

44.21 - Other articles of wood.

4421.10 - Clothes hangers

4421.90 - Other

This heading covers all articles of wood manufactured by turning or by any other method, or of wood marquetry or inlaid wood, **other than** those specified or included in the preceding headings and **other than** articles of a kind classified elsewhere irrespective of their constituent material (see, for example, Chapter Note 1).

It also covers wooden parts of the articles specified or included in the preceding headings, **other than** those of **heading 44.16**.

The articles of this heading may be made of ordinary wood or of particle board or similar board, fibreboard, laminated wood or densified wood (see Note 3 to this Chapter).

The heading includes :

- (1) Spools, cops, bobbins, sewing thread reels, etc. These articles normally have a stem (or core) of turned wood on which yarn or fine wire can be wound; the stem may be cylindrical or conical, usually with a central bore, and may have a flange at one or both ends. The heading also includes bobbins made up of a central stem of turned wood with fitted ends of wood or other material and used, for example, for insulated electric wire.
- (2) Rabbit-hutches, hen-coops, bee-hives, cages, kennels, troughs; yokes for livestock.
- (3) Theatrical scenery; joiners' benches; joiners' benches; tables with a screw device for holding the cross threads, used in the hand sewing of books; ladders and steps; trestles; letters, road signs, figures; signs; labels for horticulture, etc.; toothpicks; trellises and fencing panels; level crossing gates; roller blinds, Venetian and other blinds; spigots; templates; rollers for spring blinds; clothes hangers; washing boards; ironing boards; clothes pegs; dowel pins; oars, paddles, rudders; coffins.
- (4) Wood paving blocks which are usually uniform in size and generally have rectangular sides. They are manufactured by means of a multiple circular saw cutter.

Spacing strips may sometimes be nailed to the sides to allow for swelling of the blocks when laid.

- (5) Match splints which are manufactured by cutting drawn, or more usually, sliced or peeled wood, to the dimensions of matches. They may also be punched in quantity out of a single block of wood. They may be impregnated with chemical substances (e.g., ammonium phosphates) but are not classified in this Chapter if with their inflammable heads. The heading also covers strips of wood toothed or slotted on one edge for the manufacture of book matches.

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- (6) Wooden pegs or pins for footwear which are made in the same way as match splints, but which are pointed at one end and may be of round, square or triangular section. They are used in some cases instead of nails for fixing the soles and heels of boots and shoes
- (7) Capacity measures **other than** kitchenware of **heading 44.19**.
- (8) Wooden handles for table knives, spoons and forks.
- (9) Panels consisting of laths of roughly sawn wood, assembled with glue in order to facilitate transport or later working.
- (10) Moulded wood built up by superimposing a moulding on another piece of moulded or unmoulded wood (**other than** that of **heading 44.18**).

The heading **does not cover** :

- (a) Strips of wood for match splints (**heading 44.04**).
- (b) Unfinished shoe pegs in the form of strips of wood, of which one edge is sharply bevelled on both sides, ready for cutting into pegs (**heading 44.09**).
- (c) Wooden handles, for knives (**other than** table knives) and other tools or implements, of **heading 44.17**.
- (d) Articles of **Chapter 46**.
- (e) Footwear and parts thereof of **Chapter 64**.
- (f) Walking-sticks and parts of walking-sticks, umbrellas or riding-crops (**Chapter 66**).
- (g) Machines, machinery parts and electrical goods of **Section XVI** (for example, wooden moulding patterns of **heading 84.80**).
- (h) Goods of **Section XVII** (for example, boats, wheel-barrows, carts and other vehicles, wheelwrights' wares).
- (i) Mathematical or drawing instruments, measuring instruments (**other than** those for measuring capacity) and other goods of **Chapter 90**.
- (k) Gun stocks and other parts of arms (**heading 93.05**).
- (l) Toys, games and sports requisites (**Chapter 95**).

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ANNEX

APPELLATION OF CERTAIN TROPICAL WOODS

I. Tropical woods of African origin

Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Abura	<p><i>Hallea ciliata</i> Leroy (<i>Mitragyna ciliata</i> Aubr. & Pellegr.)</p> <p><i>Hallea rubrostipulata</i> Leroy (<i>Mitragyna rubrostipulata</i> Harv.)</p> <p><i>Hallea stipulosa</i> O. Kuntze (<i>Mitragyna stipulosa</i> Leroy)</p>	<p>Angola Cameroon Congo Côte d'Ivoire Equatorial Guinea Gabon Ghana Nigeria Sierra Leone Uganda Dem. Rep. of the Congo Zambia</p> <p><i>France</i></p>	<p>Mivuku Elolom Vuku Bahia Elelon Elelom Nzam Subaha Abura Mboi Nzingu Mvuku Nzingu</p> <p><i>Bahia</i></p>
Acajou d'Afrique	<p><i>Khaya ivorensis</i> A. Chev. (= <i>Khaya klainei</i> Pierre)</p>	<p>Angola Cameroon Côte d'Ivoire Equatorial Guinea Gabon Ghana Nigeria</p> <p><i>France</i> <i>Germany</i> <i>U.K.</i></p>	<p>Undia Nunu N'Gollon Acajou Bassam Caoba del Galón Zaminguila Takoradi Mahogany Ogwango</p> <p><i>Acajou Bassam</i> <i>Khaya Mahagoni</i> <i>African Mahogany</i></p>
	<p><i>Khaya anthotheca</i> C. DC.</p>	<p>Angola Cameroon Congo Côte d'Ivoire Ghana Uganda</p> <p><i>France</i> <i>Germany</i></p>	<p>N'Dola Mangona N'Dola Acajou blanc, Acajou Krala Ahafo Munyama</p> <p><i>Acajou blanc</i> <i>Khaya Mahagoni</i></p>
	<p><i>Khaya grandifoliola</i> C. DC.</p>	<p>Côte d'Ivoire Nigeria Uganda</p> <p><i>France</i> <i>U.K.</i></p>	<p>Acajou à grandes feuilles Benin Mahogany, Akuk Eri Kire</p> <p><i>Acajou à grandes feuilles</i> <i>Heavy African Mahogany</i></p>

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Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Afrormosia	Pericopsis elata Van Meeuwen (= Afrormosia elata Harms)	Cameroon Central African Republic Côte d'Ivoire Ghana Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>France</i>	Obang Obang Assamela Kokrodua Ole, Bohala, Mohole <i>Assamela, Oleo Pardo</i>
Ako	Antiaris africana Engl. Antiaris welwitschii Engl.	Angola Côte d'Ivoire Ghana Nigeria Tanzania Uganda Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>Germany U.K.</i>	Sansama Ako, Akede Chenchen, Kyenkyen Oro, Ogiovu Mlulu, Mkuzu Kirundu, Mumaka Bonkonko, Bonkongo <i>Antiaris Antiaris</i>
Aningré	Aningeria robusta Aubr. & Pellegr. Aningeria superba A. Chev. Aningeria altissima Aubr. & Pellegr. Aningeria spp.	Angola Central African Republic Congo Côte d'Ivoire Ethiopia Kenya Nigeria Uganda Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>Germany Italy U.K.</i>	Mukali, Kali M'Boul Mukali, N'Kali Aningueri blanc, Aniegre Kararo Muna, Mukangu Landojan Osan Tutu <i>Aningré- Tanganyika Nuss Tanganyika Nuss Aningeria</i>
Avodiré	Turraeanthus africana Pellegr.	Côte d'Ivoire Ghana Liberia Nigeria Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>Belgium</i>	Avodiré Apapaye Blimah-Pu Apaya M'Fube, Lusamba <i>Lusamba</i>

Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Azobé	<i>Lophira alata</i> Banks ex Gaertn. f. (= <i>Lophira procera</i> A. Chev.)	Cameroon Congo Côte d'Ivoire Equatorial Guinea Gabon Ghana Nigeria Sierra Leone <i>Germany</i> <i>U.K.</i>	Bongossi Bonkolé Azobé Akoga Akoga Kaku Ekki, Eba Hendui <i>Bonkole,</i> <i>Bongossi</i> <i>Ekki</i>
Bossé clair	<i>Guarea cedrata</i> Pellegr. <i>Guarea laurentii</i> De Wild.	Côte d'Ivoire Ghana Nigeria Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>Germany</i> <i>U.K.</i>	Bossé Kwabohoro Obobo Nofua Bosasa <i>Bossé</i> <i>Scented</i> <i>Guarea</i>
Bossé foncé	<i>Guarea thompsonii</i> Sprague	Côte d'Ivoire Kenya Nigeria Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>Germany</i> <i>U.K.</i>	Mutigbanaye Bolon Obobo Nekwi Diampi <i>Diampi</i> <i>BlackGuarea</i>
Dabema	<i>Piptadeniastrum africanum</i> Brenan (= <i>Piptadenia africana</i> Hook. f.)	Cameroon Congo Côte d'Ivoire Equatorial Guinea Gabon Ghana Liberia Nigeria Uganda Sierra Leone Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>U.K.</i>	Atui N'Singa Dabema Tom Toum Dahoma Mbeli Agboin, Ekhimi Mpewere Mbele, Guli Bokungu, Likundu <i>Dahoma,</i> <i>Ekhimi</i>

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Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Dibétou	Lovoa trichilioides Harms (= Lovoa klaincana Pierre)	Cameroon Côte d'Ivoire Equatorial Guinea Gabon Ghana Nigeria Sierra Leone Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>France</i> <i>U.K.</i> <i>U.S.A.</i>	Bibolo Dibétou Nivero, Embero Eyan Dubini-Biri, Mpengwa Apopo, Sida, Anamenila Wnaimeï Lifaki-Maindu, Bombulu <i>Noyer d'Afrique, Noyer du Gabon African Walnut, Tigerwood Tigerwood, Congowood</i>
	Lovoa brownii Sprague Lovoa swynnertonii Bak. f.	Kenya Uganda <i>U.K.</i>	Mukongoro Mukusu, Nkoba <i>Uganda Walnut</i>
Doussié	Afzelia africana Smith Afzelia bella Harms Afzelia bipendensis Harms Afzelia pachyloba Harms - Afzelia cuanzensis Welw.	Angola Cameroon Congo Côte d'Ivoire Ghana Mozambique Nigeria Senegal Sierra Leone Tanzania Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>Germany</i> <i>Portugal</i> <i>U.K.</i> <i>U.S.A.</i>	N'kokongo Uvala M'Banga, Doussié N'Kokongo Lingue, Azodau Papao Mussacossa, Chanfuta Apa, Aligna Lingue Kpendei Mkora, Mbembakofi Bolengu <i>Afzelia Chafuta Afzelia Afzelia</i>

Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Framiré	<i>Terminalia ivorensis</i> A. Chev.	Cameroon Côte d'Ivoire Ghana Liberia Nigeria Sierra Leone <i>U.K.</i>	Lidia Framiré Emeri Baji Idigbo, Black Afara Baji <i>Idigbo</i>
Fuma	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i> Gaertn. (= <i>Ceiba thoningii</i> A. Chev.)	Cameroon Congo Côte d'Ivoire Ghana Liberia Nigeria Sierra Leone Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>France</i> <i>Germany</i> <i>U.K.</i>	Doum Fuma Enia, Fromager Onyina Ghe Okha, Araba Ngwe, Banda Fuma <i>Fromager</i> <i>Ceiba</i> <i>Ceiba</i>
Ilomba	<i>Pycnanthus angolensis</i> Warb. (= <i>Pycnanthus kombo</i> Warb.)	Angola Cameroon Congo Côte d'Ivoire Equatorial Guinea Gabon Ghana Nigeria Sierra Leone Dem. Rep. of the Congo	Ilomba Eteng Ilomba Walélé Calabo Eteng Otié Akomu Kpoyéi Lolako, Lejonclo
Iroko	<i>Chlorophora excelsa</i> Benth. & Hook. f. <i>Chlorophora regia</i> A. Chev.	Angola Cameroon Congo Côte d'Ivoire East Africa Equatorial Guinea Gabon Ghana Liberia Mozambique Nigeria Sierra Leone Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>Belgium</i>	Moreira Abang Kambala Iroko Mvuli, Mvule Abang Abang, Mandji Odum Semli Tule Mufula Iroko Semli Lusanga, Molundu, Mokongo <i>Kambala</i>

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Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Kosipo	Entandrophragma candollei Harms	Angola Cameroon Côte d'Ivoire Ghana Nigeria Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>Germany</i> <i>U.K.</i>	Lifuco Atom-Assie Kosipo Penkwa-Akowaa Omu, Heavy Sapelle Impompo <i>Kosipo- Mahagoni Omu</i>
Kotibé	Nesogordonia papaverifera R. Capuron (= Cistanthera papaverifera A. Chev.)	Angola Cameroon Central African Republic Côte d'Ivoire Gabon Ghana Nigeria Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>U.K.</i>	Kissinhungo Ovoe, Ovouï Naouya Kotibé Aborbora Danta Otutu Kondofindo <i>Danta</i>
Koto	Pterygota macrocarpa K. Schum. Pterygota bequaertii De Wild.	Central African Republic Côte d'Ivoire Gabon Ghana Nigeria Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>Germany</i> <i>U.K.</i>	Kakende Koto Ake Kyere, Awari Kefe, Poroposo Ikame <i>Anatolia African Pterygota, Pterygota</i>
Limba	Terminalia superba Engl. & Diels	Cameroon Central African Republic Congo Côte d'Ivoire Equatorial Guinea Ghana Nigeria Sierra Leone Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>France</i> <i>U.S.A.</i>	Akom N'Ganga Limba Fraké Akom Ofram Afara, White Afara Kojagei Limba <i>Limbo, Fraké, Noyer du Mayombé Korina</i>

Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Makoré	Tieghemella heckelii Pierre Tieghemella africana A. Chev. (= Dumoria spp.)	Côte d'Ivoire Ghana Equatorial Guinea Gabon <i>France</i> <i>Germany</i>	Makoré Baku, Abacu Okola Douka <i>Douka</i> <i>Douka</i>
Mansonia	Mansonia altissima A. Chev.	Cameroon Côte d'Ivoire Ghana Nigeria <i>France</i>	Koul Bété Aprono Ofun <i>Bété</i>
Moabi	Baillonella toxisperma Pierre (= Mimusops djave Engl.)	Cameroon Congo Equatorial Guinea Gabon Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>U.K.</i>	Adjap, Ayap Dimpampi Ayap M'Foi Muamba jaune <i>African</i> <i>Pearwood</i>
Niangon	Heritiera utilis Kosterm. (= Tarrietia utilis Sprague) Heritiera densiflora Kosterm. (= Tarrieta densiflora Aubr. & Normand)	Côte d'Ivoire Gabon Ghana Liberia Sierra Leone	Niangon Ogoue Nyankom Whismore Yami
Obeche	Triplochiton scleroxylon K. Schum.	Cameroon Central African Republic Côte d'Ivoire Equatorial Guinea Ghana Nigeria <i>France</i> <i>Germany</i> <i>U.K.</i> <i>U.S.A.</i>	Ayous M'Bado Samba Ayus Wawa Arere, Obeche <i>Samba,</i> <i>Ayous</i> <i>Abachi</i> <i>Wawa</i> <i>Obeche or Samba</i>
Okoumé	Aucoumea klaineana Pierre	Congo Equatorial Guinea Gabon <i>U.K.</i>	N'Kumi Okoumé, N'Goumi Okoumé, Angouma <i>Gaboon</i>

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Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Onzabili	Antrocargon micraster A. Chev. Antrocargon klaineum Pierre Antrocargon nannanii De Wild.	Angola Cameroon Côte d'Ivoire Equatorial Guinea Gabon Ghana Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>Portugal</i>	N'Gongo Angonga Akoua Anguekong Onzabili Aprokuma Mugongo <i>Mongongo</i>
Ovengkol	Guibourtia ehie J. Léonard	Côte d'Ivoire Equatorial Guinea Gabon Ghana <i>U.S.A.</i>	Amazakoue Palissandro Ovengkol Hyeduanini, Anokye <i>Mozambique</i>

Ozigo	Dacryodes buettneri H.J. Lam. (= Pachylobus buettneri Engl.)	Equatorial Guinea Gabon <i>Germany</i>	Assia Ozigo, Assia <i>Assia</i>
Sapelli	Entandrophragma cylindricum Sprague	Angola Cameroon Central African Republic Congo Côte d'Ivoire Ghana Nigeria Uganda Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>Germany</i> <i>U.K.</i>	Undianuno Assié-Sapelli M'Boyo Undianuno Aboudikro Penkwa Sapele Muyovu Lifaki <i>Sapelli- Mahagoni</i> <i>Sapele</i>
Sipo	Entandrophragma utile Sprague	Angola Cameroon Côte d'Ivoire Equatorial Guinea Gabon Ghana Nigeria Uganda Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>Germany</i> <i>U.K.</i>	Kalungi Asseng-Assié Sipo Abebay Assi Utile Utile Mufumbi Liboyo <i>Sipo-Mahagoni</i> <i>Utile</i>

Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Tiama	Entandrophragma angolense C DC. Entandrophragma congoense A. Chev.	Angola Congo Côte d'Ivoire Equatorial Guinea Gabon Ghana Nigeria Uganda Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>Germany</i> <i>U.K.</i>	Livuité, Acuminata Kiluka Tiama Dongomanguila Abeubêgne Edinam Gèdu-Nohor Mukusu Lifaki, Vovo <i>Tiama-Mahagoni</i> <i>Gèdu-Nohor</i>
Tola	Gosweilerodendron balsamiferum Harms	Angola Cameroon Congo Gabon Nigeria Dem. Rep. of the Congo <i>Germany</i> <i>U.K.</i>	Tola branca Sinedon Tola, Tola blanc Emolo Agba Ntola <i>Agba,</i> <i>Tola branca</i> <i>Agba</i>

Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Balau cont'd	<p>Balau, Yellow / Selangan Batu Kumus (Bangkirai)</p> <p><i>Shorea argentea</i> C.F.C. Fisher</p> <p><i>Shorea astylosa</i> Foxw.</p> <p><i>Shorea atrivernosa</i> Sym.</p> <p><i>Shorea balangeran</i> (Korth.)</p> <p><i>Shorea ciliata</i> King</p> <p><i>Shorea exelliptica</i> W. Meijer</p> <p><i>Shorea foxworthyi</i> Sym.</p> <p><i>Shorea gisok</i> Foxw.</p> <p><i>Shorea glauca</i> King</p> <p><i>Shorea laevis</i> Ridl. (= <i>Shorea laevifolia</i> Endert)</p> <p><i>Shorea materialis</i> Ridl.</p> <p><i>Shorea maxwelliana</i> King</p> <p><i>Shorea optusa</i> Wall.</p> <p><i>Shorea robusta</i> Gaertner f.</p> <p><i>Shorea roxburghii</i> G. Don</p> <p><i>Shorea seminis</i> V. Sl.</p> <p><i>Shorea submontana</i> Sym.</p> <p><i>Shorea sumatrana</i> Sym.</p> <p><i>Shorea scrobiculata</i> Burck.</p> <p><i>Shorea barbata</i> & <i>ciliata</i></p> <p><i>Shorea</i> spp.</p>	<p>India</p> <p>Indonesia</p> <p>Malaysia</p> <p>Myanmar</p> <p>Philippines</p> <p>Thailand</p> <p><i>Germany</i></p> <p><i>U.K.</i></p>	<p>Sal</p> <p>Bangkirai,</p> <p>Agelam,</p> <p>Benuas,</p> <p>Brunas,</p> <p>Selangan batu,</p> <p>Kumus,</p> <p>Kedawang,</p> <p>Pooti</p> <p>Damar laut,</p> <p>Kumus,</p> <p>Sengkawan</p> <p>Darat,</p> <p>Balau Kumus,</p> <p>Balau Simantok,</p> <p>Selangan Batu</p> <p>No. 1,</p> <p>Selangan Batu</p> <p>No. 2</p> <p>Thitya</p> <p>Yakal,</p> <p>Gisok,</p> <p>Malaykal</p> <p>Chan,</p> <p>Ak or Aek,</p> <p>Pa-Yom Dong</p> <p><i>Balau</i></p> <p><i>Balau,</i></p> <p><i>Selangan Batu</i></p>
Balsa	<p><i>Ochroma lagopus</i> Sw. (= <i>Ochroma pyramidale</i> Urb.)</p>	<p>Bolivia</p> <p>Brazil</p> <p>Colombia</p> <p>Central America</p> <p>Ecuador</p> <p>El Salvador</p> <p>Guatemala</p> <p>Honduras</p> <p>Nicaragua</p> <p>Peru</p> <p>Trinidad and Tobago</p> <p>Venezuela</p>	<p>Tami</p> <p>Pau de Balsa</p> <p>Lanu</p> <p>Balsa</p> <p>Balsa</p> <p>Algodon</p> <p>Lanilla</p> <p>Guano,</p> <p>Balsa</p> <p>Gatillo</p> <p>Balsa,</p> <p>Topa,</p> <p>Palo de Balsa</p> <p>Bois flot</p> <p>Balso</p>

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Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Cativo	<i>Prioria copaifera</i> Gris.	Colombia Costa-Rica Panama Venezuela	Cativo, Trementino, Amasamujer, Copachu Cativo, Camibar Cativo Muramo, Curucal
Cedro	<i>Cedrela</i> spp.	Brazil French Guiana Guyana Honduras Surinam	Cedro Cedrat, Cedro Red Cedar Cedro, Cigarbox Ceder
Freijo	<i>Cordia goeldiana</i> Hub.	Brazil	Freijo, Frei-Jorge
Fromager (Sumauma)	<i>Ceiba pentandra</i> Gaertn.	Bolivia Brazil Central America Colombia Ecuador French Guiana Guyana Peru Surinam Venezuela	Ceiba, Mapajo, Toborocho Sumauma, Paneira Ceiba, Ceibon, Inup, Piton, Panya Ceiba, Bonga Ceiba Uchuputu, Guambush Mahot coton, Fromager, Bois coton, Kapokier Kumaka, Silk Cotton Ceiba, Huimba Kankantrie, Koemaka Ceiba Yucca, Ceiba
Geronggang	<i>Cratoxylon arborescens</i> (Vahl) Bl. <i>Cratoxylon arborescens</i> var. miquelli King <i>Cratoxylon glaucum</i> Korth. <i>Cratoxylon lingustrinum</i> Bl. (= <i>Cratoxylon polyanthum</i> Korth.)	Indonesia Malaysia	Geronggang, Mapat, Mulu, Selunus Gonggang, Serungan

Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Imbuia	Ocotea porosa Barosso (= Phoebe porosa Mez.)	Brazil South America U.K. U.S.A.	Canela, Imbuia, Embuia Laurel <i>Brazilian Walnut,</i> <i>Imbuya</i> <i>Brazilian Walnut</i>
Ipé	Tabebuia spp. (Tabebuia ipe Standl., Tabebuia capitata Sandw., Tabebuia serratifolia Nichols., Tabebuia impetiginosa Standl., etc.)	Bolivia Brazil Central America Colombia French Guiana Guyana Paraguay Peru Surinam Trinidad and Tobago Venezuela	Ipé, Lapacho Ipé, Pau d'Arco Amapa, Prieta, Cortez, Guayacan, Cortés Canaguante, Polvillo Ebene verte Hakia, Iron Wood Lapacho Negro Tahuari Negro, Ebano Verde Groenhart Puy, Yellow Pou Acapro, Puy
Jaboty	Erisma uncinatum Warm. Erisma spp.	Brazil French Guiana Surinam Venezuela <i>Germany</i>	Quarubarana, Jaboti, Cedrinho, Cambara, Quarubatinga, Quaruba, Vermelha Jaboty, Manonti Kouali, Felli Kouali Singri-Kwari Mureillo <i>Cambara</i>
Jelutong	Dyera costulata Hook. f. Dyera lowii Hook. f.	Indonesia Malaysia Singapore	Jelutong, Djelutong, Melabuwai Jelutong, Andjaroctoeng, Letoeng, Pantoeng, Jelutong Bukit, Jelutong Paya Red and/or White Jelutong

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Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Jequitiba	Cariniana brasiliensis Casar. (= <i>C. legalis</i> O. Ktze.) Cariniana integrifolia Ducke	Bolivia Brazil	Yesquero Jequitiba, Jequitiba Branco, Jequitiba Rosa, Jequitiba Vermelho, Estopeiro
Jongkong	Dactylocladus stenostachys Oliv.	Indonesia Malaysia	Mentibu, Sampinur Medang-Tabak, Jongkong, Medang, Merubong
Kapur	Dryobalanops aromatica Gaertn. f. Dryobalanops beccarii Dyer Dryobalanops fusca V. St. Dryobalanops lanceolata Burck. Dryobalanops oblongifolia Dyer Dryobalanops rappa Becc. Dryobalanops spp	Indonesia Malaysia	Kapur Singkel, Kapur Sintuk, Kapur Empedu, Kapur Tanduk, Kapur Kayatan, Petanang Kapur-Kejatan, Keladan, Swamp Kapur, Borneo Camphorwood- Paigie
Kempas	Koompassia malaccensis Maing. ex Benth.	Indonesia Malaysia Papua New Guinea Thailand	Menggeris, Toemaling Kempas, Mengris, Impas Kempas Yuan
Keruing	Dipterocarpus acutangulus Vesque. (= <i>Dipterocarpus</i> <i>appendiculatus</i> Scheff.) Dipterocarpus alatus A. DC. Dipterocarpus baudi Korth. (= <i>Dipterocarpus pilosus</i> Roxb.) Dipterocarpus cornutus Dyer Dipterocarpus costulatus V. SI. Dipterocarpus kerrii King Dipterocarpus verrucosus Foxw. Dipterocarpus spp.	Cambodia India Indonesia Laos Malaysia Myanmar Philippines Sri Lanka Thailand Vietnam	Chloeuteal, Khleng, Thbeng, Trach Gurjun Keroeing Nhang Keruing Gaga, Keruing Bajak, Keruing Baras Yang, Kanyin Apitong Hora Yang Dau (Yaou), Tro

Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Lauan, White	<p><i>Shorea contorta</i> Vidal (ex <i>Pentacme mindanensis</i> Foxw. & ex <i>Pentacme contorta</i> Merr. & Rolfe)</p> <p><i>Parashorea malaanonan</i> Merr. (= <i>Parashorea plicata</i> Brandis)</p> <p><i>Parashorea tomentella</i> (Sym.) W. Meijer (= <i>Parashorea mal.</i> var. <i>tomentella</i> Sym.)</p> <p><i>Parashorea macrophylla</i> Wyatt Smith ex Ashton</p> <p><i>Shorea almon</i> (Foxw.) (= <i>Shorea ovalis</i> Bl. And <i>Shorea parvifolia</i> Dyer)</p> <p><i>Shorea palosapsis</i> Merr.</p>	<p>Myanmar Philippines</p> <p>Thailand Vietnam</p>	<p>Ingyin White lauan, Bagtikan or Lauan Malaanonan, Mayapis, Almon Rang Ka-chac-xanh</p>
Louro	<p><i>Nectandra</i> spp.</p> <p><i>Ocotea</i> spp.</p>	<p>Brazil</p> <p>Central America</p> <p>Colombia</p> <p>Ecuador</p> <p>French Guiana Guyana</p> <p>Peru Surinam Trinidad and Tobago Venezuela</p>	<p>Louro, Louro Branco, Louro Inhamui Aguacatillo, Laurel Amarillo, Laurel Canelo Amarillo, Jigua Amarillo, Tinchi Cedre Apici Kereti- Silverballi Moena Amarilla Pisi Laurier Laurel</p>
Maçaran- duba	<p><i>Manilkara</i> spp. (<i>Manilkara bidentata</i> A Chev., <i>Manilkara huberi</i> Standl., <i>Manilkara</i> <i>surinamensis</i> Dubard, etc.)</p>	<p>Brazil</p> <p>Colombia</p> <p>French Guiana</p> <p>Guyana</p> <p>Panama Peru</p> <p>Surinam Venezuela</p> <p><i>U.S.A.</i></p>	<p>Maçaranduba, Maparajuba, Paraju Balata, Nispero Balata franc, Balata rouge, Balata gomme Balata, Bulletwood, Beefwood Nispero Pamashto, Quinilla, Colorada Bolletrie Balata, Massarandu</p> <p><i>Bulletwood, Beefwood</i></p>

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Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Mahogany (Mogno)	Swietenia macrophylla King Swietenia mahagoni Jacq. Swietenia humilis Zucc. Swietenia tessmannii Harms Swietenia candollei Pitt. Swietenia krukovii Gleason	Bolivia Brazil Central America Colombia Cuba Dominican Republic Guatemala Haiti Mexico Nicaragua Peru Venezuela <i>France</i> <i>Italy</i> <i>Netherlands</i> <i>Spain</i> <i>U.K.</i> <i>U.S.A.</i>	Caoba, Mara Aguano, Mogno, Araputanga Caoba, Caoba del Sur, Caoba del Atlantica Caoba Caoba Mahogani Chacalte Mahogani Zopilote, Baywood Mahogani Aguano, Caoba Caoba, Orura <i>Acajou</i> <i>d'Amérique</i> <i>Mogano</i> <i>Mahonie</i> <i>Caoba</i> <i>Mahogany,</i> <i>Brazilian</i> <i>Mahogany</i> <i>Mahogany,</i> <i>Brazilian</i> <i>Mahogany</i>
Mandioqueira	Qualea spp.		
Mengkulang	Heritiera albiflora (Ridl.) Kosterm. Heritiera borneensis (Merr.) Kosterm. Heritiera simplicifolia (Mast.) Kosterm. Heritiera javanica (Bl.) Kosterm. Heritiera künstleri (King) Kosterm. Heritiera parakensis King Heritiera sumatrana (Miq.) Kosterm. (= Tarrietia spp.)	Cambodia Indonesia Malaysia Myanmar Philippines Thailand Vietnam <i>Australia</i>	Don-Chem Palapi, Teraling Mengkulang, Kembang Kanze Lumbayau Chumprag Huynh <i>Red or Brown</i> <i>Tulip Oak</i>

Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Meranti Bakau	<i>Shorea rugosa</i> Sym. var. <i>uliginosa</i> Heim.	Malaysia	Meranti Bakau
Meranti, Dark Red	<i>Shorea curtisii</i> Dyer ex King <i>Shorea pauciflora</i> King <i>Shorea platyclados</i> V. Sl. Ex Foxw. <i>Shorea argentifolia</i> Sym. <i>Shorea ovata</i> Dyer ex King (= <i>Shorea parvifolia</i> King pro arte) <i>Shorea singkawang</i> (Miq.) Burck. <i>Shorea pachyphylla</i> Ridl. Ex Sym. <i>Shorea acuminata</i> Dyer <i>Shorea hemsleyana</i> King <i>Shorea leprosuta</i> B. <i>Shorea macrantha</i> Brandis <i>Shorea platycarpa</i> Heim. <i>Shorea</i> spp.	Indonesia Malaysia Philippines U.K. U.S.A.	Red Meranti, Red Mertih, Meranti Ketung, Meranti Bunga, Meranti Merah- Tua Nemesu, Meranti Bukit, Meranti Daun Basar, Dark Red Seraya, Obar Suluk, Seraya Bukit, Seraya Daun, Binatoh, Engbang-Chenak, Meranti Bunga Sengawan Tanguile, Bataan, Red Lauan <i>Red Lauan,</i> <i>Dark Red Seraya</i> <i>Dark Meranti</i>

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Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Meranti, Light Red	<i>Shorea acuminata</i> Dyer	Indonesia	Red Meranti, Meranti Merah- Muda,
	<i>Shorea dasyphylla</i> Foxw.		Meranti Bunga
	<i>Shorea hemsleyana</i> (King) King ex Foxw. (= <i>Shorea macrantha</i> Brandis)	Malaysia	Damar Siput, Meranti-Hantu, Meranti Kepong, Meranti Langgang, Meranti Melanthi, Meranti Paya, Meranti Rambai, Meranti Tembaga, Meranti Tengkawang, Meranti Sengkawang, Engkawang, Seraya Batu, Seraya Punai, Seraya Bunga, Kawang
	<i>Shorea johorensis</i> Foxw.		
	<i>Shorea lepidota</i> (Korth.) Bl.		
	<i>Shorea leprosula</i> Miq.		
	<i>Shorea macroptera</i> Dyer (= <i>Shorea sandakanensis</i>)		
	<i>Shorea ovalis</i> (Korth.) Bl.		
	<i>Shorea parvifolia</i> Dyer		
	<i>Shorea palembanica</i> Miq.		
	<i>Shorea platycarpa</i> Heim.	Philippines	Almon, Light Red Luan
	<i>Shorea teysmanniana</i> Dyer ex Brandis	Thailand	Saya Khao, Saya Lueang, Chan Hoi
	<i>Shorea revoluta</i> Ashton		
	<i>Shorea argentifolia</i> Sym.		
	<i>Shorea leptoclados</i> Sym.		
	<i>Shorea sandakanensis</i> Sym.		
	<i>Shorea smithiana</i> Sym.		
	<i>Shorea albida</i> Sym. (<i>Shorea Alan Bunga</i>)		
	<i>Shorea macrophylla</i> (De Vries) Ashton		
	<i>Shorea quadrinervis</i> V. Sl.		
<i>Shorea gysbertiana</i> Burck. (= <i>Shorea macrophylla</i> (De Vries) Ashton)			
<i>Shorea pachyphylla</i> Ridl. ex Sym.			
<i>Shorea</i> spp.			

Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Meranti, White	<i>Shorea agami</i> Ashton	Cambodia	Lumber, Koki Phnom
	<i>Shorea assamica</i> Dyer	Indonesia	Meranti Putih, Damar Putih
	<i>Shorea bracteolata</i> Dyer	Malaysia	Meranti Jerit, Meranti Lapis, Meranti Pa'ang or Kebon Tang,
	<i>Shorea dealbata</i> Foxw.		Meranti Temak, Melapi, White Meranti
	<i>Shorea henryana</i> Lanessan		Makai
	<i>Shorea lamellata</i> Foxw.	Myanmar	White Lauan, White Meranti
	<i>Shorea resinosa</i> Foxw.	Philippines	Pendan, Pa Nong, Sual, Kabak Kau
	<i>Shorea roxburghii</i> G. Don (= <i>Shorea stalura</i> Roxb.)	Thailand	Xen, Chai
	<i>Shorea hypochra</i> Hance		
	<i>Shorea hentonyensis</i> Foxw.	Vietnam	
	<i>Shorea sericeiflora</i> C.E.C. Fischer & Hutch.		
	<i>Shorea farinosa</i> C.E.C. Fischer		
	<i>Shorea gratissima</i> Dyer		
	<i>Shorea ochracea</i> Sym.		
<i>Parashorea malaanonan</i> (Blco.) Merr. (= <i>Shorea polita</i> Vidal)			
<i>Shorea</i> spp.			
Meranti, Yellow	<i>Shorea faguetiana</i> Heim.	Indonesia	Meranti Kuning, Kunyit, Damar Hitam
	<i>Shorea dolichocarpa</i> V. Sl.	Malaysia	Meranti Telepok, Meranti Kelim, Yellow Meranti, Meranti Damar Hitam, Yellow Seraya, Seraya Kuning, Selangan Kuning, Selangan Kacha, Lun Kuning, Lun Gajah, Lun Merat, Lun Siput Kalo
	<i>Shorea maxima</i> (King) Sym.		
	<i>Shorea longisperma</i> Roxb.		
	<i>Shorea gibbosa</i> Brandis		
	<i>Shorea multiflora</i> (Burck.) Sym.		
	<i>Shorea hopeifolia</i> (Heim.) Sym.		
	<i>Shorea resina-nigra</i> Foxw.		
	<i>Shorea peltata</i> Sym.		
	<i>Shorea acuminatissima</i> Sym.	Thailand	
	<i>Shorea blumutensis</i> Foxw.		
<i>Shorea faguetoides</i> Ashton			

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Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Merawan	<p>Hopea apiculata Sym.</p> <p>Hopea griffithii Kurz</p> <p>Hopea lowii Dyer</p> <p>Hopea mengarawan Miq.</p> <p>Hopea nervosa King</p> <p>Hopea odorata Roxb.</p> <p>Hopea papuana Diels</p> <p>Hopea sangal Korth.</p> <p>Hopea sulcata Sym.</p> <p>Hopea spp.</p>	<p>Indonesia</p> <p>Malaysia</p> <p>Myanmar</p> <p>Papua New Guinea</p> <p>Thailand</p> <p>Vietnam</p>	<p>Merawan/Sengal</p> <p>Merawan/Sengal, Gagil, Selangan, Selangan-Kasha Thingan</p> <p>Light Hopea</p> <p>Takhian</p> <p>Sau</p>
Merbau	<p>Intsia bakeri Prain</p> <p>Intsia bijuga (Colebr.) O. Ktze.</p> <p>Intsia palembanica (Miq.)</p> <p>Intsia retusa O. Ktze.</p>	<p>Fiji</p> <p>Indonesia</p> <p>Madagascar</p> <p>Malaysia</p> <p>New Caledonia</p> <p>Papua New Guinea</p> <p>Philippines</p> <p>Thailand</p> <p>Vietnam</p> <p><i>Australia</i></p> <p><i>China</i></p> <p><i>U.K.</i></p>	<p>Vesi</p> <p>Merbau</p> <p>Hintsy</p> <p>Merbau</p> <p>Komu</p> <p>Kwila</p> <p>Ipil,</p> <p>Ipil Laut</p> <p>Lum-Paw</p> <p>Gonuo</p> <p><i>Kwila</i></p> <p><i>Kalabau</i></p> <p><i>Mohuccan</i></p> <p>Ironwood</p>
Merpauh	<p>Swintonia floribunda Griff. (= D. Schwenkii Teijsmann)</p> <p>Swintonia penangiana King</p> <p>Swintonia pierrei Hance</p> <p>Swintonia spicifera Hook. f.</p> <p>Swintonia spp.</p>	<p>Cambodia</p> <p>India</p> <p>Malaysia</p> <p>Myanmar</p> <p>Pakistan</p> <p>Vietnam</p>	<p>Muom</p> <p>Thayet-Kin</p> <p>Merpauh, Merpauh</p> <p>Taung Thayet, Civit</p> <p>Taungthayet</p> <p>Civit</p> <p>Muom</p>
Mersawa	<p>Anisoptera curtisii King</p> <p>Anisoptera costata Korth.</p> <p>Anisoptera laevis Ridl.</p> <p>Anisoptera marginata Korth.</p> <p>Anisoptera oblonga Dyer</p> <p>Anisoptera thurifera Blume</p> <p>Anisoptera spp.</p>	<p>Indonesia</p> <p>Malaysia</p> <p>Myanmar</p> <p>Papua New Guinea</p> <p>Philippines</p> <p>Thailand</p>	<p>Mersawa</p> <p>Mersawa, Pengiran</p> <p>Kaunghmu</p> <p>Mersawa</p> <p>Palosapis</p> <p>Krabak, Pik</p>

Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Nyatoh	<p><i>Palaquium acuminatum</i> Burck.</p> <p><i>Palaquium hexandrum</i> (Griff.) Baill.</p> <p><i>Palaquium maingayi</i> Engl.</p> <p><i>Palaquium rostratum</i> Burck.</p> <p><i>Palaquium xanthochymum</i> Pierre ex Burck.</p> <p><i>Palaquium</i> spp.</p> <p><i>Payena maingayi</i> C.B. Clarke</p> <p><i>Payena</i> spp.</p> <p><i>Ganua motleyana</i> Pierre ex Dubard</p>	<p>India</p> <p>Indonesia</p> <p>Malaysia</p> <p>Papua New Guinea</p> <p>Philippines</p> <p>Thailand</p> <p>Vietnam</p> <p><i>U.K.</i></p>	<p>Pali</p> <p>Nyatoh</p> <p>Nyatoh,</p> <p>Mayang,</p> <p>Taban,</p> <p>Riam</p> <p>Pencil Cedar</p> <p>Nato</p> <p>Kha-Nunnok</p> <p>Chay</p> <p><i>Padang</i></p>
Orey	<p><i>Camptosperma panamensis</i> Standl.</p> <p><i>Camptosperma gummifera</i> L. March.</p>		
Padauk	<p><i>Pterocarpus indicus</i> Wild.</p> <p><i>Pterocarpus vidalianus</i> Rolfe.</p>	<p>India</p> <p>Indonesia</p> <p>Malaysia</p> <p>Myanmar</p> <p>Papua New Guinea</p> <p>Philippines</p> <p><i>France</i></p> <p><i>Germany</i></p> <p><i>U.K.</i></p> <p><i>Japan</i></p>	<p>Andaman-Padauk</p> <p>Sena,</p> <p>Sonokembang,</p> <p>Linggua,</p> <p>Angsana,</p> <p>Amboina</p> <p>Sena</p> <p>Pashu-Padauk</p> <p>Png-Rosewood</p> <p>Manila-Padouk,</p> <p>Narra,</p> <p>Vitali</p> <p><i>Amboine/Amboyna or Padouk</i></p> <p><i>Amboine/Amboyna or Padouk</i></p> <p><i>Amboyna or Padouk</i></p> <p>Karin</p>
Paldao	<p><i>Dracontomelum dao</i> Merr. & Rolfe</p> <p><i>Dracontomelum edule</i> Merr.</p> <p><i>Dracontomelum sylvestre</i> Bl.</p>	<p>Malaysia</p> <p>Philippines</p>	<p>Sengkulang</p> <p>Dao,</p> <p>Ulandug,</p> <p>Lamio</p>
Palissandre de Guatemala	<i>Dalbergia tucurensis</i> Donn Sm.		

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Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Palissandre de Para	Dalbergia spruceana Benth.	Brazil	Caviuna, We-We, Jacaranda
Palissandre de Rio	Dalbergia nigra Fr. All.	France Germany Spain U.K. U.S.A. Japan	<i>Palissandre Rio</i> <i>Palissander</i> <i>Palisandro</i> <i>Brazilian</i> <i>Rosewood,</i> <i>Jacaranda Pardo</i> <i>Brazilian</i> <i>Rosewood</i> <i>Shitan</i>
Palissandre de Rose	Dalbergia decipularis Rizz and Matt.	Brazil French Guiana	Pau Rosa Bois de rose femelle
Pau Amarelo	Euxylophora paraensis		
Pau Marfim (Piquia Marfim)	Aspidosperma spp.		
Pulai	Alstonia angustiloba Miq. Alstonia macrophylla Wall. ex A. DC. Alstonia spathulata Bl. Alstonia scholaris R. Br. Alstonia pneumatophora Back.	Indonesia Malaysia Myanmar Papua New Guinea Philippines Thailand Vietnam <i>Australia</i> <i>India</i> <i>U.K.</i>	Pulai, Sepati Pulai Letok, Sega White Cheese Wood, Mike Wood Dita Thia Mo-Cua <i>White Cheese</i> <i>Wood,</i> <i>Mike Wood</i> <i>Chaitanwood,</i> <i>Chatian</i> <i>Pagoda Tree,</i> <i>Patternwood</i>
Punah	Tetramerista glabra Miq.	Indonesia Malaysia	Punal, Bang Kalis, Paya Punam, Ponga, Peda, Entuyut, Amat, Tuyut

Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Quaruba	Vochysia spp.		
Ramin	Gonystylus bancanus (Miq.) Kurz Gonystylus macrophyllus (Miq.) Gonystylus philippinensis Elm. Gonystylus reticulatus (Elm.) Merr.	Indonesia Malaysia Philippines Solomon Islands <i>Switzerland</i>	Garu-Buaja, Akenia, Medang Keram Melawis, Ramin Batu, Ramin Telur, Ahmin Lantunan-Bagio Ainunura, Latareko, Petata, Fungunigalo <i>Akenia</i>
Saqui-saqui	Bombacopsis quinata Dugand	Central America Colombia Venezuela	Cedro Espino, Cedro Espinoso, Cedro Tolua, Pochote Cedro Tolua, Ceiba Tolua, Cedro Macho Saqui Saqui, Cedro Dulce, Murea
Sepetir	Sindora affinis De Witt Sindora coriacea Prain Sindora echinocalyx Prain Sindora parvifolia Backer ex K. Heyne Sindora siamensis Teijsm. Ex Miq. Sindora velutina Baker Sindora spp. Pseudosindora palustris Sym. (= Copaifera palustris De Witt)	Cambodia Indonesia Malaysia Philippines Thailand	Krakas Sindur Sepetir, Meketil, Saputi, Sepeteh, Petir, Petir-Sepetir Pay or Swamp- Sepetir, Sepetir Nin- Yaki Supa Krathon, Maka-Tea
Seraya, White	Parashorea malaanonan (Blco.) Merr. (= Parashorea plicata Brandis) Parashorea macrophylla Wyatt Smith ex Ashton Parashorea tomentella W. Meijer	Indonesia Malaysia Myanmar Philippines Vietnam	Pendan, Urat Mata, Belutu, White Seraya Urat Mata Thingadu Bagtikan, White Lauan Cho-Chi

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Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Sucupira	Bowdichia nitida Benth Diploptropis martiusii Benth Diploptropis purpurea (Rich.) Amsh.	Brazil Colombia French Guiana Guyana Peru Surinam Venezuela	Sucupira, Sapurira Arenillo, Zapan Negro Coeur dehors, Baaka Tatabu Chontaquiro, Huasai-Caspi Zwarte Kabbes Congrio, Alcornoque
Suren	Toona sureni (Blco) Merr. (= Cedrela toona (Roxb. Ex Rolfe) Toona ciliata Roem. (= Toona febrifuga Roem.) Toona calantas Merr. & Rolfe (Toona australis (F.v. Muell.) Harms Sym.)	Cambodia India Indonesia Malaysia Myanmar Papua New Guinea Philippines Thailand Vietnam <i>Australia</i> <i>U.K.</i> <i>U.S.A.</i>	Chomcha Toon Surian, Limpagna Surea-Bawang Thitkado Red Cedar Calantas Toon, Yomham Xoan-Moc <i>Red Cedar</i> <i>Moulmein Cedar,</i> <i>Burma Cedar</i> <i>Moulmein Cedar,</i> <i>Burma Cedar</i>
Tauari	Couratari spp.		
Teak	Tectona grandis L.f.	India Indonesia Laos Myanmar Thailand Vietnam <i>France</i> <i>Germany</i>	Sagwan Jati, Tek May Sak Kyun May Sak Giati, Teck <i>Teck</i> <i>Burma-Rangoon-</i> <i>Java Teak</i>

Pilot-name	Scientific names	Local names	
Virola	Virola spp.	Brazil Central America	Ucuuba Banak, Sangre, Palo de Sangre, Bogamani, Cebo, Sangre Colorado
		Colombia	Sebo, Nuanamo
		Ecuador	Chaliviande, Shempo
		French Guiana	Yayamadou, Moulomba
		Guyana	Dalli
		Honduras	Banak
		Peru	Cumala
		Surinam	Baboen, Pintri
		Trinidad and Tobago	Cajuea
		Venezuela	Virola, Cuajo, Sangrino, Camaticaro, Otivo
		<i>U.K.</i>	<i>Dalli</i>

Note :

The third column shows the names used in the exporting countries. The commercial names in use in the importing countries, when they differ from the pilot-names, are given in italics.