

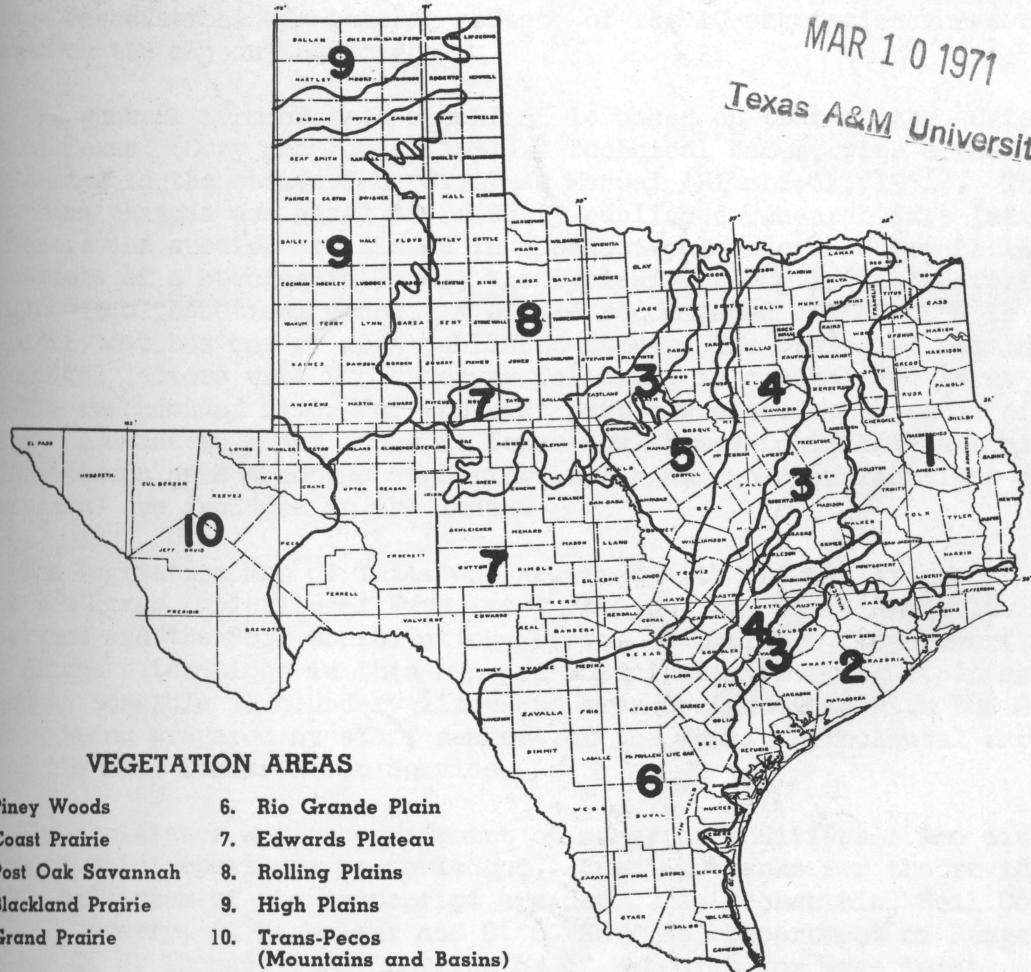
# Texas Grasses --

## A PRELIMINARY CHECKLIST

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R. D. LEWIS, DIRECTOR, COLLEGE STATION, TEXAS

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TEXAS GRASSES -- A Preliminary Checklist

Distribution  
by zones

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Department of Range and Forestry

IA-C 1 345 789

This is a tentative checklist of Texas grasses. Suggestions and comments are requested concerning the general presentation, species ranges and grass names. All communications should be received by September 1958, if the notes and comments are to be available for consideration in the final preparation of a manuscript tentatively entitled "Synopsis of the Plants of Texas." The synopsis will include a checklist of all known species and varieties of ferns, gymnosperms and flowering plants growing without cultivation in Texas. A brief discussion will be included of the plant associations and general aspect of the 10 vegetation zones outlined and numbered on the map on the cover.

The general form of this checklist is based on that of the "Catalogue of the Flora of Texas" (Cory and Parks, 1937). Technical names, with a few exceptions are as presented in the standard U. S. Grass Manual (Hitchcock, 1951). The relatively few name changes are based on recently published research data (see References). Genera and species are listed in alphabetical order. Where there is more than one variety of a species in Texas, the typical variety is listed first and the others follow in alphabetical order. A single recommended common name is indicated for each plant that has one or more published names. The preferred common name is given in capital letters with the synonyms following in capital and lower case letters. The recommended names for the most part correspond with those of Wolf's publication, "A Guide to Plant Names in Texas--Oklahoma--Louisiana--Arkansas" (1948). All common name synonyms appearing in the numerous publications consulted (see References) are included in the Index.

The Vegetation Map of Texas was prepared with the assistance of staff members of the Texas Agricultural Experiment Station, the Texas Agricultural Extension Service and the Soil Conservation Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture. Slight alterations in this map are anticipated to bring it in as close correlation as possible in boundary lines and area designations with the Soils Map of Texas now being prepared by staff members of the Texas Agricultural Experiment Station and the Soil Conservation Service.

The assistance and encouragement of numerous individuals who aided in the preparation of this report are acknowledged. Special thanks for the review and constructive criticism of the manuscript are due C. A. Rechenthin, Soil Conservation Service; O. E. Sperry, A. H. Walker and G. O. Hoffman, Department of Range and Forestry; and G. W. Thomas, TAES Coordinator of Research for West Texas.

\* corrected as of Jan. 26, 1959

Introduced  
P = perennial

season, terminating growth and flowering by June.  
season, summer and fall flowering plants, including those  
plants that grow and flower in both cool and warm seasons.  
indicates the vegetation zones in which the grasses occur. Ten vegetation zones are designated in the map on the front cover. The boundaries of these zones, for the most part, correspond with those of the major soil regions as outlined by W. T. Carter (TARS Bull., 431, 1914) and the Soil Conservation Service Map of Land Resource Areas.

<u>SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMES</u>	<u>Plant data<sup>1</sup></u>	<u>Distribution by zones<sup>2</sup></u>
<u>AEGILOPS</u>		
<u>A. cylindrica</u> Host. JOINTED GOATGRASS	IA-C	1 345 789
<u>ACROPYRON</u> WHEATGRASS		
<u>A. arizonicum</u> Scribn. & Smith ( <u>Elymus arizonicus</u> (Scribn. & Smith) Gould) ARIZONA WHEATGRASS	NP-W	10
<u>A. cristatum</u> (L.) Gaertn. CRESTED WHEATGRASS	IP-C	89
<u>A. inerme</u> (Scribn. & Smith) Rydb. BEARDLESS WHEATGRASS, Beardless Bluebunch, Beardless Bluebunch W.	NP-C	9
<u>A. smithii</u> Rydb. ( <u>Elymus smithii</u> (Rydb.) Gould) WESTERN WHEATGRASS, Bluestem W., Colorado Bluestem	NP-W/C	5 78910
<u>A. trachycaulum</u> (Link.) Malte ( <u>Elymus trachycaulus</u> (Link.) Gould) SLENDER WHEATGRASS	NP-W/C	89
<u>AGROSTIS</u> BENTGRASS		
<u>A. alba</u> L. ( <u>A. gigantea</u> Roth.) REDTOP	IP-C	8 10
<u>A. avenacea</u> Gmel. PACIFIC BENTGRASS	IP-C	10
<u>A. elliotiana</u> Schult. ELLIOTT BENTGRASS, Annual Ticklegrass	NA-C	1 34 7
<u>A. exarata</u> Trin. SPIKE BENTGRASS	IP-C	10
<u>A. hiemalis</u> (Walt.) B.S.P. WINTER BENTGRASS, Fly-away Grass, Rough Hairgrass, Ticklegrass	NP-C	1234 67 10
<u>A. palustris</u> Huds. CREEPING BENTGRASS, Carpet Bent	IP-W	2
<u>A. perennans</u> (Walt.) Tuckerm. AUTUMN BENTGRASS, Thinggrass	NP-W	1 3
<u>A. scabra</u> Willd. ROUGH BENTGRASS	NP-W	234 6 10
<u>AIRA</u>		
<u>A. elegans</u> Willd. ex Gaudin ( <u>A. capillaris</u> Host., not Savi.) ANNUAL HAIRGRASS	NA-C	1 3
<u>ALOPECURUS</u> FOXTAIL		
<u>A. carolinianus</u> Walt. CAROLINA FOXTAIL	NA-C	1234
<u>A. myosuroides</u> Hds. MOUSE FOXTAIL, Slimspike F.	IA-C	2
<u>ANDROPOGON</u> BLUESTEM		
<u>A. altus</u> Hitchc. TALL BLUESTEM	NP-W	10
<u>A. annulatus</u> Forsk. KLEBERG BLUESTEM	IP-C/W	6
<u>A. barbinodis</u> Lag. var. <u>barbinodis</u> CANE BLUESTEM, Cane Beardgrass	NP-W	2 5678910
var. <u>perforatus</u> (Trin.) Gould ( <u>A. perforatus</u> Trin. ex Fourn.) PINHOLE BLUESTEM, Pinhole Beardgrass	NP-W	2 5678910

1/ First column: N = native I = introduced

Second column: A = annual P = perennial

Third column: C = cool season, terminating growth and flowering by June.

W = warm season, summer and fall flowering plants, including those plants that grow and flower in both cool and warm seasons.

2/ The numbers indicate the vegetation zones in which the grasses occur. Ten vegetation zones are designated in the map on the front cover. The boundaries of these zones, for the most part, correspond with those of the major soil regions of Texas as outlined by W. T. Carter (TAES Bull., 431, 1914) and the Soil Conservation Service Map of Land Resource Areas.

<u>SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMES</u>	<u>IP-W</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>Distribution by zones</u>
<u>ANDROPOGON (Con't.)</u>	<u>NP-W</u>	<u>b7</u>	<u>Plant data 1/</u>
<i>A. annulatus</i> Forsk KLEBERG BLUESTEM			
( <i>A. edwardsianus</i> Gould MERRILL BLUESTEM			
<i>A. caucasicum</i> Trin. CAUCASIAN BLUESTEM	IP-W	9	
<i>A. cirratus</i> Hack. TEXAS BLUESTEM, Texas Beardgrass	NP-W	7 10	
<i>A. ellottii</i> Chapm. ELLIOTT BLUESTEM, Elliott Beardgrass	NP-W	12	
<i>A. exaristatus</i> (Nash) Hitchc. AWNLESS BLUESTEM	NP-W	2	
<i>A. gerardi</i> Vitman ( <i>A. furcatus</i> Muhl. <i>A. provincialis</i> Lam.) BIG BLUESTEM, Turkeyfoot	NP-W	12345678910	
<i>A. glomeratus</i> (Walt.) B.S.P. ( <i>A. virginicus</i> var. <i>abbreviatus</i> (Hack.) Fern. & Griscom) BUSHY BLUESTEM, Bushy Beardgrass	NP-W	12345678910	
<i>A. hallii</i> Hack. SAND BLUESTEM, Hall's Beardgrass, Turkeyfoot	NP-W	8910	
<i>A. hirtiflorus</i> (Nees) Kunth			
var. <i>hirtiflorus</i>	NP-W	10	
var. <i>feensis</i> (Fourn.) Hack. SANTE FE BLUESTEM	NP-W	10	
<i>A. hybridus</i> Gould HYBRID BLUESTEM	NP-W	67	
<i>A. intermedius</i> R. Br. AUSTRALIAN BLUESTEM	IP-W	23 6	
<i>A. ischaemum</i> L.			
var. <i>ischaemum</i> YELLOW BLUESTEM, East Indies B.	IP-W	3	
var. <i>songaricus</i> Ruprecht. KING RANCH BLUESTEM	IP-W	234567	
<i>A. nodosus</i> (Willem.) Nash ANGLETON BLUESTEM	IP-W	2 6	
<i>A. pertusus</i> (L.) Willd. PITTED BLUESTEM	IP-W	6	
<i>A. saccharoides</i> Swartz			
var. <i>longipaniculata</i> Gould LONGSPIKE SILVER BLUESTEM	NP-W	234 6	
var. <i>torreyanus</i> (Steud.) Hack. SILVER BLUESTEM, Silver Beardgrass	NP-W	12345678910	
<i>A. scoparium</i> Michx.			
var. <i>frequens</i> F. T. Hubb LITTLE BLUESTEM, Broomsedge	NP-W	2345678910	
var. <i>divergens</i> Hack. ( <i>A. divergens</i> (Hack.) Andress. ex Hitchc.) EASTERN LITTLE BLUESTEM	NP-W	12	
var. <i>littoralis</i> (Nash) Hitchc. ( <i>A. littoralis</i> Nash) SEACOAST BLUESTEM, Seacoast Beardgrass	NP-W	2 6	
var. <i>neomexicana</i> (Nash) Hitchc. NEW MEXICO BLUESTEM	NP-W	8910	
var. <i>virilis</i> Shinners VIRILE LITTLE BLUESTEM	NP-W	1 3	
<i>A. sericeus</i> R. Br. SILKY BLUESTEM	IP-W	6	
<i>A. springfieldii</i> Gould SPRINGFIELD BLUESTEM	NP-W	910	
<i>A. tener</i> (Nees) Kunth SLENDER BLUESTEM	NP-W	1	
<i>A. ternarium</i> Michx. SPLITBEARD BLUESTEM, Splitbeard Beardgrass, Silvery Beardgrass	NP-W	1234	
<i>A. virginicus</i> L. (including all varieties)			
BROOMSEDGE BLUESTEM, Yellowsedge B.	NP-W	123 6	
<u>ANTHAENANTIA SILKYSCALE</u>			
<i>A. rufa</i> (Ell.) Schult. PURPLE SILKYSCALE	NP-W	123	
<i>A. villosa</i> (Michx.) Beauv. GREEN SILKYSCALE	NP-W	123	

<u>SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMES</u>	<u>Plant data<sup>1</sup></u>	<u>Distribution by zones<sup>2</sup></u>
<u>ARISTIDA THREEAWN</u>		
A. <u>adscensionis</u> L. SIXWEEKS THREEAWN	NA-W	678910
A. <u>affinis</u> (Schult.) Kunth. LONGLEAF THREEAWN	NP-W	1
A. <u>arizonica</u> Vasey ARIZONA THREEAWN	NP-W	7 10
A. <u>barbata</u> Fourn. HAVARD THREEAWN	NP-W	910
A. <u>basiramea</u> Engelm.	NA-W	3
A. <u>desmantha</u> Trin. & Rupr. CURLY THREEAWN, Western Tripleawn Grass	NA-W	1234 6
A. <u>dichotoma</u> Michx. CHURCHMOUSE THREEAWN, Povertygrass	NA-W	1 34
A. <u>divaricata</u> Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd. POVERTY THREEAWN	NP-W	7 10
A. <u>fendleriana</u> Steud. FENDLER THREEAWN	NP-W	7 10
A. <u>glauca</u> (Nees) Walp. REVERCHON THREEAWN, Blue T.	NP-W	5678910
A. <u>hamulosa</u> Henr. HOOK THREEAWN	NP-W	10
A. <u>intermedia</u> Scribn. & Ball KEARNEY THREEAWN, Plains Aristida	NA-W	123
A. <u>lanosa</u> Muhl. ex Ell. WOOLYSHEATH THREEAWN, Wooly Tripleawn Grass	NP-W	123
A. <u>longespica</u> Poir. var. <u>longispica</u> SLIMSPIKE THREEAWN	NA-W	12345
A. <u>longespica</u> Poir. var. <u>geniculata</u> (Raf.) Fern. (A. <u>intermedia</u> Scribn. & Ball)	NA-W	123
A. <u>longiseta</u> Steud. (including var. <u>rariflora</u> Hitchc. and var. <u>robusta</u> Merr.) RED THREEAWN, Dogtown Grass, Longawned Aristida	NP-W	1 45678910
A. <u>oligantha</u> Michx. PRAIRIE THREEAWN, Oldfield T., Few-flowered Aristida	NA-W	12345678910
A. <u>orcuttiana</u> Vasey BEGGARTICK THREEAWN, Single T.	NP-W	10
A. <u>pansa</u> Woot. & Standl. WOOTON THREEAWN	NP-W	10
A. <u>purpurascens</u> Poir. ARROWFEATHER THREEAWN, Broomsedge, Arrowgrass	NP-W	1234 6
A. <u>purpurea</u> Nutt. (including var. <u>laxiflora</u> Merr.) PURPLE THREEAWN, Purple Needlegrass	NP-W	2 45678910
A. <u>ramosissima</u> Engelm. ex A. Gray S-CURVE THREEAWN	NA-W	1
A. <u>roemeriana</u> Scheele ROEMER THREEAWN	NP-W	2 67 10
A. <u>ternipes</u> Cav. var. <u>ternipes</u> SPIDERGRASS	NP-W	10
var. <u>minor</u> (Vasey) Hitchc. PLAIN STORAGRASS	NP-W	10
A. <u>virgata</u> Trin. TRINIUS THREEAWN	NA-W	12
A. <u>wrightii</u> Nash WRIGHT THREEAWN, Wright Tripleawn Grass	NP-W	45678910
<u>ARUNDINARIA CANE</u>		
A. <u>gigantea</u> (Walt.) Muhl. GIANT CANE	NP-C	12
<u>ARUNDO REED</u>		
A. <u>donax</u> L. GIANT REED	IP-W	234 678 10
<u>AVENA OAT</u>		
A. <u>sativa</u> L. COMMON OAT, Cultivated O.	IA-C	2345 78 10

<u>SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMES</u>	<u>Plant data 1/</u>	<u>Distribution by zones 2/</u>
<u>AXONOPUS CARPETGRASS</u> JAPANESE BROME, Japanese Brome	NP-W	123 789
<u>A. affinis</u> Chase COMMON CARPETGRASS	NP-W	12
<u>A. furcatus</u> (Flugge) Hitchc. BIG CARPETGRASS, Flat Crabgrass	NP-W	1 3 10
<u>BLEPHARIDACNE</u> DESERTGRASS MEDITERRANIAN BROME	NP-W	1 3
<u>B. bigelovii</u> (S. Wats.) Hack. BIGELOW DESERTGRASS	NP-W	1 4 10
<u>BLEPHARONEURON</u> PINE DROPSEED PINE BROME	NP-W	1 3 4 89
<u>B. tricholepis</u> (Torr.) Nash PINE DROPSEED, Hairy D.	NP-W	1 3 4 10
<u>BOUTELOUA</u> GRAMA RICHARDSON BROME	NP-W	1 3 4 7
<u>B. aristidoides</u> (H.B.K.) Griseb. NEEDLE GRAMA, Sixweeks G.	NA-W	1 3 4 5 78 10
<u>B. barbata</u> Lag. SIXWEEKS GRAMA BROME	NA-W	6 678910
<u>B. breviseta</u> Vasey (B. ramosa Scribn.) CHINO GRAMA, Gyp G.	NP-W	10
<u>B. chondrosioides</u> (H.B.K.) Benth. ex S. Wats. SPRUCE TOP GRAMA, Wooly-spiked G.	NP-W	5 89 10
<u>B. curtipendula</u> (Michx.) Torr. SIDE-OATS GRAMA, Tall G.	NP-W	1 2345678910
<u>B. eriopoda</u> (Torr.) Torr. BLACK GRAMA, Woolyfoot Gramma	NP-W	12345678910 78910
<u>B. filiformis</u> (Fourn.) Griffiths SLENDER GRAMA, Large Mesquite	NP-W	67 10
<u>B. gracilis</u> (Willd. ex H.B.K.) Lag. ex Griffiths BLUE GRAMA	NP-W	5 89 10
<u>B. hirsuta</u> Lag. HAIRY GRAMA, Black G.	NP-W	12345678910
<u>B. Kayi</u> Warnock KAY GRAMA	NP-W	10
<u>B. rigidiseta</u> (Steud.) Hitchc. TEXAS GRAMA, Mesquite Grass	NP-CW	2345678910
<u>B. simplex</u> Lag. MAT GRAMA HEDGE-HOG GRASS	NA-W	123456 910
<u>B. trifida</u> Thurb. RED GRAMA SANDBUR	NP-W	3 5678910
<u>B. uniflora</u> Vasey NEALLEY GRAMA	NP-W	34 7 10
<u>BRACHIARRIA</u> SIGNALGRASS BIG SANDBUR	NP-W	2 6
<u>B. ciliatissima</u> (Buckl.) Chase FRINGED SIGNALGRASS	NP-W	67
<u>B. plantaginea</u> (Link.) Hitchc. PLANTAIN SIGNALGRASS, Creeping S.	IA-W	1
<u>B. platyphylla</u> (Griseb.) Nash BROADLEAF SIGNALGRASS	NA-W	123 6 10
<u>BRACHYPODIUM</u> WINDMILL GRASS	IP-C	5678910
<u>B. distachyon</u> (L.) Beauv. WINDMILL GRASS	IP-W	4
<u>BRIZA</u> QUAKINGGRASS	IP-W	2 6
<u>B. maxima</u> L. BIG QUAKINGGRASS	IA-C	23 6
<u>B. minor</u> L. LITTLE QUAKINGGRASS	IA-C	2345678 123 6
<u>BROMUS</u> BROME	IP-W	2 6
<u>B. anomalus</u> Rupr. ex Fourn. NODDING BROME	NP-W	2
<u>B. arizonicus</u> (Shear) Stebbins ARIZONA BROME	NA-C	10
<u>B. catharticus</u> Vahl. RESCUE GRASS, Rescue Brome, Schraders Grass	NP-W	123456789
	NA IA-C	12345678910

SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMES

<u>Plant data</u>	<u>Distribution by zones</u>
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BROMUS (Cont'd)

<u>B. japonicus</u> Thunb.	JAPANESE BROME, Japanese Chess, Spreading B.	IA-C	3456789
<u>B. lantipes</u> (Shear) Rydb. ( <u>B. anomalus</u> var. <u>lantipes</u> (Shear) Hitchc.)	WOOLY BROME	NP-W	10
<u>B. macrostachys</u> Desf.	MEDITERRANIAN BROME	IA-C	3
<u>B. molliformis</u> Lloyd	PYGMY BROME	IA-C	3
<u>B. mollis</u> L.	SOFT BROME, Soft Chess	IA-C	1 4
<u>B. nottowayanus</u> Fernald	NOTTOWAY BROME	NP-W	1 3
<u>B. polyanthus</u> Scribn.	POLYANTHUS BROME	NP-W	89
<u>B. pubescens</u> Muhl.		NP-W	1 34
<u>B. richardsonii</u> Link	RICHARDSON BROME	NP-W	10
<u>B. rigidus</u> Roth.	RIPGUT GRASS, Ripgut Brome	IA-C	1 7
<u>B. rubens</u> L.	FOXTAIL BROME	IA-C	7 10
<u>B. secalinus</u> L.	CHESS BROME, Chess	IA-C	1 345 78
<u>B. texensis</u> (Shear) Hitchc.	TEXAS BROME	NP-W	67
<u>B. tectorum</u> L			
var. <u>tectorum</u>	CHEATGRASS BROME, Downy Brome, Downy Chess, Broncograss	IA-C	5 89
var. <u>glabratus</u> Spenner		IA-C	4

BUCHLOE BUFFALOGRASS

<u>B. dactyloides</u> (Nutt.) Engelm.	BUFFALOGRASS	NP-W	12345678910
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CALAMOVILFA SANDREED

<u>C. gigantea</u> (Nutt.) Scribn. & Merr.	BIG SANDREED, Giant Reedgrass	NP-W	1 89
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CATHESTECUM GRAMA

<u>C. erectum</u> Vasey & Hack.	FALSE GRAMA	NP-W	12 10
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CENCHRUS SANDBUR

<u>C. echinatus</u> L.	SOUTHERN SANDBUR, Hedge-hog Grass	NA-W	1234 6
<u>C. incertus</u> M.A. Curtis	COAST SANDBUR	NP-W	123456 89
<u>C. longispinus</u> (Hack.) Fernald	LONGSPINE SANDBUR	NA-W	34
<u>C. myosuroides</u> H. B. K.	BIG SANDBUR	NP-W	2 6
<u>C. parviceps</u> Shinners		NP-W	67
<u>C. pauciflorus</u> Benth.	MAT SANDBUR, Field S.	NA-W	78910

CHLORIS CHLORIS, WINDMILLGRASS

<u>C. andropogonoides</u> Fourn.	SLIMSPIKE WINDMILLGRASS	NP-W	23 67 10
<u>C. chloridea</u> (Presl.) Hitchc.	BURYSEED CHLORIS	NP-W	2 6
<u>C. ciliata</u> Swartz	FRINGED CHLORIS	NP-W	2 6
<u>C. cucullata</u> Bisch.	HOODED WINDMILLGRASS	NP-W	5678910
<u>C. distichophylla</u> Lag.	WEEPING CHLORIS	IP-W	4
<u>C. gayana</u> Kunth.	RHODESGRASS	IP-W	23 6
<u>C. latisquamea</u> Nash	NASH WINDMILLGRASS	NP-W	2345678
<u>C. petraea</u> Swartz	STIFFLEAF CHLORIS	NP-W	2 4 6
<u>C. polydactyla</u> (L.) Swartz	MANYSPIKED CHLORIS	IP-W	2 6
<u>C. subdolichostachya</u> C. Muell.	SHORTSPIKE WINDMILLGRASS	NP-W	2 6
<u>C. texensis</u> Nash	TEXAS WINDMILLGRASS	NP-W	2
<u>C. verticillata</u> Nutt.	TUMBLE WINDMILLGRASS, Windmillgrass, Branching Foxtail	NP-W	123456789
<u>C. virgata</u> Swartz	SHOWY CHLORIS, Feather Fingergrass	NA-W	3 78910

<u>SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMES</u>	<u>Plant data<sup>1</sup></u>	<u>Distribution by zones<sup>2</sup></u>
<u>CINNA</u> WOODREED <u>C.</u> <u>arundinacea</u> L. STOUT WOODREED, Wood Reedgrass, Sweet Woodgrass	NP-W	1
<u>COTTEA</u> COTTAGRASS <u>C.</u> <u>pappophoroides</u> Kunth. COTTAGRASS	NP-W	7 10
<u>CYNODON</u> BERMUDAGRASS <u>C.</u> <u>dactylon</u> (L.) Pers. BERMUDAGRASS, Wiregrass	IP-W	12345678910
<u>DACTYLOCTENIUM</u> CROWFOOTGRASS <u>D.</u> <u>aegyptium</u> (L.) Beauv. DURBAN CROWFOOTGRASS, Crowfootgrass, Egyptiangrass	IA-W	1234 67
<u>DANTHONIA</u> OATGRASS <u>D.</u> <u>sericea</u> Nutt. <u>D.</u> <u>spicata</u> (L.) Beauv. POVERTY OATGRASS, Poverty Danthonia	NP-C NP-C	1 1 3
<u>DIARRHENA</u> BEAKGRAIN <u>D.</u> <u>americana</u> Beauv. AMERICAN BEAKGRAIN	NP-W	1
<u>DIGITARIA</u> CRABGRASS, FINGERGRASS <u>D.</u> <u>filiformis</u> (L.) Koel. SLENDER CRABGRASS, Slender Fingergrass	NP-W	123
<u>D.</u> <u>ischaemum</u> (Schreb.) Schreb. ex Muhl. SMOOTH CRABGRASS	IA-W	1
<u>D.</u> <u>runyonii</u> Hitchc. DUNE CRABGRASS, Dune Fingergrass	NP-W	3 6
<u>D.</u> <u>sanguinalis</u> (L.) Scop. HAIRY CRABGRASS, Large C.	IA-W	12345678910
<u>D.</u> <u>texana</u> Hitchc. TEXAS CRABGRASS, Texas Fingergrass	NP-W	12 6
<u>D.</u> <u>villosa</u> (Walt.) Pers. ( <u>D.</u> <u>filiformis</u> var. <u>villosa</u> (Walt.) Fernald) SHAGGY CRABGRASS, Shaggy Fingergrass	NP-W	123
<u>D.</u> <u>violascens</u> Link VIOLET CRABGRASS	IP-W	1 3
<u>DISTICHLIS</u> SALTGRASS <u>D.</u> <u>spicata</u> (L.) Green var. <u>spicata</u> SEASHORE SALTGRASS var. <u>stricta</u> (Torr.) Beetle ( <u>D.</u> <u>stricta</u> (Torr.) Rydb.) INLAND SALTGRASS, Desert S.	NP-W NP-W NP-W	2 78910
<u>D.</u> <u>texana</u> (Vasey) Scribn. TEXAS SALTGRASS	NP-W	10
<u>ECHINOCHLOA</u> COCKSPUR <u>E.</u> <u>colonum</u> (L.) Link JUNGLERICE	IA-W	12345678910
<u>E.</u> <u>crusgalli</u> (L.) Beauv. BARNYARD GRASS var. <u>macra</u> (Wieg.) Shinners var. <u>microstachya</u> (Wieg.) Shinners var. <u>muricata</u> (Michx.) Farwell var. <u>zelayensis</u> (H.B.K.) Hitchc.	IA-W IA-W IA-W IA-W	2 4 6 12345678910 34 8910
<u>E.</u> <u>crus-pavonis</u> (H.B.K.) Schult. GULF COCKSPUR	NA-W	2 6
<u>E.</u> <u>polystachya</u> (H.B.K.) Hitchc.	NP-W	6
<u>E.</u> <u>walteri</u> (Pursh) Heller COAST COCKSPUR, Salt Marsh, Cockspur-grass	NA-W	1234 67

SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMESELEUSINE GOOSEGRASSE. indica (L.) Gaertn. GOOSEGRASS, YardgrassPlant data 1 / Distribution by zones 2 /

IA-CW 1234567 10

ELYMUS WILDRYEE. canadensis L.var. canadensis CANADA WILDRYE, Nodding W.var. brachystachys (Scribn. & Ball) Farwell SMOOTHSCALE CANADA WILDRYEvar. robusta (Scribn. & Smith) Mackenz. & Bush ROBUST CANADA WILDRYEvar. villosum (Muhl.) Shinners HAIRY CANADA WILDRYEE. interruptus Buckl. TEXAS WILDRYEE. triticoides Buckl. CREEPING WILDRYE, Beardless W.E. virginicus L.var. virginicus VIRGINIA WILDRYE, Terrell W.var. australis (Scribn. & Ball) Hitchc. PRAIRIE VIRGINIA WILDRYE, Prairie W.var. glabriflorus (Vasey) Bush LONGAWN VIRGINIA WILDRYE, Smooth Southern W.var. intermedius (Vasey) Bush HAIRYSCALE VIRGINIA WILDRYE, Strict W.

NP-C 3 8 10

NP-C 345678910

NP-C 3 67

NP-C 1 3 5 7

NP-C 7 10

NP-C 8 10

NP-C 34 678

NP-C 1 3

NP-WC 123456 8

NP-W 1 3 6 8

ELYCNURUS BALSAMSCALEE. barbicularis Hack. WOOLSPIKE BALSAMSCALEE. tripsacoides Humb. & Conpl. PAN AMERICAN BALSAMSCALE

NP-W 10

NP-W 12 4 6

ENNEAPOGON PAPPUSGRASSE. desvauxii Beauv. (Pappophorum wrightii S. Wats.)

FEATHER PAPPUSGRASS, Spike P.

NP-W 78910

ERAGROSTIS LOVEGRASSE. amabilis (L.) Wright & Arn. ex Nels. FEATHER LOVEGRASS

IA-W 23

E. arida Hitchc. DESERT LOVEGRASS

NA-W 6 8 10

E. barrelieri Daveau MEDITERRANEAN LOVEGRASS

IA-W 2345678910

E. capillaris (L.) Nees LACEGRASS, Tiny Lovegrass

NA-W 1234 6

E. ciliolata (All.) Hitchc. STINKGRASS, Strong-scented Lovegrass

IA-W 12345678910

E. ciliaris (L.) R. Br. GOPHERTAIL LOVEGRASS

NA-W 1 4

E. curtipedicellata Buckl. GUMMY LOVEGRASS, Short-stalked L.

NP-W 3456789

E. curvula (Schrad.) Nees WEEPING LOVEGRASS

IP-W 1 3 6 8 9

E. diffusa Buckl. SPREADING LOVEGRASS

NA-W 1 34 67 10

E. elliottii S. Wats. ELLIOTT LOVEGRASS

NP-W 12

E. erosa Scribn. CHIHUAHUA LOVEGRASS

NP-W 6

E. glomerata (Walt.) L.H. Dewey POND LOVEGRASS

NA-W 1 3

E. hirsuta (Michx.) Nees BIGTOP LOVEGRASS,

NP-W 1 3

Stout Lovegrass

NA-W 123 6 8

E. hypnoides (Lam.) B. S. P. TEAL LOVEGRASS,

NP-W 12345678 10

Smooth Creeping-grass

E. intermedia Hitchc. PLAINS LOVEGRASS

SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMESPlant  
data<sup>1</sup>/      Distribution  
by zones<sup>2</sup>/Eragrostis (cont'd)

<u>E. lehmanniana</u> Nees	LEHMANN LOVEGRASS	IP-W	10
<u>E. lugens</u> Nees	MOURNING LOVEGRASS	NP-W	234567 10
<u>E. mexicana</u> (Hornem.) Link	MEXICAN LOVEGRASS	NA-W	10
<u>E. neomexicana</u> Vasey	NEW MEXICO LOVEGRASS	NA-W	10
<u>E. oxylepis</u> (Torr.) Torr.	( <u>E. secundiflora</u> of Hitchc., Manual of U. S. Grasses ed. I.)	NP-W	12345678910
var. <u>oxylepis</u>	RED LOVEGRASS	IA-W	345678 10
var. <u>beyrichii</u> (J. G. Smith)	Shinners WICHITA LOVEGRASS	NP-W	12345678910
<u>E. palmeri</u> S. Wats.	RIO GRANDE LOVEGRASS	NP-W	10
<u>E. pectinacea</u> (Michx.) Nees	(including <u>E. diffusa</u> Buckl.) CAROLINA LOVEGRASS, Pursh L.	NA-W	12345678910
<u>E. perplexa</u> L. H. Harvey		NA-W	9
<u>E. pilosa</u> (L.) Beauv.	INDIA LOVEGRASS	IA-W	1234 6
<u>E. refracta</u> (Muhl.) Scribn.	COASTAL LOVEGRASS, Meadow L.	NP-W	123
<u>E. reptans</u> (Michx.) Nees	CREEPING LOVEGRASS, Creeping Meadowgrass	NA-W	12345678
<u>E. sessilispica</u> Buckl.	TUMBLE LOVEGRASS	NP-W	456789
<u>E. silveana</u> Swallen	SILVEUS LOVEGRASS	NP-W	2 6
<u>E. spectabilis</u> (Pursh) Steud.	PURPLE LOVEGRASS	NP-W	1 345678
<u>E. spicata</u> Vasey	SPIKE LOVEGRASS	NP-W	6
<u>E. swallenii</u> Hitchc.	SWALLEN LOVEGRASS	NP-W	6
<u>E. tephrosanthos</u> Schult.	GULF LOVEGRASS	NA-W	6
<u>E. trichocolea</u> Hack & Arech.	HAIRYSHEATH LOVEGRASS	NP-W	1 3
<u>E. trichodes</u> (Nutt.) Wood		NP-W	123456789
var. <u>trichodes</u>	SAND LOVEGRASS	NP-W	123456789
var. <u>pilifera</u> (Scheele)	Fernald ( <u>E. pilifera</u> Scheele) SANDHILL SAND LOVEGRASS, Sandhill L.	NP-W	34 8

Erianthus PLUMEGRASS

<u>E. alopecuroides</u> (L.) Ell.	SILVER PLUMEGRASS	NP-W	12
<u>E. contortus</u> Baldw. ex Ell.	BENT-AWN PLUMEGRASS, Beardgrass	NP-W	123
<u>E. giganteus</u> (Walt.) Muhl.	SUGARCANE PLUMEGRASS	NP-W	123
<u>E. strictus</u> Baldw.	NARROW PLUMEGRASS	NP-W	12

Eriochloa CUPGRASS

<u>E. contracta</u> Hitchc.	PRAIRIE CUPGRASS	NA-W	123456789
<u>E. gracilis</u> (Fourn.) Hitchc.		NA-W	123
var. <u>gracilis</u> ( <u>E. lemmoni</u> ) Vasey & Scribn. var. <u>gracilis</u> (Fourn.) Gould)	SOUTHWESTERN CUPGRASS	NA-W	7 10
var. <u>minor</u> (Vasey) Hitchc. ( <u>E. lemmoni</u> ) Vasey & Scribn. var. <u>lemmoni</u> ) SMALL SOUTHWESTERN CUPGRASS, Plains C.		NA-W	8 10
<u>E. punctata</u> (L.) Desv.	LOUISIANA CUPGRASS, Everlasting Grass	NP-W	2 6
<u>E. sericea</u> (Scheele) Munro	TEXAS CUPGRASS	NP-W	2 45678

<u>SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMES</u>	<u>Plant data<sup>1/</sup></u>	<u>Distribution by zones<sup>2/</sup></u>
<u>FESTUCA FESCUE</u>		
<u>F. arizonica</u> Vasey ARIZONA FESCUE	NP-W	10
<u>F. dertonensis</u> (All.) Aschers & Graebn. BROME FESCUE	IA-C	4
<u>F. elatior</u> L. var. <u>arundinacea</u> (Schreb.) Wimm. TALL FESCUE, Reed F., Alta F.	IP-C	2 4 6 7 8 9
<u>F. ligulata</u> Swallen GUADELUP FESCUE	NP-W	10
<u>F. megalura</u> Nutt. FOXTAIL FESCUE	IA-C	4 7
<u>F. myuros</u> L. RATTAIL FESCUE	IA-C	2 3 4 6
<u>F. obtusa</u> Bieler NODDING FESCUE	NP-C	1 4
<u>F. octoflora</u> Walt. var. <u>octoflora</u> SIXWEEKS FESCUE, Slender F. var. <u>hirtella</u> Piper HAIRY SIXWEEKS FESCUE, Hairy F.	IA-C	12345678910
var. <u>tenella</u> (Willd.) Fern.	IA-C	2 78 10
<u>F. paradoxa</u> Desv. CLUSTER FESCUE	IA-C	12345678910
<u>F. rubra</u> L. RED FESCUE	NP-W	1 34
<u>F. sciurea</u> Nott. SQUIRREL FESCUE, Southern F.	NP-C	
<u>F. versuta</u> Beal TEXAS FESCUE	IA-C	1234 6
NP-W		67
<u>GASTRIDIUM NITGRASS</u>		
<u>G. ventricosum</u> (Gouan) Schinz & Thell. NITGRASS	IA-C	10
<u>GLYCERIA MANNAGRASS</u>		
<u>G. arkansas</u> Fernald ARKANSAS MANNAGRASS	NP-C	1
<u>G. septentrionalis</u> Hitchc. EASTERN MANNAGRASS, Floating M.	NP-C	123
<u>G. striata</u> (Lam.) Hitchc. FOWL MANNAGRASS, Nerved M.	NP-C	34 7 10
<u>GYMNOPOGON SKELETONGRASS</u>		
<u>G. ambiguus</u> (Michx.) B.S.P. BEARDED SKELETONGRASS, Broad-leaved Beardgrass	NP-W	123 6
<u>HACKELOCHLOA PITSCALEGRASS</u>		
<u>H. granularis</u> (L.) Kuntze PITSCALEGRASS	IA-W	2345678 10
<u>HETEROPOGON TANGLEHEAD</u>		
<u>H. contortus</u> (L.) Beauv. TANGLEHEAD	NP-W	67 10
<u>HILARIA</u>		
<u>H. belangeri</u> (Steud.) Nash CURLYMESQUITE, Creeping Mesquite	NP-W	45678910
<u>H. jamesii</u> (Torr.) Benth. GALLETA GRASS	NP-W	9
<u>H. mutica</u> (Buckl.) Benth. TOBOSA	NP-W	78910
<u>H. swallenii</u> Cory SWALLEN CURLYMESQUITE	NP-W	10
<u>HOLCUS VELVETGRASS</u>		
<u>H. lanatus</u> L. COMMON VELVETGRASS	IP-C	12

<u>SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMES</u>	<u>Plant data<sub>1</sub></u>	<u>Distribution by zones<sub>2</sub></u>
<u>HORDEUM BARLEY</u>		
<u>H. jubatum</u> L. FOXTAIL BARLEY, Squirrel-tail Grass	NP-C	8910
<u>H. leporinum</u> Link ( <u>H. murinum</u> of C. & P. Catalogue) HARE BARLEY	IA-C	2 4 678 10
<u>H. pusillum</u> Nutt. var. <u>pusillum</u> LITTLE BARLEY	NA-C	12345678910
var. <u>pubens</u> Hitchc. HAIRY LITTLE BARLEY	NA-C	2 4 89
<u>H. vulgare</u> L. BARLEY	IA-C	34
<u>IMPERATA</u>		
<u>I. brevifolia</u> Vasey ( <u>I. hookeri</u> Rupr. ex Hack.) SATINTAIL	NP-W	7 10
<u>KOELERIA</u>		
<u>K. cristata</u> (L.) Pers. JUNEGRASS, Prairie Junegrass, Koelers Grass	NP-C	4 78910
<u>K. phleoides</u> (Vill.) Pers. ANNUAL KOELERIA	IA-C	6
<u>LAMARCKIA</u>		
<u>L. aurea</u> (L.) Moench GOLDENTOP GRASS	IA-W	10
<u>LEERSIA CUTGRASS</u>		
<u>L. hexandra</u> Swartz CLUBHEAD CUTGRASS	NP-W	2 6
<u>L. lenticularis</u> Michx. CATCHFLY GRASS	NP-W	12
<u>L. monandra</u> Swartz BUNCH CUTGRASS	NP-W	12 6
<u>L. oryzoides</u> (L.) Swartz RICE CUTGRASS	NP-W	1234 78 10
<u>L. virginica</u> Willd. WHITEGRASS, Virginia Cutgrass	NP-W	1234
<u>LEPTOCHLOA SPRANGLETOP</u>		
<u>L. chloridiformis</u> (Hack.) Parodi Salt Cedar	NP-W	6
<u>L. domingensis</u> (Jacq.) Trin.	NP-W	6
<u>L. dubia</u> (H.B.K.) Nees GREEN SPRANGLETOP, Texas Crowfoot	NP-W	2 4 678910
<u>L. fascicularis</u> (Lam.) A. Gray BEARDED SPRANGLETOP, Salt Meadowgrass	NA-W	234 678910
<u>L. filiformis</u> (Lam.) Beauv. RED SPRANGLETOP, Slendergrass	NA-W	2345678 10
<u>L. nealleyi</u> Vasey NEALLEY SPRANGLETOP	NA-W	2 6
<u>L. panicoides</u> (Presl.) Hitchc. AMAZON SPRANGLETOP	NA-W	1
<u>L. uninervia</u> (Presl.) Hitchc. & Chase MEXICAN SPRANGLETOP	NA-W	2 67 10
<u>L. virgata</u> (L.) Beauv. TROPIC SPRANGLETOP	NP-W	2 67 10
<u>LEPTOLOMA WITCHGRASS</u>		
<u>L. arenicola</u> Swallen SAND WITCHGRASS	NP-W	6
<u>L. cognatum</u> (Schult.) Chase FALL WITCHGRASS, Diffuse Crabgrass	NP-W	12345678910
<u>LIMNODEA</u>		
<u>L. arkansana</u> (Nutt.) L. H. Dewey OZARKGRASS	NA-C	12345678

SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMESPlant data/      Distribution by zones/LOLIUM RYEGRASS

- L. multiflorum Lam. (L. perenne var. italicum  
 (R. Br.) Parnell) ITALIAN RYEGRASS  
L. perenne L. PERENNIAL RYEGRASS, English R.,  
 Raygrass  
L. temulentum L.  
 var. temulentum DARNEL RYEGRASS, Poison Darnel  
 var. leptochaeton A. Br. BEARDLESS DARNEL RYEGRASS

IA-C 1 345 78910  
 IP-C 1 34 789  
 IA-C 12345  
 IA-C 1

LYCURUS      Scribn. CLEP. MUHL.  
L. phleoides H. B. K. WOLFTAIL, Texas Timothy

NP-W 910

MANISURIS JOINTTAIL

- M. altissima (Poir.) Hitchc. AFRICAN JOINTTAIL  
M. cylindrica (Michx.) Kunth CAROLINA JOINTTAIL,  
 Pitted Jointgrass  
M. rugosa (Nutt.) Kuntze WRINKLED JOINTTAIL

IP-W 6 10  
 NP-W 123456 8  
 NP-W 12

MELICA MELIC

- M. bulbosa Geyer ex Port. ONIONGRASS  
M. montezumae Piper MONTEZUMA MELIC  
M. mutica Walt. TWOFLOWERED MELIC, Narrow M.  
M. nitens (Scribn.) Nutt. THREEFLOWER MELIC,  
 Tall M.  
M. porteri Scribn.  
 var. porteri PORTER MELIC  
 var. laxa Boyle LAX PORTER MELIC

NP-W 7  
 NP-W 7 10  
 NP-W 123  
 NP-CW 45 78910  
 NP-W 7 10  
 NP-W 10

MONANTHOCHELONE

- M. littoralis Engl. SHOREGRASS, Salt Cedar

NP-W 2

MUHLENBERGIA MUHLY

- M. arenacea (Buckl.) Hitchc. EAR MUHLY  
M. arenicola Buckl. SAND MUHLY  
M. asperifolia (Nees & Mey.) Parodi ALKALI MUHLY,  
 Scratchgrass, Rough-leaved Dropseed  
M. brachyphylla Bush NODDING MUHLY  
M. brevis C. O. Goodding  
M. capillaris (Eam.) Trin.  
 var. capillaris HAIRYAWN MUHLY, Long-awned  
 Hairgrass  
 var. filipes (M. A. Curtis) Chapm. ex Beal  
 GULF MUHLY

NP-W 7 910  
 NP-W 78910  
 NP-W 78910  
 NP-W 34 8  
 NA-W 10  
 NP-W 123  
 NP-W 12  
 NA-W 10

- M. depauperata Scribn.  
M. dubia Fourn. PINE MUHLY  
M. emersleyi Vasey BULLGRASS, Bluegrass  
M. expansa (DC.) Trin. CUTOVER MUHLY  
M. fragilis Swallen DELICATE MUHLY  
M. frondosa (Poir.) Fernald (M. mexicana of Hitchc.  
 Manual ed. I) WIESTEM MUHLY  
M. glabriflora Scribn. INLAND MUHLY  
M. glauca (Nees) Mez. DESERT MUHLY  
M. involuta Swallen CANYON MUHLY

NP-W 123 3  
 NP-W 2 3  
 NP-W 10  
 NP-W 7 10  
 NA-W 10

N. eludens C. B. Reeder

SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMESMUHLENBERGIA MUHLY (Cont'd)

		<u>Plant data<sup>1</sup></u>	<u>Distribution by zones<sup>2</sup></u>
<u>M. lindheimeri</u> Hitchc.	LINDHEIMER MUHLY	NP-W	5 7
<u>M. metcalfei</u> Jones	METCALF MUHLY	NP-W	10
<u>M. minutissima</u> (Steud.) Swallen	SIXWEEKS MUHLY	NA-W	10
<u>M. montana</u> (Nutt.) Hitchc.	MOUNTAIN MUHLY	NP-W	10
<u>M. monticola</u> Buckl.	MESA MUHLY	NP-W	10
<u>M. parviflora</u> Vasey	LONGAWN MUHLY	NP-W	10
<u>M. pauciflora</u> Buckl.	NEW MEXICAN MUHLY	NP-W	10
<u>M. polycaulis</u> Scribn.	CLIFF MUHLY	NP-W	10
<u>M. porteri</u> Scribn.	BUSH MUHLY, Mesquite Grass, Bush Grass	NP-W	78910
<u>M. racemosa</u> (Michx.) B. S. P.	GREEN MUHLY, Satingrass	NP-W	9
<u>M. repens</u> (Presl.) Hitchc.	CREEPING MUHLY, Red M.	NP-W	910
<u>M. reverchonii</u> Vasey & Scribn.	SEEP MUHLY	NP-W	345 78
<u>M. rigens</u> (Benth.) Hitchc.	DEERGRASS	NP-W	7 10
<u>M. rigida</u> (H. B. K.) Kunth.	PURPLE MUHLY	NP-W	10
<u>M. schreberi</u> Gmel.	NIMBLEWILL, Satingrass	NP-W	1234 7
<u>M. setifolia</u> Vasey	CURLYLEAF MUHLY	NP-W	7 10
<u>M. sobolifera</u> (Muhl.) Trin.		NP-W	
var. <u>sobolifera</u>	ROCK MUHLY, Rock Dropseed	NP-W	1 3
var. <u>setigera</u> Scribn.	BEARDED ROCK MUHLY, Bearded M., Slender Satingrass	NP-W	1 3
<u>M. sylvatica</u> (Torr.) Torr.	FOREST MUHLY	NP-W	1 3
<u>M. texana</u> Buckl.	TEXAS MUHLY	NA-W	910
<u>M. torreyi</u> (Kunth) Hitchc. & Chase	RING MUHLY, Ringgrass	NP-W	910
<u>M. utilis</u> (Torr.) Hitchc.	APAREJO GRASS	NP-W	4 7 10
<u>M. villosa</u> Swallen	HAIRY MUHLY	NP-W	9

MUNROA

<u>M. squarrosa</u> (Nutt.) Torr.	FALSE-BUFFALOGRASS,	NP-W	1234
Munro's Grass		NA-W	123

OPLISMENUS

<u>O. hirtellus</u> (L.) Beauv.	BASKETGRASS	IP-W	6
<u>O. setarius</u> (L.) Roem. & Schult.		IP-W	123 6

ORYZA

<u>O. sativa</u> L.	RICE	IA-GW	12
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ORYZOPSIS

<u>O. hymenoides</u> (Roem. & Schult.) Richer		NP-W	910
INDIAN RICEGRASS			

PANICUM PANICUM

<u>P. aciculare</u> Desv. ex Poir.	NEEDLELEAF PANICUM	NP-W	123
<u>P. agrostoides</u> Spreng. (including var. <u>ramosum</u> (Mohr.) Fernald)	REDTOP PANICUM	NP-W	1234 7
<u>P. amarulum</u> Hitchc. & Chase	SHOREDUNE PANICUM	NP-W	2
<u>P. amarum</u> Ell.	BITTER PANICUM	NP-W	2

SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMES

<u>Plant data<sup>1/</sup></u>	<u>Distribution by zones<sup>2/</sup></u>
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PANICUM (Cont'd.)

<u>P. anceps</u> Michx.		
var. <u>anceps</u> BEAKED PANICUM, Flat-stemmed P.	NP-W	1234
var. <u>rhizomatum</u> (Hitchc. & Chase) Fernald		
( <u>P. rhizomatum</u> Hitchc. & Chase) RHIZOMATOUS		
BEAKED PANICUM	NP-W	12
BEAKED PANICUM	NP-W	12
<u>P. angustifolium</u> Ell. NARROWLEAF PANICUM	IP-W	234 6789
<u>P. antidotale</u> Retz. BLUE PANICUM	NP-W	12
<u>P. arenicoloides</u> Ashe SAND PANICUM	NA-W	10
<u>P. arizonicum</u> Scribn. & Merr. ARIZONA PANICUM	NP-W	1 3
<u>P. auburne</u> Ashe AUBURNE PANICUM	NP-W	1
<u>P. barbulatum</u> Michx.		
<u>P. boscii</u> Poir.		
var. <u>boscii</u> BOSC PANICUM	NP-W	123
var. <u>molle</u> (Vasey) Hitchc. HAIRY BOSC PANICUM	NP-W	12
<u>P. brachyanthum</u> Steud. PIMPLE PANICUM	NP-W	123
<u>P. bulbosum</u> H. B. K. BULB PANICUM	NP-W	10
<u>P. capillare</u> L. (including var. <u>occidentale</u> Rydb.)		
COMMON WITCHGRASS, Witchgrass, Old Witchgrass	NA-W	12345 78910
<u>P. capillarioides</u> Vasey SOUTHERN WITCHGRASS	NP-W	6
<u>P. chrysopsidifolium</u> Nash YELLOWLEAF PANICUM	NP-W	1
<u>P. ciliatum</u> Ell. FRINGED PANICUM	NP-W	1
<u>P. clandestinum</u> L. DEER-TONGUE PANICUM	NP-W	1
<u>P. commutatum</u> Schult. VARIABLE PANICUM	NP-W	123
<u>P. condensum</u> Nash	NP-W	12
<u>P. consanguineum</u> Kunth BLOOD PANICUM	NP-W	123
<u>P. cryptanthum</u> Ashe	NP-W	12
<u>P. curtifolium</u> Nash SHORTLEAF PANICUM	NP-W	12
<u>P. depauperatum</u> Muhl. STARVED PANICUM	NP-W	1
<u>P. dichotomiflorum</u> Michx. FALL PANICUM,		
Spreading Witchgrass	NP-W	1234
<u>P. dichotomum</u> L. FORKED PANICUM	NP-W	123
<u>P. fasciculatum</u> Swartz BROWNTOP PANICUM		
var. <u>fasciculatum</u>	NA-W	2 6 10
var. <u>reticulatum</u> (Torr.) Beal	NA-W	2345678910
<u>P. filipes</u> Scribn. FILLY PANICUM	NP-W	1234 67
<u>P. firmulum</u> Hitchc. & Chase KNOTROOT PANICUM	NP-W	2 6
<u>P. flexile</u> (Gattinger) Scribn. WIRY WITCHGRASS	NA-W	123
<u>P. geminatum</u> Forsk.	NP-W	123 6
<u>P. ghiesbreghtii</u> Fourn. GHIESBREUGHT PANICUM	NP-W	6
<u>P. gymnocarpon</u> Ell. SAVANNAH PANICUM	NP-W	123 6
<u>P. hallii</u> Vasey HALLS PANICUM	NP-W	2 45678910
<u>P. havardii</u> Vasey HAVARD PANICUM	NP-W	7 10
<u>P. hemitomon</u> Schult. MAIDENCANE, Paille Fine,		
Simpson's Grass	NP-W	12
<u>P. hians</u> Ell. Gaping PANICUM	NP-W	1234 67
<u>P. hillmani</u> Chase HILLMAN PANICUM	NA-W	7
<u>P. hirsutum</u> Swartz	NP-W	6
<u>P. hirtucaule</u> Presl. (including <u>P. pampinorum</u> )		
Hitchc. & Chase) ROUGHSTALK WITCHGRASS	NA-W	67
<u>P. joorii</u> Vasey JOOR PANICUM	NP-W	12
<u>P. lancearium</u> Trin.	NP-W	2

SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMESPANICUM (Cont'd)

		<u>Plant data/</u>	<u>Distribution by zones/</u>
P. <u>lanuginosum</u> Ell.		NP-W	12 4
var. <u>lanuginosum</u>	WOOLY PANICUM		
var. <u>fasciculatum</u> (Torr.) Fernald (P. <u>huachucae</u> Ashe)	HUACHUCA PANICUM, Hairy P.	NP-W	34 78 10
var. <u>lindheimeri</u> (Nash) Fernald (P. <u>tennesseense</u> Ashe)	LINDHEIMER PANICUM, Tennessee P.	NP-W	1 345 78 10
P. <u>laxiflorum</u> Lam. (P. <u>xalapense</u> H. B. K.)		NP-W	1 3
P. <u>leucothrix</u> Nash		NP-W	2
P. <u>leibergii</u> (Vasey) Scribn.	LEIBERG PANICUM	NP-W	4
P. <u>linearifolium</u> Scribn.			
var. <u>linearifolium</u>	SLIMLEAF PANICUM, Low Whitehaired P.	NP-W	1234
var. <u>wernerii</u> (Scribn.) Fernald (P. <u>wernerii</u> Scribn.)	WERNER PANICUM	NP-W	4
P. <u>longifolium</u> Torr.	LONGLEAF PANICUM	NP-W	1 3
P. <u>longiligulatum</u> Nash	LONGTONGUE PANICUM	NP-W	2
P. <u>lucidum</u> Ashe	BOG PANICUM	NP-W	12
P. <u>malacon</u> Nash		NP-W	1
P. <u>malacophyllum</u> Nash	SOFTLEAF PANICUM	NP-W	1 3 5
P. <u>maximum</u> Jacq.	GUINEAGRASS	IP-W	2 6
P. <u>microcarpon</u> Muhl. ex Ell.	BARBED PANICUM	NP-W	1
P. <u>miliaceum</u> L.	BROOMCORN MILLET	IA-W	67 10
P. <u>neuranthum</u> Griseb.		NP-W	2 5 10
P. <u>nitidum</u> Lam.	SPINY PANICUM	NP-W	12
P. <u>nodatum</u> Hitchc. & Chase	SARITA PANICUM	NP-W	6
P. <u>obtusum</u> H. B. K.	VINE-MESQUITE, Grapevine Mesquite	NP-W	345678910
P. <u>oligosanthes</u> Schult.			
var. <u>oligosanthes</u>		NP-W	1234 6
var. <u>helleri</u> (Nash) Fernald	HELLER PANICUM	NP-W	123456789
var. <u>scribnerianum</u> Nash	SCRIBNER PANICUM	NP-W	12345678910
P. <u>ovale</u> Ell.		NP-W	12
P. <u>ovinum</u> Scribn. & Smith	SHEEP PANICUM	NP-W	123
P. <u>paludivagum</u> Hitchc.	WATER PANICUM, Watergrass	NP-W	2 67
P. <u>pedicellatum</u> Vasey	CEDAR PANICUM	NP-W	34567 10
P. <u>perlongum</u> Nash	LONGSTALKED PANICUM	NP-W	34 67
P. <u>philadelphicum</u> Bernh. ex Trin.	PHILADELPHIA WITCHGRASS, Wood Witchgrass	NA-W	1 3
P. <u>pilcomayense</u> Hack.		IP-W	234
P. <u>plenum</u> Hitchc. & Chase	FALSE SWITCHGRASS	NP-W	78 10
P. <u>polyanthes</u> Schult.	LEAFY PANICUM	NP-W	123
P. <u>portoricense</u> Desv. ex Hamilt.		NP-W	23
P. <u>praecocius</u> Hitchc. & Chase	EARLY PANICUM, Early-branching P.	NP-W	123
P. <u>purpurascens</u> Raddi	PARA GRASS	IP-W	2 6
P. <u>ramisetum</u> Scribn.	BRISTLE PANICUM	NP-W	23 678910
P. <u>ravenelii</u> Scribn. & Merr.		NP-W	123
P. <u>repens</u> L.	TORPEDOGRASS	IP-W	12
P. <u>reptans</u> L.	SPRAWLING PANICUM	NA-W	12 6
P. <u>reverchonii</u> Vasey	REVERCHON PANICUM	NP-W	3 5678910
P. <u>roanokense</u> Ashe	ROANOKE PANICUM	NP-W	123

SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMESPANICUM (Cont'd)

		Plant data <sup>1/</sup>	Distribution by zones <sup>2/</sup>
<u>P. scabriusculum</u> Ell.	TALL SWAMP PANICUM	NP-W	12
<u>P. scoparium</u> Lam.	VELVET PANICUM	NP-W	123
<u>P. sphaerocarpon</u> Ell.			
var. <u>sphaerocarpon</u>	ROUNDSEED PANICUM	NP-W	1234567
var. <u>inflatum</u> (Scribn. & Smith)	Hitchc. & Chase	NP-W	1
<u>P. spretum</u> Schult.	EATON PANICUM	NP-W	123
<u>P. stipitatum</u> Nash	PURPLE PANICUM, Tall Flat P.	NP-W	1
<u>P. strigosum</u> Muhl.		NP-W	1
<u>P. tenerum</u> Beyr.		NP-W	12
<u>P. texanum</u> Buckl.	TEXAS PANICUM, Texas Millet, Colorado Grass	NA-W	12345678910
<u>P. thurowii</u> Scribn. & Smith	THUROW PANICUM	NP-W	123
<u>P. trichoides</u> Swartz		NA-W	6
<u>P. trifolium</u> Nash		NP-W	12
<u>P. verrucosum</u> Muhl.	WARTY PANICUM	NA-W	12
<u>P. villosissimum</u> Nash	WHITE-HAIRED PANICUM	NP-W	1 3
<u>P. virginatum</u> L.	SWITCHGRASS	NP-W	12345678910
<u>P. yadkinense</u> Ashe	YADKIN PANICUM	NP-W	1

PAPPOPHORUM PAPPUSGRASS

		Plant data <sup>1/</sup>	Distribution by zones <sup>2/</sup>
<u>P. bicolor</u> Fourn.	PINK PAPPUSGRASS	NP-W	67 10
<u>P. mucronulatum</u> Nees	WHIPLASH PAPPUSGRASS	NP-W	6 10

PARAPHOLIS

		Plant data <sup>1/</sup>	Distribution by zones <sup>2/</sup>
<u>P. incurva</u> (L.) C. E. Hubb.	( <u>Lepturus incurvus</u> Druce,		
Pholiurus <u>incurvus</u> (L.) Schinz & Thell.)	SICKLEGRASS	IA-C	2

PASPALUM PASPALUM

		Plant data <sup>1/</sup>	Distribution by zones <sup>2/</sup>
<u>P. acuminatum</u> Raddi.	BROOKS PASPALUM	NP-W	6
<u>P. alnum</u> Chase	COMBS PASPALUM	NP-W	2
<u>P. bifidum</u> (Bertol.) Nash	PITCHFORK PASPALUM	NP-W	123
<u>P. boscianum</u> Flugge	BULL PASPALUM	NP-W	12
<u>P. ciliatifolium</u> Michx.			
var. <u>ciliatifolium</u>	FRINGELEAF PASPALUM	NP-W	12345678
var. <u>muhlenbergii</u> (Nash)	Fernald ( <u>P. pubescens</u> Muhl.) HURRAHGRASS	NP-W	1 3
var. <u>stramineum</u> (Nash)	Fernald ( <u>P. stramineum</u> Nash) SAND PASPALUM	NP-W	123456789
<u>P. conjugatum</u> Bergius.	SOUR PASPALUM	NP-W	6
<u>P. convexum</u> Humb. & Bonpl.	MEXICAN PASPALUM	NP-W	1
<u>P. debile</u> Michx.	GOLDHAIR PASPALUM	NP-W	1 3 6
<u>P. dilatatum</u> Poir.	DALLISGRASS, Paspalum Grass	IP-W	1234 7 8
<u>P. dissectum</u> (L.) L.	MUDBANK PASPALUM	NP-W	123
<u>P. distichum</u> L.			
var. <u>distichum</u>	KNOTGRASS, Jointgrass, Ft. Thompsongrass	NP-W	12345678910
var. <u>indutum</u>	Shinners REED	NP-W	4
<u>P. floridanum</u> Michx.			
var. <u>floridanum</u>	FLORIDA PASPALUM	NP-W	1234 8
var. <u>glabratum</u> Engl.	SMOOTH FLORIDA PASPALUM, Big Florida P., Big P.	NP-W	1234

<u>SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMES</u>	<u>Plant data<sub>1</sub></u>	<u>Distribution by zones<sub>2</sub></u>
<u>PASPALUM</u> (Cont'd)		
<u>P. fluitans</u> (Ell.) Kunth. WATER PASPALUM	NA-W	123
<u>P. hartwegianum</u> Fourn. HARTWEG PASPALUM	NP-W	2 67
<u>P. laeve</u> Michx. var. <u>laeve</u> FIELD PASPALUM	NP-W	123
var. <u>circulare</u> (Nash) Stone ( <u>P. circulare</u> Nash) ROUNDSEED PASPALUM	NP-W	1
var. <u>pilosum</u> Scrib. ( <u>P. longipilum</u> Nash) HAIRYLEAF PASPALUM	NP-W	1 3 8910
<u>P. langei</u> (Fourn.) Nash RUSTYSEED PASPALUM	NP-W	23 6
<u>P. lentiferum</u> Lam. CYPRESS PASPALUM	NP-W	12
<u>P. lividum</u> Trin. LONGTOM, Pull-and-be-damned	NP-W	12 6
<u>P. minus</u> Fourn. MAT PASPALUM	NP-W	2 6
<u>P. monostachyum</u> Vasey GULFDUNE PASPALUM	NP-W	12 6
<u>P. notatum</u> Flugge var. <u>notatum</u> BAHIAGRASS	IP-W	12
var. <u>saurae</u> Parodi (PENSACOLA BAHIAGRASS, Paraguay B., and Wilmington B. are strains)	IP-W	12
<u>P. plicatulum</u> Michx. BROWNSEED PASPALUM	NP-W	1234 6
<u>P. praecox</u> Walt. EARLY PASPALUM	NP-W	123
<u>P. pubiflorum</u> Rupr. & Fourn. var. <u>pubiflorum</u> HAIRYSEED PASPALUM	NP-W	12345678
var. <u>glabrum</u> Vasey ex Scribn. SMOOTHSEED PASPALUM	NP-W	1 34 78
<u>P. rigidifolium</u> Nash STIFF PASPALUM	NP-W	23
<u>P. separatum</u> Shinners	NP-W	3
<u>P. scrobiculatum</u> L. INDIA PASPALUM	IP-W	8
<u>P. setaceum</u> Michx. THIN PASPALUM	NP-W	12 67
<u>P. texanum</u> Swallen TEXAS PASPALUM	NP-W	2
<u>P. unispicatum</u> (Scribn. & Merr.) Nash ONESPIKE PASPALUM	NP-W	6
<u>P. urvillei</u> Steud. VASEYGRASS	IP-W	123 7
<u>P. vaginatum</u> Swartz SEASHORE PASPALUM, Sand Knotgrass	NP-W	2
<u>P. virgatum</u> L. TALQUEZAL	NP-W	6
<u>PENNISETUM</u>		
<u>P. ciliare</u> (L.) Link BUFFELGRASS	IP-W	2 67
<u>P. nervosum</u> (Nees) Trin. BENTSPIKE PENNISETUM	IP-W	6
<u>P. villosum</u> R. Br. FEATHERTOP	IP-W	678 10
<u>PHALARIS</u> CANARYGRASS		
<u>P. angusta</u> Nees ex Trin. TIMOTHY CANARYGRASS	NA-C	123 6 10
<u>P. brachystachys</u> Link SHORTSPIKE CANARYGRASS	IA-C	6
<u>P. canariensis</u> L. CANARYGRASS	IA-C	123
<u>P. caroliniana</u> Walt. CAROLINA CANARYGRASS, Southern C.	NA-C	12345678910
<u>P. minor</u> Retz. LITTLESEED CANARYGRASS	IA-C	2
<u>PHRAGMITES</u>		
<u>P. communis</u> Trin. COMMON REED	IP-W	12 4 6 8910
<u>PIPTOCHAETIUM</u>		
<u>P. fimbriatum</u> (H.B.K.) Hitchc. PINON RICEGRASS	NP-W	10

<u>SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMES</u>	<u>Plant data<sup>1</sup></u>	<u>Distribution by zones<sup>2</sup></u>
<u>POA BLUEGRASS</u>		
<u>P. albescens</u> Hitchc.	NP-C	10
<u>P. annua</u> L. ANNUAL BLUEGRASS, Low Speargrass, Dwarf Meadowgrass	NA-C	12345678
<u>P. arachnifera</u> Torr. TEXAS BLUEGRASS	NP-C	1234 78
<u>P. arida</u> Vasey PLAINS BLUEGRASS	NP-C	910
<u>P. autumnalis</u> Muhl. AUTUMN BLUEGRASS, Flexuous Speargrass	NP-C	12
<u>P. bigelovii</u> Vasey & Scribn. BIGELOW BLUEGRASS	NA-C	5 78910
<u>P. chapmaniana</u> Scribn. CHAPMAN BLUEGRASS, Chapman Speargrass	NA-C	1 3
<u>P. compressa</u> L. CANADA BLUEGRASS	IP-C	3 9
<u>P. fendleriana</u> (Steud.) Vasey MUTTON BLUEGRASS, Muttongrass, Fendler B.	NP-W	10
<u>P. interior</u> Rydb. INLAND BLUEGRASS	NP-W	1 3 6 10
<u>P. involuta</u> Hitchc. CHISOS BLUEGRASS	NP-W	10
<u>P. pratensis</u> L. KENTUCKY BLUEGRASS, Junegrass	IP-C	1 3 710
<u>P. sylvestris</u> A. Gray WOODLAND BLUEGRASS, Sylvan Speargrass	NP-C	1
<u>POLYPOGON</u>		
<u>P. interruptus</u> H.B.K. ( <u>P. lutosus</u> of Hitchcock's Manual of U. S. Grasses, ed. I) DITCH POLYPOGON	IA-C	10
<u>P. monspeliensis</u> (L.) Desf. RABBITFOOT GRASS, Annual Beardgrass	IA-C	12345678 10
<u>P. semiverticillata</u> (Forsk.) Hylander ( <u>Agrostis</u> <u>semiverticillata</u> (Forsk.) C. Christ.) WATER BENTGRASS	IP-W	4 678 10
<u>RHYNCHELYTRUM</u>		
<u>R. roseum</u> (Nees) Stapf. & Hubb. ( <u>Tricholaena</u> <u>rosea</u> Nees) NATAL GRASS	IP-W	1 6
<u>SACCIOLEPIS</u>		
<u>S. striata</u> (L.) Nash	NP-W	1 3 5678910
<u>SCHEDONNARDUS</u>		
<u>S. paniculatus</u> (Nutt.) Trel. TUMBLEGRASS	NP-W	1 345678910
<u>SCLEROCHLOA</u>		
<u>S. dura</u> (L.) Beauv. HARDGRASS	IA-C	4 7
<u>SCLEROPOA</u>		
<u>S. rigida</u> (L.) Griseb. STIFFGRASS	IA-C	123 67
<u>SCLEROPOGON</u>		
<u>S. brevifolius</u> Phil. BURROGRASS, False Needlegrass	NP-W	78910
<u>SECALE</u>		
<u>S. cereale</u> L. RYE	IA-C	3 789

SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMES

<u>Plant data/</u>	<u>Distribution by zones<sup>2/</sup></u>
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SETARIA BRISTLEGRASS

<u>S. corrugata</u> (Ell.) Schultes	NA-W	6
<u>S. geniculata</u> (Lam.) Beauv. KNOTROOT BRISTLEGRASS	NP-W	12345678910
<u>S. grisebachii</u> Fourn. GRISEBACH BRISTLEGRASS	NA-W	7 10
<u>S. italica</u> (L.) Beauv. FOXTAIL MILLET, Italian Millet	IA-W	4 78
<u>S. lutescens</u> (Weigel) Hubb. YELLOW BRISTLEGRASS, Yellow Foxtail, Pigeon-grass	IA-W	1234 78 10
<u>S. macrostachya</u> H.B.K. PLAINS BRISTLEGRASS	NP-W	2345678910
<u>S. magna</u> Griseb. GIANT BRISTLEGRASS, Giant Foxtail Grass	NA-W	2
<u>S. scheelei</u> (Steud.) Hitchc. SOUTHWESTERN BRISTLEGRASS	NP-W	2 4 678910
<u>S. texana</u> Emery	NP-W	6
<u>S. verticillata</u> (L.) Beauv. HOOKED BRISTLEGRASS, Bur B., Foxtail Grass	IA-W	4 67 10
<u>S. villosissima</u> (Scribn. & Merr.) Schum. HAIRYLEAF BRISTLEGRASS	NP-W	67 10
<u>S. viridis</u> (L.) Beauv. GREEN BRISTLEGRASS, Green Foxtail-grass	IA-W	45678910
<u>S. leucopila</u> (Scribn. + Merrill) K. Schum.	NP-W	

SITANION

<u>S. hystrix</u> (Nutt.) J. G. Smith ( <u>Elymus elymoides</u> (Raf.) Swezey) BOTTLEBRUSH SQUIRRELTAIL, Long-bristled Wildrye	NP-C	678910
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SORGHASTRUM INDIANGRASS

<u>S. ellottii</u> (Mohr.) Nash SLENDER INDIANGRASS, Long-bristled I.	NP-W	12
<u>S. nutans</u> (L.) Nash INDIANGRASS, Indianreed	NP-W	12345678910
<u>S. secundum</u> (Ell.) Nash LOPSIDE INDIANGRASS	NP-W	1

SORGHUM

<u>S. halepense</u> (L.) Pers. JOHNSONGRASS	IP-W	12345678910
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SPARTINA CORDGRASS

<u>S. alterniflora</u> Loisel. var. <u>glabra</u> (Muhl.) Fernald SMOOTH CORDGRASS, Salt Marshgrass	NP-W	2 6
<u>S. cynosuroides</u> (L.) Roth. BIG CORDGRASS, Salt Reedgrass	NP-W	2
<u>S. patens</u> (Ait.) Muhl. var. <u>junccea</u> Hitchc. MARSHHAY CORDGRASS, Rush Saltgrass	NP-W	2
<u>S. pectinata</u> Link PRAIRIE CORDGRASS, Tall Marshgrass, Sloughgrass	NP-W	1234 6789
<u>S. spartinae</u> (Trin.) Merr. GULF CORDGRASS	NP-W	2 6

SPHENOPOLIS WEDGESCALE

<u>S. filiformis</u> (Chapm.) Scribn. LONGLEAF WEDGESCALE	NP-C	12 4
<u>S. intermedia</u> (Rydb.) Rydb. SLENDER WEDGESCALE	NP-C	1
<u>S. longiflora</u> (Vasey) Hitchc. TEXAS WEDGESCALE	NP-C	12
<u>S. nitida</u> (Bieler) Scribn. SHINY WEDGESCALE	NP-C	1234
<u>S. obtusata</u> (Michx.) Scribn. PRAIRIE WEDGESCALE, Prairie Wedgegrass	NP-C	12345678910

<u>SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMES</u>	<u>Plant data<sup>1</sup></u>	<u>Distribution by zones<sup>2</sup></u>
<u>SPOROBOLUS</u> DROPSEED		
<u>S. airoides</u> (Torr.) Torr. ALKALI SACATON	NP-W	2 678910
<u>S. asper</u> (Michx.) Kunth.		
var. <u>asper</u> TALL DROPSEED, Long-leaved Rushgrass	NP-W	1234 678
var. <u>canovirens</u> (Nash) Shinners ( <u>S. clandestinus</u> (Bieler) Hitchc. in part)	NP-W	1 34 7
var. <u>hookeri</u> (Trin.) Vasey MEADOW DROPSEED	NP-W	1234567
var. <u>macer</u> (Trin.) Shinners ( <u>S. macer</u> (Trin.) Hitchc.) MISSISSIPPI DROPSEED	NP-W	1
var. <u>pilosus</u> (Vasey) Hitchc. HAIRY DROPSEED	NP-W	7
<u>S. buckleyi</u> Vasey BUCKLEY DROPSEED	NP-W	6
<u>S. contractus</u> Hitchc. SPIKE DROPSEED	NP-W	8910
<u>S. cryptendrus</u> (Torr.) A. Gray SAND DROPSEED	NP-W	2345678910
<u>S. flexuosus</u> (Thurb.) Rydb. MESA DROPSEED	NP-W	910
<u>S. giganteus</u> Nash GIANT DROPSEED	NP-W	8910
<u>S. heterolepis</u> (A. Gray) A. Gray PRAIRIE DROPSEED	NP-W	123
<u>S. junceus</u> (Michx.) Kunth. PINEWOODS DROPSEED, Purple D.	NP-W	12
<u>S. nealleyi</u> Vasey NEALLEY DROPSEED, Gypgrass	NP-W	10
<u>S. poiretii</u> (Roem. & Schult.) Hitchc. RATTAILED SMUTGRASS, Smutgrass	IP-W	1234
<u>S. pulvinatus</u> Swallen	NA-W	10
<u>S. purpurascens</u> (Swartz) Hamilt. PURPLE DROPSEED	NP-W	6
<u>S. pyramidatus</u> (Lam.) Hitchc. WHORLED DROPSEED	NP-W	2345678 10
<u>S. silveanus</u> Swallen SILVEUS DROPSEED	NP-W	1
<u>S. texanus</u> Vasey TEXAS DROPSEED	NP-W	8 10
<u>S. tharpiae</u> Hitchc. PADRE ISLAND DROPSEED	NP-W	2
<u>S. vaginiflorus</u> (Torr.) Wood		
var. <u>vaginiflorus</u> POVERTY DROPSEED, Southern Povertygrass	NA-W	1 345678
var. <u>inaequalis</u> Fern.	NA-W	1
var. <u>neglectus</u> (Nash) Scribn. ( <u>S. neglectus</u> Nash) PUFFSHEATH DROPSEED, Small Rushgrass	NA-W	1 45 7
<u>S. virginicus</u> (L.) Kunth. SEASHORE DROPSEED, Seashore Rushgrass	NP-W	2
<u>S. wrightii</u> Munro ( <u>S. airoides</u> var. <u>wrightii</u> (Munro) Gould) SACATON	NP-W	67 10
<u>STENOTAPHRUM</u>		
<u>S. secundatum</u> (Walt.) Kuntze ST. AUGUSTINE GRASS, Shoregrass	NP-W	12345678910
<u>STIPA</u> NEEDLEGRASS		
<u>S. arida</u> Jones MORMON NEEDLEGRASS	NP-W	10
<u>S. avenacea</u> L. BLACKSEED NEEDLEGRASS, Black Oatgrass	NP-C	123
<u>S. comata</u> Trin. & Rupr. NEEDLE-AND-THREAD	NP-W	8910
<u>S. columbiana</u> Macoun COLUMBIA NEEDLEGRASS, Subalpine N.	NP-W	910
<u>S. eminens</u> Cav. SOUTHWESTERN NEEDLEGRASS	NP-W	10
<u>S. lobata</u> Swallen LITTLEAWN NEEDLEGRASS	NP-W	10
<u>S. leucotricha</u> Trin. & Rupr. TEXAS WINTERGRASS, Texas Needlegrass, Speargrass	NP-C	12345678910

<u>SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMES</u>	<u>Plant data</u>	<u>Distribution by zones<sup>2</sup></u>
<u>STIPA</u> (Cont'd)		
<u>S.</u> <u>neomexicana</u> (Thurb.) Scribn. NEW MEXICO NEEDLEGRASS, New Mexico Feathergrass	NP-W	7 910
<u>S.</u> <u>pringlei</u> Scribn. PRINGLE NEEDLEGRASS	NP-W	10
<u>S.</u> <u>robusta</u> (Vasey) Scribn. SLEEPYGRASS	NP-W	910
<u>S.</u> <u>tenuissima</u> Trin. FINESTEM NEEDLEGRASS, Wiry Speargrass	NP-W	10
<u>TRACHYPOGON</u>		
<u>T.</u> <u>secundus</u> (Presl.) Scribn. ( <u>I. montufari</u> of Hitchcock's Manual of U. S. Grasses, ed. I.) CRINKLEAWN	NP-W	2 6 10
<u>TRAGUS</u> BURGRASS		
<u>T.</u> <u>berteronianus</u> Schult. SPIKE BURGRASS, Picklegrass	IA-W	6 10
<u>T.</u> <u>racemosus</u> (L.) All. STALKED BURGRASS	IA-W	10
<u>TRICHACHNE</u> COTTONTOP		
<u>T.</u> <u>californica</u> (Benth.) Chase ARIZONA COTTONTOP, California C., Cottontop	NP-W	45678 10
<u>T.</u> <u>hitchcockii</u> (Chase) Chase SHORTLEAF COTTONTOP	NP-W	67 10
<u>T.</u> <u>insularis</u> (L.) Nees SOURGRASS	NP-W	2 67 10
<u>T.</u> <u>patens</u> Swallen TEXAS COTTONTOP, Texas Trichachne	NP-W	3 67
<u>TRICHLORIS</u> TRICHLORIS		
<u>T.</u> <u>crinita</u> (Lag.) Parodi ( <u>T. mendocina</u> (Phil.) Kurtz) TWOFLOWER TRICHLORIS	NP-W	67 10
<u>T.</u> <u>pleuriflora</u> Fourn. FOURFLOWER TRICHLORIS	NP-W	23 67 10
<u>TRICHONEURA</u>		
<u>T.</u> <u>elegans</u> Swallen SILVEUSGRASS	NA-W	2 6
<u>TRIDENS</u> ( <u>TRIODIA</u> of Hitchcocks's Manual of U. S. Grasses, ed. I.) TRIDENS		
<u>T.</u> <u>albescens</u> (Vasey) Woot. & Standl. WHITE TRIDENS	NP-W	345678910
<u>T.</u> <u>ambiguus</u> (Ell.) Schult. PINEBARREN TRIDENS	NP-W	12
<u>T.</u> <u>buckleyanus</u> (L. H. Dewey) Nash BUCKLEY TRIDENS	NP-W	6
<u>T.</u> <u>congestus</u> (L. H. Dewey) Nash PINK TRIDENS	NP-W	234 6
<u>T.</u> <u>eragrostoides</u> (Vasey & Scribn.) Nash LOVEGRASS TRIDENS	NP-W	2 67
<u>T.</u> <u>flavus</u> (L.) Hitchc. var. <u>flavus</u> PURPLETOP, Tall Redtop	NP-W	12345 78
var. <u>chapmani</u> (Small) Shinners CHAPMAN TRIDENS	NP-W	1
<u>T.</u> <u>grandiflorus</u> (Vasey) Woot. & Standl. SHORTLEAF TRIDENS, Large-flowered T.	NP-W	78910
<u>T.</u> <u>muticus</u> (Torr.) Nash var. <u>muticus</u> SLIM TRIDENS	NP-W	5678910
var. <u>elongatus</u> (Buckl.) Shinners ROUGH TRIDENS	NP-W	3 5 78910
<u>T.</u> <u>nealleyi</u> (Vasey) Woot. & Standl. NEALLEY TRIDENS	NP-W	10

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<u>T. pilosus</u> (Buckl.) Hitchc.		HAIRY TRIDENS	NP-W	45678910
<u>T. pulchellus</u> (H.B.K.) Hitchc.		FLUFFGRASS	NP-W	78910
<u>T. strictus</u> (Nutt.) Nash		LONGSPIKE TRIDENS	NP-W	123
<u>T. texanus</u> (S. Wats.) Nash		TEXAS TRIDENS	NP-W	67 10
<u>TRIPLASIS</u>	11	BROWN PLUMGRASS		
<u>T. purpurea</u> (Walt.) Chapm.		PURPLE SANDGRASS	NA-W	23 6 89
<u>TRIPOGON</u>	23	GRASS		
<u>T. spicatus</u> (Nees) Ekman		AMERICAN TRIPOGON	NP-C	7
<u>TRIPSACUM</u>	28	AGRASS		
<u>T. dactyloides</u> (L.) L.		EASTERN GAMAGRASS	NP-W	1234 78910
<u>TRISETUM</u>		BIG SABERGRASS		
<u>T. interruptum</u> Buckl.		PRAIRIE TRISETUM	NA-C	12345 78910
<u>TRITICUM</u>	6	BIG SAWGRASS		
<u>T. aestivum</u> L.	22	BIG QUAKINGGRASS		
	11	BIGLOW BLUEROOT		
	15	BIGLOW DISENGRAIN	IA-C	2345 789
<u>UNIOLA</u> UNIOLA		BIGTOP LOVAGE		
<u>U. latifolia</u> Michx.		BITTER PANICUM		
<u>U. laxa</u> (L.) B.S.P.		BROADLEAF UNIOLA	NP-W	123456 8
Spikegrass		SPIKE UNIOLA, Slender	NP-W	123
<u>U. paniculata</u> L.		SEA OATS, Beachgrass	NP-W	2
<u>U. sessiliflora</u> Poir.		LONGLEAF UNIOLA	NP-W	123
<u>VASEYOCHELLOA</u>		Blue Threadgrass		
<u>V. multinervosa</u> (Vasey) Hitchc.		TEXASGRASS	NP-W	2 6
<u>WILLKOMMIA</u>		CRAMA		
<u>W. texana</u> Hitchc.		TEXAS WILLKOMMIA	NP-C	23 6
<u>ZIZANIA</u> WILDRICE		BRISTLEGRASS		
<u>Z. aquatica</u> L. var. <u>interior</u> Fassett		ANNUAL WILDRICE	NA-C	23 6
<u>Z. texana</u> Hitchc.		TEXAS WILDRICE	NP-W	7
<u>ZIZANIOPSIS</u>		BRISTLEGRASS		
<u>Z. miliacea</u> (Michx.) Doell. & Aschers		MARSH MILLET,		
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	14	RHOME		
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	3	Broomcorns		
		BROOMSedge		
		BROOMSedge MILLET		

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SANDHILL SAND LOVEGRASS	10	SLENDER CRABGRASS	8
SANTA FE BLUESTEM	4	Slender Fingergrass	8
SARITA PANICUM	16	Slender Fescue	11
Satingrass	14	SLENDER GRAMA	6
SATINTAIL	12	SLENDER INDIANGRASS	20
SAVANNAH PANICUM	15	Slender Satingrass	14
Scratchgrass	13	Slender Spikegrass	23
Schraders Grass	6	SLENDER WEDGESCALE	20
SCRIBNER PANICUM	16	SLENDER WHEATGRASS	3
SEA OATS	23	Slendergrass	12
Seacoast Beardgrass	4	SLIM TRIDENS	22
SEACOAST BLUESTEM	4	SLIMLEAF PANICUM	16
SEASHORE DROPSEED	21	Slimspike Foxtail	3
SEASHORE PASPALUM	18	SLIMSPIKE THREEAWN	5
Seashore Rushgrass	21	SLIMSPIKE WINDMILLGRASS	7
SEASHORE SALTGRASS	8	Sloughgrass	20
SEEP MUHLY	14	Small Rushgrass	21
SHAGGY CRABGRASS	8	SMALL SOUTHWESTERN CUPGRASS	10
Shaggy Fingergrass	8	SMOOTH CORDGRASS	20
SHEEP PANICUM	16	SMOOTH CRABGRASS	8
SHINY WEDGESCALE	20	Smooth Creeping-grass	9
SHOREDUNE PANICUM	14	SMOOTH FLORIDA PASPALUM	17
Shoregrass	21	Smooth Southern Wildrye	9
SHOREGRASS	13	SMOOTHSCALE CANADA WILDRYE	9
SHORTLEAF COTTONTOP	22	SMOOTHSEED PASPALUM	18
SHORTLEAF PANICUM	15	Smutgrass	21
SHORTLEAF TRIDENS	22	SOFT BROME	7
SHORTSPIKE CANARYGRASS	18	Soft Chess	7
SHORTSPIKE WINDMILLGRASS	7	SOFTLEAF PANICUM	16
Short-stalked Lovegrass	9	SOUR PASPALUM	17
SHOWY CHLORIS	7	SOURGRASS	22
SICKLEGRASS	17	Southern Canarygrass	18
SIDEOATS GRAMA	6	Southern Fescue	11
SIGNALGRASS	6	Southern Povertygrass	21
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SILKYSCALE	4	SOUTHERN WITCHGRASS	15
Silver Beardgrass	4	SOUTHWESTERN BRISTLEGRASS	20
SILVER BLUESTEM	4	SOUTHWESTERN CUPGRASS	10
SILVER PLUMEGRASS	10	SOUTHWESTERN NEEDLEGRASS	21
Silvery Beardgrass	4	Speargrass	21
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SPIKE LOVEGRASS	10	TEXAS COTTONTOP	22
Spike Pappusgrass	9	TEXAS CRABGRASS	8
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SPINY PANICUM	16	TEXAS CUPGRASS	10
Splitbeard Beardgrass	4	TEXAS DROPSEED	21
SPLITBEARD BLUESTEM	4	TEXAS FESCUE	11
SPRANGLETOP	12	Texas Fingergrass	8
SPRAWLING PANICUM	16	TEXAS GRAMA	6
Spreading Brome	7	TEXASGRASS	23
SPREADING LOVEGRASS	9	Texas Millet	17
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SPRINGFIELD BLUESTEM	4	Texas Needlegrass	21
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SQUIRREL FESCUE	11	TEXAS PASPALUM	18
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STIFF PASPALUM	18	TEXAS TRIDENS	23
STIFFGRASS	19	TEXAS WEDGESCALE	20
STIFFLEAF CHLORIS	7	TEXAS WILDRICE	23
STINKGRASS	9	TEXAS WILDRYE	9
<i>Stout</i> Lovegrass	9	TEXAS WILLKOMMIA	23
STOUT WOODREED	8	TEXAS WINDMILLGRASS	7
Strict Wildrye	9	TEXAS WINTERGRASS	21
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SUGARCANE PLUMEGRASS	10	Tiny Lovegrass	9
SWALLEN LOVEGRASS	10	THIN PASPALUM	18
SWALLEN CURLYMESESQUITE	11	Thingrass	3
Sweet Woodgrass	8	THREEAWN	5
SWITCHGRASS	17	THREEFLOWER MELIC	13
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 <u>T</u>		TRICHLORIS	22
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TALL DROPSIDE	21	TRINIUS THREEAWN	5
TALL FESCUE	11	TOBOSA	11
Tall Flat Panicum	17	TORPEDOGRASS	16
Tall Grama	6	TROPIC SPRANGLETOP	12
Tall Marshgrass	20	TUMBLE LOVEGRASS	10
Tall Melic	13	TUMBLE WINDMILLGRASS	7
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TALL SWAMP PANICUM	17	Turkeyfoot	4
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Water Millet	23	YELLOW BLUESTEM	4
WATER PANICUM	16	YELLOW BRISTLEGRASS	20
WATER PASPALUM	18	Yellow Foxtail	20
Watergrass	16	YELLOWLEAF PANICUM	15
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