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|-----------------------------|----|----------------------------|----|-------------------------|---|
| <i>Phormium tenax</i> | I | <i>Ripogonum scandens*</i> | Ic | <i>Uncinia banksii</i> | C |
| <i>Poa anceps*</i> | Ic | <i>Rytidosperma sp.*</i> | O | <i>Uncinia uncinata</i> | |
| <i>Rhopalostylis sapida</i> | O | <i>Schoenus tendo</i> | S | | a |

Field Trip: Plants of the Auckland Zoo. 20/08/05

Mike Wilcox, Maureen Young, Hugo Baynes

Bot. Soc. held a trip to the Zoo on 20 August 2005 to look at the plants there. Those attending were: Enid Asquith, Shirley Bolland, Jan Butcher, Michelle Butcher, Pam Carmont, Steve Cook, Brian Cumber, Frances Duff, Colleen Foster, Gladys Goulstone, Fran Hintz, Annette Lindsay, Jenny Lux, Elaine Marshall, Alistair MacArthur, Morag MacDonald, Garry McSweeney, Marjorie Newhook, Helen Preston-Jones, Juliet Richmond, Jan Riddick, Peter Riddick, Josh Salter, Nancy Smith, Val Smith (Wellington Bot Soc), Pat Seyb, Alison Wesley, Jacqui Walters (visitor), Mike Wilcox, Maureen Young. Hugo Baynes (Senior Team Leader- Horticulture, Auckland Zoo) was the principal guide for our walkabout.

The purpose of the visit was to get acquainted with the various theme plantings such as Northern New Zealand coast at the Sealionshores exhibit, African savanna at the Pridelands and Hippo river enclosures, the rainforest areas and also to record the native species and varied exotic plants throughout the Zoo. We found the plants at the Zoo to be a great feature in their own right, and much more significant than just a backdrop or habitat for the animals. There are old trees dating back to the Zoos' beginnings in the 1920's and a great variety of subsequent plantings including those associated with relatively recent modifications to enclosure habitats, borders and the new education centre. We highlight here just a few of the plants we saw, followed by more or less complete lists of New Zealand native plants and of exotic woody plants and the larger monocots.

New Zealand native plants

The list of species is impressive, covering ferns, monocots, herbs, and woody plants. There is an especially interesting area in Sealionshores around the penguin aviary and Sealion underwater viewing area. Here we saw in flower Cook Strait kowhai (*Sophora molloyi*) – a short squat species, kaka beak (*Clianthus puniceus*), yellow native broom (*Carmichaelia williamsii*), and also *Myrsine aquilonia* (from the Poor Knights Is) which lacks the divaricating habit of *M. divaricata*. Also coastal ribbonwood (*Plagianthus divaricata*), taupata (*Coprosma repens*) of various island provenances, native spurge (*Euphorbia glauca*), *Pimelea arenaria*, *Coprosma acerosa* and *Coprosma virescens* near the native freeflight aviary – with an attractive, tangly divaricating habit. The grasses *Anemanthele lessoniana* and *Poa ciza* were used very effectively as ground cover, supported by sedges such as *Carex testacea* and *Carex trifida*.

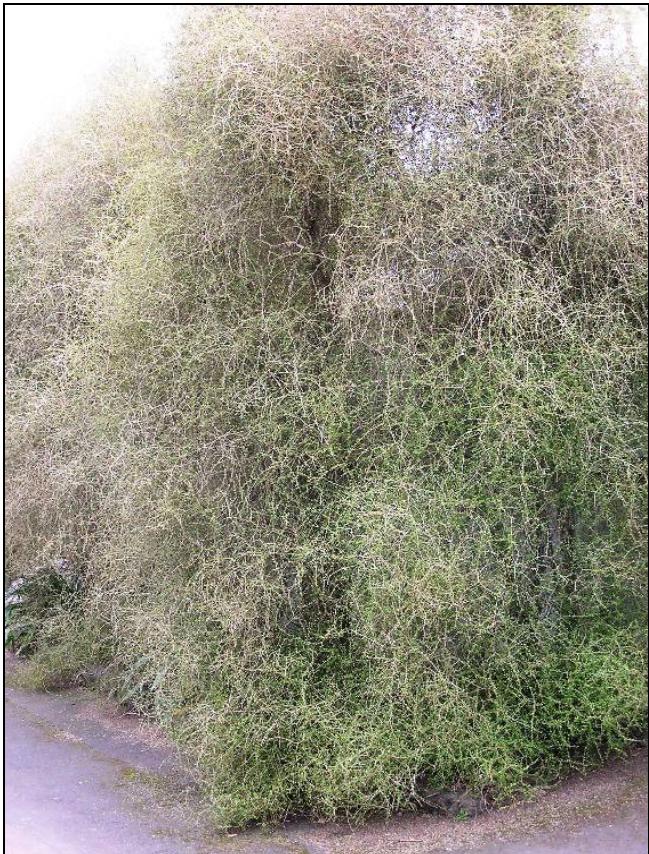
The coast milk tree (*Streblus banksii*) is one of the most prominent native trees throughout the Zoo, and it was in flower, as was one of our northern forest hebes, *Hebe diosmifolia* with delicate lilac-coloured blossoms.

Exotic plants: trees and shrubs

Auckland Zoo has an outstanding collection of African plants, having successfully established southern and east African trees and shrubs bordering the enclosures for giraffe, rhinoceros and lion and other African mammals. Many of these interesting introductions, rarely seen in New Zealand, were sourced from Geoff Etherington, Nelson. Among the prized specimens there are *Afrocarpus falcatus*, *Afrocarpus gracilior*, *Alberta magna*, *Allophylus abyssinica*, *Croton megalocarpus*, *Cunonia capensis*, *Cussonia paniculata*, *C. spicata*, *Dombeya burgessiae*, *Dombeya cacuminum* (from Madagascar), *D. torrida*, *Dovyalis caffra*, *Euphorbia ingens*, *Filicium decipiens*, *Grewia occidentalis*, *Greyia radikoferi*, *Greyia sutherlandii*, *Hagenia abyssinica*, *Harpephyllum caffrum*, *Heteromorpha trifoliata*, *Khaya nyasica*, *Loxostylis alata*, *Nuxia floribunda*, *Podocarpus henkelii*, *Premna maxima*, *Schotia brachypetala*, and *Vitex keniensis*. A magnificent flowering specimen of *Dombeya cacuminum* - surely one of Auckland's best flowering trees - attracted much admiration with its large red, hanging blossoms with curious patches of yellow on the petals (actually patches of pollen), and the specimens of *Afrocarpus falcatus* (overhanging the hippo pond), *Podocarpus henkelii* (overhanging Motions Creek near the western overbridge), and *Nuxia floribunda* (with spectacular sprays of small white fragrant blossoms) were particularly impressive.

Australian trees are also prominent. *Eucalyptus grandis*, *E. saligna*, *E. pilularis* and *E. botryoides* are the Zoo's main large eucalypts. The Proteaceae family is represented by *Banksia integrifolia*, *Macadamia tetraphylla*, and the beautiful, red-flowered *Stenocarpus sinuatus*.

Turning to Central and South America, the Zoo has *Schinus molle* and *S. terebinthifolius*, two species of *Chorisia* – *C. speciosa* (very thorny stems) and *C. insignis* (smooth stems), *Chiranthodendron pentadactylon*, *Casimiroa edulis*, *Schizolobium parahyba*, *Jacaranda mimosifolia* and *Inga edulis*.



Coprosma virescens



Streblus banksii with male flowers



Xeronema callistemon



Myrsine aquilonia



Clianthus puniceus



Sophora molloyi



Blechnum brasiliense



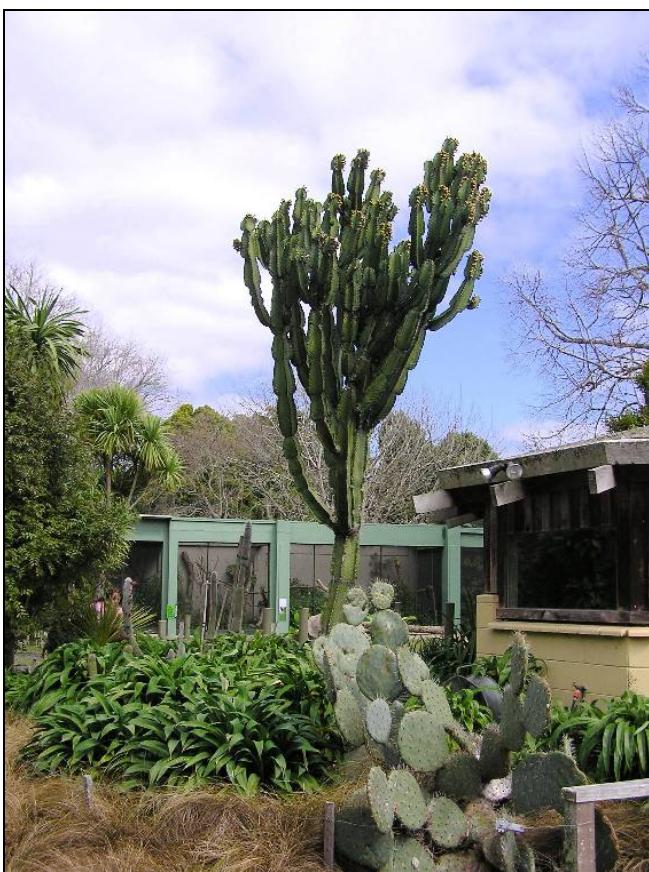
Ficus auriculata



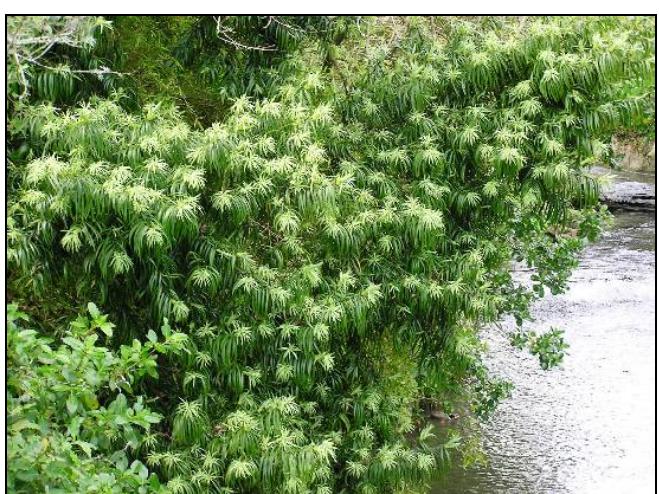
Dombeya cacuminatum



Nuxia floribunda



Euphorbia ingens



Podocarpus henkelii

Noteworthy prized plants from Asia are elephant ear fig (*Ficus auriculata*), with big leaves and huge fruits, *Zelkova serrata* from Japan (well protected in the Sumatran tiger compound), *Camellia taliensis*, the raisin tree (*Hovenia dulcis*), the very attractive *Michelia yunnanensis*, and a large and imposing camphor tree (*Cinnamomum camphora*).

Temperate deciduous trees include an imposing group of Huntingdon elms (*Ulmus x vegeta*) surrounding the

rotunda, white mulberry (*Morus alba*), Italian alder (*Alnus cordata*), golden weeping willow (*Salix xchrysocoma*), two very fine specimens of common lime (*Tilia xeuropaea*), and numerous box elder (*Acer negundo*).

Exotic plants: ferns and monocots

Blechnum brasiliense is a most attractive plant with its pink young foliage that feature amongst a *Dicksonia* and daylily planting in the centre of the zoo. A range of other ferns feature in a border near the Kiwihouse and new education centre. *Pteris cretica* can also be seen here, along with the newly-described cultivated hybrid "hen and chickens fern", *Asplenium xlucrosum*.

The exotic monocot collection is dramatic to say the least, with the families Agavaceae, Arecaceae (palms), Asphodelaceae (aloes) and Poaceae (especially bamboos) being well represented. It is difficult to single out particular species for mention but the *Aloe* collection in the African area is very noteworthy. During our visit *Aloe alooides* and *A. plicatilis* were in

flower. Papyrus (*Cyperus papyrus*) growing to at least 3m tall was a feature of the various ponds and watercourses. Giant bamboo (*Dendrocalamus laterflorus*) can be seen beside the Central Lake. Of the Agavaceae, *Furcraea foetida* and *F. selloa* are both represented, and there are good specimens of *Agave salmiana* var. *ferox* (coming into flower at Hippo river), *A. decipiens*, *A. americana* and *A. attenuata*.

Palms are scattered throughout the Zoo. Along with the common phoenix palm (*Phoenix canariensis*) can be seen specimens of bangalow palm (*Archontophoenix cunninghamiana*), Australian fan palm (*Livistona australis*), Chinese fan palm (*L. chinensis*), Queen palm (*Syagrus romanzoffianum*), nikau (*Rhopalostylis sapida*) and a particularly good example of *Chamaerops humilis* near the Central Lake. In summary, we have recorded at the Zoo a total of 482 plant species or varieties, comprising 186 New Zealand natives and 296 exotics.

| | Native | Exotic | Total |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Ferns & fern allies | 26 | 6 | 32 |
| Gymnosperms | 9 | 25 | 34 |
| Monocots | 35 | 74 | 109 |
| Dicots | 130 | 198 | 328 |
| Total | 200 | 303 | 503 |

Species List: Auckland Zoo

* = Introduced plants

Ferns & Fern Allies

Adiantaceae

Adiantum hispidulum Swartz

Pellaea rotundifolia (G.Forst.) Hook.

**Pteris cretica* L.

Pteris tremula R.Br.

rough maidenhair, rosy maidenhair
tarawera
Cretan brake
shaking brake, turawera

Aspleniaceae

Asplenium bulbiferum G.Forst.

Asplenium flaccidum G.Forst.

**Asplenium xlucrosum* Perrie & Brownsey

[*A. bulbiferum* x *A. dimorphum*]

Asplenium oblongifolium Col.

Asplenium polyodon G.Forst.

Cyrtomium falcatum (L.f.) C.Presl

Deparia Petersenii subsp. *congrua* (Brack.) M.Kato

Diplazium australe (R.Br.) N.A.Wakef.

Lastreopsis glabella (Cunn.) Tindale

Lastreopsis microsora subsp. *pentangularis* (Colenso) Tindale

Polystichum vestitum (G.Forst.) C.Presl

hen and chickens fern
hanging spleenwort
cultivated hen and chickens fern

shining spleenwort
sickle spleenwort
holly fern

prickly shield fern

Blechnaceae

**Blechnum brasiliense* Desv.

Blechnum discolor (G.Forst.) Keys

Blechnum novae-zelandiae T.C.Chambers & P.A.Farrant

Doodia australis Parris

Brazilian hard fern
crown fern
kiokio
rasp fern

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| Cyatheaceae | | |
| * <i>Cyathea cooperi</i> (Hook. ex F.Muell.) Domin | straw treefern | |
| <i>Cyathea dealbata</i> (G.Forst.) Swartz | New Zealand silverfern | |
| <i>Cyathea medullaris</i> (G.Forst.) Swartz | mamaku, black tree fern | |
| <i>Cyathea smithii</i> Hook.f. | soft tree fern | |
| Davalliaceae | | |
| * <i>Nephrolepis cordifolia</i> (L.) Presl | tuber sword fern, fishbone fern | |
| Dennstaedtiaceae | | |
| <i>Histiopteris incisa</i> (Thunb.) J.Smith | water fern | |
| Dicksoniaceae | | |
| <i>Dicksonia fibrosa</i> Colenso | | |
| <i>Dicksonia squarrosa</i> (G.Forst.) Swartz | common punga | |
| Marattiaceae | | |
| <i>Marattia salicina</i> Sm. | king fern, para | |
| Polypodiaceae | | |
| <i>Microsorum pustulatum</i> (G.Forst.) Copel. | hound's tongue fern | |
| <i>Pyrrosia eleagnifolia</i> (Bory) Hovenkap | leather-leaf fern | |
| Psilotaceae | | |
| <i>Psilotum nudum</i> (L.) Palisot de Beauvois | psilotum | |
| Thelypterideaceae | | |
| <i>Pneumatopteris pennigera</i> (G.Forst.) Holttum | gully fern | |

Gymnosperms

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| Araucariaceae | | |
| <i>Agathis australis</i> (D.Don) Lindley | kauri | |
| * <i>Agathis robusta</i> (C.Moore ex F.Muell.) F.M.Bailey | Queensland kauri | |
| Cupressaceae | | |
| * <i>Callitris rhomboidea</i> R.Br. ex Rich. & A.Rich. | Port Jackson pine | |
| * <i>Callitris glauophylla</i> J.Thompson & L. Johnson | white cypress pine | |
| * <i>Chamaecyparis obtusa</i> (Siebold & Zucc.) Endl. | Hinoki cypress | |
| * <i>Chamaecyparis pisifera</i> Endl. | Sawara cypress | |
| * <i>Cupressocyparis leylandii</i> (Dallim. & A.B.Jackson) Dallim. (= <i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i> x <i>Chamaecyparis nootkatensis</i>) | Leyland cypress | |
| * <i>Cryptomeria japonica</i> (L.f.) D. Don | Japanese cedar | |
| * <i>Cupressus lusitanica</i> Mill. | Mexican cypress | |
| * <i>Cupressus sempervirens</i> L. | Italian or Mediterranean cypress | |
| * <i>Cupressus torulosa</i> D.Don | West Himalayan cypress | |
| * <i>Juniperus chinensis</i> L. | Chinese juniper | |
| * <i>Juniperus squamata</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don | flaky juniper | |
| <i>Libocedrus plumosa</i> (D.Don) Sargent | kawaka | |
| * <i>Metasequoia glyptostroboides</i> Hu & Cheng | dawn redwood | |
| * <i>Sequoia sempervirens</i> (Lamb.) Endl. | coast redwood | |
| * <i>Thuja occidentalis</i> L. | northern white cedar | |
| Cycadaceae | | |
| * <i>Cycas revoluta</i> Thunb. | sago palm | |
| Ginkgoaceae | | |
| * <i>Ginkgo biloba</i> L. | ginkgo, maidenhair tree | |
| Pinaceae | | |
| * <i>Cedrus atlantica</i> (Endl.) Manetti ex Carriere | Atlas cedar | |

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| <i>*Cedrus deodara</i> (Roxb.) G.Don | deodar or Himalayan cedar |
| <i>*Pinus patula</i> Schiede & Deppe var. <i>patula</i> | Jelicote pine, Mexican weeping pine |
| <i>*Pinus radiata</i> D.Don | radiata pine, Monterey pine |
| | |
| Podocarpaceae | |
| <i>*Afrocarpus falcatus</i> (Thunb.) Page | East African yellowwood |
| <i>*Afrocarpus gracilior</i> (Pilg.) Page | weeping podocarp |
| <i>Dacrycarpus dacrydioides</i> (A.Rich.) de Laub. | kahikatea |
| <i>Dacrydium cupressinum</i> Lamb. | rimu |
| <i>*Podocarpus elatus</i> R.Br. ex Endl. | Illawarra plum, brown pine |
| <i>*Podocarpus henkelii</i> Stapf | Henkel yellowwood |
| <i>Podocarpus nivalis</i> Hook. | snow totara |
| <i>Podocarpus totara</i> G.Benn. ex D.Don var. <i>totara</i> | totara |
| <i>Podocarpus totara</i> G.Benn. ex D.Don var. <i>totara</i> 'Aurea' | golden totara |
| <i>Prumnopitys taxifolia</i> (Sol. ex D.Don) de Laub. | matai |

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| Phyllocladaceae | |
| <i>Phyllocladus trichomanoides</i> D.Don | tanekaha |

Monocot Flowering Plants

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| Agavaceae | |
| <i>*Agave americana</i> L. | century plant |
| <i>*Agave attenuata</i> Salm-Dyck | fox-tail agave |
| <i>*Agave decipiens</i> Baker | |
| <i>*Agave salmiana</i> var. <i>ferox</i> (K.Koch) Gentry | |
| <i>*Agave sisalana</i> (Engelm.) J.R.Drumm. & Prain | sisal |
| <i>Arthropodium bifurcatum</i> Heenan et al | Matapouri Bay rengarenga lily |
| <i>Arthropodium cirratum</i> (G.Forst.) R.Br. | rengarenga, rock lily |
| <i>*Chlorophytum comosum</i> (Thunb.) Jacques 'Vittatum' | spider plant |
| <i>*Furcraea foetida</i> (L.) Haw. | Mauritius hemp |
| <i>*Furcraea selloa</i> K. Koch 'Marginata' | spiny furcraea |
| <i>*Yucca guatemalensis</i> Baker (syn. <i>Yucca elephantipes</i> Regel) | spineless yucca |

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| Araceae | |
| <i>*Alocasia</i> 'Midnight' | black taro |
| <i>*Monstera deliciosa</i> Liebm. | Swiss cheese plant |
| <i>*Philodendron bipinnatifidum</i> Schott ex Endl. 'selloum' | lacey-tree, cut-leaf philodendron |

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| Arecaceae | |
| <i>*Archontophoenix cunninghamii</i> (H.Wendl.) H.Wendl. & Drude | bangalow palm |
| <i>*Butia capitata</i> (Mart.) Becc. | jelly palm |
| <i>*Chamaedorea microspadix</i> Burret | bamboo palm |
| <i>Chamaerops humilis</i> L. | Mediterranean fan palm |
| <i>*Howea forsteriana</i> (C.Moore & F.Muell.) Becc. | Kentia palm |
| <i>*Livistona australis</i> (R.Br.) Mart. | cabbage palm, fan palm |
| <i>*Livistona chinensis</i> (Jacq.) R.Br. ex Mart. | Chinese fan palm |
| <i>*Phoenix canariensis</i> Hort. | Phoenix palm |
| <i>*Phoenix reclinata</i> Jacq. | Senegal date palm |
| <i>*Phoenix roebelinii</i> O'Brien | miniature date palm |
| <i>Rhopalostylis sapida</i> (Hook.f.) Wendl. & Drude | New Zealand nikau palm |
| <i>*Sabal palmetto</i> (Walter) Loddiges ex J.A. & J.H.Schultes | palmetto palm |
| <i>*Syagrus romanzoffiana</i> (Cham.) Glassm. | queen palm, pindó |
| <i>*Trachycarpus fortunei</i> (Hook.f.) H.Wendl. | Chinese windmill palm |
| <i>*Washingtonia filifera</i> (Linden) Wendl. | Washington palm, petticoat palm |

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| Asphodelaceae | |
| <i>*Aloe aculeata</i> Pole Evans | |
| <i>*Aloe africana</i> Miller | Uitenhage aloe |
| <i>*Aloe alooides</i> (H.Bolus) Van Druten | candelabra aloe, octopus plant, torch plant |
| <i>*Aloe arborescens</i> Mill. | |

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| * <i>Aloe barberae</i> Dyer (syn. <i>Aloe bainesii</i> Dyer) | aloe tree |
| * <i>Aloe castanea</i> Schönl. | Rhodesian tree aloe |
| * <i>Aloe excelsa</i> Berger | tap aloe, bitter aloe |
| * <i>Aloe ferox</i> Mill. | fan aloe |
| * <i>Aloe marlothii</i> Berger | dune aloe |
| * <i>Aloe plicatilis</i> (L.) Miller | red hot poker |
| * <i>Aloe rupestris</i> Baker | |
| * <i>Aloe speciosa</i> Baker | |
| * <i>Aloe thraskii</i> Baker | |
| * <i>Kniphofia uvaria</i> (L.) Hook.f. | |
| Asteliaceae | |
| <i>Astelia banksii</i> A.Cunn. | coast astelia |
| <i>Astelia chathamica</i> (Skottsb.) L.B.Moore | silver spear |
| <i>Astelia grandis</i> Hook.f. ex Kirk | |
| <i>Astelia solandri</i> A.Cunn. | tank lily |
| <i>Astelia trinervia</i> Kirk | kauri grass |
| <i>Collospermum hastatum</i> (Col.) Skottsb. | kahakaha, tank lily |
| Bromeliaceae | |
| * <i>Puya alpestris</i> (Poepp.) Gay | |
| * <i>Vriesea carinata</i> Wawra | lobster claws |
| Several other bromeliads are grown as attachments in the tropical rainforest area. | |
| Cannaceae | |
| * <i>Canna xgeneralis</i> L.Bailey | |
| Commelinaceae | |
| * <i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i> Vell. Conc. | wandering Jew |
| Cyperaceae | |
| <i>Baumea articulata</i> (R.Br.) Blake | jointed twig-rush |
| <i>Carex buchananii</i> Bergg. | |
| <i>Carex dissita</i> Sol. ex Boott | |
| <i>Carex flagellifera</i> Col. | |
| <i>Carex secta</i> Boott | |
| <i>Carex testacea</i> Sol. ex Boott | |
| <i>Carex trifida</i> Cav. | |
| * <i>Cyperus involucratus</i> Rottb. (syn. <i>Cyperus alternifolius</i> L.) | umbrella -plant, dwarf papyrus |
| * <i>Cyperus papyrus</i> L. | papyrus |
| <i>Eleocharis acuta</i> R.Br. | |
| <i>Eleocharis gracilis</i> R.Br. | slender spike-sedge |
| <i>Eleocharis sphacelata</i> R.Br. | |
| <i>Machaerina sinclairii</i> (Hook.f.) Koyama | tuhara |
| <i>Uncinia uncinata</i> (L.f.) Kük. | hook sedge |
| Doryanthaceae | |
| * <i>Doryanthes palmeri</i> W. Hill ex Benth. | spear lily |
| Heliconiaceae | |
| * <i>Heliconia subulata</i> Ruíz & Pavón | Guatemalan bird of paradise |
| Hemerocallidaceae | |
| <i>Dianella nigra</i> Col. | New Zealand blue-berry |
| * <i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> (L.) L. | orange day lily |
| <i>Phormium cookianum</i> subsp. <i>hookeri</i> (Gunn ex Hook.f.) Wardle | normal form and a dwarf cultivar |
| <i>Phormium tenax</i> J.R. & G.Forst. | New Zealand flax, harakeke |
| Iridaceae | |
| <i>Libertia peregrinans</i> Cockayne. & Allan | |

Laxmanniaceae

- Cordyline australis* (G.Forst.) Endl.
 **Cordyline fruticosa* (L.) Chev. (syn. *Cordyline terminalis* (L.) Kunth)
Cordyline obtecta (Graham) Baker
Cordyline pumilio Hook.f.
 **Cordyline rubra* Otto & A.Dietr.
- cabbage tree
 ti pore
 Three Kings cabbage tree
 dwarf cabbage tree

Lemnaceae

- Lemma minor* L.
- common duckweed

Marantaceae

- **Stromanthe sanguinea* Sond.

Musaceae

- **Ensete ventricosum* (Welw.) Cheesman

Ethiopian banana

Pandanaceae

- Freycinetia banksii* A.Cunn.
 [syn. *Freycinetia baueriana* subsp. *banksii* (A.Cunn.) B.C.Stone]

kiekie

Poaceae

- Anemanthele lessoniana* (Steud.) Veldkamp
 **Bambusa oldhamii* Munro
 **Bambusa multiplex* (Lour.) Schult. & Schult.f. cv 'Alphonse Carr'
Dendrocalamus latiflorus Munro
Himalayacalamus falconeri (Munro) Keng f.
Poa cita Edgar
Phyllostachys aurea (Carr.) A. & C.Rivièr
Phyllostachys nigra (Lodd. ex Lindl.) Munro
Pseudosasa japonica (Sieb. & Zucc. ex Steud.) Makino ex Nakai
Saccharum officinarum L.

gossamer grass
 green bamboo
 yellow-striped bamboo
 giant bamboo
 fountain bamboo, fairy bamboo
 silver tussock
 fish pole bamboo, walking stick bamboo
 black bamboo
 arrow bamboo
 sugar cane

Restionaceae

- Apodasmia similis* (Edgar) B.G.Briggs & L.A.S.Johnson
 **Baloskion tetraphyllum* (Labill.) L.A.S.Johnson & B.G.Briggs
 (formerly *Restio tetraphyllum* Labill.)
Elegia capensis (Burm.f.) Schelpe
Thamnochortus insignis Mast.

oioi

horsetail restio, broom rush
 thatching reed

Ruscaceae

- **Dracaena draco* (L.) L.
Dracaena hookeriana C.Koch
Dracaena marginata Lam. (syn. *D. concinna* Kunth)

 **Nolina recurvata* (Lem.) Hemsl. (syn. *Beaucarnea recurvata* Lem.)
Ophiopogon japonicus (L. f.) Ker-Gawler
Ophiopogon planiscapus 'Nigrescens'
Rohdea japonica (Thunb.) Roth

dragon tree
 large-leaved dragon tree
 Madagascar dragon tree, red-edged
 dracaena
 ponytail tree
 Mondo grass, Japanese hyacinth
 black mondo grass
 sacred lily of China

Strelitziaceae

- **Strelitzia Nicolai* Regel & Koern.
 **Strelitzia reginae* Banks

giant bird of paradise
 bird of paradise

Xeronemataceae

- Xeronema callistemon* W.R.B.Oliv. f. *callistemon*

Poor Knights lily

Zingiberaceae

- **Hedychium coronarium* Koenig
Hedychium Gardnerianum Ker-Gawler
Hedychium greenii W.W.Sm.

white ginger
 wild ginger, kahili ginger
 Bhutan butterfly ginger

DICOT FLOWERING PLANTS

Acanthaceae

- **Acanthus mollis* L.
**Thunbergia coccinea* Wallich
**Thunbergia grandiflora* (Roxb. ex Rottler) Roxb.

bear's britches

Bengal trumpet, big-flowered thunbergia

Adoxaceae

- **Viburnum opulus* L. 'Sterile'

snowball tree

Aizoaceae

- Disphyma australe* (W.T.Aiton) N.E.Br. subsp. *australe*

native ice plant

Altingiaceae

- **Liquidambar styraciflua* L.

sweet gum

Anacardiaceae

- **Harpephyllum caffrum* Bernhardi ex Krauss
**Loxostylis alata* Spreng.f. ex Reichb.
**Schinus molle* L.
**Schinus terebinthifolius* Raddi

Kaffir plum
tierhout
pepper tree
Brazilian mastic tree

Apiaceae

- **Eryngium pandanifolium* Cham. & Schldl.
**Heteromorpha arborescens* (Spreng.) Cham. & Schlecht.

caraguata fibre plant
parsnip tree

Apocynaceae

- **Araujia sericifera* Brot.
**Vinca major* L.

moth plant
periwinkle

Aquifoliaceae

- **Ilex aquifolium* L.

variegated cultivar of English holly

Araliaceae

- **Cussonia paniculata* Ecklon & Zeyher
**Cussonia spicata* Thunb.
**Hedera canariensis* Willd.
**Hedera helix* L.
Meryta sinclairii (Hook.f.) Seem.
Pseudopanax arboreus (Murray) Philipson
Pseudopanax crassifolius (Sol. ex A.Cunn.) C.Koch
Pseudopanax discolor (Kirk) Harms
Pseudopanax ferox Kirk
Pseudopanax laetus (Kirk) Philipson
Pseudopanax lessonii (DC.) C.Koch
Pseudopanax lessonii (DC.) C.Koch 'Purpurea'
Pseudopanax lessonii (DC.) C.Koch 'Trident'
**Schefflera actinophylla* (Endl.) Harms
**Schefflera arboricola* (Hayata) Hayata
Schefflera digitata J.R. & G.Forst.
**Schefflera pueckleri* (K.Koch) Frodin
[syn. *Tupidanthus calypratus* Hook.f. & Thompson]
**Tetrapanax papyrifer* (Hook.f.) K. Koch

highveld cabbage tree
spiked cabbage tree
Canary ivy
ivy
puka
five finger
lancewood

houpara

umbrella tree

pate
mallet flower

rice-paper plant

Argophyllaceae

- Corokia buddleoides* A.Cunn.
Corokia cotoneaster Raoul
Corokia xvirgata Turrill (= *C. buddleoides* x *C. cotoneaster*)

korokio

Grey's shrub daisy
rangiora

Asteraceae

- Brachyglottis greyi* (Hook.f.) Nordenstam
Brachyglottis repanda J.R. & G.Forst.

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| <i>Leptinella dioica</i> subsp. <i>dioica</i> | |
| <i>Olearia albida</i> Hook.f. var. <i>albida</i> | |
| <i>Olearia albida</i> Hook.f. var. <i>angulata</i> (Kirk) Allan | |
| <i>Olearia lineata</i> (Kirk) Cockayne | |
| <i>Olearia paniculata</i> (J.R.& G.Forst.) Druce | akiraho |
| * <i>Olearia phlogopappa</i> (Labill.) DC. | alpine daisy bush |
| <i>Olearia solandri</i> Hook.f. | salt marsh tree daisy |
| Atherospermataceae | |
| <i>Laurelia novae-zelandiae</i> A.Cunn. | pukatea |
| Balsaminaceae | |
| * <i>Impatiens sodenii</i> Engl. | shrub balsam |
| Berberidaceae | |
| * <i>Mahonia lomariifolia</i> Takeda | mahonia |
| Betulaceae | |
| * <i>Alnus cordata</i> (Lois.) Desf. | Italian alder |
| Bignoniaceae | |
| * <i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i> D.Don | jacaranda |
| * <i>Pandorea pandorana</i> (Andrews) Steenis subsp. <i>pandorana</i> | wonga wonga vine |
| * <i>Pyrostegia venusta</i> (Ker-Gawler) Miers | flame creeper |
| * <i>Radermachera sinica</i> (Hce.) Hemsl. | Asian bell flower, China doll, Canton lace tree |
| * <i>Tecomanthe dendrophila</i> (Blume) K.Schum. | pink tecomanthe |
| <i>Tecomanthe speciosa</i> W.R.B.Oliv. | |
| * <i>Tecomaria capensis</i> (Thunb.) Spach | Cape honeysuckle |
| Boraginaceae | |
| * <i>Cordia abyssinica</i> R.Br. | mukumari, large-leaved cordia |
| * <i>Echium candicans</i> L.f. | pride of Madeira |
| Brassicaceae | |
| <i>Lepidium oleraceum</i> Sparrman | Cook's scurvy grass, nau |
| Cactaceae | |
| * <i>Opuntia vulgaris</i> Miller | prickly pear cactus |
| Carpodetaceae | |
| <i>Carpodetus serratus</i> J.R. & G.Forst. | putaputaweta, marbleleaf |
| Casuarinaceae | |
| * <i>Casuarina cunninghamiana</i> Miq. | common river sheoak |
| Celastraceae | |
| * <i>Euonymus japonicus</i> Thun. | Japanese spindle tree |
| * <i>Maytenus boaria</i> Molina | maitén |
| Chloranthaceae | |
| <i>Ascarina lucida</i> Hook.f. | hutu |
| Cistaceae | |
| * <i>Cistus laurifolius</i> L. | laurel-leaved cistus, rock rose |
| * <i>Cistus xpurpureus</i> Lam. (<i>Cistus ladanifer</i> x <i>C. creticus</i>) | pink hybrid rock rose |
| Convolvulaceae | |
| <i>Ipomoea cairica</i> (L.) Sweet | |

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| Corynocarpaceae | | |
| <i>Corynocarpus laevigatus</i> J.R. & G.Forst. | | karako |
| Crassulaceae | | |
| * <i>Aeonium arboreum</i> (L.) Webb & Berth. var. <i>arboreum</i> | | cv. 'Schwarzkopf' |
| * <i>Crassula ovata</i> (Mill.) Druce | | jade tree |
| Cunoniaceae | | |
| * <i>Ceratopetalum gummiferum</i> Sm. | | Christmas bush |
| * <i>Cunonia capensis</i> L. | | red els |
| <i>Weinmannia silvicola</i> Sol. ex Cunn. | | towai |
| Ebenaceae | | |
| * <i>Diospyros whyteana</i> (Hiern) F.White [syn. <i>Royena lucida</i>] | | blackbark, bladder nut |
| Elaeocarpaceae | | |
| * <i>Elaeocarpus reticulatus</i> Smith | | blueberry ash |
| Ericaceae | | |
| * <i>Arbutus unedo</i> L. | | strawberry tree |
| <i>Leucopogon fasciculatus</i> (G.Forst.) A.Rich. | | mingimingi |
| * <i>Pieris japonica</i> (Thunberg) D.Don ex G.Don | | lily of the valley shrub |
| * <i>Rhododendron</i> 'Robert Peel' | | tree rhododendron |
| Euphorbiaceae | | |
| * <i>Croton megalocarpus</i> Hutch. | | musine |
| <i>Euphorbia glauca</i> G.Forst. | | Maori spurge, shore spurge |
| * <i>Euphorbia ingens</i> E.Mey. ex Boiss. | | candelabra tree, naboom |
| Fagaceae | | |
| * <i>Quercus ilex</i> L. | | holm oak |
| * <i>Quercus palustris</i> Muenchh. | | pin oak |
| Garryaceae | | |
| * <i>Aucuba japonica</i> Thunb. | | aucuba |
| Gesneriaceae | | |
| <i>Rhabdothamnus solandri</i> A.Cunn. | | turepo |
| Griseliniaceae | | |
| <i>Griselinia littoralis</i> Raoul | | broadleaf, kapuka, papaumu |
| <i>Griselinia lucida</i> G.Forst. | | puka |
| Hydrangeaceae | | |
| * <i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i> (Thunb.) Ser. | | hydrangea |
| Lamiaceae | | |
| * <i>Premna maxima</i> T.C.E.Fries | | muchichio |
| * <i>Vitex keniensis</i> Turrill | | meru oak, muhuru |
| <i>Vitex lucens</i> Kirk | | puriri |
| * <i>Westringia brevifolia</i> Benth. | | Australian rosemary |
| * <i>Westringia fruticosa</i> (Willd.) Druce | | coast rosemary |
| Lauraceae | | |
| <i>Beilschmiedia tarairi</i> (A.Cunn.) Benth. & Hook.f. | | taraire |
| * <i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> (L.) J.S.Presl | | camphor laurel |
| Leguminosae | | |
| * <i>Acacia baileyana</i> F.Muell. 'Purpurea' | | Cootamundra wattle |
| * <i>Acacia verticillata</i> (L.'Hr.) Willd. | | prickly Moses |
| * <i>Acrocarpus fraxinifolius</i> Arnott | | shingle tree, Kenya coffee shade tree |

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| <i>*Albizia julibrissin</i> Durazz. | silk tree, pink siris |
| <i>*Caesalpinia ferrea</i> Mart. ex Tul. | Brazilian ironwood, leopard tree |
| <i>*Calliandra</i> 'Blushing Pixie' | |
| <i>*Calliandra portoricensis</i> (Jacq.) Benth. | white tassel-flower |
| <i>*Calliandra tweedii</i> Benth. | Mexican flamebush |
| <i>Carmichaelia australis</i> R.Br. | native broom |
| <i>Carmichaelia carmichaeliae</i> (Hook.f.) Heenan | |
| <i>Carmichaelia williamsii</i> Kirk | |
| <i>*Ceratonia siliqua</i> L. | carob |
| <i>*Cercis siliquastrum</i> L. | Judas tree |
| <i>Cianthus puniceus</i> (G.Don.) Lindley | kaka beak, scarlet cianthus |
| <i>*Erythrina xsykesii</i> Barneby & Krukoff | coral tree |
| <i>*Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L. 'Sunburst' | golden honeylocust |
| <i>*Inga edulis</i> von Martius | guaba tree |
| <i>*Mimosa</i> sp. | |
| <i>*Laburnum anagyroides</i> Medikus | laburnum |
| <i>*Paraserianthes lophantha</i> (Willd.) Nielsen | brush wattle |
| <i>*Podalyria calyptrata</i> Wild. | pink keurtjie, Keurbloem, sweetpea bush |
| <i>*Schizolobium parahyba</i> (Vell.) Blake | Brazilian fern tree |
| <i>*Schotia brachypetala</i> Sond. | parrot tree, fuchsia tree, weeping boerboon |
| <i>Sophora microphylla</i> Ait. | kowhai |
| <i>Sophora molloyi</i> Heenan & de Lange | Cook Strait kowhai |
| <i>Sophora prostrata</i> Buchan. | dwarf kowhai |
| <i>Sophora tetraptera</i> J.Miller | kowhai |
| <i>*Ulex europaeus</i> L. | gorse |
| <i>*Wisteria sinensis</i> (Sims) Sweet | Chinese wisteria |
| Loganiaceae | |
| <i>Geniostoma ligustrifolium</i> A.Cunn. | hangehange |
| Lythraceae | |
| <i>*Lagerstroemia indica</i> L. | crepe myrtle |
| Magnoliaceae | |
| <i>*Magnolia grandiflora</i> L. | southern, laurel, evergreen magnolia |
| <i>*Magnolia xsoulangeana</i> Soulange-Bodin | |
| <i>*Magnolia stellata</i> (Siebold & Zucc.) Maxim. | star magnolia |
| <i>*Michelia figo</i> (Lour.) Spreng. | port wine magnolia |
| <i>*Michelia yunnanensis</i> Franch. ex Finet & Gagnep. | Yunnan michelia |
| Malvaceae | |
| <i>*Brachychiton acerifolius</i> F.Muell. | Illawarra flame tree, flame bottle tree |
| <i>*Brachychiton discolor</i> F.Muell. | scrub bottle tree, brush kurrajong |
| <i>*Chiranthodendron pentadactylon</i> Larreat. | hand flower tree, monkey claw |
| <i>*Chorisia insignis</i> Kunth | yachan, lupuna, South American bottle tree |
| <i>*Chorisia speciosa</i> A.St.-Hil. | floss-silk tree, paina-de-seda |
| <i>*Dombeya burgessiae</i> Gerrard ex Harv. & Sond. | pink dombeya |
| <i>*Dombeya cacuminum</i> Hochr. | strawberry snowball tree |
| <i>*Dombeya torrida</i> (J.F.Gmel.) Bamps. [syn. <i>Dombeya goetzenii</i> K. Schum.] | mukao |
| <i>Entelea arborescens</i> R.Br. | whau |
| <i>*Grewia occidentalis</i> L. | kruisbessie, four corners, 'Mauve Star' |
| <i>*Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i> L. | hibiscus |
| <i>Hoheria populnea</i> A.Cunn. | lacebark, houhere |
| <i>Plagianthus divaricatus</i> J.R & G.Forst. | shore ribbonwood |
| <i>Plagianthus regius</i> (Poit.) Hochr. | lowland ribbonwood |
| <i>*Tilia xeuropaea</i> L. | common lime, linden |

Meliaceae

- Dysoxylum spectabile* (G.Forst.) Hook.f.
**Khaya nyasica* Stapf. ex E.G.Baker
**Toona ciliata* M.Roemer
**Toona sinensis* (A.Juss.) Roem. 'Flamingo'

kohekohe
red mahogany
red cedar
pink-leaved Chinese toon

Melastomataceae

- **Tibouchina urvilleana* (DC.) Cogn.

glory bush, lasiandra or spider flower

Melianthaceae

- **Grevillea radlkoferi* Szyszyl.
**Grevillea sutherlandii* Hook. & Harv.

Natal bottlebrush

Monimiaceae

- Hedycarya arborea* J.R. & G.Forst.

pigeonwood, porokaiwhiri

Moraceae

- **Ficus auriculata* Lour. [syn. *Ficus roxburghii* Wall.]
**Ficus benjamina* L.
**Ficus carica* L.
**Ficus dammaropsis* Diels
**Ficus elastica* Roxb. ex Hornem.
**Ficus lyrata* Warb.
**Ficus macrophylla* Desf. ex Pers. subsp. *macrophylla*
**Ficus pumila* Thunb.
**Morus alba* L.
Streblus banksii (Cheeseman) C.Webb
Streblus heterophyllus (Blume) Corner
Streblus smithii (Cheeseman) Corner

elephant ear fig, giant Indian fig
weeping fig
common edible fig
dinner-plate fig
Indian rubber tree
banjo fig, fiddle-leaf fig
Moreton Bay fig
creeping fig
white mulberry
ewekuri, large-leaved milk tree
turepo, small-leaved milk tree
Three kings milk tree

Myrtaceae

- **Acmena smithii* (Poiret) Merr. & Perry
**Agonis flexuosa* (Sprengel) Schauer

lilly pilly, monkey apple
Western Australian peppermint, willow myrtle
small-leaved willow myrtle, juniper myrtle
Sydney red gum, smooth-barked apple

- **Agonis juniperina* Schauer
**Angophora costata* (Gaertner) Britten [syn. *Eucalyptus apocynifolia* (Salisb.) Brooker]
**Backhousia citriodora* F.Muell.
**Callistemon citrinus* (Curtis) Skeels 'Red Cluster'
**Callistemon salignus* (Smith) Sweet
**Callistemon viminalis* (Sol. ex Gaertn.) G.Don
**Callistemon viminalis* (Sol. ex Gaertner) G.Don ex Loudon
**Corymbia calophylla* (R.Br. ex Lindl.) K.D.Hill & L.A.S.Johnson
[syn. *Eucalyptus calophylla* R.Br. ex Lindl.]
**Corymbia ficifolia* (F.Muell.) K.D.Hill & L.A.S.Johnson [syn. *Eucalyptus ficifolia* F.Muell.]
**Eucalyptus botryoides* Sm.
**Eucalyptus eugenoides* Sieber ex Sprengel
**Eucalyptus grandis* W.Hill ex Maiden
**Eucalyptus leucoxylon* subsp. *megacarpa* Boland
**Eucalyptus macarthurii* Deane & Maiden
**Eucalyptus muelleriana* A. Howitt
**Eucalyptus pilularis* Sm.
**Eucalyptus saligna* Sm.
**Eucalyptus viminalis* Labill.
**Leptospermum nitidum* Hook.f.
**Leptospermum polygalifolium* Salisb.
Leptospermum scoparium J.R.Forst. & G.Forst. 'Nanum Kiwi'
Leptospermum scoparium J.R. & G.Forst. 'Rarawa'
Lophomyrtus bullata Burret
**Lophostemon confertus* (R.Br.) P.G.Wilson & J.T.Waterhouse

lemon myrtle
crimson bottlebrush
white bottlebrush
'Hannah Ray', weeping bottlebrush
'LittleJohn'
marri

red-flowering gum

bangalay, southern mahogany
thin-leaved stringybark
flooded gum, rose gum
large-fruited yellow gum
Camden wollybutt
yellow stringybark
blackbutt
Sydney blue gum
ribbon gum
shiny tea-tree
an Australian tea-tree
manuka cultivar
manuka cultivar
ramarama
brush box

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| <i>*Melaleuca armillaris</i> (Sol. ex Gaertn.) Smith | bracelet honey myrtle |
| <i>*Melaleuca bracteata</i> F.Muell. 'Revolution Gold' | black tea-tree |
| <i>*Melaleuca hypericifolia</i> Smith | hillock bush |
| <i>Metrosideros bartlettii</i> J.W.Dawson | Bartlett's rata |
| <i>*Metrosideros collina</i> var. <i>villosa</i> (L.f.) A. Gray | 'Springfire' |
| <i>*Metrosideros collina</i> var. <i>villosa</i> (L.f.) A. Gray | 'Tahiti' |
| <i>Metrosideros diffusa</i> (G.Forst.) W.R.B.Oliv. | |
| <i>Metrosideros excelsa</i> Sol. ex Gaertner | pohutukawa |
| <i>Metrosideros excelsa</i> Sol. ex Gaertner 'Maori Princess' | pohutukawa |
| <i>Metrosideros excelsa</i> Sol. ex Gaertner 'Scarlet Pimpernel' | pohutukawa |
| <i>Metrosideros kermadecensis</i> W.R.B.Oliv. | Kermadec pohutukawa |
| <i>Metrosideros robusta</i> A.Cunn. | northern rata |
| <i>*Syzygium australe</i> (Link) B.Hyland | brush cherry, creek satinash |
| <i>*Syzygium jambos</i> (L.) Alston | rose apple |
| Myrsinaceae | |
| <i>Myrsine aquilonia</i> Heenan & de Lange | |
| <i>Myrsine australis</i> (A.Rich.) Allan | mapou |
| <i>Myrsine divaricata</i> A.Cunn. | weeping matipo |
| Nyctaginaceae | |
| <i>Pisonia brunoniana</i> Endl. | parapara |
| <i>Pisonia brunoniana</i> Endl. 'Variegatum' | variegated parapara |
| Nyssaceae | |
| <i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> Marsh. var. <i>sylvatica</i> | sour gum, black tupelo |
| Oleaceae | |
| <i>*Forsythia xintermedia</i> Zabel [syn. <i>Forsythia suspensa</i> (Thunb.) M.Vahl] | common forsythia |
| <i>*Fraxinus ornus</i> L. | manna ash, flowering ash |
| <i>*Fraxinus uhdei</i> (Wenzig) | tropical ash, Shamel ash |
| <i>Jasminum polyanthum</i> Franchet | jasmine |
| <i>Ligustrum lucidum</i> Ait.f. | tree privet |
| <i>Ligustrum sinense</i> Lour. | Chinese privet |
| <i>Nestegis apetala</i> (Vahl) L.A.S.Johnson | coastal maire |
| <i>Nestegis cunninghamii</i> (Hook.f.) L.A.S.Johnson | black maire |
| <i>Nestegis lanceolata</i> (Hook.f.) L.A.S.Johnson | white maire |
| <i>Nestegis montana</i> (Hook.f.) L.A.S.Johnson | narrow-leaved maire |
| <i>*Olea europaea</i> subsp. <i>cuspidata</i> (Wall. ex G.Don) Cif. | African olive |
| Onagraceae | |
| <i>*Fuchsia boliviiana</i> Carr. | red fuchsia |
| <i>Fuchsia excorticata</i> (J.R. & G.Forst.) L.f. | kotukutuku, konini, NZ fuchsia |
| <i>Fuchsia procumbens</i> R.Cunn. ex A.Cunn. | |
| Passifloraceae | |
| <i>*Passiflora edulis</i> Sims | black passionfruit |
| Paulowniaceae | |
| <i>*Paulownia tomentosa</i> (Thunb.) Steudel | hairy paulownia, princess tree |
| Pennantiaceae | |
| <i>Pennantia baylisiana</i> (W.R.B.Oliv.) Baylis | |
| Piperaceae | |
| <i>Macropiper excelsum</i> (G.Forst.) Miq. subsp. <i>excelsum</i> | kawakawa |
| <i>Macropiper excelsum</i> subsp. <i>peltatum</i> R.O.Gardner | |
| <i>Macropiper excelsum</i> subsp. <i>psittacorum</i> (Endl.) Sykes | |
| <i>Macropiper melchior</i> Sykes | |
| Pittosporaceae | |
| <i>*Hymenosporum flavum</i> (Hook.) F.Muell. | Australian native frangipani. |

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| <i>*Hymenosporum flavum</i> (Hook.) F.Muell. 'Gold Nugget' | dwarf Australian native frangipani |
| <i>Pittosporum crassifolium</i> Banks & Sol. ex A.Cunn. | karo |
| <i>Pittosporum eugenoides</i> A.Cunn. | lemonwood, tarata |
| <i>Pittosporum 'Irene Paterson'</i> | |
| <i>Pittosporum obcordatum</i> Raoul | kohuhu |
| <i>Pittosporum tenuifolium</i> Sol. ex Gaertner | haekaro |
| <i>Pittosporum umbellatum</i> Banks & Sol. ex Gaertner | |
| Plantaginaceae | |
| <i>Hebe bishopiana</i> (Petrie) Hatch | Waitakere koromiko |
| <i>Hebe diosmifolia</i> (A.Cunn.) Cockayne & Allan | |
| <i>Hebe ochracea</i> M. B. Ashwin | cv. 'James Stirling' |
| <i>Hebe odora</i> (Hook.f.) Cockayne | |
| <i>Hebe parviflora</i> (Vahl) Cockayne & Allan | cv. 'Emerald Green' |
| <i>Hebe recurva</i> Simpson & Thomson | cv. 'Azure', titirangi, napuka |
| <i>Hebe speciosa</i> (A.Cunn.) Cockayne & Allan | |
| <i>Hebe topiaria</i> L.B.Moore | |
| <i>Hebe townsonii</i> (Cheeseman) Cockayne & Allan | |
| <i>Hebe 'Wiri Mist'</i> | |
| Platanaceae | |
| <i>*Platanus xacerifolia</i> (Aiton) Willd. | London plane |
| Plumbaginaceae | |
| <i>*Plumbago auriculata</i> Lam. | leadwort, blue plumbago |
| Polygonaceae | |
| <i>Muehlenbeckia astonii</i> Petrie | shrubby tororaro, shrub pohuehue, wiggy-wig bush |
| <i>Muehlenbeckia australis</i> (G.Forst.) Meissn. | large-leaved muehlenbeckia |
| <i>Muehlenbeckia axillaris</i> (Hook.f.) Walp. | creeping muehlenbeckia |
| <i>Muehlenbeckia complexa</i> (A.Cunn.) Meissn. | wire vine, beach pohuehue |
| Proteaceae | |
| <i>*Banksia integrifolia</i> L.f. | white honeysuckle, coast banksia |
| <i>*Grevillea robusta</i> A.Cunn. | southern silky oak |
| <i>Knightia excelsa</i> R.Br. | New Zealand honeysuckle, rewarewa |
| <i>*Macadamia tetraphylla</i> L.A.S.Johnson | NSW Macadamia, rough-leaved Queensland nut |
| <i>*Protea cynaroides</i> (L.) L. | king protea |
| <i>*Protea nerifolia</i> R.Br. | oleander-leaved protea |
| <i>*Stenocarpus sinuatus</i> Endl. | firewheel tree |
| <i>Toronia toru</i> (A.Cunn.) L.A.S.Johnson & B.Briggs | toru |
| Rhamnaceae | |
| <i>*Hovenia dulcis</i> Thunberg | raisin tree |
| <i>*Rhamnus alaternus</i> L. | evergreen buckthorn |
| Rosaceae | |
| <i>*Cotoneaster lacteus</i> W.Smith | loquat |
| <i>*Eriobotrya japonica</i> (Thunb.) Lindl. | kosso |
| <i>*Hagenia abyssinica</i> (Bruce) J.Gmelin | crab apple |
| <i>*Malus sylvestris</i> Miller | Chinese photinia |
| <i>*Photinia serratifolia</i> (Desf.) Kalkmann [syn. <i>Photinia serrulata</i> Lindl.] | |
| <i>*Prunus armeniaca</i> L. | apricot |
| <i>*Prunus serrulata</i> Lindl. | ornamental cherry |
| <i>*Pyracantha crenatoserrata</i> (Hance) Rehder | firethorn |
| <i>*Raphiolepis indica</i> (L.) Lindley | Indian hawthorn |
| <i>*Raphiolepis umbellata</i> (Thunb.) Makino | Sexton's bride, Yeddo hawthorn |
| <i>Rubus cissoides</i> A.Cunn. | bush lawyer |

**Spiraea cantoniensis* Lour.

Rubiaceae

| | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| <i>Alberta magna</i> E.Mey. | Natal flame tree |
| <i>Coprosma acerosa</i> A.Cunn. | sand coprosma |
| <i>Coprosma acerosa</i> A.Cunn. | "red rocks" |
| <i>Coprosma acerosa</i> A.Cunn. | "Te Puna" |
| <i>Coprosma</i> 'Katie Reynolds' | |
| <i>Coprosma</i> x <i>kirkii</i> Cheeseman [<i>C. repens</i> x <i>C. acerosa</i>] | |
| <i>Coprosma macrocarpa</i> Cheeseman subsp. <i>macrocarpa</i> | |
| <i>Coprosma macrocarpa</i> subsp. <i>minor</i> A.P.Druce ex R.O.Gardner & Heads | |
| <i>Coprosma propinqua</i> A.Cunn. x <i>Coprosma repens</i> A.Rich. | |
| <i>Coprosma propinqua</i> A.Cunn. x <i>Coprosma robusta</i> Raoul | taupata |
| <i>Coprosma repens</i> A.Rich. | |
| <i>Coprosma repens</i> 'Middlemore' | |
| <i>Coprosma repens</i> 'Poor Knights' | |
| <i>Coprosma rhamnoides</i> A.Cunn. | |
| <i>Coprosma robusta</i> Raoul | karamu |
| <i>Coprosma virescens</i> Petrie | |
| <i>Coprosma</i> 'Yvonne' | |
| * <i>Gardenia jasminoides</i> Ellis | Cape jasmine, garden gardenia |
| <i>Nertera depressa</i> Banks & Sol. ex Gaertn. | |

Rutaceae

| | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| * <i>Casimiroa edulis</i> Llave & Lex. | casimiroa, white sapote |
| <i>Melicope ternata</i> J.R. & G.Forst. | wharangi |
| * <i>Phebalium squameum</i> (Labill.) Engl. [syn. <i>P. billardierei</i>] | phebalium, satinwood |
| * <i>Philotheeca myoporoides</i> (DC.) M.J.Bayly [syn. <i>Eriostemon myoporoides</i> DC.] | 'Profusion' long-leaf wax-flower |

Salicaceae

| | |
|--|-----------------------|
| * <i>Dovyalis caffra</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Hook.f. | kei-apple |
| * <i>Idesia polycarpa</i> Maxim. | wonder tree |
| * <i>Populus nigra</i> L. 'Italica' | Lombardy poplar |
| * <i>Populus yunnanensis</i> Dode | Yunnan poplar |
| * <i>Salix Xchrysocoma</i> Dode | golden weeping willow |
| * <i>Salix matsudana</i> Koidz. 'Tortuosa' | cork-screw willow |

Sapindaceae

| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| * <i>Acer negundo</i> L. | box elder |
| * <i>Acer palmatum</i> Thunb. | Japanese maple |
| * <i>Aesculus xcarnea</i> Hayne | red horse chestnut |
| <i>Alectryon excelsus</i> Gaertner | titoki |
| * <i>Allophylus abyssinicus</i> (Hochst.) Radlk. | forest velvet allophylus |
| <i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> (L.) Jacq. | akeake |
| * <i>Filicium decipiens</i> (Wigh. & Arn.) Thw. | fern tree |

Sapotaceae

| | |
|--|---------|
| <i>Pouteria costata</i> (Endl.) Baehni | tawapou |
|--|---------|

Scrophulariaceae

| | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| * <i>Buddleja davidii</i> Franch. | buddleia, orange-eye butterfly bush |
| * <i>Buddleja salviifolia</i> (L.) Lam. | wild sage |

Solanaceae

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| * <i>Brugmansia versicolor</i> Lagerh. | angel's tears |
| * <i>Cestrum aurantiacum</i> Lindl. | orange cestrum |
| * <i>Cestrum nocturnum</i> L. | Queen of the night |

Stilbaceae

**Nuxia floribunda* Benth. [syn. *Lachnopylis floribunda* (Benth.) A.C.Smith] forest elder

Theaceae

**Camellia* hybrid 'Gay Baby'

**Camellia japonica* L.

**Camellia sasanqua* Thunb.

**Camellia taliensis* (W.W.Smith) Melchior [syn. *Gordonia yunnanensis* (Hu) H.L.Li]

**Polyspora axillaris* (Roxburgh) Sweet

camellia
sasanqua

gordonia

Thymelaeaceae

Pimelea arenaria A.Cunn.

sand daphne

Ulmaceae

**Ulmus glabra* Hudson 'Camperdown'

**Ulmus xhollandica* Mill

**Ulmus procera* Salisb.

**Ulmus xvegeta* (Loudon) Lindl.

**Zelkova serrata* (Thunberg) Makino

weeping wych elm
Dutch elm
English elm
Huntingdon elm
ju shu (China), keyaki (Japan)

Urticaceae

Elatostema rugosum A.Cunn.

parataniwha

Violaceae

Melicytus novae-zelandiae (A.Cunn.) P.S.Green

Melicytus ramiflorus J.R. & G.Forst.

mahoe, whiteywood

Vitaceae

**Parthenocissus tricuspidata* (Siebold & Zucc.) Planch.

Boston ivy

Winteraceae

Pseudowintera colorata (Raoul) Dandy

mountain horopito

Field Trip: A Spring-time visit to Eastwoodhill Arboretum, Ngatapa, Gisborne. 26-30/08/05

Mike Wilcox

Eleven of us from Auckland Bot Soc had an enjoyable stay at Eastwoodhill Arboretum from 26 to 30 September 2005. Our group was Chris Boucher, Colleen Crampton, Elizabeth Bowie, Helen Cogle, Jan Butcher, Joan Kember, Kay Haslett, Maureen Young, Mike Rowledge, Mike Wilcox and Pam Carmont.

herbarium, and accompanied us on several of our walks. The weather was perfect.

**Location and facilities**

The 135ha Eastwoodhill Arboretum is at Ngatapa in the hills 35km west of Gisborne and has New Zealand's finest collection of mature, mostly northern hemisphere trees. There are c. 3700 species of plant there - a delightful place for botanists! We stayed at the Douglas Cook Centre for Education which has very comfortable accommodation, a kitchen-dining area, and a lecture room-library. Curator Paul Wynen was on hand to introduce us to the arboretum and lead us on our first exploratory walk. Sally Willis looks after the