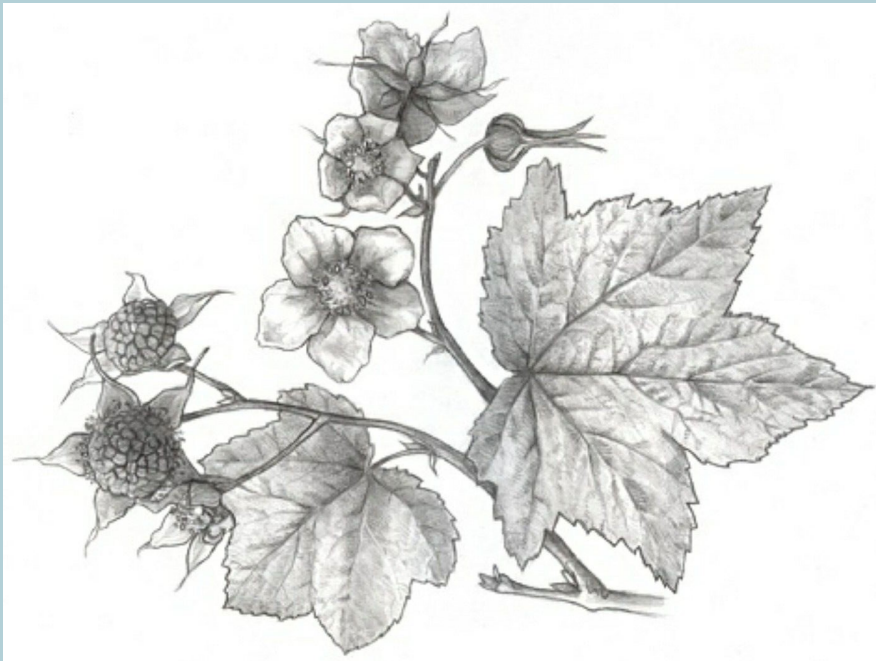


# Thimbleberry

*Rubus parviflorus*

**Found in:** Low elevations in clearings, road edges and open forests.

**General:** Grows up to 9 feet, forms dense thickets through an extensive network of rhizomes, raspberry like clusters of red juicy edible berries that are bland to sweet.



# English Holly

*Ilex aquifolium*

**Found in:** Common in lowland forests and low elevations, it is shade tolerant.

**General:** Invasive, non native but naturalized in many areas, large dense evergreen tree or shrub, grows up to 15-50 feet, leaves are dark glossy green with spines, the red berries are poisonous to humans.



**Holly**



**Thimbleberry**



# English Laurel

*Prunus laurocerasus*

**Found in:** Urban parks, urban forests, and disturbed areas.

**General:** Invasive, non native, fast growing, shade tolerant, shrub or tree, grows up to 30 feet. Leaves are dark green on top and pale on bottom with small white flowers and small purplish-black cone shaped poisonous fruits.



# English Ivy

*Hedera helix*

**Found in:** Landscaped areas, disturbed forests, forest edges, fields, hedgerows, and coastal areas at a range of elevations, can grow in a variety of soil and light conditions.

**General:** Extremely invasive, non native, evergreen vine, trails along the ground, grows up fences, trees, walls, and hillsides. Shiny green leaves with umbrella like groups of small yellow flowers.



# English Ivy



# English Laurel



# Red Elderberry

*Sambucus racemosa*

**Found in:** Stream banks, swampy thickets, moist clearings and open forests, seen from sea level to middle elevations.

**General:** Shrub or small tree, grows up to 19 feet with soft compact twigs, white small flowers and red berries that are not edible when raw.



# Oregon Ash

*Fraxinus latifolia*

**Found in:** Moist to wet soils at low elevations, often near streams or in other areas that are occasionally flooded.

**General:** Medium sized, up to 82 feet tall, bark becomes greyish-brown, cracked and split with age.



# Oregon Ash



# Red Elderberry



# Oregon Grape

*Mahonia aquifolium*

**Found in:** Dry to fairly moist, open to closed forests at low to middle elevations.

**General:** Stiff evergreen shrub, up to 2 feet tall, leaves are smoother than English Holly, bark is brownish, wood is yellowish, and berries are edible.



# Salal

*Gaultheria shallon*

**Found in:** Wet and dry forests, rocky bluffs, and seashores in low to medium elevations.

**General:** Grows up to 10 feet tall, with hairy, branched stems, dark green leaves, dark edible berries and small flowers.



# Salal



# Oregon Grape





# Black Twinberry

*Lonicera involucrata*

**Found in:** Moist forests, clearings, streamside habitats, swamps and thickets, at low to subalpine elevations.

**General:** Grows up to 9 feet, light green leaves, yellow flowers in pairs, and shiny black 'twin' berries that are not edible.



# Indian Plum

*Oemleria cerasiformis*

**Found in:** Dry to moist, open woods, streambanks, and open areas at low elevations.

**General:** Shrub or small trees, grows up to 16 feet, one of the first plants to flower in spring, bark is purplish brown, the bitter berries are edible and contain a large pit.



# Indian Plum



# Black Twinberry



# Red Huckleberry

*Vaccinium parvifolium*

**Found in:** Coniferous forests, forest edges, canopy openings, in soils rich in decaying wood, often on stumps or logs, at low to middle elevations.

**General:** Ridged shrub, grows up to 10 feet, bright green branches, smooth and slightly hairy, greenish yellow bell shaped flowers, bright red edible berries.

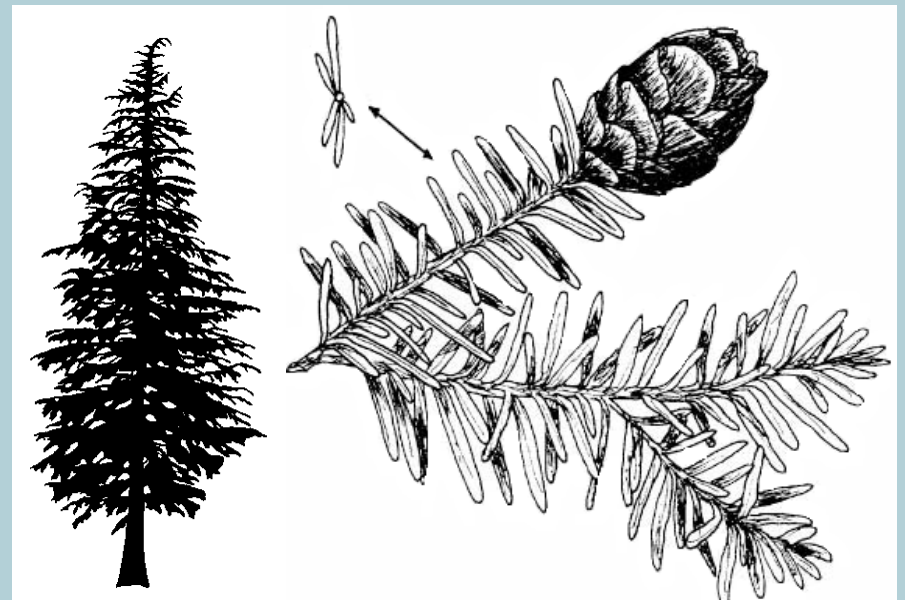


# Western Hemlock

*Tsuga heterophylla*

**Found in:** Fairly dry to wet sites, adapted to grow on humus and decaying wood, shade tolerant, common from low to middle elevations.

**General:** Grows up to 196 feet, has a drooping crown, rough reddish-brown bark, needles are yellowish green on top with two white lines on the underside.



# Western Hemlock



# Red Huckleberry

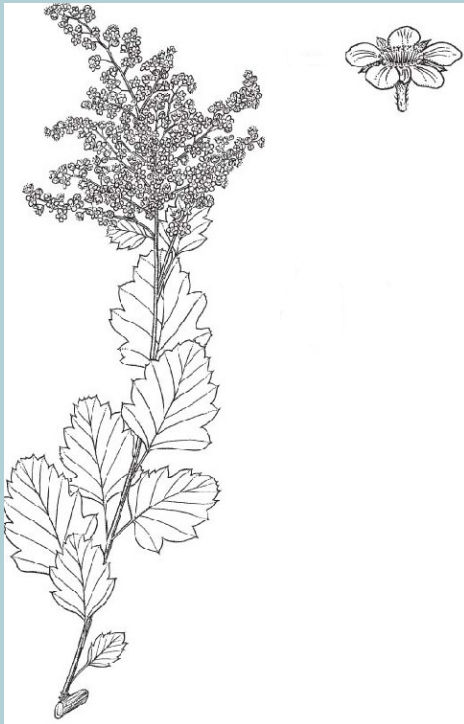


# Oceanspray

*Holodiscus discolor*

**Found in:** Dry to moist open sites, woods, thickets, clearings, logged areas, ravine edges, coastal bluffs, at low to middle elevations.

**General:** Ridged with several main stems, grows up to 13 feet, deciduous green leaves, cream colored tiny flowers.



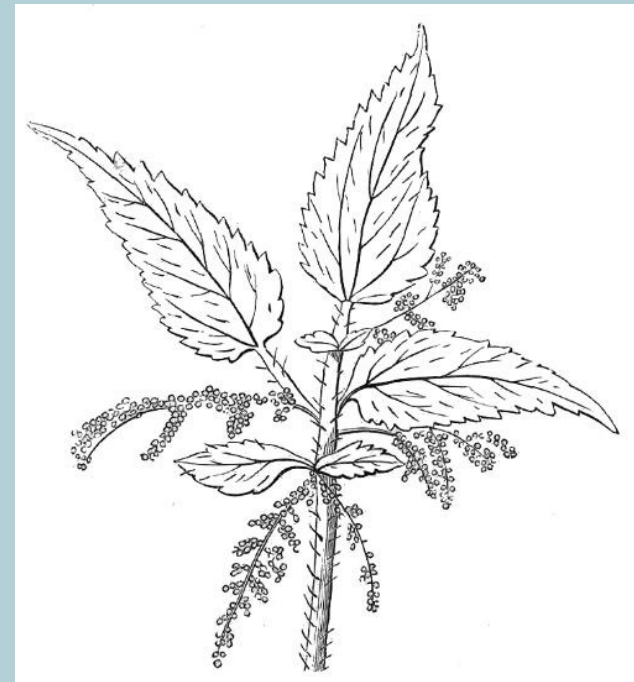
# Stinging Nettle

*Urtica dioica*

**Found in:** Meadows, thickets, streambanks, open forests, disturbed sites, roadsides, locally abundant from the lowlands to subalpine elevations.

**General:** Perennial armed with stinging hairs, grows upright up to 9 feet from strong spreading rhizomes.

**DO NOT TOUCH!**



# Stinging Nettle



# Oceanspray

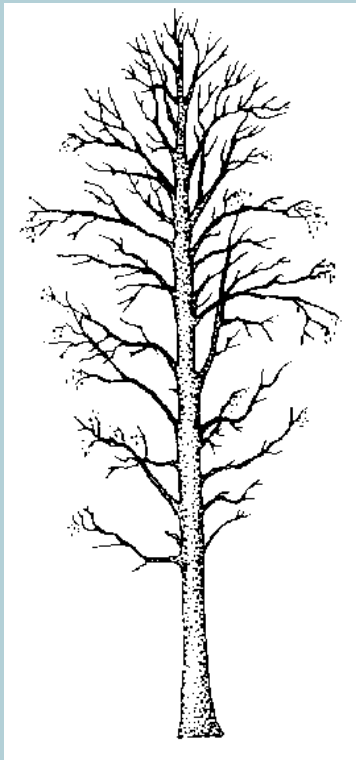


# Red Alder

*Alnus rubra*

**Found in:** Moist woods, stream banks, and recently cleared land.

**General:** Grows up to 82 feet tall, bark is thin, grey, and smooth, often with white patches of lichens.



# Salmonberry

*Rubus spectabilis*

**Found in:** Moist to wet places, forests and disturbed areas, often abundant along stream edges, avalanche tracks, and in wet logged areas; at low to subalpine elevations.

**General:** Rigidly upright, up to 13 feet tall from branching rhizomes, often forming dense thickets; twigs are scattered with prickles; bark is golden brown, and appears to be shredded.



# Salmonberry



# Red Alder





# Western Red Cedar

*Thuja plicata*

**Found in:** wet soils, shaded forests but also grows in drier forests.

**General:** Grows up to 200 feet, branches tend to spread or droop slightly and bark is reddish brown.

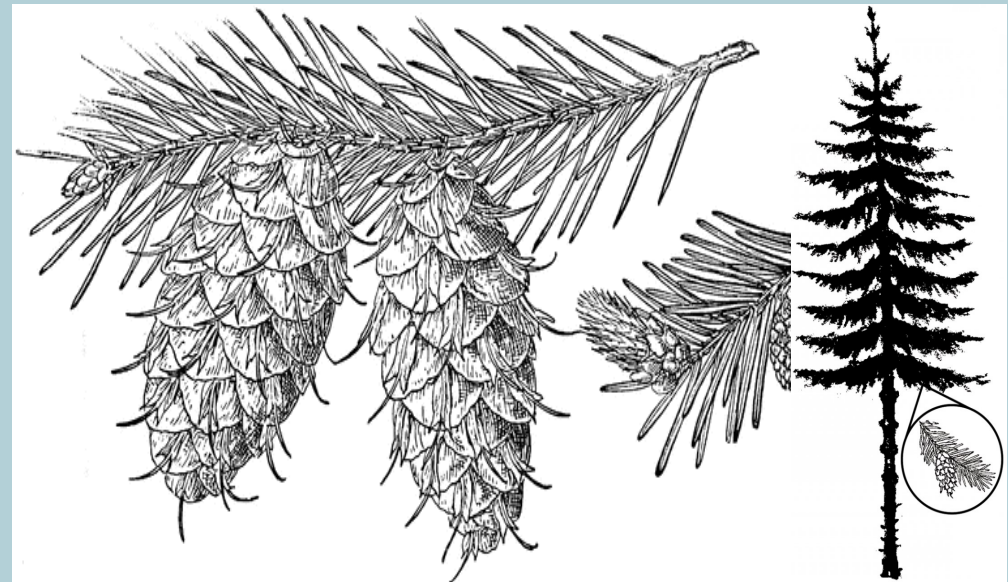


# Douglas-Fir

*Pseudotsuga menziesii*

**Found in:** very dry to moist soils.

**General:** grows up to 230 feet tall, green needles, dark gray-brown to reddish brown bark with deep grooves, cones are 3 inches long.



# Douglas-Fir



# Western Red Cedar



# Big Leaf Maple

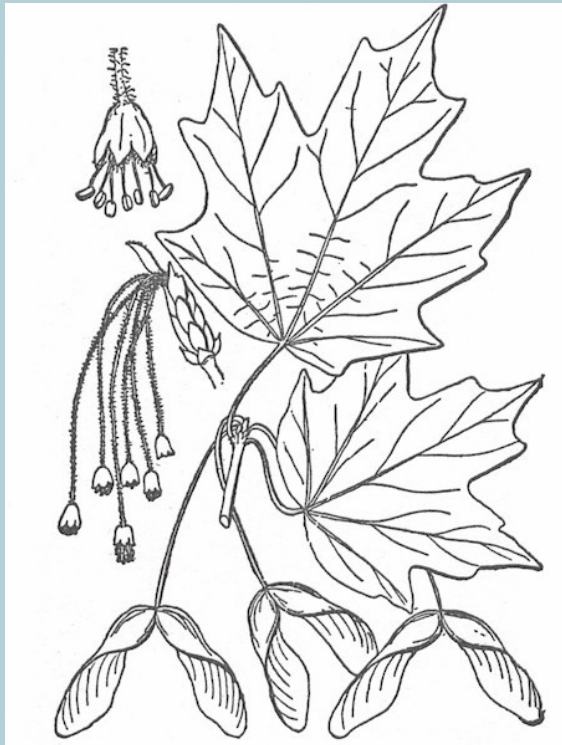
*Acer macrophyllum*

**Found in:** Dry to moist areas often in forests disturbed by fire, clearing, or logging.

**Found in:**

**General:**

**General:** Grows up to 115 feet tall and often covered with mosses, lichens and ferns.



# Big Leaf Maple

