECIES

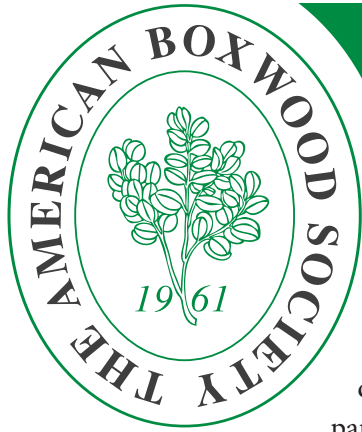
Cited from: International Plant Names Index (IPNI)
and World Checklist of Vascular Plants (WCVP)

Compiled by: Lynn R. Batdorf, International Registrar for Cultivated *Buxus*



- | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| 1) <i>B. portoricensis</i> | 11) <i>B. vaccinioides</i> | 21) <i>B. rugulosa</i> var. <i>prostrata</i> |
| 2) <i>B. citrifolia</i> | 12) <i>B. cubana</i> | 22) <i>B. sinica</i> var. <i>sinica</i> |
| 3) <i>B. acuminata</i> | 13) <i>B. hildebrandtii</i> | 23) <i>B. harlandii</i> |
| 4) <i>B. macrophylla</i> | 14) <i>B. madagascarica</i> | 24) <i>B. microphylla</i> var.
<i>aemulans</i> |
| 5) <i>B. mexicana</i> | 15) <i>B. macowani</i> | 25) <i>B. megistophylla</i> |
| 6) <i>B. pubescens</i> | 16) <i>B. balearica</i> | 26) <i>B. rivularis</i> |
| 7) <i>B. crassifolia</i> | 17) <i>B. sempervirens</i> | 27) <i>B. rolfei</i> |
| 8) <i>B. rotundifolia</i> | 18) <i>B. hyrcana</i> | 28) <i>B. cochinchinensis</i> |
| 9) <i>B. revoluta</i> | 19) <i>B. papillosa</i> | 29) <i>B. rupicola</i> |
| 10) <i>B. foliosa</i> | 20) <i>B. wallichiana</i> | |

August 2021



ENUMERATION OF *BUXUS* SPECIES

Buxus species display great diversity. Their distribution, while disjunct, includes four continents. The majority are tropical, only a few are temperate. The first *Buxus* species were described in 1753. In the 21st century, *Buxus* has been enjoying sustained taxonomic investigations. Recent discoveries from advances in cytogenetics have dramatically increased our understanding of *Buxus*. This has resulted in new species, and particularly reclassifications, primarily concerning Asian taxa.

The International Botanical Congress (IBC), is authorized by the International Association of Botanical and Mycological Societies (IABMS). The International Association of Plant Taxonomy (IAPT) supports uniformity and stability in global taxonomy and systematics. The IBC and IAPT collaborate to publish, and periodically modify, the International Code of Nomenclature for algae, fungi and plants (ICN). The taxonomy and nomenclature used here conform to all the provisions of the ICN *Shenzhen Code* ratified July 29, 2017.

All of the currently known *Buxus* taxa, cited by International Plant Names Index (IPNI) [Royal Botanical Gardens, Kew; The Harvard University Herbaria; The Australian National Herbarium] and World Checklist of Vascular Plants (WCVP) [reconciling International Plant Names Index with the World Checklist of Select Plant Families], are enumerated in a checklist format. Taxa in ***bold italic*** are accepted, those in *lightface italic* are not accepted. For each taxon, the earliest known correct citation is provided. If vetted, the authority (authorities) and source (sources) are provided.

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Cover photo: *This worldwide map accurately depicts, in red, the natural distribution of 29 Buxus taxa. Illustrated with botanically correct Buxus leaves (shape and venation) they are portrayed in relative size to each other. There are 17 leaves outlined with dash marks which indicate the maximum observed size and shape for that species.*

This map, with its various features, was created by Egon Köhler Ph.D. (1932–2015), professor and research scientist of Buxus cytogenetics at the Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany. It was commissioned by Mark and Elizabeth Braimbridge, founders of the European Boxwood and Topiary Society, London, England.

Buxaceae Dumort. *Commentationes Botanicae* 54.1822.

Buxus Linnæus, *Species Plantarum* 983.1753.

***B. acuminata* (Griseb.) Müll. Arg.**

A.P. de Candolle, *Prodromus systematis naturalis regni vegetabilis* 16(1):15.1869.

Accepted by Acevedo-Rodríguez, *Catalogue*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996; Köhler, *Flora*.

B. acuminata (Gilg) Hutchinson

Genera of Flowering Plants 2:108.1967. *nom. illeg.*

Not accepted by: Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996. [cited as *B. acutata* Friis].

***B. acunae* A. Borhidi & O. Muñiz**

Acta Horti Botanicae Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae. Budapest. 22(3–4):307.1976. publ. 1977.

Accepted by Acevedo-Rodríguez, *Catalogue*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996; Köhler, *Flora*.

***B. acutata* I. Friis**

Kew Bulletin. England. 44(2):297.1989. cf. Hutchinson, J., Dalziel, J.M. & Keay, R.W.J. (1954–1958). *Flora of West Tropical Africa*, ed. 2(1):1–828.1954–1958.

Accepted by Akoègninou, *Flore*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996.

***B. aneura* Urban**

Repertorium Specierum Novarum Regni Vegetabilis. Edited by Friedrich Fedde. Berlin. 21:214–215.1925.

Accepted by Acevedo-Rodríguez, *Catalogue*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996; Köhler, *Flora*.

B. angustifolia G.E. Schatz & Lowry

Adansonia recueil d'observations botaniques. Paris. 24(2):182.2002. *nom. illeg.*

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 2003 [cited as *B. rabenantoandroi* G.E. Schatz & Lowry].

B. angustifolia P. Miller

Gardener's Dictionary ed. 8. London. no. 2.1768. *nom. illeg.*

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *B. sempervirens* L.].

B. aquartiana A. Rich. ex. Henri Baillon

Monographie des Buxacées et des Stylocérées. France. 69.1859.

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *B. citrifolia laevigata* (Swartz) Sprengel].

***B. arborea* Proctor**

“Additions to the Flora of Jamaica” in *Bulletin Institute of Jamaica. Science*. 16:23.1967.

Accepted by Acevedo-Rodríguez, *Catalogue*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996.

B. arborescens P. Miller

Gardener's Dictionary. London. ed. 8: no. 2.1756; cf. Jean-Baptiste Lamarck *Flore Française. Ou, Description succincte de toute les plantes qui cossent naturellement en France*. 2:203.1795.

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *B. sempervirens* L.].

B. argentea Hortus ex. Steudel

Nomenclator Botanicus ed. 2(1):242.1840.

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *B. sempervirens* L.].

B. aurea Hortus ex. J. Loudon

Arboretum et Fruticum Britannicum 3:1333.1838. cf. Steudel *Nomenclator botanicus* 2(1):242.1840.

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *B. sempervirens* L.].

B. australis A. Cunningham

Steudel *Nomenclator botanicus* 2(1):242.1840.

***B. austro-yunnanensis* Hatusima**

“A Revision of the Asiatic *Buxus*” in *Journal of the Department of Agriculture Kyūsyū Imperial University* 6(6):286–287.1942; cf. *Journal of Japanese Botany*. 12. Abstr. 38.1943.

Accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996; Wu *Flora*.

***B. bahamensis* Baker**

Hooker's *Icones Plantarum; or figures, with brief descriptive characters and remarks of new or rare plants*. London. Plate 19 (ser, 3, 9):1806.1889. cf. Correll, D.S. & Correll, H.B. *Flora of the Bahama Archipelago*:1–1692.1982.

Accepted by Acevedo-Rodríguez, *Catalogue*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996; Köhler, *Flora*.

***B. balearica* Lamarck**

Encyclopédie Méthodique, Botanique Paris. 1(2):511.1785.

Accepted by Davis, *Flora*; Dobignard, *Index*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996; Musselman, *Checklist*; Tutin, *Flora*.

B. baracoënsis A. Borhidi & O. Muñiz

Acta Botanica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae. Budapest. 18(1–2):34.1973.

Accepted by Acevedo-Rodríguez, *Catalogue*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996.

Not accepted by Köhler, *Flora* [cited as *B. shaferi* Urban].

***B. bartlettii* Stanley**

Publication of the Field Museum of Natural History, Botanical Series. Chicago. 11:134.1932.

Accepted by Berendsohn, *Árboles*; Garcia-Mendoza, *Florística*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996; Villaseñor, *Checklist*.

***B. benguellensis* Gilg**

Botanische Jahrbücher für Systematik Pflanzengeschichte und Pflanzengeographie. Leipzig. 28(1):115.1899–1901.

Accepted by Figueiredo, *Plants*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996.

***B. bissei* Egon Köhler**

Repertorium Specierum Novarum Regni Vegetabilis. Edited by Friedrich Fedde. Berlin. 109:351.1998.

Accepted by Acevedo-Rodríguez, *Catalogue*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 2001; Köhler, *Flora*.

***B. bodineri* H. Léveillé**

Repertorium Specierum Novarum Regni Vegetabilis. Edited by Friedrich Fedde. Berlin. 11:549.1913.

Accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996; Wu *Flora*.

***B. braimbridgeorum* Egon Köhler**

Willdenowia. Mitteilungen aus dem Botanischen Garten und Museum. Berlin-Dahlem. 36(1):485– 488; (figs. 19–25).2006.

Accepted by Acevedo-Rodríguez, *Catalogue*; Köhler, *Flora*.

***B. brevipes* (Müll. Arg.) Urban**

Symbolae Antillanae: seu fundameta flora Indiae occidentalis. Berlin. 5(3):400–401.1908.

Accepted by Acevedo-Rodríguez, *Catalogue*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996.

***B. calcarea* G.E. Schatz & Lowry**

Adansonia; recueil d'observations botaniques. Paris. 24(2):183.2002.

Accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 2003.

B. californica (Nuttall) Henri Baillon

Monographie des Buxacées et des Stylocérées. France. 66.1859.

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *Simmondsia californica* Nuttall].

B. calophylla Pax

Botanische Jahrbücher für Systematic, Pflanzengeschichte und Pflanzengeographie. Leipzig. 39(3–4):632–3.1907.

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *B. hildebrandtii* Baillon]; Hedberg, *Flora* [cited as *B. hildebrandtii* Baillon]; Thulin, *Flora* [cited as *B. hildebrandtii* Baillon].

***B. capuronii* G.E. Schatz & Lowry**

Adansonia; recueil d'observations botaniques. Paris. 24(2):186.2002.

Accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 2003.

B. cariacea (Hook.) Sprengel

Systema Vegetabilium "Curae Posteriores" 4(2):314.1827.

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *Sarcococca pruniformis* Lindl.].

B. caucasica Hortus ex. Karl Koch

Dendrologie. Bäume, Sträucher und Halbsträucher, welche in Mittel- und Nord-Europa im Freien kultiviert werden. Erlangen. 2(2):476.1872.

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *B. sempervirens* L.].

***B. cephalantha* H. Léveillé & Vaniot**

Repertorium Specierum Novarum Regni Vegetabilis. Edited by Friedrich Fedde. Berlin. 3:21.1906.

Accepted by Wu, *Flora*.

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *B. harlandii* Hance].

B. cephalantha var. *cephalantha* M. Cheng

Flora Reipublicae Popularis Sinicae 45(1):32.1980.

***B. cephalantha* var. *shantouensis* M. Cheng**

Acta Phytotaxonomica Sinica. [Chih su fen lei hsüeh pao.]. Beijing. 17(3):97.1979.

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B. chaoanensis H.G. Ye

Journal of Tropical and Subtropical Botany. Guangzhou. 10(3):245.2002.

Accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 2003.

Not accepted by Wu, *Flora* [cited as *B. cephalantha* var. *shantouensis* M. Cheng].

B. chinensis Link

Enumeratio plantarum horti regii berlinensis altera. Berlin. 2:386.1822.

Not accepted by Allred, *Flora* [cited as *Simmondsia chinensis* (Link) C.K. Schneider]; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *Simmondsia chinensis* (Link) C.K. Schneider].

B. chinensis Hortus ex. Dippel

Handbuch der Laubholzkunde. Berlin. 3:80.1893.

***B. cipolinica* Lowery & G.E. Schatz**

Adansonia; recueil d'observations botaniques. Paris. 28(1):86(67–70; fig.1).2006.

Accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 2021.

***B. citrifolia* (Willd.) Sprengel**

Systema Vegetabilium. Gottingae. ed. 16(3):847.1826.

Accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996; Hokche, *Flora*.

Not accepted by Acevedo-Rodríguez, *Catalogue* [cited as *B. laevigata* (Swartz) Sprengel].

B. citrifolia var. *brevipes* J. Müller Argoviensis

A.P. de Candolle, *Prodromus systematis naturalis regni vegetabilis* 16(1):15.1869.

Not accepted by Acevedo-Rodríguez, *Catalogue* [cited as *B. brevipes* (Müll. Arg.) Urban]; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *B. citrifolia* (Willd.) Sprengel].

B. citrifolia var. *fuscescens* J. Müller Argoviensis

A.P. de Candolle, *Prodromus systematis naturalis regni vegetabilis* 16(1):15.1869.

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 2021 [cited as Unplaced Name].

***B. cochichinensis* Pierre ex. Gagnepain**

Bulletin de la Botanique de France. Paris. 68:481–482.1921 publ. 1922.

Accepted by Chayamarit, *Flora*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996; Lê, *Vietnam*.

***B. cochinchinensis* var. *holttumiana* (Hatusumi) Julius**

Phytotaxa 167(2):201.2014.

Accepted by Kiew, *Flora*.

B. colchica Pojark

Referativnyi Nauchna. Issledovatel'skii Rabochikh Akademiia nauk SSSR, *Biologiya* 1945,7.1947, *in obs.*

Not accepted by Davis, *Flora* [cited as *B. sempervirens* L.]; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *B. sempervirens* L.]; Takhtajan, *Flora* [cited as *B. sempervirens* L.].

B. konzattii Standley

Publication 350. *Field Museum of Natural History, Botanical Series*. Chicago. 11:163.1936.

Accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996.

***B. cordata* (Radcliffe-Smith) I. Friis**

Kew Bulletin. England. 44(2):297.1989.

Accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996.

B. cordifolia (Willd.) Sprengel

Systema Vegetabilium. Gottingae. ed. 16, 3:847.1826.

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *Tricera cordifolia* Willd.].

***B. crassifolia* (Britton) Urban**

Symbolae Antillanae: seu fundamenta florum Indiae occidentalis. Berlin. 9(1):175.1923.

Accepted by Acevedo-Rodríguez, *Catalogue*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996; Köhler, *Flora*.

B. crassifolia var. *oblongata* A. Borhidi & Muñiz

Acta Botanica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae. Budapest. 18(1–2):34.1973.

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *B. crassifolia* (Britton) Urban]; Köhler, *Flora* [cited as *B. braimbridgeorum* Egon Köhler].

B. crispa Hortus ex. Karl Koch

Dendrologie. Bäume, Sträucher und Halbsträucher, welche in Mittel- und Nord-Europa im Freien kultiviert werden. Erlangen. 2(2):476.1872.

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *B. sempervirens* L.].

***B. cristalensis* Egon Köhler & P.A. González**

Willdenowia. Mitteilungen aus dem Botanischen Garten und Museum. Berlin-Dahlem. 43(1):130.2013.

Accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 2021.

B. cruciana A. Richard ex. Henri Baillon

Monographie des Buxacées et des Stylocérées. France. 67.1859.

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *B. vahlilii* Henri Baillon].

***B. cubana* (A. Richard) Henri Baillon**

Monographie des Buxacées et des Stylocérées. France. 71.1859.

Accepted by Acevedo-Rodríguez, *Catalogue*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996; Köhler, *Flora*.

B. cucullata Hortus ex. Karl Koch

Dendrologie. Bäume, Sträucher und Halbsträucher, welche in Mittel- und Nord-Europa im Freien kultiviert werden. Erlangen. 2(2):476.1872.

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *B. sempervirens* L.].

B. dioica Peter Forsskål

Flora Aegyptiaco-Arabica. Sive Descriptiones Plantarum, Quas per Aegyptum Inferiorem et Arabium Felicem Detexit. Hauniae. 159.1775.

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *Myrsine bottensis* J. Müller Argoviensis].

B. egeriana Kvacek

Review of Paleobotany and Palynology 5(34):362, 370–371.1982.

***B. ekmanii* Urban**

Symbolae Antillanae: seu fundameta flora Indiae occidentalis. Berlin. 9:171–172.1923.

Accepted by Acevedo-Rodríguez, *Catalogue*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996.

***B. ekmanii* subsp. *woodfredensis* Eg. Köhler**

Flora de la República de Cuba: Serie A Plantas vasculares. Königstein. 19(1):28.2014.

Accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 2021.

B. elegantissima Hortus ex. Karl Koch

Dendrologie. Bäume, Sträucher und Halbsträucher, welche in Mittel- und Nord-Europa im Freien kultiviert werden. Erlangen. 2(2):476–477.1872.

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *B. sempervirens* L.].

***B. excisa* Urban**

Symbolae Antillanae: seu fundameta flora Indiae occidentalis. Berlin. 9:172–173.1923.

Accepted by Acevedo-Rodríguez, *Catalogue*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996; Köhler, *Flora*.

***B. excisa* subsp. *costata* Egon Köhler**

Flora de la República de Cuba: Serie A Plantas vasculares. Königstein. 19(1):86–89.2014.

Accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 2021.

B. flaviramea (Britton) Mathou

Recherches sur la Famille des Buxacées: Étude anatomique, microchimique et systématique. Toulouse. 140.1940.

Accepted by Acevedo-Rodríguez, *Catalogue*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996.

Not accepted by Köhler, *Flora* [cited as *B. gonoclada* (C. Wright ex Griseb.) J. Müller Argoviensis].

***B. foliosa* (Britton) Urban**

Repertorium Specierum Novarum Regni Vegetabilis. Edited by Friedrich Fedde. Berlin. 21:215.1925.

Accepted by Acevedo-Rodríguez, *Catalogue*; Köhler, *Flora*.

B. fortunei Carruth.

Revue Horticole; résumé de tout ce qui paraît d'intéressant en jardinage. Paris. 42:519.1870–1871.

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 2021 [cited as *B. microphylla* Siebold & Zuccarini].

B. fruticosa Borkhausen

Rhein. Magazin Erweit. naturk. Düsseldorf. 1:544.1793.

Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *B. sempervirens* L.].

***B. glomerata* (Griseb.) J. Müller Argoviensis**

A.P. de Candolle, *Prodromus systematis naturalis regni vegetabilis* 16(1):17.1869.

Accepted by Acevedo-Rodríguez, *Catalogue*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996; Köhler, *Flora*.

***B. gonoclada* (C. Wright ex Griseb.) J. Müller Argoviensis**

A.P. de Candolle, *Prodromus systematis naturalis regni vegetabilis* 16(1):16.1869.

Accepted by Acevedo-Rodríguez, *Catalogue*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996; Köhler, *Flora*.

***B. gonoclada* subsp. *orientensis* Egon Köhler**

Flora de la República de Cuba: Serie A Plantas vasculares. Königstein. 19(1):107.2014.

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***B. gonoclada* subsp. *toldoensis* Egon Köhler**

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***B. hainanensis* Merrill**

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***B. harlandii* Hance**

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B. harlandii var. *linearis* Handel-Mazzetti

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B. harlandii var. *platyphylla* Schneider

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***B. hebecarpa* Hatusima**

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***B. henryi* Mayr**

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B. heterophylla Urban

Symbolae Antillanae: seu fundameta flora Indiae occidentalis. Berlin. 9(1):174–175.1923.

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***B. hildebrandtii* Henri Baillon**

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B. hirta (Hutchinson) Mathou

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B. holttumiana Hatusima

“A Revision of the Asiatic *Buxus*” *Journal of the Department of Agriculture Kyüsyü Imperial University* 6(6):270–271.1942; cf. *Journal of Japanese Botany* 12:38.1943.

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***B. humbertii* G.E. Schatz & Lowry**

Adansonia recueil d'observations botaniques. Paris. 24(2):188.2002.

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***B. ichagensis* Hatusima**

“A Revision of the Asiatic *Buxus*” *Journal of the Department of Agriculture Kyüsyü Imperial University* 6(6):309–311.1942; cf. *Journal of Japanese Botany* 12:38.1943.
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B. ichagensis var. *fukienensis* Hatusima

“A Revision of the Asiatic *Buxus*” *Journal of the Department of Agriculture Kyüsyü Imperial University* 6(6):311.1942.

***B. imbricata* Urban**

Symbolae Antillanae: seu fundameta flora Indiae occidentalis. Berlin. 9:176.1923.
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B. intermedia Hatusima

“A Revision of the Asiatic *Buxus*” *Journal of the Department of Agriculture Kyüsyü Imperial University* 6(6):311.1942; cf. *Journal of Japanese Botany* 12:38.1943.
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***B. itremoensis* G.E. Schatz & Lowry**

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***B. jaucoensis* Egon Köhler**

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***B. koehleri* P.A. González & Borsch**

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Handbook of Korean-Manchurian Forestry. 107.1937.

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***B. laevigata* (Swartz) Sprengel**

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***B. lancifolia* T.S. Brandege**

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***B. latistyla* P. Gagnepain**

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***B. leivae* Egon Köhler**

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***B. linearifolia* M. Cheng**

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***B. lisowskii* P. Bamps & F. Malaisse**

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***B. liukiensis* (Makino) Makino**

Botanical Magazine of Tokyo [*Shokubutsu-gaku zasshi*]. Tokyo. 16:179.1902.

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B. liukiensis var. *longipedicellata* Hatusima

“A Revision of the Asiatic *Buxus*” *Journal of the Department of Agriculture Kyüsyü Imperial University* 6(6):293–294.1942.

***B. loheri* Merrill**

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B. longifolia Boissier

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B. longifolia var. *latifolia* Mathou

Recherches sur la Famille des Buxacées: Étude anatomique, microchimique et systématique. Toulouse. 89–90.1940.

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B. macrocarpa Capuron

Notulae Systematicae. Herbarium du Muséum de Paris. Phanérogamie. Paris. 16:80.1960.

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Monographie des Buxacées et des Stylocérées. France. 65.1859.

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Kew Bulletin of Miscellaneous Information. Kew. 10:475–476.1926.

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B. marginalis (Britton) Urban

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B. marginata Steudel

Nomenclator Botanicus 2(1):242.1840.

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B. mexicana T.S. Brandege

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Handbook Korea-Manchurian Forestry. 155.1939.

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- B. microphylla* var. *japonica* f. *ruba* (Makino) Hatusima
 “A Revision of the Asiatic *Buxus*” *Journal of the Department of Agriculture Kyüsyü Imperial University* 6(6):324–325.1942.
- B. microphylla* var. *kitashimae* (Yanagita) H. Ohba
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- B. microphylla* var. *platyphylla* Handel-Mazzetti
Symb. Sinc. 7:237.1931.
- B. microphylla* var. *prostrata* W.W. Smith
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- B. microphylla* f. *pubescens* S.S. Ying
Colour Illustr. Pl. Taiwan 3:114.1988.
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 “A Revision of the Asiatic *Buxus*” *Journal of the Department of Agriculture Kyüsyü Imperial University* 6(6):326–330.1942.
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- B. microphylla* var. *suffruticosa* (Siebold) Makino
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Feddes Repertorium. Zeitschrift für Botanische Taxonomie und Geobotanik. Berlin. 104:295.1993.

Accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 2001; Villaseñor, *Checklist*.

B. mollicula W.W. Smith

Notes from the Royal Botanic Garden, Edinburgh 10:16.1917.

B. mollicula var. *glabra* Handel-Mazzetti

Symb. Sinc. 7:236.1931.

B. mollicula var. *mollicula* M. Cheng

Flora Reipublicae Popularis Sinicae 45(1):25–27.1980.

B. monticola G.E. Schatz & Lowry

Adansonia recueil d'observations botaniques. Paris. 24(2):192.2002.

Accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 2003.

B. moratii G.E. Schatz & Lowry

Adansonia recueil d'observations botaniques. Paris. 24(2):194.2002.

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B. mucronata Hortus ex. Henri Baillon

Monographie des Buxacées et des Stylocérées. France. 62.1859.

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B. muelleriana Urban

Symbolae Antillanae: seu fundameta flora Indiae occidentalis. Berlin. 5:400.1908.

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B. myrica Léveillé

Repertorium Specierum Novarum Regni Vegetabilis. Edited by Friedrich Fedde. Berlin. 11:549.1913. cf. Rechinger, K.H. & Schiman-Czeika, H. *Flora Iranica* 56:1–88.1968. Akademische Druck- u. Verlagsanstalt, Graz.

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B. myrica var. *angustifolia* P. Gagnepain

Lecomte *Flora Gén. Indo-Chine* 5:662.1927.

B. myrica var. *myrica* M. Cheng

Flora Reipublicae Popularis Sinicae 45(1):22–23.1980.

B. myrtifolia Lamarck

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B. nana Hortus

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B. natalensis (D. Oliver) Hutchinson

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Accepted by Germishuizen, *Checklist*; Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996.

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Mededeelingen van's Rijks-Herbarium. Leiden. 37:16.1918.

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B. nyasica Hutchinson

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B. obcordata-variegata Fortune

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Not accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996 [cited as *B. microphylla* Siebold & Zucc.].

B. obovata Urban

Symbolae Antillanae: seu fundameta flora Indiae occidentalis. Berlin. 9(1):175.1923.

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B. obtusifolia (J. Mildbraed) Hutchinson

Genera of Flowering Plants 2:108.1967.

Accepted by Govaerts, *Checklist* 1996.

B. olivacea Urban

Symbolae Antillanae: seu fundameta flora Indiae occidentalis. Berlin. 9(1):172.1923.

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B. ovalifolia Siebold ex Karl Koch

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B. pachyphylla Merrill

Philippine Journal of Science, Botany. Manila. 9:310.1914.

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B. papillosa C.K. Schneider

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B. pedicellata (van Tieghem) Hutchinson

Kew Bulletin of Miscellaneous Information. Kew. 1912:54.1912.

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B. pliosinica H.S. Huang, T. Su et Z.K. Zhou

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B. pilosula Urban

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B. pilosula subsp. cacuminis Egon Köhler

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Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club. New York. 92:296.1965.

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B. pseudaneura Egon Köhler

Feddes Repertorium. Zeitschrift für Botanische Taxonomie und Geobotanik. Berlin. 109:355, fig.1998.

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***B. pubescens* Greenman**

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***B. pubiramea* Merrill & Chun**

Sunyatsenia, Journal of the Botanical Institute; College of Agriculture, Sun Yatsen University. Guangzhou. 5:104–105.1940.

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