

## REGION 11 CHICAGO EMS SYSTEM DRUG TABLE

Drug Name: Albuterol Approved: EMS Medical Directors Consortium Effective: August 1, 2022

DRUG NAME -	
GENERIC	Albuterol
<b>DRUG NAME - TRADE</b>	Proventil, Ventolin, Proair
DRUG	
CLASSIFICATION	Bronchodilator, beta agonist
DOSAGE FORMS	0.083%, 2.5 mg/3 mL, inhalation, vial
ACTION(S)	Bronchial smooth muscle relaxation via beta-2 receptors.
	Asthma
	<ul> <li>Bronchitis with bronchospasm</li> </ul>
	COPD with wheezing
INDICATIONS	Allergic reaction/anaphylaxis with wheezing
	<ul> <li>Known or documented hypersensitivity</li> </ul>
	• Use with caution in patients with cardiovascular disease history, tachycardia secondary to cardiac
CONTRAINDICATIONS	condition, croup
ADULT DOSE / ROUTE	
PEDIATRIC DOSE /	2.5 mg of 0.083% (3 mL) via nebulizer (6 LPM oxygen) until mist stops, usually 5-15 minutes.
ROUTE	
	<ul> <li>Common side effects include palpitations, tachydysrhythmia, anxiety, tremors, nausea/vomiting</li> </ul>
SIDE EFFECTS	Rarely, paradoxical bronchospasm can occur