

# THE FLORA CHECKLIST

OF NORTHAMPTONSHIRE AND THE SOKE OF PETERBOROUGH



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# 2014

# A FLORA CHECKLIST OF NORTHAMPTONSHIRE & THE SOKE OF PETERBOROUGH : 2014

## INTRODUCTION

The first edition of this checklist was published in 2008 as an aide to members of the Northamptonshire Flora Group who were recording the distribution of species for the forthcoming new Flora of Northamptonshire and the Soke of Peterborough, due for publication in 2012 - 2013. It was based on the species detailed in the 1995 Flora of Northamptonshire and the Soke of Peterborough.

Recording for the projected new flora has brought to light a considerable number of species not previously found in the county. This has made it necessary to update the checklist. This edition contains all the species ever found in the vice-county up to end of 2011. It is the intention to keep this check-list updated and to post an updated version on the BSBI web site at regular intervals.

The names in the checklist have been brought into line with those used in the third edition of the new Flora of the British Isles (Stace 2010), but it also includes species, mainly garden escapes or casuals that no longer occur in the British Isles, that are not included in this publication and reference has been made to numerous other publications including various handbooks published by the BSBI. The three columns in the table list the current taxonomic name, followed by the Accepted English name and the status within the vice-county. The latter has split into five categories:

### Native

A plant that has been growing in VC32, usually for many thousands of years, without being either accidentally or intentionally introduced by man; it also includes naturally occurring hybrids even if the parents do not occur in the vice-county.

### Archeophyte

A naturalised plant believed to have been introduced into the vice-county by man, before 1500 AD; it is considered to denaturalized if it maintains itself or increases itself from year to year by seed set or vegetative spread.

### Neophyte

A naturalised plant believed to have been introduced into the vice-county by man, after the year 1500 AD; it is considered to be naturalised if it maintains itself or increases year by year either by seed set or vegetative spread.

### Introduction

An alien plant that has been deliberately introduced into the countryside or urban areas; included in this section are trees that have been deliberately introduced and which will survive for many years but will become extinct if not re-introduced. As a general rule trees in gardens have not been recorded although occasionally exceptions have been made for specimen trees of trees of some historic interest.

### Casual

An alien plant that has arrived accidentally but cannot maintain itself by seed set or vegetative spread and requires continual re-introduction to maintain its presence. It has not been deliberately introduced. It is highly likely that many of these ephemeral species have been missed.

At the end of the main list are two Appendices that list species that have been listed in print as present in Northamptonshire, but are now considered to be errors, and *Rubus* species that are listed in The Flora of Northamptonshire (Druce 1930) for which I have been unable to trace the current taxonomy.

As this list is a work in progress, being continually updated as new data becomes available; the author would be pleased to receive any comments or details of any additional species.

### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

My thanks are due to various botanists past and present, too numerous to mention individually, who have recorded the flora of this vice-county.

*Rob Wilson January 2014*



Cover picture: Dropwort *Filipendula Vulgaris* at Barnack Hills and Holes. Above: Traveller's-joy *Clematis vitalba* in a roadside hedge between Apethorpe and King's Cliffe. (Rob Wilson)

TAXON	COMMON NAME	STATUS
<i>Abies alba Mill.</i>	European Silver-fir	Introduction
<i>Abies grandis (Douglas ex D. Don) Lindl.</i>	Giant Fir	Introduction
<i>Acaena novae-zelandiae Kirk</i>	Pirri-pirri-bur	Casual
<i>Acer campestre L.</i>	Field Maple	Native
<i>Acer capillipes Maxim. ex Miq.</i>	Red Snake-bark Maple	Introduction
<i>Acer cappadocicum Gled.</i>	Cappadocian Maple	Introduction
<i>Acer japonicum Thunb.</i>	Downy Japanese-maple	Introduction
<i>Acer negundo L.</i>	Ashleaf Maple	Introduction
<i>Acer palmatum Thunb. cv palmatum</i>	Smooth Japanese Maple	Introduction
<i>Acer platanoides L.</i>	Norway Maple	Introduction
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus L.</i>	Sycamore	Introduction
<i>Acer saccharinum L.</i>	Silver Maple	Introduction
<i>Acer villosum C. Presl.</i>	Mediterranean Sycamore	Introduction
<i>Achillea millefolium L.</i>	Yarrow	Native
<i>Achillea ptarmica L.</i>	Sneezewort	Native
<i>Aconitum napellus L.</i>	Monk's-hood	Casual
<i>Acorus calamus L.</i>	Sweet-flag	Neophyte
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris L.</i>	Maidenhair Fern	Casual
<i>Adonis annua L.</i>	Pheasant's-eye	Archeophyte
<i>Adoxa moschatellina L.</i>	Moschatel	Native
<i>Aegopodium podagraria L.</i>	Ground-elder	Archeophyte
<i>Aesculus carnea J. Zeyh.</i>	Red Horse-chestnut	Introduction
<i>Aesculus flava Sol.</i>	Yellow Buckeye	Introduction
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum L.</i>	Horse-chestnut	Introduction
<i>Aesculus indica (Cambess.) Hook.</i>	Indian Horse-chestnut	Introduction
<i>Aesculus turbinata Blume</i>	Japanese Horse-chestnut	Introduction
<i>Aethusa cynapium ssp. agrestis (Wallr.) Dostál</i> <i>ssp. cynapium L.</i>	Fool's Parsley	Archeophyte Native
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria L.</i>	Agrimony	Native
<i>Agrimonia procera Wallr.</i>	Fragrant Agrimony	Native
<i>Agrostemma githago L.</i>	Corncockle	Archeophyte
<i>Agrostis canina L.</i>	Velvet Bent	Native
<i>Agrostis capillaris L.</i>	Common Bent	Native
<i>Agrostis gigantea Roth</i>	Black Bent	Archeophyte
<i>Agrostis stolonifera L.</i>	Creeping Bent	Native
<i>Agrostis vinealis Schreb.</i>	Brown Bent	Native
<i>Ailanthus altissima (Mill.) Swingle</i>	Tree-of-heaven	Introduction
<i>Aira caryophyllea L.</i>	Silver Hair-grass	Native
<i>Aira praecox L.</i>	Early Hair-grass	Native
<i>Ajuga chamaepitys (L.) Schreb.</i>	Ground-pine	Native
<i>Ajuga reptans L.</i>	Bugle	Native
<i>Alcea rosea L.</i>	Hollyhock	Casual
<i>Alchemilla filicaulis ssp. vestita (Buser) M.E. Bradshaw</i>	Hairy Lady's-mantle	Native
<i>Alchemilla mollis (Buser) Rothm.</i>	Soft Lady's-mantle	Casual
<i>Alchemilla vulgaris agg. L.</i>	Lady's-mantle	Native
<i>Alchemilla xanthochlora Rothm.</i>	Pale Lady's-mantle	Native
<i>Alisma lanceolatum With.</i>	Narrow-leaved Water-plantain	Native
<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica L.</i>	Water-plantain	Native

<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> (M. Bieb.) Cavara & Grande	Garlic Mustard	Native
<i>Allium christophii</i> Trautv.	Star of Persia	Casual
<i>Allium oleraceum</i> L.	Field garlic	Native
<i>Allium paradoxum</i> (M. Bieb.) G. Don	Few-flowered Leek	Casual
<i>Allium ursinum</i> L.	Ramsons	Native
<i>Allium roseum</i> L.	Rosy Garlic	Casual
<i>Allium vineale</i> L.	Wild Onion	Native
<i>Alnus cordata</i> (Loisel.) Duby	Italian Alder	Introduction
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Alder	Native
<i>Alnus incana</i> (L.) Moench	GreyAlder	Introduction
<i>Alnus viridis</i> (Chaix.) D. C.	Green Alder	Introduction
<i>Alnus x hybrida</i> A Braun ex Rchb.	Hybrid Alder	Introduction
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i> Sobol.	Orange Foxtail	Native
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i> L.	Marsh Foxtail	Native
<i>Alopecurus myosuroides</i> Huds.	Black-grass	Aecheophyte
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i> L.	Meadow Foxtail	Native
<i>Alopecurus x brachystylus</i> Peterm.		Native
<i>Althaea officinalis</i> L.	Marsh-mallow	Casual
<i>Alyssum alyssoides</i> (L.) L.	Small Alison	Casual
<i>Amaranthus albus</i> L.	White Pigweed	Casual
<i>Amaranthus capensis</i> ssp.uncinatus (Thell.) Brennan	Cape Pigweed	Casual
<i>Amaranthus caudatus</i> L.	Love-lies-bleeding	Casual
<i>Amaranthus cruentus</i> L.	Purple Amaranth	Casual
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> L.	Green Amaranth	Casual
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i> L.	Common Amaranth	Casual
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	Ragweed	Casual
<i>Amelanchier lamarckii</i> F.G.Schroed.	Juneberry	Introduction
<i>Ammi majus</i> L.	Bullwort	Casual
<i>Amsinckia lycopsoides</i> Lehm.	Scarce Fiddleneck	Casual
<i>Amsinckia micrantha</i> Suksd.	Common Fiddleneck	Casual
<i>Anacamptis morio</i> (L.) R.M. Bateman, Pridgeom & M.W. Chase	Green-winged Orchid	Native
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i> (L.) Rich.	Pyramidal Orchid	Native
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> ssp. arvensis L.	Scarlet Pimpernel	Native
ssp. foemina (Mill.) Schinz & Thell.	Blue Pimpernel	Archeophyte
<i>Anagallis tenella</i> (L.) L.	Bog Pimpernel	Native
<i>Anchusa arvensis</i> (L.) M. Bieb.	Bugloss	Archeophyte
<i>Anchusa officinalis</i> L.	Alkanet	Casual
<i>Anemone apennina</i> L.	Blue Anemone	Casual
<i>Anemone blanda</i> Schott & Kotschy	Balkan Anemone	Casual
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i> L.	Wood Anemone	Native
<i>Anemone ranunculoides</i> L.	Yellow Anemone	Casual
<i>Anemone x hybrida</i> Paxton L.	Japanese Anemone	Casual
<i>Anethum graveolens</i> L.	Dill	Casual
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i> L.	Wild Angelica	Native
<i>Anisantha diandra</i> (Roth) Tutin ex Tzvelev	Great Brome	Casual
<i>Anisantha sterilis</i> (L.) Nevski	Barren Brome	Archeophyte
<i>Antennaria dioica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Mountain Everlasting	Native
<i>Anthemis arvensis</i> L.	Corn Chamomile	Archeophyte
<i>Anthemis cotula</i> L.	Stinking Chamomile	Archeophyte

<i>Anthemis tinctoria</i> L.	Yellow Chamomile	Neophyte
<i>Anthoxanthum aristatum</i> Boiss.	Annual Vernal-grass	Neophyte
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> L.	Sweet Vernal-grass	Native
<i>Anthriscus caucalis</i> M. Bieb.	Bur Chervil	Native
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i> (L.) Hoffm.	Cow Parsley	Native
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> ssp. <i>carpatica</i> (Pant.) Nyman ssp. <i>vulneraria</i> L.	Kidney Vetch	Casual Native
<i>Antirrhinum majus</i> L.	Snapdragon	Neophyte
<i>Apera interrupta</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Dense Silky-bent	Casual
<i>Apera spica-venti</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Loose Silky-bent	Casual
<i>Aphanes arvensis</i> L.	Parsley-piert	Native
<i>Aphanes australis</i> Rydb	Slender Parsley-piert	Native
<i>Apium graveolens</i> L.	Wild Celery	Casual
<i>Apium inundatum</i> (L.) Rchb. f.	Lesser Marshwort	Native
<i>Apium nodiflorum</i> (L.) Lag.	Fool's-water-cress	Native
<i>Apium x moorei</i> (Syme) Druce		Native
<i>Aponogeton distachyos</i> L. f.	Cape-pondweed	Casual
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i> L.	Columbine	Native
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> (L.) Heynh.	Thale Cress	Native
<i>Arabis caucasica</i> Willd. ex Schldt.	Garden Arabis	Casual
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i> (L.) Scop.	Hairy Rock-cress	Native
<i>Araucaria araucana</i> (Molina) K. Koch.	Monkey-puzzle	Introduction
<i>Arbutus unedo</i> L.	Strawberry-tree	Introduction
<i>Arctium lappa</i> L.	Greater Burdock	Archeophyte
<i>Arctium minus</i> ssp. <i>minus</i> (Hill) Bernh. ssp. <i>pubens</i> (Bab.) P. Fourn.	Lesser Burdock	Native
<i>Arctium nemorosum</i> Lej.	Wood Burdock	Native
<i>Arenaria balearica</i> L.	Mossy Sandwort	Casual
<i>Arenaria leptoclados</i> (Rchb.) Guss.	Slender Sandwort	Native
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> ssp. <i>serpyllifolia</i> L.	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Native
<i>Aristolochia clematitis</i> L.	Birthwort	Casual
<i>Armoracia rusticana</i> P. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb	Horse-radish	Neophyte
<i>Arnoseris minima</i> (L.) Schweigg. & Körte	Lamb's Succory	Archeophyte
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> (L.) P. Beauv. ex J. & C. Presl	False Oat-grass	Native
<i>Artemisa scoparia</i> Waldst. & Kitam.	Redstem Wormwood	Casual
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i> L.	Wormwood	Archeophyte
<i>Artemisia biennis</i> Willd.	Slender Mugwort	Casual
<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> L.	Tarragon	Casual
<i>Artemisia verlotiorum</i> Lamotte	Chinese Mugwort	Neophyte
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> L.	Mugwort	Archeophyte
<i>Arum italicum</i> ssp. <i>italicum</i> Mill.	Italian Lords-and-ladies	Casual
<i>Arum maculatum</i> L.	Lords-and-ladies	Native
<i>Asarina procumbens</i> Mill.	Trailing Snapdragon	Casual
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> L.	Garden Asparagus	Casual
<i>Asperugo procumbens</i> L.	Madwort	Casual
<i>Asperula arvensis</i> L.	Blue Woodruff	Casual
<i>Asperula cynanchica</i> ssp. <i>cynanchia</i> L.	Squinancywort	Native
<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i> L.	Black Spleenwort	Native
<i>Asplenium ceterach</i> L.	Rustyback	Native
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i> L.	Wall-rue	Native

<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i> L.	Hart's-tongue	Native
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> ssp. <i>quadrivalens</i> D.E. Mey.	Maidenhair Spleenwort	Native
<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> Willd.	Narrow-leaved Michelmas-daisy	Neophyte
<i>Aster linosyris</i> (L.) Bernh.	Goldilocks Aster	Casual
<i>Aster novi-belgii</i> L.	Confused Michelmas-daisy	Neophyte
<i>Aster tripolium</i> L.	Sea Aster	Casual
<i>Aster x salignus</i> Willd.	Common Michelmas-daisy	Neophyte
<i>Astragalus danicus</i> Retz.	Purple Milk-vetch	Native
<i>Astragalus glycyphyllos</i> L.	Wild Liquorice	Native
<i>Astrantia major</i> L.	Astrantia	Casual
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth	Lady-fern	Native
<i>Atriplex hortensis</i> L.	Garden Orache	Casual
<i>Atriplex littoralis</i> L.	Grass-leaved Orache	Casual
<i>Atriplex patula</i> L.	Common Orache	Native
<i>Atriplex prostrata</i> Boucher ex DC.	Spear-leaved Orache	Native
<i>Atropa belladonna</i> L.	Deadly Nightshade	Native
<i>Aubrieta deltoidea</i> (L.) DC.	Aubretia	Casual
<i>Aucuba japonica</i> Thunb.	Spotted-laurel	Introduction
<i>Avena fatua</i> L.	Wild -oat	Archeophyte
<i>Avena sativa</i> L.	Oat	Casual
<i>Avena sterilis</i> ssp. <i>ludoviciana</i> (Durieu) Gillet & Magne.	Winter Wild-oat	Neophyte
<i>Avena strigosa</i> Schreb.	Bristle Oat	Casual
<i>Avenula pratensis</i> (L.) Dumort.	Meadow Oat-grass	Native
<i>Avenula pubescens</i> (Huds.) Dumort.	Downy Oat-grass	Native
<i>Axyris amaranthoides</i> L.	Russian Pigweed	Casual
<i>Azolla filiculoides</i> Lam.	Water Fern	Casual
<i>Baldellia ranunculoides</i> ssp. <i>ranunculoides</i> (L.) Parl.	Lesser Water-plantain	Native
<i>Ballota nigra</i> ssp. <i>meridionalis</i> (Bég.) Bég	Black Horehound	Archeophyte
<i>Barbarea intermedia</i> Boreau	Medium-flowered Winter-ress	Casual
<i>Barbarea stricta</i> Andrz.	Small-flowered Winter-ress	Casual
<i>Barbarea verna</i> (Mill.) Asch.	American Winter-ress	Casual
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> W.T. Aiton	Winter-ress	Native
<i>Bassia scoparia</i> (L.) Voss	Summer-cypress	Casual
<i>Bellis perennis</i> L.	Daisy	Native
<i>Berberis darwinii</i> Hook.	Darwin's Barberry	Introduction
<i>Berberis julianae</i> C.K. Schneid.	Chinese Barberry	Introduction
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> DC.	Thunberg's Barberry	Introduction
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i> L.	Barberry	Neophyte
<i>Berberis x stenophylla</i> Lindl.	Hedge Barberry	Introduction
<i>Berteroa incana</i> (L.) DC.	Hoary Alison	Casual
<i>Berula erecta</i> (Huds.) Coville	Lesser water-parsnip	Native
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>maritima</i> (L.) Arcang. ssp. <i>vulgaris</i> L.	Sea Beet Beet	Casual
<i>Betonica officinalis</i> L.	Betony	Native
<i>Betula pendula</i> Roth	Silver Birch	Native
<i>Betula pubescens</i> ssp. <i>pubescens</i> Ehrh.	Downy Birch	Native
<i>Betula x aurata</i> Borkh.		Introduction?
<i>Bidens cernua</i> L.	Nodding Bur-marigold	Native
<i>Bidens connata</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	London Bur-marigold	Neophyte

<i>Bidens tripartita</i> L.	Trifid Bur-marigold	Native
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i> (L.) Huds.	Yellow-wort	Native
<i>Blechnum spicant</i> (L.) Roth	Hard-fern	Native
<i>Blysmus compressus</i> (L.) Panz. ex Link	Flat-sedge	Native
<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i> (L.) Palla	Sea Club-rush	Neophyte
<i>Borago officinalis</i> L.	Borage	Casual
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i> (L.) Sw.	Moonwort	Native
<i>Brachypodium pinnatum</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Heath False-brome	Native
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i> (Huds.) P. Beauv.	False Brome	Native
<i>Brassica juncea</i> (L.) Czern.	Chinese Mustard	Casual
<i>Brassica napus</i> ssp. <i>oleifera</i> (DC.) Metzg. ssp. <i>rapifera</i> Metzg.	Oil-seed Rape	Casual
<i>Brassica nigra</i> (L.) W.D.J. Koch	Swede	Neophyte
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> L.	Black Mustard	Native
<i>Brassica rapa</i> ssp. <i>campestris</i> (L.) A.R. Clapham	Cabbage	Casual
<i>Briza maxima</i> L.	Wild Turnip	Archeophyte
<i>Briza media</i> L.	Greater Quaking-grass	Casual
<i>Bromopsis erecta</i> (Huds.) Fourr.	Quaking-grass	Native
<i>Bromopsis inermis</i> (Leys.) Holub.	Upright Brome	Native
<i>Bromopsis ramosa</i> (Huds.) Holub	Hungarian Brome	Casual
<i>Bromus alopecurus</i> Poir.	Hairy-brome	Native
<i>Bromus arvensis</i> L.		Casual
<i>Bromus commutatus</i> Schrad.	Field Brome	Casual
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> ssp. <i>hordeaceus</i> L. ssp. <i>thominei</i> (Hardouin) Braun-Blanq.	Meadow Brome	Native
<i>Bromus interruptus</i> (Hack.) Druce	Soft-brome	Native
<i>Bromus lepidus</i> Holmb.	Interrupted Brome	Neophyte
<i>Bromus racemosus</i> L.	Slender Soft-brome	Neophyte
<i>Bromus secalinus</i> L.	Smooth Brome	Native
<i>Bromus x pseudothominei</i> P.M. Sm.	Rye Brome	Neophyte
<i>Brunnera macrophylla</i> (Adams) I.M. Johnst.	Lesser Soft-brome	Neophyte
<i>Bryonia dioica</i> Jacq.	Great Forget-me-not	Casual
<i>Buddleja davidii</i> Franch.	White Bryony	Native
<i>Buddleja globosa</i> Hope	Butterfly-bush	Neophyte
<i>Bunias erucago</i> L.	Orange-ball-tree	Introduction
<i>Bunias orientalis</i> L.	Southern Warty-cabbage	Casual
<i>Bupleurum rotundifolium</i> L.	Warty-cabbage	Casual
<i>Bupleurum tenuissimum</i> L.	Thorow-wax	Casual
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i> L.	Slender Hare's-ear	Casual
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i> L.	Flowering-rush	Native
<i>Calamagrostis canescens</i> (F.H. Wigg.) Roth	Box	Neophyte
<i>Calamagrostis epigejos</i> (L.) Roth	Purple Small-reed	Native
<i>Calendula officinalis</i> L.	Wood Small-reed	Native
<i>Callitriche brutia</i> ssp. <i>hamulata</i> (Kütz. Ex W.D.J. Koch) O. Bolòs Vigo	Pot Marigold	Casual
<i>Callitriche obtusangula</i> Le Gall	Intermediate Water-starwort	Native
<i>Callitriche platycarpa</i> Kütz.	Blunt-fruited Water-starwort	Native
<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i> Scop.	Various-leaved Water-starwort	Native
<i>Callitriche truncata</i> Guss.	Common Water-starwort	Native
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i> (L.) Hull	Short-leaved Water-starwort	Casual
<i>Caltha palustris</i> L.	Heather	Native
	Marsh-marigold	Native



<i>Calystegia pulchra</i> <i>Brummitt &amp; Heywood</i>	Hairy Bindweed	Casual
<i>Calystegia sepium</i> ssp. <i>sepium</i> (L.) R. Br.	Hedge Bindweed	Native
<i>Calystegia x lucana</i> (Ten.) G. Don		Native
<i>Calystegia silvatica</i> (Kit.) Griseb.	Large Bindweed	Neophyte
<i>Camelina alyssum</i> (Mill.) Thell.		Casual
<i>Camelina sativa</i> (L.) Crantz	Gold-of-pleasure	Casual
<i>Campanula glomerata</i> L.	Clustered Bellflower	Native
<i>Campanula latifolia</i> L.	Giant Bellflower	Native
<i>Campanula medium</i> L.	Canterbury-bells	Casual
<i>Campanula persicifolia</i> L.	Peach-leaved Bellflower	Casual
<i>Campanula portenschlagiana</i> Schult.	Adria Bellflower	Casual
<i>Campanula poscharskyana</i> Degen.	Trailing Bellflower	Casual
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i> L.	Creeping Bellflower	Casual
<i>Campanula rapunculus</i> L.	Rampion Bellflower	Casual
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> ssp. <i>rotundifolia</i> L.	Harebell	Native
<i>Campanula trachelium</i> L.	Nettle-leaved Bellflower	Native
<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	Hemp	Casual
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medik.	Shepherd's-purse	Archeophyte
<i>Cardamine amara</i> L.	Large Bitter-cress	Native
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i> With.	Wavy Bitter-cress	Native
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> L.	Hairy Bitter-cress	Native
<i>Cardamine impatiens</i> L.	Narrow-leaved Bitter-cress	Native
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i> L.	Cuckooflower	Native
<i>Cardamine raphanifolia</i> Pourr.	Greater Cuckooflower	Casual
<i>Carduus crispus</i> ssp. <i>multiflorus</i> (Gaudin) Gremlí	Wetted Thistle	Native
<i>Carduus nutans</i> L.	Musk Thistle	Native
<i>Carduus x stangii</i> H. Buek ex Nyman		Native
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i> Curtis	Slender Thistle	Native
<i>Carex acuta</i> L.	Slender Tufted-sedge	Native
<i>Carex acutiformis</i> Ehrh.	Lesser Pond-sedge	Native
<i>Carex binervis</i> Sm.	Green-ribbed Sedge	Native
<i>Carex caryophyllea</i> Latourr.	Spring-sedge	Native
<i>Carex demissa</i> Hornem.	Common Yellow-sedge	Native
<i>Carex dioica</i> L.	Dioecious Sedge	Native
<i>Carex distans</i> L.	Distant Sedge	Native
<i>Carex disticha</i> Huds.	Brown Sedge	Native
<i>Carex divulsa</i> ssp. <i>divulsa</i> Stokes ssp. <i>leersii</i> (F.W. Schultz) W. Koch	Grey Sedge	Native
<i>Carex echinata</i> Murray	Star Sedge	Native
<i>Carex elata</i> All.	Tufted-sedge	Native
<i>Carex ericetorum</i> Pollich	Rare Spring-sedge	Native
<i>Carex flacca</i> Schreb.	Glaucous Sedge	Native
<i>Carex hirta</i> L.	Hairy Sedge	Native
<i>Carex hostiana</i> DC.	Tawny Sedge	Native
<i>Carex laevigata</i> Sm.	Smooth-stalked Sedge	Native
<i>Carex lepidocarpa</i> Tausch	Long-stalked Yellow-sedge	Native
<i>Carex leporina</i> L.	Oval Sedge	Native
<i>Carex muricata</i> ssp. <i>pairae</i> (F.W. Schultz) Čelak.	Prickly-sedge	Native
<i>Carex nigra</i> (L.) Reichard	Common Sedge	Native



<i>Carex otrubae</i> Podp.	False Fox-sedge	Native
<i>Carex pallescens</i> L.	Pale Sedge	Native
<i>Carex panicea</i> L.	Carnation Sedge	Native
<i>Carex paniculata</i> L.	Greater Tussock-sedge	Native
<i>Carex pendula</i> Huds.	Pendulous Sedge	Native
<i>Carex pilulifera</i> L.	Pill Sedge	Native
<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i> L.	Cyperus sedge	Native
<i>Carex pulicaris</i> L.	Flea Sedge	Native
<i>Carex remota</i> L.	Remote Sedge	Native
<i>Carex riparia</i> Curtis	Greater Pond-sedge	Native
<i>Carex rostrata</i> Stokes	Bottle Sedge	Native
<i>Carex spicata</i> Huds.	Spiked Sedge	Native
<i>Carex strigosa</i> Huds.	Thin-spiked Wood-sedge	Native
<i>Carex sylvatica</i> Huds.	Wood Sedge	Native
<i>Carex vesicaria</i> L.	Bladder-sedge	Native
<i>Carex x boeninghausenia</i> Weihe		Native
<i>Carex x fulva</i> Gooden.		Native
<i>Carex x pseudoaxillaris</i> K. Richt.		Native
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i> L.	Carlina Thistle	Native
<i>Carpinus betulus</i> L.	Hornbeam	Native
<i>Carum carvi</i> L.	Caraway	Casual
<i>Carya ovata</i> (Mill.) K. Koch	Shagbark Hickory	Introduction
<i>Castanea sativa</i> Mill.	Sweet Chestnut	Neophyte
<i>Catabrosa aquatica</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Whorl-grass	Native
<i>Catapodium rigidum</i> ssp. <i>rigidum</i> (L.) C.E. Hubb.	Fern-grass	Native
<i>Caucalis platycarpus</i> L.	Small Bur-parsley	Casual
<i>Cedrus atlantica</i> (Endl.) Carrière	Atlas Cedar	Introduction
<i>Cedrus deodara</i> (Roxb. ex D. Don) G. Don	Deodar	Introduction
<i>Cedrus libani</i> A. Rich.	Cedar-of-Lebanon	Introduction
<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i> L.	Red Star-thistle	Casual
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i> L.	Cornflower	Archeophyte
<i>Centaurea debeauxii</i> Gren. & Godr.	Chalk Knapweed	Native
<i>Centaurea diluta</i> Aiton	Lesser Star-thistle	Casual
<i>Centaurea melitensis</i> L.	Maltese Star-thistle	Casual
<i>Centaurea montana</i> L.	Perennial Cornflower	Casual
<i>Centaurea nigra</i> L.	Common Knapweed	Native
<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i> L.	Greater Knapweed	Native
<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> L.	Yellow Star-thistle	Casual
<i>Centaurium erythraea</i> Rafn	Common Centaury	Native
<i>Centaurium pulchellum</i> (Sw.) Druce	Lesser Centaury	Native
<i>Centranthus ruber</i> (L.) DC.	Red Valerian	Neophyte
<i>Centunculus minimus</i> L.	Chaffweed	Native
<i>Cephalanthera damasonium</i> (Mill.) Druce	White Helleborine	Introduction
<i>Cephalaria gigantea</i> (Ledeb.) Bobrov	Giant Scabious	Casual
<i>Cerastium arvense</i> L.	Field Mouse-ear	Native
<i>Cerastium brachypetalum</i> Pers.	Grey Mouse-ear	Neophyte
<i>Cerastium diffusum</i> Pers.	Sea Mouse-ear	Neophyte
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> ssp. <i>holosteoides</i> (Fr.) Salman, Ommering & de Voogd ssp. <i>vulgare</i> (Hartm.) Greuter & Burdet	Common Mouse-ear	Native

<i>Cerastium glomeratum Thuill.</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear	Native
<i>Cerastium pumilum Curtis</i>	Dwarf Mouse-ear	Native
<i>Cerastium semidecandrum L.</i>	Little Mouse-ear	Native
<i>Cerastium tomentosum L.</i>	Snow-in-Summer	Casual
<i>Ceratocapnos claviculata (L.) Lidén</i>	Climbing Corydalis	Native
<i>Ceratochloa cathartica (Vahl) Herter</i>	Rescue Brome	Casual
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum L.</i>	Rigid Hornwort	Native
<i>Ceratophyllum submersum L.</i>	Soft Hornwort	Native
<i>Cerinthe major L.</i>	Greater Honeywort	Casual
<i>Chaenorhinum minus (L.) Lange</i>	Small Toadflax	Archeophyte
<i>Chaenorhinum organifolium (L.) Kostel</i>	Malling Toadflax	Casual
<i>Chaerophyllum temulum L.</i>	Rough Chervil	Native
<i>Chamaecyparis lawsoniana (A. Murray bis) Parl.</i>	Lawson's Cypress	Introduction
<i>Chamaecyparis pisifera (Siebold &amp; Zucc.) Siebold &amp; Zucc.</i>	Sawara Cypress	Introduction
<i>Chamaemelum nobile (L.) All.</i>	Chamomile	Casual
<i>Chamerion angustifolium (L.) Holub</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	Native
<i>Chara aculeolata Kütz.</i>	Hedgehog Stonewort	
<i>Chara aspera Dethard. ex Willd.</i>	Rough Stonewort	
<i>Chara contraria A. Braun ex Kütz.</i>	Opposite Stonewort	
<i>Chara curta Nolte ex Kütz.</i>	Lesser Bearded Stonewort	
<i>Chara virgata Kütz.</i>	Delicate Stonewort	
<i>Chara vulgaris L.</i>	Common Stonewort	
<i>Chelidonium majus L.</i>	Greater Celandine	Archeophyte
<i>Chenopodium album L.</i>	Fat-hen	Native
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus L.</i>	Good-King-Henry	Archeophyte
<i>Chenopodium capitatum (L.) Ambrosi</i>	Strawberry-blite	Casual
<i>Chenopodium ficifolium Sm.</i>	Fig-leaved Goosefoot	Archeophyte
<i>Chenopodium foliosum Asch.</i>	Leafy Goosefoot	Casual
<i>Chenopodium hybridum L.</i>	Maple-leaved Goosefoot	Archeophyte
<i>Chenopodium murale L.</i>	Nettle-leaved Goosefoot	Casual
<i>Chenopodium opulifolium Schrad. ex W.D.J. Koch &amp; Ziz</i>	Grey Goosefoot	Casual
<i>Chenopodium polyspermum L.</i>	Many-seeded Goosefoot	Archeophyte
<i>Chenopodium praetericola Rydb.</i>	Stinking Goosefoot	Casual
<i>Chenopodium quinoa Willd.</i>	Quinoa	Casual
<i>Chenopodium rubrum L.</i>	Red Goosefoot	Native
<i>Chenopodium urbicum L.</i>	Upright Goosefoot	Archeophyte
<i>Chenopodium vulvaria L.</i>	Stinking Goosefoot	Archeophyte
<i>Chenopodium x zahnii Murr.</i>		Casual
<i>Chrysosplenium oppositifolium L.</i>	Opposite-leaved Golden-saxifrage	Native
<i>Cicerbita macrophylla ssp. uralensis (Rouy) P.D. Sell</i>	Common Blue-sowthistle	Casual
<i>Cichorium intybus L.</i>	Chicory	Casual
<i>Circaea lutetiana L.</i>	Envchanter'snightshade	Native
<i>Cirsium acaule Scop.</i>	Dwarf Thistle	Native
<i>Cirsium arvense (L.) Scop.</i>	Creeping Thistle	Native
<i>Cirsium dissectum (L.) Hill</i>	Meadow Thistle	Native
<i>Cirsium eriophorum (L.) Scop.</i>	Woolly Thistle	Native
<i>Cirsium palustre (L.) Scop.</i>	Marsh Thistle	Native
<i>Cirsium vulgare (Savi) Ten.</i>	Spear Thistle	Native

<i>Cladium mariscus (L.) Pohl</i>	Great Fen Sedge	Neophyte
<i>Clarkia unguiculata Lindl.</i>	Clarkia	Casual
<i>Claytonia perfoliata Donn ex Willd.</i>	Springbeauty	Neophyte
<i>Claytonia sibirica L.</i>	Pink Purslane	Neophyte
<i>Clematis montana Buch-Ham. ex DC.</i>	Himalayan Clematis	Casual
<i>Clematis vitalba L.</i>	Traveller's-joy	Native
<i>Clematis viticella L.</i>	Purple Clematis	Casual
<i>Clinopodium acinos (L.) Kuntze</i>	Basil Thyme	Native
<i>Clinopodium ascendens (Jord.) Samp.</i>	Common Calamint	Native
<i>Clinopodium calamintha (L.) Stace</i>	Lesser Calamint	Native
<i>Clinopodium vulgare L.</i>	Wild Basil	Native
<i>Cochlearia danica L.</i>	Danish Scurvygrass	Neophyte
<i>Cochlearia officinalis L.</i>	Common Scurvygrass	Casual
<i>Coeloglossum viride (L.) Hartm.</i>	Frog Orchid	Native
<i>Colchicum autumnale L.</i>	Meadow Saffron	Native
<i>Colutea arborescens L.</i>	Bladder-senna	Neophyte
<i>Comarum palustre L.</i>	Marsh Cinquefoil	Native
<i>Conium maculatum L.</i>	Hemlock	Archeophyte
<i>Conopodium majus (Gouan) Loret</i>	Pignut	Native
<i>Conringia orientalis (L.) Dumort.</i>	Hare's-ear Mustard	Casual
<i>Consolida ajacis (L.) Schur</i>	Larkspur	Casual
<i>Consolida hispanica (Willk. ex Costa) Greuter &amp; Burdet</i>	Eastern Larkspur	Casual
<i>Convallaria majalis L.</i>	Lily-of-the-valley	Native
<i>Convolvulus arvensis L.</i>	Field Bindweed	Native
<i>Convolvulus tricolor L.</i>	Dwarf Morning-glory	Introduction
<i>Conyza canadensis (L.) Cronquist</i>	Canadian Fleabane	Neophyte
<i>Conyza floribunda Kunth</i>	Bilbao's Fleabane	Casual
<i>Conyza sumatrensis (Retz.) E. Walker</i>	Guernsey Fleabane	Casual
<i>Coreopsis tinctoria Nutt.</i>	Golden Tickweed	Introduction
<i>Coriandrum sativum L.</i>	Coriander	Casual
<i>Cornus alba L.</i>	White Dogwood	Introduction
<i>Cornus koenigii C.K. Schneid.</i>	Asian Dogwood	Introduction
<i>Cornus sanguinea ssp. sanguinea L.</i>	Dogwood	Native
<i>ssp. australis (C.A.Mey) Jáv</i>		Introduction
<i>Cornus sericea L.</i>	Red-osier Dogwood	Introduction
<i>Cortaderia selloana (Schult. &amp; Schult. f) Asch. &amp; Graebn.</i>	Pampas Grass	Casual
<i>Corydalis cava (L.) Schweigg. &amp; Körte</i>	Hollowroot	Neophyte
<i>Corydalis cheilanthifolia Hemsl.</i>	Fern-leaved Corydalis	Casual
<i>Corydalis solida (L.) Clairv.</i>	Bird-in-a-bush	Introduction
<i>Corylus avellana L.</i>	Hazel	Native
<i>Corylus colurna L.</i>	Turkish Hazel	Introduction
<i>Corylus maxima Mill.</i>	Filbert	Introduction
<i>Cosmos bipinnatus Cav.</i>	Mexican Aster	Casual
<i>Cotinus coggygria Scop.</i>	Smoke-tree	Introduction
<i>Cotoneaster apiculatus Rehder &amp; E.H. Wilson</i>	Apiculate Cotoneaster	Casual
<i>Cotoneaster congestus Baker</i>	Congested Cotoneaster	Casual
<i>Cotoneaster dielsianus E. Pritz. ex Diels.</i>	Diel's Cotoneaster	Casual
<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis Decne.</i>	Wall Cotoneaster	Introduction
<i>Cotoneaster integrifolius (Roxb.) G. Klotz</i>	Entire-leaved cotoneaster	Casual

<i>Cotoneaster microphyllus</i> Wall. ex Lindl.	Small-leaved Cotoneaster	Casual
<i>Cotoneaster salicifolius</i> Franch.	Willow-leaved Cotoneaster	Casual
<i>Cotoneaster simonsii</i> Baker	Himalayan Cotoneaster	Casual
<i>Cotoneaster</i> x <i>watereri</i> Exell	Waterer's Cotoneaster	Casual
<i>Cotula coronopifolia</i> L.	Buttonweed	Casual or Neophyte
<i>Crambe maritima</i> L.	Sea-kale	Casual
<i>Crassula helmsii</i> (Kirk) Cockayne	New Zealand Pigmyweed	Neophyte
<i>Crassula tillaea</i> Lest.-Garl.	Mossy Stonecrop	Neophyte
<i>Crataegus heterophylla</i> Flüggé	Various-leaved Hawthorn	Introduction
<i>Crataegus laevigata</i> (Poir.) DC.	Midland Hawthorn	Native
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq.	Hawthorn	Native
<i>Crataegus orientalis</i> Pall. Ex M. Bieb.	Oriental Hawthorn	Introduction
<i>Crataegus persimilis</i> Sarg.	Broad-leaved Cockspurthorn	Introduction
<i>Crataegus rhipidophylla</i> Gand.	Large-sepalled Hawthorn	Introduction
<i>Crataegus</i> x <i>media</i> Bechst.		Native
<i>Crepis biennis</i> L.	Rough Hawk's-beard	Native
<i>Crepis capillaris</i> (L.) Wallr.	Smooth Hawk's-beard	Native
<i>Crepis setosa</i> Haller f.	Bristly Hawk's-beard	Casual
<i>Crepis rubra</i> L.	Pink Hawk's-beard	Introduction
<i>Crepis vesicaria</i> ssp. <i>taraxacifolia</i> (Thuill.) Thell. ex Schinz & R. Keller	Beaked Hawk's-beard	Neophyte
<i>Crococsmia</i> x <i>crococsmiiflora</i> (Lemoine) N.E. Br.	Montbretia	Neophyte
<i>Crocus nudiflorus</i> Sm.	Autumn Crocus	Introduction
<i>Crocus sativus</i> L.	Saffron Crocus	Casual
<i>Crocus tommasinianus</i> Herb.	Early Crocus	Introduction
<i>Crocus vernus</i> (L.) Hill	Spring Crocus	Introduction
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i> Opiz	Crosswort	Native
<i>Cryptomeria japonica</i> (L.f.) D. Don	Japanese Red-cedar	Introduction
<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i> Hartw. ex Gordon	Monterey Cypress	Neophyte
<i>Cuscuta campestris</i> Yunck.	Yellow Dodder	Casual
<i>Cuscuta epilinum</i> Weihe	Flax Dodder	Casual
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i> (L.) L.	Dodder	Native
<i>Cuscuta europaea</i> L.	Greater Dodder	Native
<i>Cuscuta suaveolens</i> Ser.	Lucerne Dodder	Casual
<i>Cyclamen hederifolium</i> Aiton	Sowbread	Introduction
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i> ssp. <i>muralis</i> P. Gaertn., B. Mey. & Scherb.	Ivy-leaved Toadflax	Neophyte
<i>Cymbalaria pallida</i> (Ten.) Wettst.	Italian Toadflax	Casual
<i>Cynoglossum germanicum</i> Jacq.	Green Hound's-tongue	Native
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i> L.	Hound's-tongue	Native
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i> L.	Crested Dog's-tail	Native
<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i> L.	Rough Dog's-tail	Casual
<i>Cyperus longus</i> L.	Galingale	Introduction
<i>Cyperus fuscus</i> L.	Brown Galingale	Introduction
<i>Cyrtomium falcatum</i> (L. f.) C. Presl	House Holly-fern	Casual
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> (L.) Bernh.	Brittle Bladder-fern	Native
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> ssp. <i>scoparius</i> (L.) Link	Broom	Native
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L.	Cock's-foot	Native
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsia</i> (Druce) Soó	Common Spotted-orchid	Native
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i> ssp. <i>incarnata</i> (L.) Soó	Early Marsh-orchid	Native
ssp. <i>coccinea</i> (Pugsley) Soó		
ssp. <i>pulchella</i> (Druce) Soó		

<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i> ssp. <i>ericetorum</i> (E.F. Linton) P.F. Hunt & Summerh.	Heath Spotted-orchid	Native
<i>Dactylorhiza praetermissa</i> (Druce) Soó	Southern Marsh-orchid	Native
<i>Dactylorhiza x grandis</i> (Druce) P.F. Hunt		Native
<i>Dactylorhiza x hallii</i> (Druce) Soó		Native
<i>Dactylorhiza x kernerorum</i> (Soó) Soó		Native
<i>Dactylorhiza x transiens</i> (Druce) Soó		Native
<i>Dactylorhiza x wintoni</i> (A. Camus) P.F. Hunt		Native
<i>Danthonia decumbens</i> (L.) DC.	Heath-grass	Native
<i>Daphne laureola</i> L.	Spurge-laurel	Native
<i>Daphne mezereum</i> L.	Mezereon	Native
<i>Datura metel</i> L.	Angel's Trumpet	Casual
<i>Datura stramonium</i> L.	Thorn-apple	Casual
<i>Daucus carota</i> ssp. <i>carota</i> L.	Wild Carrot	Native
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> ssp. <i>cespitosa</i> (L.) P. Beauv. ssp. <i>parviflora</i> (Thuill.) Dumort.	Tufted Hair-grass	Native
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i> (L.) Trin.	Wavy Hair-grass	Native
<i>Descurainia sophia</i> (L.) Webb ex Prantl	Flixweed	Archeophyte
<i>Dianthus armeria</i> L.	Deptford Pink	Casual
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i> L.	Sweet-William	Casual
<i>Dianthus gratianopolitanus</i> Vill.	Cheddar Pink	Casual
<i>Dianthus plumarius</i> L.	Pink	Casual
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i> L.	Foxglove	Native
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> (L.) Scop.	Hairy Finger-grass	Casual
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i> (L.) DC.	Annual Wall-rocket	Neophyte
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i> (L.) DC	Perennial Wall-rocket	Archeophyte
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> L.	Wild Teasel	Native
<i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i> L.	Cut-leaved Teasel	Casual
<i>Dipsacus pilosus</i> L.	Small Teasel	Native
<i>Doronicum pardalianches</i> L.	Leopard's-bane	Neophyte
<i>Doronicum plantagineum</i> L.	Plantain-leaved Leopard's-bane	Casual
<i>Doronicum x excelsum</i> (N.E.Br.) Stace	Harpur-Crewe's Leopard's-bane	Casual
<i>Doronicum x willdenowii</i> (Rouy) A.W. Hill	Willdenow's Leopard's-bane	Casual
<i>Downingia elegans</i> (Douglas ex Lindl.) Torr.	Californian Lobelia	Casual
<i>Draba muralis</i> L.	Wall Whitlowgrass	Casual
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i> L.	Round-leaved Sundew	Native
<i>Dryopteris cambrensis</i> ssp. <i>cambrensis</i> (Fraser-Jenk.) Beitel & W.R. Buck	Narrow Male-fern	Native
<i>Dryopteris affinis</i> ssp. <i>affinis</i> (Lowe) Fraser-Jenk.	Golden-scaled Male-fern	Native
<i>Dryopteris borrieri</i> (Newman) Newman ex Oberh. & Tavel	Borrer's Male-fern	Native
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> (Vill.) H.P. Fuchs	Narrow Buckler-fern	Native
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i> (L.) A. Gray	Crested Buckler-fern	
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i> (Hoffm.) A. Gray	Broad Buckler-fern	Native
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i> (L.) Schott	Male-fern	Native
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Cockspur	Casual
<i>Echinochloa esculenta</i> (A. Braun) H. Scholz	Japanese Millet	Casual
<i>Echinops bannaticus</i> Rochel ex Schrad.	Blue Globe Thistle	Casual
<i>Echinops sphaerocephalus</i> L.	Glandular Globe-thistle	Casual
<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.	Viper's-bugloss	Native
<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i> (L.) Roem. & Schult.	Needle Spike-rush	Native
<i>Eleocharis multicaulis</i> (Sm.) Desv.	Many-stalked Spike-rush	Native

<i>Eleocharis palustris</i> ssp. <i>vulgaris</i> Walters	Common Spike-rush	Native
<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i> (Hartmann) O. Schwarz	Few-flowered Spike-rush	Native
<i>Eleocharis uniglumis</i> (Link) Schult.	Slender Spike-rush	Native
<i>Eleogiton fluitans</i> (L.) Link	Floating Club-rush	Native
<i>Elodea canadensis</i> Michx.	Canadian Waterweed	Neophyte
<i>Elodea nuttallii</i> (Planch.) H. St. John	Nuttall's Waterweed	Neophyte
<i>Elymus caninus</i> (L.) L.	Bearded Couch	Native
<i>Elytrigia repens</i> (L.) Desv. ex Nevski	Common Couch	Native
<i>Epilobium brunnescens</i> (Cockayne) P.H. Raven & Engelhorn	New Zealand Willowherb	Neophyte
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> Raf.	American Willowherb	Neophyte
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i> L.	Great Willowherb	Native
<i>Epilobium lanceolatum</i> Sebast. & Mauri	Spear-leaved Willowherb	Native
<i>Epilobium montanum</i> L.	Broad-leaved Willowherb	Native
<i>Epilobium obscurum</i> Schreb.	Short-fruited Willowherb	Native
<i>Epilobium x vicinum</i> Smejkal		Native
<i>Epilobium palustre</i> L.	Marsh Willowherb	Native
<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i> Schreb.	Hoary Willowherb	Native
<i>Epilobium roseum</i> Schreb.	Pale Willowherb	Native
<i>Epilobium tetragonum</i> L.	Square-stalked Willowherb	Native
<i>Epilobium x dacicum</i> Borbás		Native
<i>Epilobium x floridulum</i> Smejkal		
<i>Epilobium x limosum</i> Schur		Native
<i>Epilobium x palatinum</i> F.W. Schultz		Native
<i>Epilobium x subhirsutum</i> Gennari		
<i>Epipactis x schulzei</i> P. Fourn.		Native
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i> (L.) Crantz	Broad-leaved Helleborine	Native
<i>Epipactis palustris</i> (L.) Crantz	Marsh Helleborine	Native
<i>Epipactis purpurata</i> Sm.	Violet Helleborine	Native
<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	Field Horsetail	Native
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i> L.	Water Horsetail	Native
<i>Equisetum palustre</i> L.	Marsh Horstail	Native
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i> L.	Wood Horsetail	Native
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i> Ehrh.	Great Horsetail	Native
<i>Equisetum x litorale</i> Kühlew. ex Rupr.		Native
<i>Eranthis hyemalis</i> (L.) Salisb.	Winter Aconite	Neophyte
<i>Erica cinerea</i> L.	Bell Heather	Native
<i>Erica tetralix</i> L.	Cross-leaved Heath	Native
<i>Erigeron acris</i> L.	Blue Fleabane	Native
<i>Erigeron karvinskianus</i> DC.	Mexican Fleabane	Neophyte
<i>Erinus alpinus</i> L.	Fairy Foxglove	Casual
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i> Honck.	Common Cottongrass	Native
<i>Eriophorum gracile</i> W.D.J. Koch ex Roth	Slender Cottongrass	Native
<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i> Hoppe	Broad-leaved Cottongrass	Native
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> (L.) L'Hér.	Common Stork's-bill	Native
<i>Erodium moschatum</i> (L.) L'Hér.	Musk Stork's-bill	Archeophyte
<i>Erophila glabrescens</i> Jord.	Glabrous Whitlowgrass	Native
<i>Erophila majuscula</i> Jord.	Hairy Whitlowgrass	Native
<i>Erophila verna</i> (L.) DC.	Common Whitlowgrass	Native
<i>Eruca vesicaria</i> ssp. <i>sativa</i> (Mill.) Thell.	Garden Rocket	Casual

<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i> (Willd.) O.E. Schulz	Hairy Rocket	Casual
<i>Eryngium campestre</i> L.	Field Eryngo	Archeophyte
<i>Eryngium planum</i> L.	Blue Eryngo	Casual
<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i> L.	Treacle Mustard	Archeophyte
<i>Erysimum cheiri</i> (L.) Crantz	Wallflower	Archeophyte
<i>Erythronium dens-canis</i> L.	<i>Dog's-tooth-violet</i>	Introduction
<i>Escallonia rubra</i> (Ruiz & Pav.) Pers. var. <i>macrantha</i> (Hook. & Arn.)	Escallonia	Introduction
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i> Cham.	Californian Poppy	Casual
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i> L.	Spindle	Native
<i>Euonymus japonicus</i> Thunb.	Evergreen Spindle	Introduction
<i>Euonymus latifolius</i> (L.) Mill.	Large-leaved Spindle	Introduction
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i> L.	Hemp-agrimony	Native
<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i> ssp. <i>amygdaloides</i> L.	Wood Spurge	Native
ssp. <i>robbiae</i> (Turrill) Stace	Turkish Spurge	Casual
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> L.	Cypress Spurge	Neophyte
<i>Euphorbia esula</i> L.	Leafy Spurge	Neophyte
<i>Euphorbia exigua</i> L.	Dwarf Spurge	Archeophyte
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i> L.	Sun Spurge	Archeophyte
<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i> L.	Caper Spurge	Archeophyte
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i> L.	Petty Spurge	Archeophyte
<i>Euphorbia platyphyllos</i> L.	Broad-leaved Spurge	Archeophyte
<i>Euphorbia stricta</i> L.	Upright Spurge	Neophyte
<i>Euphorbia x pseudovirgata</i> (Schur) Soó	Twiggy Spurge	Casual
<i>Euphrasia arctica</i> ssp. <i>borealis</i> (F. Towns) Yeo	Arctic Eyebright	Native
<i>Euphrasia nemorosa</i> (Pers.) Wallr.	Common Eyebright	Native
<i>Euphrasia pseudokernerii</i> Pugsley	Chalk Eyebright	Native
<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i> Moench	Buckwheat	Casual
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i> L.	Beech	Neophyte
<i>Falcaria vulgaris</i> Bernh	Longleaf	Neophyte
<i>Fallopia baldschuanica</i> (Regel) Holub	Russian-vine	Casual
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i> (L.) Á. Löve	Black-bindweed	Archeophyte
<i>Fallopia japonica</i> (Houtt.) Ronse Decr.	Japanese Knotweed	Neophyte
<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i> (F. Schmidt) Ronse Decr.	Giant Knotweed	Casual or Introduction
<i>Fallopia x conollyana</i> J.P. Bailey	Railway-yard Knotweed	Native
<i>Ferula communis</i> L.	Giant Fennel	Casual
<i>Festuca brevipila</i> R. Tracey	Hard Fescue	Neophyte
<i>Festuca filiformis</i> Pourr.	Fine-leaved Sheep's-fescue	Native
<i>Festuca ovina</i> ssp. <i>ovina</i> L.	Sheep's-fescue	Native
<i>Festuca rubra</i> ssp. <i>commutata</i> Gaudin	Chewing's Fescue	Introduction
ssp. <i>megastachys</i> Gaudin	Strong Creeping Red-fescue	Casual
ssp. <i>juncea</i> (Hack.) K. Richt.		Native
ssp. <i>rubra</i> L.	Red Fescue	Native
<i>Ficaria verna</i> ssp. <i>verna</i> Huds.	Lesser Celandine	Native
ssp. <i>fertilis</i> (Lawalrée ex Laegaard) Stace		
<i>Filago gallica</i> L.	Narrow-leaved Cudweed	Archeophyte
<i>Filago minima</i> (Sm.) Pers.	Small Cudweed	Native
<i>Filago vulgaris</i> Lam.	Common Cudweed	Native
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> (L.) Maxim.	Meadowsweet	Native
<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i> Moench	Dropwort	Native
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill.	Fennel	Casual



<i>Forsythia x intermedia Zabel</i>	Forsythia	Introduction
<i>Fragaria ananassa (Duchesne) Duchesne</i>	Garden Strawberry	Casual
<i>Fragaria moschata (Duchesne) Weston</i>	Hautbois Strawberry	Casual
<i>Fragaria vesca L.</i>	Wild Strawberry	Native
<i>Frangula alnus Mill.</i>	Alder Buckthorn	Native
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia Wahl.</i>	Narrow-leaved Ash	Introduction
<i>Fraxinus excelsior L.</i>	Ash	Native
<i>Fraxinus ornus L.</i>	Manna Ash	Introduction
<i>Fritillaria meleagris L.</i>	Fritillary	Neophyte
<i>Fumaria densiflora DC.</i>	Dense-flowered Fumitory	Archeophyte
<i>Fumaria muralis</i> ssp. <i>boraei (Jord.) Pugsley</i> ssp. <i>muralis Sond. Ex W.D.J. Koch</i>	Common Ramping-fumitory	Native
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i> ssp. <i>officinalis L.</i> ssp. <i>wirtgenii (W.D.J. Koch) Arcang.</i>	Common Fumitory	Archeophyte
<i>Fumaria parviflora Lam.</i>	Fine-leaved Fumitory	Archeophyte
<i>Fuschia magellanica Lam.</i>	Fuschia	Casual
<i>Gagea lutea (L.) Ker Gawl.</i>	Yellow Star-of-Bethlehem	Native
<i>Galanthus nivalis L.</i>	Snowdrop	Neophyte
<i>Galanthus worownowii Losink.</i>	Green Snowdrop	Casual
<i>Galega officinalis L.</i>	Goat's-rue	Neophyte
<i>Galeopsis angustifolia Ehrh. Ex Hoffm.</i>	Red Hemp-nettle	Archeophyte
<i>Galeopsis bifida Boenn.</i>	Bifid Hemp-nettle	Native
<i>Galeopsis ladanum L.</i>	Broad-leaved Hemp-nettle	Casual
<i>Galeopsis speciosa Mill.</i>	Large-flowered Hemp-nettle	Archeophyte
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit L.</i>	Common Hemp-nettle	Native
<i>Galinsoga parviflora Cav.</i>	Gallant-soldier	Neophyte
<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata Ruiz &amp; Pav</i>	Shaggy-soldier	Neophyte
<i>Galium album Mill.</i>	Hedge-bedstraw	Native
<i>Galium aparine L.</i>	Cleavers	Native
<i>Galium odoratum (L.) Scop.</i>	Woodruff	Native
<i>Galium palustre</i> ssp. <i>elongatum (C. Presl) Arcang.</i> ssp. <i>palustre L</i>	Great Marsh-bedstraw	Native
<i>Galium parisiense L.</i>	Common Marsh-bedstraw	
<i>Galium pumilum Murray</i>	Wall Bedstraw	Native
<i>Galium saxatile L.</i>	Slender Bedstraw	Native
<i>Galium tricornutum Dandy</i>	Heath Bedstraw	Native
<i>Galium uliginosum L.</i>	Corn Cleavers	Archeophyte
<i>Galium verum L.</i>	Fen Bedstraw	Native
<i>Galium x pomeranicum Retz.</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	Native
<i>Genista anglica L.</i>	Hybrid Yellow-bedstraw	Native
<i>Genista hispanica</i> ssp. <i>occidentalis Rouy</i>	Petty Whin	Native
<i>Genista tinctoria</i> ssp. <i>tinctoria L.</i>	Spanish Gorse	Introduction
<i>Gentianella amarella</i> ssp. <i>amarella (L.) Börner</i>	Dyer's Greenweed	Native
<i>Gentianella anglica (Pugsley) E.F. Warb.</i>	Autumn Gentian	Native
<i>Gentianella campestris (L.) Börner</i>	Early Gentian	Native
<i>Geranium columbinum L.</i>	Field Gentian	Native
<i>Geranium dissectum L.</i>	Long-stalked Crane's-bill	Native
<i>Geranium endressii J. Gay</i>	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill	Archeophyte
<i>Geranium lucidum L.</i>	French Crane's-bill	Casual
<i>Geranium macrorrhizum L.</i>	Shining Crane's-bill	Native
	Rock Crane's-bill	Casual

Geranium molle L.	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	Native
Geranium phaeum L.	Dusky Crane's-bill	Casual
Geranium pratense L.	Meadow Crane's-bill	Native
Geranium pusillum L.	Small-flowered Crane's-bill	Native
Geranium pyrenaicum <i>Burm. f.</i>	Hedgerow Crane's-bill	Neophyte
Geranium robertianum L.	Herb-Robert	Native
Geranium rotundifolium L.	Round-leaved Crane's-bill	Native
Geranium sanguineum L.	Bloody Crane's-bill	Casual
Geranium versicolor L.	Pencilled Crane's-bill	Casual
Geranium x oxonianum <i>Yeo</i>	Druce's Crane's-bill	Casual
Geum quellyon <i>Sweet</i>	Chiloé Avens	Casual
Geum rivale L.	Water Avens	Native
Geum urbanum L.	Wood Avens	Native
Geum x intermedium <i>Ehrh.</i>	Hybrid Avens	Native
Gladiolus communis ssp. byzantinus ( <i>Mill.</i> ) <i>R.C.V. Douin.</i>	Eastern Gladiolus	Casual
Glebionis segetum ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Fourr.</i>	Corn Marigold	Archeophyte
Glechoma hederacea L.	Ground-ivy	Native
Glyceria declinata <i>Bréb.</i>	Small Sweet-grass	Native
Glyceria fluitans ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>R. Br.</i>	Floating Sweet-grass	Native
Glyceria maxima ( <i>Hartm.</i> ) <i>Holmb.</i>	Reed Sweet-grass	Native
Glyceria notata <i>Chevall.</i>	Plicate Sweet-grass	Native
Glyceria x pedicellata <i>F. Towns.</i>	Hybrid Sweet-grass	Native
Gnaphalium luteoalbum L.	Jersey Cudweed	Casual
Gnaphalium sylvaticum L.	Heath Cudweed	Native
Gnaphalium uliginosum L.	Marsh Cudweed	Native
Groenlandia densa ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Fourr.</i>	Opposite-leaved Pondweed	Native
Guizotia abyssinica ( <i>L. f.</i> ) <i>Cass.</i>	Niger	Casual
Gymnadenia conopsea ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>R. Br.</i>	Chalk Fragrant-orchid	Native
Gymnadenia densiflora ( <i>Wahlenb.</i> ) <i>A. Dietr.</i>	Marsh Fragrant Orchid	Native
Gymnocarpium dryopteris ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Newman</i>	Oak Fern	Casual
Gymnocarpium robertianum ( <i>Hoffm.</i> ) <i>Newman</i>	Limestone Fern	Casual
Haplophyllum tuberculatum ( <i>Forssk.</i> ) <i>A. Juss.</i>		Casual
Hedera colchica ( <i>K. Koch</i> ) <i>K. Koch</i>	Persian Ivy	Casual
Hedera helix L.	Common Ivy	Native
Hedera hibernica ( <i>G. Kirchn.</i> ) <i>Bean</i>	Atlantic Ivy	Casual
Helianthemum nummularium ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Mill.</i>	Common Rock-rose	Native
Helianthus annuus L.	Sunflower	Casual
Heliotropium europaeum L.	European Turnsole	Casual
Helleborus foetidus L.	Stinking Hellebore	Native
Helleborus viridis ssp. occidentalis ( <i>Reut.</i> ) <i>Schiffn.</i>	Green Hellebore	Native
Helminthotheca echioides ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Holub</i>	Bristly Ox-tongue	Archeophyte
Heracleum mantegazzianum <i>Sommier &amp; Levier</i>	Giant Hogweed	Neophyte
Heracleum sphondylium ssp. sphondylium L.	Hogweed	Native
Hesperis matronalis L.	Dame's-violet	Neophyte
Hieracium acuminatum <i>Jord.</i>	Tall Hawkweed	Neophyte
Hieracium argillaceum <i>Jord.</i>	Southern Hawkweed	Native
Hieracium cheriense <i>Jord. ex Boreau</i>	Cher Hawkweed	Native
Hieracium diaphanum <i>Fr.</i>	Dark-leaved Hawkweed	Native
Hieracium exotericum <i>Jord. ex Boreau</i>	Jordan's Hawkweed	Neophyte

<i>Hieracium nemophilum</i> <i>Jord. ex Boreau</i>	Grassland Hawkweed	Native
<i>Hieracium sabaudum</i> <i>L.</i>	Autumn Hawkweed	Native
<i>Hieracium salticola</i> ( <i>Sudre</i> ) <i>P.D. Sell &amp; C. West</i>	Bluish-leaved Hawkweed	Neophyte
<i>Hieracium severiceps</i> <i>Wiinst.</i>	Strict-leaved Hawkweed	Neophyte
<i>Hieracium spilophaeum</i> <i>Jord. ex Boreau</i>	Spotted Hawkweed	Neophyte
<i>Hieracium trichocaulon</i> ( <i>Dahlst.</i> ) <i>Johanss.</i>	Hairy-stemmed Hawkweed	Native
<i>Hieracium triviale</i> ( <i>Norrl.</i> ) <i>Norrl.</i>	Grey-headed Hawkweed	Native
<i>Hieracium umbellatum</i> ssp. <i>umbellatum</i> <i>L.</i>	Umbellate Hawkweed	Native
<i>Hieracium vagum</i> <i>Jord.</i>	Glabrous-headed Hawkweed	Neophyte
<i>Hieracium vulgatum</i> <i>Fr.</i>	Common Hawkweed	Neophyte
<i>Himantoglossum hircinum</i> ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Spreng.</i>	Lizard Orchid	Native
<i>Hippopitys monotropa</i> <i>Crantz</i>	Yellow Bird's-nest	Native
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i> <i>L.</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	Native
<i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i> <i>L.</i>	Sea-buckthorn	Introduction
<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i> <i>L.</i>	Mare's-tail	Native
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i> ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Lagr.-Foss.</i>	Hoary Mustard	Casual
<i>Holcus lanatus</i> <i>L.</i>	Yorkshire-fog	Native
<i>Holcus mollis</i> <i>L.</i>	Creeping Soft-grass	Native
<i>Holcus x hybridus</i> <i>Wein</i>		Native
<i>Hordelymus europaeus</i> ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Jess. ex Harz</i>	Wood Barley	Native
<i>Hordeum distichon</i> <i>L.</i>	Two-rowed Barley	Casual
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i> <i>L.</i>	Foxtail Barley	Casual
<i>Hordeum marinum</i> <i>Huds.</i>	Sea Barley	Casual
<i>Hordeum murinum</i> ssp. <i>murinum</i> <i>L.</i>	Wall Barley	Archeophyte
<i>Hordeum secalinum</i> <i>Schreb.</i>	Meadow Barley	Native
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> <i>L.</i>	Six-rowed Barley	Casual
<i>Hottonia palustris</i> <i>L.</i>	Water-violet	Native
<i>Humulus lupulus</i> <i>L.</i>	Hop	Neophyte
<i>Hyacinthoides hispanica</i> ( <i>Mill.</i> ) <i>Rothm.</i>	Spanish Bluebell	Casual
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Chouard ex Rothm.</i>	Bluebell	Native
<i>Hyacinthoides x massartiana</i> <i>Geerinck</i>	Hybrid Bluebell	Neophyte
<i>Hyacinthus orientalis</i> <i>L.</i>	Hyacinth	Casual
<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i> <i>L.</i>	Frogbit	Native
<i>Hydrocotyle ranunculoides</i> <i>L. f.</i>	Floating Pennywort	Neophyte
<i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i> <i>L.</i>	Marsh Pennywort	Native
<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> <i>L.</i>	Henbane	Archeophyte
<i>Hypecoum procumbens</i> <i>L.</i>	Sickle-fruited Hypecoum	Casual
<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i> <i>L.</i>	Tutsan	Native
<i>Hypericum calycinum</i> <i>L.</i>	Rose-of-Sharon	Introduction
<i>Hypericum 'Hidcote'</i>		Introduction
<i>Hypericum hircinum</i> ssp. <i>majus</i> ( <i>Aiton</i> ) <i>N. Robson</i>	Stinking Tutsan	Casual
<i>Hypericum hirsutum</i> <i>L.</i>	Hairy St John's-wort	Native
<i>Hypericum humifusum</i> <i>L.</i>	Trailing St John's-wort	Native
<i>Hypericum maculatum</i> ssp. <i>maculatum</i> <i>Crantz.</i>	Imperforate St John's-wort	Native
ssp. <i>obtusiusculum</i> ( <i>Tourlet</i> ) <i>Hayek</i>		
<i>Hypericum montanum</i> <i>L.</i>	Pale St John's-wort	Native
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> <i>L.</i>	Perforate St John's-wort	Native
<i>Hypericum pulchrum</i> <i>L.</i>	Slender St John's-wort	Native
<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i> <i>Fr.</i>	Square-stalked St John's-wort	Native

<i>Hypericum x desetangsii Lamotte</i>	Des Etangs' St Johns-wort	Native
<i>Hypochaeris glabra L.</i>	Smooth Cat's-ear	Native
<i>Hypochaeris maculata L.</i>	Spotted Cat's-ear	Native
<i>Hypochaeris radicata L.</i>	Cat's-ear	Native
<i>Hypopitys monotropa ssp. monotropa Crantz</i>	Yellow Bird's-nest	Native
<i>Hyssopus officinalis L.</i>	Hyssop	Casual
<i>Iberis amara L.</i>	Wild Candytuft	Casual
<i>Iberis umbellata L.</i>	Garden Candytuft	Casual and introduction
<i>Ilex aquifolium L.</i>	Holly	Native
<i>Ilex x altaclerensis (Loudon) Dallim.</i>	Highclere Holly	Neophyte
<i>Impatiens capensis Meerb.</i>	Orange Balsam	Neophyte
<i>Impatiens glandulifera Royle</i>	Indian Balsam	Neophyte
<i>Impatiens noli-tangere L.</i>	Touch-me-not Balsam	Casual
<i>Impatiens parviflora DC.</i>	Small Balsam	Neophyte
<i>Inula conyzae (Griess.) Meikle</i>	Ploughman's-spikenard	Native
<i>Inula helenium L.</i>	Elecampane	Archeophyte
<i>Iris foetidissima L.</i>	Stinking Iris	Native
<i>Iris germanica L.</i>	Bearded Iris	Casual
<i>Iris pseudacorus L.</i>	Yellow Iris	Native
<i>Iris sibirica L.</i>	Siberian Iris	Introduction
<i>Iris versicolor L.</i>	Purple Iris	Introduction
<i>Isatis tinctoria L.</i>	Woad	Casual
<i>Isolepis setacea (L.) R. Br.</i>	Bristle Club-rush	Native
<i>Jasione montana L.</i>	Sheep's-bit	Native
<i>Jasminum nudiflorum Lindl.</i>	Winter Jasmine	Casual
<i>Jasminum officinale L.</i>	Summer Jasmine	Casual
<i>Juglans regia L.</i>	Walnut	Introduction
<i>Juncus acutiflorus Ehrh. Ex Hoffm.</i>	Sharp-flowered Rush	Native
<i>Juncus articulatus L.</i>	Jointed Rush	Native
<i>Juncus bufonius L.</i>	Toad Rush	Native
<i>Juncus bulbosus L.</i>	Bulbous Rush	Native
<i>Juncus compressus Jacq.</i>	Round-fruited Rush	Native
<i>Juncus conglomeratus L.</i>	Compact Rush	Native
<i>Juncus effusus L.</i>	Soft-rush	Native
<i>Juncus gerardii Loisel.</i>	Saltmarsh Rush	Native
<i>Juncus inflexus L.</i>	Hard Rush	Native
<i>Juncus squarrosus L.</i>	Heath Rush	Native
<i>Juncus subnodulosus Schrank</i>	Blunt-flowered Rush	Native
<i>Juncus tenuis Willd.</i>	Slender Rush	Neophyte
<i>Juncus x diffusus Hoppe</i>		Native
<i>Juniperus communis L.</i>	Common Juniper	Native
<i>Kerria japonica (L.) DC.</i>	Kerria	Casual
<i>Kickxia elatine (L.) Dumort</i>	Sharp-leaved Fluellen	Archeophyte
<i>Kickxia spuria (L.) Dumort.</i>	Round-leaved Fluellen	Archeophyte
<i>Knautia arvensis (L.) Coult.</i>	Field Scabious	Native
<i>Koeleria macrantha (Ledeb.) Schult.</i>	Crested Hair-grass	Native
<i>Laburnum anagyroides Medik.</i>	Laburnum	Neophyte
<i>Lactuca serriola L.</i>	Prickly Lettuce	Archeophyte
<i>Lactuca virosa L.</i>	Great Lettuce	Native

Lagarosiphon major ( <i>Ridl.</i> ) <i>Moss ex V.A. Wager</i>	Curly Waterweed	Neophyte
Lagurus ovatus <i>L.</i>	Hare's-tail	Casual
Lamiastrum galeobdolon ssp. argentatum ( <i>Smejkal</i> ) <i>Stace</i>	Garden Yellow Archangel	Neophyte
ssp. montanum ( <i>Pers.</i> ) <i>Ehrend. &amp; Polatschek</i>	Yellow Archangel	Native
Lamium album <i>L.</i>	White Dead-nettle	Archeophyte
Lamium amplexicaule <i>L.</i>	Henbit Dead-nettle	Archeophyte
Lamium hybridum <i>Vill.</i>	Cut-leaved Dead-nettle	Archeophyte
Lamium maculatum ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>L.</i>	Spotted Dead-nettle	Neophyte
Lamium purpureum <i>L.</i>	Red Dead-nettle	Archeophyte
Lappula squarrosa ( <i>Retz.</i> ) <i>Dumort.</i>	Bur Forget-me-not	Casual
Lapsana communis ssp. communis <i>L.</i>	Nipplewort	Native
Larix decidua <i>Mill.</i>	European Larch	Neophyte
Larix kaempferi ( <i>Lamb.</i> ) <i>Carrière</i>	Japanese Larch	Neophyte
Larix x marschlinii <i>Coaz</i>	Hybrid Larch	Neophyte
Lathraea squamaria <i>L.</i>	Toothwort	Native
Lathyrus aphaca <i>L.</i>	Yellow Vetchling	Casual
Lathyrus hirsutus <i>L.</i>	Hairy Vetchling	Casual
Lathyrus latifolius <i>L.</i>	Broad-leaved Everlasting-pea	Neophyte
Lathyrus linifolius ( <i>Reichard</i> ) <i>Bässler</i>	Bitter-vetch	Native
Lathyrus nissolia <i>L.</i>	Grass Vetchling	Native
Lathyrus pratensis <i>L.</i>	Meadow Vetchling	Native
Lathyrus sylvestris <i>L.</i>	Narrow-leaved Everlasting-pea	Native
Lathyrus tuberosus <i>L.</i>	Tuberous Pea	Casual
Lavandula angustifolia <i>Mill.</i>	Garden Lavender	Casual
Lavandula stoechas <i>L.</i>	French lavender	Casual
Legousia hybrida ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Delarbre</i>	Venus's-looking-glass	Archeophyte
Legousia speculum-veneris ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Chaix</i>	Large Venus's-looking-glass	Casual
Lemna gibba <i>L.</i>	Fat Duckweed	Native
Lemna minor <i>L.</i>	Common Duckweed	Native
Lemna minuta <i>Kunth</i>	Least Duckweed	Neophyte
Lemna trisulca <i>L.</i>	Ivy-leaved Duckweed	Native
Lens culinaris <i>Medik.</i>	Lentil	Casual
Leontodon hispidus <i>L.</i>	Rough Hawkbit	Native
Leontodon saxatilis <i>Lam.</i>	Lesser Hawkbit	Native
Leonurus cardiaca <i>L.</i>	Motherwort	Casual
Lepidium campestre ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>W.T. Aiton</i>	Field Pepperwort	Archeophyte
Lepidium coronopus ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Al-Shehbaz</i>	Swine-cress	Archeophyte
Lepidium didymum <i>L.</i>	Lesser Swine-cress	Neophyte
Lepidium draba ssp. chalepense ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Thell.</i>	Hoary Cress	Casual
ssp. draba <i>L.</i>		Neophyte
Lepidium heterophyllum <i>Benth.</i>	Smith's Pepperwort	Native
Lepidium latifolium <i>L.</i>	Dittander	Casual
Lepidium ruderales <i>L.</i>	Narrow-leaved Pepperwort	Archeophyte
Lepidium sativum <i>L.</i>	Garden Cress	Casual
Lepidium virginicum <i>L.</i>	Least Pepperwort	Casual
Leucanthemum vulgare <i>Lam.</i>	Oxeye daisy	Native
Leucanthemum x superbum ( <i>Bergmans ex J.W. Ingram</i> ) <i>D.H. Kent</i>	Shasta Daisy	Neophyte
Leucojum vernum <i>L.</i>	Spring Snowflake	Introduction
Leycestria formosa <i>Wall.</i>	Himalayan Honeysuckle	Casual
Ligustrum ovalifolium <i>Hassk.</i>	Garden Privet	Neophyte

<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> L.	Wild Privet	Native
<i>Lilium martagon</i> L.	Martagon Lily	Neophyte
<i>Limnanthes douglasii</i> R. Br.	Meadow-foam	Introduction
<i>Limosella aquatica</i> L.	Mudwort	Native
<i>Inaria maroccana</i> L.	Annual Toadflax	Introduction
<i>Linaria purpurea</i> (L.) Mill.	Purple Toadflax	Neophyte
<i>Linaria repens</i> (L.) Mill.	Pale Toadflax	Archeophyte
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Mill.	Common Toadflax	Native
<i>Linaria x sepium</i> G.J. Allman		Native
<i>Linaria x dominii</i> Druce		Native
<i>Linum bienne</i> Mill.	Pale Flax	Casual
<i>Linum catharticum</i> L.	Fairy Flax	Native
<i>Linum ggrandiflorum</i> Desf.	Red Flax	Introduction
<i>Linum perenne</i> ssp. <i>anglicum</i> (Mill.) Ockendon	Perennial Flax	Native
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L.	Flax	Casual
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> L.	Sweetgum	Introduction
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> L.	Tulip-tree	Introduction
<i>Lithospermum arvense</i> L.	Field Gromwell	Archeophyte
<i>Lithospermum officinale</i> L.	Common Gromwell	Native
<i>Littorella uniflora</i> (L.) Asch.	Shoreweed	Native
<i>Lobelia erinus</i> L.	Garden Lobelia	Casual
<i>Lobularia maritima</i> (L.) Desv.	Sweet Alison	Casual
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> Lam.	Italian Rye-grass	Neophyte
<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	Perennial Rye-grass	Native
<i>Lolium temulentum</i> L.	Darnel	Casual
<i>Lolium x boucheanum</i> Kunth.		Neophyte
<i>Lonicera caprifolium</i> L.	Perfoliate Honeysuckle	Casual
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i> (Richardson) Banks ex Spreng.	Californian Honeysuckle	Introduction
<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb.	Japanese Honeysuckle	Casual or Introduction
<i>Lonicera nitida</i> E.H. Wilson	Wilson's Honeysuckle	Neophyte
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i> L.	Honeysuckle	Native
<i>Lonicera pileata</i> Oliv.	Box-leaved Honeysuckle	Casual
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i> L.	Tartarian Honeysuckle	Casual
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i> L.	Fly Honeysuckle	Casual
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> L.	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil	Native
<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i> Cav.	Greater Bird's-foot-trefoil	Native
<i>Lotus tenuis</i> Waldst. & Kit. Ex Willd	Narrow-leaved Bird's-foot-trefoil	Native
<i>Lunaria annua</i> L.	Honesty	Casual
<i>Lunaria rediviva</i> L.	Perennial Honesty	Casual
<i>Lupinus arboreus</i> Sims	Tree Lupin	Casual
<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i> Lindl.	Garden Lupin	Neophyte
<i>Lupinus x regalis</i> Bergmans	Russell Lupin	Neophyte
<i>Luronium natans</i> (L.) Raf.	Floating Water-plantain	Native
<i>Luzula campestris</i> (L.) DC.	Field Wood-rush	Native
<i>Luzula forsteri</i> (Sm.) DC.	Southern Wood-rush	Native
<i>Luzula luzuloides</i> (Lam.) Dandy & Wilmott	White Wood-rush	Introduction
<i>Luzula multiflora</i> ssp. <i>congesta</i> (Thuill.) Arcang. ssp. <i>multiflora</i> (Ehrh.) Lej.	Heath Wood-rush	Native
<i>Luzula pilosa</i> (L.) Willd.	Hairy Wood-rush	Native

<i>Luzula sylvatica (Huds.) Gaudin</i>	Great Wood-rush	Native
<i>Lycium barbarum L.</i>	Duke of Argyll's Teaplant	Neophyte
<i>Lycium chinense Mill.</i>	Chinese Teaplant	Casual
<i>Lycopodium clavatum L.</i>	Stag's-horn Clubmoss	Native
<i>Lycopus europaeus L.</i>	Gipsywort	Native
<i>Lysichiton americanus Hultén &amp; H. St. John</i>	American Skunk-cabbage	Introduction
<i>Lysimachia nemorum L.</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	Native
<i>Lysimachia nummularia L.</i>	Creeping-Jenny	Native
<i>Lysimachia punctata L.</i>	Dotted Loosestrife	Casual
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris L.</i>	Yellow Loosestrife	Native
<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia L.</i>	Grass-poly	Archeophyte
<i>Lythrum junceum Banks &amp; Sol.</i>	False Grass-poly	Casual
<i>Lythrum portula (L.) D.A. Webb</i>	Water-purslane	Native
<i>Lythrum salicaria L.</i>	Purple-loosestrife	Native
<i>Mahonia aquifolium (Pursh) Nutt.</i>	Oregon-grape	Neophyte
<i>Mahonia japonica (Thunb) DC.</i>	Japanese Mahonia	Casual
<i>Malus pumila Mill.</i>	Apple	Casual
<i>Malus sylvestris (L.) Mill.</i>	Crab Apple	Native
<i>Malus x robusta (Carrière) Rehder</i>	Cherry Crab	Casual
<i>Malva moschata L.</i>	Musk-mallow	Native
<i>Malva neglecta Wallr.</i>	Dwarf Mallow	Archeophyte
<i>Malva pseudolavatera Webb &amp; Berthel.</i>	Smaller Tree-mallow	Casual
<i>Malva sylvestris L.</i>	Common Mallow	Archeophyte
<i>Malva x clementii (Cheek) Stace</i>	Garden Tree-mallow	Casual
<i>Marrubium vulgare L.</i>	White Horehound	Casual
<i>Matricaria chamomilla L.</i>	Scented Mayweed	Archeophyte
<i>Matricaria discoidea ssp. discoidea DC.</i>	Pineappleweed	Neophyte
<i>Meconopsis cambrica (L.) Vig.</i>	Welsh Poppy	Casual
<i>Medicago arabica (L.) Huds.</i>	Spotted Medick	Native
<i>Medicago lupulina L.</i>	Black Medick	Native
<i>Medicago minima (L.) Barta.</i>	Bur Medick	Casual
<i>Medicago polymorpha L.</i>	Toothed Medick	Casual
<i>Medicago sativa ssp. falcata (L.) Arcang.</i> <i>ssp. sativa L.</i>	Sickle Medick	Neophyte
<i>Melampyrum cristatum L.</i>	Lucerne	
<i>Melampyrum pratense ssp. pratense L.</i>	Crested Cow-wheat	Native
<i>Melica nutans L.</i>	Common Cow-wheat	Native
<i>Melica uniflora Retz.</i>	Mountain Melick	Native
<i>Melilotus albus Medik.</i>	Wood Melick	Native
<i>Melilotus altissimus Thuill.</i>	White Melilot	Neophyte
<i>Melilotus indicus (L.) All.</i>	Tall Melilot	Archeophyte
<i>Melilotus officinalis (L.) Pall.</i>	Small Melilot	Casual
<i>Melissa officinalis L.</i>	Ribbed Melilot	Neophyte
<i>Mentha aquatica L.</i>	Balm	Casual
<i>Mentha arvensis L.</i>	Water Mint	Native
<i>Mentha pulegium L.</i>	Corn Mint	Native
<i>Mentha spicata L.</i>	Pennyroyal	Native & Neophyte
<i>Mentha suaveolens Ehrh.</i>	Spear Mint	Casual
<i>Mentha x piperita L.</i>	Round-leaved Mint	Neophyte
	Peppermint	Casual



<i>Mentha x rotundifolia (L.) Huds.</i>	False Apple-mint	Casual
<i>Mentha x smithiana R.A. Graham</i>	Tall Mint	Neophyte
<i>Mentha x verticillata L.</i>	Whorled Mint	Native
<i>Mentha x villosa Huds.</i>	Apple-mint	Neophyte
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata L.</i>	Bogbean	Native
<i>Mercurialis annua L.</i>	Annual Mercury	Archeophyte
<i>Mercurialis perennis L.</i>	Dog's Mercury	Native
<i>Mespilus germanica L.</i>	Medlar	Introduction
<i>Metasequoia glyptostroboides Hu &amp; W.C. Cheng</i>	Dawn Redwood	Introduction
<i>Milium effusum L.</i>	Wood Millet	Native
<i>Mimulus guttatus DC.</i>	Monkeyflower	Casual
<i>Mimulus moschatus Douglas ex Lindl.</i>	Musk	Casual
<i>Minuartia hybrida (Villars) Schischk.</i>	Fine-leaved Sandwort	Native
<i>Misopates orontium (L.) Raf.</i>	Weasel's-snout	Archeophyte
<i>Moehringia trinervia (L.) Clairv.</i>	Three-nerved Sandwort	Native
<i>Moenchia erecta (L.) P. Gaertn., B. Mey. &amp; Scherb.</i>	Upright Chickweed	Native
<i>Molinia caerulea (L.) Moench</i>	Purple Moor-grass	Native
<i>Montia fontana L.</i>	Blinks	Native
<i>Morus nigra L.</i>	Black Mulberry	Introduction
<i>Muscari armeniacum Leichtlin ex Baker</i>	Garden Grape-hyacinth	Neophyte
<i>Muscari comosum (L.) Mill.</i>	Tassel Hyacinth	Casual
<i>Muscari neglectum Guss. ex Ten.</i>	Grape-hyacinth	Casual
<i>Myagrum perfoliatum L.</i>	Mitre Cress	Casual
<i>Mycelis muralis (L.) Dumort.</i>	Wall lettuce	Native
<i>Myosotis arvensis (L.) Hill</i>	Field Forget-me-not	Archeophyte
<i>Myosotis discolor Pers.</i>	Changing Forget-me-not	Native
<i>Myosotis laxa ssp. caespitosa (Schultz) Hyl. ex Nordh.</i>	Tufted Forget-me-not	Native
<i>Myosotis ramosissima Rochel</i>	Early Forget-me-not	Native
<i>Myosotis scorpioides L.</i>	Water Forget-me-not	Native
<i>Myosotis sylvatica Ehrh. ex Hoffm.</i>	Wood Forget-me-not	Neophyte
<i>Myosoton aquaticum (L.) Moench</i>	Water Chickweed	Native
<i>Myosurus minimus L.</i>	Mousetail	Native or alien
<i>Myriophyllum alterniflorum DC.</i>	Alternate Water-milfoil	Native
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum (Vell.) Verdc.</i>	Parrot's-feather	Casual
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum L.</i>	Spiked Water-milfoil	Native
<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum L.</i>	Whorled Water-milfoil	Native
<i>Myrrhis odorata (L.) Scop.</i>	Sweet Cicely	Casual
<i>Narcissus hispanicus Gouan</i>	Spanish Daffodil	Introduction
<i>Narcissus poeticus L.</i>	Pheasant's-eye Daffodil	Casual
<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus L.</i>	Daffodil	Native
<i>Narcissus x cyclazetta Chater &amp; Stace</i>	Head-to-head Daffodil	Introduction
<i>Narcissus x medioluteus Mill.</i>	Primrose-peerless	Casual
<i>Nardus stricta L.</i>	Mat-grass	Native
<i>Nassella tenuissima (Trin.) Barkworth</i>	Argentine Needle-grass	Casual
<i>Nasturtium microphyllum (Boenn.) Rchb.</i>	Narrow-fruited Water-cress	Native
<i>Nasturtium officinale W.T. Aiton</i>	Water-cress	Native
<i>Nasturtium x sterile (Airy Shaw) Oefelein</i>	Hybrid Water-cress	Native
<i>Neotinea ustulata (L.) R.M. Bateman, Pridgeom &amp; M.W. Chase</i>	Burnt Orchid	Native
<i>Neottia nidus-avis (L.) Rich.</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid	Native

<i>Neottia ovata</i> (L.) <i>Bluff &amp; Fingerh.</i>	Common Twayblade	Native
<i>Nepeta cataria</i> L.	Cat-mint	Archeophyte
<i>Nepeta x faassenii</i> <i>Bergmans ex Stearn</i>	Garden Cat-mint	Casual
<i>Neslia paniculata</i> (L.) <i>Desv.</i>	Ball Mustard	Casual
<i>Nicandra physalodes</i> (L.) <i>Gaertn.</i>	Apple-of-Peru	Neophyte
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> L.	Tobacco	Casual
<i>Nigella damascena</i> L.	Love-in-a-mist	Casual
<i>Nitella flexilis</i> agg. L.	Smooth Stonewort	
<i>Nitella opaca</i> (C. <i>Agardh ex Bruzelius</i> ) C. <i>Agardh</i>	Dark Stonewort	
<i>Nitellopsis obtusa</i> (Desv.) J. <i>Groves</i>	Starry Stonewort	
<i>Nonea lutea</i> (Desr.) DC.		Casual
<i>Nuphar lutea</i> (L.) <i>Sm.</i>	Yellow Water-lily	Native
<i>Nymphaea alba</i> ssp. <i>alba</i> L.	White Water-lily	Native
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i> <i>Kuntze</i>	Fringed water-lily	Native
<i>Odontites jaubertianus</i> ssp. <i>chrysanthus</i> (Boreau) P. <i>Fourn.</i>	French Bartsia	Neophyte
<i>Odontites vernus</i> ssp. <i>serotinus</i> (Syme) <i>Corb.</i> ssp. <i>vernus</i> (Bellardi) <i>Dumort.</i>	Red Bartsia	Native
<i>Oenanthe aquatica</i> (L.) <i>Poir.</i>	Fine-leaved Water-dropwort	Native
<i>Oenanthe crocata</i> L.	Hemlock Water-dropwort	Native
<i>Oenanthe fistulosa</i> L.	Tubular Water-dropwort	Native
<i>Oenanthe fluviatilis</i> (Bab.) <i>Coleman</i>	River Water-dropwort	Native
<i>Oenanthe lachenalii</i> C.C. <i>Gmel.</i>	Parsley Water-dropwort	Native
<i>Oenanthe silaifolia</i> M. <i>Bieb.</i>	Narrow-leaved Water-dropwort	Native
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L.	Common Evening-primrose	Casual
<i>Oenothera glazioviana</i> P. <i>Micheli</i>	Large-flowered Evening-primrose	Casual
<i>Omphalodes verna</i> <i>Moench</i>	Blue-eyed-Mary	Neophyte
<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i> <i>Scop.</i>	Sainfoin	Casual
<i>Ononis baetica</i> <i>Clemente</i>	Andalucian Restharrow	Casual
<i>Ononis repens</i> L.	Common Restharrow	Native
<i>Ononis spinosa</i> L.	Spiny Restharrow	Native
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i> L.	Cotton Thistle	Archeophyte and casual
<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i> L.	Adder's-tongue	Native
<i>Ophrys apifera</i> <i>Huds.</i>	Bee Orchid	Native
<i>Ophrys insectifera</i> L.	Fly Orchid	Native
<i>Ophrys sphegodes</i> <i>Mill.</i>	Early Spider-orchid	Native
<i>Orchis anthropophora</i> (L.) <i>All.</i>	Man Orchid	Native
<i>Orchis mascula</i> (L.) L.	Early-purple Orchid	Native
<i>Oreopteris limbosperma</i> (All.) <i>Holub</i>	Lemon-scented Fern	Native
<i>Origanum vulgare</i> L.	Wild Marjoram	Native
<i>Ornithogalum nutans</i> L.	Drooping Star-of-Bethlehem	Introduction
<i>Ornithogalum pyrenaicum</i> L.	Spiked Star-of-Bethlehem	Casual
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i> L.	Star-of-Bethlehem	Casual
<i>Ornithopus perpusillus</i> L.	Bird's-foot	Native
<i>Orobanche crenata</i> <i>Forssk.</i>	Bean Broomrape	Casual
<i>Orobanche elatior</i> <i>Sutton</i>	Knapweed Broomrape	Native
<i>Orobanche hederæ</i> <i>Duby</i>	Ivy Broomrape	Casual
<i>Orobanche minor</i> ssp. <i>minor</i> <i>Sm.</i>	Common Broomrape	Native
<i>Orobanche ramosa</i> L.	Hemp Broomrape	Casual

<i>Osmunda regalis L.</i>	Royal Fern	Native
<i>Oxalis acetosella L.</i>	Wood-sorrel	Native
<i>Oxalis articulata Savigny</i>	Pink-sorrel	Casual
<i>Oxalis corniculata L.</i>	Procumbent Yellow-sorrel	Neophyte
<i>Oxalis debilis Kunth</i>	Large-flowered Pink-sorrel	Casual
<i>Oxalis exilis A. Cunn.</i>	Least Yellow-sorrel	Casual
<i>Oxalis stricta L.</i>	Upright Yellow-sorrel	Casual
<i>Panicum capillare L.</i>	Witch-grass	Casual
<i>Panicum miliaceum L.</i>	Common Millet	Casual
<i>Papaver argemone L.</i>	Prickly Poppy	Archeophyte
<i>Papaver atlanticum (Ball) Coss.</i>	Atlas Poppy	Casual
<i>Papaver dubium L.</i>	Long-headed Poppy	Archeophyte
<i>Papaver hybridum L.</i>	Rough Poppy	Archeophyte
<i>Papaver lecoqii Lamotte</i>	Yellow-juiced Poppy	Archeophyte
<i>Papaver pseudoorientale (Fedde) Medw.</i>	Oriental Poppy	Casual
<i>Papaver rhoeas L.</i>	Common Poppy	Archeophyte
<i>Papaver somniferum ssp. somniferum L.</i>	Opium Poppy	Casual
<i>Parentucellia viscosa (L.) Caruel</i>	Yellow Bartsia	Casual
<i>Parietaria judaica L.</i>	Pellitory-of-the-wall	Native
<i>Paris quadrifolia L.</i>	Herb-Paris	Native
<i>Parnassia palustris L.</i>	Grass-of-Parnassus	Native
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia (L.) Planch.</i>	Virginia-creeper	Casual
<i>Pastinaca sativa ssp. sylvestris (Mill.) Rouy &amp; E.G. Camus</i>	Wild Parsnip	Native
<i>Paulownia tomentosa (Thunb.) Steud.</i>	Foxglove-tree	Introduction
<i>Pedicularis palustris L.</i>	Marsh Lousewort	Native
<i>Pedicularis sylvatica ssp. sylvatica L.</i>	Lousewort	Native
<i>Pentaglottis sempervirens (L.) Tausch ex L.H. Bailey</i>	Green Alkanet	Neophyte
<i>Persicaria amphibia (L.) Delarbre</i>	Amphibious Bistort	Native
<i>Persicaria amplexicaulis (D. Don) Ronse Decr.</i>	Red Bistort	Casual
<i>Persicaria bistorta (L.) Samp.</i>	Common Bistort	Native
<i>Persicaria hydropiper (L.) Delarbre</i>	Water-pepper	Native
<i>Persicaria lapathifolia (L.) Delarbre</i>	Pale Persicaria	Native
<i>Persicaria maculosa Gray</i>	Redshank	Native
<i>Persicaria minor (Huds.) Opiz</i>	Small Water-pepper	Native
<i>Persicaria mitis (Schrank) Assenov</i>	Tasteless Water-pepper	Native
<i>Persicaria wallichii Greuter &amp; Burdet</i>	Himalayan Knotweed	Casual
<i>Petasites albus (L.) Gaertn.</i>	White Butterbur	Neophyte
<i>Petasites fragrans (Vill.) C. Presl</i>	Winter Heliotrope	Neophyte
<i>Petasites hybridus (L.) P. Gaertn., B. Mey. &amp; Scherb.</i>	Butterbur	Native
<i>Petasites japonicus (Siebold &amp; Zucc.) Maxim.</i>	Giant Butterbur	Introduction
<i>Petroselinum crispum (Mill.) Fuss</i>	Garden Parsley	Casual
<i>Petroselinum segetum (L.) W.D.J. Koch</i>	Corn Parsley	Native
<i>Petrorhagia prolifera (L.) P.W. Ball &amp; Heywood</i>	Proliferous Pink	Casual
<i>Phacelia tanacetifolia Benth.</i>	Phacelia	Casual
<i>Phalaris aquatica L.</i>	Bulbous Canary-grass	Casual
<i>Phalaris arundinacea L.</i>	Reed Canary-grass	Native
<i>Phalaris canariensis L.</i>	Canary-grass	Casual
<i>Phalaris minor Retz.</i>	Lesser Canary-grass	Casual
<i>Philadelphus coronarius L.</i>	Mock-orange	Introduction

Philadelphus 'Lemoinei Group'	Hairy Mock-orange	Casual
Phleum bertolonii DC.	Smaller Cat's-tail	Native
Phleum pratense L.	Timothy	Native
Phlomis fruticosa L.	Jerusalem Sage	Casual
Phragmites australis (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.	Common Reed	Native
Phuopsis stylosa (Trin.) Benth. & Hook. f. ex B.D. Jacks.	Caucasian Crosswort	Casual
Physalis alkekengi L.	Japanese-lanterns	Casual
Phytolacca americana L.	American Pokeweed	Casual
Phytolacca polyandra	Chinese Pokeweed	Casual
Picea abies (L.) H. Karst.	Norway Spruce	Introduction
Picea breweriana S. Watson	Brewer Spruce	Introduction
Picea glauca (Moench) Voss	White Spruce	Introduction
Picea orientalis L. Link	Oriental Spruce	Introduction
Picea sitchensis (Bong.) Carrière	Sitka Spruce	Introduction
Picris hieracioides ssp. hieracioides L.	Hawkweed Oxtongue	Native
Pilosella aurantiaca ssp. aurantiaca (L.) F.W. Schultz & Sch. Bip. ssp. carpathicola (Nägeli & Peter) Soják	Fox-and-cubs	Neophyte
Pilosella flagellaris ssp. flagellaris (Willd.) P.D. Sell & C. West	Spreading Mouse-ear-hawkweed	Neophyte
Pilosella officinarum F.W. Schultz & Sch. Bip.	Mouse-ear-hawkweed	Native
Pilosella praealta ssp. praealta (Vill. Ex Gochnat) F.W. Schultz & Sch. Bip.	Tall Mouse-ear-hawkweed	Neophyte
Pilularia globulifera L.	Pillwort	Native
Pimpinella major (L.) Huds.	Greater Burnet-saxifrage	Native
Pimpinella saxifraga L.	Burnet-saxifrage	Native
Pinguicula vulgaris L.	Common Butterwort	Native
Pinus contorta Douglas ex Loudon	Lodgepole Pine	Introduction
Pinus nigra ssp. laricio Maire ssp. nigra J.F. Arnold	Corsican Pine Austrian Pine	Introduction
Pinus pinaster Aiton	Maritime Pine	Introduction
Pinus strobus L.	Weymouth Pine	Introduction
Pinus sylvestris L.	Scots Pine	Neophyte
Pinus wallichiana A.B. Jacks.	Bhutan Pine	Introduction
Pisum sativum L.	Garden Pea	Casual
Plantago arenaria Waldst. & Kit.	Branched Plantain	Casual
Plantago coronopus L.	Buck's-horn Plantain	Native
Plantago lanceolata L.	Ribwort Plantain	Native
Plantago major ssp. intermedia (Gilib.) Lange ssp. major L.	Greater Plantain	Native
Plantago media L.	Hoary Plantain	Native
Platanthera chlorantha (Custer) Rchb.	Greater Butterfly-orchid	Native
Platanus x hispanica Mill. Ex Münchh.	London Plane	Introduction
Platycladus orientalis (L.) Franco	Chinese Arbor-vitae	Introcuction
Poa angustifolia L.	Narrow-leaved Meadow-grass	Native
Poa annua L.	Annual Meadow-grass	Native
Poa compressa L.	Flattened Meadow-grass	Native
Poa humilis Ehrh. Ex Hoffm.	Spreading Meadow-grass	Native
Poa infirma Kunth	Early Meadow-grass	Native
Poa nemoralis L.	Wood Meadow-grass	Native
Poa palustris L.	Swamp Meadow-grass	Casual
Poa pratensis L.	Smooth Meadow-grass	Native

<i>Poa trivialis</i> L.	Rough Meadow-grass	Native
<i>Polemonium caeruleum</i> L.	Jacob's-ladder	Casual
<i>Polygala serpyllifolia</i> <i>Hosé</i>	Heath Milkwort	Native
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>collina</i> ( <i>Rchb.</i> ) <i>Borbás</i> ssp. <i>vulgaris</i> L.	Common Milkwort	Native
<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i> ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>All.</i>	Solomon's-seal	Native
<i>Polygonatum</i> x <i>hybridum</i> <i>Brügger</i>	Garden Solomon's-seal	Casual
<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i> <i>Boreau</i>	Equal-leaved Knotgrass	Archeophyte
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L.	Knotgrass	Native
<i>Polygonum rurivagum</i> <i>Jord. Ex Boreau</i>	Cornfield Knotgrass	Archeophyte
<i>Polypodium interjectum</i> <i>Shivas</i>	Intermediate Polypody	Native
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i> L.	Polypody	Native
<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i> ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Desf.</i>	Annual Beard-grass	Casual
<i>Polypogon viridis</i> ( <i>Gouan</i> ) <i>Breistr.</i>	Water Bent	Casual
<i>Polystichum aculeatum</i> ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Roth</i>	Hard Shield-fern	Native
<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i> ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Roth</i>	Holly-fern	Casual
<i>Polystichum setiferum</i> ( <i>Forssk.</i> ) <i>T. Moore ex Woyn.</i>	Soft Shield-fern	Native
<i>Pontederia cordata</i> L.	Pickereel Weed	Introduction
<i>Populus alba</i> L.	White Poplar	Introduction
<i>Populus nigra</i> ssp. <i>betulifolia</i> ( <i>Pursh</i> ) <i>Dippel.</i> ' <i>Italica</i> '	Black-poplar	Native
' <i>Gigantea</i> '	Lombardy-poplar	Introduction
' <i>Plantieriensis</i> '	Giant Lombardy-poplar	Introduction
<i>Populus tremula</i> L.	Plantier's Poplar	Introduction
<i>Populus trichocarpa</i> <i>Torr. &amp; A. Gray ex Hook.</i>	Aspen	Native
<i>Populus</i> x <i>canadensis</i> <i>Moench</i>	Western Balsam-poplar	Introduction
<i>Populus</i> x <i>canescens</i> ( <i>Aiton</i> ) <i>Sm.</i>	Hybrid Black-poplar	Introduction
<i>Populus</i> x <i>jackii</i> <i>Sarg.</i>	Grey Poplar	Introduction
<i>Potamogeton acutifolius</i> <i>Link</i>	Balm-of-Gilead	Introduction
<i>Potamogeton alpinus</i> <i>Balb.</i>	Sharp-leaved Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton berchtoldii</i> <i>Fieber</i>	Red Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton coloratus</i> <i>Hornem.</i>	Small Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton compressus</i> L.	Fen Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> L.	Grass-wrack Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton friesii</i> <i>Rupr.</i>	Curled Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> L.	Flat-stalked Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton lucens</i> L.	Various-leaved Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton natans</i> L.	Shining Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton obtusifolius</i> <i>Mert. &amp; W.D.J. Koch</i>	Broad-leaved Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i> L.	Blunt-leaved Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton perfoliatus</i> L.	Fennel Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton praelongus</i> <i>Wulfen</i>	Perfoliate Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> L.	Long-stalked Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton trichoides</i> <i>Cham. &amp; Schldl.</i>	Lesser Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton</i> x <i>angustifolius</i> <i>J. Presl</i>	Hairlike Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton</i> x <i>cooperi</i> ( <i>Fryer</i> ) <i>Fryer</i>	Long-leaved Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton</i> x <i>fluitans</i> <i>Roth</i>	Cooper's Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton</i> x <i>grovesii</i> <i>Dandy &amp; G. Taylor</i>		Native
<i>Potamogeton</i> x <i>nitens</i> <i>Weber</i>	Bright-leaved Pondweed	Native
<i>Potamogeton</i> x <i>salicifolius</i> <i>Wolfg.</i>	Willow-leaved Pondweed	Native

Potentilla anglica <i>Laichard.</i>	Trailing Tormentil	Native
Potentilla anserina <i>L.</i>	Silverweed	Native
Potentilla argentea <i>L.</i>	Hoary Cinquefoil	Native
Potentilla erecta ssp. erecta ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Raeusch.</i>	Tormentil	Native
Potentilla indica ( <i>Jacks.</i> ) <i>Wolf</i>	Yellow-flowered Strawberry	Casual
Potentilla intermedia <i>L.</i>	Russian Cinquefoil	Casual
Potentilla norvegica <i>L.</i>	Ternate-leaved Cinquefoil	Casual
Potentilla recta <i>L.</i>	Sulphur Cinqufoil	Casual
Potentilla reptans <i>L.</i>	Creeping Cinquefoil	Native
Potentilla sterilis ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Garcke</i>	Barren Strawberry	Native
Potentilla x mixta <i>Nolte ex Rchb.</i>	Hybrid Cinquefoil	Native
Poterium sanguisorba ssp. balearicum ( <i>Bourg. ex Nyman</i> ) <i>Stace</i>	Fodder Burnet	Neophyte
ssp. sanguisorba <i>L.</i>	Salad Burnet	Native
Primula veris <i>L.</i>	Cowslip	Native
Primula vulgaris ssp. vulgaris <i>Huds.</i>	Primrose	Native
ssp. sibthorpii ( <i>Hoffmanns.</i> ) <i>W.W.Sm. &amp; Forrest</i>		Casual
Primula x polyantha <i>Mill.</i>	False Oxlip	Native
Primula x pruhonicensis <i>Zemann ex Bergmans</i>	Hybrid Primrose	Casual
Prunella vulgaris <i>L.</i>	Selfheal	Native
Prunella x intermedia <i>Link</i>		Native
Prunus armeniaca <i>L.</i>	Apricot	Introduction
Prunus avium ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>L.</i>	Wild Cherry	Native
Prunus cerasifera <i>Ehrh.</i>	Cherry Plum	Neophyte
Prunus cerasus <i>L.</i>	Dwarf Cherry	Archeophyte
Prunus domestica ssp. domestica <i>L.</i>	Wild Plum	Archeophyte
ssp. insititia ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Bonnier &amp; Layens</i>	Bullace, Damson,	
ssp. italica ( <i>Borkh.</i> ) <i>Gams ex Hegi</i>	Greengage	
Prunus dulcis ( <i>Mill.</i> ) <i>D.A. Webb</i>	Almond	Introduction
Prunus laurocerasus <i>L.</i>	Cherry Laurel	Introduction
Prunus lusitanica <i>L.</i>	Portugal Laurel	Introduction
Prunus padus <i>L.</i>	Bird Cherry	Introduction
Prunus spinosa <i>L.</i>	Blackthorn	Native
Prunus x fruticans <i>Weihe</i>		Native
Pseudofumaria alba ( <i>Mill.</i> ) <i>Lidén</i>	Pale Corydalis	Casual
Pseudofumaria lutea ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Borkh.</i>	Yellow Corydalis	Neophyte
Pseudosasa japonica ( <i>Siebold &amp; Zucc. Ex Steud.</i> ) <i>Makino ex Nakai</i>	Arrow Bamboo	Casual
Pseudotsuga menziesii ( <i>Mirb.</i> ) <i>Franco</i>	Douglas Fir	Introduction
Pseudoturritis turruta ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Al-Shehbaz</i>	Tower Cress	Casual
Pteridium aquilinum ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Kuhn</i>	Bracken	Native
Puccinellia distans ( <i>Jacq.</i> ) <i>Parl.</i>	Reflexed Saltmarsh-grass	Neophyte
Puccinellia maritima ( <i>Huds.</i> ) <i>Parl.</i>	Common Saltmarsh-grass	Neophyte
Pulicaria dysenterica ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Bernh.</i>	Common Fleabane	Native
Pulmonaria officinalis <i>L.</i>	Lungwort	Neophyte
Pulsatilla vulgaris <i>Mill.</i>	Pasqueflower	Native
Pyracantha coccinea <i>M. Roem.</i>	Firethorn	Casual
Pyrus amygdaliformis <i>Vill.</i>	Almond-leaved Pear	Introduction
Pyrus communis <i>L.</i>	Pear	Archeophyte
Pyrus pyrastrer ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Burgsd.</i>	Wild Pear	Archeophyte
Pyrus salicifolia <i>Pall.</i>	Willow-leaved Pear	Introduction
Quercus cerris <i>L.</i>	Turkey Oak	Introduction

<i>Quercus coccinea Münchh.</i>	Scarlet Oak	Introduction
<i>Quercus ilex L.</i>	Evergreen Oak	Introduction
<i>Quercus petraea (Matt.) Liebl.</i>	Sessile Oak	Native
<i>Quercus robur L.</i>	Pedunculate Oak	Native
<i>Quercus rubra L.</i>	Red Oak	Introduction
<i>Quercus x crenata Lam.</i>	Lucombe Oak	Introduction
<i>Quercus x rosacea Bechst.</i>		Native
<i>Ranunculus acris ssp. acris L.</i>	Meadow Buttercup	Native
<i>Ranunculus aquatilis L.</i>	Common Water-crowfoot	Native
<i>Ranunculus arvensis L.</i>	Corn Buttercup	Archeophyte
<i>Ranunculus auricomus L.</i>	Goldilocks Buttercup	Native
<i>Ranunculus baudotii Godr.</i>	Brackish Water-crowfoot	Native
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus L.</i>	Bulbous Buttercup	Native
<i>Ranunculus circinatus Sibth.</i>	Fan-leaved Water-crowfoot	Native
<i>Ranunculus flammula ssp. flammula L.</i>	Lesser Spearwort	Native
<i>Ranunculus fluitans Lam.</i>	River Water-crowfoot	Native
<i>Ranunculus hederaceus L.</i>	Ivy-leaved Crowfoot	Native
<i>Ranunculus lingua L.</i>	Greater Spearwort	Native
<i>Ranunculus omiophyllus Ten.</i>	Round-leaved Crowfoot	Native
<i>Ranunculus parviflorus L.</i>	Small-flowered Buttercup	Native
<i>Ranunculus peltatus Schrank</i>	Pond Water-crowfoot	Native
<i>Ranunculus penicillatus ssp. pseudofluitans (Syme) S.D. Webster</i>	Stream Water-crowfoot	Native
<i>Ranunculus repens L.</i>	Creeping Buttercup	Native
<i>Ranunculus sardous Crantz</i>	Hairy Buttercup	Native
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus L.</i>	Celery-leaved Buttercup	Native
<i>Ranunculus trichophyllus Chaix</i>	Thread-leaved Water-crowfoot	Native
<i>Ranunculus x kelchoensis S.D. Webster</i>	Kelso Water-crowfoot	Native
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum ssp. raphanistrum L.</i>	Wild Radish	Archeophyte
<i>Rapistrum rugosum (L.) Bergeret</i>	Bastard Cabbage	Casual
<i>Reseda alba L.</i>	White Mignonette	Casual
<i>Reseda lutea L.</i>	Wild Mignonette	Native
<i>Reseda luteola L.</i>	Weld	Archeophyte
<i>Reseda phyteuma L.</i>	Corn Mignonette	Casual
<i>Rhamnus cathartica L.</i>	Buckthorn	Native
<i>Rheum x rhabarbarum L.</i>	Rhubarb	Casual
<i>Rhinanthus minor ssp. calcareous (Wilmott.) E. Warb.</i>	Yellow-rattle	Native
<i>ssp. minor L.</i>		
<i>ssp. stenophyllus O. Schwarz</i>		
<i>Rhododendron ponticum L.</i>	Rhododendron	Introduction
<i>Rhus typhina L.</i>	Stag's-horn Sumach	Casual
<i>Ribes nigrum L.</i>	Black Currant	Neophyte
<i>Ribes rubrum L.</i>	Red Currant	Neophyte
<i>Ribes sanguineum Pursh</i>	Flowering Currant	Casual
<i>Ribes uva-crispa L.</i>	Gooseberry	Neophyte
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia L.</i>	False-acacia	Introduction
<i>Rodgersia aesculifolia Batalin</i>		Introduction
<i>Rorippa amphibia (L.) Besser</i>	Great Yellow-cress	Native
<i>Rorippa palustris (L.) Besser</i>	Marsh Yellow-cress	Native
<i>Rorippa sylvestris (L.) Besser</i>	Creeping Yellow-cress	Native
<i>Rosa agrestis Savi</i>	Small-leaved Sweet-briar	Native



<i>Rosa arvensis</i> Huds.	Field-rose	Native
<i>Rosa caesia</i> ssp. <i>caesia</i> Sm.	Hairy Dog-rose	Native
ssp. <i>vosagiaca</i> (N.H.F. Desp.) D.H. Kent	Glaucous Dog-rose	
<i>Rosa canina</i> L.	Dog-rose	Native
<i>Rosa ferruginea</i> Vill.	Red-leaved Rose	Neophyte
<i>Rosa micrantha</i> Borrer ex Sm.	Small-flowered Sweet-briar	Native
<i>Rosa mollis</i> Sm.	Soft Downy-rose	Native
<i>Rosa multiflora</i> Thunb.	Many-flowered Rose	Introduction
<i>Rosa obtusifolia</i> Desv.	Round-leaved Dog-rose	Native
<i>Rosa</i> x <i>timbalii</i> Crép.		Native
<i>Rosa</i> x <i>involuta</i> Sm.		Native
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> L.	Sweet-briar	Native
<i>Rosa rugosa</i> Thunb.	Japanese Rose	Introduction
<i>Rosa sherardii</i> Davies	Sherard's Downy-rose	Native
<i>Rosa spinosissima</i> L.	Burnet Rose	Native
<i>Rosa stylosa</i> Desv.	Short-styled Field-rose	Native
<i>Rosa tomentosa</i> Sm.	Harsh Downy-rose	Native
<i>Rosa</i> x <i>andegavensis</i> Bastard		Native
<i>Rosa</i> x <i>dumalis</i> Bechst.		Native
<i>Rosa</i> x <i>dumetorum</i> Thuill.		Native
<i>Rosa</i> x <i>irregularis</i> Déségl. & Guillon		Native
<i>Rosa</i> x <i>nitidula</i> Besser		Native
<i>Rosa</i> x <i>pseudorusticana</i> Crép. ex Preston		Native
<i>Rosa</i> x <i>rothschildii</i> Druce		Native
<i>Rosa</i> x <i>scabriuscula</i> Sm.		Native
<i>Rosa</i> x <i>vituperabilis</i> Duffort ex Rouy		Native
<i>Rubus adscitus</i> Genev.	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus adpersus</i> Weihe ex H.E. Weber	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus albionis</i> W.C.R. Watson	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus amplificatus</i> Lees	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus anglocandicans</i> A. Newton	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus armeniacus</i> Focke	Himalayan Giant	Neophyte
<i>Rubus armipotens</i> W.C. Barton ex A. Newton	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus atrebatum</i> Newton	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus bagnallianus</i> Edees	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus bartonii</i> Newton	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus bertramii</i> G. Braun	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus bloxamianus</i> Coleman ex Purchas	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus bloxamii</i> (Bab.) Lees	Bramble	
<i>Rubus boudicca</i> A.L. Bull & Edees	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus caesius</i> L.	Dewberry	Native
<i>Rubus cardiophyllus</i> Lefèvre & P.J. Müll.	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus conjungens</i> (Bab.) Rogers	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus dasyphyllus</i> (Rogers) E. Marshall	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus drejeri</i> Jensen ex Lange	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus eboracensis</i> W.C.R. Watson	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus echinatoides</i> (Rogers) Dallman	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus echinatus</i> Lindl.	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus erythrops</i> Edees & A. Newton	Bramble	Native

<i>Rubus euryanthemus</i> W.C.R. Watson	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus fissus</i> Lindl.	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus flexuosus</i> P.J. Müll & Lefevre	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus griffithianus</i> Rogers	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus halsteadensis</i> W.C.R. Watson	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus hylocharis</i> W.C.R. Watson	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> L.	Raspberry	Native
<i>Rubus infestus</i> Weihe ex Boenn.	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i> Willd.	Bramble	Neophyte
<i>Rubus leightonii</i> Lees ex Leight.	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus leucostachys</i> Schleich. ex Sm.	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus lindebergii</i> P.J. Müll.	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus lindleianus</i> Lees	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus longus</i> (Rogers & Ley) Newton	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus macrophyllus</i> Weihe & Nees	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus marshallii</i> Focke & Rogers	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus micans</i> Godr.	Bramble	
<i>Rubus mucronulatus</i> Boreau	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus murrayi</i> Sudre	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus nemoralis</i> P.J. Müll.	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus nemorosus</i> Hayne & Willd.	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus nessensis</i> Hall	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus pallidus</i> Weihe	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus pedemontanus</i> Pinkw.	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus platyacanthus</i> P.J. Müll & Lef.	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus plicatus</i> Weihe & Nees	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus poliodes</i> W.C.R. Watson	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus polyanthemus</i> Lindeb.	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus proiectus</i> A. Beek	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus pruinosis</i> Arrh.	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus pyramidalis</i> Kaltenb.	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus radula</i> Weihe ex Boenn.	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus raduloides</i> (Rogers) Sudre	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus rhombifolius</i> Weihe ex Boenn.	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus rudis</i> Weihe	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus rufescens</i> Lefèvre & P.J. Müll	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus scaber</i> Weihe	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus scabripes</i> Genev.	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus sciocharis</i> (Sudre) W.C.R. Watson	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus scoticus</i> (Rogers & Ley) Edees	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus silvaticus</i> Weihe & Nees	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus sprengelii</i> Weihe	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus subinermoides</i> Druce	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus trichodes</i> W.C.R. Watson	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus tuberculatus</i> Bab.	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i> Schott	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus vestitus</i> Weihe	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus warrenii</i> Sudre	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus watsonii</i> Mills	Bramble	Native

<i>Rubus winteri</i> P.J.Müll ex Focke	Bramble	Native
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> x <i>R. vitifolius</i> Cham. & Schltld.		Casual
<i>Rumex acetosa</i> ssp. <i>acetosa</i> L.	Common Sorrel	Native
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.	Sheep's Sorrel	Native
<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i> Murray	Clustered Dock	Native
<i>Rumex crispus</i> ssp. <i>crispus</i> L.	Curled Dock	Native
<i>Rumex x pratensis</i> Mert. & W.D.J. Koch		Native
<i>Rumex hydrolapathum</i> Huds.	Water Dock	Native
<i>Rumex maritimus</i> L.	Golden Dock	Native
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> L.	Broad-leaved Dock	Native
<i>Rumex x steinii</i> Becker		Native
<i>Rumex palustris</i> Sm.	Marsh Dock	Native
<i>Rumex pulcher</i> L.	Fiddle Dock	Native
<i>Rumex x ogulinensis</i> Borbás		Native
<i>Rumex sanguineus</i> L.	Wood Dock	Native
<i>Rumex x dufftii</i> Hausskn.		Native
<i>Rumex x mixtus</i> Lamb.		Native
<i>Rumex x henrardii</i> Danser		Native
<i>Rumex x heteranthos</i> Borbás		Native
<i>Rumex x wirtgenii</i> Beck		Native
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i> L.	Butcher's-broom	Introduction
<i>Sacopa cordata</i> C.E.O Kuntze	Bacopa	Casual
<i>Sagina apetala</i> Ard.	Annual Pearlwort	Native
<i>Sagina filicaulis</i> Jord.	Slender Pearlwort	Native
<i>Sagina nodosa</i> (L.) Fenzl	Knotted Pearlwort	Native
<i>Sagina procumbens</i> L.	Procumbent Pearlwort	Native
<i>Sagina subulata</i> (Sw.) C. Presl	Heath Pearlwort	Native
<i>Sagittaria sagittifolia</i> L.	Arrowhead	Native
<i>Salix alba</i> L.	White Willow	Archeophyte
<i>Salix aurita</i> L.	Eared Willow	Native
<i>Salix caprea</i> ssp. <i>caprea</i> L.	Goat Willow	Native
<i>Salix cinerea</i> ssp. <i>cinerea</i> L.	Grey Willow	Native
ssp. <i>oleifolia</i> Macreight	Rusty Willow	
<i>Salix daphnoides</i> Vill.	European Violet-willow	Introduction
<i>Salix elaeagnos</i> Scop.	Olive Willow	Introduction
<i>Salix fragilis sens lat</i>	Crack-willow	Archeophyte
<i>Salix myrsinifolia</i> Salisb.	Dark-leaved Willow	Introduction
<i>Salix pentandra</i> L.	Bay Willow	Introduction
<i>Salix purpurea</i> L.	Purple Willow	Native
<i>Salix repens</i> L.	Creeping Willow	Native
<i>Salix triandra</i> L.	Almond Willow	Archeophyte
<i>Salix viminalis</i> L.	Osier	Archeophyte
<i>Salix babylonica</i> L.	Peking Willow	Introduction
<i>Salix x calodendron</i> Wimm.	Holme Willow	Native
<i>Salix x capreola</i> Jos. Kern. ex Andersson		Native
<i>Salix x fragilis</i> L.	Hybrid Crack-willow	Archeophyte
<i>Salix x fruticosa</i> Döll.	Shrubby Osier	Native
<i>Salix x holoserica</i> Willd.	Silky-leaved Osier	Native
<i>Salix x latifolia</i> J. Forbes		Native

<i>Salix x mollissima Hoffm. ex Elwert</i>	Sharp-stipuled Willow	Introduction
<i>Salix x multinervis Döll.</i>		Native
<i>Salix x pontederiana Willd.</i>		Native
<i>Salix x reichardtii A. Kern.</i>		Native
<i>Salix x rubra Huds.</i>	Green-leaved Willow	Native
<i>Salix x sepulcralis Simonk.</i>	Weeping Willow	Native
<i>Salix x smithiana Willd.</i>	Broad-leaved Osier	Native
<i>Salsola kali ssp. tragus (L.) Čelak</i>	Spineless Saltwort	Casual
<i>Salvia pratensis L.</i>	Meadow Clary	Native
<i>Salvia reflexa Hornem.</i>	Mintweed	Casual
<i>Salvia sclarea L.</i>	Clary	Casual
<i>Salvia verbenaca ssp. horminoides (Pourr.) Nyman</i>	Wild Clary	Native
<i>Salvia verticillata L.</i>	Whorled Clary	Casual
<i>Salvia viridis L.</i>	Annual Clary	Casual
<i>Sambucus canadensis L.</i>	American Elder	Casual
<i>Sambucus ebulus L.</i>	Dwarf Elder	Archeophyte
<i>Sambucus nigra L.</i>	Elder	Native
<i>Sambucus racemosa L.</i>	Red-berried Elder	Casual
<i>Samolus valerandi L.</i>	Brookweed	Native
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis L.</i>	Great Burnet	Native
<i>Sanicula europaea L.</i>	Sanicle	Native
<i>Saponaria officinalis L.</i>	Soapwort	Archeophyte
<i>Saponaria ocymoides L.</i>	Rock Soapwort	Introduction
<i>Saxifraga granulata L.</i>	Meadow Saxifrage	Native
<i>Saxifraga hirsuta L.</i>	Kidney Saxifrage	Casual
<i>Saxifraga tridactylites L.</i>	Rue-leaved Saxifrage	Native
<i>Scabiosa columbaria L.</i>	Small Scabious	Native
<i>Scandix pecten-veneris L.</i>	Shepherd's-needle	Archeophyte
<i>X Schedolium loliaceum (Huds.) Holub</i>	Hybrid Fescue	Native
<i>Schedonorus arundinaceus (Schreb.) Dumort.</i>	Tall Fescue	Native
<i>Schedonorus giganteus (L.) Holub</i>	Giant Fescue	Native
<i>Schedonorus pratensis (Huds.) P. Beauv.</i>	Meadow Fescue	Native
<i>Schoenoplectus lacustris (L.) Palla</i>	Common Club-rush	Native
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani (C.C. Gmel.) Palla</i>	Grey Club-rush	Native
<i>Schoenus nigricans L.</i>	Black Bog-rush	Native
<i>Scilla forbesii (Baker) Speta</i>	Glory-of-the-snow	Casual
<i>Scilla siberica Haw.</i>	Siberian Squill	Casual
<i>Scirpus sylvaticus L.</i>	Wood Club-rush	Native
<i>Scleranthus annuus ssp. annuus L.</i>	Annual Knawel	Native
<i>Scleranthus perennis ssp. perennis L.</i>	Perennial Knawel	Native
<i>Scorzoneroideis autumnalis (L.) Moench</i>	Autumn Hawkbit	Native
<i>Scrophularia auriculata L.</i>	Water Figwort	Native
<i>Scrophularia nodosa L.</i>	Common Figwort	Native
<i>Scrophularia vernalis L.</i>	Yellow Figwort	Neophyte
<i>Scutellaria galericulata L.</i>	Skullcap	Native
<i>Secale cereale L.</i>	Rye	Casual
<i>Securigera varia (L.) Lassen</i>	Crown Vetch	Casual
<i>Sedum acre L.</i>	Biting Stonecrop	Native
<i>Sedum album L.</i>	White Stonecrop	Archeophyte

<i>Sedum anglicum</i> Huds.	English Stonecrop	Casual
<i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i> L.	Thick-leaved Stonecrop	Casual
<i>Sedum forsterianum</i> Sm.	Rock Stonecrop	
<i>Sedum hybridum</i> L.	Hybrid Stonecrop	Casual
<i>Sedum rupestre</i> L.	Reflexed Stonecrop	Neophyte
<i>Sedum sexangulare</i> L.	Tasteless Stonecrop	Casual
<i>Sedum spectabile</i> Boreau	Butterfly Stonecrop	Casual
<i>Sedum spurium</i> M. Bieb.	Caucasian-stonecrop	Casual
<i>Sedum stellatum</i> L.	Starry Stonecrop	Casual
<i>Sedum telephium</i> L.	Orpine	Native
<i>Sempervivum tectorum</i> L.	House-leek	Casual
<i>Senecio aquaticus</i> ssp. <i>aquaticus</i> Hill	Marsh Ragwort	Native
<i>Senecio erucifolius</i> L.	Hoary Ragwort	Native
<i>Senecio inaequidens</i> DC.	Narrow-leaved Ragwort	Neophyte
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> L.	Common Ragwort	Native
<i>Senecio paludosus</i> L.	Fen Ragwort	Introduction
<i>Senecio sarracenicus</i> L.	Broad-leaved Ragwort	Neophyte
<i>Senecio squalidus</i> L.	Oxford ragwort	Neophyte
<i>Senecio x baxteri</i> Druce		Native
<i>Senecio x subnebrodensis</i> Simonk.		Native
<i>Senecio sylvaticus</i> L.	Heath Groundsel	Native
<i>Senecio vernalis</i> Waldst. & Kit.	Eastern Groundsel	Casual
<i>Senecio viscosus</i> L.	Sticky Groundsel	Neophyte
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> L.	Groundsel	Native
<i>Sequoiadendron giganteum</i> (Lindl.) Buchholz	Wellingtonia	Introduction
<i>Serratula tinctoria</i> L.	Saw-wort	Native
<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poir.) Roem. & Schult.	Yellow Bristle-grass	Casual
<i>Setaria viridis</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Green Bristle-grass	Casual
<i>Setaria verticillata</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Rough Bristle-grass	Casual
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L.	Field Madder	Native
<i>Silaum silaus</i> (L.) Schinz & Thell.	Pepper-saxifrage	Native
<i>Silene coronaria</i> (L.) Clairv.	Rose Campion	Casual
<i>Silene dichotoma</i> Ehrh.	Forked Catchfly	Casual
<i>Silene dioica</i> (L.) Clairv.	Red Campion	Native
<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i> (L.) Clairv.	Ragged-robin	Native
<i>Silene gallica</i> L.	Small-flowered Catchfly	Archeophyte
<i>Silene italica</i> (L.) Pers.	Italian Catchfly	Casual
<i>Silene latifolia</i> Poir.	White Campion	Archeophyte
<i>Silene noctiflora</i> L.	Night-flowering Catchfly	Archeophyte
<i>Silene vulgaris</i> ssp. <i>vulgaris</i> (Moench) Garcke	Bladder Campion	Native
<i>Silene x hampeana</i> Meusel & K. Werner	Pink Campion	Native
<i>Silybum marianum</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Milk Thistle	Casual
<i>Sinapis alba</i> L.	White Mustard	Archeophyte
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> L.	Charlock	Archeophyte
<i>Sison amomum</i> L.	Stone Parsley	Native
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i> L.	Tall Rocket	Neophyte
<i>Sisymbrium loeselii</i> L.	False London-rocket	Casual
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> (L.) Scop.	Hedge Mustard	Archeophyte
<i>Sisymbrium orientale</i> L.	Eastern Rocket	Neophyte

<i>Sisyrinchium striatum Sm.</i>	Pale Yellow-eyed-grass	Casual
<i>Sium latifolium L.</i>	Greater Water-parsnip	Native
<i>Smyrniolum olusatrum L.</i>	Alexanders	Archeophyte
<i>Solanum dulcamara L.</i>	Bittersweet	Native
<i>Solanum lycopersicum L.</i>	Tomato	Casual
<i>Solanum nigrum ssp. nigrum L.</i>	Black Nightshade	Neophyte
<i>Solanum physalifolium Rusby</i>	Green Nightshade	Casual
<i>Solanum rostratum Dunal</i>	Buffalo-bur	Casual
<i>Solanum sarachoides Sendtn.</i>	Leafy-fruited Nightshade	Casual
<i>Solanum tuberosum L.</i>	Potato	Casual
<i>Soleirolia soleirolia (Req.) Dandy</i>	Mind-your-own-business	Neophyte
<i>Solidago canadensis L.</i>	Canadian Golden-rod	Neophyte
<i>Solidago gigantea ssp. serotina (O. Kuntze) McNeill</i>	Early Goldenrod	Neophyte
<i>Solidago rugosa Mill.</i>	Rough-stemmed Goldenrod	Casual
<i>Solidago virgaurea L.</i>	Goldenrod	Native
<i>Sonchus arvensis L.</i>	Perennial Sowthistle	Native
<i>Sonchus asper (L.) Hill</i>	Prickly Sowthistle	Native
<i>Sonchus oleraceus L.</i>	Smooth Sowthistle	Native
<i>Sonchus palustris L.</i>	Marsh Sowthistle	Neophyte
<i>Sorbus aria (L.) Crantz</i>	Common Whitebeam	Introduction
<i>Sorbus aucuparia L.</i>	Rowan	Neophyte
<i>Sorbus croceocarpa P.D. Sell</i>	Orange Whitebeam	Introduction
<i>Sorbus intermedia (Ehrh.) Pers.</i>	Swedish Whitebeam	Introduction
<i>Sorbus torminalis (L.) Crantz</i>	Wild Service-tree	Native
<i>Sparganium emersum Rehmann</i>	Unbranched Bur-reed	Native
<i>Sparganium erectum ssp. neglectum (Beeby) K. Richt.</i>	Branched Bur-reed	Native
<i>ssp. erectum L.</i>		
<i>ssp. oocarpum (Čelak.) Domin.</i>		
<i>Sparganium natans L.</i>	Least Bur-reed	Native
<i>Spergula arvensis L.</i>	Corn Spurrey	Archeophyte
<i>Spergularia marina (L.) Besser</i>	Lesser Sea-spurrey	Neophyte
<i>Spergularia rubra (L.) J. &amp; C. Presl</i>	Sand Spurrey	Native
<i>Spiraea douglasii Hook.</i>	Steeple-bush	Casual
<i>Spiraea salicifolia L.</i>	Bridewort	Casual
<i>Spiraea x billardii Héring</i>	Billard's Bridewort	Casual or Introduction
<i>Spiranthes spiralis (L.) Chevall.</i>	Autumn Lady's-tresses	Native
<i>Spirodela polyrhiza (L.) Schleid.</i>	Greater Duckweed	Native
<i>Stachys annua (L.) L.</i>	Annual Yellow-woundwort	Casual
<i>Stachys arvensis (L.) L.</i>	Field Woundwort	Archeophyte
<i>Stachys byzantina K. Koch</i>	Lamb's-ear	Casual
<i>Stachys germanica L.</i>	Downy Woundwort	Native
<i>Stachys palustris L.</i>	Marsh Woundwort	Native
<i>Stachys sylvatica L.</i>	Hedge Woundwort	Native
<i>Stachys x ambigua Sm.</i>	Hybrid Woundwort	Native
<i>Staphylea pinnata L.</i>	Bladdernut	Introduction
<i>Stellaria alsine Grimm</i>	Bog Stitchwort	Native
<i>Stellaria graminea L.</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	Native
<i>Stellaria holostea L.</i>	Greater Stitchwort	Native
<i>Stellaria media (L.) Vill.</i>	Common Chickweed	Native
<i>Stellaria neglecta Weihe</i>	Greater Chickweed	Native

<i>Stellaria pallida</i> (Dumort.) Crép.	Lesser Chickweed	Native
<i>Stellaria palustris</i> Ehrh. ex Hoffm.	Marsh Stitchwort	Native
<i>Stratiotes aloides</i> L.	Water-soldier	Introduction
<i>Succisa pratensis</i> Moench	Devil's-bit Scabious	Native
<i>Sutera Cordata</i> (Thunb.) Kuntze	Bacopa	Casual
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> (L.) S.F. Blake	Snowberry	Neophyte
<i>Symphoricarpos x chenaultii</i> Rehder	Chenault's Coralberry	Introduction
<i>Symphytum asperum</i> Lepech.	Rough Comfrey	Casual
<i>Symphytum caucasicum</i> M. Bieb.	Caucasian Comfrey	Casual
<i>Symphytum grandiflorum</i> DC.	Creeping Comfrey	Neophyte
<i>Symphytum officinale</i> ssp. <i>officinale</i> L.	Common Comfrey	Native
<i>Symphytum orientale</i> L.	White Comfrey	Neophyte
<i>Symphytum tuberosum</i> L.	Tuberous Comfrey	Casual
<i>Symphytum x uplandicum</i> Nyman	Russian Comfrey	Neophyte
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i> L.	Lilac	Introduction
<i>Tamus communis</i> L.	Black Bryony	Native
<i>Tanacetum balsamita</i> L.	Costmary	Casual
<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i> (L.) Sch. Bip.	Feverfew	Archeophyte
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> L.	Tansy	Native
<i>Taraxacum akteum</i> Hagend., Soest & Zevenb.	Hampshire Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum alatum</i> Lindb.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum orcadense</i> Dahlst.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum ancistrolobum</i> Dahlst.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum brachyglossum</i> (Dahlst.) Raunk.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum bracteatum</i> Dahlst.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum coartatum</i> G.E. Haglund	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum cophocentrum</i> Dahlst.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum cordatum</i> Palmgr.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum cyanolepis</i> Dahlst.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum dilatatum</i> Lindb.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum duplidentifrons</i> Dahlst.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum faeroense</i> (Dahlst.) Dahlst.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum fasciatum</i> Dahlst.	Dandelion	Possibly Native
<i>Taraxacum fulviforme</i> Dahlst.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum fulvum</i> Raunk.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum hamatulum</i> Hagend., Soest & Zevenb.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum hamatum</i> Raunk.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum huelphersianum</i> G.E. Haglund	Dandelion	Neophyte
<i>Taraxacum lacinosifrons</i> Winst. in Raunk.	Dandelion	Probably Native
<i>Taraxacum lacinosum</i> Dahlst.	Dandelion	Neophyte
<i>Taraxacum lacistophyllum</i> (Dahlst.) Raunk.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum laeticolor</i> Dahlst.	Dandelion	Neophyte
<i>Taraxacum longisquameum</i> Lindb.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum mimulum</i> Dahlst. ex Lindb.	Dandelion	Casual
<i>Taraxacum naevosum</i> Dahlst.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum nordstedtii</i> Dahlst.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum oblongatum</i> Dahlst.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> agg.	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum oxoniense</i> Dahlst.	Dandelion	Native

<i>Taraxacum pallescens</i> <i>Dahlst.</i>	Dandelion	Neophyte
<i>Taraxacum palustre</i> ( <i>Lyons</i> ) <i>Symons</i>	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum piceatum</i> <i>Dahlst.</i>	Dandelion	Neophyte
<i>Taraxacum polyodon</i> <i>Dahlst.</i>	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum proximum</i> ( <i>Dahlst.</i> ) <i>Raunk.</i>	Umbel-fruited Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum pseudohamatum</i> <i>Dahlst.</i>	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum retroflexum</i> <i>Lindb.</i>	Dandelion	Neophyte
<i>Taraxacum rhamphodes</i> <i>G.E. Haglund</i>	Dandelion	Neophyte
<i>Taraxacum rubicundum</i> ( <i>Dahlst.</i> ) <i>Dahlst.</i>	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum sellandii</i> <i>Dahlst.</i>	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum spiculatum</i> <i>M.P. Christ.</i>	Sagittate-lobed Dandelion	Neophyte
<i>Taraxacum subexpallidum</i> <i>Dahlst.</i>	Dandelion	Neophyte
<i>Taraxacum subhamatum</i> <i>M.P. Christ.</i>	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum tenebricans</i> ( <i>Dahlst.</i> ) <i>Dahlst.</i>	Dandelion	Neophyte
<i>Taraxacum tumentilobum</i> <i>Markl. ex Hagl.</i>	Dandelion	Neophyte
<i>Taraxacum unguilobum</i> <i>Dahlst.</i>	Dandelion	Native
<i>Taraxacum vastisectum</i> <i>Markl. ex Puol.</i>	Dandelion	Neophyte
<i>Taxodium distichum</i> ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Rich.</i>	Swamp Cypress	Introduction
<i>Taxus baccata</i> <i>L.</i>	Yew	Native
<i>Teesdalia nudicaulis</i> ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>W.T. Aiton</i>	Shepherd's Cress	Native
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i> ( <i>Pursh</i> ) <i>Douglas ex Lindl.</i>	Fringecups	Casual
<i>Tephrosia integrifolia</i> ssp. <i>integrifolia</i> ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Holub</i>	Field Fleawort	Native
<i>Teucrium scordium</i> <i>L.</i>	Water Germander	Native
<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i> <i>L.</i>	Wood Sage	Native
<i>Thalictrum flavum</i> <i>L.</i>	Common Meadow-rue	Native
<i>Thalictrum minus</i> <i>L.</i>	Lesser Meadow-rue	Casual
<i>Thalictrum speciosissimum</i> <i>L.</i>	Yellow Meadow-rue	Casual
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> <i>Schott</i>	Marsh Fern	Native
<i>Thermopsis montana</i> <i>Nutt. ex Torr. &amp; A. Gray</i>	False Lupin	Casual
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> <i>L.</i>	Field Penny-cress	Archeophyte
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> <i>L.</i>	Northern White-cedar	Introduction
<i>Thuja plicata</i> <i>Donn ex D. Don</i>	Western Red-cedar	Introduction
<i>Thymus polytrichus</i> ssp. <i>britannicus</i> ( <i>Ronniger</i> ) <i>Kerguelen</i>	Wild Thyme	Native
<i>Thymus pulegioides</i> <i>L.</i>	Large Thyme	Native
<i>Thymus serpyllum</i> <i>L.</i>	Breckland Thyme	
<i>Tilia americana</i> <i>L.</i>	American Basswood	Introduction
<i>Tilia cordata</i> <i>Mill.</i>	Small-leaved Lime	Native
<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i> <i>Scop.</i>	Large-leaved Lime	Introduction
<i>Tilia x euchlora</i> <i>K. Koch</i>	Caucasian Lime	Introduction
<i>Tilia x europaea</i> <i>L.</i>	Common Lime	Introduction
<i>Tilia x tomentosa</i> <i>Moench</i>	Pendant Lime	Introduction
<i>Tolypella glomerata</i> ( <i>Desv.</i> ) <i>Leonh.</i>	Clustered Stonewort	
<i>Tolypella intricate</i> ( <i>Trentep. Ex Roth</i> ) <i>Leonh.</i>	Tassel-stonewort	
<i>Tolypella prolifera</i> ( <i>Ziz ex A. Braun</i> ) <i>Leonh.</i>	Great Tassel-stonewort	
<i>Torilis arvensis</i> ( <i>Huds.</i> ) <i>Link</i>	Spreading Hedge-parsley	Archeophyte
<i>Torilis japonica</i> ( <i>Houtt.</i> ) <i>DC.</i>	Upright Hedge-parsley	Native
<i>Torilis nodosa</i> ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Gaertn.</i>	Knotted Hedge-parsley	Native
<i>Trachystemon orientalis</i> ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>G. Don</i>	Abraham-Isaac-Joseph	Casual
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i> <i>L.</i>	Salsify	Neophyte



Tragopogon pratensis ssp. minor (Mill.) Wahlenb. ssp. pratensis L.	Goat's-beard	Native Neophyte
Tragopogon x mirabilis Rouy		Native
Trifolium arvense L.	Hare's-foot Clover	Native
Trifolium aureum Pollich	Large Trefoil	Casual
Trifolium campestre Schreb.	Hop Trefoil	Native
Trifolium dubium Sibth.	Lesser Trefoil	Native
Trifolium fragiferum ssp. fragiferum L.	Strawberry Clover	Native
Trifolium hybridum ssp. hybridum L.	Alsike Clover	Neophyte
Trifolium incarnatum ssp. incarnatum L.	Crimson Clover	Casual
Trifolium medium L.	Zigzag Clover	Native
Trifolium micranthum Viv.	Slender Trefoil	Native
Trifolium ochroleucon Huds.	Sulphur Clover	Native
Trifolium pratense L.	Red Clover	Native
Trifolium repens L.	White Clover	Native
Trifolium resupinatum L.	Reversed Clover	Casual
Trifolium scabrum L.	Rough Clover	Native
Trifolium striatum L.	Knotted Clover	Native
Trifolium subterraneum L.	Sunterranean Clover	Native or Casual.
Triglochin palustris L.	Marsh Arrowgrass	Native
Tripleurospermum inodorum (L.) Sch. Bip.	Scentless Mayweed	Archeophyte
Trisetum flavescens ssp. flavescens (L.) P. Beauv.	Yellow Oat-grass	Native
Tristagma uniflorum (Lindl.) Traub	Spring Starflower	Casual
Triticum aestivum L.	Bread Wheat	Casual
Tropaeolum majus L.	Nasturtium	Casual
Tsuga chinensis (Franch.) Pritzl ex Diels.	Chinese Hemlock	Introduction
Tsuga heterophylla (Raf.) Sarg.	Western Hemlock-spruce	Introduction
Tulipa gesneriana L.	Garden Tulip	Casual
Tulipa sylvestris L.	Wild Tulip	Neophyte
Turgenia latifolia (L.) Hoffm.	Greater Bur-parsley	Casual
Turritis glabra L.	Tower Mustard	Native
Tussilago farfara L.	Colt's-foot	Native
Typha angustifolia L.	Lesser Bulrush	Native
Typha latifolia L.	Bulrush	Native
Typha x glauca Godr.		Native
Ulex europaeus L.	Gorse	Native
Ulex minor Roth	Dwarf Gorse	Native
Ulmus glabra Huds.	Wych Elm	Native
Ulmus glabra x minor		Native
Ulmus minor ssp. angustifolia (Weston) Stace ssp. minor Mill. ssp. sarniensis (C.K. Schneid.) Stace	Cornish Elm Small-leaved Elm Jersey Elm	Introduction Native Introduction
Ulmus plotii Druce	Plot's Elm	Native
Ulmus procera Salisb.	English Elm	Archeophyte
?Ulmus x elegantissima Horw.		Native
Ulmus x hollandica Mill.	Dutch Elm	Native
Ulmus x vegeta (Loudon) Ley	Huntingdon Elm	Native
?Ulmus x viminalis Lodd. ex Loudon		Native
Umbilicus rupestris (Salisb.) Dandy	Navelwort	Native

Urtica dioica ssp. dioica L.	Common Nettle	Native
ssp. galeopsifolia ( <i>Wierzb. ex Opiz</i> ) <i>Chrtek</i>	Stingless Nettle	Native
Urtica pilulifera L.	Roman Nettle	Casual
Urtica urens L.	Small Nettle	Archeophyte
Utricularia minor L.	Lesser Bladderwort	Native
Utricularia vulgaris L.	Greater Bladderwort	Native
Vaccaria hispanica ( <i>Mill.</i> ) <i>Rauschert</i>	Cowherb	Casual
Valeriana dioica L.	Marsh Valerian	Native
Valeriana officinalis ssp. collina ( <i>Wallr.</i> ) <i>Nyman</i>	Common Valerian	Native
ssp. sambucifolia ( <i>J.C. Mikan ex Pohl</i> ) <i>W.R. Hayw.</i>		
Valerianella carinata <i>Loisel.</i>	Keel-fruited Cornsalad	Archeophyte
Valerianella dentata ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Pollich</i>	Narrow-fruited Cornsalad	Archeophyte
Valerianella eriocarpa <i>Desv.</i>	Hairy-fruited Cornsalad	Casual
Valerianella locusta ( <i>L.</i> ) <i>Laterr.</i>	Common Cornsalad	Native
Valerianella rimosa <i>Bastard</i>	Broad-fruited cornsalad	Archeophyte
Verbascum blattaria L.	Moth Mullein	Casual
Verbascum densiflorum <i>Bertol.</i>	Dense-flowered Mullein	Casual
Verbascum lychnitis L.	White Mullein	Casual
Verbascum nigrum L.	Dark Mullein	Native
Verbascum phlomoides L.	Orange Mullein	Casual
Verbascum pulverulentum <i>Vill.</i>	Hoary Mullein	Casual
Verbascum speciosum <i>Schrad.</i>	Hungarian Mullein	Casual
Verbascum thapsus L.	Great Mullein	Native
Verbascum virgatum <i>Stokes</i>	Twiggy Mullein	Casual
Verbascum x semialbum <i>Chaub.</i>		Native
Verbena bonariensis L.	Argentinean Vervain	Casual
Verbena officinalis L.	Vervain	Archeophyte
Veronica agrestis L.	Green Field-speedwell	Archeophyte
Veronica anagallis-aquatica L.	Blue Water-speedwell	Native
Veronica arvensis L.	Wall Speedwell	Native
Veronica beccabunga L.	Brooklime	Native
Veronica catenata <i>Pennell</i>	Pink Water-speedwell	Native
Veronica chamaedrys L.	Germander Speedwell	Native
Veronica filiformis <i>Sm.</i>	Slender Speedwell	Neophyte
Veronica hederifolia ssp. hederifolia L.	Ivy-leaved Speedwell	Archeophyte
ssp. lucorum ( <i>Klett &amp; Richt.</i> ) <i>Hartl</i>		
Veronica longifolia L.	Garden Speedwell	Casual
Veronica montana L.	Wood Speedwell	Native
Veronica officinalis L.	Heath Speedwell	Native
Veronica persica <i>Poir.</i>	Common Field-speedwell	Neophyte
Veronica polita <i>Fr.</i>	Grey Field-speedwell	Neophyte
Veronica scutellata L.	Marsh Speedwell	Native
Veronica serpyllifolia ssp. serpyllifolia L.	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	Native
Veronica spicata L.	Spiked Speedweell	Casual
Viburnum lantana L.	Wayfaring-tree	Native
Viburnum opulus L.	Guelder-rose	Native
Viburnum rhytidophyllum <i>Hemsl.</i>	Wrinkled Viburnum	Casual
Vicia bithynica ( <i>L.</i> ) L.	Bithynian Vetch	Casual
Vicia cracca L.	Tufted Vetch	Native
Vicia faba L.	Broad Bean	Casual

<i>Vicia hirsuta</i> (L.) Gray	Hairy Tare	Native
<i>Vicia lutea</i> L.	Yellow-vetch	Casual
<i>Vicia pannonica</i> Crantz	Hungarian Vetch	Casual
<i>Vicia parviflora</i> Cav.	Slender tare	Native or Introduction
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>nigra</i> (L.) Ehrh.	Narrow-leaved Vetch	Native
ssp. <i>sativa</i> L.	Common Vetch	Casual
ssp. <i>segetalis</i> (Thuill.) Gaudin		Archeophyte
<i>Vicia sepium</i> L.	Bush Vetch	Native
<i>Vicia sylvatica</i> L.	Wood Vetch	Native
<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i> (L.) Schreb.	Smooth Tare	Native
<i>Vicia villosa</i> Roth	Fodder Vetch	Casual
<i>Vinca major</i> L.	Greater Periwinkle	Neophyte
<i>Vinca minor</i> L.	Lesser Periwinkle	Archeophyte
<i>Viola arvensis</i> Murray	Field Pansy	Archeophyte
<i>Viola canina</i> ssp. <i>canina</i> L.	Heath Dog-violet	Native
<i>Viola hirta</i> L.	Hairy Violet	Native
<i>Viola odorata</i> L.	Sweet Violet	Native
<i>Viola reichenbachiana</i> Jord. ex Boreau	Early Dog-violet	Native
<i>Viola riviniana</i> Rchb.	Common Dog-violet	Native
<i>Viola x intersita</i> Beck		Native
<i>Viola x bavarica</i> Schrank.		Native
<i>Viola tricolor</i> ssp. <i>tricolor</i> L.	Wild Pansy	Native
<i>Viola x contempta</i> Jord.		Native
<i>Viola x scabra</i> F. Braun		Native
<i>Viola x wittrockiana</i> Gams ex Kappert	Garden Pansy	Casual
<i>Viscum album</i> L.	Mistletoe	Native
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> L.	Grape Vine	Casual
<i>Vulpia bromoides</i> (L.) Gray	Squirreltail Fescue	Native
<i>Vulpia ciliata</i> ssp. <i>ambigua</i> (Le Gall) Stace & Auquier	Bearded Fescue	Casual
<i>Vulpia myuros</i> (L.) C.C. Gmel.	Rat's-tail Fescue	Native
<i>Wolffia arrhiza</i> (L.) Horkel ex Wimm.	Rootless Duckweed	Native
X <i>Conyzigeron huelsenii</i> (Vatke) Rauschert		Native
X <i>Cuprocyparis leylandii</i> (A.B. Jacks. & Dallim.) Farjon	Leyland Cypress	Introduction
X <i>Dactylodenia heinzelliana</i> (Reichardt) Garay & H.R. Sweet		Native
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i> L.	Spiny Cocklebur	Casual
<i>Xanthocyparis nootkanensis</i> (D. Don) Farjon & D.K. Harder	Nootka Cypress	Introduction
<i>Yucca gloriosa</i> L.	Spanish-dagger	Introduction
<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> L.	Horned Pondweed	Native
<i>Zea Mays</i> L.	Maize	Casual

A list species that have been recorded in print as being present in the vice-county, the records for which are now considered to be errors.

TAXON	COMMON NAME	
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i> L.	Hairy Michaelmas-daisy	
<i>Bidens x peacockii</i> Druce		
<i>Callitriche palustris</i> L.	Narrow-fruited Water-starwort	
<i>Carex vulpina</i> L.	True Fox-sedge	
<i>Carex x appeliana</i> Zahn		
<i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i> (L.) Fritsch	Narrow-leaved Helleborine	
<i>Crepis foetida</i> L.	Stinking Hawk's-beard	
<i>Epipactis leptochila</i> (Godfery) Godfery	Narrow-lipped Helleborine	
<i>Euphrasia stricta</i> D. Wolff ex J. Lehm.	Eyebright	
<i>Herminium monorchis</i> (L.) R. Br.	Musk Orchid	
<i>Mentha longifolia</i> (L.) Huds.	Horse Mint	
<i>Pilosella x stoloniflora</i> (Waldst. & Kit.) F. Schultz & Sch. Bip.		
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i> (L.) Rich.	Lesser Butterfly-orchid	
<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i> Poir.	Loddon Pondweed	
<i>Potamogeton polygonifolius</i> Pourr.	Bog Pondweed	
<i>Salix triandra x purpurea</i>		
<i>Silene nutans</i> L.	Nottingham Catchfly	
<i>Sonchus oleraceus x S. asper</i>		
<i>Spiranthes aestivalis</i> (Poir.) Rich.	Summer Lady's-tresses	
<i>Taraxacum oreadense</i> Dahlst.	Large-lobed Dandelion	Native
<i>Viola rupestris</i> F.W.Schmidt	Teesdale Violet	



Deadly nightshade *Atropa belladonna* in Bedford Purlieus. (Rob Wilson)