

KEEP A LOOKOUT

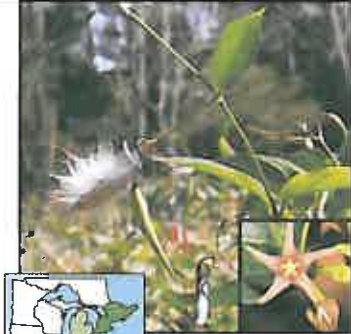
for New INVASIVE PLANTS in the Midwest!

These species could be spreading in your area; **early detection and eradication** can prevent an invasion.

Current Midwest general distribution, including southern Ontario Not Known Isolated Locally Abundant Widespread



BLACK SWALLOW-WORT



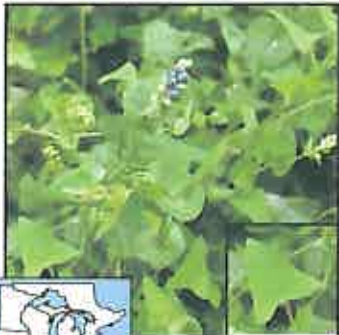
PALE SWALLOW-WORT



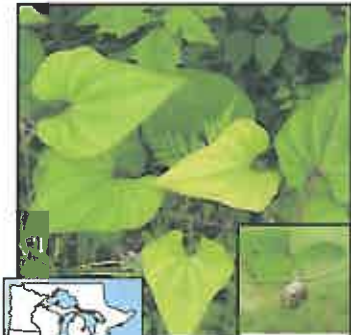
JAPANESE HOPS



KUDZU



MILE-A-MINUTE WEED



CHINESE YAM



ASIAN BITTERSWEET



TREE OF HEAVEN



JAPANESE KNOTWEED



JAPANESE STILT GRASS



SPOTTED KNAPWEED



CUT-LEAVED TEASEL



GIANT HOGWEED



JAPANESE HEDGE PARSLEY



LEAFY SPURGE



FLOWERING RUSH

To report a sighting, please contact: www.mipn.org/EDRRContacts.html

New INVASIVE PLANTS in the Midwest



BLACK SWALLOW-WORT (*Cynanchum louiseae*) Herbaceous, perennial **vine** twines 3 – 8 feet high. **Leaves** opposite, 2 – 5 inches long, toothless, narrowly to broadly oval, pointed tips, dark green and shiny. **Flowers** tiny, dark purple with 5 pointed, downy, triangular petals that are as long as wide. **Seedpods** milkweed-like, slender and tapered, 1.5 – 3 inches long. **Seed** on silky filaments. Threatens woodlands, forests, grasslands and savannas.

PALE SWALLOW-WORT (*Cynanchum rossicum*) Herbaceous, perennial **vine** twines 3 – 6 feet high. **Leaves** opposite (similar to black swallow-wort). **Flowers** maroon to pink with 5 pointed, hairless, triangular petals that are twice as long as wide. **Seedpods** milkweed-like (similar to black swallow-wort). **Seed** on silky filaments. Threatens woodlands, forests, grasslands and savannas.

JAPANESE HOPS (*Humulus japonicus*) Herbaceous annual **vine** twines counter-clockwise. **Leaves** opposite, 2 – 5 inches long, toothed, palmately divided usually with 5 lobes. **Leaf stem** as long or longer than leaf length. **Leaves** and **stem** with hooked climbing hairs. **Flowers** mid to late summer, male and female flowers on separate plants. Threatens floodplains, wet forests, stream banks and lakeshores in sun or shade.

KUDZU (*Pueraria montana var. lobata*) Semiwoody, perennial **vine** climbs 30 – 90 feet. **Leaves** alternate, compound with 3 unlobed to deeply lobed leaflets, hairy beneath and up to 4 inches wide. **Flowers** purple, pea-like, grow from leaf axils in long hanging clusters, bloom in late summer. **Seedpods** brown, flattened and hairy. Threatens forest edges, woodlands and savannas.

MILE-A-MINUTE WEED (*Polygonum perfoliatum*) Annual, herbaceous **vine** that climbs to 15 feet tall. **Stem** with hooked barbs and circular, cup-shaped, leafy structures around the stem at nodes. **Leaves** alternate, shaped like an equilateral triangle with barbs on undersides, leaf bases arrow- to heart-shaped. **Flowers** small, white and inconspicuous. **Fruit** a fleshy, blue, pea-sized berry. Threatens woodland edges, wetlands and riparian corridors.

CHINESE YAM (*Dioscorea oppositifolia*) Herbaceous, perennial **vine** twines clockwise, climbs to 15 feet. **Leaves** opposite, upper nodes alternate, reddish where leaf stem joins leaf, variable shape often shield- or heart-shaped. **Flowers** small and white, cinnamon odor, arranged in spikes. Reproductive **bulbils** (small potato-like tubers in leaf axils) present June – September. Threatens stream sides, floodplains and ravines.

ASIAN BITTERSWEET (*Celastrus orbiculatus*) Woody, perennial **vine**. **Leaves** alternate, toothed, teardrop-shaped to round with a pointed tip. **Flowers** small and greenish yellow, male and female flowers on separate plants, bloom early summer, fruit in fall. **Fruit** greenish to yellow, grows in clusters of 3 – 7 along stem at leaf axils, splits open to reveal bright red inner-fruit. Threatens woodlands, forests, floodplains, savannas and riparian corridors.

TREE OF HEAVEN (*Ailanthus altissima*) Deciduous **tree** grows to 80 feet. **Stems** smooth, pale gray bark. **Leaves** alternate, 1 – 4 feet long, compound with 11 – 25 leaflets with 1 or more glandular teeth near the leaf base. **Flowers** yellow-green, near branch tips, male and female flowers on separate trees. **Seeds** in twisted flat "wings" borne in clusters. All parts of the tree have a strong odor. Threatens woodland edges and forest openings.

JAPANESE KNOTWEED (*Polygonum cuspidatum*) Perennial herb with **shrub-like** form grows 3 – 9 feet. **Stem** hollow, bamboo-like with swollen leaf joints. **Leaves** 6 inches long, 3 – 4 inches wide, leaf base straight across to bluntly right angled. **Flowers** white to pink and densely crowded on erect stalks. Threatens riparian corridors, fens, springs, ravines, forests and streamsides.

JAPANESE STILT GRASS (*Microstegium vimineum*) Annual, sprawling **grass**, 12 – 24 inches tall, resembling miniature bamboo. **Leaves** wide, alternate, pale green, lance-shaped, 2 – 3 inches long, pale silvery stripe of reflective hairs along midrib of upper surface. **Flower spikes** 1 – 3 inches long, bloom late summer into early fall, prolific seed production. Threatens river and stream corridors, floodplains, moist woodlands and forested wetlands.

SPOTTED KNAPWEED (*Centaurea biebersteinii*) Short-lived, perennial **herb**. First-year plants form low-growing rosettes. Flowering **stems** leafy, 1 – 2 feet tall with wiry, hoary branches. **Leaves** grayish, hairy, deeply cut with narrow lobes. **Flowers** thistle-like, pink to purple. Flower base covered by black-tipped bracts. Threatens savannas, grasslands, sand dunes and prairies.

CUT-LEAVED TEASEL (*Dipsacus laciniatus*) Perennial **herb**, flowers once then dies. First year forms a low-growing rosette; second or third year produces a 2 – 6 foot stem. **Leaves** on stem opposite, long, deeply cut, prickly, joined into a cup around stalk. **Stem** ridged and spiny. **Flowers** small and white in oval-shaped heads atop stems, bloom summer into fall. Threatens prairies and sedge meadows. **Common teasel** (*D. fullonum*) similar and invasive but with purple flowers, leaves not deeply cut.

GIANT HOGWEED (*Heracleum mantegazzianum*) Large perennial **herb**, flowers once then dies. First year is a single leaf, then grows a larger rosette each year. In fourth or fifth year produces a 7 – 15 foot flower stalk. **Leaves** 3-part compound, 1 – 4 feet wide, deeply incised and pointed. **Flowers** white in multiple broad domed umbels. **Flower stalk** hollow with coarse hairs and reddish purple splotching. Threatens river corridors and woodland edges. **Caution! Plant sap causes severe photodermatitis.**

JAPANESE HEDGE PARSLEY (*Torilis japonica*) Biennial **herb** grows 2 – 4 feet tall when flowering in second year. First-year rosettes are low, parsley-like and green into fall. **Leaves** alternate, fern-like, 2 – 5 inches long, slightly hairy. **Flowers** tiny and white, clustered in small flat-topped umbels. **Fruit** small and covered with hooked hairs. Threatens woodlands and savannas. **Spreading hedge parsley** (*T. arvensis*) is very similar and invasive.

LEAFY SPURGE (*Euphorbia esula*) Perennial **herb** grows 2 – 3 feet. Milky sap in stem and leaves. **Leaves** alternate, narrow with pointed tips, smooth and hairless. **Flowers** on paired, yellowish green cup-shaped bracts. Bracts in clusters of 7 – 10 at top of stem, bloom late spring to mid summer. **Seedpods** attach to center of paired bracts. Threatens prairies, grasslands, savannas, sand dunes and open woodlands.

FLOWERING RUSH (*Butomus umbellatus*) Perennial, emergent **aquatic herb** (can be submerged in deep water). Emergent **leaves** 3 feet tall, stiff, narrow and triangular in cross-section. **Flowers** 3 petals and 3 sepals, white or pink, distinctive flat-topped spray atop a tall stalk, bloom late summer through early fall. Prefers shallow or slow-moving water. Threatens marshes, backwaters and shorelines.

For control and management of these species, please visit the following Web sites:

www.nps.gov/plants/alien/factmain.htm, tncweeds.ucdavis.edu/control.html, dnr.wi.gov/invasives/plants.htm and www.invasivespeciesinfo.gov/plants/main.shtml

Photos: Elizabeth Czarapata; Antonio DiTommaso, Cornell Univ.; David Eagan, Univ. of WI; Kate Howe, MIPN; Emmet Judziewicz, Univ. of WI-Stevens Point; Kelly Kearns, WI-DNR; Larissa L. Smith, Cornell Univ.; Debbie Maurer, IL-LCFPD; Jody Shimp, IL-IDNR; Bill Smith, WI-DNR. *Taxonomy:* based on USDA PLANTS Database, www.plants.usda.gov

Plants to Avoid When Landscaping

The plant list below includes non-native, invasive plants to avoid when landscaping. Those considered most invasive in our region are denoted by an asterisk (*). The invasive plants on this list encroach upon and severely threaten natural plant communities. They spread aggressively, crowd out native plants and create monocultures that threaten the habitats of native wildlife.

Non-native Trees, Shrubs and Vines

Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway maple
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	tree of heaven
* <i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	European alder
<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i>	porcelain berry
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry
* <i>Betula pendula</i>	European white birch
* <i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Japanese bittersweet
<i>Colutea arborescens</i>	bladder senna
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Russian olive
* <i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	autumn olive
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	winged spindle-tree
* <i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	Chinese spindle-tree
<i>Exochorda racemosa</i>	pearl-bush
* <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	common privet
* <i>Lonicera x bella</i>	Bell's honeysuckle
* <i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle
* <i>Lonicera maackii</i>	Amur honeysuckle
* <i>Lonicera morrowi</i>	Morrow's honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	Tartarian honeysuckle
<i>Malus prunifolia</i>	Chinese crabapple
<i>Morus alba</i>	white mulberry
<i>Populus alba</i>	white poplar
* <i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	common buckthorn
* <i>Rhamnus frangula</i>	European buckthorn
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	black locust
<i>Rosa canina</i>	dog rose
<i>Rosa eglanteria</i>	sweetbrier
* <i>Rosa multiflora</i>	multiflora rose
<i>Salix fragilis</i>	crack willow
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	basket willow
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Siberian elm
* <i>Viburnum opulus</i>	European high-bush cranberry

Non-Native Herbaceous Plants

Scientific Name	Common Name
* <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	goutweed
* <i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	garlic mustard
* <i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	mugwort
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	smooth brome
<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>	spotted knapweed
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	greater celandine
* <i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull-thistle
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	poison hemlock
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	common bindweed
<i>Coronilla varia</i>	crown vetch
* <i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i>	cut-leaf teasel
* <i>Dipsacus sylvestris</i>	common teasel
* <i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Indian strawberry
* <i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	hairy willow-herb
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	cypress spurge
<i>Festuca pratensis</i>	tall fescue
<i>Galium odorata</i>	sweet woodruff
* <i>Hedera helix</i>	English ivy
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	day lily
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	devil's paintbrush
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	velvet grass
* <i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	yellow flag
* <i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	purple loosestrife
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	white sweet clover
* <i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Eurasian water-milfoil
<i>Najas minor</i>	European naiad
<i>Ornithogalum nutans</i>	drooping Bethlehem-bells
* <i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Bethlehem-bells
* <i>Pachysandra terminalis</i>	pachysandra
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	wild parsnip
* <i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canary grass
* <i>Phragmites australis</i>	giant reed grass
* <i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	curly-leaved pondweed
* <i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	lesser celandine
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	bouncing bet
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	sow thistle
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Johnson grass
* <i>Typha angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved cattail
* <i>Typha x glauca</i>	hybrid cattail
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	common mullein
* <i>Vinca minor</i>	myrtle

OHIO'S INVASIVE PLANT SPECIES

The majority of invasive plant species in Ohio's natural areas are non-native. Of the more than 700 non-native plant species in Ohio, approximately 60 species threaten natural areas. The following three categories separate the species by their invasiveness in Ohio.

TARGETED SPECIES: These species have a state-wide distribution, are the most invasive in Ohio's natural areas, and are the most difficult to control. These species were chosen as the focus for the Division's Ohio EPA Environmental Education grant in 1999-2000.

WELL-ESTABLISHED INVASIVES: The distribution and invasiveness of these species are state-wide or regional within Ohio. These species pose moderate to serious threats to natural areas in Ohio.

WATCH LIST: These species are very invasive in natural areas in neighboring states and are a potential threat in Ohio. The current distribution of these species may be limited, but should be monitored.

TARGETED SPECIES

Common Name

Autumn-olive
Buckthorn, glossy
Buckthorn, European or common
Common reed grass *
Garlic mustard
Honeysuckle, amur
Honeysuckle, Japanese
Honeysuckle, Morrow
Honeysuckle, Tatarian
Japanese knotweed
Multiflora rose
Purple loosestrife
Reed canary grass *

Scientific Name

Elaeagnus umbellata
Rhamnus frangula
Rhamnus cathartica
Phragmites australis
Alliaria petiolata
Lonicera maackii
Lonicera japonica
Lonicera morrowii
Lonicera tatarica
Polygonum cuspidatum
Rosa multiflora
Lythrum salicaria
Phalaris arundinacea

*these species may have native and non-native strains

WELL-ESTABLISHED INVASIVES

Common Name

Air-potato
Asian bittersweet
Bouncing bet
Canada thistle
Cattail, hybrid
Cattail, narrow-leaved
Celandine, lesser
Crown-vetch
Curly pondweed
Dame's rocket
Day-lily
European cranberry-bush

Scientific Name

Dioscorea batatas
Celastrus orbiculatus
Saponaria officinalis
Cirsium arvense
Typha Xglauca
Typha angustifolia
Ranunculus ficaria
Coronilla varia
Potamogeton crispus
Hesperis matronalis
Hemerocallis fulva
Viburnum opulus var. opulus

WELL-ESTABLISHED INVASIVES CONT.

Common Name

Eurasian water-milfoil
Field bindweed
Flowering-rush
Japanese barberry
Johnson grass
Meadow fescue
Moneywort
Lesser naiad
Periwinkle or myrtle
Poison hemlock
Privet, common
Quack grass
Queen Anne's lace
Russian-olive
Smooth brome
Sweet-clover, white
Sweet-clover, yellow
Teasel, common
Teasel, cut-leaved
Tree-of-heaven
Water-cress
Willow-herb, hairy
Willow herb, small-flowered hairy
Winged euonymus
Wintercreeper
Yellow flag

Scientific Name

Myriophyllum spicatum
Convolvulus arvensis
Butomus umbellatus
Berberis thunbergii
Sorghum halepense
Festuca pratensis
Lysimachia nummularia
Najas minor
Vinca minor
Conium maculatum
Ligustrum vulgare
Agropyron repens
Daucus carota
Elaeagnus angustifolia
Bromus inermis
Melilotus alba
Melilotus officinalis
Dipsacus fullonum (sylvestris)
Dipsacus laciniatus
Ailanthus altissima
Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum
Epilobium hirsutum
Epilobium parviflorum
Euonymus alatus
Euonymus fortunei
Iris pseudacorus

WATCH LIST

Common Name

Black swallow-wort
Chinese silvergrass
Dog rose
Giant knotweed
Honeysuckle, showy pink
Kudzu
Leafy spurge
Mile-a-minute vine
Nepalgrass
Nodding thistle
Porcelain-berry
Privet, border
Spotted knapweed
Star-of-Bethlehem

Scientific Name

Vincetoxicum nigrum
Miscanthus sinensis
Rosa canina
Polygonum sachalinense
Lonicera Xbella
Pueraria lobata
Euphorbia esula
Polygonum perfoliatum
Microstegium vimineum
Carduus nutans
Ampleopsis brevipedunculata
Ligustrum obtusifolium
Centaurea maculosa
Onithagalum umbellatum

FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT:

Ohio Division of Natural Areas and Preserves

2045 Morse Road, Bldg. F-1
Columbus, Ohio 43229
(614) 265-6453

The Nature Conservancy
6375 Riverside Drive, Suite 50
Dublin, Ohio 43017
(614) 717-2770



April 2000

The Nature Conservancy 
SAVING THE LAST GREAT PLACES ON EARTH

While shopping today, I noticed that you stock the following plant species, which are invasive in Midwestern natural areas.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Butomus umbellatus</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Lonicera morrowii</i> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Lonicera tatarica</i> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Lonicera x bella</i> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Lythrum salicaria</i> |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Lonicera japonica</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Rhamnus frangula</i> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Lonicera maackii</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Ulmus pumila</i> |

Please consider stopping the sale of these plants.

Name _____
Phone: _____ Date: _____

Note to Retailer:

The shopper who left this card is one of many Midwesterners who are concerned about the impact of invasive plants on natural areas. Some of these plants are still for sale through the nursery trade. To learn more about invasive plants (as well as safe landscaping alternatives) please visit our website at www.mipn.org. Thank you for your interest in stewarding our precious natural resources.

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| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Hesperis matronalis</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Lonicera japonica</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Rhamnus frangula</i> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Lonicera maackii</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Ulmus pumila</i> |

Please consider stopping the sale of these plants.

Name _____
Phone: _____ Date: _____

Note to Retailer:

The shopper who left this card is one of many Midwesterners who are concerned about the impact of invasive plants on natural areas. Some of these plants are still for sale through the nursery trade. To learn more about invasive plants (as well as safe landscaping alternatives) please visit our website at www.mipn.org. Thank you for your interest in stewarding our precious natural resources.

Midwest Invasive Plant Network

Starter Ohio Native Plant Information

Ohio Native Plant Lists

- Choose helpful native plants like Scarlet Honeysuckle (native and good for to wildlife) vs. Bush Honeysuckle (not native, harmful Invasive that needs to be removed) – avoid wildflower seed packets that contain Invasive species.
- Native & Invasive, select Ohio, plant type, http://enature.com/native_invasive/natives.asp
- Ohio Native Plant Booklet, Franklin County Extension, <http://ohioline.osu.edu/b865/index.html>

Ohio Native Plant Suppliers (not an endorsement of any vendor, call ahead for species availability)

- Wild Birds Unlimited Riverside, 614-766-2103, 5400 Riverside Dr, Columbus, container plants almost exclusively Ohio natives, varying sizes available at store, Native Plant Guide <http://columbusoh.wbu.com/content/show/20823>
- Envirotech Consultants, container plants, mail order except 2 scheduled one-day sales, Somerset www.envirotechcon.com
- Riverside Native Trees and Shrubs, wide variety of local provenance hardwood trees and shrubs in containers, 2295 River Rd, Delaware, call first 740-815-3230
- Porterbrook Native Plants, 740-247-4565, 49607 State Route 124, Racine, www.porterbrooknativeplants.com
- Ohio Prairie Nursery in Hiram, seeds, one container group collection 866-569-3380, www.ohioprairienursery.com
- Marvin's Organic Gardens, containers on site, ask for Ohio natives*, 3989 US Route 42, Lebanon, Phone: 513-398-5753 www.marvinsorganicgardens.com
- Naturally Native Nursery, 419-833-2020, 13737 State Route 582, Bowling Green, <http://www.naturallynative.net/>
- Scioto Gardens, container plants on site, many Ohio natives*, Delaware, 470-363-8264 <http://www.sciotogardens.com/>
- Pike County Farm, www.pikecountyfarm.com, native plants. Phone 614-262-8940, Cell 614-288-0604, rsanders2913@scpwildblue.com
- Companion Plants, some Ohio natives*, 7247 N. Coolville Ridge Rd. Athens, mail order and on site, 740-592-4643 www.companionplants.com
- Natives in Harmony, www.nativesinharmony.com/, 4652 Township Rd 179, Marengo, containers on site, 419-688-9800
- Prairie Nursery Land Reformers, mail order/landscape, mostly Ohio natives*, mostly seeds, Rutland, 740-742-3478
- Annual Jan.-Feb Franklin County Soil & Water sale, order by March deadline, trees and bushes mostly dry root w/some container; sells native fish for ponds, 614-486-9613, www.franklinswcd.org
- Bulk native seeds for extremely large (100's of acres) sites only, Pheasants Forever, www.ohiopf.com

* "text in quotes" or X in scientific name means cultivar or hybrid - pure native plants are preferred food sources

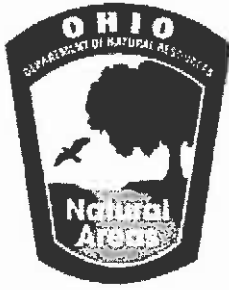
Planning Your Yard

- National Wildlife Federation (NWF): <http://www.nwf.org/gardenforwildlife/>
- Wild Ones Natural Landscapes: <http://www.for-wild.org/>
- NWF Backyard Certification free info packet & questions: 800-822-9919 M-F 8:30-5pm EST
- Remove Invasive plants: Worst in Ohio <http://www.oipc.info/specieslist.html>
- Wildlife concerns? Ohio Wildlife Center, 24-hr hotline 614-793-WILD: <http://owc.org/>
- Humane Wildlife Solutions, 614-763-0696, Email: HumaneWildlifeSolutions@hotmail.com

For informational purposes only; not an endorsement for any company or product

Rev 2/8/12

Web: www.backyardhabitat.info/ Email: marc-a@columbus.rr.com



Selected Ohio Native Plants For Landscape and Restoration Use

Compiled by the ODNR Division of Natural Areas and Preserves, this list represents those species native to Ohio that can be used for a variety of habitats.

Field and Prairie Species

Plant Type	Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Deciduous-Shrub</i>		
	Ceanothus americanus	New Jersey tea
	Cornus racemosa	gray dogwood
	Corylus americana	American hazelnut or filbert
	Rhus aromatica	fragrant sumac
	Rhus copallina	winged sumac
	Rhus glabra	smooth sumac
	Rhus typhina	staghorn sumac
	Rosa setigera	prairie rose
	Rubus idaeus	red raspberry
	Rubus occidentalis	black raspberry
	Salix humilis	prairie willow
<i>Deciduous-Tree</i>		
	Diospyros virginiana	persimmon
	Malus coronaria	wild crabapple
	Prunus americana	wild plum
	Quercus imbricaria	shingle oak
	Quercus macrocarpa	bur oak
	Quercus stellata	post oak
<i>Forb-Annual</i>		
	Chamaecrista fasciculata	partridge-pea
	Sabatia angularis	rose-pink
<i>Forb-Annual/Bienni</i>		
	Lobelia spicata	pale lobelia

Plant Type	Scientific Name	Common Name
	Rudbeckia hirta	black-eyed susan
<i>Forb-Biennial</i>		
	Gaura biennis	biennial gaura
<i>Forb-Perennial</i>		
	Allium cernuum	nodding onion
	Anemone canadensis	Canada anemone, windflower
	Anemone virginiana	thimbleweed, tall anemone
	Asclepias sullivantii	Sullivant's milkweed
	Asclepias tuberosa	butterfly weed
	Asclepias verticillata	whorled milkweed
	Aster ericoides	heath aster, white wreath aster
	Aster laevis	smooth aster
	Aster novae-angliae	New England aster
	Aster oolentangiensis	sky blue aster
	Baptisia alba	white false indigo
	Baptisia tinctoria	yellow false indigo
	Blephilia ciliata	downy woodmint
	Coreopsis lanceolata	long-stalked coreopsis
	Coreopsis tripteris	tall coreopsis
	Delphiinum exaltatum	tall larkspur
	Dodecatheon meadia	shooting star
	Echinacea purpurea	purple coneflower
	Eupatorium altissimum	tall boneset
	Eupatorium coelestinum	mist flower
	Euphorbia corollata	flowering spurge
	Helianthus grosseserratus	sawtooth sunflower
	Helianthus hirsutus	hairy sunflower
	Helianthus occidentalis	western sunflower
	Helianthus strumosus	pale-leaved sunflower
	Helianthus tuberosus	Jerusalum-artichoke
	Heliopsis helianthoides	ox-eye sunflower

Plant Type	Scientific Name	Common Name
	<i>Houstonia canadensis</i>	Canada bluets
	<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	yellow star-grass
	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	roundheaded bush-clover
	<i>Liatris aspera</i>	rough blazing-star
	<i>Liatris scariosa</i>	large blazing-star
	<i>Liatris spicata</i>	spiked blazing star
	<i>Liatris squarrosa</i>	scaly blazing-star
	<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	hoary puccoon
	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot
	<i>Onosmodium molle</i>	false gromwell
	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	beardtongue
	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	hairy beardtongue
	<i>Phlox maculata</i>	spotted phlox
	<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	prairie phlox
	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	obedient plant
	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	slender mountain-mint
	<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i>	hairy mountain-mint
	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia mountain-mint
	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	gray-headed coneflower
	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	brown-eyed susan
	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	three-lobed coneflower
	<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	wild petunia
	<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	wild senna
	<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	prairie dock
	<i>Silphium trifoliatum</i>	whorled rosinweed
	<i>Solidago juncea</i>	early goldenrod
	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	gray goldenrod
	<i>Solidago riddellii</i>	Riddell's goldenrod
	<i>Solidago rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod
	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	showy goldenrod
	<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	goat's rue

Plant Type	Scientific Name	Common Name
	Teucrium canadense	American germander
	Tradescantia ohiensis	Ohio spiderwort
	Verbena simplex	narrow-leaved vervain
	Verbena stricta	white vervain
	Vernonia gigantea	tall ironweed
	Veronicastrum virginicum	Culver's root
	Viola sagittata	arrow-leaved violet
	Zizia aptera	heart-leaved golden alexanders
	Zizia aurea	golden alexanders
Graminoid		
	Andropogon gerardii	big bluestem
	Bouteloua curtipendula	sideoats gramma
	Bromus kalmii	prairie brome, wild chess
	Elymus canadensis	Canada wild rye
	Eragrostis spectabilis	purple lovegrass
	Panicum virgatum	switchgrass
	Schizachyrium scoparium	little bluestem
	Sorghastrum nutans	Indian grass
Vine		
	Clematis virginiana	virgin's bower

Species represented in this list were chosen because they are relatively common native plants. They generally are not weedy and are thought to be fairly easy to grow. No threatened or endangered species are included. This list is subject to continuous revisions. The most up-to-date version of this list will be available on the Division's

FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT:

ODNR, Division of Natural Areas and Preserves

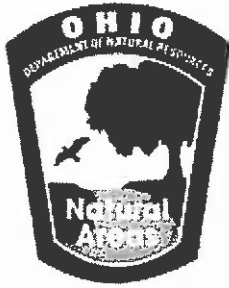
2045 Morse Road, Bldg. F-1

Columbus, OH 43229

614/265-6453

www.ohiodnr.com/dnap

January 2007



Selected Ohio Native Plants For Landscape and Restoration Use

Compiled by the ODNR, Division of Natural Areas and Preserves, this list represents those species native to Ohio that can be used for a variety of habitats.

Upland Woods Species

Plant Type	Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Deciduous-Shrub</i>		
	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	alternate-leaved dogwood
	<i>Corylus americana</i>	American hazelnut or filbert
	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	bush honeysuckle
	<i>Dirca palustris</i>	leatherwood
	<i>Euonymus americana</i>	strawberry bush
	<i>Euonymus atropurpurea</i>	wahoo
	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	huckleberry
	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	witch hazel
	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	wild hydrangea
	<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i>	St. Andrew's cross
	<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	shrubby St. John's-wort
	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	spicebush
	<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	wild honeysuckle
	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	choke cherry
	<i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i>	Carolina buckthorn
	<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>	dogberry
	<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Carolina rose
	<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	flowering raspberry
	<i>Sambucus pubens</i>	scarlet elderberry
	<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	bladdemut
	<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>	coralberry
	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	low-bush blueberry
	<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	low blueberry
	<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	deerberry
	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	maple-leaf viburnum

Plant Type	Scientific Name	Common Name
	Viburnum dentatum	arrowwood
	Viburnum prunifolium	black haw
<i>Deciduous-Tree</i>		
	Acer negundo	box elder
	Acer rubrum	red maple
	Acer saccharum	sugar maple
	Acer spicatum	mountain maple
	Aesculus flava	yellow buckeye
	Amelanchier arborea	downy serviceberry
	Asimina triloba	paw paw
	Betula alleghaniensis	yellow birch
	Betula lenta	cherry birch
	Carpinus caroliniana	blue beech, hornbeam, musclewood
	Carya cordiformis	bitternut
	Carya glabra	pignut hickory
	Carya illinoensis	pecan
	Carya laciniosa	shellbark hickory
	Carya ovalis	sweet pignut hickory
	Carya ovata	shagbark hickory
	Carya tomentosa	mockernut hickory
	Celtis occidentalis	hackberry
	Cercis canadensis	redbud
	Cornus florida	flowering dogwood
	Fagus grandifolia	beech
	Fraxinus americana	white ash
	Fraxinus quadrangulata	blue ash
	Gymnocladus dioica	Kentucky coffee tree
	Juglans cinerea	butternut
	Juglans nigra	black walnut
	Liriodendron tulipifera	tulip tree
	Magnolia acuminata	cucumber tree
	Magnolia tripetala	umbrella magnolia
	Morus rubra	red mulberry
	Nyssa sylvatica	black gum
	Ostrya virginiana	hop hornbeam

Plant Type	Scientific Name	Common Name
	Oxydendrum arboreum	sourwood
	Populus deltoides	eastern cottonwood
	Populus grandidentata	large-toothed aspen
	Prunus pensylvanica	fire cherry
	Prunus serotina	black cherry
	Ptelea trifoliata	wafer-ash
	Quercus alba	white oak
	Quercus coccinea	scarlet oak
	Quercus imbricaria	shingle oak
	Quercus marilandica	blackjack oak
	Quercus muehlenbergii	chinquapin oak
	Quercus prinus	chestnut oak
	Quercus rubra	red oak
	Quercus shumardii	shumard oak
	Quercus stellata	post oak
	Quercus velutina	black oak
	Sassafras albidum	sassafras
	Tilia americana	American basswood
	Tilia heterophylla	white basswood
	Ulmus rubra	slippery elm
	Zanthoxylum americanum	prickly-ash
Evergreen-Shrub		
	Kalmia latifolia	mountain laurel
	Taxus canadensis	Canada yew
Evergreen-Tree		
	Juniperus virginiana	eastern red cedar
	Pinus echinata	shortleaf pine
	Pinus rigida	pitch pine
	Pinus strobus	eastern white pine
	Pinus virginiana	Virginia pine
	Thuja occidentalis	northern white cedar
	Tsuga canadensis	eastern hemlock
Fern		
	Adiantum pedatum	maidenhair fern
	Asplenium platyneuron	ebony spleenwort

Plant Type	Scientific Name	Common Name
	Athyrium filix-femina	lady fern
	Botrychium virginianum	rattlesnake fern
	Dennstaedtia punctilobula	hay-scented fern
	Deparia acrosticoides	silvery glade fern
	Diplazium pycnocarpon	narrow-leaved glade fern
	Dryopteris goldiana	Goldie's fern
	Dryopteris intermedia	evergreen wood fern
	Dryopteris marginalis	marginal wood fern
	Osmunda claytoniana	interrupted fern
	Phegopteris hexagonoptera	broad beech fern
	Polystichum acrostichoides	Christmas fern
	Thelypteris novaboracensis	New York fern
<i>Forb-Annual</i>		
	Floerkea proserpinacoides	false mermaid-weed
	Hydrophyllum appendiculatum	appendaged waterleaf
	Impatiens pallida	yellow jewelweed
	Phacelia purshii	Miami-mist
<i>Forb-Annual/Bienni</i>		
	Campanula americana	American bellflower, tall bellflower
<i>Forb-Perennial</i>		
	Actaea pachypoda	white baneberry
	Allium tricoccum	wild leek
	Anemone quinquefolia	wood anemone
	Anemonella thalictroides	rue anemone
	Apocynum androsaemifolium	spreading dogbane
	Aquilegia canadensis	columbine
	Arisaema triphyllum	Jack-in-the-pulpit
	Asarum canadense	wild ginger
	Aster cordifolius	blue heart-leaved aster
	Aster divaricatus	white wood aster
	Aster sagittifolius	arrow-leaved aster
	Cacalia muhlenbergii	great indian plantain
	Camassia scilloides	wild hyacinth
	Cardamine concatenata	cut-leaved toothwort
	Cardamine diphylla	two-leaved toothwort

Plant Type	Scientific Name	Common Name
	<i>Cardamine douglassii</i>	purple spring cress
	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	blue cohosh
	<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	Maryland golden aster
	<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	black cohosh
	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	narrow-leaved spring beauty
	<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	horsebalm
	<i>Coreopsis major</i>	forest coreopsis
	<i>Corydalis flavula</i>	yellow harlequin
	<i>Cunilla origanoides</i>	dittany
	<i>Delphinium tricorne</i>	dwarf larkspur
	<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	squirrel-corn
	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches
	<i>Epigaea repens</i>	trailing arbutus
	<i>Erythronium albidum</i>	white trout-lily
	<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	yellow trout lily
	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	purple Joe-pye weed
	<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	white snakeroot
	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	wintergreen
	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	wild geranium
	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	herb Robert
	<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	forest sunflower
	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	woodland sunflower
	<i>Helianthus hirsutus</i>	hairy sunflower
	<i>Helianthus microcephalus</i>	small-headed sunflower
	<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	pale-leaved sunflower
	<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>	sharp-lobed hepatica
	<i>Hepatica americana</i>	round-lobed hepatica
	<i>Heuchera americana</i>	alumroot
	<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	bluets
	<i>Houstonia longifolia</i>	long-leaved bluets
	<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>	broad-leaved waterleaf
	<i>Hydrophyllum macrophyllum</i>	large-leaved waterleaf
	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia waterleaf
	<i>Iris cristata</i>	dwarf crested iris
	<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	twinleaf
	<i>Krigia biflora</i>	orange dwarf-dandelion

Plant Type	Scientific Name	Common Name
	<i>Lespedeza hirta</i>	hairy bush-clover
	<i>Lespedeza violacea</i>	violet bush-clover
	<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Canada lily
	<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	whorled loosestrife
	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada mayflower
	<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber-root
	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	bluebells
	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	partridge berry
	<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	mitrewort
	<i>Osmorhiza claytoni</i>	woolly sweet cicely
	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	smooth sweet cicely
	<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet wood-sorrel
	<i>Panax trifolium</i>	dwarf ginseng
	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	blue woodland phlox
	<i>Phlox stolonifera</i>	creeping phlox
	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	may-apple
	<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Greek valerian
	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	smooth Solomon's-seal
	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	hairy Solomon's-seal
	<i>Polymnia canadensis</i>	leafcup
	<i>Polymnia uvedalia</i>	yellow-flowered leafcup
	<i>Prosartes lanuginosa</i>	yellow mandarin
	<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i>	hoary mountain-mint
	<i>Pycnanthemum pycnanthemoides</i>	southern mountain-mint
	<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	shinleaf
	<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>	round-leaved wintergreen
	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>hispidus</i>	hispid buttercup
	<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	lyre-leaf sage
	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	bloodroot
	<i>Saxifraga virginiana</i>	early saxifrage
	<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	wild stonecrop
	<i>Senecio obovatus</i>	round-leaved golden-ragwort
	<i>Silene stellata</i>	starry campion
	<i>Silene virginica</i>	fire pink
	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	Solomon's-plume
	<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	silver-rod

Plant Type	Scientific Name	Common Name
	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	blue-stemmed goldenrod
	<i>Solidago erecta</i>	slender goldenrod
	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	zigzag goldenrod
	<i>Solidago hispida</i>	hairy goldenrod
	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	elm-leaved goldenrod
	<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	celandine-poppy
	<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	goat's rue
	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	early meadow rue
	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	foam flower
	<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Virginia spiderwort, spider lily
	<i>Trillium erectum</i>	purple trillium
	<i>Trillium flexipes</i>	drooping trillium
	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	large-flowered trillium
	<i>Trillium sessile</i>	toad-shade
	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	large-flowered bellwort
	<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	perfoliate bellwort
	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	sessile-leaved bellwort
	<i>Viola blanda</i>	sweet white violet
	<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Canada violet
	<i>Viola hastata</i>	halberd-leaved violet
	<i>Viola palmata</i>	palmate-leaved violet
	<i>Viola pubescens</i>	common yellow violet
	<i>Viola rostrata</i>	long-spurred violet
<i>Graminoid</i>		
	<i>Bromus pubescens</i>	woodland brome
	<i>Carex albican</i> var. <i>albicans</i>	oak sedge
	<i>Carex albursina</i>	wing-stemmed wood sedge
	<i>Carex blanda</i>	common wood sedge
	<i>Carex communis</i>	beech sedge
	<i>Carex davisii</i>	Davis' sedge
	<i>Carex glaucoidea</i>	blue-green sedge
	<i>Carex gracilescens</i>	slender wood sedge
	<i>Carex hirtifolia</i>	hairy-leaved sedge
	<i>Carex jamesii</i>	James' sedge
	<i>Carex laxiculmis</i>	weak-stemmed wood sedge

Plant Type	Scientific Name	Common Name
	Carex laxiflora	two-edged sedge
	Carex normalis	larger straw sedge
	Carex pensylvanica	Pennsylvania sedge
	Carex plantaginea	plantain-leaved sedge
	Carex platyphylla	broad-leaved wood sedge
	Carex willdenowii	Willdenow's sedge
	Diarrhena americana	beak grass
	Elymus hystrix	bottlebrush grass
	Poa sylvestris	forest blue grass
Vine		
	Celastrus scandens	American bittersweet
	Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia creeper

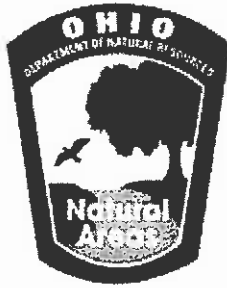
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ODNR, Division of Natural Areas and Preserves

2045 Morse Road, Bldg. F-1
 Columbus, OH 43229
 614/265-6453
www.ohiodnr.com/dnap

January 2007



Selected Ohio Native Plants For Landscape and Restoration Use

Compiled by the ODNR, Division of Natural Areas and Preserves, this list represents those species native to Ohio that can be used for a variety of habitats.

Wet Woods Species

Plant Type	Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Deciduous-Shrub</i>		
	<i>Cornus drummondii</i>	rough-leaf dogwood
	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	winterberry
	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	spicebush
	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	arrowwood
<i>Deciduous-Tree</i>		
	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple
	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	silver maple
	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	yellow birch
	<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	black ash
	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	green ash
	<i>Fraxinus tomentosa</i>	pumpkin ash
	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	sweet gum
	<i>Populus heterophylla</i>	swamp cottonwood
	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	swamp white oak
	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	bur oak
	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	pin oak
	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm
<i>Forb-Annual</i>		
	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	orange jewelweed
<i>Forb-Perennial</i>		
	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	green dragon
	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	marsh marigold, cowslip
	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>nitidus</i>	swamp buttercup
	<i>Senecio aureus</i>	golden ragwort
	<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	starflower
	<i>Viola conspersa</i>	American dog violet

Plant Type	Scientific Name	Common Name
	<i>Viola cucullata</i>	marsh blue violet
<i>Graminoid</i>		
	<i>Carex bromoides</i>	brome hummock sedge
	<i>Carex crinita</i>	fringed sedge
	<i>Carex grayi</i>	Gray's sedge
	<i>Carex intumescens</i>	bladder sedge
	<i>Carex lupulina</i>	hop sedge
	<i>Carex muskingumensis</i>	Muskingum sedge
	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	common wood-reed
	<i>Elymus riparius</i>	streambank wild rye
	<i>Elymus villosus</i>	downy wild rye
	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild rye
	<i>Glyceria melicaria</i>	long manna grass
	<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i>	floating manna grass
	<i>Scirpus polyphyllus</i>	leafy bulrush

Species represented in this list were chosen because they are relatively common native plants. They generally are not weedy and are thought to be fairly easy to grow. No threatened or endangered species are included. This list is subject to continuous revisions. The most up-to-date version of this list will be available on the Division's

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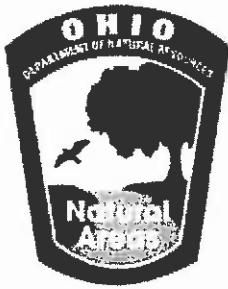
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Floodplain Species

Plant Type	Scientific Name	Common Name
<i>Deciduous-Shrub</i>		
	Salix interior	sandbar willow
	Staphylea trifolia	bladdernut
<i>Deciduous-Tree</i>		
	Acer negundo	box elder
	Acer saccharinum	silver maple
	Aesculus glabra	Ohio buckeye
	Asimina triloba	paw paw
	Betula nigra	river birch
	Crataegus mollis	downy hawthorn
	Fraxinus pennsylvanica	green ash
	Gleditsia triacanthos	honey locust
	Juglans nigra	black walnut
	Liquidambar styraciflua	sweet gum
	Platanus occidentalis	sycamore
	Populus deltoides	eastern cottonwood
	Salix nigra	black willow
	Ulmus americana	American elm
<i>Fern</i>		
	Cystopteris protrusa	lowland fragile fern
<i>Forb-Perennial</i>		
	Arisaema dracontium	green dragon
	Blephilia hirsuta	hairy woodmint
	Cardamine diphylla	two-leaved toothwort

Plant Type	Scientific Name	Common Name
	Eupatorium fistulosum	Joe-pye weed
	Helianthus tuberosus	Jerusalum-artichoke
	Lilium superbum	Turk's-cap lily
	Lysimachia ciliata	fringed loosestrife
	Mertensia virginica	bluebells
	Mimulus alatus	winged monkeyflower
	Phlox paniculata	summer phlox
	Rudbeckia laciniata	cut-leaf coneflower
	Silphium perfoliatum	cup plant
	Teucrium canadense	American germander
	Thalictrum pubescens	tall meadow rue
	Viola striata	common white violet
Graminoid		
	Carex grayi	Gray's sedge
	Chasmanthium latifolium	river oats
	Cinna arundinacea	common wood-reed
	Elymus macgregorii	early wild rye
	Elymus riparius	streambank wild rye
	Elymus villosus	downy wild rye
	Elymus virginicus	Virginia wild rye
	Glyceria melicaria	long manna grass

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