

Ashish V. Prabhugaonkar

Scientist-B

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Title of PhD thesis: Studies on Diversity and Activity of Microfungi Associated with Indigenous Palms of Western Ghats, India.

Guided by. Prof. D. J. Bhat, Submitted to: Department of Botany, Goa University, Goa. December 2011

Area of Specialisation: Mycology (Fungal taxonomy)

Worked as:

- Scientist at Nurture Earth R & D Pvt. Ltd., Aurangabad from July 2013 to Aug, 2014. 'Scaling up of lab scale thraustochytrids fermentation.'
- Scientist at Mykotech Pvt. Ltd. from June 2012 to June 2013. Project 'Screening of marine thraustochytrids for omega -3 fatty acids production.' guidance of Dr. S. Raghukumar
- Junior research fellow in Department of Botany, Goa University from February 2008 to October 2011 on 'All india Co-ordinated Project on Taxonomy of Fungi' Under the guidance of Prof. D. J. Bhat
- **Project assistant** in Department of Botany, Goa University from June 2005 to May 2006 on a Planning commission sponsored project '*Digital documentation of Flowering plants of Goa*' under guidance of **Prof. M. K. Janarthanam**

FUNGAL BIO-DIVERSITY RESEARCH LABORATORY, HERBARIUM AND CULTURE COLLECTION, BSI-ERC, Shillong

CURRENT PROJECT: Taxonomy, phylogeny and ex-situ conservation of Micro-fungal diversity from north-east India with special emphasis on fungi associated with endemic and threatened plants of Meghalaya

Objectives of project

Taxonomic documentation of micro-fungi with special emphasis on fungi associated with Endemic and threatened plants of Meghalaya, India.

Nepenthes khasiana Hook. F. Paramignya micrantha Kurz. Zanthoxylum khasianum Hk. f.

Citrus latipes (Swingle) Yu. Tanaka

Pinanga griffithii Becc.

Aquilaria khasiana H. Hallier

Calamus khasianus Becc.

Calamus latifolius Roxb.

Wallichia nana Griff.

Calamus meghalayensis A.J. Hend.

Persea parviflora (Meissn) Haridasan et Rao

- ➤ Maintenance of the isolated fungi in *ex situ* culture collection. Deposition of important cultures in National repositories.
- > Revisiting already described fungi with latest tools of molecular phylogeny.



Materials and Methods



Moist chamber incubation method



Litter samples were thoroughly washed in sterile water



Placed in sterilized moist chamber and incubated at room temperature



Scanned under stereoscope for growth of fungus was observed



Growing fungus was picked up & mounted in Incorporal



Observed under compound microscope



Single spore isolation method







Different palm samples collected





Samples were scanned under stereomicroscope and picked the fungus using sterile needle





Spores were spread on agar plate and single colonies transferred into slants

3-step sterilization technique





Fresh uninfected leaves washed in 70% ethanol (1 min.), 4% NaOCl (30 sec.) and 76% ethanol (1 min.)





Cut into pieces of 2-5 mm size and plated on agar medium





Fungal colonies isolated in sector plates and transferred into slants

Particle plating technique







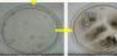
Thoroughly washed in tap water and cut into pieces



Leaf bits ground into particles



Washed in sterile distilled water repeatedly and spread on agar





Fungal colonies isolated in sector plates and transferred into alasts

Molecular phylogenetic analysis

Diagnose fungi morphologically

Get fungi in pure, single spore culture



Select primers for genes of interest (ITS, LSU)

Got the sequence

Blastn search in MCBI GenBank

Select related sequences from blast search and near-by related families

Create a alignment file

Using softwere (such as MEGA, Mr. Bayes)
construct a phylogenetic tree

Amazing diversity of micro-fungi being documented: Total 210 species, 180 in culture

Nepenthes khasiana Hook. F.



Sampled from: 3 locations Isolated fungal strains: 21 Id till species level: 11



Paramignya micrantha Kurz.



Sampled from: 1 locations Isolated fungal strains: 5
Id till species level: 2

Citrus latipes (Swingle) Yu. Tanaka



Haplotrichum sp.



Sampled from: 7 locations Isolated fungal strains: 16 Id till species level: 8







Pinanga griffithii Becc.



Sampled from: 2 locations

Isolated fungal strains: 13

Id till species level: 7



Aquilaria khasiana H. Hallier



Sampled from: 1 location

Isolated fungal strains: 9

Id till species level: 2



Wallichia nana Griff.



Sampled from: 1 location

Isolated fungal strains: 4

Id till species level: 2

Calamus latifolius Roxb.



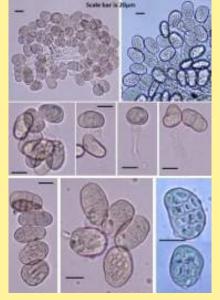


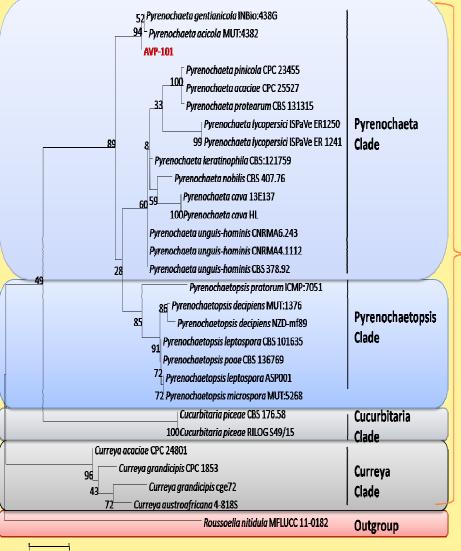
Sampled from: 2 locations

Isolated fungal strains: 17

Id till species level: 10

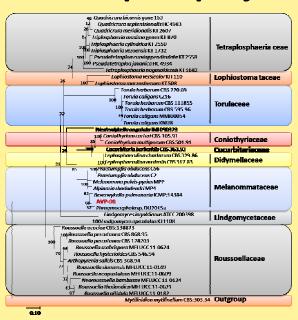






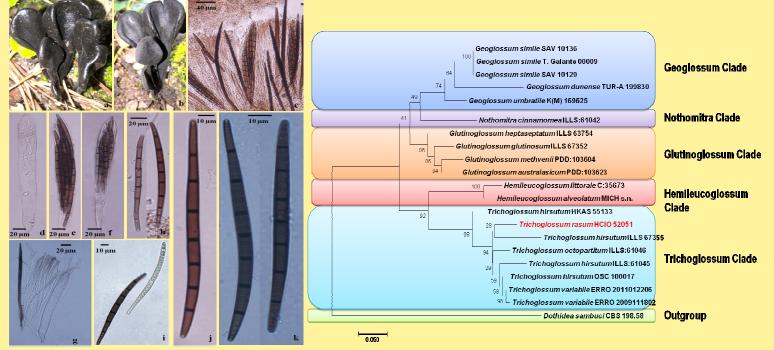
Other than action plan project





Documentation of Mushroom diversity

Gen. et. sp. nov. on Mesua ferrua



Trichoglossum rasum Pat. (1909) with first molecular phylogeny

Cyathus gayanus Tul. & C. Tu

•Research papers Published after joining BSI: 6, Published before joining BSI: 8

- **Prabhugaonkar A.** and S. K. Singh. 2016 A disjunct birds nest fungus *Cyathus gayanus* newly recorded from Asia. Keanean journal of science 5, 13-16
- Pratibha J. and **Prabhugaonkar A.** 2016 Distribution and phylogeny of *Mycosisymbrium cirrhosum*. Mycosphere 7(1), 44–50
- Pratibha J. and Bhat DJ, **Prabhugaonkar A**. 2016 Molecular phylogeny of *Speiropsis pedatospora*. Mycosphere 7 (5), 679–686
- Pratibha J. and **Prabhugaonkar A**. 2015. Multi-gene phylogeny of *Pithomyces* with the sexual morph of *P. flavus* Berk. & Broome. Phytotaxa 218 (1): 084-090
- Pratibha J. and **Prabhugaonkar A.** 2015. New record of *Thysanorea papuana* from India. Mycosphere 6(4), 481–485

Conferences (2), Workshops (2) and Lectures (2)

- ➤ Member of local organizing committee
- **'Asian Mycological Congress**, 7-10 October 2015 at Goa University
- ➤ Workshop on "North east India Biodiversity portal" at NEHU from 23-25th September, 2015
- ➤ MSI conference 'ETFPP-2016', 16-18 February at Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi
- ➤ Talk on 'Poisnous mushrooms' geological survey of India on 30/11/2016.

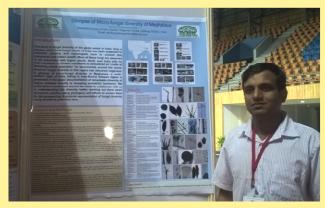
Administrative

- ➤ Maintained attendances register for employees.
- Liaison officer for filling up of NPR forms (Aadhar)
- ➤ Assisted HOO whenever required (eg. RCM).
- Completed store verification and submitted report
- >सहायक हिन्दी अधिकारी
- ➤ Worked as member of various Internal committees and Interview panel at BSI-ERC
- ➤DDO whenever required
- ➤ Guided visiting students

Memories of 2015-16 ...









Achivements

Novelties: 2 new Species (1 plant, 1 fungus), 1 new Genus (fungus)

New Reports: 46 (7 fungi to India, 39 plants to state flora of Goa)

First molecular phylogenies published: 10 (Epitypes designated 5)

Future plans

- > Survey of remaining host plants for associated fungal diversity
- > Strengthening fungal culture collection
- > Increasing collections of fungi in Herbarium
- > Molecular phylogenetic analysis of rare and interesting fungi isolated
- > Deposition of such cultures in national repositories
- > Publication of research work
- > Study of 'Palm associated fungi of NE region' project proposal under preparation.

Acknowledgements

I take this opportunity to thank Director, Botanical survey of India and Head, Botanical Survey of India, Eastern Regional Centre, Shillong for support and encouragement. All senior scientists and co-workers at BSI-ERC for wonderful working environment.

