TRIP REPORT **SOUTHERN PERU 4/7 - 1/8 2002**BY MARKUS LAGERQVIST

INTRODUCTION

Looking for other options, when my plans for a birding trip to California hadn't materialised, I came upon an ad on the World Birding Discussion Board. Two Dutch birders were planning a trip to Southern Peru and wanted one or two companions in order to bring down costs. After some correspondence I decided to come along.

At this point the itinerary was already set and all the practical arrangements made - therefore this report is mainly a brief summary of my impressions of the places visited and of the arrangements made by Tanager Tours and Kolibri Expeditions.

The report consists of three parts; a diary, a summary of my impressions with a few recommendations and finally a trip list of all the birds recorded by me - all in all 519 species.

4-5/7 SWEDEN - LIMA

To get cheap flight tickets from Europe to Lima, you need to book very well in advance - preferably eight or nine months!

Being late I could only get a ticket to Santiago de Chile and had to fly from there to Lima - the journey from door to door ended up taking 42 hours!

6-7/7 LIMA

I had two days to pass before my travel companions, Dutch birders Dave van der Spoel and Hans Meijer, and for the first part of the trip Jay Lamb from the US, arrived. Since I knew we had a full schedule ahead I chose to take it easy staying in Lima.

I really didn't like the city at all but it does have a few nice colonial buildings in the old city centre and a couple of very interesting museums - like the Museum of Anthropology and the fabulous Gold Museum.

In the parks I acquainted myself with species like Amazilia Hummingbird, Pacific Dove, Croaking Ground-Dove, Shiny Cowbird and the local melanistic form of Vermilion Flycatcher.

8/7 LIMA - CUSCO - HUACARPAY LAKES - PAUCARTAMBO

This morning we took an early flight to Cusco where Wim ten Have, the owner of Tanager Tours and our guide for the next ten days, met us at the airport.

After a light meal we headed out towards Huacarpay Lakes, 30 km from Cusco - an easily accessible system of small lakes holding some 95 species, including three endemics.

Species recorded included Cinereous Harrier, Yellow-billed Pintail, Andean Duck, Plumbeous Rail, Wren-like Rushbird, Many-coloured Rush-Tyrant, Andean Negrito, Yellow-winged Blackbird, and in the dry hills surrounding the lakes a splendid Bearded Mountaineer and the sculky Rusty-fronted Canastero.

From Huacarpay we continued driving until after dark - spending the night at a rustic hotel in the small town of Paucartambo.

9/7 MANU ROAD (PAUCARTAMBO - PILLAHUATA)

The following three days were spent on the famed Manú Road going down the eastern slope of the Andes into Manú National Park.

What makes birding this particular stretch of road so fantastic is the fact that the road starts high up in the dry puna zone above 3,500 m, slowly winding down through the temperate, subtropical and upper tropical zones until it finally hits the humid tropical lowlands below 500 m.

The first day we descended through the puna and temperate zones to Pillahuata at 2,600 m, where we spent the night in sleeping bags on the floor of a small shed. Our original intention had been to camp out, but these days the weather was exceptionally wet and rainy for the dry season.

Birds recorded between the entrance to Manú National Park and Pillahuata included **Puna Thistletail**, **Golden-collared Tanager**, **Rufous-webbed Tyrant**, **Cusco Brush-Finch** (a split from Slaty Brush-Finch), and **Moustached**, **Masked** and **Black-throated Flowerpiercer**.

At Pillahuata we found e.g. Yungas Pygmy-Owl, Gould's Inca, Azara's Spinetail, Streaked Tuftedcheek, Montane Woodcreeper and Grass-green Tanager.

10/7 MANU ROAD (PILLAHUATA - SAN PEDRO)

The day started well with six Rufous-bellied Nighthawks flying around outside our humble abode. Before we headed on we took a walk in the surroundings and added e.g. Fawn-breasted Tanager, Chestnut-bellied Mountain-Tanager, Citrine Warbler, Blue-banded Toucanet, Bolivian Tyrannulet and, after some work with the tape-recorder, Red-and-white Antpitta to our list.

Continuing down through the subtropical zone towards San Pedro, at 1,500 m, the trees started growing higher and the climate became less harsh.

Some of the best birds along this particular stretch were Maroon-chested Chat-Tyrant, Plush-capped Finch, Buff-thighed Puffleg, Versicoloured Barbet, Slaty Tanager, Black-eared Hemispingus and Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet.

Well at San Pedro we found another ramshackle house to spend the night in (no complaints - just very basic). In the area we found our first **Highland Motmot**.

11/7 MANU ROAD (SAN PEDRO - PANTIACOLLA LODGE)

This morning we woke up to the far away call of a Rufescent Screech-Owl. Some km down the road we made a stop and walked a stretch that looked promising and stumbled over a very good flock containing some nice species like Golden-bellied Warbler, Cinnamon-faced Tyrannulet and Olive Finch*.

*This very rare species were seen reasonably well only be me (Wim only caught a very brief glimpse). The bird was dark olive/grey with a finch-like beak and reddish on the front and top of the head. I only saw the bird for a few seconds and I never saw the back of the head, but there seem to be no confusion species in the area.

Our next stop we made at the village of Chuncachaca. In the dry grassy areas we found **Rufous-bellied Seedeater**, but also loads of chiggers that were to torment me for the next week or so. Beware!

We then continued down to the Alto Madre de Dios where a boat was waiting to take us to Pantiacolla Lodge. The birding along the river was rather good with species like Drab Water-Tyrant, Large-billed Tern, Swallow-wing, White-banded Swallow and lots of Fasciated Tiger-Herons.

12-17/7 PANTIACOLLA LODGE

Since Pantiacolla Lodge is one of the prime birding lodges in the Manú region, with 537 species recorded we stayed there for five nights - giving us time to explore large parts of the lodge's extensive and well-maintained trail system.

The trail system consists of six trails going trough different habitats. The most productive trails are probably the Tinamou and Capybara trails going through lowland varzea forest spangled with bamboo stands. Here you could always see lots of birds. Typical species recorded in this habitat includes Bluish-fronted Jacamar, Chestnut-capped Puffbird, Goeldi's Antbird, White-cheeked Tody-Tyrant, Flammulated Bamboo-Tyrant and Dusky-tailed Flatbill.

The three drier terra firme trails; Oropendola, Arakari and Monk Saki are also very good. They all have a similar set of species and here you can expect birds like **Great Jacamar**, **Speckled Spinetail**, **Cinereous Mourner** and good tanager flocks.

Birds that can be found in both habitats include **Pale-winged Trumpeter**, **Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper**, **Musician Wren**, **Gilded Barbet** and Army Ant-followers like **Black-spotted Bare-eye**.

The sixth trail is the Mirador trail working itself up through the terra firme up to a viewpoint at 1,100 m. This trail is often rather quiet and we didn't go all the way up to the viewpoint. If you have the time and the stamina it might be worthwhile though since birds like Golden-collared Toucanet and Black Tinamou have been found on the higher parts. The most interesting bird noted by us was a Bartlett's Tinamou running across the trail.

Down by the beach is also a nice spot and every evening loads of **Sand-coloured Nighthawk**s come in to roost, and if you'd like to look out for over-flying Macaws or raptors this might be a good hang-out.

Along the river there's also a small clay-lick were **Blue-headed Macaw** can bee seen in the morning.

Apart from the birds the lodge is a great place to spend some time at, with friendly service, good food and a lot of other animals - we recorded six different monkey species during our stay!

18/7 PANTIACOLLA LODGE - AMAZONIA LODGE

After a last walk along the trails (where Hans managed to see Peruvian Recurvebill while I was standing just around the corner - dip of the trip) we took the boat back to Shintuya and then on to Amazonia Lodge.

While waiting for transportation in Shintuya we did some birding in the immediate surroundings and added Rufous-breasted Piculet and Dark-breasted Spinetail to the ever-growing trip list.

Arriving at Amazonia we got totally drenched by a heavy rainfall while walking the few km from the boat to the lodge. After a hot shower (very welcome after a week of freezing ones at Pantiacolla), and a change of clothes is was nice to end the day with a tasty Pisco Sour on the veranda.

19/7 AMAZONIA LODGE - COCK-OF-THE-ROCK LODGE

After breakfast we spent some time watching eight species of hummingbird come in to feed on the Verbena plantations in the garden. My favourite was definitely the diminutive **Rufous-crested Coquette**.

The lodge also has a trail system. In the vicinities of the lodge **Hoatzin** and **Black-capped Donacobius** are easily encountered. By the nearby landslide we found our other two target species - **Dusky-headed Parakeet** and **Blackish Nightjar**.

After lunch we left for the Cock-of-the-rock lodge. Between Atalaya and Pilcopata, Dave spotted both **Swallow-tailed Kite** and **Long-tailed** Tyrant from the car.

The best bird of the day however was to be encountered by Hans - a Lanceolated Monklet (Yes!!) not many km before arriving at the lodge. I even managed to get a few blurry photos of the bird before it took off.



Lanceolated Monklet

©Markus Lagerqvist

20/7 COCK-OF-THE-ROCK LODGE

The Cock-of-the-rock lodge only has a very short and badly maintained trail system, so you do most of the birding along the road. After the mandatory display of the Andean Cock-of-the-rock we birded in the vicinities ticking off Bronze-green Euphonia, Yungas Manakin and Solitary Eagle.

Back at the lodge we found Long-tailed Sylph and Grey-mantled Wren.

In the afternoon we ventured slightly higher up along the road and managed to se our only **Crested Quetzal**. Before dark we ended a successful day with **Band-winged Nightjar** and a pair of displaying **Lyre-tailed Nightjars** - a truly fantastic bird.

21/7 COCK-OF-THE-ROCK LODGE - CUSCO

Time to leave Cock-of-the-rock for our very last day on Manú road - a little sad but also filled with expectations for the rest of the trip.

A short stop near Esperanza yielded Black-capped Hemispingus and the highlight of the day - a superb Black-throated Tody-Tyrant.

Before the pass, we took a short break at 3,600 m. We were now back in the harsh, but exiting, puna zone enjoying species like **Great Sapphirewing** and **White-browed Conebill**.

Up at the pass a **Darwin's Nothura** crossed the road. We pulled over but the bird flew away before we could get a good view of it (the similar Andean Tinamou does not occur in the area) and we continued down to Cusco.

22/7 CUSCO - MACHU PICCHU - OLLANTAYTAMBO

This day we took a day trip to Machu Picchu to see the fantastic ruins. Being the peak tourist season the place was rather overcrowded, but it's still not to be missed.

Birding-wise the day was rather disappointing. We looked around for the Inca Wren but only found a Rusty Flowerpiercer.

Along the stream between the ruins and the town of Aguas Calientes Torrent Ducks were easily encountered, and we also saw a Green-and-white Hummingbird.

23/7 OLLANTAYTAMBO - HUARÁN - CANCHA CANCHA

After spending the night at a nice hotel in Ollantaytambo we headed off towards the nearby town of Huarán for the, in my opinion, most exciting part of the whole trip!

Huarán (at 2,800 m), a small town between Ollantaytambo and Cusco, is the starting point for the hike up to Cancha Cancha (at 3,800 m). What makes Cancha Cancha so special is that the place holds a well preserved Polylepis forest - a habitat that has been tragically destroyed in most other parts of Peru.

The village of Cancha Cancha is taking part in a programme to save Polylepis forest by receiving free Eucalyptus firewood, and we were the first birding group to visit the site. The two-day excursion was lead by Goyo from ECOAN (Asociación Ecosistemas Andinos).

At Huarán we met up with our local guides and horses to carry our equipment. Close to the town we encountered out first endemics - Bearded Mountaineer, Chestnut-breasted Mountain-Finch and Rusty-fronted Canastero.

The walk up to Cancha Cancha was rather pleasant - but still took us six hours since the birding along the trail was absolutely fabulous and the scenery very beautiful. Birds recorded included Creamy-crested Spinetail, White-bellied Hummingbird, White-tufted Sunbeam, White-capped Dipper, Thick-billed Siskin, Blue-capped Tanager and our first Polylepis species; several Tit-like Dacnis and the target Giant Conebill.

Well at Cancha Cancha, we made us at home on the floor of the local school. Remember to bring a warm sleeping bag since it's freezing cold during night!

24/7 CANCHA CANCHA - HUARÁN - CUSCO

The main patch of Polylepis is situated above the village and it's a quite steep and strenuous walk to get there - when we visited, Peru had experienced a period of unusually harsh weather and we had to walk through deep snow.

However - it was very well worth the effort. The forest was absolutely splendid and we could easily tick off sought-after species like Ash-breasted Tit-Tyrant, Tawny Tit-Spinetail and our main target - the rare and threatened Royal Cinclodes.

The forest holds a sizeable population of Royal Cinclodes and it's normally much easier to find here than at the traditional site of Abra Málaga. Most of the population is found in the higher part of the forest - by a scenic lake on a mountain plateau. When we visited the birds we saw were found lower down - they had probably descended due to the unusually cold whether.

In the afternoon it was a very content group of birders that walked down to Huarán for the short car ride back to Cusco.

25/7 CUSCO - LIMA (EXCURSION TO PANTANOS DE VILLA)

After a morning flight to Lima we had the rest of the day off. We decided to take a taxi to Pantanos de Villa - a wetland in the southern part of the town.

This is a very easily accessible site with several watchtowers and a small visitors centre, and a great place to see gulls and waterfowl and the impressive **Great Grebe**.

26/7 LIMA - SAN PEDRO DE CASTA

From now on the rest of the trip was arranged by Kolibri Expeditions - owned and managed by Swedish expatriate and renowned birder Gunnar Engblom.

For the tour to Marcopomacocha we were joined by British birders Trevor Feltham and Peter Nash and Tasmanian sea-bird expert Tim Reid.

Our problems soon begun as one of our two cars broke down somewhere close to San Pedro de Casta - luckily we had intended to stop here anyway - just not the whole afternoon.

The dry hills proved to be an excellent spot and as the sun started warming the hillsides we enjoyed birds like Peruvian Sheartail, Bronze-tailed Comet, Rusty-bellied Brush-Finch, Great Inca-Finch, Peruvian Pygmy-Owl, several Black-necked Woodpeckers (According to Gunnar, birds seen more than three times

were trash-birds, so I guess this was a trash-bird!) and the star of the day - Rufous-breasted Warbling-Finch.

While birding, our driver drove down to the village of Chosica to get spare-parts, but when he finally came back they didn't fit. We made it up to San Pedro anyway and the driver went off once again so that we would have the second car repaired by the morning.

27/7 SAN PEDRO DE CASTA - MILLOC

This day we were heading up to nearly 5,000 m and we wanted to make sure we had two working cars in case anyone got altitude sickness.

Unfortunately the second car still wasn't repaired but after a small debate we decided to go ahead anyway with the bad car slowly following behind since it could still be driven on low gear - barely.

Our first stop was a small patch of Polylepis where we almost immediately found what we looked for - the endangered **White-cheeked Cotinga**. A bit further on we spotted an **Andean Condor** from the car. A promising beginning of the day!

By the Milloc dam, however, we run out of luck when our only good car broke down completely and we had no choice but to stay put and wait for backup.

We weren't too worried though since Gunnar had ordered a new car from Lima and the not so good one was joining - we should at least be able to get down safely.

The area of the breakdown was right by a large bog, so some of us decided to do some birding while waiting for assistance, especially since there was a chance for the almost mythical Diademed Sandpiper-Plover.

We didn't find any Plovers, but birding was still excellent with e.g. Puna Snipe, Andean Swallow and Rufous-bellied and Grey-breasted Seedsnipe.

In the bog was also a small lake, which turned out to hold several interesting species including **Giant Coot** and a couple of the rare **Southern Pochard**.

After some waiting we realised that our other car wasn't coming and there was no sign of the backup car from Lima. Gunnar tried to make radio contact but connections were bad. Finally he decided to run (!) the 20 km to nearest village (Cheque) to get help.

The mood in the group wasn't on top but some of us continued birding until the weather got worse and it started to snow. We then made ourselves at home in the power station's small guardhouse. Peter and Hans weren't feeling to good, but thanks to the very friendly guard we got some hot chocolate to drink and mattresses to sleep on.

By one a.m. Gunnar finally showed up - in an ambulance!! Including the drivers we were ten persons - not very comfortable in one vehicle.

We were still happy to get moving since we were supposed to join an early morning pelagic from Callao!

The plan was for the ambulance to take us to Cheque, where two new cars from Lima were waiting for us - they weren't - so the ambulance took us to a nearby village were we had to get on the local bus to Chosica. By this time we weren't expecting to make it in time for the pelagic.

After a few km on the bus we finally met up with our cars and we could get going with some speed.

28/7 MILLOC - LIMA (PELAGIC)

Since the pelagic was arranged by Kolibri Expeditions it had not departed without us and a few hours late we could finally head out to sea - tired but happy!

In spite of the late departure the pelagic turned out to be a hit. We got close views of goodies like Waved and Salvin's Albatross (a split from Shy Albatross), Westland Petrel, Markham's Storm-Petrel, Peruvian Diving-Petrel and Humboldt Penguin. The best record though was Brown Skua - a new species for Peru!

Apart from the birds it was also great fun to see a Bryde's Whale right by the boat.

The last three days we were supposed to head up north to Cordillera Blanca but due to our misfortunes Gunnar proposed a new itinerary in order to make up for the species we dipped the day before. We also agreed on a price reduction for the trip.

29/7 LIMA (EXCURSION TO LOMAS DE LACHAY AND PUCUSANA)

This day we decided to stay close to Lima and pick up some of the specialities of the dry coastal area.

First we headed up towards Reserva Nacional de Lachay. Along the highway we were pulled over by the police - when leaving the checkpoint the car (not the same car as before) wouldn't get started! After some help from a friendly police officer we finally managed to push start it!

The southern part of the reserve consists of dry cactus vegetation and is one of the very few places where you can find the endemic **Cactus Canastero**. It took some searching, but we all got great views of the bird. **Greyish Miner** and **Burrowing Owl** were nice bonuses.

Heading towards the main entrance we ticked off **Least Seedsnipe** and an impressive 74 **Peruvian Tick-knees**. Unfortunately the car had had it - the gearbox got stuck in third gear!

Gunnar took us as far as the turn-off for the reserve where we caught a taxi (Which we had to push start!!) to the park headquarters. Here the desert suddenly turns green - a strange fog sustained landscape called loma.

Our target bird here was the Thick-billed Miner, but due to the prevailing fog it was impossible to do any birding and we could do nothing but wait for Gunnar to pick us up with a repaired car.

After an hour or so we could continue down the cost to Pucusana where we managed to see our three targets - Red-legged Cormorant, Blackish Oystercatcher and Seaside Cinclodes - just before dark.

30/7 LIMA - MARCOPOMACOCHA - LA OROYA

This was the start of our newly planned two-day "compensation tour" to see the high altitude species we had dipped on a couple of days ago.

First we headed up towards Marcopomacocha again. En route we had lunch at Río Blanco - picking up a few very nice birds like **Striated Earthcreeper**, **Rusty-crowned Tit-Spinetail** and **Black Metaltail**.

At the Yalicayu turnoff we saw Plain-breasted Earthcreeper and Streakthroated Canastero

A bit further on (at 4,600 m) we found Olivaceous Thornbill and one of my absolute favourites - two splendid White-bellied Cinclodes - one of Peru's rarest birds

Still no trace of the DSP though. Our last chance was the so called "Marcopomacocha-Milloc crossroad bog" - an extensive bog area at 4,800 m. We split up in order to cover as much ground as possible and after a while our efforts were finally rewarded - Tim had found three **Diademed Sandpiper-Plovers!** Finally!

While admiring the Plover the weather suddenly changed and it started to snow heavily, making our descent to La Oroya rather unpleasant.

31/7 LA OROYA - LAKE JUNÍN - LIMA

Our last day of birding, and Dave and Hans had to catch a flight to Amsterdam the same evening so we had decided to only make a quick morning stop at Lake Junín to have a look at the **Junín Grebe**.

One of the main threats to the Grebe is that the lake's water level is regulated by a hydroelectric power plant. When we visited the water level was unusually low and it was very difficult to reach the deeper parts of the lake by boat. What we had to do was to get in the freezing water and drag the boat to the edge of the reeds, at times with water and mud almost up to your waist. The whole procedure took us six hours! But we saw the bird!

People in the nearby village must have thought we were deranged. Not without reason...

Even worse, our car had broken down again and could not be driven at any speed. We slowly made it to Junín where we caught a taxi to Lima.

Junin - Lima is normally a four and a half-hour drive on winding mountain roads, but since it was only four hours until Dave and Hans' flight we paid the driver extra to take us there as quick as he could. He made in three hours - definitely most hazardous drive of my life!

SUMMARY AND RECOMMENDATIONS

As mentioned earlier I don't have full knowledge of all the practical arrangements but I'll try to summarise my impressions and try to give some advice anyway.

As a whole the trip fulfilled, or superseded, all the expectations I had. Going on a privately arranged trip with people you've never met before is always a risk but turned out to work very well.

Tanager Tours (<u>www.tanagertours.com</u>) excellently arranged the first part of the trip. We never had any incidents and Wim ten Have turned out to be a good birder and very caring guide. Apart from Wim guiding us we also had our own driver and a good cook.

Tanager Tours is specialised in Southern Peru, but is currently expanding and now also offers birding trips to other parts of the country.

Kolibri Expeditions (<u>www.netaccessperu.net/kolibri</u>) arranged the eventful second part of the trip.

As described we experienced a lot of logistical trouble. However, Gunnar Engblom is a very likeable guy and arguably one of the top two birders in Peru, and we did see a lot of great birds thanks to him.

After coming home we also received an apologetic letter from Gunnar explaining why these incidents could happen, assuring that it won't ever happen again with Kolibri Expeditions.

Another issue is the birding literature - we used Clement's and Shany's newly published A Field Guide to the Birds of Peru - the first and only guide to cover Peru.

The good thing is that you don't have to carry around a combination of heavy field guides that won't cover all the endemics anyway. However, the plates could be a lot better! Apart from the weird arrangement, some of them are very bad and painted by several artists with totally different styles - take a look at the two different drawings of Bluish-slate Antshrike (plates 70 and 71) and you'll see what I mean!

For a first time visitor to these parts of Peru I'm very happy with our **itinerary**. All the places visited had great birding.

Manú Road is a must and you could easily spend a couple of weeks along the road and still find new birds every day. Both Amazonia (www.amazonialodge.com) and Cock-of-the-Rock (naturelodges.com/cor.html) were good birding lodges and in retrospect it would have been nice to spend at least two nights in both places.

Pantiacolla Lodge (www.pantiacolla.com) is a good choice for Manú and also one of the most accessible nature lodges in the reserve. I would recommend a first time visitor to spend about five nights here.

Since I've never visited Abra Málaga it's hard to make a direct comparison to Huarán/Cancha Cancha but my guess is that if you're up to the hike you should choose the latter. It's not as exploited as Abra Málaga is and there seem to be high densities of some of the most sought after Polylepis species here. It would also be a great experience even for non-birders. If you're interested in going here you can contact Tanager Tours (info@tanagertours.com) or Goyo (goyofm@hotmail.com) directly.

Another great experience was the **pelagic** - not to be missed! For information about the next scheduled tour check Kolibri Expeditions homepage.

To be sure to see all the speciality species close to **Lima** you should probably reserve at least five days. In the end we had to really rush it and didn't have time to make the most out of sites like Lomas de Lachay and Lake Junin. Even though Lake Junin in some ways was a rather unpleasant experience and a lot of birders don't go there at all you'll be rewarded with one of the best birds you can find in Peru.

A final word of advise would be that if you have a month or so to spend in Peru you should definitely concentrate your birding to just part of the country, not trying cover as much ground as possible. I for one am sure I'll come back some time in the future to experience other parts of this great country.

Anyone interested in going to Peru who has any queries about the contents of this report or need telephone numbers or other details are welcome to write me at markus.lagerqvist@usa.net and I'll do my best to assist you!

TRIP LIST

Pantiacolla

Manú Rd

Marcopomacocha-Milloc

Species follow Clement's Birds of the World: A Checklist, families according to Sibley-Monroe. Heard-only species indicated by *.

Birds recorded along the Río Alto Madre de Dios included under Pantiacolla. Birds recorded on the hike between Huarán and Cancha Cancha included under Huarán. Records outside main destinations only noted when of special interest.

Tinamous	Tinamidae

Cinereous Tinamou Crypturellus cinereus
Pantiacolla, Amazonia

Undulated Tinamou* Crypturellus u. undulatus
Pantiacolla

Black-capped Tinamou* Crypturellus a. atrocapillus

Amazonia

Bartlett's Tinamou Crypturellus bartletti
Pantiacolla

Darwin's Nothura Nothura darwinii peruviana

Manú Rd

Guans Cracidae

Speckled Chachalaca Ortalis g. guttata

Andean Guan Penelope montagnii plumosa

Spix's Guan Penelope j. jacquacu Pantiacolla

New World Quails Odontophoridae

Starred Wood-Quail* Odontophorus stellatus

Pantiacolla

Ducks and Allies Anatidae

Andean Goose Chloephaga melanoptera

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Torrent Duck Merganetta armata turneri
Aquas Calientes, Milloc

Speckled Teal Anas flavirostris oxyptera

Huacarpay, Milloc, Junín

Crested Duck Anas specularioides alticola

Cancha Cancha, San Pedro-Milloc

Yellow-billed Pintail

Huacarpay, Junin

White-cheeked Pintail Anas bahamensis rubirostris

Anas georgica spinicauda

Pantanos

Puna Teal Anas puna

Huacarpay, Milloc, Junín

Cinnamon Teal Anas cyanoptera orinomus

Huacarpay

Southern Pochard Netta e. erythrophthalma

Milloc

Andean Duck Oxyura ferruginea

Huacarpay, Milloc, Junín

Woodpeckers Picidae

Rufous-breasted Piculet Picumnus rufiventris grandis

Shintuya

Yellow-tufted Woodpecker Melanerpes cruentatus

Pantiacolla

Little Woodpecker Veniliornis passerinus agilis

Pantiacolla

Golden-olive Woodpecker Piculus rubiginosus chrysogaster

Manú Rd

Black-necked Woodpecker Colaptes a. atricollis

San Pedro

Andean Flicker Colaptes rupicola puna

Marcopomacocha-Milloc

Scaly-breasted Woodpecker* Celeus grammicus latifasciatus

Pantiacolla

Ringed Woodpecker Celeus torquatus occidentalis

Pantiacolla

Lineated Woodpecker Dryocopus I. lineatus

Pantiacolla

Red-necked Woodpecker Campephilus rubricollis trachelopyrus

Pantiacolla

Crimson-crested Woodpecker Campephilus m. melanoleucos

Pantiacolla

New World Barbets and Allies Ramphastidae

Gilded Barbet Capito auratus insperatus

Pantiacolla

Scarlet-hooded Barbet

Pantiacolla

Eubucco tucinkae

Versicoloured Barbet

Manú Rd

Eubucco v. versicolor

Emerald Toucanet Pantiacolla

Aulacorhynchus prasinus atrogularis

Blue-banded Toucanet

Manú Rd

Aulacorhynchus coeruleicinctis

Ivory-billed Aracari

Pantiacolla

Pteroglossus azara mariae

Red-billed Toucan Pantiacolla

Ramphastos tucanus cuvieri

Jacamars

Galbulidae

Pantiacolla

Bluish-fronted Jacamar

Chestnut-capped Puffbird

Galbula cyanescens

Great Jacamar Pantiacolla

Jacamerops aureus isidori

Bucco m. macrodactylus

Puffbirds

Bucconidae

Pantiacolla

Lanceolated Monklet Micromonacha I. lanceolata

Manú Rd

Black-fronted Nunbird Monasa n. nigrifrons

Pantiacolla

White-fronted Nunbird

Pantiacolla

Swallow-wing Pantiacolla Chelidoptera t. tenebrosa

Trogonidae

Monasa morphoeus peruana

Trogons

Violaceous Trogon Trogon violaceus ramonianus

Pantiacolla

Collared Trogon Trogon c. collaris

Pantiacolla

Masked Trogon Trogon p. personatus

Manú Rd

Blue-crowned Trogon Trogon curucui bolivianus

Pantiacolla

Black-tailed Trogon Pantiacolla

Crested Quetzal Manú Rd Trogon melanurus eumorphus

Pharomachrus antisianus

Motmots

Blue-crowned Motmot Pantiacolla

Highland Motmot Manú Rd

Rufous Motmot
Cock-of-the-rock

Broad-billed Motmot Pantiacolla Momotidae

Momotus momota ignobilis

Momotus aequatorialis chlorolaemus

Baryphthengus martii

Electron platyrhynchum pyrrholaemum

Cerylid Kingfishers

Amazon Kingfisher Pantiacolla Cerylidae

Chloroceryle a. amazona

American Cuckoos

Squirrel Cuckoo Pantiacolla Coccyzidae

Piaya cayana nigricrissa

Hoatzin

Hoatzin Amazonia **Opisthocomidae**

Opisthocomus hoazin

Anis and Allies

Smooth-billed Ani Manú Rd, Pantanos Crotophagidae

Crotophaga ani

Parrots

Blue-and-yellow Macaw Pantiacolla

Scarlet Macaw Pantiacolla

Chestnut-fronted Macaw Pantiacolla Psittacidae

Ara ararauna

Ara m. macao

Ara severa

Blue-headed Macaw

Pantiacolla

Propyrrhura couloni

White-eyed Parakeet

Shintuya

Aratinga I. leucophthalmus

Dusky-headed Parakeet

Amazonia

Aratinga weddellii

Mountain Parakeet

San Pedro

Psilopsiagon a. aurifrons

Pacific Parrotlet

Lima

Forpus coelestis

Cobalt-winged Parakeet

Pantiacolla

Brotogeris c. cyanoptera

Blue-headed Parrot

Pantiacolla, Manú Rd

Pionus m. menstruus

Mealy Parrot

Amazona f. farinosa

Pantiacolla

Typical Swifts

Apodidae

Manú Rd

Streptoprocne rutila brunnitorques

White-collared Swift

Chestnut-collared Swift

Manú Rd, Pantiacolla

Streptoprocne zonaris subtropicalis

Grey-rumped Swift

Amazonia

Chaetura cinereiventris sclateri

Andean Swift San Pedro

Aeronautes andecolus parvulus

Hummingbirds

White-bearded Hermit

Pantiacolla

Phaethornis hispidus

Grey-breasted Sabrewing

Amazonia

Campylopterus largipennis aequatorialis

Sparkling Violet-ear

Huacarpay, Manú Rd, Huarán, San Pedro

Colibri c. coruscans

Trochilidae

Violet-headed Hummingbird

Amazonia

Klais guimeti pallidiventris

Rufous-crested Coquette

Amazonia

Lophornis d. delattrei

Blue-tailed Emerald

Amazonia

Chlorostilbon mellisugus peruanus

Fork-tailed Woodnymph

Amazonia

White-chinned Sapphire

Thalurania furcata jelskii

Hylocharis cyanus rostrata

Pantiacolla

Manú Rd

Manú Rd

Manú Rd

Río Blanco

Manú Rd

Manú Rd

Manú Rd

Golden-tailed Sapphire Chrysuronia oenone josephinae
Amazonia

White-bellied Hummingbird Leucippus chionogaster [ssp?]
Huarán

Green-and-white Hummingbird Leucippus viridicauda
Aquas Calientes

Amazilia Hummingbird Amazilia a. amazilia Lima, Lachay

Speckled Hummingbird Adelomyia melanogenys chlorospila Manú Rd

Violet-fronted Brilliant Heliodoxa leadbeateri otero
Cock-of-the-rock

Chestnut-breasted Coronet Boissonneaua matthewsii

Manú Rd

White-tufted Sunbeam

Aglaeactis c. castelnaudii

Huarán

Gould's Inca

Coeligena inca omissa

Violet-throated Starfrontlet Coeligena violifer osculans

Great Sapphirewing Pterophanes cyanopterus peruvianus

Giant Hummingbird Patagona gigas peruviana

Amethyst-throated Sunangel Heliangelus a. amethysticollis

Buff-thighed Puffleg Haplophaedia a. assimilis

Booted Racket-tail Ocreatus underwoodii annae

Bronze-tailed Comet Polyonymus caroli
San Pedro

Bearded Mountaineer Oreonympha n. nobilis
Huacarpay, Huarán

Tyrian Metaltail Metallura tyrianthina smaragdinicollis
Manú Rd

Scaled Metaltail Manú Rd

Metallura a. aeneocauda

Black Metaltail

Metallura phoebe

Río Blanco

Olivaceous Thornbill Marcopomacocha-Milloc Chalcostigma olivaceum pallens

Long-tailed Sylph

Aglaiocercus kingi samaragdinus

Cock-of-the-rock

Heliothryx aurita auriculata

Black-eared Fairy Pantiacolla

Rhodopis v. vesper

Oasis Hummingbird San Pedro

Peruvian Sheartail

Thaumastura cora

San Pedro

Calliphlox amethystina

Amethyst Woodstar Amazonia

Myrtis f. fanny

Otus i. ingens

Purple-collared Woodstar San Pedro

White-bellied Woodstar

Rufescent Screech-Owl*

Manú Rd

Chaetocercus mulsant

Typical Owls

Strigidae

Manú Rd

Tawny-bellied Screech-Owl* Otus w. watsonii

Manú Rd

Crested Owl* Lophostrix c. cristata

Pantiacolla

Yungas Pygmy-Owl Glaucidium bolivianum

Manú Rd

Peruvian Pygmy-Owl Glaucidium peruanum

San Pedro

Burrowing Owl Lachay

Athene cunicularia nanodes

Potoos

Nyctibiidae

Common Potoo* Amazonia

Nyctibius g. griseus

Nightjars and Allies

Rufous-bellied Nighthawk

Manú Rd

Sand-Coloured Nighthawk

Pantiacolla

Pauraque Nyctidromus a. albicollis

Pantiacolla

Band-winged Nightjar

Manú Rd

Blackish Nightjar Caprimulgus nigrescens

Amazonia

Lyre-tailed Nightjar Uropsalis lyra peruana

Manú Rd

Pigeons and Doves Columbidae

Rock Dove (feral) Columba livia domest.

Common in populated areas

Spot-winged Pigeon Columba maculosa albipennis

Caprimulgidae

Lurocalis rufiventris

Chordeiles r. rupestris

Caprimulgus longirostris atripunctatus

Cusco

Band-tailed Pigeon Columba fasciata albilinea

Manú Rd, Huarán

Ruddy Pigeon Columba subvinacea bogotensis

Pantiacolla

Eared Dove Zenaida auriculata hypoleuca

Lima, San Pedro, Lachay

Pacific Dove Zenaida meloda

Lima

Ruddy Ground-Dove Columbina t. talpacoti

Manú Rd

Croaking Ground-Dove Columbina cruziana

Lima, San Pedro, Lachay

Bare-faced Ground-Dove Metriopelia c. ceciliae

San Pedro

Black-winged Ground-Dove Metriopelia m. melanoptera

San Pedro

White-tipped Dove Leptotila verreauxi decipiens

San Pedro

Grey-fronted Dove Leptotila rufaxilla [dubusi?]

Amazonia

Ruddy Quail-Dove Pantiacolla Geotrygon m. montana

Trumpeters

Pale-winged Trumpeter
Pantiacolla

Psophiidae

Psophia I. leucoptera

Rails

Plumbeous Rail Pantanos Huacarpay

Common Moorhen Huacarpay, Pantanos, Junín

Slate-Coloured Coot Huacarpay, Junin

Giant Coot Milloc

Rallidae

Pardirallus sanguinolentus ssp. simonsi ssp. tschudii

Gallinula chloropus garmani

Fulica ardesiaca

Fulica gigantea

Seedsnipe

Rufous-bellied Seedsnipe Milloc

Grey-breasted Seedsnipe Milloc

Least Seedsnipe Lachay

Thinocoridae

Attagis gayi simonsi

Thinocorus orbignyianus ingae

Thinocorus rumicivorus cuneicauda

Snipe and Allies

Puna Snipe Milloc

Greater Yellowlegs Huacarpay

Baird's Sandpiper Junin

Scolopacidae

Gallinago andina

Tringa melanoleuca

Calidris bairdii

Thick-knees

Peruvian Thick-knee Lachay

Burhinidae

Burhinus superciliaris

Plovers and Allies

Blackish Oystercatcher

Pucusana

Black-necked Stilt

Pantanos

Andean Lapwing

Huacarpay, Marc.-Milloc, Junín

Killdeer

Collared Plover

Pantanos

Pantiacolla

Puna Plover Junín

Diademed Sandpiper-Plover

Marcopomacocha-Milloc

Charadriidae

Haematopus ater

Himantopus m. mexicanus

Vanellus resplendens

Charadrius vociferus peruvianus

Charadrius collaris

Charadrius alticola

Phegornis mitchellii

Gulls and Allies

Chilean Skua

Pelagic

Brown Skua

Pelagic

Band-tailed Gull

Pantanos, pelagic

Grey Gull

Pelagic, Pucusana

Kelp Gull

Pantanos, pelagic Grey-headed Gull

Pantanos

Andean Gull

Huacarpay, Junin

Laughing Gull

Pantanos

Sandwich Tern

Pelagic

Arctic Tern

Pelagic

Yellow-billed Tern Pantiacolla Laridae

Stercorarius chilensis

Stercorarius antarctica lonnbergi

Larus belcheri

Larus modestus

Larus d. dominicanus

Larus c. cirrocephalus

Larus serranus

Larus atricilla megalopterus

Sterna sandvicensis acuflavidus

Sterna paradisaea

Sterna superciliaris

Large-billed Tern Pantiacolla

Phaetusa simplex

Inca Tern

Larosterna inca

Accipitridae

Pelagic, Pucusana

Hawks and Allies

Pandion haliaetus carolinensis

Osprey **Pantanos**

Swallow-tailed Kite

Elanoides forficatus yetapa

Manú Rd

Cinereous Harrier

Huacarpay, Junin

Circus cinereus

Slate-Coloured Hawk

Pantiacolla

Leucopternis schistacea

Great Black-Hawk

Pantiacolla

Buteogallus u. urubitinga

Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle

Cusco-Manú Rd, San Pedro

Geranoaetus melanoleucus australis

Solitary Eagle

Manú Rd

Harpyhaliaetus s. solitarius

Roadside Hawk

Manú Rd, Pantiacolla

Buteo magnirostris occiduus

Short-tailed Hawk

Cusco-Manú Rd

Buteo b. brachyurus

White-throated Hawk

Manú Rd

Buteo albigula

Variable Hawk Buteo polyosoma

Lachay-Lima ssp. polysoma (Red-backed Hawk) ssp. poecilochrous (Puna Hawk) Huacarpay, San Pedro-Milloc, Río Blanco

Black Hawk-Eagle Spizaetus tyrannus serus

Pantiacolla

Black-and-chestnut Eagle

Manú Rd

Oroaetus isidori

Falcons

Falconidae

Black Caracara

Daptrius ater

Manú Rd

Ibycter americanus

Red-throated Caracara

Manú Rd

Mountain Caracara Manú Rd, Cancha Cancha

American Kestrel
Pantanos, San Pedro, Lachay

Phalcoboenus megalopterus

Falco sparverius peruvianus

Grebes

Pied-billed Grebe Pantanos

White-tufted Grebe Junin Huacarpay

Great Grebe Pantanos

Silvery Grebe Cancha Cancha, Milloc

Junin Grebe Junin Podicipedidae

Podilymbus podiceps antarcticus

Rollandia rolland ssp. morrisoni ssp. chilensis Podiceps m. major

Podiceps occipitalis juninensis

Podiceps taczanowskii

Boobies

Blue-footed Booby Pelagic

Peruvian Booby Pelagic Sulidae

Sula n. nebouxii

Sula variegata

Cormorants

Neotropic Cormorant Pantanos

Guanay Cormorant Pucusana

Red-legged Cormorant Pucusana Phalacrocoracidae

Phalacrocorax b. brasilianus

Phalacrocorax bougainvillii

Phalacrocorax gaimardi

Herons

Capped Heron Pantiacolla

Cocoi Heron Pantiacolla

Great Egret
Pantiacolla, Pantanos

Ardeidae

Pilherodius pileatus

Ardea cocoi

Ardea alba egretta

Blue Heron Huacarpay

Snowy Egret Huacarpay, Pantiacolla, Pantanos

Cattle Egret Pantiacolla, Callao

Striated Heron Pantiacolla

Black-crowned Night-Heron Pantanos, Milloc

Fasciated Tiger-Heron Pantiacolla

Rufescent Tiger-Heron Amazonia

Flamingos

Chilean Flamingo Junín

Ibises

Puna Ibis Huacarpay, Pantanos, Junín

Pelicans and Allies

Peruvian Pelican Pelagic, Pucusana

Storks and Allies

Black Vulture Pantiacolla

Turkey Vulture Manú Rd Lima

Greater Yellow-headed Vulture Manú Rd, Pantiacolla

Andean Condor San Pedro-Milloc

King Vulture Pantiacolla Egretta caerulea

Egretta thula brewsteri

Bubulcus i, ibis

Butorides s. striatus

Nycticorax nycticorax hoactli

Tigrisoma fasciatum salmoni

Tigrisoma I. lineatum

Phoenicopteridae

Phoenicopterus chilensis

Threskiornithidae

Plegadis ridgwayi

Pelecanidae

Pelecanus thagus

Ciconiidae

Coragyps atratus foetens

Cathartes aura ruficollis ssp. ruficollis ssp. jota

Cathartes melambrotus

Vultur gryphus

Sarcoramphus papa

Penguins

Humboldt Penguin

Pelagic

Spheniscidae

Procellariidae

Spheniscus humboldti

Oceanites oceanicus [ssp?]

Petrels and Allies

Wilson's Storm-Petrel

Pelagic

White-vented Storm-Petrel Oceanites g. gracilis

Pelagic

Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel Oceanodroma tethys kelsalli

Pelagic

Markham's Storm-Petrel Oceanodroma markhami

Pelagic

Ringed Storm-Petrel Oceanodroma hornbyi

Pelagic

Cape Petrel Daption c. capense

Pelagic

White-chinned Petrel Procellaria a. aequinoctialis

Pelagic

Westland Petrel Procellaria westlandica

Pelagic

Pink-footed Shearwater Puffinus creatopus

Pelagic

Sooty Shearwater Puffinus griseus

Pelagic

Peruvian Diving-Petrel Pelecanoides garnotii

Pelagic

Waved Albatross Phoebastria irrorata

Pelagic

Black-browed Albatross Thalassarche m. melanophris

Pelagic

Shy Albatross (Salvin's Albatross)

Thalassarche cauta salvini

Pelagic

Tyrant Flycatchers and Allies Tyrannidae

White-crested Elaenia Elaenia albiceps urubambae

Huacarpay

Small-billed Elaenia Elaenia parvirostris

Pantiacolla

Sierran Elaenia Elaenia pallatangae intensa

Manú Rd

Torrent Tyrannulet Serpophaga c. cinerea Manú Rd, Aguas Calientes Streak-necked Flycatcher Mionectes s. striaticollis Manú Rd Olive-striped Flycatcher Mionectes olivaceus hederaceus Pantiacolla Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant Phylloscartes ophthalmicus ottonis Manú Rd Variegated Bristle-Tyrant Phylloscartes p. poecilotis Manú Rd Cinnamon-faced Tyrannulet Phylloscartes parkeri Manú Rd Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet Phyllomyias uropygialis Manú Rd Bolivian Tyrannulet Zimmerius bolivianus viridissimus Manú Rd Slender-footed Tyrannulet Zimmerius gracilipes gilvus Pantiacolla White-throated Tyrannulet Mecocerculus leucophrys [ssp?] Manú Rd **Buff-banded Tyrannulet** Mecocerculus hellmayri Manú Rd White-banded Tyrannulet Mecocerculus stictopterus taeniopterus Manú Rd Ash-breasted Tit-Tyrant Anairetes a. alpinus Cancha Cancha Pied-crested Tit-Tyrant Anairetes reguloides albiventris San Pedro Yellow-billed Tit-Tyrant Anairetes flavirostris San Pedro ssp. arequipae Huarán ssp. suscoensis Many-Coloured Rush-Tyrant Tachuris rubrigastra ssp. libertatis **Pantanos** Huacarpay, Junin ssp. alticola Short-tailed Pygmy-Tyrant Myiornis e. ecaudatus Pantiacolla White-cheeked Tody-Tyrant Poecilotriccus albifacies Pantiacolla

Hemitriccus f. flammulatus

Flammulated Bamboo-Tyrant

Pantiacolla

White-eyed Tody-Tyrant Hemitriccus zosterops griseipectus Pantiacolla Johannes' Tody-Tyrant Hemitriccus iohannis Pantiacolla Black-throated Tody-Tyrant Hemitriccus granadensis pyrrhops Manú Rd Large-headed Flatbill Ramphotrigon megacephala boliviana Pantiacolla Dusky-tailed Flatbill Ramphotrigon fuscicauda Pantiacolla Grey-crowned Flycatcher Tolmomyias p. poliocephalus Pantiacolla Yellow-breasted Flycatcher Tolmomyias flaviventris viridiceps Pantiacolla, Pilcopata Bran-Coloured Flycatcher Myiophobus fasciatus brunneifrons Pantiacolla Cinnamon Flycatcher Pyrrhomyias c. cinnamomea Manú Rd Smoke-Coloured Pewee Contopus f. fumigatus Manú Rd Black Phoebe Sayornis nigricans angustirostris Manú Rd, Aguas Calientes Vermilion Flycatcher Pyrocephalus rubinus Lima ssp. obscurus Manú Rd, Pantiacolla ssp. major Maroon-chested Chat-Tyrant Ochthoeca thoracica Manú Rd D'Orbigny's Chat-Tyrant Ochthoeca oenanthoides polionota Cancha Cancha Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant Ochthoeca r. rufipectoralis Manú Rd. Huarán White-browed Chat-Tyrant Ochthoeca leucophrys urubambae Huacarpay, Huarán, San Pedro Drab Water-Tyrant Ochthornis littoralis Pantiacolla Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant Myiotheretes striaticollis San Pedro ssp. striaticollis Manú Rd, Huarán ssp. pallidus Black-billed Shrike-Tyrant Agriornis montana insolens

Junin

Rufous-webbed Tyrant Polioxolmis r. rufipennis Manú Rd Muscisaxicola m. maculirostris Spot-billed Ground-Tyrant Huacarpay Little Ground-Tyrant Muscisaxicola fluviatilis Manú Rd Rufous-naped Ground-Tyrant Muscisaxicola rufivertex occipitalis Huacarpay, Cancha Cancha Puna Ground-Tyrant Muscisaxicola juninensis Marcopomacocha-Milloc Cinereous Ground-Tyrant Muscisaxicola c. cinerea Cancha Cancha, Marcopomacocha-Milloc White-fronted Ground-Tyrant Muscisaxicola albifrons Cancha Cancha, Marcopomacocha-Milloc Ochre-naped Ground-Tyrant Muscisaxicola f. flavinucha Marcopomacocha-Milloc Andean Negrito Lessonia oreas Huacarpay, Junin White-winged Black-Tyrant Knipolegus aterrimus athracinus Manú Rd Long-tailed Tyrant Colonia colonus niveiceps Manú Rd Dusky-capped Flycatcher Myiarchus tuberculifer atriceps Manú Rd Short-crested Flycatcher Myiarchus ferox australis **Amazonia** Social Flycatcher Myiozetetes s. similis Manú Rd, Pantiacolla Grey-capped Flycatcher Myiozetetes granadensis obscurior Pantiacolla, Amazonia Lemon-browed Flycatcher Conopias c. cinchoneti Manú Rd Golden-crowned Flycatcher Myiodynastes c. chrysocephalus Manú Rd Tropical Kingbird Tyrannus m. melancholicus

Barred Becard Pachyramphus versicolor meridionalis
Manú Rd

Cinereous Mourner Laniocera hypopyrra
Pantiacolla

Manú Rd, Pantiacolla

Red-crested Cotinga Manú Rd, Huarán

Ampelion rubrocristata

White-cheeked Cotinga San Pedro-Milloc

Zaratornis stresemanni

Barred Fruiteater* Manú Rd

Pipreola arcuata viridicauda

Screaming Piha* Pantiacolla

Lipaugus vociferans

Plum-throated Cotinga

Cotinga maynana

Pantiacolla Bare-necked Fruitcrow

Gymnoderus foetidus

Pantiacolla

Querula purpurata

Purple-throated Fruitcrow* Pantiacolla

Rupicola peruviana saturata

Andean Cock-of-the-rock

Manú Rd

Chloropipo holochlora viridior

Green Manakin Pantiacolla

Yungas Manakin Chiroxiphia boliviana

Manú Rd

Pipra fasciicauda purusiana

Band-tailed Manakin Pantiacolla

Blue-crowned Manakin

Pantiacolla

Pipra coronata exquisita

Round-tailed Manakin

Pantiacolla

Pipra chloromeros

Fiery-capped Manakin

Pantiacolla

Machaeropterus p. pyrocephalus

Wing-barred Piprites*

Piprites chloris [ssp?]

Pantiacolla

Typical Antbirds

Thamnophilidae

Bamboo Antshrike Pantiacolla

Cymbilaimus sanctaemariae

Great Antshrike Pantiacolla

Taraba major melanurus

Chestnut-backed Antshrike Pantiacolla, Manú Rd

Thamnophilus palliatus puncticeps

White-shouldered Antshrike Pantiacolla

Thamnophilus aethiops kapouni

Plain-winged Antshrike Thamnophilus s. schistaceus Pantiacolla Spot-winged Antshrike Pygiptila stellaris maculipennis Pantiacolla Dusky-throated Antshrike Thamnomanes a. ardesiacus Pantiacolla Bluish-slate Antshrike Thamnomanes schistogynus Pantiacolla Pygmy Antwren Myrmotherula b. brachyura Pantiacolla Sclater's Antwren Myrmotherula sclateri Pantiacolla Stripe-chested Antwren Myrmotherula longicauda australis Manú Rd White-eyed Antwren Myrmotherula leucophthalma dissita Pantiacolla Ornate Antwren Myrmotherula ornata meridionalis Pantiacolla White-flanked Antwren Myrmotherula axillaris [ssp?] Pantiacolla Myrmotherula longipennis garbei Long-winged Antwren Pantiacolla Grey Antwren* Myrmotherula m. menetriesii Pantiacolla Dot-winged Antwren Microrhopias quixensis albicauda Pantiacolla Striated Antbird Drymophila d. devillei Pantiacolla Grey Antbird Cercomacra cinerascens sclateri Pantiacolla Manu Antbird Cercomacra manu Pantiacolla Black-faced Antbird Myrmoborus m. myotherinus Pantiacolla Warbling Antbird Hypocnemis cantator peruviana Pantiacolla, Amazonia

Percnostola lophotes

White-lined Antbird

Pantiacolla

Southern Chestnut-tailed Antbird*

Pantiacolla

Myrmeciza h. hemimelaena

Goeldi's Antbird

Pantiacolla

Myrmeciza goeldii

Sooty Antbird Pantiacolla

Myrmeciza f. fortis

Black-throated Antbird

Amazonia

Myrmeciza atrothorax obscurata

White-throated Antbird

Pantiacolla

Gymnopithys salvini maculata

Black-spotted Bare-eye

Pantiacolla

Phlegopsis n. nigromaculata

Ovenbirds and Allies

Furnariidae

Coastal Miner

Lachay

Geositta p. peruviana

Greyish Miner

Lachay

Geositta maritima

Dark-winged Miner

Junin

Geositta saxicolina

Slender-billed Miner

Manú Rd

Geositta t. tenuirostris

Plain-breasted Earthcreeper

Marcopomacocha-Milloc

Striated Earthcreeper

Upucerthia jelskii

Río Blanco

Upucerthia s. serrana

Peruvian Seaside Cinclodes

Pucusana

Cinclodes taczanowskii

Bar-winged Cinclodes

Huarán, Marcopomacocha-Milloc

Cinclodes fuscus rivularis

Royal Cinclodes

Cancha Cancha

Cinclodes aricomae

White-winged Cinclodes

Milloc

Cinclodes a. atacamensis

White-bellied Cinclodes

Marcopomacocha-Milloc

Cinclodes palliatus

Pale-legged Hornero

Amazonia

Furnarius leucopus tricolor

Rusty-crowned Tit-Spinetail

Río Blanco

Leptasthenura p. pileata

White-browed Tit-Spinetail

Cancha Cancha

Leptasthenura xenothorax

Tawny Tit-Spinetail

Cancha Cancha

Leptasthenura yanacensis

Wren-like Rushbird

Pantanos Junín Huacarpay Phleocryptes melanops ssp. brunnescens ssp. juninensis* ssp. schoenobaenus

Azara's Spinetail

Manú Rd

Synallaxis azarae urubambae

Dark-breasted Spinetail

Shintuya

Synallaxis a. albigularis

Creamy-crested Spinetail

Huarán

Cranioleuca albicapilla albigula

Speckled Spinetail

Pantiacolla

Cranioleuca gutturata

Puna Thistletail

Manú Rd

Schizoeaca helleri

Rusty-fronted Canastero

Huacarpay, Huarán

Asthenes ottonis

Cactus Canastero

Lachay

Asthenes cactorum lachayensis

Streak-throated Canastero

Marcopomacocha-Milloc

Asthenes h. humilis

Pearled Treerunner

Manú Rd

Margarornis squamiger peruvianus

Montane Foliage-gleaner

Manú Rd

Anabacerthia striaticollis yungae

Streaked Tuftedcheek

Manú Rd

Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii auritus

Striped Treehunter

Manú Rd

Thripadectes holostictus moderatus

Rufous-rumped Foliage-gleaner

Pantiacolla

Philydor erythrocercus lyra

Chestnut-crowned Foliage-gleaner

Pantiacolla

Automolus rufipileatus consobrinus

Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner

Pantiacolla

Automolus o. ochrolaemus

Olive-backed Foliage-gleaner

Pantiacolla

Automolus i. infuscatus

Olivaceous Woodcreeper

Pantiacolla

Sittasomus g. griseicapillus

Wedge-billed Woodcreeper

Pantiacolla

Glyphorynchus spirurus castelnaudii

Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper

Pantiacolla

Dendrexetastes rufigula devillei

Spix's Woodcreeper

Pantiacolla

Xiphorhynchus spixii juruanus

Buff-throated Woodcreeper

Pantiacolla

Xiphorhynchus guttatus guttatoides

Montane Woodcreeper

Manú Rd

Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger carabayae

Red-billed Scythebill

Pantiacolla

Campylorhamphus trochilirostris napensis

Ground Antbirds

Black-faced Antthrush Pantiacolla

Red-and-white Antpitta

Manú Rd

Formicarius a. analis

Formicariidae

Grallaria erythroleuca

Thrush-like Antpitta*

Pantiacolla

Myrmothera campanisona minor

Tapaculos

Rusty-belted Tapaculo*

Pantiacolla

Rhinocryptidae

Liosceles thoracicus [ssp?]

Trilling Tapaculo Manú Rd, Huarán

Scytalopus parvirostris

White-crowned Tapaculo*

Manú Rd

Scytalopus atratus confusus

Vireos

Brown-capped Vireo

Manú Rd

Red-eyed Vireo

Pantiacolla

Vireonidae

Vireo leucophrys laetissimus

Vireo olivaceus chivi

Crows and Allies

Green Jay Manú Rd

Corvidae

Cyanocorax y. yncas

Purplish Jay Pantiacolla

Violaceous Jay Pantiacolla

White-collared Jay Cyanolyca viridicyana cyanolaema

Cyanocorax cyanomelas

Manú Rd

Dippers Cinclidae

White-capped Dipper Cinclus I. leucocephalus
Huarán

Old World Flycatchers and Allies Muscicapidae

Andean Solitaire* Myadestes r. ralloides Manú Rd

White-eared Solitaire* Entomodestes leucotis

Manú Rd

Chiguanco Thrush Turdus c. chiguanco

Huacarpay, Huarán, San Pedro

Great Thrush Turdus fuscater ockendeni

Manú Rd, Huarán

Andean Slaty-Thrush Turdus nigriceps

Manú Rd

Black-billed Thrush Turdus ignobilis debilis

Amazonia

Northern Creepers and Allies Certhiidae

Black-capped Donacobius Donacobius atricapilla nigrodorsalis

Amazonia

Thrush-like Wren Campylorhynchus turdinus hypostictus

Pantiacolla

Grey-mantled Wren Odontorchilus b. branickii

Cock-of-the-rock

Moustached Wren Thryothorus genibarbis juruanus

Pantiacolla

House Wren Troglodytes aedon [ssp?]

Manú Rd, Huarán

Mountain Wren Troglodytes solstitialis macrourus

Manú Rd

Grey-breasted Wood-Wren* Henicorhina I. leucophrys

Manú Rd

Scaly-breasted Wren

Pantiacolla

Microcerculus m. marginatus

Musician Wren

Cyphorhinus aradus modulator

Hirundinidae

Pantiacolla

Swallows and Allies

White-winged Swallow Tachycineta albiventer

Pantiacolla

Blue-and-white Swallow Pygochelidon cyanoleuca

Manú Rd ssp. cyanoleuca Lima ssp. peruviana

Brown-bellied Swallow Notiochelidon m. murina

Lima

White-banded Swallow Atticora fasciata

Pantiacolla

Andean Swallow Stelgidopteryx andecola oroyae

Milloc

Southern Rough-winged Swallow Stelgidopteryx r. ruficollis

Manú Rd

Sparrows and Allies Passeridae

House Sparrow (feral) Passer domesticus

Lima

Correndera Pipit Anthus correndera calcaratus

Junin

Yellowish Pipit Anthus lutescens peruvianus

Lachay

Finches and Allies Fringillidae

Thick-billed Siskin Carduelis crassirostris amadoni

Huarán

Hooded Siskin Carduelis magellanica urumambensis

Manú Rd-Cusco, Huarán, Río Blanco

Olivaceous Siskin Carduelis olivacea

Manú Rd

Black Siskin Carduelis atrata

Cancha Cancha

Slate-throated Redstart Myioborus miniatus verticalis Manú Rd Spectacled Redstart Myioborus melanocephalus bolivianus Manú Rd

Golden-bellied Warbler Basileuterus chrysogaster

Manú Rd

Basileuterus luteoviridis striaticeps Manú Rd

Three-striped Warbler Basileuterus t. tristriatus

Coereba flaveola [ssp?] Bananaquit

Lima, Pilcopata

Cinereous Conebill Conirostrum cinereum San Pedro ssp. littorale Manú Rd ssp. cinereum

White-browed Conebill Conirostrum ferrugineiventre

Manú Rd

Citrine Warbler

Manú Rd

Blue-backed Conebill Conirostrum sitticolor cyaneum

Manú Rd

Capped Conebill Conirostrum albifrons sordidum

Manú Rd

Giant Conebill Oreomanes fraseri

Huarán

Magpie Tanager Cissopis I. leveriana

Manú Rd, Pantiacolla

Grass-green Tanager Chlorornis riefferii [ssp?]

Manú Rd

Common Bush-Tanager Chlorospingus ophthalmicus peruvianus

Manú Rd

Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager Chlorospingus f. flavigularis

Manú Rd

Black-capped Hemispingus Hemispingus atropileus auricularis

Manú Rd

Superciliaried Hemispingus Hemispingus superciliaris urubambae

Manú Rd

Black-eared Hemispingus Hemispingus melanotis berlepshi

Manú Rd

Three-striped Hemispingus Hemispingus trifasciatus

Manú Rd

Orange-headed Tanager Thlypopsis sordida chrysopis

Pantiacolla

Rust-and-yellow Tanager Thlypopsis ruficeps Manú Rd White-winged Shrike-Tanager Lanio v. versicolor Pantiacolla Slaty Tanager Creurgops dentata Manú Rd Yellow-crested Tanager Tachyphonus rufiventer Pantiacolla, Manú Rd White-shouldered Tanager Tachyphonus I. luctuosus Pantiacolla White-winged Tanager Piranga leucoptera ardens Pantiacolla Masked Crimson Tanager Ramphocelus nigrogularis **Amazonia** Silver-beaked Tanager Ramphocelus carbo connectens Manú Rd, Pantiacolla Blue-Grey Tanager Thraupis episcopus urubambae Manú Rd, Pantiacolla Blue-capped Tanager Thraupis c. cyanocephala Manú Rd, Huarán Blue-and-yellow Tanager Thraupis bonariensis darwinii Huacarpay, San Pedro Palm Tanager Thraupis palmarum melanoptera Pantiacolla Hooded Mountain-Tanager Buthraupis montana saturata Manú Rd Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager Anisognathus i. igniventris Manú Rd Yellow-throated Tanager Iridosornis analis Manú Rd Golden-collared Tanager Iridosornis jelskii bolivianus Manú Rd Chestnut-bellied Mountain-Tanager Delothraupis castaneoventris peruviana Manú Rd Fawn-breasted Tanager Pipraeidea melanonota venezuelensis Manú Rd Purple-throated Euphonia Euphonia chlorotica taczanowskii Pantiacolla

Euphonia laniirostris zopholega

Thick-billed Euphonia

Pantiacolla

Bronze-green Euphonia Euphonia mesochrysa tavarae Manú Rd Orange-bellied Euphonia Euphonia xanthogaster brunneifrons Pantiacolla, Manú Rd Orange-eared Tanager Chlorochrysa calliparaea fulgentissima Manú Rd Turquoise Tanager Tangara mexicana boliviana Pantiacolla Paradise Tanager Tangara c. chilensis Pantiacolla, Manú Rd Green-and-gold Tanager Tangara s. schrankii Pantiacolla Golden Tanager Tangara arthus sophiae Pantiacolla, Manú Rd Saffron-crowned Tanager Tangara xanthocephala lamprotis Manú Rd Yellow-bellied Tanager Tangara x. xanthogastra Pantiacolla Spotted Tanager Tangara punctata [ssp?] Manú Rd Tangara gyrola catharinae Bay-headed Tanager Pantiacolla Blue-necked Tanager Tangara c. cyanicollis Manú Rd Tangara nigroviridis berlepschi Beryl-spangled Tanager Manú Rd Blue-and-black Tanager Tangara vassorii atrocoerulea Manú Rd Yellow-bellied Dacnis Dacnis flaviventer Pantiacolla Blue Dacnis Dacnis cayana glaucogularis Pilcopata Green Honeycreeper Chlorophanes spiza caerulescens Pantiacolla Tit-like Dacnis Xenodacnis p. parina Huarán Plush-capped Finch Catamblyrhynchus diadema citrinifrons Manú Rd

Phrygilus punensis chloronotus

Peruvian Sierra-Finch

Huarán, Marcopomacocha-Milloc

Mourning Sierra-Finch Phrygilus fruticeti peruvianus Milloc Plumbeous Sierra-Finch Phrygilus unicolor inca Huarán Band-tailed Sierra-Finch Phrygilus alaudinus bracki San Pedro Ash-breasted Sierra-Finch Phrygilus p. plebejus Cancha Cancha White-winged Diuca-Finch Diuca speculifera Milloc ssp. magnirostris Huarán ssp. speculifera Great Inca-Finch Incaspiza pulchra San Pedro Rufous-breasted Warbling-Finch Poospiza rubecula San Pedro Chestnut-breasted Mountain-Finch Poospiza caesar Huarán Blue-black Grassquit Volatinia jacarina peruviensis Lachay Black-and-white Seedeater Sporophila luctuosa Manú Rd Double-collared Seedeater Sporophila caerulescens [ssp?] Pilcopata Chestnut-bellied Seedeater Sporophila castaneiventris Manú Rd Band-tailed Seedeater Catamenia analis griseiventris Huacarpay, San Pedro, Marc.-Milloc Plain-Coloured Seedeater Catamenia i, inornata Huarán Paramo Seedeater Catamenia h. homochroa Manú Rd Rusty Flowerpiercer Diglossa sittoides decorata Machu Picchu Moustached Flowerpiercer Diglossa mystacalis albilinea Manú Rd

Diglossa brunneiventris

Diglossopis q. glauca

Black-throated Flowerpiercer

Deep-blue Flowerpiercer

Manú Rd

Manú Rd

Bluish Flowerpiercer Diglossopis caerulescens mentalis Manú Rd Masked Flowerpiercer Diglossopis cyanea melanopis Manú Rd Bright-rumped Yellow-Finch Sicalis uropygialis sharpei Milloc Greenish Yellow-Finch Sicalis o. olivascens Huacarpay Olive Finch Lysurus castaneiceps Manú Rd Rufous-naped (Dark-faced) Brush-Finch Atlapetes rufinucha melanolaemus Manú Rd Slaty (Cusco) Brush-Finch Atlapetes schistaceus canigenis Manú Rd Rusty-bellied Brush-Finch Atlapetes n. nationi San Pedro, Río Blanco Yellow-browed Sparrow Ammodramus a. aurifrons Manú Rd, Pantiacolla Rufous-collared Sparrow Zonotrichia capensis Lima, Lachay ssp. peruviensis Manú Rd, Junín, Huarán, Marc.-Milloc [ssp?] **Buff-throated Saltator** Saltator m. maximus Pantiacolla, Manú Rd Slate-Coloured Grosbeak Saltator q. grossus Pantiacolla Golden-billed Saltator Saltator aurantiirostris albociliaris Manú Rd, Huarán Golden-bellied Grosbeak Pheucticus c. chrysogaster Manú Rd, San Pedro Black-backed Grosbeak Pheucticus aureoventris terminalis Manú Rd Yellow-winged Blackbird Agelaius thilius alticola Huacarpay Sturnella b. bellicosa Peruvian Meadowlark Lachay

Dives warszewiczi kalinowskii

Molothrus bonariensis occidentalis

Scrub Blackbird

San Pedro

Shiny Cowbird

Lima

Giant Cowbird Molothrus oryzivorus oryzivora

Pantiacolla

Yellow-rumped Cacique Cacicus c. cela

Manú Rd, Pantiacolla

Mountain Cacique Cacicus c. chrysonotus

Manú Rd

Solitary Cacique Cacicus solitarius

Pantiacolla

Crested Oropendola Psarocolius decumanus maculosus

Amazonia

Russet-backed Oropendola Psarocolius angustifrons alfredi

Manú Rd, Pantiacolla

Amazonian Oropendola Gymnostinops bifasciatus yuracares

Pantiacolla

Velvet-fronted Grackle Lampropsar t. tanagrinus

Pantanos

Some other animals

Grey Four-eyed Opossum Philander opossum

Pantiacolla

Saddlebacked Tamarin Saguinus fuscicollis

Pantiacolla

Red Howler Monkey Alouatta seniculus

Pantiacolla

Brown Capuchin Cebus apella

Pantiacolla, Cock-of-the-rock

South American Squirrel Monkey Saimiri scuireus

Pantiacolla

Buffy Saki Pithecia albicanus

Pantiacolla

Dusky Titi Callicebus moloch

Pantiacolla

Humboldt's Woolly Monkey Logothrix lagotricha

Amazonia

Bryde's Whale Balaenoptera edeni

Pelagic

Dusky Dolphin Lagenorhynchus obscurus

Pelagic

Coral Snake Micrurus frontalis

Pantiacolla