

INSECTS AND MITES ASSOCIATED WITH ONTARIO FORESTS:
CLASSIFICATION, COMMON NAMES, MAIN HOSTS AND IMPORTANCE

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GREAT LAKES FORESTRY CENTRE
SAULT STE. MARIE, ONTARIO
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ABSTRACT

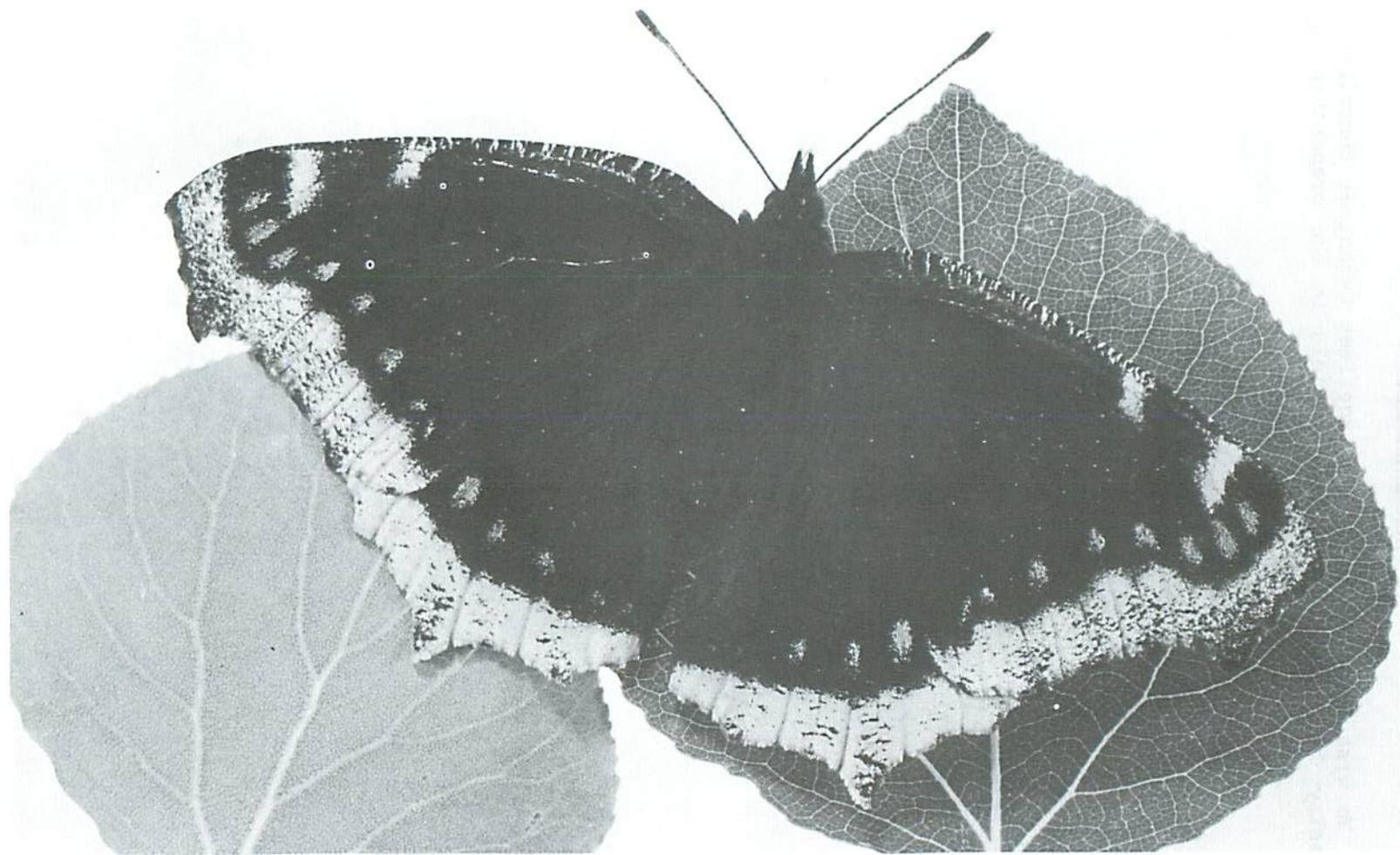
This report was prepared to facilitate the use of scientific and common names of insects and mites dealt with by the forestry community of Ontario and includes most of the species recorded by the Forest Insect and Disease Survey over the past 35 years. Insects and mites are arranged alphabetically by genus and species. Information provided for each entry includes order, family name, common name, host plant or insect type and a rating of current importance.

RÉSUMÉ

Préparé en vue de faciliter l'emploi des noms scientifiques et vernaculaires des insectes et acariens auxquels les chercheurs forestiers de l'Ontario ont affaire, le présent rapport comporte la plupart des espèces enregistrées par le Relevé des insectes et des maladies des arbres forestiers au cours des 40 dernières années. La disposition adoptée est l'ordre alphabétique par genre et espèce. Pour chaque entrée l'information fournie comprend l'ordre, le nom de famille, le nom vernaculaire, la plante-hôte ou le type d'insecte et un paramètre d'importance courant.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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Frontispiece. *Nymphalis antiopa* L. (mourning cloak butterfly).

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Cover photo: Big poplar sphinx larva.

INTRODUCTION

This report, originally prepared by W.J. Miller and O.H. Lindquist in 1971, revised first in 1975 and again in 1981 by O.H. Lindquist and P.D. Syme, is an alphabetical listing by genus and species of most insects and mites received by the Forest Insect and Disease Survey in Ontario over the past 42 years. Also included are a few insects that are serious pests in other parts of Canada, but are not currently found in Ontario. The order and family name are given for each species. Only in one family, the Tortricidae (order Lepidoptera), have we attempted to separate subfamilies; we have used the term "Olethreutinae" where applicable. The scientific names are those in current use at the time of publication, and are taken from the most recent checklists, catalogues and other literature. Most of the names are those in current use at the Biosystematics Research Centre, Agriculture Canada, which is the custodian of the Canadian National Collection of Insects. Common names were drawn from the entomological literature and in some cases in which no common name existed, a descriptive name was devised by the authors. Generalized names were used for less common species. In large part, the common names used have been approved by the Entomological Society of Canada and the Entomological Society of America. Great care has been taken to standardize the way in which authority names have been presented. The main host plant(s), if known, are listed for each species of phytophagous forest insect. The designation "general feeder" pertains to a combination of coniferous and deciduous hosts. Other non-phytophagous or subterranean forest insects as well as agricultural and household pests are, for the most part, classified only by insect type, such as parasite or predator. Each entry includes a current importance rating. These ratings are defined as follows:

- A of major importance, capable of killing or severely damaging trees or shrubs;
- B of moderate importance, capable of sporadic or localized injury to trees or shrubs;
- C of minor importance, not known to present a threat to living trees or shrubs;
- D beneficial, killing other insect pests;
- E of major importance in other parts of North America but not currently known to occur in Ontario;
- F insects of forest products or insects associated with the forest environment but not attacking forest trees or shrubs;
- G miscellaneous insects of no consequence in forestry.

This compilation should be useful to any individual who is periodically confronted with unfamiliar scientific names of forest insects and mites in Ontario. It should also serve as a general reference for stenographic and library staff, various other support groups of federal and provincial governments, and academic institutions in which forestry and related disciplines are taught. It is not intended as a nomenclatural authority for reporting of research.

**ALPHABETICAL LISTING
BY GENUS AND SPECIES**

ALPHABETICAL LISTING BY GENUS AND SPECIES

SCIENTIFIC NAME	ORDER	FAMILY	COMMON NAME	MAIN HOST PLANT(S) OR INSECT TYPE	IMPORTANCE RATING
<i>Abagrotis alternata</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	unknown	C
<i>Abgrallaspis ithacae</i> (Ferris)	Homoptera	Coccidae	hemlock scale	spruce, fir, hemlock	C
<i>Acantholyda erythrocephala</i> (L.)	Hymenoptera	Pamphiliidae	pine false webworm	pine	A
<i>luteomaculata</i> (Cress.)	"	"	webspinning sawfly	pine	C
<i>maculiventris</i> (Nort.)	"	"	" "	spruce, balsam fir	C
<i>Aceria</i> (= <i>Eriophyes</i> in part)					
<i>caulis</i> (Cook)	Acari	Eriophyiidae	velvet gall mite	walnut	C
sp. nr. <i>dispar</i> (Nal.)	"	"	aspen leaf mite	aspen	B
<i>parapopuli</i> Keifer	"	"	poplar budgall mite	poplar	C
<i>rudis</i> complex	"	"	birch budgall mite	birch	C
<i>ulmi</i> (Gar.)	"	"	elm leafgall mite	elm	C
<i>Acericecis</i> (See also <i>Cecidomyia</i> and <i>Contarinia</i>)					
<i>ocellaris</i> (O.S.)	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	ocellate gall midge	maple	C
<i>Achatia</i> (= <i>Morrisonia</i> in part)					
<i>distincta</i> Hbn.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	deciduous	C
<i>Acholla multispinosa</i> DeG.	Hemiptera	Reduviidae	assassin bug	predator	D
<i>Acleris braunana</i> (McD.)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	alder leafroller	alder, birch	C
<i>caliginosana</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	birch leafroller	birch, alder	C
<i>celiana</i> (Rob.)	"	"	leafroller	deciduous	C
<i>chalybeana</i> (Fern.)	"	"	lesser maple leafroller	maple	C
<i>cornana</i> (McD.)	"	"	dogwood leafroller	dogwood, alder	C

SCIENTIFIC NAME	ORDER	FAMILY	COMMON NAME	MAIN HOST PLANT(S) OR INSECT TYPE	IMPORTANCE RATING
<i>Acleris</i>					
<i>emargana</i> (F.)	"	"	leafroller	willow, poplar	C
<i>fuscana</i> (B. & Bsk.)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	small aspen leaftier	deciduous	C
<i>implexana</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	leafroller	willow	C
<i>hudsoniana</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	"	general feeder	C
<i>kearfottana</i> (McD.)	"	"	"	ground plants	F
<i>logiana placidana</i> (Rob.)	"	"	blackheaded birch leaffolder	birch	C
<i>maccana</i> (Treit.)	"	"	leafroller	deciduous	C
<i>minuta</i> (Rob.)	"	"	yellowheaded fireworm	leatherleaf	F
<i>nigrolinea</i> (Rob.)	"	"	leafroller	deciduous	C
<i>nivisellana</i> (Wlsm.)	"	"	"	mountain ash	C
<i>oxycoccana</i> (Pack.)	"	"	"	blueberry	F
<i>semiannula</i> (Rob.)	"	"	solitary birch leafroller	birch	C
<i>subnivana</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	leafroller	oak	C
<i>variana</i> (Fern.)	"	"	eastern blackheaded budworm	spruce, balsam fir, hemlock	B
<i>Acmaeops</i>					
<i>pratensis</i> (Laich.)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	longhorned beetle	spruce	C
<i>proteus</i> (Kby.)	"	"	" "	coniferous	C
<i>Acordulecera</i>					
<i>dorsalis</i> Say	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	sawfly	oak, nut trees	C
<i>Acraspis</i>					
<i>erinacei</i> (Beut.)	Hymenoptera	Cynipidae	gall wasp	oak	C
<i>Acrobasis</i>					
<i>angusella</i> Grt.	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	leafstem borer	hickory, walnut	C
<i>betulella</i> Hlst.	"	"	birch tubemaker	white birch	C
<i>caryae</i> Grt.	"	"	hickory shoot borer	hickory	C
<i>caryivorella</i> Rag.	"	"	shoot borer-and-tier	hickory, walnut	C
<i>comptoniella</i> Hlst.	"	"	sweetfern casebearer	sweetfern	F

SCIENTIFIC NAME	ORDER	FAMILY	COMMON NAME	MAIN HOST PLANT(S) OR INSECT TYPE	IMPORTANCE RATING
<i>Acrobasis</i>					
<i>demotella</i> Grt.	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	walnut shoot moth	hickory, walnut, butternut	A
<i>juglandis</i> (LeB.)	"	"	pecan leaf casebearer	walnut, hickory	C
<i>kearfottella</i> Dyar	"	"	tubemaker	hickory, butternut	C
<i>rubrifasciella</i> Pack.	"	"	alder tubemaker	alder	C
<i>stigmella</i> Dyar	"	"	hickory bud-and-shoot borer	hickory	C
<i>sylviella</i> Ely	"	"	ironwood tubemaker	ironwood	C
<i>tricolorella</i> Grt.	"	"	tubemaker	deciduous	C
<i>Acrocercops</i>					
<i>albinatella</i> Cham.	Lepidoptera	Gracillariidae	leafminer moth	red oak	C
<i>Acrornicta</i>					
<i>afflicta</i> Grt.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	oak	C
<i>americana</i> (Harr.)	"	"	American daggermoth	deciduous	C
<i>clarescens</i> Gn.	"	"	owlet moth	"	C
<i>dactylina</i> Grt.	"	"	alder daggermoth	"	C
<i>fragilis</i> (Gn.)	"	"	fragile daggermoth	"	C
<i>funeralis</i> G. & R.	"	"	paddle caterpillar	"	C
<i>furcifera</i> Gn.	"	"	forked daggermoth	cherry	C
<i>grisea</i> Wlk.	"	"	gray daggermoth	"	C
<i>haesitata</i> (Grt.)	"	"	owlet moth	oak	C
<i>hasta</i> Gn.	"	"	cherry daggermoth	cherry	C
<i>impleta</i> Wlk.	"	"	owlet moth	deciduous	C
<i>impressa</i> Wlk.	"	"	willow daggermoth	"	C
<i>innotata</i> Gn.	"	"	birch daggermoth	"	C
<i>interrupta</i> Gn.	"	"	owlet moth	deciduous	C
<i>lanceolaria</i> (Grt.)	"	"	" "	general feeder	C
<i>leporina</i> (L.)	"	"	poplar daggermoth	deciduous	C
<i>lepusculina</i> Gn.	"	"	cottonwood daggermoth	"	C
<i>lithospila</i> Grt.	"	"	owlet moth	oak	C
<i>morula</i> G. & R.	"	"	ochre daggermoth	deciduous	C
<i>oblinita</i> (J.E. Smith)	"	"	smear'd daggermoth	general feeder	C
<i>ovata</i> Grt.	"	"	oak daggermoth	oak	C
<i>quadrata</i> Grt.	"	"	plum daggermoth	cherry, plum	C
<i>radcliffei</i> (Harv.)	"	"	owlet moth	deciduous	C

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<i>Acronicta</i>					
<i>retardata</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	maple daggermoth	maple	C
<i>sperata</i> Grt.	"	"	owlet moth	deciduous	C
<i>superans</i> Gn.	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>tristis</i> Sm.	"	"	sad daggermoth	beech, maple	C
<i>vinnula</i> (Grt.)	"	"	elm daggermoth	white elm	C
<i>Actebia</i>					
<i>fennica</i> (Tausch.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	black army cutworm	general feeder	A
<i>Actias</i>					
<i>luna</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera	Saturniidae	luna moth	deciduous	C
<i>Adalia</i>					
<i>bipunctata</i> (L.)	Coleoptera	Coccinellidae	twospotted lady beetle	predator	D
<i>frigida</i> (Schn.)	"	"	lady beetle	"	D
<i>Adelges</i>					
<i>abietis</i> (L.)	Homoptera	Phylloxeridae (= Adelgidae)	eastern spruce gall adelgid	spruce	B
<i>cooleyi</i> (Gill.)	"	"	Cooley spruce gall adelgid	spruce, Douglas-fir	C
<i>lariciatus</i> (Patch)	"	"	spruce gall adelgid	spruce, larch	B
<i>piceae</i> (Ratz.)	"	"	balsam woolly adelgid	balsam fir	E
<i>strobilobius</i> (Kltb.)	"	"	pale spruce gall adelgid	black spruce, larch	C
<i>Adoxophyes</i>					
<i>negundana</i> (McD.)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	leafroller moth	Manitoba maple	C
<i>Adoxus</i>					
<i>obscurus</i> L.	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	leaf beetle	deciduous	C
<i>Aeschna</i> spp.	Odonata	Aeschnidae	dragon fly	predator	D
<i>Aethalura</i>					
<i>intertexta</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	looper	deciduous	C

SCIENTIFIC NAME	ORDER	FAMILY	COMMON NAME	MAIN HOST PLANT(S) OR INSECT TYPE	IMPORTANCE RATING
<i>Aethes rutilana</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera	Cochylidae	Pale juniper webworm	juniper	C
<i>Agathis pumila</i> (Ratz.)	Hymenoptera	Braconidae	parasite	larch casebearer	D
<i>Aglais</i> (see also <i>Nymphalis</i>) <i>milberti</i> Godt.	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	Milbert's tortoiseshell	nettles	F
<i>Agonopterix argillacea</i> (Wlsm.)	Lepidoptera	Oecophoridae	micro moth	deciduous	C
<i>nigrinotella</i> (Bsk.)	"	"	" "	hop-tree	C
<i>robiniella</i> (Pack.)	"	"	" "	locust	C
<i>Agonum sinuatum</i> Dej.	Coleoptera	Carabidae	ground beetle	predator	D
<i>Agrilus anxius</i> Gory	Coleoptera	Buprestidae	bronze birch borer	birch	B
<i>bilineatus</i> (Web.)	"	"	twolined chestnut borer	oak, chestnut	C
<i>egenus</i> Gory	"	"	flatheaded wood borer	locust, hickory	
<i>liragus</i> B. & B.	"	"	bronze poplar borer	poplar	B
<i>politus</i> (Say)	"	"	willow gall limb borer	willow	C
<i>ruficollis</i> (F.)	"	"	rednecked cane borer	blackberry	C
<i>Agriotes collaris</i> LeC.	Coleoptera	Elateridae	click beetle	soil insect	F
<i>fucosis</i> LeC.	"	"	" "	" "	F
<i>limosus</i> (LeC.)	"	"	little brown click beetle	" "	F
<i>mancus</i> (Say)	"	"	wheat wireworm	agricultural pest	F
<i>stabilis</i> LeC.	"	"	" "	soil insect	F
<i>Agriphila</i> (= <i>Crambus</i> in part) <i>uricolella</i> (Zell.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	webworm	grasses	F
<i>vulgivagella</i> (Clem.)	"	"	vagabond crambus	"	F

SCIENTIFIC NAME	ORDER	FAMILY	COMMON NAME	MAIN HOST PLANT(S) OR INSECT TYPE	IMPORTANCE RATING
<i>Agromyza</i>					
<i>aristata</i> Mall. (= <i>ulmi</i> Frost)	Diptera	Agromyzidae	elm agromyzid leafminer	elm	C
<i>melampyga</i> Loew	"	"	mock orange leafminer	mock orange	C
<i>Agroperina</i>					
<i>dubitans cogitata</i> (Sm.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	cutworm	grass	F
<i>d. dubitans</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	"	"	F
<i>Agrotis</i>					
<i>mollis</i> Wlk.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	cutworm	unknown	C
<i>ippsilon</i> (Hufn.)	"	"	black cutworm	general feeder	C
<i>Alabama</i>					
<i>argillacea</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	cotton leafworm	unknown here	F
<i>Alaus</i>					
<i>oculatus</i> (L.)	Coleoptera	Elateridae	large-eyed click beetle	predator	D
<i>Allantus</i>					
<i>basalis</i> (Klug)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	rose sawfly	birch, rose	C
<i>Alobates</i>					
<i>pennsylvanica</i> DeG.	Coleoptera	Tenebrionidae	beetle	household pest	G
<i>Alsophila</i>					
<i>pometaria</i> (Harr.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	fall cankerworm	deciduous	A
<i>Altica</i> (See also <i>Macrohaltica</i>)					
<i>carinata</i> Germ.	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	elm flea beetle	elm	B
<i>chalybea</i> (Ill.)	"	"	grape flea beetle	grape	F
<i>corni</i> Woods	"	"	dogwood flea beetle	dogwood	C
<i>rosae</i> Woods	"	"	rose flea beetle	rose	C
<i>tombacina shoemakeri</i> Schaeff.	"	"	flea beetle	ground plants	F

SCIENTIFIC NAME	ORDER	FAMILY	COMMON NAME	MAIN HOST PLANT(S) OR INSECT TYPE	IMPORTANCE RATING
<i>Alypia</i>					
<i>langtoni</i> Couper	Lepidoptera	Agaristidae	fireweed caterpillar	fireweed	F
<i>octomaculata</i> (F.)	"	"	eightspotted forester	grapevine, virginia creeper	C
<i>Amara</i>					
<i>interstitialis</i> (Dej.)	Coleoptera	Carabidae	ground beetle	predator	D
<i>Amathes</i> (See <i>Xestia</i>)					
<i>Amauronematus</i>					
<i>fallax</i> (Lep.)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	sawfly	white birch	C
<i>gracilis</i> Marl.	"	"	"	willow	C
<i>histrion</i> (Lep.)	"	"	"	"	C
<i>neglectus</i> (Kby.)	"	"	"	"	C
<i>Amblyptilia</i> (= <i>Platyptilia</i> in part)					
<i>pica</i> (Wlsm.)	Lepidoptera	Pterophoridae	plume moth	unknown	C
(= <i>punctidactyla</i> Haw.)					
<i>Ametastegia</i>					
<i>recens</i> (Say)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	willow sawfly	deciduous	C
<i>Ammophila</i>					
<i>arvensis</i> (Lep.)	Hymenoptera	Sphecidae	wasp	predator	D
<i>Ampedus</i>					
<i>apicatus</i> Say	Coleoptera	Elateridae	click beetle	soil insect	F
<i>luctuosus</i> (LeC.)	"	"	" "	" "	F
<i>melanotoides</i> Brown	"	"	" "	" "	F
<i>melsheimeri</i> Leng	"	"	" "	" "	F
<i>mixtus</i> Hbst.	"	"	" "	" "	F
<i>pullus</i> Germ.	"	"	" "	" "	F
<i>semicinctus</i> Rand.	"	"	" "	" "	F
<i>Amphibolips</i>					
<i>confluenta</i> (Harr.)	Hymenoptera	Cynipidae	spongy oak apple gall	red oak	C
<i>quercusinanis</i> (O.S.)	"	"	large oak apple gall	" "	C

SCIENTIFIC NAME	ORDER	FAMILY	COMMON NAME	MAIN HOST PLANT(S) OR INSECT TYPE	IMPORTANCE RATING
<i>Amphipyra pyramidoides</i> Gn.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	rearhumped caterpillar	deciduous	C
<i>Anacamptis (= Compsolechia) innocuellata</i> (Zell.)	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	darkheaded aspen leafroller	poplar	C
<i>niveopulvella</i> (Chamb.)	"	"	paleheaded aspen leafroller	"	C
<i>Anacamptodes ephyraria</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	looper	deciduous	C
(<i>larvaria</i> Gn. see <i>Iridopsis</i>)					
<i>vellivolata</i> (Hlst.)	"	"	"	coniferous	C
<i>Anagasta kuehniella</i> (Zell.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	Mediterranean flour moth	household pest	G
<i>Anagoga occiduaria</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	looper	deciduous	C
<i>Anagrapha falcifera</i> (Kby.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	celery looper	agricultural pest	G
<i>Anaplectoides pressus</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	dagger moth	unknown	C
<i>Anathix puta</i> (G. & R.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	poplar catkin moth	poplar	C
<i>Anatis labiculata</i> (Say)	Coleoptera	Coccinellidae	fifteenspotted lady beetle	predator	D
<i>mali</i> (Say)	"	"	eyespotted lady beetle	"	D
<i>Anavitrinella pampinaria</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	cranberry spanworm	general feeder	C

SCIENTIFIC NAME	ORDER	FAMILY	COMMON NAME	MAIN HOST PLANT(S) OR INSECT TYPE	IMPORTANCE RATING
<i>Ancylis</i>					
<i>burgessiana</i> (Zell.)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	oak leaffolder	red oak	C
<i>discigerana</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	yellow birch leaffolder	birch	C
<i>fuscociliana</i> (Clem.)	"	"	elm leaffolder	elm, oak	C
<i>mediofasciana</i> (Clem.)	"	"	serviceberry leaffolder	serviceberry, cherry	C
<i>mira</i> Heinr.	"	"	alder leaffolder	alder	C
<i>nuberculana</i> (Clem.)	"	"	cherry leaffolder	deciduous	C
<i>spiraeifoliana</i> (Clem.)	"	"	ninebark leaffolder	ninebark	C
<i>subaequana</i> (Zell.)	"	"	willow leaffolder	willow	C
<i>Andricus</i>					
<i>quercusflocci</i> (Walsh)	Hymenoptera	Cynipidae	gall wasp	white oak	C
<i>Androchirus</i>					
<i>erythropus</i> Kby.	Coleoptera	Alleculidae	combclawed beetle	unknown	F
<i>Anisocalvia</i>					
<i>duodecimmaculata</i> Gebl.	Coleoptera	Coccinellidae	twelvespotted lady beetle	predator	D
<i>quatuordecimguttata</i> L.	"	"	fourteenspotted lady beetle	"	D
<i>Anisota</i> (see also <i>Dryocampa</i>)					
<i>finlaysoni</i> Riotte	Lepidoptera	Citheroniidae	shorthorned oakworm	oak	A
<i>senatoria</i> (J.E. Smith)	"	"	orangestriped oakworm	oak	A
<i>stigma</i> (F.)	"	"	spiny oakworm	"	C
<i>virginiensis</i> (Drury)	"	"	pinkstriped oakworm	"	B
<i>Anobium</i>					
<i>punctatum</i> (DeG.)	Coleoptera	Anobiidae	furniture beetle	dry wood	F
<i>Anomoea</i>					
<i>laticlavata</i> (Forst.)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	claycolored leaf beetle	deciduous	C
<i>Anomogyna</i>					
<i>elimata</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	chameleon caterpillar	coniferous	C
<i>perquiritata</i> (Morr.)	"	"	gray spruce cutworm	"	C

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<i>Anopheles</i> <i>quadrimaculatus</i> Say	Diptera	Culicidae	common malaria mosquito	biting flies	F
<i>Anoplodera</i> <i>biforis</i> (Newm.)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	longhorn beetle	general feeder	C
<i>chrysocoma</i> (Oliv.)	"	"	" "	unknown	C
<i>nigrella</i> (Say)	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>pubera</i> (Say)	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>sanguinea</i> LeC.	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>sexmaculata</i> (L.)	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>vittata</i> (Swed.)	"	"	" "	general feeder	C
<i>Anoplonyx</i> <i>canadensis</i> Hgtn.	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	onelined larch sawfly	larch	C
<i>luteipes</i> (Cress.)	"	"	threelined larch sawfly	"	C
<i>Antaeotricha</i> <i>leucillana</i> (Zell.)	Lepidoptera	Oecophoridae	micro moth	deciduous	C
(= <i>algidella</i> Wlk.)					
<i>schlaegeri</i> (Zell.)	"	"	" "	birch	C
<i>Anthaxia</i> <i>aeneogaster</i> Cast.	Coleoptera	Buprestidae	flatheaded wood borer	unknown	C
<i>viridifrons</i> Gory	"	"	hickory twig borer	elm, hickory	C
<i>Antheraea</i> <i>polyphemus</i> (Cram.)	Lepidoptera	Saturniidae	polyphemus moth	deciduous	C
<i>Anthophila</i> (See <i>Choreutis</i>)					
<i>Anthophilax</i> <i>attenuatus</i> (Hald.)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	mottled longhorned beetle	decaying hardwoods	C
<i>malachiticus</i> (Hald.)	"	"	green longhorned beetle	" "	C
<i>Antispila</i> <i>cornifoliella</i> Clem.	Lepidoptera	Heliozelidae	dogwood leafminer	dogwood	C
<i>nysaefoliella</i> Clem.	"	"	tupelo leafminer	blackgum	C

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<i>Apamea</i> <i>amputatrix</i> (Fitch)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	yellowheaded cutworm	not known	F
<i>Apantesis</i> <i>parthenice</i> (Kby.)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	tiger moth	general feeder	C
<i>Apateticus</i> <i>bracteatus</i> (Fitch)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	stink bug	predator	D
<i>cynicus</i> (Say)	"	"	" "	"	D
<i>Aphania</i> (See <i>Apotomis</i>)					
<i>Aphelia</i> (See also <i>Xenotemna</i>) <i>alleniana</i> (Fern.)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	pine-and-clover tier	pine, clover	C
<i>Aphis</i> <i>maculatae</i> (Oestl.)	Homoptera	Aphididae	spotted poplar aphid	poplar	C
<i>pomi</i> (DeG.)	"	"	apple aphid	apple	F
<i>Aphodius</i> <i>erraticus</i> L.	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	scarab beetle	unknown	C
<i>finetarius</i> (L.)	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>fossor</i> L.	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>Aphrophora</i> <i>cribrata</i> (Wlk.)	Homoptera	Cercopidae	pine spittlebug	nymphs and adults on conifers	B
<i>parallela</i> (Say)	"	"	spruce spittlebug	adults on conifers	C
<i>saratogensis</i> (Fitch)	"	"	Saratoga spittlebug	adults on pine	B
<i>Apion</i> <i>longirostre</i> Oliv.	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	hollyhock weevil	hollyhock	F
<i>nigrum</i> Hbst.	"	"	black locust seed weevil	black locust	C
<i>simile</i> Kby.	"	"	birch catkin weevil	birch	C

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<i>Apoda</i> (= <i>Limacodes</i>) <i>y-inversum</i> (Pack.)	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	slug caterpillar	beech	C
<i>Apotomis</i> (= <i>Aphania</i> in part)					
<i>albeolana</i> (Zell.)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	leafroller	birch	C
<i>capreana</i> (Hbn.)	"	"	"	deciduous	C
<i>deceptana</i> (Kft.)	"	"	"	aspen	C
<i>dextrana</i> (McD.)	"	"	green aspen leafroller	"	C
<i>funerea</i> (Meyr.)	"	"	leafroller	deciduous	C
<i>tertiana</i> (McD.)	"	"	"	"	C
<i>Archiearis</i> (= <i>Brephos</i>) <i>infans</i> (Mösch.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	looper	deciduous	C
<i>Archips</i>					
<i>alberta</i> (McD.)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	spruce cone moth	spruce	C
<i>argyrospila</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	fruittree leafroller	deciduous	C
<i>cerasivorana</i> (Fitch)	"	"	uglynest caterpillar	cherry	B
<i>dissitana</i> (Grt.)	"	"	spruce needle moth	coniferous	C
<i>fervidana</i> (Clem.)	"	"	oak webworm	oak	C
<i>infumatana</i> (Zell.)	"	"	hickory webworm	walnut, hickory	C
<i>mortuana</i> Kft.	"	"	duskyback leafroller	deciduous	C
<i>myricana</i> (McD.)	"	"	leafroller	"	C
<i>negundana</i> (Dyar)	"	"	larger boxelder leaf- roller	Manitoba maple	B
<i>packardiana</i> (Fern.)	"	"	spring spruce needle moth	spruce, fir	C
<i>purpurana</i> Clem.)	"	"	omnivorous leafroller	deciduous	C
<i>rosana</i> (L.)	"	"	European leafroller	"	C
<i>semiferana</i> Wlk.	"	"	oak leafroller	oak	C
<i>striana</i> (Fern.)	"	"	lined spruce needleworm	spruce, fir	C
<i>Arctia</i>					
<i>caja</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	garden tiger moth	spruce, fir	C

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<i>Arge</i>					
<i>clavicornis</i> (F.)	Hymenoptera	Argidae	willow argid	deciduous	C
<i>pectoralis</i> (Leach)	"	"	birch sawfly	birch, alder, hazelnut, hawthorn	B
<i>scapularis</i> (Klug.)	"	"	oak sawfly	oak, elm, birch, alder	B
<i>Argyresthia</i>					
<i>abies</i> Free.	Lepidoptera:	Yponomeutidae	balsam fir tipminer	balsam fir	C
<i>affinis</i> Braun	"	"	juniper leafminer	red juniper	C
<i>aureoargentella</i> Brower	"	"	cedar leafminer	cedar	B
<i>canadensis</i> Free.	"	"	" "	"	B
<i>freyella</i> Wlsm.	"	"	red juniper leafminer	red juniper	B
<i>goedartella</i> (L.)	"	"	birch ermine moth	birch	C
<i>laricella</i> Kft.	"	"	larch shoot moth	larch	B
<i>mariana</i> Free.	"	"	black spruce tipminer	black spruce	C
<i>oreasella</i> Clem.	"	"	cherry shoot borer	cherry	C
<i>picea</i> Free.	"	"	white spruce tipminer	white spruce	C
<i>pygmaeella</i> (Hbn.)	"	"	willow leaftier	willow	C
<i>thuiella</i> (Pack.)	"	"	arborvitae leafminer	cedar	A
<i>Argyrotaenia</i>					
<i>juglandana</i> (Fern.)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	hickory leafroller	hickory	C
<i>mariana</i> (Fern.)	"	"	graybanded leafroller	deciduous	C
<i>occultana</i> Free.	"	"	fall spruce needle moth	coniferous	C
<i>pinatubana</i> (Kft.)	"	"	pine tube moth	white pine	C
<i>quadrifasciana</i> (Fern.)	"	"	fourlined leafroller	cherry, serviceberry	C
<i>quercifoliana</i> Fitch	"	"	tortricid oakworm	oak	C
<i>tabulana</i> Free.	"	"	jack pine tube moth	jack pine	C
<i>velutinana</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	redbanded leafroller	general feeder	C
<i>Arhopalus</i>					
<i>foveicollis</i> (Harr.)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	pitted longhorned beetle	unknown	C
<i>Aristotelia</i>					
<i>fungivorella</i> (Clem.)	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	micro moth	willow	C

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<i>Arthromacra aenea</i> Say	Coleoptera	Lagriidae	metallic beetle	scavenger	F
<i>Artogeia</i> (= <i>Pieris</i>) <i>rapae</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera	Pieridae	imported cabbageworm	cabbage	G
<i>Asemum striatum</i> (L.)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	opaque sawyer	pine	C
<i>Asiphum rosettei</i> Max.	Homoptera	Aphididae	aspen aphid	poplar	C
<i>Asterocampa celtis</i> (Bdv. & LeC.)	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	hackberry butterfly	hackberry	C
<i>Asterolecanium variolosum</i> (Ratz.)	Homoptera	Asterolecaniidae	golden oak scale	oak, chestnut	C
<i>Atomacera debilis</i> Say	Hymenoptera	Argidae	trefoil sawfly	trefoil	F
<i>Atrusca quercuscentricola</i> (O.S.) (= <i>Cynips centricola</i> (O.S.))	Hymenoptera	Cynipidae	spotted oak apple	oak	C
<i>Attelabus bipustulatis</i> F.	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	leafrolling weevil	deciduous	C
<i>Atteva punctella</i> (Cramer)	Lepidoptera	Yponomeutidae	ailanthus webworm	tree of heaven	C
<i>Autographa ampla</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	dagger moth	deciduous	C
<i>mappa</i> (G. & R.)	"	"	" "	shrubs, plants	C
<i>Automeris io</i> (F.)	Lepidoptera	Saturniidae	io moth	deciduous	C

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<i>Baileya</i>					
<i>dormitans</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Nycteolidae	macro moth	deciduous	C
<i>doubledayi</i> (Gn.)	"	"	" "	alder	C
<i>ophthalmica</i> (Gn.)	"	"	" "	deciduous	C
<i>Baliosus</i>					
<i>nervosus</i> Panz.	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	basswood leafminer	basswood	B
<i>Balsa</i>					
<i>malana</i> (Fitch)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	apple	C
<i>Banasa</i>					
<i>dimidiata</i> Say	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	banasa stink bug	predator	D
<i>Barbara</i>					
<i>mappana</i> Free.	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	cone moth	halsam fir, white spruce	C
<i>Basilarchia</i> (= <i>Limenitis</i>)					
<i>archippus</i> (Cram.)	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	viceroy	deciduous	C
<i>a. arthemis</i> (Drury)	"	"	white admiral	"	C
<i>artemis astyanax</i> (F.)	"	"	redspotted purple	"	C
<i>Bassareus</i>					
<i>sellatus</i> Suffr.	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	leaf beetle	deciduous	C
<i>Batrachedra</i>					
<i>praeangusta</i> (Haw.)	Lepidoptera	Cosmopterygidae	poplar shoot moth	poplar	C
<i>Battaristis</i>					
<i>vittella</i> (Bsk.)	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	micro moth	pine	C
<i>Battus</i>					
<i>philenor</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	pipevine swallowtail	pipevine	C
<i>Besma</i>					
<i>endropiaria</i> (G. & R.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	looper	deciduous	C
<i>quercivoraria</i> (Gn.)	"	"	"	"	C

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<i>Bessa</i> <i>harveyi</i> (Townsend.)	Diptera	Tachinidae	parasitic fly	parasite	D
<i>Bibarrambla</i> <i>allenella</i> (Wlsm.)	Lepidoptera	Oecophoridae	birch-and-alder leaf-tier	birch, alder	C
<i>Bibio</i> <i>xanthopus</i> Wied.	Diptera	Bibionidae	March fly	vegetable matter	F
<i>Biston</i> <i>betularia cognataria</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	pepper-and-salt moth	deciduous	C
<i>Blattella</i> <i>germanica</i> (L.)	Orthoptera	Blattidae	German cockroach	household pest	G
<i>Blepharida</i> <i>rhois</i> Forst.	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	sumac leaf beetle	sumac	C
<i>Bomolocha</i> <i>abalienalis</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	deciduous	C
<i>baltimoralis</i> (Gn.)	"	"	" "	maple	C
<i>bijugalis</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	" "	dogwood	C
<i>deceptalis</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	basswood owlet moth	basswood	C
<i>palparia</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	owlet moth	deciduous	C
<i>Bondia</i> <i>comonana</i> (Kft.)	Lepidoptera	Carposinidae	micro moth	cherry	C
<i>Brachyacantha</i> <i>felina</i> (F.)	Coleoptera	Coccinellidae	lady beetle	predator	D
<i>ursina</i> (F.)	"	"	" "	"	D
<i>(Brachyrhinus)</i> see <i>Otiorhynchus</i>					
<i>Brachys</i> <i>aerosus</i> Melsh.	Coleoptera	Buprestidae	leaf-mining beetle	oak, aspen	C
<i>rufescens</i> N. & W.	"	"	" "	unknown	C
<i>ovatus</i> (Weber)	"	"	" "	oak, aspen	C

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<i>(Brepheos)</i> see <i>Archiearis</i>					
<i>Brochymena</i> <i>quadripustulata</i> F.	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	fourhumped stink bug	predator	D
<i>Bucculatrix</i> <i>ainsliella</i> Murt. <i>canadensisella</i> Cham.	Lepidoptera "	Lyonetiidae "	oak skeletonizer birch skeletonizer	oak birch	C A
<i>Buprestis</i> <i>fasciata</i> F. <i>maculativentris</i> Say	Coleoptera "	Buprestidae "	flatheaded wood borer ventrally spotted buprestid	general balsam fir, spruce	C C
<i>nuttali</i> Kby. <i>striata</i> F.	" "	" "	flatheaded wood borer " " "	coniferous "	C C
<i>Cabera</i> <i>erythemaria</i> Gn. <i>variolaria</i> Gn.	Lepidoptera "	Geometridae "	looper "	willow deciduous	C C
<i>Caenurgina</i> <i>crassiuscula</i> (Haw.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	clover looper	clover	F
<i>Caliroa</i> <i>cerasi</i> (L.) <i>fasciata</i> (Nort.) <i>obsoleta</i> (Nort.)	Hymenoptera " "	Tenthredinidae " "	pearslug sawfly oakslug sawfly " "	mountain ash, fruit trees oak "	C C C
<i>Callidium</i> <i>frigidam</i> Casey <i>violaceum</i> (L.)	Coleoptera "	Cerambycidae "	longhorned beetle " "	dead cedar and juniper dead pine	C C

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<i>Calligrapha</i>					
<i>alni</i> Schaeff.	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	russet alder leaf beetle	alder	C
<i>amator</i> Brown	"	"	basswood leaf beetle	basswood	C
<i>apicalis</i> Notm.	"	"	alder leaf beetle	alder	C
<i>confluens</i> Schaeff.	"	"	alder leaf beetle	"	C
<i>ignota</i> Brown	"	"	birch leaf beetle	birch	C
<i>multipunctata bigsbyana</i> (Kby.)	"	"	willow leaf beetle	willow, poplar	C
<i>philadelphica</i> (L.)	"	"	dogwood leaf beetle	deciduous	C
<i>rhoda</i> Knab	"	"	hazel leaf beetle	hazel	C
<i>scalaris</i> (LeC.)	"	"	elm calligrapha	elm	C
<i>tiliae</i> Brown	"	"	basswood leaf beetle	basswood	C
<i>Callirhytis</i>					
<i>cornigera</i> (O. S.)	Hymenoptera	Cynipidae	horned oak gall wasp	oak	C
<i>quercusfutilis</i> (O. S.)	"	"	oak gall wasp	"	C
<i>quercusgemmaria</i> (Ashm.)	"	"	ribbed budgall wasp	"	C
<i>quercusmodesta</i> (O. S.)	"	"	oak gall wasp	"	C
<i>quercusoperator</i> (O. S.)	"	"	woolly blossomgall wasp	"	C
<i>quercuspunctata</i> (Bass.)	"	"	gouty oak gall wasp	"	C
<i>seminator</i> (Harr.)	"	"	wool sower wasp	"	C
<i>tumifica</i> (O. S.)	"	"	oak leafgall wasp	"	C
<i>(Callophrys)</i> see <i>Incisalia</i>					
<i>Calloplistria</i>					
<i>cordata</i> (Ljungh)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	fern	F
<i>Callosamia</i>					
<i>promethea</i> (Drury)	Lepidoptera	Saturniidae	promethea moth	deciduous	C
<i>Calopteryx</i>					
<i>maculata</i> (Beauv.)	Odonata	Coenagrionidae	brown damselfly	predator	D

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<i>Caloptilia (= Gracillaria)</i>					
<i>alnivorella</i> (Cham.)	Lepidoptera	Gracillariidae	alder leafminer	alder	C
<i>betulivora</i> McD.	"	"	birch leafroller	birch	C
<i>burgessiella</i> (Zell.)	"	"	dogwood leafroller	dogwood	C
<i>coroniella</i> (Clem.)	"	"	birch leafroller	birch	C
<i>fraxinella</i> (Ely)	"	"	privet leafminer	ash	C
<i>invariabilis</i> (Braun)	"	"	cherry leafcane caterpillar	cherry	C
<i>negundella</i> (Cham.)	"	"	boxelder leafroller	Manitoba maple	C
<i>rhoifoliella</i> (Cham.)	"	"	sumac leafroller	sumac	C
<i>sassafrasella</i> (Cham.)	"	"	sassafras leafroller	sassafras	C
<i>stigmatella</i> (F.)	"	"	maple leafroller	maple	C
<i>strictella</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	birch leafroller	birch	C
<i>syringella</i> (F.)	"	"	lilac leafminer	lilac	B
<i>Calosoma</i>					
<i>calidum</i> (F.)	Coleoptera	Carabidae	fiery hunter	predator	D
<i>frigidum</i> Kby.	"	"	ground beetle	"	D
<i>scrutator</i> F.	"	"	" "	"	D
<i>Cameraria (= Lithocolletis)</i>					
<i>aceriella</i> (Clem.)	Lepidoptera	Gracillariidae	maple leafblotch miner	maple	C
<i>betulivora</i> (Wlsm.)	"	"	birch leafblotch miner	birch	C
<i>caryaefoliella</i> (Clem.)	"	"	hickory leafblotch miner	hickory	
<i>cinnantiella</i> (Cham.)	"	"	gregarious oak leaf- miner	oak	C
<i>fletcherella</i> (Braun)	"	"	oak leafblotch miner	"	C
<i>hamadryadella</i> (Clem.)	"	"	solitary oak leafminer	"	B
<i>hamameliella</i> (Bsk.)	"	"	witch hazel leafblotch miner	witch hazel	C
<i>macrocarpella</i> (F. & B.)	"	"	oak leafblotch miner	oak	C
<i>ostyrella</i> (Cham.)	"	"	ironwood leafblotch miner	ironwood	C
<i>quercivorella</i> (Cham.)	"	"	oak leafblotch miner	oak	C
<i>ulmella</i> (Cham.)	"	"	elm leafblotch miner	elm	C

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<i>Camnula</i> <i>pellucida</i> (Scudd.)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	clearwinged grasshopper	ground plants	F
<i>Campaea</i> <i>perlata</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	fringed looper	general feeder	C
<i>Camponotus</i> <i>herculeanus</i> (L.)	Hymenoptera	Formicidae	boreal carpenter ant	dry wood	C
<i>noveboracensis</i> (Fitch)	"	"	red and black carpenter ant	" "	C
<i>pennsylvanicus</i> (DeG.)	"	"	black carpenter ant	" "	C
<i>Canarsia</i> <i>ulmiarrosorella</i> (Clem.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	elm leaftier	elm	C
<i>Cantharis</i> <i>bilineatus</i> Say	Coleoptera	Cantharidae	twolined cantharid	predator	D
<i>carolinus</i> F.	"	"	Carolina cantharid	"	D
<i>Caripeta</i> <i>angustiorata</i> Wlk.	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	brown pine looper	coniferous	C
<i>divisata</i> Wlk.	"	"	gray spruce looper	"	C
<i>piniata</i> (Pack.)	"	"	pine looper	pine, spruce	C
<i>Carposina</i> <i>fernaldana</i> Bsk.	Lepidoptera	Carposinidae	micro moth	deciduous fruits	C
<i>Carulaspis</i> <i>juniperi</i> (Bouché)	Homoptera	Coccidae	juniper scale	juniper, cedar	C
<i>Carynota</i> <i>stupida</i> (Wlk.)	Homoptera	Membracidae	stupid treehopper	birch	C
<i>Cassida</i> <i>rubiginosa</i> Mull.	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	green tortoise beetle	thistles	F

SCIENTIFIC NAME	ORDER	FAMILY	COMMON NAME	MAIN HOST PLANT(S) OR INSECT TYPE	IMPORTANCE RATING
<i>Catabena</i> <i>lineolata</i> Wlk.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	ground plants	F
<i>Catocala</i> <i>antinympa</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	sweetfern underwing	sweet fern	C
<i>blandula</i> Hlst.	"	"	grayblue underwing	hawthorne	C
<i>briseis</i> Edw.	"	"	Briseis underwing	poplar, willow	C
<i>cara</i> Gn.	"	"	darling underwing	willow	C
<i>cerogama</i> Gn.	"	"	yellowbanded underwing	basswood, poplar	C
<i>concumbens</i> Wlk.	"	"	pink underwing	willow, trembling aspen	C
<i>habilis</i> Grt.	"	"	hickory underwing	butternut, ash	C
<i>ilia</i> (Cram.)	"	"	ilia underwing	red oak	C
<i>piatrix</i> Grt.	"	"	underwing moth	walnut, ash	C
<i>relicta</i> Wlk.	"	"	white underwing	poplar, willow	C
<i>relecta</i> Grt.	"	"	yellowgray underwing	hickory	C
<i>sordida</i> Grt.	"	"	blueberry underwing	blueberry	C
<i>ultronia</i> (Hbn.)	"	"	plum tree underwing	cherry, plum	C
<i>unijuga</i> Wlk.	"	"	oncemarried underwing	poplar, willow	C
<i>Catoptria</i> (= <i>Crambus</i> in part) <i>latiradiella</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	webworm	grasses	F
<i>Caulocampus</i> <i>acericaulis</i> (MacG.)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	maple petiole borer	maple	C
<i>Cecidomyia</i> (See also <i>Acericecis</i> and <i>Contarinia</i>) <i>pininopis</i> O.S. (= <i>banksianae</i> Vock.)	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	jack pine midge	jack pine	C
<i>resinicola</i> (O.S.) (= <i>reeksi</i> Vock.)	"	"	jack pine resin midge	jack pine	C
<i>resinicoloides</i> Wlms. (= <i>accola</i> Vock.)	"	"	Monterey pine resin midge	jack pine	C
<i>verrucicola</i> O. S.	"	"	linden wartgall midge	basswood	C
<i>Celastrina</i> <i>ladon</i> (Cram.)	Lepidoptera	Lycaenidae	spring azure	deciduous	C

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<i>(Celerio) see Hyles</i>					
<i>(Cenopis) see Sparganothis</i>					
<i>Cepegillettea</i> <i>betulifoliae</i> Granovsky	Homoptera	Aphididae	birch aphid	white birch	C
<i>Cephalcia</i> <i>fascipennis</i> (Cress.)	Hymenoptera	Pamphiliidae	spruce webspinning sawfly	spruce	C
<i>frontalis</i> (Westw.)	"	"	pine webspinning sawfly	red pine	C
<i>fulviceps</i> (Roh.)	"	"	pine webspinning sawfly	red and jack pine	C
<i>marginata</i> Midd.	"	"	red pine webspinning sawfly	red pine	C
<i>Cephaloon</i> <i>lepturoides</i> Newm.	Coleoptera	Cephaloidae	false leptura beetle	decayed coniferous wood	C
<i>Ceratonia</i> <i>amyntor</i> (Gey.)	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	elm sphinx	deciduous	C
<i>catalpae</i> (Bdv.)	"	"	catalpa sphinx	catalpa	C
<i>undulosa</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	waved sphinx	ash	C
<i>Cerura</i> (See also <i>Furcula</i>) <i>scitiscrupta canadensis</i> McD.	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	forktailed caterpillar	poplar, willow	C
<i>scitiscrupta multiscrupta</i> Riley	"	"	" "	" "	C
<i>Ceruraphis</i> <i>viburnicola</i> (Gill.)	Homoptera	Aphididae	snowball aphid	viburnum	C
<i>Chaitophorus</i> <i>populicola</i> Thos.	Homoptera	Aphididae	smokeywinged poplar aphid	poplar	C
<i>viminalis</i> (Monell)	"	"	willow aphid	willow	C

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<i>(Chalcoides) see Crepidodera</i>					
<i>Chalcophora</i>					
<i>fortis</i> LeC.	Coleoptera	Buprestidae	flatheaded pine borer	dead pine	C
<i>liberta</i> Germ.	"	"	" " "	" "	C
<i>virginiensis</i> (Drury)	"	"	Virginian buprestid	" "	C
<i>(Chalepus) see Odontota</i>					
<i>Charadra</i>					
<i>deridens</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	masked hairy caterpillar	deciduous	C
<i>Charadryas</i> (= <i>Melitaea</i>)					
<i>nycteis</i> (Dbly.)	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	silvery checkerspot	poplar	C
<i>Chelymorpha</i>					
<i>cassidea</i> (F.)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	argus tortoise beetle	milkweed, wild potato	F
<i>Chilocorus</i>					
<i>stigma</i> (Say)	Coleoptera	Coccinellidae	twicestabbed lady beetle	predator	D
<i>Chionaspis</i>					
<i>americana</i> Johns.	Homoptera	Diaspididae (Coccidae)	elm scurfy scale	elm	C
<i>corni</i> Cooley	"	"	dogwood scale	dogwood	C
<i>furfura</i> (Fitch)	"	"	scurfy scale	deciduous	C
<i>lintneri</i> Comst.	"	"	Lintner's scale	"	C
<i>pinifoliae</i> (Fitch)	"	"	pine needle scale	pine, spruce	C
<i>Chionodes</i>					
<i>continuella</i> Zell.	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	micro moth	white spruce	C
<i>formosella</i> (Murt.) (= <i>vernella</i> Murt.)	"	"	spring oak leafroller	oak	C
<i>fuscomaculella</i> Cham.	"	"	micro moth	oak	C
<i>obscurusella</i> Cham.	"	"	boxelder leafworm	maple, oak	C
<i>terminimaculella</i> Kft.	"	"	micro moth	poplar	C
<i>thoraceochrella</i> (Cham.)	"	"	" "	oak	C

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<i>Chlorochlamys chloroleucaria</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	blackberry looper	blackberry	C
<i>Chlorochroa uhleri</i> Say	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	stink bug	unknown	C
<i>Choreutis diana</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera	Choreutidae	micro moth	deciduous	C
<i>pariana</i> (Cl.)	"	"	apple-and-thorn skeletonizer	apple	C
<i>Choristoneura conflictana</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	large aspen tortrix	poplar	B
<i>fractivittana</i> (Clem.)	"	"	brokenbanded leaf- roller	deciduous	C
<i>fumiferana</i> (Clem.)	"	"	eastern spruce budworm	balsam fir, spruce	A
<i>obsoletana</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	leafroller moth	white birch	C
<i>pinus pinus</i> Free.	"	"	jack pine budworm	jack pine	A
<i>rosaceana</i> (Harr.)	"	"	obliquebanded leaf- roller	deciduous	C
<i>zapulata</i> (Rob.)	"	"	leafroller moth	"	C
<i>Chramesus hicoriae</i> LeC.	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	hickory bark beetle	hickory	C
<i>Chrysaster ostensackenella</i> (Fitch)	Lepidoptera	Gracillariidae	ironwood leafblotch miner	ironwood	C
<i>Chrysobothris dentipes</i> (Germ.)	Coleoptera	Buprestidae	flatheaded wood borer	pine, larch	C
<i>femorata</i> (Oliv.)	"	"	flatheaded appletree borer	deciduous	C
<i>floricola</i> Gory	"	"	flatheaded wood borer	pine	C
<i>harrisi</i> Hentz	"	"	" " "	"	C
<i>scrabripennis</i> Cast. & Gory	"	"	" " "	pine, hemlock	C
<i>trinervia</i> Kby.	"	"	" " "	pine	C

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<i>Chrysochus auratus</i> (F.)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	dogbane beetle	dogbane	F
<i>Chrysomela crotchi</i> Brown	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	aspen leaf beetle	aspen	B
<i>falsa</i> Brown	"	"	willow-and-poplar leaf beetle	poplar, willow	C
<i>k. knabi</i> Brown	"	"	spotted willow leaf beetle	willow, poplar	C
<i>laurentia</i> Brown	"	"	willow-and-poplar leaf beetle	poplar, willow	C
<i>lineatopunctata</i> Forst.	"	"	willow-and-poplar leaf beetle	poplar	C
<i>mainensis mainensis</i> Bech.	"	"	alder leaf beetle	alder	C
<i>scripta</i> F.	"	"	cottonwood leaf beetle	poplar, willow	C
<i>walshi</i> Brown	"	"	balsam poplar leaf beetle	poplar	C
<i>(Chrysopelia)</i> see <i>Stilbosis</i>					
<i>Chrysoperla</i> (= <i>Chrysopa</i>) <i>carnea</i> (Steph.)	Neuroptera	Chrysopidae	common green lacewing	predator	D
<i>Chrysops carbonarius</i> Wlk.	Diptera	Tabanidae	deer fly	biting flies	F
<i>Chrysoteuchia</i> (= <i>Crambus</i> in part) <i>topiaria</i> (Zell.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	webworm	grasses	F
<i>Cicindela longilabris</i> Say	Coleoptera	Cicindelidae	tiger beetle	predator	D
<i>Cimberis elongatus</i> (LeC.)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	pine weevil	pine	C
<i>Cimbex americana</i> Leach	Hymenoptera	Cimbicidae	elm sawfly	deciduous	C

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<i>Cinara</i>					
<i>abieticola</i> (Cholodk.)	Homoptera	Aphididae	balsam fir aphid	balsam fir	C
<i>banksiana</i> P. & T.	"	"	jack pine aphid	jack pine	C
<i>braggii</i> (Gill.)	"	"	spruce aphid	spruce	C
<i>coloradensis</i> Gill.	"	"	" "	white spruce	C
<i>curvipes</i> (Patch)	"	"	balsam fir aphid	balsam fir	C
<i>fornacula</i> Hottes	"	"	green spruce aphid	spruce	C
<i>gracilis</i> (Wils.) (= <i>canatra</i>)	"	"	jack pine aphid	jack pine	C
<i>harmonia</i> (Hottes)	"	"	red pine aphid	red pine	C
<i>hottesi</i> (G. & P.)	"	"	spruce aphid	spruce	C
<i>laricifex</i> (Fitch)	"	"	black larch aphid	larch	C
<i>laricis</i> (Htg.)	"	"	larch aphid	"	C
<i>ontarioensis</i> Brad.	"	"	jack pine needle aphid	jack pine	C
<i>palmerae</i> (Gill.)	"	"	spruce aphid	spruce	C
<i>pinea</i> (Mordvilko)	"	"	pine aphid	pine	C
<i>pinivora</i> Wils.	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>pergandei</i> (Wils.)	"	"	jack pine aphid	jack pine	C
<i>strobi</i> (Fitch)	"	"	white pine aphid	white pine	C
<i>Cincticornia</i>					
<i>pilulae</i> (Beut.)	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	oak pillgall midge	oak	C
<i>Cingilia</i>					
<i>catenaria</i> (Drury)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	chainspotted geometer	coniferous, ground plants	C
<i>Cisseps</i>					
<i>fulvicollis</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera	Amatidae	yellowcollared scapemoth	unknown	C
<i>Cladara</i> (= <i>Nyctobia</i>)					
<i>atroliturata</i> Wlk.	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	looper	deciduous	C
<i>limitaria</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	yellowlined conifer looper	coniferous	C
<i>Clastoptera</i>					
<i>obtusa</i> (Say)	Homoptera	Cercopidae	alder spittlebug	alder	C
<i>proteus</i> Fitch	"	"	dogwood spittlebug	dogwood	C

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<i>Clemensia albata</i> Pack.	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	speckled gray footman	coniferous	C
<i>Clepsis melaleucana</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	leafroller	coniferous	C
<i>persicana</i> (Fitch)	"	"	white triangle leafroller	"	C
<i>Clostera</i> (= <i>Ichthyura</i>)					
<i>albosigma</i> Fitch	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	rustylined leaftier	poplar	C
<i>apicalis</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	redmarked tentmaker	"	C
<i>inclusa</i> (Hbn.)	"	"	poplar tentmaker	"	C
<i>strigosa</i> (Grt.)	"	"	poplar leaftier	"	C
<i>Coccinella</i>					
<i>hieroglyphica kirbyi</i> Crotch	Coleoptera	Coccinellidae	ladybeetle	predator	D
<i>monticola</i> Muls.	"	"	"	"	D
<i>novemnotata</i> Hbst.	"	"	ninespotted ladybeetle	"	D
<i>transversoguttata richardsoni</i> Brown	"	"	transverse ladybeetle	"	D
<i>trifasciata perplexa</i> Muls.	"	"	ladybeetle	"	D
<i>trifasciata trifasciata</i> L.	"	"	threebanded ladybeetle	"	D
<i>undecimpunctata</i> L.	"	"	elevenspotted lady- beetle	"	D
<i>Coccobaphes sanguinarius</i> Uhl.	Hemiptera	Miridae	plant bug	unknown	C
<i>Coleomegilla maculata lengi</i> Timb.	Coleoptera	Coccinellidae	ladybeetle	predator	D
<i>Coleophora</i>					
<i>atomarginata</i> Braun	Lepidoptera	Coleophoridae	oak casebearer	oak	C
<i>cerasivorella</i> Pack.	"	"	fruit tree case- bearer	fruit trees	C
<i>comptoniella</i> (McD.) (= <i>betulivora</i> McD.)	"	"	lesser birch case- bearer	birch	C
<i>laricella</i> (Hbn.)	"	"	larch casebearer	larch	B
<i>laticornella</i> Clem. (= <i>caryaefoliella</i> Clem.)	"	"	pecan cigar case- bearer	hickory	C

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<i>Coleophora</i>					
<i>malivorella</i> Riley	Lepidoptera	Coleophoridae	pistol casebearer	deciduous	C
<i>ostrayae</i> Clem.	"	"	ironwood casebearer	ironwood	C
<i>pruniella</i> Clem. (= <i>innotabilis</i> Braun)	"	"	cherry casebearer	deciduous	C
<i>querciella</i> Clem.	"	"	oak casebearer	oak	C
<i>serratella</i> (L.) (= <i>fuscedinella</i> Zell.)	"	"	birch casebearer	birch	E
<i>tiliaefoliella</i> Clem.	"	"	basswood casebearer	basswood	C
<i>ulmifoliella</i> McD.	"	"	elm casebearer	elm	C
<i>Coleotechnites</i> (= <i>Eucordylea</i> , <i>Pulicalvaria</i>)					
<i>apicitripunctella</i> (Clem.) (= <i>abietisella</i> (Pack.))	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	green hemlock needle- miner	hemlock	C
<i>atrupictella</i> (Dietz)	"	"	spruce micro moth	coniferous	C
<i>blastovora</i> (McLeod)	"	"	" " "	spruce	C
<i>canusella</i> (Free.)	"	"	banded jack pine needleminer	jack pine	C
<i>carbonarius</i> (Free.)	"	"	juniper needleminer	juniper	C
<i>coniferella</i> (Kft.)	"	"	pine needleminer	pine	C
<i>ducharmei</i> (Free.)	"	"	spruce needleminer	spruce	C
<i>gibsonella</i> (Kft.)	"	"	juniper needleminer	juniper	C
<i>laricis</i> (Free.)	"	"	orange larch tubemaker	larch	C
<i>macleodi</i> (Free.)	"	"	brown hemlock needle- miner	hemlock	C
<i>martini</i> (Free.)	"	"	spruce needleminer	spruce	C
<i>piceaella</i> (Kft.)	"	"	orange spruce needleminer	"	C
<i>resinosae</i> (Free.)	"	"	red pine needleminer	red pine	C
<i>thujaella</i> (Kft.)	"	"	brown cedar leafminer	cedar	B
<i>Colias</i>					
<i>eurytheme</i> Bdv.	Lepidoptera	Pieridae	alfalfa caterpillar	legumes	F
<i>philodice</i> Godt.	"	"	clouded sulphur	"	F
<i>Colocasia</i>					
<i>flavicornis</i> (Sm.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	deciduous	C
<i>propinquilinea</i> (Grt.)	"	"	" "	"	C

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<i>Colopha</i> <i>ulmicola</i> (Fitch)	Homoptera	Aphididae	elm cockscombgall aphid	elm	C
<i>(Compsolechia)</i> see <i>Anacamptis</i>					
<i>Conophthorus</i> <i>banksianae</i> McP.	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	jack pine tip beetle	jack pine	C
<i>coniperda</i> (Schw.)	"	"	white pine cone beetle	white pine	C
<i>resinosae</i> Hopk.	"	"	red pine cone beetle	red pine	C
<i>Conotrachelus</i> <i>juglandis</i> LeC.	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	butternut curculio	butternut	C
<i>nenuphar</i> (Hbst.)	"	"	plum curculio	fruit trees	C
<i>Contarinia</i> (See also <i>Cecidomyia</i> and <i>Acericecis</i>) <i>baeri</i> (Prell)	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	European pine needle midge	Scots and red pines	B
<i>canadensis</i> Felt	"	"	ash midribgall midge	ash	C
<i>negundifolia</i> Felt	"	"	boxelder leafgall midge	Manitoba maple	C
<i>negundinis</i> (Gill.)	"	"	boxelder budgall midge	Manitoba maple	C
<i>virginianiae</i> Felt	"	"	chokecherry midge	chokecherry	C
<i>Coptodisca</i> <i>splendoriferella</i> (Clem.)	Lepidoptera	Heliozelidae	resplendent shield bearer	apple	C
<i>Corthylus</i> <i>punctatissimus</i> (Zimm.)	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	pitted ambrosia beetle	maple	B

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<i>Corythucha</i>					
<i>arcuata</i> (Say)	Hemiptera	Tingidae	oak lace bug	oak	B
<i>associata</i> O. & D.	"	"	birch lace bug	birch	B
<i>ciliata</i> (Say)	"	"	sycamore lace bug	sycamore	C
<i>cydoniae</i> (Fitch)	"	"	hawthorn lace bug	hawthorn	C
<i>elegans</i> Drake	"	"	willow lace bug	willow	B
<i>heidemanni</i> Drake	"	"	alder lace bug	alder	C
<i>juglandis</i> (Fitch)	"	"	walnut lace bug	deciduous	B
<i>mollicula</i> O. & D.	"	"	willow lace bug	willow	C
<i>pallipes</i> Parsh.	"	"	birch lace bug	deciduous	C
<i>pergandei</i> Heid.	"	"	alder lace bug	"	C
<i>ulmi</i> O. & D.	"	"	elm lace bug	elm	B
<i>Cosmia</i>					
<i>calami</i> (Harv.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	oak	C
<i>Cosmopepla</i>					
<i>bimaculata</i> Thos.	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	twospotted stink bug	predator	D
<i>(Cosymbia)</i> see <i>Cyclophora</i>					
<i>Cotalpa</i>					
<i>lanigera</i> (L.)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	goldsmith beetle	poplar	C
<i>Crambidia</i>					
<i>casta</i> (Pack.)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	gray footman	unknown	C
<i>pallida</i> Pack.	"	"	pale footman	"	C
<i>Crambus</i> (See also, <i>Agriphila</i> , <i>Catoptria</i> , <i>Chrysoteuchia</i>)					
<i>agitatellus</i> Clem.	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	webworm	grasses	F
<i>girardellus</i> Clem.	"	"	"	"	F
<i>hamellus</i> (Thunb.)	"	"	"	"	F
<i>perlellus innotatellus</i> Wlk.	"	"	"	"	F
<i>Crepidodera</i>					
<i>nana</i> (Say)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	tiny aspen flea beetle	aspen	C

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<i>(Cressonia) see Laothoe</i>					
<i>Crocigrapta normani</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	climbing cherryworm	deciduous	C
<i>Croesia curvalana</i> (Kft.)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	blueberry leafworm	blueberry	C
<i>semipurpurana</i> (Kft.)	"	"	oak leaf shredder	oak	A
<i>Croesus castaneae</i> Roh.	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	chestnut sawfly	chestnut	C
<i>latitarsus</i> Nort.	"	"	dusky birch sawfly	birch	C
<i>Crymodes devastator</i> (Brace)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	glassy cutworm	sod	F
<i>Cryptocala acadiensis</i> (Beth.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	catocaline dart	unknown	C
<i>Cryptocephalus notatus</i> F.	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	leaf beetle	general feeder	C
<i>quadruplex</i> Newm.	"	"	" "	" "	C
<i>Cryptococcus fagisuga</i> Linding.	Homoptera	Coccidae	beech scale	beech	B
<i>Cryptorhynchus</i> (= <i>Sternochetus</i>) <i>laptathi</i> (L.)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	poplar-and-willow borer	poplar, willow	B
<i>Crypturgus borealis</i> Swaine	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	bark beetle	coniferous	C
<i>pusillus</i> (Gyll.) (= <i>atomus</i> LeC.)	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>Ctenicera appropinquans</i> Rand.	Coleoptera	Elateridae	click beetle	soil insects	F
<i>arata</i> LeC.	"	"	" "	" "	F
<i>cruciata pulchra</i> (LeC.)	"	"	" "	" "	F

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<i>Dasychira</i> <i>vagans</i> (B. & McD.)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	tussock moth	deciduous	C
<i>Dasylophia</i> <i>thyatiroides</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	beech caterpillar	beech	C
<i>Datana</i> <i>angusii</i> G. & R.	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	striped caterpillar	hickory, butternut	C
<i>contracta</i> Wlk.	"	"	oak caterpillar	oak	C
<i>drexeli</i> Hy. Edw.	"	"	witch hazel caterpillar	witch hazel	C
<i>integerrima</i> G. & R.	"	"	walnut caterpillar	walnut, hickory	B
<i>ministra</i> (Drury)	"	"	yellownecked caterpillar	deciduous	C
<i>perspicua</i> G. & R.	"	"	sumac caterpillar	sumac	C
<i>Delphastus</i> <i>pusillus</i> LeC.	Coleoptera	Coccinellidae	lady beetle	predator	D
<i>Dendroctonus</i> <i>murrayanae</i> Hopk.	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	lodgepole pine beetle	jack pine, red pine	C
<i>rufipennis</i> (Kby.) (= <i>obesus</i> Mann.)	"	"	spruce beetle	white spruce	C
<i>simplex</i> LeC.	"	"	eastern larch beetle	tamarack	C
<i>valens</i> LeC.	"	"	red turpentine beetle	coniferous	C
<i>Depressaria</i> (see also <i>Nites</i>) <i>pastinacella</i> (Dup.) (= <i>heracliana</i> L.)	Lepidoptera	Oecophoridae	parsnip webworm	umbelliferous	F
<i>Depressariodes</i> (= <i>Martyrhilda</i>) <i>ciniflonella</i> (Lien. & Zell.) [= <i>klamathianus</i> (Wlsm.)]	Lepidoptera	Oecophoridae	leafroller	poplar, alder	C
<i>Dermestes</i> <i>lardarius</i> L.	Coleoptera	Dermestidae	larder beetle	household pest	G
<i>Desmia</i> <i>funeralis</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	grape leafroller	vines	F

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<i>(Deuteronomos) see Ennomos</i>					
<i>Diachrysia balluca</i> Gey.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	false looper	raspberry	F
<i>Diachus catarius</i> Suffr.	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	leaf beetle	willow	C
<i>Diapheromera femorata</i> (Say)	Orthoptera	Phasmatidae	walking stick	deciduous	B
<i>Diarsia jucunda</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	smaller pinkish dart	unknown	C
<i>Dicerca divaricata</i> (Say)	Coleoptera	Buprestidae	flatheaded hardwood borer	dead trees	C
<i>tenebrica</i> (Kby.)	"	"	flatheaded poplar borer	" "	C
<i>tenebrosa</i> (Kby.)	"	"	flatheaded conifer borer	" "	C
<i>Dichelonyx albicollis</i> (Burm.)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	leaf chafer	deciduous	C
<i>backi</i> (Kby.)	"	"	green rose chafer	"	C
<i>elongatula</i> (Schonh.)	"	"	leaf chafer	"	C
<i>linearis</i> (Gyll.)	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>subvittata</i> LeC.	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>Dichomeris ligulella</i> Hbn.	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	Palmerworm	deciduous	C
<i>marginella</i> (F.)	"	"	juniper webworm	juniper	C
<i>Dicrodiplosis populi</i> Felt	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	poplar leafgall midge	poplar	C
<i>Dictyopterus aurora</i> Hbst.	Coleoptera	Lycidae	netwinged beetle	decaying wood	C
<i>Dimorphopteryx melanognathus</i> Roh.	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	fringed birch sawfly	birch, alder	B

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<i>Dioryctria</i>					
<i>abietivorella</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	fir coneworm	coniferous	C
<i>disclusa</i> Heinr.	"	"	webbing coneworm	pine cone	C
<i>reniculelloides</i> Mut. & Mun.	"	"	spruce coneworm	spruce, balsam fir	C
<i>resinosella</i> Mut.	"	"	red pine shoot moth	red pine	C
<i>zimmermani</i> (Grt.)	"	"	Zimmerman pine moth	pine	C
<i>Diplolepis</i>					
<i>rosae</i> (L.)	Hymenoptera	Cynipidae	mossy rose gall wasp	rose	C
<i>Diprion</i>					
<i>similis</i> (Htg.)	Hymenoptera	Diprionidae	introduced pine sawfly	pine	C
<i>Disonycha</i>					
<i>alternata</i> (Ill.)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	striped willow leaf beetle	willow	C
<i>Drepana</i>					
<i>arcuata</i> Wlk.	Lepidoptera	Drepanidae	masked birch caterpillar	birch, alder	C
<i>bilineata</i> (Pack.)	"	"	warty birch caterpillar	birch	C
<i>Dryocampa</i>					
<i>rubicunda</i> (F.)	Lepidoptera	Citheroniidae	greenstriped mapleworm	maple	A
<i>rubicunda alba</i> Grt.	"	"	" "	"	A
<i>Dryocoetes</i>					
<i>affaber</i> (Mann.)	Coleoptera	Scoytidae	bark beetle	spruce, pine	C
<i>autographus</i> (Ratz.)	"	"	" "	coniferous	C
<i>betulae</i> Hopk.	"	"	birch bark beetle	white birch	C
<i>Dryocosmus</i>					
<i>deciduus</i> (Beut.)	Hymenoptera	Cynipidae	oak gall wasp	oak	C
<i>quercuspalustris</i> (O. S.)	"	"	" " "	"	C
<i>Dyspteris</i>					
<i>abortivaria</i> (H.-S.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	green grape-geometer	grape	C

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<i>Dysstroma</i> <i>citrata</i> (L.) <i>truncata</i> Hufn.	Lepidoptera "	Geometridae "	dark marbled carpet loopers	general feeder " "	C C
<i>Eacles</i> <i>imperialis pini</i> Mich.	Lepidoptera	Citheroniidae	pine imperial moth	pine	C
<i>Ecdytolopha</i> <i>insiticihana</i> Zell. <i>punctidiscana</i> (Dyar)	Lepidoptera "	Olethreutinae "	locust twig borer micro moth	locust "	C C
<i>Ecpantheria</i> <i>scribonia</i> (Stoll)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	great leopard moth	unknown	C
<i>Ectoedemia</i> <i>argyropeza downesi</i> W. & S. <i>canutus</i> W. & S.	Lepidoptera "	Nepticulidae "	aspen petiole miner balsam poplar petiole miner	aspen balsam poplar	C C
<i>lindquisti</i> (Free.) <i>populella</i> Bsk.	" "	" "	small birch leafminer poplar petiolegall moth	birch poplar	C C
<i>Ectropis</i> <i>crepuscularia</i> (D. & S.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	saddleback looper	general feeder	C
<i>Egira</i> (= <i>Xylomyges</i>) <i>dolosa</i> Grt.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	lined black aspen caterpillar	aspen	C
<i>Eilema</i> <i>bicolor</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	smoky moth	coniferous	C
<i>Eitelius</i> <i>gregarius</i> (Marl.)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	willow skeletonizing sawfly	willow	C
<i>Elaphidionoides</i> <i>parallelus</i> (Newm.) <i>villosus</i> (F.)	Coleoptera "	Cerambycidae "	hickory twig pruner twig pruner	oak, hickory red oak	C C

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<i>Elaphria</i> <i>festivoides</i> (Gn.) <i>versicolor</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera "	Noctuidae "	owlet moth fir harlequin	general feeder " "	C C
<i>Elasmostethus</i> <i>cruciatus</i> Say	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	redcrossed stink bug	unknown	C
<i>Ellida</i> <i>caniplaga</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	basswood caterpillar	basswood	C
<i>Ematurga</i> <i>amitaria</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	cranberry spanworm	deciduous	C
<i>Empoasca</i> <i>fabae</i> (Harr.)	Homoptera	Cicadellidae	potato leafhopper	deciduous	C
<i>Empria</i> <i>multicolor</i> (Nort.)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	sawfly	white birch, alder	C
<i>Enargia</i> <i>decolor</i> (Wlk.) <i>infumata</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera "	Noctuidae "	aspen twoleaf tier owlet moth	poplar birch	B C
<i>Enchenopa</i> <i>binotata</i> (Say)	Homoptera	Membracidae	twomarked treehopper	deciduous	C
<i>Endopiza</i> <i>piceana</i> (Free.)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	spruce micro moth	spruce	C
<i>Endothenia</i> <i>albolineana</i> (Kft.)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	spruce needleminer	"	C
<i>Ennomos</i> (= <i>Deuteronomos</i>) <i>magnaria</i> Gn.	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	maple spanworm, or notchwing geometer	deciduous	C
<i>subsignaria</i> (Hbn.)	"	"	elm spanworm	elm	B

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<i>Enodia</i> <i>anthedon borealis</i> Clark (= <i>portlandia borealis</i>)	Lepidoptera	Satyridae	pearly eye	grass	F
<i>Epargyreus</i> <i>clarus</i> (Cram.)	Lepidoptera	Hesperiidae	silverspotted skipper	locust	C
<i>Ephestia</i> <i>elutella</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	tobacco moth	household pest	C
<i>Epiblema</i> <i>resamptana</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	micro moth	unknown	C
<i>Epicauta</i> <i>fabricii</i> (LeC.)	Coleoptera	Meloidae	ashgray blister beetle	unknown	C
<i>murina</i> LeC.	"	"	dark blister beetle	deciduous	C
<i>(Epicnaptera)</i> see <i>Phyllodesma</i>					
<i>Epiglaea</i> <i>apiata</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	cranberry, blueberry	C
<i>Epinotia</i> <i>aceriella</i> (Clem.)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	maple trumpet skeletonizer	maple	C
<i>albangulana</i> (Wlsm.)	"	"	alder leafroller	alder	C
<i>corylana</i> McD.	"	"	alder catkin moth	"	C
<i>crenana</i> (Hbn.)	"	"	willow leafroller	willow	C
<i>criddleana</i> (Kft.)	"	"	aspen leafroller	poplar	C
<i>cruciana</i> (L.)	"	"	willow leaf-tier	willow	C
<i>lindana</i> (Fern.)	"	"	dogwood leafroller	dogwood	C
<i>medioplagata</i> (Wlsm.)	"	"	willow leafroller	willow	C
<i>momonana</i> (Kft.)	"	"	alder budminer	alder	C
<i>nanana</i> (Treit.)	"	"	European spruce needleminer	spruce	C
<i>nigralbana</i> (Wlsm.)	"	"	micro moth	alder	C
<i>nisella</i> (Cl.)	"	"	yellowheaded aspen leaf-tier	aspen	C
<i>normanana</i> Kft.	"	"	spruce needleminer	spruce	C

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<i>Epinotia</i>					
<i>rectiplicana</i> (Wlsm.)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	micro moth	deciduous	C
<i>septemberana</i> Kft.	"	"	" "	Labrador tea	C
<i>solandriana</i> (L.)	"	"	birch-aspen leafroller	birch, poplar	B
<i>solicitana</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	birch shootworm	birch	C
<i>timidella</i> (Clem.)	"	"	oak trumpet	oak	C
<i>transmissana</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	skeletonizer birch catkin moth	birch	C
<i>Epirrita</i>					
<i>autumnata henshawi</i> (Swett)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	November moth	larch	C
<i>Episimus</i>					
<i>argutanus</i> (Clem.)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	sumac leafroller	sumac	C
<i>(Epizeuxis) see Idia</i>					
<i>Erannis</i>					
<i>tiliaria</i> (Harr.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	linden looper	deciduous	B
<i>Eriocampa</i>					
<i>juglandis</i> (Fitch)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	woolly butternut sawfly	butternut, walnut	C
<i>ovata</i> (L.)	"	"	woolly alder sawfly	alder	C
<i>Eriophyes</i> (see also <i>Aceria</i> and <i>Phytocoptella</i>)					
<i>betulae</i> (Nal.)	Acari	Eriophyidae	birch "witches broom" mite	birch	C
<i>fraxiniflora</i> (Felt)	"	"	ash flowergall mite	ash	C
<i>negundi</i> Hodg.	"	"	Manitoba maple gall mite	Manitoba maple	C
<i>populi</i> Nal.	"	"	poplar gall mite	poplar	C
<i>semen</i> Walsh.	"	"	willow leafgall mite	willow	C
<i>Eriosoma</i>					
<i>americanum</i> (Riley)	Homoptera	Aphididae	woolly elm aphid	elm	C
<i>crataegi</i> (Oestl.)	"	"	woolly hawthorn aphid	hawthorn	C
<i>lanigerum</i> (Hausm.)	"	"	woolly apple aphid	elm, apple	C

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<i>Erynnis</i>					
<i>icelus</i> (Scudd. & Burg.)	Lepidoptera	Hesperiidae	dreamy dusky wing	poplar, willow	C
<i>juvenalis</i> (Fabr.)	"	"	Juvenal's dusky wing	oak	C
<i>Estigmene</i> (see also <i>Spilosoma</i>)					
<i>acrea</i> (Drury)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	saltmarsh caterpillar	grasses	F
<i>Euceraphis</i>					
<i>betulae</i> (Koch.)	Homoptera	Aphididae	birch aphid	birch	C
<i>punctipennis</i> (Zett.)	"	"	European birch aphid	"	C
<i>Euchaetes</i>					
<i>egle</i> (Drury)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	milkweed tussock	milkweed	F
<i>Euchlaena</i>					
<i>effecta</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	loopers	deciduous	C
<i>irraria</i> (B. & McD.)	"	"	"	aspen	C
<i>johnsonaria</i> (Fitch)	"	"	"	deciduous	C
<i>madusaria</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	"	jack pine	C
<i>marginaria</i> (Minot)	"	"	"	deciduous	C
<i>tigrinaria</i> (Gn.)	"	"	"	"	C
<i>Eucirroedia</i>					
<i>pampina</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	deciduous	C
<i>Euclea</i>					
<i>delphinii</i> (Bdv.)	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	spiny slug caterpillar	deciduous	C
<i>Euclidia</i>					
<i>cuspeida</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	clover	F
<i>(Eucordylea)</i> see <i>Coleotechnites</i>					
<i>Eucosma</i>					
<i>gloriola</i> Heinr.	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	eastern pine shoot borer	pine	B
<i>monitorana</i> Heinr.	"	"	red pine cone borer	red pine	C
<i>tocullionana</i> Heinr.	"	"	white pine cone borer	pine	C

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<i>Eudeilinia herminiata</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Drepanidae	dogwood caterpillar	dogwood	C
<i>Eudryas</i> (= <i>Euthisanotia</i>) <i>grata</i> (F.) <i>unio</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera "	Noctuidae "	beautiful wood nymph pearly wood nymph	vines ground plants	F F
<i>Eueretagrotis</i> <i>attenta</i> (Grt.) <i>perattenta</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera "	Noctuidae "	cutworm "	unknown "	C C
<i>Eufidonia</i> <i>discospilata</i> (Wlk.) <i>notataria</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera "	Geometridae "	looper conifer looper	coniferous "	C C
<i>Eugonobapta nivosaria</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	looper	maple	C
<i>Eulachnus</i> (= <i>Protolachnus</i>) <i>agilis</i> (Kltb.) <i>rileyi</i> (Wlms.)	Homoptera "	Aphididae "	spotted black pine needle aphid powdery pine needle aphid	pine "	C C
<i>Eulithis</i> (= <i>Lygris</i>) <i>diversilineata</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	grapevine looper	grapevine	F
<i>Eumacaria</i> (= <i>Itame</i> in part) <i>latiferrugata</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	cherry spanworm	cherry	C
<i>Eumorpha</i> <i>achemon</i> (Drury)	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	achemon sphinx	virginia creeper	F
<i>Eupareophora</i> <i>parca</i> (Cress.) (= <i>minuta</i> MacG.)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	spiny ash sawfly	ash	C
<i>Euparthenos</i> <i>nubilis</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	locust caterpillar, or " underwing	locust	C

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<i>Euphoria</i>					
<i>fulgida</i> F.	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	scarab beetle	decayed wood	F
<i>inda</i> (L.)	"	"	bumble flower beetle	" "	F
<i>Eupithecia</i>					
<i>albicapitata</i> Pack.	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	spruce cone geometer	spruce, balsam fir	C
<i>annulata</i> (Hlst.)	"	"	conifer looper	coniferous	C
<i>coagulata</i> Gn.	"	"	looper	ground plants	F
<i>filmata</i> Pears.	"	"	early brown looper	coniferous	C
<i>fletcherata</i> Tayl.	"	"	looper	"	C
<i>gelidata</i> Mosch.	"	"	"	birch	C
<i>gibsonata</i> Tayl.	"	"	conifer looper	coniferous	C
<i>intricata</i> (Zett.)	"	"	juniper looper	juniper	C
<i>luteata</i> Pack.	"	"	fir needle inchworm	coniferous	C
<i>misturata frostiata</i> Swett	"	"	tamarack looper	tamarack	C
<i>mutata</i> Pears.	"	"	spruce cone looper	spruce, balsam fir	C
<i>palpata</i> Pack.	"	"	small pine looper	pine	C
<i>pusillata interruptofasciata</i> Pack.	"	"	juniper looper	juniper	C
<i>ravocostaliata</i> Pack.	"	"	looper	deciduous	C
<i>sheppardata</i> McD.	"	"	alder looper	alder	C
<i>strattonata</i> Pack.	"	"	spirea looper	spirea	C
<i>subfuscata</i> (Haw.)	"	"	looper	coniferous	C
<i>transcanadata</i> MacK.	"	"	small conifer looper	"	C
<i>Euplexia</i>					
<i>benesimilis</i> McD.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	general feeder	C
<i>Euproctis</i>					
<i>chrysorrhoea</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	browntail moth	deciduous	E
<i>Eupsilia</i>					
<i>morrisoni</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	elm, maple	C
<i>tristigmata</i> (Grt.)	"	"	" "	cherry	C
<i>Euptoieta</i>					
<i>claudia</i> (Cram.)	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	variegated fritillary	ground plant	F
<i>Eurois</i>					
<i>astricta</i> Morr.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	cutworm	poplar	C
<i>occulta</i> (L.)	"	"	"	general feeder	C

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<i>Eurrhpara hortulata</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	nettle micro moth	nettle	F
<i>Euschistus euschistoides</i> Voll. <i>tristigmus</i> (Say)	Hemiptera "	Pentatomidae "	stink bug dusky stink bug	general feeder " "	C C
<i>(Euthisanotia)</i> see <i>Eudryas</i>					
<i>Euthyatira pudens</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Thyatiridae	false owlet moth	dogwood	C
<i>Eutrapela clemataria</i> (J.E. Smith)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	purplish-brown looper	general feeder	C
<i>Euura atra</i> (Jur.)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	smaller willowshoot sawfly	willow	C
<i>s-nodus</i> Walsh	"	"	willow twig-gall sawfly	"	C
<i>Euxoa messoria</i> (Harr.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	darksided cutworm	maple seedlings (agricultural pest)	C
<i>ochrogaster</i> (Gn.)	"	"	redbacked cutworm	agricultural pest	F
<i>scandens</i> (Riley)	"	"	white cutworm	" "	C
<i>tessellata</i> (Harr.)	"	"	striped cutworm	" "	C
<i>Evodinus monticola</i> (Rand.)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	longhorned beetle	hemlock	C
<i>Evora hemidesma</i> (Zell.)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	spirea leaftier	deciduous	C
<i>(Exartema)</i> see <i>Olethreutes</i>					
<i>Exochomus septentrionis</i> Weise	Coleoptera	Coccinellidae	lady beetle	predator	D

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<i>Exoteleia</i>					
<i>dodecella</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	pine bud moth	pine	B
<i>nepheos</i> Free.	"	"	pine candle moth	"	C
<i>pinifoliella</i> (Cham.)	"	"	pine needleminer	jack pine	B
<i>Fagiphagus</i>					
<i>imbricator</i> (Fitch)	Homoptera	Aphididae	beech blight aphid	beech	C
<i>Feltia</i>					
<i>herilis</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	dingy cutworm	unknown	C
<i>Feniseca</i>					
<i>tarquinius</i> (F.)	Lepidoptera	Lycaenidae	harvester	predator	D
<i>Fenusa</i>					
<i>dohrnii</i> (Tisch.)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	European alder leaf- miner	alder	B
<i>pusilla</i> (Lep.)	"	"	birch leafminer	birch	A
<i>ulmi</i> Sund.	"	"	elm leafminer	elm	B
<i>Feralia</i>					
<i>comstocki</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	redlined conifer caterpillar	coniferous	C
<i>jocosa</i> (Gn.)	"	"	redlined conifer caterpillar, joker	"	C
<i>major</i> Sm.	"	"	redlined conifer caterpillar	spruce, pine	C
<i>Filatima</i>					
<i>betulae</i> Clarke	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	birch leafroller	birch	C
<i>demissae</i> (Keif.)	"	"	leafroller	serviceberry	C
<i>Forficula</i>					
<i>auricularia</i> L.	Dermaptera	Forficulidae	European earwig	ground plants	F
<i>Framinghamia</i>					
<i>helvalis</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	poplar leafroller	poplar	C
(<i>Fumea</i>) see <i>Psyche</i>					

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<i>Furcula</i> (See also <i>Cerura</i>)					
<i>borealis</i> (G. -M.)	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	forktailed caterpillar	deciduous	C
<i>cinerea</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	"	willow	C
<i>modesta</i> (Hud.)	"	"	"	"	C
<i>occidentalis</i> (Lint.)	"	"	"	willow, poplar	C
<i>scolopendrina</i> (Bdv.)	"	"	"	deciduous	C
<i>(Galerucella)</i> see <i>Pyrrhalta</i>					
<i>Gargaphia</i>					
<i>tiliae</i> (Walsh)	Hemiptera	Tingidae	basswood lace bug	basswood	C
<i>Gastrophysa</i>					
<i>cyanea</i> (Melsh.)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	leaf beetle	dock, rhubarb	F
<i>Geina</i>					
<i>periscelidactyla</i> (Fitch)	Lepidoptera	Pterophoridae	grape plume moth	grapevine	C
<i>Gelechia</i>					
<i>versutella</i> Zell.	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	poplar micro moth	aspen	C
<i>Geotrupes</i>					
<i>balyi</i> Jekel	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	scarab beetle	scavenger	F
<i>Gilpinia</i>					
<i>frutetorum</i> (F.)	Hymenoptera	Diprionidae	nursery pine sawfly	pine	C
<i>hercyniae</i> (Htg.)	"	"	European spruce sawfly	spruce	C
<i>Glischrochilus</i>					
<i>quadrisignatus</i> (Say)	Coleoptera	Nitidulidae	fourspotted sap beetle	sap of plants	C
<i>sanguinolentus</i> Oliv.	"	"	sap beetle	" " "	C
<i>Gluphisia</i>					
<i>avimacula</i> Hud.	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	poplar caterpillar	poplar	C
<i>lintneri</i> (Grt.)	"	"	"	"	C
<i>septentrionalis</i> Wlk.	"	"	pale green notodontid	deciduous	C

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<i>Glycobius speciosus</i> (Say)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	sugar maple borer	maple	C
<i>Glyphipteryx linneella</i> (Clk.)	Lepidoptera	Cosmopterygidae	linden bark borer	European linden	C
<i>Glypta fumiferanae</i> (Vier.)	Hymenoptera	Ichneumonidae	parasite	budworms	D
<i>Glyptoscelis pubescens</i> (F.)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	hairy leaf beetle	general feeder	C
<i>Gnophothrips fuscus</i> (Morgan) (= <i>piniphilis</i> Cwfd.)	Thysanoptera	Phloeothripidae	slash pine flower thrips	pine	C
<i>Gobaishia ulmifusus</i> (W. & R.)	Homoptera	Aphididae	elm pouchgall aphid	elm	C
<i>Gonioctena americana</i> (Schaeff.) <i>notmani</i> (Schaeff.)	Coleoptera "	Chrysomelidae "	American aspen beetle willow leaf beetle	poplar willow	B C
<i>Gossyparia spuria</i> (Mod.)	Homoptera	Coccidae	European elm scale	elm	C
(<i>Gracillaria</i>) see <i>Caloptilia</i>					
<i>Grammoptera subargentata</i> (Kby.)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	longhorned beetle	deciduous	C
<i>Graphiphora haruspica</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	cutworm	willow, birch	C
<i>Graphocephala coccinea</i> (Forst.)	Homoptera	Cicadellidae	leafhopper	shrubs	C
<i>Grapholita prunivora</i> (Walsh)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	lesser appleworm	apple	C

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<i>Gretchena</i>					
<i>amatana</i> Heinr.	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	micro moth	walnut, butternut	C
<i>delicatana</i> Heinr.	"	"	ironwood fruitworm	ironwood	C
<i>semialba</i> McD.	"	"	alder leaftier	alder	C
<i>Griselda</i>					
<i>radicana</i> Heinr.	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	redstriped needleworm	spruce	C
<i>Gypsonoma</i>					
<i>fasciolana</i> Clem.	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	willow-and-poplar leafroller	willow, poplar	C
<i>haimbachiana</i> Kft.	"	"	cottonwood twig borer	poplar	C
<i>salicicolana</i> Clem.	"	"	willow leafroller	willow	C
<i>substitutionis</i> Heinr.	"	"	micro moth	deciduous	C
<i>Habrosyne</i>					
<i>scripta</i> (Gosse)	Lepidoptera	Thyatiridae	false owlet moth	unknown	C
<i>Halysidota</i> (see also <i>Lophocampa</i>)					
<i>harrisii</i> Walsh.	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	sycamore tussock moth	sycamore	C
<i>tessellaris</i> (J.E. Smith)	"	"	pale tussock moth	deciduous	C
<i>Hamamelistes</i>					
<i>spinosus</i> Shimer	Homoptera	Aphididae	witch hazel gall aphid	hazel	C
<i>Haploa</i>					
<i>confusa</i> (Lyman)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	Lyman's haploa	deciduous	C
<i>contigua</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	tiger moth	aspen	C
<i>lecontei</i> (G.-M.)	"	"	LeConte's haploa	deciduous	C
<i>Hedya</i>					
<i>chionosema</i> (Zell.)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	micro moth	deciduous	C
<i>ochroleucana</i> (Froh.)	"	"	rose leafroller	"	C
<i>separatana</i> (Kft.)	"	"	micro moth	birch, serviceberry	C
(<i>Helicoverpa</i>) see <i>Heliothis</i>					
<i>Heliomata</i>					
<i>cykladata</i> G. and R.	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	stout locust looper	locust	C

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<i>Heliothis</i> <i>zea</i> (Boddie)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	corn earworm or tomato fruitworm or bollworm	corn, tomato	G
<i>Helotropha</i> <i>reniformis</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	owlet moth	unknown	C
<i>Hemaris</i> <i>diffinis</i> (Bdv.)	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	snowberry clearwing	deciduous	C
<i>gracilis</i> (G. & R.)	"	"	clearwing hawk moth	"	C
<i>thysbe</i> (F.)	"	"	hummingbird clearwing	"	C
<i>Hemichroa</i> <i>crocea</i> (Geoff.)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	striped alder sawfly	alder	C
<i>militaris</i> (Cress.)	"	"	cherry sawfly	cherry	C
<i>Hepialus</i> <i>gracilis</i> Grt.	Lepidoptera	Hepialidae	graceful ghost moth	unknown	C
<i>Heptagrotis</i> <i>phyllophora</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	cutworm	deciduous	C
<i>Herculia</i> <i>thymetusalis</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	spruce micro moth	spruce	C
<i>intermedialis</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	conifer micro moth	spruce, balsam fir	C
<i>Herpetogramma</i> <i>pertextalis</i> (Led.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	leafroller	deciduous	C
<i>thestialis</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	"	"	C
<i>Hesperia</i> <i>sassacus</i> Harr.	Lepidoptera	Hesperiidae	Indian skipper	unknown	C
<i>Hesperumia</i> <i>sulphuraria</i> Pack.	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	looper	general feeder	C
<i>Heterarthrus</i> <i>nemoratus</i> (Fall.)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	late birchleaf edgeminer	birch	C

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<i>Heterocampa</i> (see also <i>Lochmaeus</i>)					
<i>biundata</i> Wlk.	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	prominent moth	deciduous	C
<i>guttivitta</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	saddled prominent	sugar maple, beech	A
<i>obliqua</i> Pack.	"	"	prominent moth	oak	C
<i>umbrata</i> Wlk.	"	"	" "	birch, oak	C
<i>umbrata pulverea</i> G. & R.	"	"	" "	" "	C
<i>Heterophleps</i>					
<i>refusaria</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	looper	unknown	C
<i>triguttaria</i> H.-S.	"	"	"	maple	C
<i>Hethemia</i>					
<i>pistasciaria</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	looper	deciduous	C
<i>Hippodamia</i>					
<i>convergens</i> G.-M.	Coleoptera	Coccinellidae	convergent lady beetle	predator	D
<i>parenthesis</i> Say	"	"	lady beetle	"	D
<i>tredecimpunctata tibialis</i> (Say)	"	"	thirteenspotted lady beetle	"	D
<i>Holcocera</i>					
<i>chalcfrontella</i> Clem.	Lepidoptera	Blastobasidae	sumac micro moth	sumac	C
<i>Holcocerina</i>					
<i>immaculella</i> (McD.)	Lepidoptera	Blastobasidae	conifer micro moth	pine, spruce	C
<i>Holomelina</i>					
<i>aurantiaca</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	arctiid moth	pine	C
<i>ferruginosa</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	" "	unknown	C
<i>laeta treatii</i> (Grt.)	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>Homadula</i>					
<i>anisocentra</i> Meyr.	Lepidoptera	Glyphipterygidae	mimosa webworm	locust	B
<i>Homoglaea</i>					
<i>hircina</i> Morr.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	goat sallow	aspen	C

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<i>Homohadena badistriga</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	honeysuckle budworm	honeysuckle	C
<i>Hoplia trifasciata</i> Say	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	scarab beetle	flowers	F
<i>Hoplochaitophorus quercicola</i> Monell	Homoptera	Aphididae	oak aphid	oak	C
<i>Horisme intestinata</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	looper	unknown	C
<i>Hormaphis hamamelidis</i> (Fitch)	Homoptera	Aphididae	witch-hazel conegall aphid	witch-hazel	C
<i>Hyalophora cecropia</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera	Saturniidae	cecropia moth	deciduous	C
<i>columbia</i> Smith	"	"	larch silkworm or columbian silkmoth	larch	C
<i>Hybomitra zonalis</i> (Kby.)	Diptera	Tabanidae	moose fly	biting insect	F
<i>Hydrelia inornata</i> (Hlst.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	birch looper	birch	C
<i>Hydria prunivorata</i> (Fgn.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	cherry scallopshell moth	black cherry	B
<i>undulata</i> (L.)	"	"	scallopshell moth	deciduous	C
<i>Hydriomena divisaria</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	transverse banded looper	spruce	C
<i>furcata</i> (Thunb.)	"	"	transverse banded looper	willow, ash	C
<i>renunciata</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	alder looper	alder	C

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<i>Hylastes</i> <i>porculus</i> Er.	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	bark beetle	pine	C
<i>(Hylemya) see Lasionma</i>					
<i>Hyles</i> <i>gallii</i> (Rott.)	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	bedstraw sphinx	ground plants	F
<i>Hylobius</i> <i>congener</i> D.T.	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	bark weevil	pine logs or stumps	C
<i>pales</i> (Hbst.)	"	"	pales weevil	pine	B
<i>piceus</i> (DeG.)	"	"	large spruce weevil	spruce	C
<i>pinicola</i> (Couper)	"	"	Couper's collar weevil	pine	C
<i>radicis</i> Buch.	"	"	pine root collar weevil	"	B
<i>warreni</i> Wood	"	"	Warren's root collar weevil	coniferous	C
<i>Hylurgopinus</i> <i>rufipes</i> (Eich.)	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	native elm bark beetle	elm	A
<i>Hylurgops</i> <i>pinifex</i> (Fitch)	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	bark beetle	pine, spruce	C
<i>Hymenorus</i> <i>discretus</i> Casey	Coleoptera	Alleculidae	combclawed beetle	deciduous	C
<i>melsheimeri</i> Casey	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>niger</i> Melsh.	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>pilosus</i> Melsh.	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>Hypagyrtis</i> <i>piniata</i> (Pack.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	diamond backed conifer looper	coniferous	C
<i>unipunctata</i> (Haw.) (= <i>subatomaria</i> (Wood))	"	"	onespotted variant	deciduous	C
<i>Hypera</i> <i>punctata</i> (F.)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	clover leaf weevil	clover	F

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<i>Hyperaspis</i>					
<i>bigeminata</i> (Rand.)	Coleoptera	Coccinellidae	lady beetle	predator	D
<i>binotata</i> (Say)	"	"	" "	"	D
<i>congressis</i> Watson	"	"	" "	"	D
<i>paspalis</i> Watson	"	"	" "	"	D
<i>proba</i> (Say)	"	"	" "	"	D
<i>(Hyperetis) see Probole</i>					
<i>Hyperstrotia</i>					
<i>pervertens</i> (B. & McD.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	elm, oak	C
<i>Hyphantria</i>					
<i>cunea</i> (Drury)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	fall webworm	deciduous	B
<i>Hypoprepia</i>					
<i>fucosa</i> Hbn.	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	painted lichen moth	general feeder	C
<i>miniata</i> (Kby.)	"	"	scarletwinged lichen moth	" "	C
<i>Hyposoter</i>					
<i>fugitivus fugitivus</i> (Say)	Hymenoptera	Ichneumonidae	parasite	parasite	D
<i>Hyppa</i>					
<i>xylinoides</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	cranberry cutworm	cranberry	C
<i>Hysterosia (= Phalonia)</i>					
<i>albidana</i> Wlk.	Lepidoptera	Cochylidae	micro moth	deciduous	C
<i>straminoides</i> Grt.	"	"	basswood seed moth	basswood	C
<i>(Ichthyura) see Clostera</i>					
<i>Idia (= Epizeuxis)</i>					
<i>aemula</i> Hbn.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	spruce	C
<i>americana</i> (Gn.)	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>lubricalis</i> (Gey.)	"	"	" "	unknown	C
<i>Idiocerus</i>					
<i>populi</i> L.	Homoptera	Cicadellidae	leafhopper	poplar	C

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<i>Incisalia (= Callophrys) niphon clarki</i> Free.	Lepidoptera	Lycaenidae	pine elfin	pine, spruce	C
<i>Ipimorpha pleonectusa</i> Grt.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	blackcheeked aspen caterpillar	poplar, willow	C
<i>Ips borealis</i> Sw.	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	northern engraver	spruce	C
<i>calligraphus</i> (Germ.)	"	"	coarsewriting engraver	pine	C
<i>grandicollis</i> (Eich.)	"	"	southern pine engraver	"	C
<i>perroti</i> Sw.	"	"	pine engraver	"	C
<i>perturbatus</i> (Eich.)	"	"	northern spruce engraver	spruce	C
<i>pini</i> (Say)	"	"	pine engraver	pine, spruce	B
<i>Iridopsis larvaria</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	looper	deciduous	C
<i>Isa textula</i> (H.-S.)	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	slug caterpillar	white oak	C
<i>(Isia) see Pyrrharctia</i>					
<i>Isomira quadristriata</i> Couper	Coleoptera	Alleculidae	combclawed beetle	deciduous	C
<i>Itame (see also Eumacaria) anataria</i> (Swett)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	spanworm	white birch	C
<i>argillacearia</i> (Pack.)	"	"	"	pine	C
<i>brunneata</i> (Thunb.)	"	"	"	spruce	C
(= <i>fulvaria</i> (Vill.))					
<i>exauspicata</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	"	deciduous	C
<i>loricaria julia</i> (Hlst.)	"	"	false Bruce spanworm	aspen, poplar	C
<i>pustularia</i> (Gn.)	"	"	lesser maple spanworm	maple	C
<i>ribearia</i> (Fitch)	"	"	currant spanworm	currant	C
<i>Itonida canadensis</i> Feltham	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	juneberry veingall midge	juneberry	C

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<i>Itoplectis conquisitor</i> (Say)	Hymenoptera	Ichneumonidae	parasite	parasite	D
<i>Janus abbreviatus</i> (Say)	Hymenoptera	Cephidae	willow shoot sawfly	willow, poplar	C
<i>integer</i> (Nort.)	"	"	currant stem girdler	currant	C
<i>Japanogromyza viridula</i> (Coq.)	Diptera	Agromyzidae	leafminer	white oak	C
<i>Kleidocerys resedae geminatus</i> (Say)	Hemiptera	Lygaeidae	birch catkin bug	birch	C
<i>Labidomera clivicollis</i> (Kby.)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	milkweed leaf beetle	milkweed	F
<i>Lacanobia</i> (see also <i>Melanchra</i> , <i>Papestra</i> , <i>Polia</i>)					
<i>grandis</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	cutworm	willow, cherry	C
<i>legitima</i> (Grt.)	"	"	striped garden caterpillar	general feeder	C
<i>lilacina</i> (Harv.)	"	"	flax cutworm	field crops	G
<i>lutra</i> (Gn.)	"	"	cutworm	general feeder	C
<i>nevadae</i> (Grt.)	"	"	"	birch	C
<i>radix</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	"	birch, alder	C
<i>tacoma</i> (Stkr.)	"	"	"	cherry, birch	C
<i>Lacinipolia</i>					
<i>lorea</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	cutworm	dandelion	F
<i>lustralis</i> (Grt.)	"	"	"	dandelion, alfalfa	F
<i>meditata</i> (Grt.)	"	"	pinkbacked cutworm	dandelion	F
<i>oliveacea</i> (Morr.)	"	"	cutworm	"	F
<i>renigera</i> (Steph.)	"	"	bristly cutworm	dandelion, plantain	F
<i>Lacon</i>					
<i>brevicornis</i> LeC.	Coleoptera	Elateridae	click beetle	soil insect	F
<i>obtectus</i> Say	"	"	" "	" "	F

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<i>Lambda</i>					
<i>fervidaria athasaria</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	looper	deciduous	C
<i>f. fiscellaria</i> (Gn.)	"	"	hemlock looper	general feeder	A
<i>Laothoe</i> (= <i>Cressonia</i>)					
<i>juglandis</i> (J.E. Smith)	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	walnut sphinx	walnut	C
<i>Lapara</i>					
<i>bombycoides</i> Wlk.	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	pine tree sphinx	pine	C
<i>Lasiomma</i> (= <i>Hylemya</i>)					
<i>anthracinum</i> (Czerny)	Diptera	Anthomyiidae	spruce cone maggot	spruce cones	A
<i>(Laspeyresia)</i> see <i>Cydia</i>					
<i>(Lecanium)</i> see <i>Parthenolecanium</i>					
<i>Lepidosaphes</i>					
<i>ulmi</i> (L.)	Homoptera	Coccidae	oystershell scale	fruit trees	B
<i>Leptocoris</i>					
<i>trivittatus</i> (Say)	Hemiptera	Rhopalidae	boxelder bug	Manitoba maple	C
<i>Leptura</i>					
<i>subhamata</i> Rand.	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	longhorned beetle	red maple	C
<i>Lepyryus</i>					
<i>alternans</i> Casey	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	weevil	willow	C
<i>nordenskioldi canadensis</i> Casey	"	"	poplar-willow leaf weevil	poplar, willow	C
<i>palustris</i> Scop.	"	"	weevil	willow	C
<i>Lestodiplosis</i>					
<i>grassator</i> (Fyles)	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	midge	probably a predator	D
<i>Lethocerus</i>					
<i>americanus</i> (Leidy)	Hemiptera	Belostomatidae	giant waterbug	aquatic	F

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<i>(Leucania) see Pseudaletia</i>					
<i>Leucanthiza dircella</i> Braun	Lepidoptera	Gracillariidae	leatherwood leafminer	leatherwood	C
<i>Leucoma salicis</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	satin moth	poplar, willow	B
<i>Leuconycta diptheroides</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	marbled microcaelia	goldenrod	F
<i>(Leucoptera) see Paraleucoptera</i>					
<i>(Limacodes) see Apoda</i>					
<i>(Limenitis) see Basilarchia</i>					
<i>Limonius aeger</i> LeC.	Coleoptera	Elateridae	click beetle	soil insect	C
<i>Lithacodes fasciola</i> (H.-S.)	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	slug caterpillar	deciduous	C
<i>Lithacodia albidula</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	grasses	C
<i>(Lithocolletis) see Phyllonorycter, Cameraria or Chrysaster</i>					
<i>Litholomia napaea</i> (Morr.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	aspen	C
<i>Lithomia solidaginis</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	blueberry, labrador tea	C

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<i>Lithophane</i>					
<i>amanda</i> (Sm.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	deciduous	C
<i>antennata</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	green fruitworm	apple	C
<i>baileyi</i> Grt.	"	"	owlet moth	choke cherry	C
<i>bethunei</i> (G. & R.)	"	"	" "	deciduous	C
<i>disposita</i> Morr.	"	"	" "	cherry, willow	C
<i>fagina</i> Morr.	"	"	" "	birch	C
<i>ferrealis</i> Grt.	"	"	" "	deciduous	C
<i>georgii</i> Grt.	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>grotei</i> Riley	"	"	" "	"	C
(= <i>cinerosa</i> Grt.)					C
<i>hemina</i> Grt.	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>innominata</i> (Sm.)	"	"	" "	cherry	C
<i>laticinerea</i> Grt.	"	"	" "	cherry, apple	C
<i>lepida</i> Grt.	"	"	" "	pine	C
<i>patefacta</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	" "	cherry	C
<i>petulca</i> Grt.	"	"	" "	deciduous	C
<i>pexata</i> Grt.	"	"	" "	general feeder	C
<i>semiusta</i> Grt.	"	"	" "	deciduous	C
<i>tepida</i> Grt.	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>thaxteri</i> Grt.	"	"	" "	general feeder	C
<i>unimoda</i> (Lint.)	"	"	" "	cherry	C
<i>Lobophora</i>					
<i>nivigerata</i> Wlk.	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	twolined aspen looper	aspen	C
<i>Lochmaeus</i> (see also <i>Heterocampa</i>)					
<i>bilineata</i> (Pack.)	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	elm prominent	elm	C
<i>manteo</i> Dbly.	"	"	variable oakleaf caterpillar	deciduous	C
<i>Lomanaltes</i>					
<i>eductalis</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	alder caterpillar	alder	C
<i>Lomographa</i>					
<i>glomeraria</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	looper	deciduous	C
<i>semiclarata</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	wildcherry looper	"	C
<i>vestaliata</i> (Gn.)	"	"	looper	"	C

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<i>Lophocampa</i> see also <i>Halysidota</i>					
<i>caryae</i> Harr.	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	hickory tussock moth	deciduous	C
<i>maculata</i> Harr.	"	"	spotted tussock moth	"	C
<i>(Lophodonta)</i> see <i>Peridea</i>					
<i>Lucidota</i>					
<i>atra</i> F.	Coleoptera	Lampyridae	firefly	predator	D
<i>corrusca</i> L.	"	"	"	"	D
<i>nigricans</i> Say	"	"	"	"	D
<i>Lycaena</i>					
<i>phlaeas americana</i> Harr.	Lepidoptera	Lycaenidae	American copper	<i>Rumex</i> spp.	C
<i>Lycia</i>					
<i>ursaria</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	stout spanworm	deciduous	C
<i>Lycomorpha</i>					
<i>pholus</i> (Drury)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	lichen caterpillar	lichen	F
<i>Lygaeus</i>					
<i>kalmii</i> Stål	Hemiptera	Lygaeidae	small milkweed bug	milkweed	F
<i>(Lygris)</i> see <i>Eulithis</i>					
<i>Lymantor</i>					
<i>decipiens</i> LeC.	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	bark beetle	deciduous	C
<i>Lymantria</i>					
<i>dispar</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	gypsy moth	general feeder	A
<i>Lytta</i>					
<i>sayi</i> (LeC.)	Coleoptera	Meloidae	Say blister beetle	larva - predator, adult - general feeder	D C
<i>Machimia</i>					
<i>tentoriferella</i> Clem.	Lepidoptera	Oecophoridae	leaffolder	deciduous	C

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<i>Macremphytus</i>					
<i>tarsatus</i> (Say)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	dogwood sawfly	dogwood	C
(= <i>intermedius</i> (Dyar))					
<i>testaceus</i> (Nort.)	"	"	" "	"	C
(= <i>varianus</i> (Nort.))					
<i>Macroductylus</i>					
<i>subspinus</i> (F.)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	rose chafer	rose, wild grape	C
<i>Macrohaltica</i> (See also, <i>Altica</i>)					
<i>ambiens</i> (LeC.)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	alder flea beetle	alder	B
<i>populi</i> (Brown)	"	"	poplar flea beetle	poplar	C
<i>subplicata</i> (LeC.)	"	"	willow flea beetle	willow	C
<i>Macrophya</i>					
<i>punctumalbum</i> (L.)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	European privet sawfly	privet	C
<i>tibiator</i> Nort.	"	"	sawfly	elderberry	C
<i>Macroxyela</i>					
<i>ferruginea</i> (Say)	Hymenoptera	Xyelidae	elm sawfly	elm	C
<i>Macrurocampa</i>					
<i>marthesia</i> (Cram.)	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	hardwood caterpillar	oak, maple	C
<i>Magdalis</i>					
<i>austera</i> Fall	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	weevil	deciduous	C
<i>austera substriga</i> Fall	"	"	"	"	C
<i>barbita</i> (Say)	"	"	black elm bark weevil	"	C
<i>perforata</i> Horn	"	"	weevil	"	C
<i>Malachius</i>					
<i>aeneus</i> (L.)	Coleoptera	Melyridae	flower beetle	flowers	F
<i>Malacosoma</i>					
<i>americanum</i> (F.)	Lepidoptera	Lasiocampidae	eastern tent caterpillar	cherry	B
<i>californicum lutescens</i> (N. & D.)	"	"	prairie tent caterpillar	"	E
<i>californicum pluviale</i> (Dyar)	"	"	northern tent caterpillar	"	B
<i>disstria</i> Hbn.	"	"	forest tent caterpillar	aspen, deciduous	A

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<i>Mamestra</i> <i>curialis</i> (Sm.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	garden armyworm	ground plants	F
<i>Manduca</i> <i>quinguemaculata</i> (Haw.)	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	tomato hornworm	tomato, potato	G
<i>sexta</i> (L.)	"	"	tobacco hornworm	tobacco, tomato, potato	G
<i>Mantis</i> <i>religiosa</i> L.	Orthoptera	Mantidae	European mantid	predator	D
<i>Marathyssa</i> <i>inficita</i> Wlk.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	sumac caterpillar	sumac	C
<i>Marmara</i> <i>fasciella</i> (Cham.)	Lepidoptera	Gracillariidae	white pine bark miner	white pine	C
(<i>Martyrhilda</i>) see <i>Depressariodes</i>					
<i>Matsucoccus</i> <i>macrocitrices</i> Rich.	Homoptera	Coccidae	white pine fungus scale	white pine	C
<i>Mayetiola</i> <i>carpophaga</i> (Tripp)	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	spruce seed midge	spruce cone	C
<i>celtiphyllia</i> Felt	"	"	hackberry midge	hackberry	C
<i>piceae</i> (Felt)	"	"	spruce gall midge	spruce	C
<i>rigidae</i> (O. S.)	"	"	willow beaked gall midge	willow	C
<i>ulmi</i> (Beut.)	"	"	elm midge	elm	C
<i>walshii</i> Felt	"	"	clustered willow gall midge	willow	C
<i>Meadorus</i> <i>lateralis</i> Say	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	mottled stink bug	predator	D
<i>Mecas</i> <i>inornata</i> Say	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	poplar gall borer	poplar	C

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<i>Mecyna mustelinalis</i> (Pack.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	micro moth	unknown	C
<i>Megacyllene caryae</i> (Gahan)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	painted hickory borer	hickory, ash	C
<i>robiniae</i> (Forst.)	"	"	locust borer	black locust	C
<i>Meganola minuscula</i> (Zell.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae (Nolinae)	oak caterpillar	white oak	C
<i>Megarhyssa macrurus macrurus</i> L.	Hymenoptera	Ichneumonidae	parasite	parasite	D
<i>Megastigmus atedius</i> Wlk. (= <i>piceae</i> Roh.)	Hymenoptera	Torymidae	spruce seed chalcid	spruce and white pine cones	C
<i>laricis</i> Marc.	"	"	larch " "	larch	C
<i>specularis</i> Walley	"	"	balsam " "	balsam fir	C
<i>Megaxyela major</i> (Cress.)	Hymenoptera	Xyelidae	hickory sawfly	hickory	C
<i>(Melanagromyza)</i> see <i>Napomyza</i>					
<i>Melanchra</i> (see also <i>Lacanobia</i> , <i>Papestra</i> , <i>Polia</i>)					
<i>adjuncta</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	hitched manestra	deciduous	C
<i>assimilis</i> (Morr.)	"	"	cutworm	"	C
<i>picta</i> (Harr.)	"	"	zebra caterpillar	agricultural pest	F
<i>pulverulenta</i> (Sm.)	"	"	cutworm	general feeder	C
<i>Melanolophia canadaria</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	variable redmarked loopers	deciduous	C
<i>imitata</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	greenstriped forest loopers	coniferous	C
<i>signataria</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	striped green looper	general feeder	C

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<i>Melanophila acuminata</i> DeG.	Coleoptera	Buprestidae	black fire beetle	coniferous	C
<i>Melanotus castanipes</i> Payk. <i>leonardi</i> LeC.	Coleoptera "	Elateridae "	click beetle " "	soil insects " "	F F
<i>Melaphis rhois</i> (Fitch)	Homoptera	Aphididae	sumac aphid	sumac	C
<i>Melissopus latiferreanus</i> (Wlsm.) (<i>Melitaea</i>) see <i>Charidryas</i>	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	filbertworm	hazel	C
<i>Meloe americanus</i> Leach <i>angusticollis</i> Say	Coleoptera "	Meloidae "	buttercup oil beetle blister beetle	larva - predator adult - general feeder larva - predator adult - general feeder	D C D C
<i>Meoneura obscura</i> (Fall.)	Diptera	Milichiidae	European leafminer	deciduous	C
<i>Meroptera abditiva</i> Heinr. <i>pravella</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera "	Pyralidae "	micro moth lesser aspen webworm	poplar aspen	C C
<i>Mesoleius tenthredinis</i> Morley	Hymenoptera	Ichneumonidae	parasite	parasite	D
<i>Messa nana</i> (Klug) <i>populifoliella</i> (Townsend)	Hymenoptera "	Tenthredinidae "	early birch leaf edgeminer poplar leafmining sawfly	birch poplar	C C

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<i>Metalepsis salicarum</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	unknown	C
<i>Metallus rohweri</i> MacG.	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	blackberry leafminer	berry bushes	C
<i>Metanema determinata</i> Wlk.	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	looper	unknown	C
<i>inatomaria</i> Gn.	"	"	poplar looper	poplar	C
<i>Microgoes oculatus</i> (LeC.)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	longhorned wood borer	deciduous	C
<i>Micurapteryx salicifoliella</i> (Cham.)	Lepidoptera	Gracillariidae	willow leafminer	willow	B
<i>Mindarus abietinus</i> Koch	Homoptera	Aphididae	balsam twig aphid	balsam fir	C
<i>Monochamus marmorator</i> Kby.	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	balsam fir sawyer	coniferous	B
<i>mutator</i> LeC.	"	"	sawyer beetle	"	C
<i>notatus</i> (Drury)	"	"	northeastern sawyer	"	B
<i>scutellatus</i> (Say)	"	"	whitespotted sawyer	"	A
<i>Monoctenus fulvus</i> (Nort.)	Hymenoptera	Diprionidae	cedar sawfly	cedar, juniper	C
<i>suffusus</i> (Cress.)	"	"	juniper sawfly	" "	C
(= <i>juniperinus</i> MacG.)	"	"	arborvitae sawfly	" "	C
<i>Moodna ostrinella</i> (Clem.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	micro moth	sumac, oak	C
<i>Mordwilkoja vagabunda</i> (Walsh)	Homoptera	Aphididae	poplar vagabond aphid	poplar	C
<i>Morrisonia</i> (see also <i>Achatia</i>) <i>confusa</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	deciduous	C

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<i>Mulsantina</i>					
<i>hudsonica</i> Casey	Coleoptera	Coccinellidae	lady beetle	predator	D
<i>p. picta</i> (Rand.)	"	"	pine lady beetle	"	D
<i>Musca</i>					
<i>domestica</i> L.	Diptera	Muscidae	house fly	household	G
<i>Mycodiplosis</i>					
<i>cerasifolia</i> Felt	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	chokecherry leaf midge	chokecherry	C
<i>Myzus</i>					
<i>cerasi</i> (F.)	Homoptera	Aphididae	black cherry aphid	cherry	C
<i>Nacophora</i>					
<i>quernaria</i> (J.E. Smith)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	oak beauty	deciduous	C
<i>Nadata</i>					
<i>gibbosa</i> (J.E. Smith)	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	yellowlined cater- pillar	deciduous	C
<i>Napomyza</i> (= <i>Melanagromyza</i>)					
<i>schineri</i> (Gir.)	Diptera	Agromyzidae	poplar twig-gall fly	poplar	C
<i>Neacanthocinus</i>					
<i>obsoletus</i> Oliv.	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	longhorned wood borer	coniferous	C
<i>pusillus</i> (Kby.)	"	"	longhorned pine borer	pine	C
<i>Nealgedonia</i> (see also <i>Phlyctaenia</i>)					
<i>extricalis</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	alder leaftier	alder	C
<i>Nematocampa</i>					
<i>limbata</i> (Haw.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	filament bearer	general feeder	C
<i>Nematus</i> (see also <i>Pontania</i>)					
<i>erythrogaster</i> Nort.	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	alder sawfly	alder	C
<i>fulvicrus</i> Prov.	"	"	willow sawfly	willow	C
<i>hudsoniimagnus</i> Dyar	"	"	poplar sawfly	poplar	C

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<i>Nematus</i> (see also <i>Pontania</i>)					
<i>latifasciatus</i> Cress.	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	willow sawfly	willow, birch	C
<i>limbatus</i> Cress.	"	"	" "	willow, poplar	C
<i>oligospilus</i> Först. (= <i>mendicus</i> Walsh)	"	"	willow-and-poplar sawfly	willow, poplar	C
<i>pinguidorsum</i> Dyar	"	"	birch sawfly	birch	C
<i>ribesii</i> (Scop.)	"	"	imported currantworm	currant, gooseberry	C
<i>salicisodoratus</i> Dyar	"	"	willow sawfly	willow, poplar	C
<i>umbratus</i> Thoms.	"	"	alder sawfly	alder, birch	C
<i>ventralis</i> Say	"	"	willow sawfly	willow	C
<i>Nemoria</i>					
<i>mimosaria</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	flanged looper	general feeder	C
<i>rubrifrontaria</i> (Pack.)	"	"	" "	alder	C
<i>Neoclytus</i>					
<i>acuminatus</i> (F.)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	redheaded ash borer	ash	C
<i>Neodiprion</i>					
<i>abbotii</i> (Leach)	Hymenoptera	Diprionidae	pine sawfly	jack and red pine	C
<i>abietis</i> complex	"	"	balsam fir sawfly	balsam fir	A
<i>compar</i> (Leach)	"	"	pine sawfly	jack pine, red pine	C
<i>lecontei</i> (Fitch)	"	"	redheaded pine sawfly	pine	A
<i>maurus</i> Roh.	"	"	pine sawfly	jack pine	C
<i>nanulus nanulus</i> Schedl	"	"	red pine sawfly	red and jack pine	B
<i>nigroscutum</i> Midd.	"	"	pine sawfly	jack pine	C
<i>pinetum</i> (Nort.)	"	"	white pine sawfly	white pine	C
<i>pratti banksianae</i> Roh.	"	"	jack pine sawfly or blackheaded jack pine sawfly	jack pine	A
<i>pratti paradoxicus</i> Ross	"	"	jack pine sawfly	" "	A
<i>sertifer</i> (Geoff.)	"	"	European pine sawfly	pine	A
<i>swainei</i> Midd.	"	"	Swaine jack pine sawfly	jack pine	A
<i>virginiana</i> complex	"	"	redheaded jack pine sawfly	" "	A
<i>Neomysia</i>					
<i>pullata randalli</i> Casey	Coleoptera	Coccinellidae	lady beetle	predator	D
<i>subvittata</i> Muls.	"	"	" "	"	D

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<i>(Neosymydobius) see Symydobius</i>					
<i>Neotelphusa</i> , (see also <i>Pseudotelphusa</i> and <i>Telphusa</i>) <i>querciella</i> (Cham.)	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	oak leafroller	white oak	C
<i>Nephelodes</i> <i>minians</i> Gn.(= <i>emmedonius</i> Cram.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	bronzed cutworm	unknown	C
<i>Nephopteryx</i> <i>basilaris</i> Zell.	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	micro moth	willow, poplar	C
<i>carneella</i> Hlst.	"	"	" "	willow	C
<i>subcaesiella</i> (Clem.)	"	"	locust leafroller	locust	C
<i>subfuscella</i> (Rag.)	"	"	striped sumac leaf- roller	sumac	C
<i>vetustella</i> (Dyar)	"	"	basswood micro moth	basswood	C
<i>virgatella</i> (Clem.)	"	"	locust micro moth	locust	C
<i>(Nepticula) see Stigmella,</i> <i>Ectoedemia</i>					
<i>Nepytia</i> <i>canosaria</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	false hemlock looper	coniferous	C
<i>Nerice</i> <i>bidentata</i> Wlk.	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	prominent moth	elm	C
<i>Neuroterus</i> <i>exiguissimus</i> Bass.	Hymenoptera	Cynipidae	oak gall wasp	oak	C
<i>quercusbatatus</i> (Fitch)	"	"	oak potato gall wasp	white oak	C
<i>saltarius</i> Weld.	"	"	oak gall wasp	oak	C
<i>umbilicatus</i> Bass.	"	"	" " "	"	C
<i>vernus</i> Gill.	"	"	" " "	"	C
<i>Neurotoma</i> <i>fasciata</i> (Nort.)	Hymenoptera	Pamphiliidae	cherry webspinning sawfly	cherry	C
<i>inconspicua</i> (Nort.)	"	"	plum webspinning sawfly	"	C

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<i>Nites</i>					
<i>betulella</i> (Bsk.)	Lepidoptera	Oecophoridae	blackdotted birch leaftier	birch	C
<i>groteella</i> (Rob.)	"	"	hazel leaftier	hazel	C
<i>ostryella</i> (McD.)	"	"	ironwood leaftier	ironwood	C
<i>Nomius</i>					
<i>pygmaeus</i> (Dej.)	Coleoptera	Carabidae	stink beetle	predator	D
<i>Notodonta</i> (see also <i>Peridea</i>)					
<i>simplaria</i> Graef	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	humped caterpillar	poplar, willow	C
<i>scitipennis</i> Wlk.	"	"	" "	" "	C
<i>Nycteola</i>					
<i>cinereana</i> N. & D.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	poplar leaftier	poplar	C
<i>frigidana</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	willow leaftier	willow	C
(<i>Nyctobia</i>) see <i>Cladara</i>					
(<i>Nygmia</i>) see <i>Euproctis</i>					
<i>Nymphalis</i> (see also <i>Aglais</i>)					
<i>antiopa</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	mourningcloak butter- fly, spiny elm caterpillar	deciduous	C
<i>vau-album j-album</i> (Bdv. & LeC.)	"	"	Compton tortoiseshell	"	C
<i>Oberea</i>					
<i>schaumii</i> LeC.	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	poplar branch borer	poplar	C
<i>tripunctata</i> (Swed.)	"	"	dogwood twig borer	dogwood	C
<i>Obolodiplosis</i>					
<i>robiniae</i> (Hald.)	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	locust gall midge	locust	C
<i>Obrussa</i>					
<i>ochrefasciella</i> (Cham.)	Lepidoptera	Nepticulidae	hard maple budminer	sugar maple	C
<i>sericopeza</i> (Zell.)	"	"	Norway maple seedminer	Norway maple	C

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<i>Ochropleura plecta</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	flameshouldered dart	clover	C
<i>Ocnerostoma strobivorum</i> Free.	Lepidoptera	Yponomeutidae	white pine needle-miner	white pine	C
<i>Odontopus calceatus</i> Say	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	tuliptree leafminer	tulip tree	C
<i>Odontosia elegans</i> (Stkr.)	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	aspen caterpillar	aspen	C
<i>Odontota dorsalis</i> (Thunb.)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	locust leafminer	locust, deciduous	B
<i>Oidaematophorus</i> species	Lepidoptera	Pterophoridae	plume moths	ground plants	C
<i>Okanagana canadensis</i> (Prov.)	Homoptera	Cicadidae	cicada	larva in soil	C
<i>rimosa</i> (Say)	"	"	"	" " "	C
<i>Olethreutes</i> (= <i>Exartema</i>)					
<i>appendicea</i> (Zell.)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	leafroller	deciduous	C
<i>atrodentana</i> (Fern.)	"	"	oak leafroller	oak	C
<i>bipartitana</i> (Clem.)	"	"	micro moth	hazel	C
<i>cespitana</i> (Hbn.)	"	"	" "	aspen	C
<i>clavana</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	leafroller	elm	C
<i>connectus</i> (McD.)	"	"	dogwood leaf roller	dogwood	C
<i>corylana</i> (Fern.)	"	"	leafroller	hazel	C
<i>costimaculana</i> (Fern.)	"	"	labrador tea micro moth	labrador tea	C
<i>fasciatana</i> (Clem.)	"	"	leafroller	poplar, willow	C
<i>glaciana</i> (Mösch.)	"	"	micro moth	deciduous	C
<i>inornatana</i> (Clem.)	"	"	cherry leafroller	cherry	C
<i>merrickana</i> (Kft.)	"	"	ironwood leafroller	ironwood, hickory	C
<i>nigrana</i> (Heinr.)	"	"	basswood leafroller	basswood, maple	C
<i>permundana</i> (Clem.)	"	"	raspberry leafroller	raspberry	C
<i>punctana</i> (Wlsm.)	"	"	dogwood leafroller	dogwood	C
<i>quadrifidus</i> (Zell.)	"	"	leafroller	chokecherry	C
<i>tiliana</i> (Heinr.)	"	"	basswood leafroller	basswood	C
<i>zelleriana</i> (Fern.)	"	"	viburnum leafroller	wire birch	C

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<i>Oligia illocata</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	deciduous	C
<i>Oligocentria lignicolor</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	lacecapped caterpillar	deciduous	C
<i>Oligonychus milleri</i> (McG.)	Acari	Tetranychidae	pine spider mite	pine	C
<i>ununguis</i> (Jac.)	"	"	spruce spider mite	spruce	B
<i>Oligotrophus</i> species	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	gall or tip midges	juniper and others	C
<i>Oneida lunulalis</i> (Hlst.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	micro moth	oak	C
<i>Operophtera bruceata</i> (Hlst.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	Bruce spanworm	sugar maple, aspen	B
<i>brumata</i> (L.)	"	"	winter moth	deciduous	E
<i>Ophioderma pubescens</i> (Emm.)	Homoptera	Membracidae	treehopper	deciduous	C
<i>Oreana unicolorella</i> (Hlst.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	micro moth	deciduous	C
<i>Orgilus obscurator</i> (Nees)	Hymenoptera	Braconidae	parasite	parasite of European pine shoot moth	D
<i>Orgyia antiqua</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	rusty tussock moth	general feeder	C
<i>leucostigma intermedia</i> Fitch	"	"	white-marked tussock moth	" "	C
<i>Ormenis pruinosa</i> Say	Homoptera	Flatidae	planthopper	elm	C
<i>Orsodacne atra</i> Ahr.	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	leaf beetle	willow catkins	C

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<i>Orthodes cynica</i> Gn.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	cutworm	unknown	C
<i>Ortholepis pasadamia</i> (Dyar)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	striped birch pyralid	birch	C
<i>Orthosia hibisci</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	speckled green fruit-worm	deciduous	C
<i>revicta</i> (Morr.)	"	"	rusty whitesided caterpillar	"	C
<i>rubescens</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	owlet moth	"	C
<i>Orthosoma brunneum</i> (Först.)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	brown prionid	dead wood	C
<i>Orthotaenia undulana</i> (D. & S.)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	leafroller	deciduous	C
<i>Orthotomicus caelatus</i> (Eichh.)	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	bark beetle	coniferous	C
<i>Osmoderma eremicola</i> Knoch	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	scarab beetle	fruit trees	C
<i>scabra</i> Beauv.	"	"	" "	" "	C
<i>Otiorhynchus ovatus</i> (L.)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	strawberry rootweevil	coniferous roots	A
<i>sulcatus</i> (F.)	"	"	black vine weevil	general feeder	C
<i>Pachypappa tremulae</i> (L.)	Homoptera	Aphididae	aspen aphid	aspen	C
<i>Pachypsylla celtidismamma</i> (Riley)	Homoptera	Psyllidae	hackberry nipplegall maker	hackberry	C
<i>globulus</i> Riley	"	"	hackberry leaf gall	"	C
<i>Pachysphinx modesta</i> (Harr.)	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	big poplar sphinx	deciduous	C

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<i>Packardia</i>	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	slug caterpillar	white birch	C
<i>ceanothi</i> Dyar	"	"	" "	chestnut, beech	C
<i>elegans</i> (Pack.)					
<i>Paleacrita</i>	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	spring cankerworm	elm, sugar maple	C
<i>vernata</i> (Peck)					
<i>Palpita</i>	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	ash leafroller	ash	C
<i>magniferalis</i> (Wlk.)					
<i>Palthis</i>	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	spruce harlequin	spruce	C
<i>angulalis</i> (Hbn.)					
<i>Pamphilius</i>	Hymenoptera	Pamphiliidae	viburnum webspinning sawfly	cranberry	C
<i>ochreipes</i> (Cress.)					
<i>Pandemis</i>	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	green aspen leaftier	deciduous	C
<i>canadana</i> Kft.	"	"	leafroller	"	C
<i>lamprosana</i> (Rob.)	"	"	threelined leafroller	"	C
<i>limitata</i> (Rob.)					
<i>Panopoda</i>	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	deciduous	C
<i>carneicosta</i> Gn.	"	"	" "	oak, beech	C
<i>rufimargo</i> (Hbn.)					
<i>Panthea</i>	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	tufted spruce caterpillar	coniferous	C
<i>acronyctoides</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	tufted white pine caterpillar	"	C
<i>furcilla</i> (Pack.)	"	"	tufted pine cater- pillar	"	C
<i>pallescens centralis</i> McD.					
<i>Pantographa</i>	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	basswood leafroller	basswood, elm	C
<i>limata</i> (G. & R.)					

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<i>Paonias</i>					
<i>excaecatus</i> (J.E. Smith)	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	blindegged sphinx	deciduous	C
<i>myops</i> (J.E. Smith)	"	"	smallegged sphinx	serviceberry	C
<i>Papaipema</i>					
<i>cataphracta</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	burdock borer	burdock	F
<i>unimodia</i> (Sm.)	"	"	borer	meadow-rue, cone-flower	C
<i>Papestra</i> (see also <i>Lacanobia</i> , <i>Melanchra</i> , <i>Polia</i>)					
<i>crisifera</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	cutworm	general feeder	C
<i>quadrata ingravis</i> (Sm.)	"	"	"	deciduous	C
<i>Papilio</i>					
<i>cresphontes</i> Cram.	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	orangedog	deciduous	C
<i>glaucus</i> L.	"	"	tiger swallowtail	"	C
<i>glaucus canadensis</i> R. & J.	"	"	Canadian tiger	"	C
<i>philenor</i> (L.) (see <i>Battus</i>)	"	"	swallowtail		C
<i>polyxenes asterius</i> Stoll	"	"	black swallowtail, or celeryworm, or parsleyworm	parsley, etc.	G
<i>troilus</i> L.	"	"	spicebush swallowtail	shrubs	C
<i>Paraclemensia</i>					
<i>acerifoliella</i> (Fitch)	Lepidoptera	Incurvariidae	maple leafcutter	maple	B
<i>Paradiplosis</i>					
<i>tumifex</i> Gagné	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	balsam gall midge	balsam fir	B
<i>Paraleucoptera</i>					
<i>albella</i> (Cham.)	Lepidoptera	Lyonetiidae	cottonwood leafminer	poplar	C
<i>Parallelia</i>					
<i>bistriaris</i> Hbn.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	maple caterpillar	maple, birch	C
(<i>Paralobesia</i>) see <i>Endopiza</i>					

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<i>Paraphytomyza populicola</i> (Wlk.) <i>(Paraprociophilus)</i> see <i>Prociophilus</i> <i>(Parasemia)</i> see <i>Platarctia</i>	Diptera	Agromyzidae	Lombardy leafminer	poplar	C
<i>Parastichtis discivaria</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owllet moth	poplar	C
<i>Parcoblatta pennsylvanica</i> (DeG.)	Orthoptera	Blattidae	Pennsylvania wood cockroach	vegetable matter	F
<i>Parectopa robinella</i> Clem. <i>(Pareophora)</i> see <i>Eupareophora</i> <i>(Parorgyia)</i> see <i>Dasychira</i>	Lepidoptera	Gracillariidae	locust digitate leafminer	locust	C
<i>Parornix conspicuellla</i> (Dietz)	Lepidoptera	Gracillariidae	birch micro moth	birch	C
<i>Parthenolecanium</i> (= <i>Lecanium</i>) <i>corni</i> (Bouché) <i>fletcheri</i> (Ckll.) <i>quercifex</i> (Fitch)	Homoptera " "	Coccidae " "	European fruit lecanium or brown elm scale Fletcher scale oak lecanium	fruit tres cedar, juniper, yew oak	B B C
<i>Patelloa pachypyga</i> (A. & W.)	Diptera	Tachinidae	parasite	parasite	D
<i>Pemphigus populicaulis</i> Fitch	Homoptera	Aphididae	poplar leaf petiole- gall aphid	poplar	C

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<i>Pemphigus</i>					
<i>populi-globuli</i> Fitch	Homoptera	Aphididae	poplar bulletgall aphid	balsam poplar	C
<i>populitransversus</i> Riley	"	"	poplar petiolegall aphid	poplar	C
<i>Pennisetia</i>					
<i>marginata</i> (Harr.)	Lepidoptera	Sesiidae	raspberry crown borer	raspberry	C
<i>Pentamerismus</i>					
<i>canadensis</i> MacG.	Acari	Tenuipalpidae	false spider mite	cedar	C
<i>erythreus</i> (Ewing)	"	"	" " "	cedar, juniper	C
<i>Periclista</i>					
<i>albicollis</i> (Nort.)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	oak sawfly	oak	C
<i>diluta</i> (Cress.)	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>media</i> (Nort.)	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>Peridea</i> (see also <i>Notodonta</i>)					
<i>angulosa</i> (J.E. Smith)	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	oak caterpillar	oak	C
<i>basitriens</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	redmarked caterpillar	elm	C
<i>ferruginea</i> (Pack.)	"	"	birch caterpillar	birch	C
<i>Peridroma</i>					
<i>saucia</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	variegated cutworm	nursery, field and garden plants	C
<i>Perilampus</i>					
<i>hyalinus</i> Say	Hymenoptera	Perilampidae	parasite	parasite	D
<i>Periphyllus</i>					
<i>lyropictus</i> (Kess.)	Homoptera	Aphididae	Norway maple aphid	Norway maple	B
<i>negundinis</i> (Thos.)	"	"	boxelder aphid	Manitoba maple	C
<i>Pero</i>					
<i>honestaria</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	looper	general feeder	C
<i>hubneraria</i> (Gn.)	"	"	"	deciduous	C
<i>morrisonaria</i> (Hy. Edw.)	"	"	"	general feeder	C

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<i>Petrophora subaequaria</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	leaping looper	chokecherry	C
<i>Petrova albicapitana</i> (Bsk.)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	northern pitch twig moth	jack pine	C
<i>comstockiana</i> (Fern.)	"	"	pitch twig moth	pitch pine	C
<i>gemistrigulana</i> (Kft.)	"	"	pine bark moth	pine	C
<i>wenzeli</i> (Kft.)	"	"	pitch nodule moth	"	C
<i>(Phalonia)</i> see <i>Aethes</i> , <i>Hysterosia</i>					
<i>(Phenacaspis)</i> see <i>Chionaspis</i>					
<i>Pheosia rimosa</i> Pack.	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	false hornworm	poplar, willow	C
<i>Phigalia strigataria</i> (Minot)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	looper	elm	C
<i>titea</i> (Cram.)	"	"	spiny looper	deciduous	C
<i>(Phlegethontius)</i> see <i>Manduca</i>					
<i>Phloeosinus canadensis</i> Swaine	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	northern cedar bark beetle	cedar	C
<i>Phloeotribus liminaris</i> (Harr.)	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	peach bark beetle	cherry	C
<i>picea</i> Swaine	"	"	spruce bark beetle	spruce	C
<i>Phlogophora iris</i> Gn.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	cutworm	unknown	C
<i>periculosa</i> Gn.	"	"	"	general feeder	C
<i>Phlyctaenia</i> (see also <i>Nealgedonia</i>)					
<i>coronata tertialis</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	elderberry leaf-tier	elderberry	C

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<i>Phobetron pithecium</i> (J.E. Smith)	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	hagmoth	sugar maple	C
<i>Pholisora catullus</i> (F.)	Lepidoptera	Hesperiidae	common sooty wing	ground plants	F
<i>(Pholus)</i> see <i>Eumorpha</i>					
<i>Phragmatobia assimilans</i> Wlk.	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	dusky red tiger moth	deciduous	C
<i>Phratora americana canadensis</i> Brown	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	American willow leaf beetle	willow	C
<i>frosti remissa</i> Brown	"	"	leaf beetle	"	C
<i>hudsonia</i> Brown	"	"	birch leaf beetle	birch	C
<i>p. purpurea</i> Brown	"	"	aspen skeletonizer	poplar	C
<i>Phyllobius oblongus</i> (L.)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	European snout beetle	deciduous	C
<i>Phyllocnistis populiella</i> (Cham.)	Lepidoptera	Gracillariidae	aspen serpentine leafminer	poplar	C
<i>vitifoliella</i> Cham.	"	"	grape serpentine leafminer	grapevine	C
<i>Phyllocolpa agama</i> (Roh.)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	willow leaffolding sawfly	willow	C
<i>bozemani</i> (Cooley)	"	"	poplar leaffolding sawfly	poplar	C
<i>mariana</i> (Ross)	"	"	poplar leaffolding sawfly	"	C
<i>popuella</i> (Ross)	"	"	poplar edgefolding sawfly	"	C
<i>populi</i> (Marl.)	"	"	poplar leafgall sawfly	"	C
<i>Phyllocoptes didelphis</i> Keif.	Acari	Eriophyidae	poplar felt mite	poplar	C

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<i>Phyllodesma</i> <i>americana</i> (Harr.)	Lepidoptera	Lasiocampidae	lappet moth	deciduous	C
<i>Phyllonorycter</i> <i>alnicolella</i> (Wlsm.)	Lepidoptera	Gracillariidae	alder leafblotch miner	alder	C
<i>argentifimbriella</i> (Clem.)	"	"	oak leafblotch miner	oak	C
<i>basistrigella</i> (Clem.)	"	"	oak leafblotch miner	"	C
<i>celtisella</i> (Cham.)	"	"	hackberry leafblotch miner	hackberry	C
<i>kenora</i> (Free.)	"	"	willow leafblotch miner	willow	C
<i>lucetiella</i> (Clem.)	"	"	basswood squareblotch miner	basswood	C
<i>lucidicostella</i> (Clem.)	"	"	lesser maple leafblotch miner	maple	C
<i>malimalifoliella</i> (Braun)	"	"	apple leafblotch miner	apple	C
<i>nipigon</i> (Free.)	"	"	balsam poplar leaf- blotch miner	balsam, poplar	B
<i>ontario</i> (Free.)	"	"	aspen leafblotch miner	aspen	B
<i>ostraeoliella</i> (Clem.)	"	"	ironwood leafblotch miner	ironwood	C
<i>propinquinella</i> (Braun)	"	"	cherry leafblotch miner	cherry	C
<i>robiniella</i> (Clem.)	"	"	locust leafblotch miner	locust	C
<i>salicifoliella</i> (Cham.) see also spp. <i>kenora</i> , <i>nipigon</i> , and <i>ontario</i>	"	"	leafblotch miner	willow	C
<i>tiliacella</i> (Cham.)	"	"	basswood roundblotch miner	basswood	C
<i>Phyllophaga</i> <i>anxia</i> LeC.	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	common June beetle	soil insect	B
<i>drakei</i> (Kby.)	"	"	June beetle	" "	B
<i>fusca</i> (Frö.)	"	"	northern June beetle	" "	B
<i>futilis</i> LeC.	"	"	lesser June beetle	" "	B
<i>rugosa</i> (Melsh.)	"	"	rugose June beetle	" "	B
<i>(Phylloxera)</i> see <i>Xerophylla</i>					
<i>Physokermes</i> <i>piceae</i> (Schr.)	Homoptera	Coccidae	spruce bud scale	spruce	C

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<i>(Phytomyza) see Paraphytomyza</i>					
<i>Phytobia</i>					
<i>amelanchieris</i> (Greene)	Diptera	Agromyzidae	amelanchier twig borer	amelanchier	C
<i>betulivora</i> Spencer	"	"	birch cambium miner	birch	C
<i>pleuralis</i> (Mall.)	"	"	catalpa leafminer	catalpa	C
<i>setosa</i> (Loew)	"	"	red maple cambium borer	red maple	C
<i>Phytocoptella</i>					
<i>abnormis</i> (Gar.)	Acari	Eriophyidae	linden gall mite	basswood	C
<i>(Pieris) see Artogeia</i>					
<i>Pikonema</i>					
<i>alaskensis</i> (Roh.)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	yellowheaded spruce sawfly	spruce	A
<i>dimmockii</i> (Cress.)	"	"	greenheaded spruce sawfly	"	C
<i>Pineus</i>					
<i>floccus</i> (Patch)	Homoptera	Phylloxeridae (= Adelgidae)	redspruce adelgid	spruce	C
<i>pinifoliae</i> (Fitch)	"	"	pine leaf adelgid	spruce, pine	C
<i>similis</i> (Gill.)	"	"	ragged sprucegall adelgid	spruce	C
<i>strobi</i> (Htg.)	"	"	pine bark adelgid	pine	B
<i>Pissodes</i>					
<i>affinis</i> Rand.	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	bark weevil	pine, spruce	C
<i>approximatus</i> Hopk.	"	"	northern pine weevil	pine	B
<i>dubius</i> Rand.	"	"	balsam bark weevil	balsam fir, spruce	C
<i>rotundatus</i> LeC.	"	"	small spruce weevil	spruce, pine	C
<i>similis</i> Hopk.	"	"	balsam fir weevil	balsam fir	C
<i>strobi</i> (Peck)	"	"	white pine weevil	pine, spruce	A
<i>Pityogenes</i>					
<i>hopkinsi</i> Swaine	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	bark beetle	pine	C
<i>plagiatus</i> LeC.	"	"	" "	pine, spruce	C

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<i>Pityokteines sparsus</i> (LeC.)	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	balsam fir bark beetle	balsam fir	C
<i>Pityophthorus cariniceps</i> LeC. (= <i>canadensis</i> Swaine)	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	bark beetle	coniferous	C
<i>consimilis</i> LeC.	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>lautus</i> Eich.	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>puberulus</i> LeC.	"	"	pith borer	"	C
<i>pulchellus</i> Eich.	"	"	pine bark borer	pine	C
<i>pulicarius</i> (Zimm.)	"	"	pine pith borer	"	C
<i>rhois</i> Swaine	"	"	sumac bark beetle	sumac	C
<i>Plagiodera versicolora</i> (Laich.)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	imported willow leaf beetle	willow	B
<i>Plagiometriona clavata</i> F.	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	leaf beetle	basswood	C
<i>Plagodis alcoolaria</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	birch looper	deciduous	C
<i>kuetzingi</i> (Grt.)	"	"	looper	"	C
<i>phlogosaria</i> (Gn.)	"	"	"	"	C
<i>serinaria</i> H.-S.	"	"	"	"	C
<i>Platarctia parthenos</i> (Harr.)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	giant tiger moth	deciduous	C
<i>Plathypena scabra</i> F.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	green cloverworm	clover	G
<i>Platycerus marginalis</i> Casey	Coleoptera	Lucanidae	stag beetle	coniferous	C
<i>Platynota idaeusalis</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	leafroller	goldenrod, deciduous	C
<i>Platyperigea multifera</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	rustic	unknown	C

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<i>Platyptilia</i> (= <i>Amblyptilia</i> in part) <i>pallidactyla</i> (Haw.) (<i>punctidactyla</i> Haw.)	Lepidoptera	Pterophoridae	plume moth	unknown	C
<i>Platypolia</i> <i>anceps</i> (Steph.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	unknown	C
<i>Plemyria</i> <i>georgii</i> Hlst.	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	looper	deciduous	C
<i>Pleroneura</i> <i>brunneicornis</i> Roh. (= <i>borealis</i> Felt)	Hymenoptera	Xyelidae	balsam shootboring sawfly	balsam fir	C
<i>Plodia</i> <i>interpunctella</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	Indian meal moth	household	G
<i>Plusia</i> <i>putnami</i> Grt.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	grass	C
<i>Plutella</i> <i>xylostella</i> (L.) (= <i>maculipennis</i> Curt.)	Lepidoptera	Plutellidae	diamond back moth	cabbage, etc.	G
<i>Poanes</i> <i>hobomok</i> (Harr.)	Lepidoptera	Hesperiidae	hobomok skipper	unknown	C
<i>Podabrus</i> <i>diadema</i> F. <i>modestus</i> Say <i>tomentosus</i> Say	Coleoptera " "	Cantharidae " "	soldier beetle " "	predator " "	D D D
<i>Podapion</i> <i>gallicola</i> Riley	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	pine gall weevil	red pine	C
<i>Podisus</i> <i>maculiventris</i> (Say) <i>modestus</i> Dall. <i>placidus</i> Uhl. <i>serieventris</i> Uhl.	Hemiptera " " "	Pentatomidae " " "	spined soldier bug stink bug " "	predator " " "	D D D D

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<i>Podosesia</i> <i>syringae</i> (Harr.) (= <i>fraxina</i> Lug.)	Lepidoptera	Sesiidae	ash borer, lilac borer	ash, lilac	C
<i>Polia</i> (see also <i>Lacanobia</i> , <i>Melanchra</i> , <i>Papestra</i>)					
<i>detracta</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	cutworm	deciduous	C
<i>imbrifera</i> (Gn.)	"	"	"	cherry	C
<i>latex</i> (Gn.)	"	"	"	birch	C
<i>nimbosa</i> (Gn.)	"	"	"	deciduous	C
<i>obscura</i> (Sm.)	"	"	"	unknown	C
<i>purpurissata</i> (Grt.)	"	"	"	willow	C
<i>Polites</i> <i>mystic</i> (Edw.)	Lepidoptera	Hesperiidae	long dash	grasses	F
<i>Polydrusus</i> <i>impressifrons</i> Gyll.	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	pale green weevil	deciduous	C
<i>Polygonia</i> <i>comma</i> Harr.	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	hop merchant	deciduous	C
<i>faunus</i> (Edw.)	"	"	green comma	"	C
<i>interrogationis</i> (F.)	"	"	question mark	"	C
<i>progne</i> (Cram.)	"	"	gray comma	"	C
<i>Polygraphus</i> <i>rufipennis</i> (Kby.)	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	four-eyed spruce bark beetle	spruce	C
<i>Pontania</i> (see also <i>Nematus</i>)					
<i>lucidae</i> Roh.	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	willow gall sawfly	willow	C
<i>proxima</i> (Lep.)	"	"	willow redgall sawfly	"	C
<i>resinicola</i> Marl.	"	"	willow leafgall sawfly	"	C
<i>s-pomum</i> (Walsh) (= <i>hospes</i> Walsh)	"	"	willow apple gall sawfly	"	C
<i>Popillia</i> <i>japonica</i> Newm.	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	Japanese beetle	general feeder	C
(<i>Porthetria</i>) see <i>Lymantria</i>					

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<i>Prionoxystus</i>					
<i>macmurtrei</i> (Guer.)	Lepidoptera	Cossidae	little carpenterworm	deciduous	C
<i>robiniae</i> (Peck)	"	"	carpenterworm	"	C
<i>Priophorus</i>					
<i>betulae</i> Roh.	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	birch sawfly	birch	C
<i>infuscatus</i> (MacG.)	"	"	willow sawfly	willow	C
<i>Pristiphora</i>					
<i>acidovalva</i> Wong	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	willow sawfly	willow	C
<i>cadma</i> W. & R.	"	"	birch sawfly	birch	C
<i>erichsonii</i> (Htg.)	"	"	larch sawfly	larch	A
<i>geniculata</i> (Htg.)	"	"	mountain ash sawfly	mountain-ash	A
<i>lena</i> Kinc.	"	"	little spruce sawfly	spruce	C
<i>micronematica</i> Malaise	"	"	willow sawfly	willow	C
<i>Probole</i> (= <i>Hyperetis</i>)					
<i>amicaria</i> (H.-S.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	redcheeked looper	alder	C
<i>alienaria</i> H.-S.	"	"	looper	maple	C
<i>Prochoerodes</i>					
<i>transversata</i> (Drury)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	large maple looper	deciduous	C
<i>Prociphilus</i> (= <i>Paraprociphilus</i>)					
<i>tessellatus</i> (Fitch)	Homoptera	Aphididae	woolly alder aphid	alder, maple	B
<i>Prodiplosis</i>					
<i>morrissi</i> Gagné	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	leafcurl midge	poplar	B
<i>Profenusa</i>					
<i>canadensis</i> (Marl.)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	hawthorn leafmining sawfly	hawthorn	C
<i>lucifex</i> (Ross)	"	"	oak leafmining sawfly	oak	B
<i>thomsoni</i> (Konow)	"	"	ambermarked birch leafminer	birch	B
<i>Proleucoptera</i>					
(<i>albella</i> Cham.) see <i>Paraleucoptera</i> <i>smilaciella</i> Bsk.	Lepidoptera	Lyonetiidae	greenbrier leafminer	greenbrier	C

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<i>Prolimacodes badia</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	slug caterpillar	deciduous	C
<i>Proserpinus flavofasciata</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	yellowbanded day sphinx	ground plants	C
<i>Prosimulium mixtum</i> S. and D.	Diptera	Simuliidae	black fly	biting insect	F
<i>Protagrotis niveivenosa</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	unknown	C
<i>Proteoteras aesculana</i> Riley	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	maple twig borer	maple	C
<i>moffatiana</i> Fern.	"	"	maple shoot borer	"	C
<i>willingana</i> (Kft.)	"	"	boxelder twig borer	Manitoba maple	C
<i>Protheca puberula</i> LeC.	Coleoptera	Anobiidae	deathwatch beetle	dry wood	F
<i>Protitame virginalis</i> (Hlst.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	poplar looper	deciduous	C
<i>Protoboarmia porcelaria indicataria</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	dashlined looper	coniferous	C
<i>(Protolachnus)</i> see <i>Eulachnus</i>					
<i>Protolampra rufipectus</i> (Morr.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	deciduous	C
<i>Protorthodes oviduca</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	ground plants	F
<i>Proxenus miranda</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	dandelion cutworm	dandelion	F
<i>Pseudaletia unipuncta</i> (Haw.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	armyworm	general feeder	C

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<i>Pseudexentera</i>					
<i>costomaculana</i> Clem.	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	witch hazel leafroller	witch hazel	C
<i>cressoniana</i> Clem.	"	"	hickory leafroller	hickory	C
<i>mali</i> Free.	"	"	pale apple leafroller	apple	C
<i>oregonana</i> (Wlsm.)	"	"	early aspen leafcurler	poplar	A
<i>Spoliana</i> Clem.	"	"	oak olethreutid leafroller	oak	C
<i>Pseudochelaria</i>					
<i>walsinghami</i> Dietz	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	sumac micro moth	sumac	C
<i>Pseudolucanus</i>					
<i>placidus</i> (Say)	Coleoptera	Lucanidae	stag beetle	decayed wood	F
<i>Pseudosciaphila</i>					
<i>duplex</i> (Wlsm.)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	spotted aspen leafroller	poplar	B
<i>Pseudorthodes</i>					
<i>vecors</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	cutworm	ground plants	F
<i>Pseudotelphusa</i> , (see also <i>Telphusa</i> and <i>Neotelphusa</i>)					
<i>belangerella</i> (Cham.)	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	alder leafroller	alder	C
<i>Pseudothyatira</i>					
<i>cymatophoroides</i> Gn.	Lepidoptera	Thyatiridae	birch-and-alder caterpillar	birch, alder	C
<i>Psilocorsis</i>					
<i>cryptolechiella</i> (Cham) (= <i>faginella</i> [Cham.])	Lepidoptera	Oecophoridae	twoleaf tier	oak, others	C
<i>quercicella</i> Clem.	"	"	oak leaftier	" "	C
<i>reflexella</i> Clem. (= <i>fletcherella</i> Gibs.)	"	"	flat leaftier	" "	C
<i>Psyche</i>					
<i>casta</i> (Pallas)	Lepidoptera	Psychidae	bagworm	deciduous	C

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<i>Psylla</i> <i>floccosa</i> (Patch)	Homoptera	Psyllidae	false woolly alder aphid	alder	C
<i>negundinis</i> Mally	"	"	boxelder psyllid	Manitoba maple	C
<i>striata</i> Patch	"	"	birch psyllid	birch	C
<i>Psyllobora</i> <i>viginti-maculata</i> (Say)	Coleoptera	Coccinellidae	lady beetle	predator	D
<i>Pterocomma</i> <i>populifoliae</i> (Fitch)	Homoptera	Aphididae	poplar aphid	poplar	C
<i>smithiae</i> (Monell)	"	"	black willow aphid	poplar, willow	C
<i>Pteronarcys</i> <i>dorsata</i> Say	Plecoptera	Pteronarcidae	stone fly	aquatic insect	F
<i>Pterostichus</i> <i>mutus</i> Say	Coleoptera	Carabidae	ground beetle	predator	D
<i>Ptilinus</i> <i>ruficornis</i> Say	Coleoptera	Anobiidae	deathwatch beetle	dry wood	F
<i>(Pulicalvaria)</i> see <i>Coleotechnites</i>					
<i>Pulvinaria</i> <i>innumerabilis</i> (Rathv.)	Homoptera	Coccidae	cottony maple scale	maple	C
<i>Pyrractomena</i> <i>borealis</i> Rand.	Coleoptera	Lampyridae	firefly	predator	D
<i>Pyrrhalta</i> <i>alni</i> (Fall.)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	brown alder leaf beetle	alder	C
<i>cavicollis</i> (LeC.)	"	"	cherry leaf beetle	cherry	C
<i>decora decorata</i> (Say)	"	"	gray willow leaf beetle	willow	B
<i>luteola</i> (Mill.)	"	"	elm leaf beetle	elm	C
<i>nymphaeae</i> (L.)	"	"	waterlily leaf beetle	water lily	F
<i>Pyrrhalta</i> <i>perplexa</i> (Fall.)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	brown willow leaf beetle	willow	C

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<i>Pyrrhalta</i>					
<i>spiraee</i> (Fall.)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	meadowsweet leaf beetle	meadow sweet	F
<i>tuberculata</i> (Say)	"	"	willow leaf beetle	willow	C
<i>Pyrrharctia</i> (= <i>Isia</i>)					
<i>isabella</i> (J.E. Smith)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	banded woolly bear	ground plants	F
<i>Pyrrhia</i>					
<i>exprimens</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	variable caterpillar	deciduous	B
<i>umbra</i> (Hufn.)	"	"	rose budworm	rose	C
<i>Raphia</i>					
<i>frater</i> Grt.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	yellowmarked caterpillar	aspen	C
<i>Resseliella</i> spp.	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	midge	coniferous	B
<i>Reticulitermes</i>					
<i>flavipes</i> (Kol.)	Isoptera	Rhinotermitidae	eastern subterranean termite	dry wood	F
<i>Rhabdophaga</i>					
<i>aceris</i> (Shimer)	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	soft maple leaf midge	soft maple	C
<i>normaniana</i> Felt	"	"	willow cabbagegall midge	willow	C
<i>plicata</i> Felt	"	"	willow gall midge	"	C
<i>rosacea</i> Felt	"	"	rosette midge	rose	C
<i>salicis</i> (Schr.)	"	"	willow twig-gall midge, or willow basket gall midge	willow	C
<i>salicisbatatas</i> (O. S.) (= <i>batatas</i> Walsh)	"	"	willow potatogall midge	"	C
<i>salicisbrassicoides</i> Pack.	"	"	willow cabbagegall midge	"	C
<i>salicisnodulus</i> (O.S.)	"	"	willow nodulegall midge	"	C
<i>strobiloides</i> (O.S.)	"	"	willow pinecone gall midge	"	C
<i>swainei</i> Felt	"	"	spruce bud midge	spruce	C

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<i>Rhagium inquisitor</i> (L.)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	longhorned beetle	deadwood	F
<i>Rheumaptera hastata</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	spearmarked black moth	birch, alder, etc.	B
<i>subhastata</i> (Nolcken)	"	"	" " "	" " "	C
<i>Rhopobota finitimana</i> (Heinr.)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	micro moth	ground plant	F
<i>Rhyacionia adana</i> Heinr.	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	pine tip moth	pine	B
<i>buoliana</i> (D. & S.)	"	"	European pine shoot moth	"	A
<i>busckana</i> Heinr.	"	"	red pine shoot borer	red, Scots pine	C
<i>granti</i> Miller	"	"	red jack pine shoot borer	jack pine, red pine	C
<i>rigidana</i> (Fern.)	"	"	pitch pine tip moth	pitch pine	E
<i>sonia</i> Miller	"	"	yellow jack pine shoot borer	jack pine	C
<i>Rhynchaenus canus</i> Horn	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	birch flea weevil	birch	C
<i>ephippiatus</i> Say	"	"	poplar flea weevil	poplar, willow	C
<i>pallidior</i> (Leng)	"	"	alder flea weevil	alder	C
<i>rufipes</i> (LeC.)	"	"	willow flea weevil	willow	C
<i>subhirtus</i> Horn	"	"	poplar flea weevil	poplar	C
<i>uniformis</i> (Brown)	"	"	serviceberry flea weevil	serviceberry	C
<i>Salebriaria engeli</i> (Dyar)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	oak leaf-tier	oak	C
<i>Saperda calcarata</i> Say	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	poplar borer	poplar	C
<i>candida</i> F.	"	"	roundheaded appletree borer	apple tree	C
(<i>inornata</i> Say) see <i>Mecas</i>					
<i>obliqua</i> Say	"	"	alder stem borer	alder	C
<i>tridentata</i> Oliv.	"	"	elm borer	elm	C
<i>vestita</i> Say	"	"	linden borer	basswood	C

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<i>Sarcophaga</i> <i>aldrichi</i> Park.	Diptera	Sarcophagidae	parasite	parasite	D
<i>Satyrium</i> <i>calanus falacer</i> (Godt.)	Lepidoptera	Lycaenidae	banded hairstreak	oak, walnut	C
<i>caryaevorum</i> (McD.)	"	"	hickory hairstreak	hickory	C
<i>liparops strigosum</i> (Harr.)	"	"	striped hairstreak	deciduous	C
<i>Saucrobotys</i> <i>futilalis</i> (Led.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	dogbane micro moth	dogbane	C
<i>Schizolachnus</i> <i>piniradiatae</i> (Dav.)	Homoptera	Aphididae	woolly pine needle aphid	red pine	C
<i>Schizura</i> <i>concinna</i> (J.E. Smith)	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	redhumped caterpillar	deciduous	C
<i>ipomoeae</i> Dbldy.	"	"	oak-maple humped caterpillar	"	C
<i>leptinoides</i> (Grt.)	"	"	humped caterpillar	"	C
<i>semirufescens</i> Wlk.	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>unicornis</i> (J.E. Smith)	"	"	unicorn caterpillar	"	C
<i>Schreckensteinia</i> <i>erythriella</i> (Clem.)	Lepidoptera	Heliodinidae	sumac micro moth	sumac	C
<i>Sciaphilus</i> <i>asperatus</i> Bond.	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	weevil	unknown	C
<i>Scirtes</i> <i>orbiculatus</i> F.	Coleoptera	Helodidae	marsh beetle	unknown	C
<i>tibialis</i> Guér.	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>Scolioneura</i> <i>betuleti</i> Klug.	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	birch edgeminer	European birch	C
<i>Scoliopteryx</i> <i>libatrix</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	herald moth	willow	C

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<i>Scolytus</i>					
<i>mali</i> (Bechst.)	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	larger shothole borer	bark beetle	C
<i>multistriatus</i> (Marsh.)	"	"	smaller European elm bark beetle	elm	A
<i>piceae</i> (Swaine)	"	"	spruce bark beetle	spruce	C
<i>quadrispinosus</i> Say	"	"	hickory bark beetle	hickory	C
<i>rugulosus</i> (Müll.)	"	"	shothole borer	fruit trees	C
<i>Scythropus</i>					
<i>elegans</i> Couper	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	elegant pine weevil	pine	C
<i>Selenia</i>					
<i>alciphearia</i> Wlk.	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	looper	deciduous	C
<i>Semanotus</i>					
<i>ligneus</i> (F.)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	cedartree borer	cedar, juniper	C
<i>Semioscopis</i>					
<i>aurorella</i> Dyar	Lepidoptera	Oecophoridae	micro moth	cherry	C
<i>inornata</i> Wlsm.	"	"	poplar micro moth	poplar	C
<i>Semiothisa</i>					
<i>aemulataria</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	deciduous tree looper	deciduous	C
<i>banksianae</i> Fgn.	"	"	jack pine looper	jack pine	C
<i>bicolorata</i> (F.)	"	"	" " "	hard pines	C
<i>bisignata</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	white pine looper	white pine	C
<i>fiassinotata</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	lesser hemlock looper	hemlock	C
<i>mellistrigata</i> (Grt.)	"	"	willow looper	willow	C
<i>minorata</i> (Pack.)	"	"	white pine looper	pine	C
<i>neptaria</i> (Gn.)	"	"	willow-poplar looper	willow, poplar	C
<i>ocellinata</i> (Gn.)	"	"	locust looper	locust	C
<i>orillata</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	cedar looper	cedar	C
<i>oweni</i> (Swett)	"	"	Owen's larch looper	larch	C
<i>pinistrobata</i> Fgn.	"	"	white pine looper	white pine	C
<i>sexmaculata</i> (Pack.)	"	"	green larch looper	larch	C
<i>signaria dispuncta</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	spruce-fir looper	coniferous	C

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<i>Semiothisa</i>					
<i>submarmorata</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	larch looper	larch	C
<i>transitaria</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	pine looper	jack pine, red pine	C
<i>ulsterata</i> (Pears.)	"	"	deciduous tree looper	deciduous	C
<i>Sereda</i>					
<i>tautana</i> (Clem.)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	micro moth	oak	C
<i>Serica</i>					
<i>atricapilla</i> Kby.	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	scarab beetle	deciduous	C
<i>sericea</i> Ill.	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>tristis</i> LeC.	"	"	small leaf chafer	"	C
<i>vespertina</i> (Gyll.)	"	"	scarab beetle	"	C
<i>Sericothrips</i>					
<i>tiliae</i> Hood	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	basswood thrips	basswood	C
<i>Sesia</i> (= <i>Aegeria</i>)					
<i>tibialis</i> (Harr.)	Lepidoptera	Sesiidae	cottonwood crown borer	poplar	C
<i>Setoptus</i>					
<i>jonesi</i> (Keifer)	Acari	Eriophyidae	red pine needle mite	red pine	C
<i>strobacus</i> Keifer	"	"	pine needle mite	white and red pine	C
<i>Sialis</i>					
<i>infumata</i> Newm.	Neuroptera	Sialidae	alderfly	aquatic insect	F
<i>Sicya</i>					
<i>macularia</i> (Harr.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	twopronged looper	deciduous	C
<i>Sideridis</i>					
<i>rosea</i> (Harv.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	deciduous	C
<i>Simulium</i>					
<i>venustum</i> Say	Diptera	Simuliidae	whitestockinged black fly	biting insect	F
<i>Simyra</i>					
<i>henrici</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	ground plants	C

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<i>Sinea</i> <i>diadema</i> (Fab.)	Hemiptera	Reduviidae	spined assassin bug	predator	D
<i>Sinoe</i> <i>robiniella</i> (Fitch)	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	locust leaftier	locust	C
<i>Smerinthus</i> <i>cerisyi</i> Kby.	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	poplar-and-willow hornworm	poplar, willow	C
<i>jamaicensis</i> (Drury)	"	"	twin-spot sphinx	willow, poplar	C
<i>Solenobia</i> <i>walshella</i> Clem.	Lepidoptera	Psychidae	bagworm	coniferous	C
<i>Somatochlora</i> spp.	Odonata	Libellulidae	dragon fly	predator	D
<i>Spaelotis</i> <i>clandestina</i> (Harr.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	w-marked cutworm	general feeder	C
<i>Spargania</i> <i>luctuata obductata</i> (Mösch.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	loopers	unknown	C
<i>magnoliata</i> Gn.	"	"	"	white spruce	C
<i>Sparganothis</i> <i>acerivorana</i> MacK.	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	maple leafroller	maple	C
<i>diluticostana</i> (Wlsm.)	"	"	leafroller	unknown	C
<i>directana</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	chokecherry leafroller	chokecherry	C
<i>flavibasana</i> (Fern.)	"	"	leafroller	ground plants	F
<i>niveana</i> (Wlsm.)	"	"	"	ironwood, maple	C
<i>pettitana</i> (Rob.)	"	"	maple-basswood leafroller	basswood, maple	C
<i>reticulatana</i> (Clem.)	"	"	leafroller	deciduous	C
<i>sulfureana</i> (Clem.)	"	"	needle-tier	general feeder	C
<i>tristriata</i> Kft.	"	"	"	" "	C
<i>umbrana</i> B. & Bsk.	"	"	"	basswood	C
<i>unifasciana</i> (Clem.)	"	"	"	pine, spruce	C

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<i>Speyeria</i>					
<i>aphrodite</i> (F.)	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	aphrodite	violets	F
<i>cybele</i> (F.)	"	"	great spangled fritillary	"	F
<i>Sphinx</i>					
<i>canadensis</i> Bdv.	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	northern ash sphinx	ash	C
<i>chersis</i> (Hbn.)	"	"	great ash sphinx	deciduous	C
<i>drupiferarum</i> J.E. Smith	"	"	wild-cherry sphinx	fruit trees	C
<i>gordius</i> Cram.	"	"	apple sphinx	larch, apple	C
<i>kalmiae</i> J.E. Smith	"	"	laurel sphinx	deciduous	C
<i>luscitiosa</i> Clem.	"	"	poplar-and-willow sphinx, or Clemen's hawkmoth	poplar, willow, birch	C
<i>Spilonota</i>					
<i>ocellana</i> (D. & S.)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	eyespotted bud moth	fruit trees, larch	C
<i>Spilosoma</i> (= <i>Estigmene</i> in part)					
<i>dubia</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	woollybear	grasses	F
(= <i>prima</i> Slosson)					
<i>virginica</i> (F.)	"	"	yellow woollybear	deciduous	C
(<i>Stenoma</i>) see <i>Antaeotricha</i>					
<i>Sterictiphora</i>					
<i>sericea</i> (Nort.)	Hymenoptera	Argidae	hawthorn sawfly	hawthorn	C
(<i>Sternochetus</i>) see <i>Cryptorhynchus</i>					
<i>Sthenopsis</i>					
<i>argenteomaculatus</i> (Harr.)	Lepidoptera	Hepialidae	alder rootborer	alder	C
<i>purpurascens</i> (Pack.)	"	"	rootborer	roots	C
<i>quadriguttatus</i> (Grt.)	"	"	poplar-and-willow rootborer	poplar, willow	C

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<i>Stigmella</i>					
<i>castanaefoliella</i> (Cham.)	Lepidoptera	Nepticulidae	chestnut leafminer	chestnut	C
<i>latifasciella</i> (Cham.) (= <i>macrocarpa</i> Free.)	"	"	oak serpentine leaf- miner	oak	C
<i>Stilbosis</i>					
<i>ostryaeella</i> (Cham.)	Lepidoptera	Cosmopterygidae	ironwood leafminer	ironwood	C
(<i>Stilpnotia</i>) see <i>Leucoma</i>					
<i>Stretchia</i>					
<i>plusiaeformis</i> Hy. Edw.	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	currant	F
<i>Strictoleptura</i>					
<i>canadensis</i> Oliv.	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	redshouldered pine borer	coniferous	C
<i>Strongylogaster</i>					
<i>multicincta</i> Nort.	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	sawfly	bracken	F
<i>Sunira</i>					
<i>bicolorago</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	ground plants, and possibly tree seeds	F
<i>Swammerdamia</i>					
<i>caesiella</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera	Yponomeutidae	birch micro moth	birch	C
<i>pyrella</i> (Villers)	"	"	cherry micro moth	cherry	C
<i>Symmerista</i>					
<i>canicosta</i> Franc.	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	redhumped oakworm	oak	C
<i>leucitys</i> Franc.	"	"	orangehumped mapleworm	maple	C
<i>Symydobius</i> (= <i>Neosymydobius</i>)					
<i>americanus</i> Baker	Homoptera	Aphididae	dark birch aphid	birch	C
<i>Synanthedon</i>					
<i>acerni</i> (Clem.)	Lepidoptera	Sesiidae	maple callus borer	maple	C
<i>bolteri</i> (Hy. Edw.)	"	"	willow borer	willow	C

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<i>Synanthedon</i>					
<i>exitiosa</i> (Say)	Lepidoptera	Sesiidae	peachtree borer	fruit trees	C
<i>pictipes</i> (G. & R.)	"	"	lesser peachtree borer	deciduous	C
<i>pini</i> (Kell.)	"	"	pitch mass borer	pine, spruce	C
<i>tipuliformis</i> (Clerck)	"	"	currant borer	currant	C
<i>viburni</i> Engelh.	"	"	viburnum borer	viburnum	C
<i>Syndemis</i>					
<i>afflictana</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	micro moth	general feeder	C
<i>Synchlora</i>					
<i>aerata</i> (F.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	camouflaged looper	sweetfern, birch	F
<i>Syneta</i>					
<i>ferruginea</i> (Germ.)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	rusty leaf beetle	deciduous	C
<i>Syngrapha</i>					
<i>alias</i> (Ottol.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	spruce climbing cutworm	coniferous	C
<i>epigaea</i> (Grt.)	"	"	blueberry false looper	blueberry	F
<i>octoscripta</i> (Grt.)	"	"	false looper	unknown	C
<i>rectangula</i> (Kby.)	"	"	balsam fir false looper	coniferous	C
<i>selecta</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	spruce false looper	"	C
<i>Syrphus</i>					
<i>rectus</i> O.S.	Diptera	Syrphidae	hover fly	predator	D
<i>Tacparia</i>					
<i>detersata</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	leaping looper	alder	C
<i>Taenioglyptes</i>					
<i>fraseri</i> (Hopk.)	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	bark beetle	white spruce	C
<i>(Taniva)</i> see <i>Endothenia</i>					
<i>Tarachidia</i>					
<i>candefacta</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	ragweed false looper	ragweed	F
<i>erastriodes</i> (Gn.)	"	"	" " "	"	F

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<i>Telamona</i>					
<i>tiliae</i> Ball	Homoptera	Membracidae	treehopper	deciduous	C
<i>tremulata</i> Ball	"	"	aspen treehopper	aspen	C
<i>Telphusa</i> , (see also <i>Pseudotelphusa</i> and <i>Neotelphusa</i>)					
<i>longifasciella</i> (Clem.)	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	sumac micro moth	sumac	C
<i>Tethida</i>					
<i>cordigera</i> (Beauv.)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	blackheaded ash sawfly	ash	C
<i>Tetracis</i>					
<i>cachexiata</i> Gn.	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	loopers	general feeder	C
<i>crocallata</i> Gn.	"	"	"	willow	C
<i>Tetralopha</i>					
<i>aplastella</i> (Hlst.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	aspen webworm	aspen, birch	C
<i>asperatella</i> (Clem.)	"	"	maple webworm	maple	C
<i>expandens</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	striped oak webworm	oak	C
<i>maritimalis</i> McD.	"	"	larch webworm	larch, spruce	C
<i>militella</i> Zell.	"	"	sycamore webworm	sycamore	C
<i>robustella</i> Zell.	"	"	pine webworm	pine	C
<i>vaccinivora</i> Mun.	"	"	blueberry webworm	blueberry	C
<i>Tetropium</i>					
<i>cinnamopterum</i> Kby.	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	eastern larch borer	spruce, pine	C
<i>Tetyra</i>					
<i>bipunctata</i> (H.-S.)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	shieldbacked pine seedbug	pine seed	C
<i>Thanasimus</i>					
<i>dubius</i> F.	Coleoptera	Cleridae	checkered beetle	predator	D
<i>Thecabius</i>					
<i>affinis</i> (Kalt.)	Homoptera	Aphididae	purse leaf gall aphid	poplar	C

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<i>Thecodiplosis</i>					
<i>liriodendri</i> (O.S.)	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	tulip spotgall midge	tulip, poplar	C
<i>piniresinosae</i> Kearby	"	"	red pine needle midge	red pine	C
<i>Thera</i>					
<i>contractata</i> (Pack.)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	juniper looper	juniper	C
<i>juniperata</i> L.	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>Thymelicus</i>					
<i>lineola</i> (Ochs.)	Lepidoptera	Hesperiidae	European skipper	timothy	G
<i>Thyridopteryx</i>					
<i>ephemeraeformis</i> (Haw.)	Lepidoptera	Psychidae	bagworm	coniferous	C
<i>Tibicen</i>					
<i>canicularis</i> Harr.	Homoptera	Cicadidae	cicada	larva in soil	C
<i>Tischeria</i>					
<i>castanaeella</i> Cham. (prob. not Ontario)	Lepidoptera	Tischeriidae	oak leafminer	oak	C
<i>citrinipennella</i> Clem.	"	"	oakleaf edgeminer	oak, chestnut	C
<i>malifoliella</i> Clem.	"	"	appleleaf trumpet-miner	fruit trees	C
<i>Trascula</i>					
<i>reductella</i> (Wlk.)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	locust leaftier	black locust	C
<i>Tolyte</i>					
<i>laricis</i> (Fitch)	Lepidoptera	Lasiocampidae	larch lappet moth	coniferous	C
<i>velleda</i> (Stoll)	"	"	vellada lappet moth	deciduous	C
<i>Tomostethus</i>					
<i>multicinctus</i> (Roh.)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	brownheaded ash sawfly	ash	C
<i>Tortricidia</i>					
<i>flexuosa</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	slug caterpillar	oak, maple	C
<i>pallida</i> (H.-S.)	"	"	" "	beech, maple	C
<i>(Tortrix)</i> see <i>Aphelia</i>					

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<i>Toumeyella</i> <i>parvicornis</i> (Ckll.) (= <i>numismaticum</i> [P.&M.])	Hemiptera	Coccidae	pine tortoise scale	jack and Scots pine	B
(<i>Trachoma</i>) see <i>Ypsolopha</i>					
<i>Trachysida</i> <i>mutabilis</i> (Newn.)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	longhorn beetle	deciduous	C
<i>Tremex</i> <i>columba</i> (L.)	Hymenoptera	Siricidae	pigeon tremex	deciduous	C
<i>Tribolium</i> <i>castaneum</i> (Hbst.)	Coleoptera	Tenebrionidae	red flour beetle	household pest	G
<i>confusum</i> Duv.	"	"	confused flour beetle	" "	G
<i>Trichiocampus</i> <i>gregarius</i> (Dyar)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	hairy poplar sawfly	poplar	C
<i>simplicicornis</i> (Nort.)	"	"	hairy willow sawfly	willow	C
(= <i>irregularis</i> [Dyar])					
<i>viminalis</i> (Fall.)	"	"	hairy poplar sawfly	poplar, willow	C
<i>Trichiosoma</i> <i>triangulum</i> Kby.	Hymenoptera	Cimbicidae	giant birch sawfly	alder, ash, birch, <i>Prunus</i> , poplar, willow	C
<i>Trichiotinus</i> <i>affinis</i> (G. & P.)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	scarab beetle	ground plants	F
<i>assimilis</i> Kby.	"	"	" "	" "	F
<i>Trichogramma</i> <i>minutum</i> Riley	Hymenoptera	Trichogrammat- idae	minute egg parasite	Lepidoptera eggs	D
<i>Trichoplusia</i> <i>ni</i> (Hbn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	cabbage looper	cabbage, flowers	F

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<i>Trichoptilus lobidactylus</i> (Fitch)	Lepidoptera	Pterophoridae	plume moth	goldenrod	F
<i>Trichotaphe levisella</i> Fyles	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	aster micro moth	aster	F
<i>setosella</i> Clem.	"	"	micro moth	cedar, pine	C
<i>Trigonarthis minnesotana</i> Casey	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	Minnesota longhorn beetle	deciduous	C
<i>proximis</i> (Say)	"	"	longhorn beetle	gum tree	C
<i>Trisetacus alborum</i> Keif.	Acari	Eriophyidae	white pine needle mite	white pine	C
<i>ehamanni</i> Keif.	"	"	jack pine needle-sheath mite	jack pine	C
<i>grosmanni</i> Keif.	"	"	fir bud mite	balsam fir, spruce, red pine	C
<i>Trishormomya canadensis</i> (Felt)	Diptera	Oecidomyiidae	juneberry lippedgall midge	serviceberry	C
<i>crataegifolia</i> (Felt)	"	"	coxcornbgall midge	hawthorn	C
<i>salicisverruca</i> (O. S.)	"	"	willow lippedgall midge	willow	C
<i>Trypodendron betulae</i> Sw.	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	birch ambrosia beetle	birch	C
<i>lineatum</i> (Oliv.)	"	"	striped ambrosia beetle	coniferous	C
<i>retusum</i> (LeC.)	"	"	poplar ambrosia beetle	poplar	C
<i>rufitarsis</i> (Kby.)	"	"	conifer ambrosia beetle	spruce, pine	C
<i>Tuberolachnus salignus</i> (Gmel.)	Homoptera	Aphididae	giant willow aphid	willow	C
<i>Typocerus velutinus</i> (Oliv.)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	longhorned beetle	dead wood	C

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<i>Upis</i> <i>ceramboides</i> (L.)	Coleoptera	Tenebrionidae	roughened darkling beetle	deciduous	C
<i>Urocerus</i> <i>albicornis</i> (F.)	Hymenoptera	Siricidae	whitehorned horntail	coniferous	C
<i>gigas flavicornis</i> (F.)	"	"	yellowhorned horntail	"	C
<i>Valentinia</i> <i>glandulella</i> (Riley)	Lepidoptera	Blasotbasidae	acorn moth	oak	C
<i>Vanessa</i> (see also <i>Cynthia</i>) <i>atalanta</i> (L.)	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	red admiral	nettles	F
<i>cardui</i> (L.)	"	"	painted lady	thistle	F
<i>virginiensis</i> (Drury)	"	"	painted beauty	flowers	F
<i>Vasates</i> <i>aceris-crumena</i> (Riley)	Acari	Eriophyidae	maple spindlegall mite	maple	C
<i>quadripedes</i> Shimer	"	"	maple bladdergall mite	"	C
<i>Venusia</i> <i>cambrica</i> Curt.	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	alder looper	alder	C
<i>comptaria</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>(Vespa mima)</i> see <i>Synanthedon</i>					
<i>Vespula</i> <i>arenaria</i> (F.)	Hymenoptera	Vespidae	yellowjacket	predator	D
<i>maculata</i> (L.)	"	"	baldfaced hornet, or whitefaced hornet	"	D
<i>Winnertzia</i> <i>hudsonici</i> Felt	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	fringed cupgall midge	hawthorn	C
<i>Xanthia</i> <i>togata</i> (Esp.) (= <i>lutea</i> (Ström))	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	pinkbarred sawfly	deciduous	C

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<i>Xanthonia</i> <i>decemnotata</i> (Say)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	tenspotted leaf beetle	birch, hazel	C
<i>Xanthoteras</i> <i>quercusforticorne</i> (Walsh) (= <i>forticorne</i> [O.S.])	Hymenoptera	Cynipidae	oak fig-gall wasp	oak	C
<i>Xanthotype</i> <i>sospeta</i> (Drury)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	crocus geometer	deciduous	C
<i>urticaria</i> Swett	"	"	" "	maple	C
<i>Xenotemna</i> (= <i>Aphelia</i> in part) <i>pallorana</i> (Rob.)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	pine-and-clover tier	pine, clover	C
<i>Xerophylla</i> (= <i>Phylloxera</i>) <i>caryaecaulis</i> (Fitch)	Homoptera	Adelgidae	hickory gall adelgid	hickory	C
<i>caryaeglobuli</i> (Walsh)	"	"	globular hickory gall adelgid	"	C
<i>foveola</i> (Perg.)	"	"	hickory buttongall adelgid	"	C
<i>vitifoliae</i> (Fitch)	"	"	grape adelgid	grape, hickory?	C
<i>Xestia</i> (= <i>Amathes</i>) <i>adela</i> Franc. (= <i>c-nigrum</i> , part)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	spotted cutworm	agricultural pest	F
<i>dolosa</i> Franc. (= <i>c-nigrum</i> , part)	"	"	" "	" "	F
<i>normaniana</i> (Grt.)	"	"	cutworm	plantain	C
<i>smithii</i> (Snell.)	"	"	"	general feeder	C
<i>Xyela</i> <i>minor</i> Nort.	Hymenoptera	Xyelidae	pine flower sawfly	pine flowers	C
<i>Xylena</i> <i>cineritia</i> (Grt.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	swordgrass moth	deciduous	C
<i>curvimacula</i> (Morr.)	"	"	dot-and-dash sword- grass moth	"	C
<i>nupera</i> (Lint.)	"	"	red swordgrass moth	"	C
<i>Xylococculus</i> <i>betulae</i> (Perg.)	Homoptera	Coccidae	birch margarodid	birch	C

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<i>(Xylomyges) see Egira</i>					
<i>Xylotrechus</i>					
<i>aceris</i> Fisher	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	gallmaking maple borer	maple	C
<i>obliteratus</i> LeC.	"	"	poplar butt borer	poplar	C
<i>undulatus</i> (Say)	"	"	spruce zebra beetle	coniferous	C
<i>Yponomeuta</i>					
<i>cagnagella</i> Hbn. (= <i>cognatella</i> Hbn., misspell.)	Lepidoptera	Yponomeutidae	euonymus moth	euonymus	C
<i>multipunctella</i> Clem.	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>Ypsolopha (= Trachoma)</i>					
<i>falciferella</i> (Wlsm.)	Lepidoptera	Plutellidae	fruittree leafroller	fruit trees	C
<i>dentella</i> F.	"	"	European honeysuckle leafroller	honeysuckle	C
<i>Zale</i>					
<i>aeruginosa</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	large false looper	jack pine	C
<i>duplicata</i> (Beth.)	"	"	pine zale	pine	C
<i>duplicata largera</i> (Sm.)	"	"	pine false looper	"	C
<i>galbanata</i> (Morr.)	"	"	maple false looper	maple	C
<i>helata</i> (Sm.)	"	"	white pine false looper	pine	C
<i>horrida</i> Hbn.	"	"	large false looper	unknown	C
<i>lunifera</i> (Hbn.)	"	"	pine false looper	pine	C
<i>metatoides</i> McD.	"	"	jack pine false looper	jack pine	C
<i>minerea</i> (Gn.)	"	"	large false looper	deciduous	C
<i>minera norda</i> (Sm.)	"	"	" " "	"	C
<i>obliqua</i> (Gn.)	"	"	jack pine false looper	pine	C
<i>squamularis</i> (Drury)	"	"	large false looper	"	C
<i>submediana</i> Strand	"	"	pine false looper	"	C
<i>undularis</i> (Drury)	"	"	locust false looper	locust	C
<i>unilineata</i> (Grt.)	"	"	large false looper	unknown, prob. locust	C

SCIENTIFIC NAME	ORDER	FAMILY	COMMON NAME	MAIN HOST PLANT(S) OR INSECT TYPE	IMPORTANCE RATING
<i>Zanclognatha</i>					
<i>cruralis</i> (Gn.)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	owlet moth	unknown	C
<i>jacchusalis</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	" "	"	C
<i>laevigata</i> (Grt.)	"	"	" "	yellow birch	C
<i>minoralis</i> Sm.	"	"	" "	spruce, balsam fir	C
<i>protumnusalis</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	" "	coniferous	C
<i>theralis</i> (Wlk.)	"	"	" "	unknown	C
<i>Zaraea</i>					
<i>americana</i> Cress.	Hymenoptera	Cimbicidae	sawfly	deciduous	C
<i>inflata</i> Nort.	"	"	honeysuckle sawfly	honeysuckle	C
<i>Zeiraphera</i>					
<i>canadensis</i> Mut. & Free. (= <i>ratzeburgiana</i> auth.)	Lepidoptera	Olethreutinae	spruce bud moth	spruce	B
<i>fortunana</i> (Kft.)	"	"	yellow spruce budworm	spruce	C
<i>improbana</i> (Wlk.) (= <i>diniana</i> auth.;	"	"	larch needleworm	larch, spruce	C
<i>destitutana</i> [Wlk.] <i>unfortunana</i> Powell	"	"	purplestriped shootworm	white spruce	C
<i>Zelleria</i>					
<i>haimbachi</i> Bsk.	Lepidoptera	Yponomeutidae	pine needle sheathminer	jack pine	C
<i>Zelus</i>					
<i>audax</i> Banks	Hemiptera	Reduviidae	assassin bug	predator	D
<i>Zeugophora</i>					
<i>abnormis</i> LeC.	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	poplar blackmine beetle	poplar	C
<i>scutellaris</i> Suffr.	"	"	cottonwood leafmining beetle	"	C
<i>varians</i> Crotch	"	"	poplar blackmine beetle	"	C

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gray spruce looper	24	hickory bark beetle	28,94	ironwood fruitworm	52
gray willow leaf beetle	90	hickory bud-and-shoot		ironwood leafblotch	
great ash sphinx	97	borer	7	miner	23,28,82
great leopard moth	41	hickory buttongall		ironwood leafminer	98
great spangled fritillary	97	adelgid	105	ironwood leafroller	73
green aspen leafroller	16	hickory gall adelgid	105	ironwood leaftier	72
green aspen leaftier	76	hickory hairstreak	93	ironwood tubemaker	7
greenbrier leafminer	87	hickory leafblotch miner	23	jack pine aphid	30
green click beetle	36	hickory leafroller	17,89	jack pine budworm	28
green cloverworm	84	hickory sawfly	66	jack pine false looper	106
green comma	86	hickory shoot borer	6	jack pine looper	94
green fruitworm	62	hickory shuckworm	36	jack pine midge	25
green grape-geometer	40	hickory tussock moth	63	jack pine needle aphid	30
greenheaded spruce sawfly	83	hickory twig borer	14	jack pine needlesheath	
green hemlock needleminer	32	hickory twig pruner	41	mite	103
green larch looper	94	hickory underwing	25	jack pine resin midge	25
green longhorned beetle	14	hickory webworm	16	jack pine sawfly	70
green rose chafer	39	hister beetle	37	jack pine tip beetle	33
green spruce aphid	30	hitched mamestra	66	jack pine tube moth	17
greenstriped forest		hobomok skipper	85	Japanese beetle	86
looper	66	hollyhock weevil	15	joker	49
greenstriped mapleworm	40	honey locust podgall		June beetle	82
green tortoise beetle	24	midge	37	juneberry lippedgall	
gregarious oak leafminer	23	honeysuckle budworm	55	midge	103
ground beetle	9,11,23,90	honeysuckle sawfly	107	juneberry veingall midge	58
gypsy moth	63	hop merchant	86	juniper leafminer	17
hackberry butterfly	18	horned oak gall wasp	22	juniper looper	47,101
hackberry leaf gall	75	hornet		juniper needleminer	32
hackberry leafblotch		baldfaced	104	juniper sawfly	68
miner	82	whitefaced	104	juniper scale	24
hackberry midge	65	hornworm		juniper webworm	39
hackberry nipplegall		false	80	Juvenal's dusky wing	45
maker	75	poplar-and-willow	96	labrador tea micro moth	73
hagmoth	81	tobacco	65	lace bug	
hairy leaf beetle	51	tomato	65	alder	34
hairy poplar sawfly	102	house fly	69	basswood	50
hairy willow sawfly	102	hover fly	99	birch	34
hard maple budminer	72	hummingbird clearwing	53	elm	34
hardwood caterpillar	64	humped caterpillar	72,93	hawthorn	34
hardwood tussock moth	37	ilia underwing	25	oak	34
harvester	49	imported cabbageworm	18	sycamore	34
hawthorn lace bug	34	imported currantworm	70	walnut	34
hawthorn leafmining		imported willow leaf		willow	34
sawfly	87	beetle	84	lacecapped caterpillar	74
hawthorn sawfly	97	Indian meal moth	85	lacewing	29
		Indian skipper	53		

lady beetle	8,20,31,36,38,48 54,57,69,70,90
convergent	54
eleven-spotted	31
eyespotted	12
fifteen-spotted	12
fourteen-spotted	13
ninespotted	31
pine	69
thirteen-spotted	54
three-banded	31
transverse	31
twelve-spotted	13
twice-stabbed	27
two-spotted	8
ladybug (see: lady beetle)	
lappet moth	82
larch aphid	30
larch casebearer	31
larch lappet moth	101
larch looper	95
larch needleworm	107
larch sawfly	87
larch seed chalcid	66
larch shoot moth	17
larch silkworm	55
larch webworm	100
larder beetle	38
large aspen tortrix	28
large-eyed click beetle	10
large false looper	106
large maple looper	87
large oak apple gall	11
larger boxelder	
leafroller	16
larger shothole borer	94
large spruce weevil	56
late birchleaf edgeminer	53
laurel sphinx	97
leaf beetle	8,19,35,39 50,74,81,84
(see also: beetle)	
alder	22,29
American willow	81
aspen	29
balsam poplar	29
basswood	22
birch	22,81
brown alder	90
brown willow	90
	(cont'd)

leaf beetle (concl.)	
cherry	90
clay-colored	13
cottonwood	29
dogwood	22
elm	90
elm calligrapha	22
gray willow	90
hairy	51
hazel	22
imported willow	84
meadowsweet	91
milkweed	59
russet alder	22
rusty	99
spotted willow	29
striped willow	40
sumac	20
tenspotted	105
waterlily	90
willow	22,51,91
willow-and-poplar	29
leafblotch miner	82
leaf chafer	39
leafcurl midge	87
leaf folder	63
alder	13
blackheaded birch	6
cherry	13
elm	13
grape	38
ninebark	13
oak	13
serviceberry	13
willow	13
yellow birch	13
leafhopper	51,57
leafminer	59
alder	23
alder leafblotch	82
ambermarked birch	87
apple leafblotch	82
appleleaf trumpet-	101
arborvitae	17
aspen leafblotch	82
aspen serpentine	81
balsam poplar	
leafblotch	82
basswood	19
basswood roundblotch	82
	(cont'd)

leafminer (cont'd)	
basswood squareblotch	82
birch	49
birch leafblotch	23
blackberry	68
brown cedar	32
catalpa	83
cedar	17
cherry leafblotch	82
chestnut	98
cottonwood	77
dogwood	14
early birchleaf edge-	67
elm	49
elm agromyzid	10
elm leafblotch	23
European	67
European alder	49
grape serpentine	81
greenbrier	87
gregarious oak	23
hackberry leafblotch	82
hickory leafblotch	23
ironwood	98
ironwood leafblotch	23,28
	82
juniper	17
late birchleaf edge-	53
leafblotch	82
leatherwood	61
lesser maple	
leafblotch	82
lilac	23
locust	73
locust digitate	78
locust leafblotch	82
Lombardy	78
maple leafblotch	23
mock orange	10
oak	101
oak leafblotch	23,82
oakleaf edge-	101
oak serpentine	98
privet	23
red juniper	17
small birch	41
solitary oak	23
tuliptree	73
tupelo	14
willow	17,68
	(cont'd)

leafminer (concl.)		leafroller (concl.)		lined black aspen	
willow leafblotch	82	threelined	76	caterpillar	41
witch hazel leafblotch	23	viburnum	73	lined spruce needleworm	16
leafminer moth	7	white triangle	31	Lintner's scale	27
leafmining beetle	20	willow	43,52	little brown click beetle	9
leafroller	5,6,16,31,38,49	willow-and-poplar	52	little carpenterworm	87
	53,73,75,76,84,96	witch hazel	89	little spruce sawfly	87
alder	5,43,89	leafroller moth	8,28	locust borer	66
ash	76	leafrolling weevil	18	locust caterpillar	46
aspen	43	leafstem borer	6	locust digitate leafminer	78
basswood	73,76,77	leaftier		locust false looper	106
birch	5,23,49	alder	52,69	locust gall midge	72
birch-aspen	44	birch-and-alder	20	locust leafblotch miner	82
boxelder	23	blackdotted birch	72	locust leafminer	73
brokenbanded	28	elderberry	80	locust leafroller	71
cherry	73	elm	24	locust leaftier	96,101
chokecherry	96	flat	89	locust looper	94
darkheaded aspen	12	green aspen	76	locust micro moth	71
dogwood	5,23,43,73	hazel	72	locust twig borer	41
duskyback	16	ironwood	72	locust underwing	46
European	16	locust	96,101	lodgepole pine beetle	38
European honeysuckle	106	oak	89,92	Lombardy leafminer	78
fourlined	17	poplar	31,72	long dash	86
fruittree	16,106	rustylined	31	longhorn beetle	14,102,103
graybanded	17	small aspen	6	longhorned beetle	6,21,48,51
green aspen	16	spirea	48		60,92,103
hickory	17,89	twoleaf	89	longhorned pine borer	69
ironwood	73	willow	17,43,72	longhorned wood borer	68,69
larger boxelder	16	yellowheaded aspen	43	looper	9,12,16,19,21,30,36
lesser maple	5	leaping looper	80,99		41,45,46,47,53,54,55
locust	71	leatherwood leafminer	61		58,60,62,68,79,80,84
maple	23,96	LeConte's haploa	52		85,87,94,96,100
maple-basswood	96	lesser June beetle	82	alder	47,55,104
moth	8,28	lesser appleworm	51	balsam fir false	99
oak	16,71,73	lesser aspen webworm	67	birch	55,84
oak olethreutid	89	lesser birch casebearer	31	blackberry	28
obliquebanded	28	lesser hemlock looper	94	blueberry false	99
omnivorous	16	lesser June beetle	82	brown pine	24
pale apple	89	lesser maple leafblotch		cabbage	102
paleheaded aspen	12	miner	82	camouflaged	99
poplar	49	lesser maple leafroller	5	cedar	94
raspberry	73	lesser maple spanworm	58	celery	12
redbanded	17	lesser peachtree borer	99	clover	21
rose	52	lichen caterpillar	63	conifer	46,47
sassafras	23	lilac borer	86	dashlined	88
solitary birch	6	lilac leafminer	23	deciduous tree	94,95
spotted aspen	89	linden bark borer	51	diamond backed conifer	56
spring oak	27	linden borer	92	early brown	47
striped sumac	71	linden gall mite	83	false	39,99
sumac	23,44	linden looper	44	false hemlock	71
(cont'd)		linden wartgall midge	25	(cont'd)	

looper (concl.)		Manitoba maple gall mite	44	midge (concl.)	
flanged	70	maple-basswood leafroller	96	introduced false balsam	
fringed	24	maple bladdergall mite	104	gall	37
grapevine	46	maple callus borer	98	jack pine	25
gray spruce	24	maple caterpillar	77	jack pine resin	25
green larch	94	maple daggermoth	8	juneberry lippedgall	103
greenstriped forest	66	maple false looper	106	juneberry veingall	58
hemlock	60	maple leafblotch miner	23	leafcurl	87
jack pine	94	maple leafcutter	77	linden wartgall	25
jack pine false	106	maple leafroller	23,96	locust gall	72
juniper	47,101	maple petiole borer	25	Monterey pine resin	25
larch	95	maple seedworm	36	oak pillgall	30
large false	106	maple shoot borer	88	ocellate gall	5
large maple	87	maple spanworm	42	poplar leafgall	39
leaping	80,99	maple spindlegall mite	104	red pine needle	101
lesser hemlock	94	maple trumpet		rosette	101
linden	44	skeletonizer	43	soft maple leaf	91
locust	94	maple twig borer	88	spruce bud	91
locust false	106	maple webworm	100	spruce cone axis	37
maple false	106	marbled microcoelia	61	spruce cone gall	37
Owen's larch	94	March fly	20	spruce gall	65
pine	24,95	marsh beetle	93	spruce seed	65
pine false	106	masked birch caterpillar	40	tulip spotgall	101
poplar	68,88	masked hairy caterpillar	27	willow basket gall	91
purplish-brown	48	meadowsweet leaf beetle	91	willow beaked gall	65
ragweed false	99	Mediterranean flour moth	12	willow cabbagegall	91
redcheeked	87	metallic beetle	18	willow gall	91
saddleback	41	micro moth	9,14,17,19,20,24	willow lippedgall	103
small conifer	47		27,28,41,43,44,52	willow nodulegall	91
small pine	47		57,66,67,68,71,73	willow pinecone gall	91
spiny	80		74,92,94,95,99,103	willow potatogall	91
spirea	47	midge	60	willow twig-gall	91
spruce cone	47	alder budgall	37	Milbert's tortoiseshell	9
spruce false	99	ash midribgall	33	milkweed leaf beetle	59
spruce-fir	94	balsam gall	77	milkweed tussock	45
stout locust	52	basket willow gall	91	mimosa webworm	54
striped green	66	boxelder budgall	33	miner (see: leaf-, needle-	
tamarack	47	boxelder leafgall	33	miner)	
transverse banded	55	chokecherry	33	alder leafblotch	82
twolined aspen	62	chokecherry leaf	69	apple leafblotch	82
twopronged	95	clustered willow gall	65	aspen leafblotch	82
variable redmarked	66	coxcomb gall	103	balsam poplar	
white pine	94	elm	65	leafblotch	82
white pine false	106	European pine needle	33	balsam poplar petiole	41
wildcherry	62	fringed cupgall	104	basswood roundblotch	82
willow	94	gall or tip	74	basswood squareblotch	82
willow-poplar	94	gouty vein	37	birch cambium	83
yellowlined conifer	30	hackberry	65	birch leafblotch	23
luna moth	8	honey locust podgall	37	cherry leafblotch	82
Lyman's haploa	52			elm leafblotch	23
macro moth	19				

(cont'd)

(cont'd)

miner (concl.)		moth (cont'd)		moth (cont'd)	
hackberry leafblotch	82	arctiid	54	locust micro	71
hickory leafblotch	23	aster micro	103	luna	8
ironwood leafblotch	23,28	basswood micro	71	macro	19
	82	basswood owlet	20	Mediterranean flour	12
leafblotch	82	basswood seed	57	micro	9,14,17,19,20,21,27
lesser maple		birch catkin	44		28,41,43,44,52,57,66
leafblotch	82	birch ermine	17		67,68,71,73,74,92,94
locust leafblotch	82	birch micro	78,98		95,99,103
maple leafblotch	23	browntail	47	nettle micro	48
oak leafblotch	23,82	cecropia	55	northern pine tussock	37
willow leafblotch	82	cherry micro	98	northern pitch twig	80
witch hazel leafblotch	23	cherry scallophshell	55	November	44
Minnesota longhorn		clearwing hawk	53	owlet	5,7,19,20,22,25,32
beetle	103	Clemen's hawk-	97		34,42,43,45,47,53
minute egg parasite	102	columbian silk-	55		57,61,62,67,68,74,75
mite		cone	19		76,78,85,88,95,98,107
ash flowergall	44	conifer micro	53,54	painted lichen	57
aspen leaf	5	dagger	12,18	pale tussock	52
birch budgall	5	diamond back	85	pepper-and-salt	20
birch "witches broom"	44	dogbane micro	93	pine bark	80
elm leafgall	5	dot-and-dash		pine bud	49
false spider	79	swordgrass	105	pine candle	49
fir bud	103	dusky bluebodied	36	pine imperial	41
jack pine		dusky red tiger	81	pine tip	92
needlesheath	103	euonymus	106	pine tube	17
linden gall	83	European pine shoot	92	pine tussock	37
Manitoba maple gall	44	eyespotted bud	97	pitch nodule	80
maple bladdergall	104	fall spruce needle	17	pitch pine tip	92
maple spindlegall	104	false owlet	48,52	pitch twig	80
pine needle	95	garden tiger	16	plume	11,73,85,103
pine spider	74	giant tiger	84	polyphemus	14
poplar budgall	5	graceful ghost	53	poplar catkin	12
poplar felt	81	grape plume	50	poplar micro	50,94
poplar gall	44	great leopard	41	poplar petiolegall	41
red pine needle	95	gypsy	63	poplar shoot	19
spruce spider	74	hag-	81	promethea	22
velvet gall	5	hardwood tussock	37	prominent	54,71
white pine needle	103	herald	93	red pine shoot	40
willow leafgall	44	hickory tussock	63	red swordgrass	105
mock orange leafminer	10	Indian meal	85	rusty tussock	74
monarch butterfly	37	io	18	saddled prominent	54
Monterey pine resin		jack pine tube	17	satin	61
midge	25	labrador tea micro	73	scallophshell	55
moose fly	55	lappet	82	scarletwinged lichen	57
mosquito	14,32	larch lappet	101	smoky	41
mossy rose gall wasp	40	larch shoot	17	spearmarked black	92
moth		leafminer	7	spotted tussock	63
acorn	104	leafroller	8,28	spring spruce needle	16
alder catkin	43	lined spruce needle	16	spruce bud	107
	(cont'd)		(cont'd)		(cont'd)

moth (concl.)		northern pitch twig moth	80	Owen's larch looper	94
spruce cone	16	northern spruce engraver	58	owlet moth	5,7,8,19,20,22,25
spruce micro	32,42,53	northern tent caterpillar	64		32,34,42,43,45,47
spruce needle	16	Norway maple aphid	79		53,57,61,62,67,68
spruce seed	36	Norway maple seedminer	72		74,75,76,78,85,88
sumac micro	54,89,93,100	notchwing geometer	42		95,98,107
swordgrass	105	November moth	44	oystershell scale	60
sycamore tussock	52	nursery pine sawfly	50	paddle caterpillar	7
tiger	15,52	oak aphid	55	painted beauty	104
tobacco	43	oak beauty	69	painted hickory borer	66
tussock	38	oak casebearer	31,32	painted lady	104
underwing	25	oak caterpillar	38,66,79	painted lichen moth	57
vellada lappet	101	oak daggermoth	7	pale apple leafroller	89
walnut shoot	7	oak fig-gall wasp	105	pale footman	34
white marked tussock	74	oak gall wasp	22,40,71	pale green notodontid	50
winter	74	oak lace bug	34	pale green weevil	86
yellowcollared scape-	30	oak leafblotch miner	23,82	paleheaded aspen	
Zimmerman pine	40	oakleaf edgeminer	101	leafroller	12
mottled longhorned beetle	14	oak leaffolder	13	pale juniper webworm	9
mottled stink bug	65	oak leafgall wasp	22	pale spruce gall adelgid	8
mountain ash sawfly	87	oak leafminer	101	pales weevil	56
mourningcloak butterfly	72	oak leafmining sawfly	87	pale tussock moth	52
native elm bark beetle	56	oak leafroller	16,71,73	Palmerworm	39
needleminer		oak leaf shredder	35	parasite	9,51,57,59,66,67
banded jack pine	32	oak leaftier	89,92		74,78,79,93
brown hemlock	32	oak lecanium	78	chalcid	37
European spruce	43	oak-maple humped		minute egg	92
green hemlock	32	caterpillar	93	parasitic fly	19
juniper	32	oak olethreutid		parsleyworm	77
orange spruce	32	leafroller	89	parsnip webworm	38
pine	32,49	oak pillgall midge	30	peach bark beetle	80
pine needle sheath-	107	oak potato gall wasp	71	peachtree borer	99
red pine	32	oak sawfly	17,79	pearly eye	43
spruce	32,42,43	oak serpentine leafminer	98	pearly wood nymph	46
white pine	73	oak skeletonizer	21	pearslug sawfly	21
needletier	96	oakslug sawfly	21	pecan cigar casebearer	31
nettle micro moth	47	oak trumpet skeletonizer	44	pecan leaf casebearer	7
netwinged beetle	39	oak webworm	16	Pennsylvania wood	
ninebark leaffolder	13	obliquebanded leafroller	28	cockroach	78
ninespotted ladybeetle	31	ocellate gall midge	5	pepper-and-salt moth	20
northeastern sawyer	68	ochre daggermoth	7	pigeon tremex	102
northern ash sphinx	97	omnivorous leafroller	16	pill beetle	37
northern cedar bark		oncemarried underwing	25	pine-and-clover tier	15,105
beetle	80	onelined larch sawfly	14	pine aphid	30
northern engraver	58	onespotted variant	56	pine bark adelgid	83
northern house mosquito	36	opaque sawyer	18	pine bark borer	84
northern June beetle	82	orangedog	77	pine bark moth	80
northern pine tussock		orangehumped mapleworm	98	pine bud moth	49
moth	37	orange larch tubemaker	32	pine candle moth	49
northern pine weevil	83	orange spruce needleminer	32	pine elfin	58
		orangestriped oakworm	13	pine engraver	58

pine false looper	106	poplar-and-willow		purplish-brown looper	48
pine false webworm	5	rootborer	97	purse leaf gall aphid	100
pine flower sawfly	105	poplar-and-willow sphinx	97	question mark	86
pine gall weevil	85	poplar aphid	90	ragged sprucegall adelgid	83
pine imperial moth	41	poplar blackmine beetle	107	ragweed false looper	99
pine lady beetle	69	poplar borer	92	raspberry crown borer	79
pine leaf adelgid	83	poplar branch borer	72	raspberry leafroller	73
pine looper	24,95	poplar budgall mite	5	rearhumped caterpillar	11
pine needleminer	32,49	poplar bulletgall aphid	79	red admiral	104
pine needle mite	95	poplar butt borer	106	red and black carpenter	
pine needle scale	27	poplar caterpillar	50	ant	24
pine needle sheathminer	107	poplar catkin moth	12	redbacked cutworm	48
pine pith borer	84	poplar daggermoth	7	redbanded leafroller	17
pine root collar weevil	56	poplar edgefolding sawfly	81	redcheeked looper	87
pine sawfly	70	poplar felt mite	81	redcrossed stink bug	42
pine spider mite	74	poplar flea beetle	64	red flour beetle	102
pine spittlebug	15	poplar flea weevil	92	redheaded ash borer	70
pine tip moth	92	poplar gall borer	65	redheaded jack pine	
pine tortoise scale	102	poplar gall mite	44	sawfly	70
pine tree sphinx	60	poplar leaf petiolegall		redheaded pine sawfly	70
pine tube moth	17	aphid	78	redhumped caterpillar	93
pine tussock moth	37	poplar leaffolding sawfly	81	redhumped oakworm	98
pine webspinning sawfly	26	poplar leafgall midge	39	red jack pine shoot borer	92
pine webworm	100	poplar leafgall sawfly	81	red juniper leafminer	17
pine weevil	29	poplar leafmining sawfly	67	redlined conifer	
pine zale	106	poplar leafroller	49	caterpillar	49
pinkbacked cutworm	59	poplar leaftier	31,72	red maple cambium borer	83
pinkbarred sawfly	104	poplar looper	68,88	redmarked caterpillar	79
pinkstriped oakworm	13	poplar micro moth	50,94	redmarked tentmaker	31
pink underwing	25	poplar petiolegall aphid	79	rednecked cane borer	9
pipevine swallowtail	19	poplar petiolegall moth	41	red pine aphid	30
pistol casebearer	32	poplar sawfly	69	red pine cone beetle	33
pitch mass borer	99	poplar seedworm	36	red pine cone borer	45
pitch nodule moth	80	poplar shoot moth	19	red pine needle midge	101
pitch pine tip moth	92	poplar tentmaker	31	red pine needleminer	32
pitch twig moth	80	poplar twig-gall fly	69	red pine needle mite	95
pith borer	84	poplar vagabond aphid	68	red pine sawfly	70
pitted ambrosia beetle	33	poplar-willow leaf weevil	60	red pine shoot borer	92
pitted longhorned beetle	17	potato leafhopper	42	red pine shoot moth	40
plant bug	31	powdery pine needle aphid	46	red pine webspinning	
planthopper	74	prairie tent caterpillar	65	sawfly	26
plum curculio	33	praying mantis		redshouldered pine borer	98
plum daggermoth	7	(see: European mantid)		redspotted purple	19
plum tree underwing	25	privet leafminer	23	redspruce adelgid	83
plum webspinning sawfly	71	promethea moth	22	redstriped needleworm	52
plume moth	11,73,85,103	prominent		red swordgrass moth	105
polyphemus moth	14	elm	62	red turpentine beetle	38
poplar ambrosia beetle	103	saddled	54	resplendent shield bearer	33
poplar-and-willow borer	35	prominent moth	54,71	ribbed budgall wasp	22
poplar-and-willow		punkie	36	rootborer	97
hornworm	96	purplestriped shootworm	107	rose budworm	91

rose chafer	64
rose flea beetle	10
rose leafroller	52
rose sawfly	10
rosette midge	91
roughened darkling beetle	104
roundheaded appletree borer	92
rugose June beetle	82
russet alder leaf beetle	22
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rusty leaf beetle	99
rustylined leaftier	31
rusty tussock moth	74
rusty whitesided caterpillar	75
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Saratoga spittlebug	15
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38	spruce beetle	37	azalea	27	silvery checkerspot
91	spruce bud midge	56	bedstraw	28	apple-and-thorn
107	spruce bud moth	56	big poplar	81	aspens
82	spruce bud scale	75	bindweed	21	birch
28	spruce budworm	77	catappa	43	maple trumpet
99	spruce climbing cutworm	26	elm	21	oak
37	spruce cone axis midge	26	great ash	44	oak trumpet
37	spruce cone gall midge	97	laurel	51	slash pine flower thrips
47	spruce cone geometer	97	northern ash	76, 58, 61, 16	sing caterpillar
47	spruce cone looper	97	pine tree	6, 101, 88	small aspen leaf-tier
60	spruce cone maggot	60	poplar-and-willow	41	small birch leafminer
16	spruce cone moth	97	small-eyed	47	small conifer looper
40	spruce cone moth	77	twin-spot	47	smaller European elmbark
99	spruce false looper	96	virginia creeper	94	beetle
94	spruce-fir looper	37	walnut	39	smaller pinkish dart
8	spruce gall adelgid	26	waved	48	sawfly
76	spruce hartlequin	88	yellow-banded day	77	small leaved sphinx
43, 42, 32	spruce needleminer	77	sprucebush swallowtail	95	small leaf chafar
16	spruce needle moth	96	spined assassin bug	63	small milkweed bug
66	spruce seed chalcid	85	spined soldier bug	47	small pine looper
65	spruce seed midge	46	spruce ash sawfly	83	small spruce weevil
36	spruce seed moth	72	spruce elm caterpillar	7	smear-dagger-moth
74	spruce spider mite	80	spruce looper	26	smokywinged poplar aphid
15	spruce spittlebug	13	spruce oakworm	41	smoky moth
26	spruce web-spinning sawfly	45	spruce sing caterpillar	53	snowball aphid
106	spruce zebra beetle	48	spruce leaf-tier	91	soft maple leaf midge
89, 84	stag beetle	47	spruce looper	85	soldier beetle
72	stink bug	30	alder	6	soldierly birch leafroller
85, 48, 28, 15	stink bug	30	dogwood	23	soldierly oak leafminer
19	banasa	15	pine	58	southern pine engraver
48	dusky	15	saratoga	58	spanworm
21	fourhumped	15	spruce	74	bruce
65	mottled	11	spongy oak apple gall	46	cherry
42	redcrossed	89	spotted aspen leafroller	12, 42	cranberry
34	twospotted	46	spotted black pine needle	58	currant
90	stone fly	105	spotted cutworm	42	elm
52	stout locust looper	18	spotted oak apple	58	false bruce
63	stout spanworm	15	spotted tussock moth	42	maple
75	strawberry rootweevil	63	spotted willow leaf	92	sparsmarked black moth
103	striped ambrosia beetle	29	beetle	31	speckled gray footman
38	striped caterpillar	25	spruce azure	75	speckled green fruitworm
48	striped cutworm	76	spruce cankerworm	97	sphinx
59	striped garden	27	spruce oak leafroller	46	achemon
66	striped green looper	16	spruce spruce needle moth	97	apple
93	striped hairstreak	30	spruce bark beetle	(cont'd)	
100	striped oak webworm	80, 94			

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striped willow leaf		tobacco moth	43	pink	25
beetle	40	tomato fruitworm	53	plum tree	25
stupid treehopper	24	tomato hornworm	65	sweetfern	25
sugar maple borer	51	tortricid oakworm	17	white	25
sumac aphid	67	transverse banded looper	55	yellowbanded	25
sumac bark beetle	84	transverse ladybeetle	31	yellowgray	25
sumac caterpillar	38,65	treehopper	37,74,100	underwing moth	25
sumac leaf beetle	20	trefoil sawfly	18	unicorn caterpillar	93
sumac leafroller	23,44	tubemaker	7	vagabond crambus	9
sumac micro		alder	7	variable caterpillar	91
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Swaine jack pine sawfly	70	ironwood	7	caterpillar	62
sweetfern casebearer	6	orange larch	32	variable redmarked looper	66
sweetfern underwing	25	tube moth		variegated cutworm	79
swordgrass moth	105	jack pine	17	variegated fritillary	47
sycamore lace bug	34	pine	17	vellada lappet moth	101
sycamore tussock moth	52	tufted pine caterpillar	76	velvet gall mite	5
sycamore webworm	100	tufted spruce caterpillar	76	ventrally spotted	
tamarack looper	47	tufted white pine		buprestid	21
tenspotted leaf beetle	105	caterpillar	76	viburnum borer	99
tent caterpillar		tulip spotgall midge	101	viburnum leafroller	73
eastern	64	tuliptree leafminer	73	viburnum webspinning	
forest	64	tupelo leafminer	14	sawfly	76
northern	64	tussock moth	38	viceroy	19
prairie	64	hardwood	37	Virginia creeper sphinx	37
tentmaker		northern pine	37	Virginian buprestid	27
poplar	31	pine	37	walking stick	39
redmarked	31	twelvespotted lady beetle	13	walnut caterpillar	38
termite	91	twicestabbed lady beetle	27	walnut lace bug	34
thirteenspotted lady		twig pruner	41	walnut shoot moth	7
beetle	54	twinspot sphinx	96	walnut sphinx	60
threebanded lady beetle	31	twoleaf tier	89	Warren's root collar	
threelined larch sawfly	14	twolined aspen looper	62	weevil	56
threelined leafroller	76	twolined cantharid	24	warty birch caterpillar	40
threespotted click beetle	36	twolined chestnut borer	9	wasp	11
thrips		twomarked treehopper	42	gouty oak gall	22
basswood	95	twopronged looper	95	horned oak gall	22
slash pine flower	51	twospotted click beetle	36	mossy rose gall	40
tier		twospotted lady beetle	8	oak leafgall	22
(see also: leaftier)		twospotted stink bug	34	oak potato gall	71
aspen twoleaf	44	uglynest caterpillar	16	ribbed budgall	22
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twoleaf	89	blueberry	25	wool sower	22
tiger beetle	29	Briseis	25	yellowjacket	104
tiger moth	15,52	darling	25	waterlily leaf beetle	90
tiger swallowtail	77	grayblue	25	waved sphinx	26
tiny aspen flea beetle	34	hickory	25	webbing coneworm	40
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ailanthus	18	white cutworm	48	willow looper	94
aspen	100	whitefaced hornet	104	willow nodulegall midge	91
blueberry	100	whitehorned horntail	104	willow pinecone gall	
fall	57	white-marked tussock moth	74	midge	91
hickory	16	white pine aphid	30	willow-poplar looper	94
juniper	39	white pine bark miner	65	willow potatogall midge	91
larch	100	white pine cone beetle	33	willow redgall sawfly	86
lesser aspen	67	white pine cone borer	45	willow sawfly	11,69,70,87
maple	100	white pine false looper	106	willow shoot sawfly	59
mimosa	54	white pine fungus scale	65	willow skeletonizing	
oak	16	white pine looper	94	sawfly	41
pale juniper	9	white pine needle mite	103	willow twiggal midge	91
parsnip	38	white pine needleminer	73	willow twiggal sawfly	48
pine	100	white pine sawfly	70	winter moth	74
pine false	5	white pine weevil	83	witch hazel caterpillar	38
striped oak	100	whitespotted sawyer	68	witch-hazel conegall	
sycamore	100	white spruce tipminer	17	aphid	55
weevil	60,64,93	whitestockinged black fly	95	witch hazel gall aphid	52
alder flea	92	white triangle leafroller	31	witch hazel leafblotch	
balsam bark	83	white underwing	25	miner	23
balsam fir	83	wildcherry looper	62	witch hazel leafroller	89
bark	56,83	wild-cherry sphinx	97	w-marked cutworm	96
birch catkin	15	willow-and-poplar leaf		woolly alder aphid	87
birch flea	92	beetle	29	woolly alder sawfly	44
black elm bark	64	willow-and-poplar		woolly apple aphid	44
black locust seed	15	leafroller	52	woolly blossomgall wasp	22
black vine	75	willow-and-poplar sawfly	70	woolly butternut sawfly	44
butternut curculio	33	willow aphid	26	woolly elm aphid	44
clover leaf	56	willow apple gall sawfly	86	woolly hawthorn aphid	44
Couper's collar	56	willow argid	17	woolly pine needle aphid	93
elegant pine	94	willow basket gall midge	91	woollybear	97
hollyhock	15	willow beaked gall midge	65	wool sower wasp	22
large spruce	56	willow borer	98	yellowbanded day sphinx	88
leafrolling	18	willow cabbagegall midge	91	yellowbanded underwing	25
northern pine	83	willow daggermoth	7	yellow birch leaffolder	13
pale green	86	willow flea beetle	64	yellowcollared scapemoth	30
pales	56	willow flea weevil	92	yellowgray underwing	25
pine	29	willow gall limb borer	9	yellowheaded aspen	
pine gall	85	willow gall midge	91	leaftier	43
pine root collar	56	willow gall sawfly	86	yellowheaded cutworm	14
plum curculio	33	willow lace bug	34	yellowheaded fireworm	6
poplar flea	92	willow leaf beetle	22,51,91	yellowheaded spruce	
poplar-willow leaf	60	willow leafblotch miner	82	sawfly	83
serviceberry flea	92	willow leafblotch miner	13	yellowhorned horntail	104
small spruce	83	willow leaffolder	81	yellowjacket	104
strawberry root-	75	willow leaffolding sawfly	81	yellow jack pine shoot	
Warren's root collar	56	willow leafgall mite	44	borer	92
white pine	83	willow leafgall sawfly	86	yellowlined caterpillar	69
willow flea	92	willow leafminer	68		
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yellownecked caterpillar	38
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