

Armenia - Spring Birds and Flowers

Naturetrek Tour Report

2 - 10 June 2018



Armenian Gull - Tony Wardell



Dianthus calocephalus - Geoff Carss



Bezoar's Goat - Geoff Carss



Black-headed Bunting - Tony Wardell

Report by Paul Harnes
Images by Geoff Carss & Tony Wardell



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Tour Participants: Paul Harmes & Anush Khachadryan (Leaders) with six Naturetrek client
Edik (Driver) & Armine (local agent)

Day 1

Saturday 2nd June

Fly Heathrow to Moscow & Yerevan

Six group members met with Paul at Heathrow Terminal 4 for the Aeroflot Flight SU2571 to Moscow Sheremetyevo Airport, where we saw a Common Kestrel before we transferred to Aeroflot flight SU1862 to Yerevan. We arrived at Yerevan Zvartsnots Airport where, after changing money and collecting our luggage, we met with Anush, our local leader, and Edik, our driver for the week. Around the airport there were good numbers of Common Swift together with Magpie, and Common Starling.

We transferred to our bus for the short journey through the Armenian capital to the Hrazdan Hotel, our base for the first two nights of the tour. After rooms had been allocated, we took a late dinner, and retired for the night.

Day 2

Sunday 3rd June

Mount Aragats & Amberd

At 9am, following breakfast, we left the hotel and were on our way north-westwards towards Mount Aragats. Along the way we saw Rosy Starling, Magpie and numerous Common Swifts. Our first stop today was in an area of degraded steppe, just off the main road at the junction to Byurakan. Marbled White [*astanda*], Clouded Yellow, Small White [*transcaucasica*] and Small Heath [*marginata*] butterflies were very active. It was not long until Black-eared and Isabelline Wheatears were spotted, together with Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin, European Roller, Hoopoe, Bimaculated Lark and Common Buzzard. For the botanists there were *Capparis spinosa* (Caper), *Helichrysum armenium*, *Sophora alopecurioides* (Sophora), *Acantholimon armenum*, *Dianthus crinitus*, *Xeranthemum squarosum* and *Sideritis montana*.

Moving upwards, our second stop was made in another area of semi-degraded steppe above Byurakan. Here the botanists had *Onosma sericeum* (a Golden Drops), *Thymus kotschyanus*, *Anacamptis coriophora* (Bug Orchid), *Cruprina vulgaris*, *Veronica multifida* (Many-lobed Speedwell), *Ornithogalum hajastanum* (a Star-of-Bethlehem) and *Cerinth minor* (Lesser Honeywort), whilst the birders recorded Crested Lark, Western Rock Nuthatch, Northern Wheatear, Black-headed and Ortolan Bunting. Butterflies included Cardinal Fritillary, Large White, Amanda's Blue, Spotted Fritillary [*transcaucasica*] and Adonis Blue. As we moved a little higher, we passed *Quercus petraea* subsp. *iberica* (Georgian Oak) and *Viburnum lantana* (Wayfaring Tree). We made a third stop as we ascended into the foothills, where a 30-minute pause in an area of mountain steppe produced views of Red-backed Shrike, Blue Rock Thrush, Common Rock Thrush and Bluethroat. For the plants, we added *Ornithogalum transcaasicum* (a Star-of-Bethlehem), *Ajuga orientalis* (Oriental Bugle), *Muscari armeniacum* (Armenian Grape Hyacinth), *Pedicularis sibthorpii* (Sibthorp's Lousewort) *Primula veris* subsp. *macrocalyx* (a Cowslip) and the beautiful *Veronica gentianoides* (Gentian-like Speedwell).

We now made the 10-minute drive to Amberd where we took our picnic in boulder-strewn grassland. Red-billed Cough, Griffon Vulture, Common House Martin, Barn Swallow and Common Swift were all seen as we ate, and Cuckoo was heard. Around our feet there was *Leopoldia caucasica* (Leopoldia), *Tanacetum aureum* (a Tansy), *Orchis palustris*, and *Eremogone gypsophiloides*.

A brief stop on a roadside, in search of White-throated Robin, produced some first-class views of an adult Common Rock Thrush, and a fledged chick demanding food.

Our remaining time on Mt. Aragats was devoted to exploring the alpine zone where a fair amount of snow remained. The botanists enjoyed *Gagea glacialis* (Glacier Yellow Star-of-Bethlehem), *Primula algida* (a Primrose), *Draba bryoides* (Mossy Whitlow-grass) and *Androsace intermedia* (a Rock-jasmine). Birds included Horned Lark, Water Pipit, Black Redstart and we also had great views of Bearded Vulture.

It was now time to return to the hotel to freshen up, before visiting a lovely, private house restaurant for dinner.

Day 3

Monday 4th June

Armash Fishponds – Noravank Gorge & Yeghegnadzor:

After breakfast we left the hotel at 9am, heading for Armash, which is on the Turkish border, an hour or so south-east of Yerevan. We drove south on the M2, passing through Artashat and Avshar. A few Hooded Crows, Hoopoe and Magpie were seen along the way.

On arrival at the Armash Fishponds Black-crowned Night Heron was the first record made, followed by Pigmy Cormorant, Great Reed Warbler and Bearded Reedling. After entering the site, we drove past two large buildings and parked between two of the lakes, on a dyke. Early sightings were Black-winged Stilt, Glossy Ibis and Purple Heron, which all showed well. Setting off from the bus, we walked the track beside two large ponds. In the marginal reeds, Bearded Reedling, Eurasian Reed Warbler and Great Reed Warbler were active, and Cetti's Warblers were calling. As we reached an area of grassland, European Roller was seen, together with Black-headed Yellow Wagtails and a pair of White-tailed Lapwing. On the open water we saw Ferruginous Duck and Red-crested Pochard. Eurasian Coot and a good number of Pygmy Cormorants were also present. For the botanists this was a fascinating, inland, saline habitat. Many of the plants found here were some 1,000 miles from the nearest coast. *Chenopodium glaucum* (Oak-leaved Goosefoot), *Lepidium latifolium* (Dittander), *Cynodon dactylon* (Bermuda Grass), *Sphaerophysa salsula* (Red Bladder-vetch) and *Suaeda maritima* (Sea-blite) were all recorded, as well as Lesser Emperor Dragonfly and Common Blue-tail, Azure Bluet and Common Blue Damselflies.

We now made our way back to the vehicle for the short journey to the lunch stop, on the south side of the site. As we went, we added Western Marsh Harrier, Little Egret, Eurasian Spoonbill, White Stork, Northern Lapwing, Common Kingfisher and numerous Cuckoos. Under the shade of a solitary *Elaeagnus angustifolia* (Russian Olive), we took our picnic lunch, during which we had further 'fly-bys' by Cuckoos. After eating, it was time to move on. Having left the fish ponds, we stopped for ice creams before continuing our journey eastwards through Sevakanan, on our way north. Along the way, we stopped to

admire and photograph a magnificent field of Poppies, interspersed with *Crambe orientalis*, *Melilotus altissimus* (Tall Melilot), *Adonis annua* (Pheasant's-eye), *Cyanus triumfettii* and *Turgenia latifolia*.

Our next stop was at the head of the Noravank Gorge, where we parked up at the area around the ancient churches. Here we found a pair of Eastern Rock Nuthatch, Crag Martin and Black-eared Wheatear. The rocky slopes had a good show of *Eremostachys molucelloides* and *Pistacia atlantica* (Mount Atlas Mastic Tree). We also had excellent views of a solitary Bezoar's Goat.

A second stop further back down the gorge gave us a great view of 'puddling' butterflies. Among the species present were Common Blue, Niobe Fritillary, Nettle-tree, Adonis Blue, Amanda's Blue, Eastern Brown Argus, Green-underside Blue, Eastern Mazarine Blue, Large Grizzled Skipper and Yellow-banded Skipper.

From here, it was only about 10 kilometres to our Homestay accommodation in Yeghednazor, where we arrived around 5pm, to be met by Gohar, our hostess.

Day 4

Tuesday 5th June

Mount Gndasar - Gnishik

Golden Oriole was heard this morning as we were getting up, to be on our way at 5am. We travelled in 4x4 vehicles towards the village of Yelpin, where we left the public roads and started to climb on mountain tracks, in the direction of Mount Gndasar. We made steady progress to the first stopping point, hearing Cetti's Warbler, and recording Corn Bunting as we climbed. We stopped below a high cliff face and began scanning for Caspian Snowcock, but these elusive birds remained hidden. However, we did see Black-headed Bunting, Common Buzzard and Bearded Vulture. At this point, we had the first of three distant views of Caspian Snowcock, and all group members manage to see the birds. Plants seen included *Eremurus spectabilis* (Yellow Foxtail Lily), *Orchis palustris* and *Lallemantia iberica* (Dragon's Head). Before leaving, we also added Ortolan Bunting, Rock Bunting, Red-backed Shrike and heard Common Rosefinch.

We now started to retrace our route downwards, as it came on to rain. Along the way we stopped a couple of times and walked, finding *Eremogone dianthoides* (a Sandwort), *Geranium tuberosum* (Tuberous Crane's-bill), *Eremogone gypsophiloides*, *Dianthus calocephalus* (a Pink), *Lathyrus miniatus* (a red Pea) *Diphelypaea tournefortii*, and *Silene spergulfolia* (a Catchfly). For the birders, there were Lesser Grey Shrike, House Martin, Common Whitethroat, Honey Buzzard and numerous Common Swifts. It was now time to make our way back to our guesthouse for lunch.

On our return to our accommodation, we took lunch, before joining Edik and our own bus for an afternoon excursion. Our final destination today was among the high, rolling meadows and rocky gorges at Gnishik, south of Yeghednadzor. Here we left our vehicle at the top of the quiet valley and began to walk down. Common Quail was heard, and Black-headed Bunting, Common Whitethroat, Pied Wheatear, Barn Swallow and a distant Long-legged Buzzard were all seen by the birders. The botanists explored the open meadows and verges, finding the endemic *Onobrychis cornuta* (a Sainfoin), *Astragalus fragrans*, *Gladiolus*

atroviolaceus, *Onobrychis radiata*, *Achillea arabica* (Bieberstein's Milfoil), *Rosa hemispherica*, *Hypericum scabrum* (a St. John's-wort), and *Onobrychis transcaucasica*. Lower down, Black-eared Wheatear and a group of three Eastern Rock Nuthatches were added. In the warm afternoon sun, butterflies included Black-veined White, Common Blue, Cardinal Fritillary, Brown Argus, Osiris Blue, Amanda's Blue, Eastern Wood White and Clouded Yellow. It was then time to return to Yeghednadzor to freshen up before going out to dinner.

Day 5

Wednesday 6th June

Selim Pass & Plateau – Shore of Lake Sevan

After breakfast, we left the Homestay accommodation, bidding farewell to Gohar, and were soon on our way northwards towards the Selim Pass and plateau. Along the way we saw White Wagtail, Hoopoe and Black-eared Wheatear.

Our first stop was on the twisting road that leads to the Selim Pass, where we explored a wide, rocky verge. Here we noted a pair of Red-billed Chough, Great Tit, Common Kestrel and a fine pair of Rock Sparrows. Butterflies included Wall Brown, Osiris Blue, Common Blue, both male and female Spotted Fritillary and Eastern Knapweed Fritillary. For the plants there was *Stachys lavandulifolia* (Lavender-leaved Woundwort), *Aethionema grandiflorum* (a Burnt Candytuft) and *Papaver persica* (Persian Poppy).

A second stop was made at the Caravanserai, the resting place of travellers on the Silk Road in medieval times. While here we found Hoopoe, Whinchat, Crag Martin and Common Rosefinch, together with Short-toed Snake Eagle. Meanwhile, along the roadside, there were *Symphytum asperum* (Rough Comfrey), *Cerastium purpurescens*, *Alchemilla glabra* (Smooth Lady's-mantle) and *Tragopogon reticulatus* (a Goat's-beard).

Moving on, we soon reached the wide Selim Plateau, an extensive area of wet meadows and streams which produced *Pedicularis sibthorpii* (Sibthorp's Lousewort) and *Pedicularis wilhelmsiana* (Wilhelm's Lousewort), *Veronica gentianoides* (Gentian-like Speedwell), *Caltha palustris* (Marsh Marigold), *Primula auriculata* (a Bird's-eye Primrose) and large numbers of *Dactylorhiza umbrosa* (a Marsh Orchid). For the birders, there were Common Rosefinch, Whinchat, Corn Bunting, Bluethroat, Black-headed Yellow Wagtail, and Common Whitethroat.

We now descended to the shores of Lake Sevan, near Lichk, where we spent some time in marginal reclaimed grassland, scrub and woodland. Before setting off to explore, we took lunch by the river where we heard Cetti's Warbler, Reed Warbler and Common Chiffchaff, whilst watching Hoopoes visiting their nest in an adjacent building. After lunch we set off towards a small lake. As we progressed, we passed a large colony of Sand Martins in a sandy bank. Splendid views were also had of Marsh Warbler. As we moved towards a small lake and reed bed, we saw *Lappula squarrosa* (Bur Forget-me-not), *Cynoglossum officinale* (Common Hound's-tongue), *Nonea armeniaca* and *Buglossoides arvensis* (Corn Gromwell). The lake produced Little Grebe, Western Marsh Harrier, Grey Heron, Black-necked Grebe, Little Egret, Ruddy Shelduck and Gadwall. As we retraced our steps, we added Rosy Starling.

The final leg of our journey to Dilijan took just under an hour, before we arrived at the rather grand Dilijan Resort Hotel. After checking in, we retired to freshen up before dinner.

Day 6

Thursday 7th June

Parz Lich Forest - Haghartsin Forest & the Sevan Pass

An early bird walk, around the hotel grounds, produced Robin, Chaffinch and Great Spotted Woodpecker.

After breakfast at 8am, we were ready to leave by 9am for the 25-minute drive to the lake and an area of broadleaf woodland at Parz Lich. We were on the track of Semi-collared Flycatcher, at a known nest-site, but, unfortunately, the chicks had fledged, and we did not manage to find them. However, we did see Clouded Yellow butterfly and the curious Bee Beetle. Moving back into the forest, we next stopped at some meadows in the forest, that were very floriferous. The woodland comprised *Fagus orientalis* (Oriental Beech), *Quercus macranthera* (Caucasian Oak), *Carpinus betulus* (Hornbeam) and *Corylus avellana* (Hazel). In the meadow we found *Platanthera chlorantha* (Greater Butterfly Orchid), *Anacamptis coriophora* (Bug Orchid) and *Dactylorhiza euxina*. Inside the woodland margins we also found *Dactylorhiza urvilleana*, *Astrantia maxima* (Greatest Masterwort). Eastern Mazarine Blue and Common Blue butterflies were noted, together with Black-vein Moth, Burnet Companion, Silver-Y and Golden-yellow Wave moths. For the birders there was Common Chiffchaff, Great Tit and Song Thrush was heard.

Moving on, we made the short journey to the wooded valley of Haghartsin, where we spent a short time visiting the church. Plants by the roadside included *Rhynchospora orientalis*, *Gypsophila elegans* (Gypsophila), *Chelidonium majus* (Greater Celandine) and *Heracleum mantagazzianum* (Giant Hogweed).

We now moved into the forest to have our picnic lunch, in one of the numerous shelters, whereupon it began to rain quite heavily. Bird sightings included Common Redstart, Nuthatch, Chaffinch and another singing Song Thrush. The botanists added *Euphrasia caucasica* (Caucasian Eye-bright), *Astragalus glycyphyllos* (Wild Liquorice), *Galium odoratum* (Woodruff) and the leaves of *Salvia glutinosa* (Jupiter's Distaff).

As it had now stopped raining, we now made our way into Dilijan for ice cream, before we moved on to the sub-alpine zone of the Sevan Pass where the whole group set off into the flower-rich meadows, near the village of Semyonovka, as the rain began to fall once more. The wonderful meadows produced *Anemone narcissiflora* subsp. *fasciculata*, *Veronica gentianoides* (Gentian-like Speedwell), *Pyrethrum coccineum*, *Doronicum macrophyllum* (a Leopard's-bane) and *Pedicularis condensata* (Condensed Lousewort). Here, we also recorded Large White; the birders had Lesser Spotted Eagle, Long-legged Buzzard, Corn Bunting and Common Rosefinch, and they heard Common Quail and Corncrake. A second stop on a sunny bank added Pearl-bordered Fritillary, Woodland Ringlet and the Marsh Fritillary-type *Euphydryas provincialis*. We also added the endemic *Acer heldreichii* subsp. *trautvetteri* (Trautvetter's Maple) and the stunning *Lilium armenum* (Armenian Lily). Meanwhile, the birders had managed to find a Mountain Chiffchaff, which gave fleeting views to some group members.

We now returned to the hotel in time for dinner.

Day 7

Friday 8th June

Pambak Mountain Ridge – Travel to Yerevan

All group members joined Anosh and Paul on an early morning excursion to try to see Caucasian Grouse. We left the hotel, at 5am in 4x4 vehicles, to make the journey to an isolated mountain top west of Dilijan. The track up this remote mountain was very uneven and stony. After an hour and a half we arrived just below the summit, about 2,600 metres above sea level, in clear skies, after heavy overnight rain. We soon began scanning the grassy, boulder-strewn mountainside for the Caucasian Grouse, initially without success. However, Common Rosefinch, Water Pipit, and Wren, were found. For the botanists, the highlights were *Rhododendron caucasicum* (Caucasian Rhododendron), *Fritillaria collina*, *Trollius ranunculinus* (a Globeflower) and *Primula ruprechtii* (Ruprecht's Primrose). At this point Anosh found a solitary Grouse, on the distant horizon, of which all the group managed a good scoped view. After eating our breakfast, we re-joined the vehicles and continued to the top of the pass, which was rather spectacular in the morning sunshine. Here we added *Gentiana pontica* (Pontic Gentian), *Gentiana pyrenaica* (Pyrenean Gentian), *Pedicularis armena* (Armenian Lousewort) and *Primula algida* (a Primrose), and many more. We also added Armenian Gull, Northern Wheatear and Raven.

We then headed back down the mountain, passing herders and their cattle on the high grazing pastures. A brief pause on the downward journey added the orchids, *Corallorhiza trifida* (Coralroot Orchid), *Platanthera chlorantha* (Greater Butterfly Orchid) and *Gymnadenia conopsea* (Fragrant Orchid). We made our way back to Dilijan to collect our luggage and started the journey back to Yerevan.

Our final stop was at 'Gull island', on Lake Sevan near to the village of Norashen. Here we got our first real opportunity to study Armenian Gull at fairly close quarters, and good views were had by all. We also recorded Great Crested Grebe, Cattle Egret, Black-crowned Night Heron, Little Egret, Great Cormorant, Glossy Ibis, Ruddy Shelduck and, curiously, a pair of Lesser White-fronted Geese.

We arrived back at the Hadzran Hotel in good time to freshen up before going out to dinner at a local restaurant.

Day 8

Saturday 9th June

Near Hatsavan – Garni

After breakfast, we set off south-eastwards towards Garni, tuning right after about 40 minutes, in the direction of Artashat, in the vicinity of Hatsavan. We stopped in an area of semi-desert in the direction of the Azet Reservoir. As we approached our destination, several Crested Larks were seen by the road. We left our vehicle to explore the track alongside a fruit tree plantation. Here we came upon a good number of *Centaurea moschata* (Sweet Sultan), *Onopordum armenum* (Armenian Cotton Thistle), *Capparis spinosa* (Caper), *Glaucium elegans*, *Lappula squarrosa* (Bur Forget-me-not), *Senecio caucasicus* (Caucasian Ragwort) and *Salvia hydrangea*. Meanwhile, the birders found Isabelline Wheatear, White-throated Robin, European Bee-eaters, Black-headed Bunting and Finsch's Wheatear, as well. Butterflies included Mallow Skipper, Cardinal Fritillary, Common Blue, Eastern Marbled White and Bath White.

It was now time to make our way into the small town of Garni, where lunch was taken in a local restaurant. On our arrival, we watched a demonstration of how the local flat-bread, 'lavash', was prepared and cooked in a floor oven. We then had the opportunity to taste it with herbs and cheese, and all agreed it was very good. After a delicious lunch of salad and barbecued fish, we re-joined our vehicle for the short drive to visit to the last remaining example of a Pagan Temple in Armenia, this one dedicated to the god Mihr. Whilst there, we recorded Common Kestrel, Alpine Swift, Common House Martin, Red-billed Chough and had splendid views of an Egyptian Vulture. In addition, there were Nettle-tree, Southern Comma and Cardinal Fritillary butterflies.

We now began to make the return journey to Yerevan. Along the way we stopped in some dry scrub, and recorded Black-headed Bunting and Northern Wheatear, as well as *Chardinia macrocarpa* (now thought to be the same as *C. orientalis*), *Cirsium congestum* (Congested Thistle), *Phlomis pungens* and *Helichrysum armenium* (Armenian Everlasting). It was now time to make our way back to Yerevan.

Dinner tonight was in another restaurant, not too far from our hotel.

Day 9

Sunday 10th June

Yerevan Botanic Gardens – Travel home.

A leisurely morning began with breakfast from 8am. After eating, we met at 9am to make the short journey to the Yerevan Botanic Gardens. In the short time we had there we heard Nightingale, and saw Whitethroat, Lesser Whitethroat, Hooded Crow, Hoopoe, and Levant Sparrowhawk. There were also some new butterflies, including the Eastern form of Meadow Brown, Red Admiral and Holly Blue. At 11.30am we returned to the hotel to collect our luggage, before joining the bus for the journey to the airport.

At the airport, we checked in for Aeroflot flight SU1861 to Moscow, and said goodbye to Edik and Anush. On arrival in Moscow Sheremetyevo Airport, we waited for our onward Aeroflot flight SU2584 to London Heathrow Terminal 4, which left at 8.25pm local time. On arrival at Heathrow at 9.25pm, we collected our luggage and said our goodbyes at the carousel, after an extremely enjoyable visit to Armenia.

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Species Lists

Plants (* = a plant is endemic)

Please Note: Nomenclature contained within this list follows the taxonomic amendments, based on DNA analysis, made by the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew and the Missouri Botanic Garden, and following The Plant List, an internationally accepted list of vascular plant families, published and maintained by these two Institutions.

Scientific name	Common name	Location
PTERIDOPHYTES		
FERNS & ALLIES		
Leptosporangiate Ferns		
True Ferns		
Athyriaceae	Lady-fern Family	
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern	Pambak Ridge
Cystopteridaceae	Bladder-fern Family	
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern	Pambak Ridge
GYMNOSPERMS		
CONIFERS		
Cupressaceae	Juniper Family	
<i>Juniperus depressus</i>	a Juniper	Aragats - Amberd junction
Pinaceae	Pine Family	
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> var. <i>hamata</i> (<i>P. kochiana</i>)	Koch's Pine	Sevan Pass
ANGIOSPERMS		
FLOWERING PLANTS		
Eu-Dicots		
True Dicotyledons		
Adoxaceae	Moschatel Family	
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Danewort	Parz Lich
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elderberry	Parz Lich
<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring Tree	Aragats - Above Byurakan
Amaranthaceae	Goosefoot Family	
<i>Atriplex patula</i>	Common Orache	Yeghegnadzor
<i>Chenopodium glaucum</i>	Oak-leaved Goosefoot	Armash Fishponds
<i>Salsola dendroides</i>	-	Armash Fishponds
<i>Salsola glauca</i>	-	Armash Fishponds
<i>Suaeda maritima</i>	Sea-blite	Armash Fishponds
Anacardiaceae	Sumach Family	
<i>Pistacia atlantica</i> (<i>P. mutica</i>)	Mount Atlas Mastic Tree	Noravank Gorge
Apiaceae	Carrot Family	
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	Yerevan
<i>Astrantia maxima</i>	Greatest Masterwort	Parz Lich
<i>Bupleurum gracile</i>	-	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Chamaescidium acaule</i>	-	Pambak Ridge
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	Giant Hogweed	Mount Gndasar

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle	Parz Lich
<i>Turgenia latifolia</i>	-	W of Yeghegnadzor
Apocynaceae	Periwinkle Family	
<i>Cynanchum acutum</i>	Dog-strangler Vine	Armash Fishponds
Berberidaceae	Barberry Family	
<i>Berberis caucasicus</i> *	Caucasian Barberry	Mount Gndasar
Betulaceae	Birch Family	
<i>Carpinus betulus</i> (<i>C. caucasicus</i>)	Hornbeam	Parz Lich
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	Parz Lich
Boraginaceae	Borage Family	
<i>Alkanna orientalis</i>	Yellow Alkanet	Near Hatsevan - Artashat
<i>Anchusa arvensis</i>	Bugloss	Near Hatsevan - Artashat
<i>Anchusa azurea</i>	Large Blue Alkanet	W of Yeghegnadzor
<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i> (<i>Lithospermum arvense</i>)	Corn Gromwell	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Cerinthe minor</i>	Lesser Honeywort	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	Hound's-tongue	Lichk
<i>Echium biebersteinii</i>	Bieberstein's Bugloss	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's-bugloss	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Lappula squarrosa</i>	Bur Forget-me-not	Lichk
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Forget-me-not	Aragats - Lake Kari
<i>Nonea armeniaca</i>	-	Lichk
<i>Nonea polychroma</i>	-	Lichk
<i>Onosma microcarpum</i>	a Golden Drops	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Onosma sericeum</i>	a Golden Drops	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Symphytum asperum</i>	Rough Comfrey	Mount Gndasar
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family	
<i>Aethionema armenum</i> (<i>A. arabicum</i>)	-	
<i>Aethionema grandiflorum</i>	Burnt Candytuft	Gnishik
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	Mount Gndasar
<i>Arabis turrita</i>	Tower Cress	Parz Lich
<i>Bunias orientalis</i>	Warty Cabbage	Parz Lich
<i>Camelina laxa</i>	a Gold of Pleasure	W of Yeghegnadzor
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	Yeghegnadzor
<i>Cardamine bulbifera</i>	Coralroot Bitter-cress	Parz Lich
<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>	Cut-leaved Bitter-cress	Parz Lich
<i>Cardamine uliginosa</i>	-	Selim Pass
<i>Clypeola jonthlaspi</i>	Clypeola	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Crambe orientalis</i>	Oriental Kale	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Descurania sophia</i>	Flixweed	Yerevan
<i>Draba bryoides</i> (yellow)	Mossy Whitlow-grass	Aragats - Lake Kari
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Dame's Violet	Aragats - Amberd Junction
<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	Woad	Sevan Pass
<i>Lepidium draba</i>	Hoary Cress	Armash Fishponds
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	Dittander	Armash Fishponds
<i>Lunaria vulgaris</i>	Honesty	Mount Gndasar
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	Tumbling Mustard	Near Hatsevan - Artashat
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Field Pennywort	Gnishik

Scientific name	Common name	Location
Campanulaceae		
Bellflower Family		
<i>Campanula stevenii</i> subsp. <i>beauverdiana</i>	-	Aragats - Amberd
<i>Campanula tridentata</i>	-	Pambak Ridge
<i>Michauxia laevigata</i>	-	Gnishik
Capparaceae		
Caper Family		
<i>Capparis spinosa</i>	Caper	Aragats - Above Byurakan
Caprifoliaceae		
Honeysuckle Family		
<i>Dianthus calocephalus</i>	-	Mount Gndasar
<i>Dianthus cinitus</i>	-	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Scabiosa rotata</i>	-	Aragats - Amberd
Caryophyllaceae		
Pink Family		
<i>Cerastium dioicum</i>	-	Pambak Ridge
<i>Cerastium purpurescens</i>	-	Selim Pass
<i>Dianthus crinitus</i>	-	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Eremogone (Arenaria) dianthoides</i>	-	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Eremogone (Arenaria) gypsophiloides</i>	-	Aragats - Amberd
<i>Gypsophila elegans</i>	-	Haghartsin
<i>Herniaria glabra</i>	Smooth Rupturewort	Selim Pass
<i>Herniaria incana</i>	Grey Rupturewort	Mount Gndasar
<i>Scleranthus perennis</i>	Perennial Knawel	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Silene conica</i>	Sand Catchfly	Lichk
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	White Campion	Aragats - Amberd
<i>Silene spergulifolia</i>	-	Mount Gndasar
<i>Telephium imperati</i> subsp. <i>orientale</i>	-	Mount Gndasar
Compositae (Asteraceae)		
Daisy Family		
<i>Achillea arabica</i> (<i>A. biebersteinii</i>)	Bieberstein's Milfoil	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Achillea filipendulina</i> (yellow)	-	W of Yeghegnadzor
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	Wormwood	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Nodding Thistle	N of Yeghegnadzor
<i>Centaurea cheiranthifolia</i> (white)	-	Aragats - Amberd
<i>Centaurea depressa</i> (blue)	-	Sevan Pass
<i>Centaurea moschata</i> (pink)	Sweet Sultan	Near Hatsevan - Artashat
<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	Yellow Star Thistle	Near Hatsevan - Artashat
<i>Centaurea spectabilis</i> (Yellow)	-	Garni
<i>Chardinia orientalis</i> (<i>inc. C. macrocarpa</i>)	-	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Cirsium echius</i>	-	Haghartsin
<i>Cnicus benedictus</i>	Blessed Thistle	Near Hatsevan - Artashat
<i>Cruprina vulgaris</i>	-	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Cyanus (Centaurea) trumfettii</i>	-	Mount Gndasar
<i>Doronicum macrophyllum</i>	a Leopard's-bane	Sevan Pass
<i>Echinops orientalis</i>	Oriental Globe Thistle	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Erigeron uniflorus</i>	One-flowered Fleabane	Selim Pass
<i>Gundelia tournefortii</i>	-	Near Hatsevan - Artashat
<i>Helichrysum armenium</i>	Armenian Everlasting	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxeye Daisy	Mount Gndasar
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Cotton Thistle	W of Yeghegnadzor
<i>Onopordum armenum</i>	Armenian Cotton Thistle	Near Hatsevan - Artashat
<i>Pyrethrum coccineum</i>	-	Sevan Pass

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Scorzonera papposa</i>	a Viper's-grass	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Senecio caucasicus</i>	Caucasian Ragwort	Near Hatsevan - Artashat
<i>Tanacetum aureum</i> (<i>T. chiliophyllum</i>)	-	Aragats - Amberd
<i>Taraxacum stevenii</i>	-	Pambak Ridge
<i>Tragopogon reticulatus</i>	-	Selim Pass
<i>Xeranthemum squarrosum</i>	-	Aragats - S of Byurakan
Convolvulaceae	Bindweed Family	
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	Common Dodder	Gnishik
Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family	
<i>Sedum telephium</i>	Orpine	Mount Gndasar
Cucurbitaceae	White Bryony Family	
<i>Bryonia dioica</i>	White Bryony	Lichk
Elaeagnaceae	Sea-buckthorn Family	
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Russian Olive	Armash Fishponds
<i>Elaeagnus orientalis</i>	-	Mount Gndasar
<i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i>	Sea-buckthorn	Lishk
Ericaceae	Heather Family	
<i>Pyrola minor</i>	Common Wintergreen	Pambak Ridge
<i>Rhododendron caucasicum</i>	-	Pambak Ridge
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	Pambak Ridge
Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family	
<i>Euphorbia oblongata</i>	-	Sevan Pass
Fagaceae	Beech Family	
<i>Fagus orientalis</i>	Oriental Beech	Parz Lich
<i>Quercus petraea</i> subsp. <i>iberica</i>	Georgian Oak	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Quercus macranthera</i>	Caucasian Oak	Parz Lich
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family	
<i>Gentiana pontica</i>	Pontic Gentian	Pambak Ridge
<i>Gentiana pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Gentian	Pambak Ridge
Geraniaceae	Geranium Family	
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Geranium c.f. molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	Parz Lich
<i>Geranium tuberosum</i>	Tuberous Crane's-bill	Mount Gndasar
Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort Family	
<i>Hypericum hyssopifolium</i>	Hyssop-leaved St. John's-wort	Mount Gndasar
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St. John's-wort	Yerevan - Botanic Gardens (weed)
<i>Hypericum scabrum</i>	-	Mount Gndasar
Juglandaceae	Walnut Family	
[<i>Juglans regia</i>]	Walnut	Planted

Scientific name	Common name	Location
Lamiaceae		
Deadnettle Family		
<i>Ajuga chia</i>	-	Lake Sevan - Gull Island
<i>Ajuga orientalis</i>	Oriental Bugle	Aragats - Amberd junction
<i>Eremostachys molucelloides</i> (ssp. <i>macrophylla</i>)		Aragats - Amberd
<i>Lallemantia iberica</i>	Dragon's Head	W of Yeghegnadzor
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Deadnettle	Aragats - Amberd junction
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit	Lichk
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	Motherwort	Yeghegnadzor
<i>Phlomis armeniaca</i>	-	Near Hatsevan - Artashat
<i>Phlomis herba-venti</i> subsp. <i>pungens</i>	-	Near Hatsevan - Artashat
<i>Salvia hydrangea</i> (<i>S. dracocephaloides</i>)	-	Near Hatsevan - Artashat
<i>Salvia glutinosa</i>	Jupiter's Distaff	Haghaetsin (leaves)
<i>Salvia limbata</i>	-	Near Hatsevan - Artashat
<i>Salvia nemorosa</i> (<i>S. staminea</i> subsp. <i>armena</i>)	-	Haghaetsin (leaves)
<i>Scutellaria orientalis</i>	Oriental Skullcap	Mount Gndasar
<i>Sideritis montana</i>	-	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Stachys atherocalyx</i>	Atherocalyx Woundwort	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Stachys lavandulifolia</i>	Lavender-leaved Woundwort	Selim Pass
<i>Stachys recta</i>	Yellow Woundwort	Selim Pass
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort	Parz Lich
<i>Teucrium orientale</i>	Oriental Germander	Near Hatsevan - Artashat
<i>Teucrium polium</i>	Felty Germander	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Thymus kotschyanus</i>	Koch's Thyme	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Ziziphora tenuior</i>	-	Near Hatsevan - Artashat
Leguminosae (Fabaceae)		
Pea Family		
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> subsp. <i>boissieri</i>	a Kidney-vetch	Pambak Ridge
<i>Astragalus fragrans</i>	-	Aragats - Amberd junction
<i>Astragalus glycyphyllus</i>	Wild Liquorice	Heghartsin
<i>Astragalus microcephalus</i>	-	Aragats - Above Byurakan (leaves)
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>	Liquorice	Armash Fishponds
<i>Hedysarum ibericum</i>		Aragats - Amberd
<i>Lathyrus cicera</i>	-	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Lathyrus digitatus</i> (<i>Orobus cyaneus</i>)	-	Mount Gndasar
<i>Lathyrus laxiflorus</i>	-	Selim Pass
<i>Lathyrus miniatus</i>	Scarlet Pea	Parz Lich
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	Parz Lich
<i>Lathyrus roseus</i>	Pink Pea	Mount Gndasar
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	Parz Lich
<i>Medicago minima</i>	-	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Lucerne	Armash Fishponds
<i>Melilotus altissimus</i>	Tall Melilot	Aragats - Roadsides
<i>Onobrychis arenaria</i>	-	W of Yeghegnadzor
<i>Onobrychis transcaucasica</i>	-	Gnishik
<i>Securigera varia</i>	Crown Vetch	W of Yeghegnadzor
<i>Sphaerophysa salsula</i>	Red Bladder-vetch	Armash Fishponds
<i>Sophora alopecuroides</i>	Sophora	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Trifolium canescens</i>	-	Mount Gndasar
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	Alsike Clover	Parz Lich
<i>Trifolium medium</i>	Zig-zag Clover	Pambak Ridge (leaves)

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	Selim Pass
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Vicia balansae</i>	Balan's Vetch	Mount Gndasar
<i>Vicia variabilis</i>	Variable Vetch	W of Yeghegnadzor
Linaceae	Flax Family	
<i>Linum perenne</i> agg.	Perennial Flax	Mount Gndasar
<i>Linum orientale</i>	-	
Malvaceae	Mallow Family	
<i>Alcea rugosa</i>	a Hollyhock	Near Hatsevan - Artashat
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	Dwarf Mallow	Gnishik
Oleaceae	Olive Family	
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	Parz Lich
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family	
<i>Diphelypaea (Phelypaea) tournefortii</i>	-	Mount Gndasar
<i>Euphrasia caucasica</i>	Caucasian Eyebright	Heghartsin
<i>Orobanche ramosa</i>	Branched Broomrape	Lichk
<i>Pedicularis armena</i>	Armenian Lousewort	Pambak Ridge
<i>Pedicularis condensata</i>	Condensed Lousewort	Sevan Pass
<i>Pedicularis sibthorpii</i>	Sibthorp's Lousewort	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Pedicularis wilhelmsiana</i>	Wilhelm's Lousewort	Selim Pass
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> agg.	Rattle	Mount Gndasar
<i>Rhynchocorys orientalis</i>	-	Heghartsin
Papaveraceae	Poppy Family	
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine	Heghartsin
<i>Fumaria parviflora</i>	Small-flowered Fumitory	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Glaucium elegans</i>	-	Near Hatsevan - Artashat
<i>Papaver arenarium</i>	Purple Sand Poppy	W of Yeghegnadzor
<i>Papaver dubium</i>	Long-headed Poppy	Norovank Gorge
<i>Papaver fugax</i>	-	Mount Gndasar
<i>Papaver lecoquii</i>	Yellow-juice Poppy	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Papaver orientale</i>	-	Mount Gndasar
<i>Papaver persica</i>	Persian Poppy	Selim Pass
<i>Papaver pseudo-orientale</i>	-	Aragats - Amberd
<i>Papaver rhoeas (P. commutatum)</i>	Common Poppy	Gnishik
Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family	
<i>Linaria grandiflora</i>	-	Mount Gndasar
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell	Lichk
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	Parz Lich
<i>Veronica gentianoides</i>	Gentian-like Speedwell	Aragats - Amberd junction
<i>Veronica multifida</i>	Many-lobed Speedwell	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Veronica persica</i>	Common Field Speedwell	Heghartsin
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	Selim Pass
Plumbaginaceae	Thrift Family	
<i>Acantholimon armenum</i>	-	Aragats - S of Byurakan

Scientific name	Common name	Location
Polygalaceae	Milkwort Family	
<i>Polygala transcaucasica</i>	-	Mount Gndasar
Polygonaceae	Knotweed Family	
<i>Persicaria bistorta</i>	Bistort	Selim Pass
<i>Polygonum amplexicaule</i> var. <i>amp.</i> (<i>P. petiolatum</i>)	-	Armash Fishponds
<i>Polygonum cognatum</i> (<i>P. alpestre</i>)	Alpine Knotgrass	Aragats - Lake Kari
<i>Reynoutria multiflora</i> (<i>Polygonum multiflorum</i>)	Chinese Knotweed	Mount Gndasar
<i>Rumex angustifolius</i>	-	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>	Clustered Dock	Selim Pass
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock	Heghartsin
Primulaceae	Primrose Family	
<i>Androsace intermedia</i> (<i>A. raddeana</i>)	-	Aragats - Lake Kari
<i>Glaux maritima</i>	Sea Milkwort	
<i>Primula algida</i>	-	Aragats - Lake Kari
<i>Primula auriculata</i>	a Bird's-eye Primrose	Selim Pass
<i>Primula ruprechtii</i>	Ruprecht's Primrose	Pambak Ridge
<i>Primula veris</i> subsp. <i>macrocalyx</i>	-	Aragats - Amberd junction
Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family	
<i>Adonis aestivalis</i> (<i>A. bienertii</i>)	a Pheasant's-eye	Gnishik
<i>Adonis annua</i>	Pheasant's-eye	W of Yeghegnadzor
<i>Anemone narcissiflora</i> subsp. <i>fasciculata</i>	-	Sevan Pass
<i>Caltha palustris</i> (<i>C. polypetala</i>)	Marsh Marigold	Selim Pass
<i>Consolida divaricata</i>	-	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Consolida orientalis</i>	Oriental Larkspur	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	Parz Lich
<i>Ranunculus arvensis</i>	Corn Buttercup	Gnishik
<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	Lesser Meadow-rue	Mount Gndasar
<i>Trollius ranunculinus</i> (<i>T. patulus</i>)	a Globeflower	Pambak Ridge
Resedaceae	Mignonette Family	
<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Mignonette	W of Yeghegnadzor
Rhamnaceae	Buckthorn Family	
<i>Rhamnus pallasii</i>	-	Aragats - S of Byurakan
Rosaceae	Rose Family	
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Agrimony	Yerevan - Botanic Gardens
<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Alpine Lady's-mantle	Pambak Ridge
<i>Alchemilla glabra</i>	Smooth Lady's-mantle	Pambak Ridge
<i>Cotoneaster</i> sp.	-	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Crataegus meyeri</i>	-	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	Heghartsin
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	Pambak Ridge
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens	Selim pass
<i>Mespilus germanica</i>	Medlar	Parz Lich
<i>Potentilla crantzii</i>	Alpine Cinquefoil	Pambak Ridge
<i>Potentilla hirta</i>	Hairy Cinquefoil	Aragats - Above Byurakan

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	Sulphur Cinquefoil	Gnishik
<i>Poterum sanguisorba</i> subsp. <i>balearicum</i>	Fodder Burnet	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Wild Cherry	Parz Lich
<i>Rosa hemisphaerica</i>	a Yellow Rose	Gnishik
<i>Spiraea hypericifolia</i>	-	Aragats - Above Byurakan
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family	
<i>Callipeltis cucullaria</i>	-	Near Hatsevan - Artashat
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	Aragats - Amberd junction
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	Yerevan - Botanic Gardens
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Woodruff	Heghartsin
<i>Galium c.f. verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Rubia rigidifolia</i>	a Madder	Yerevan
<i>Rubia tinctoria</i>	Madder	Norovank Gorge
Sapindaceae	Maple Family	
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple	Mount Gndasar
<i>Acer monspessulanum</i> subsp. <i>ibericum</i>	-	Mount Gndasar
<i>Acer heldreichii</i> subsp. <i>trautvetteri</i>	Trautvetter's Maple	Sevan Pass
Scrophulariaceae	Figwort Family	
<i>Scrophularia chrysantha</i>	Golden Figwort	Aragats - Amberd junction
<i>Scrophularia ilvensis</i>	Ilven Figwort	Selim Pass
<i>Verbascum georgicum</i>	Georgian Mullein	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Verbascum speciosum</i>	-	Aragats - S of Byurakan
Solanaceae	Nightshade Family	
<i>Hyoscyamus nigra</i>	Henbane	Aragats - S of Byurakan
Thymelaeaceae	Mezereon Family	
<i>Daphne glomerata</i>	'-	Pambak Ridge
Urticaceae	Nettle Family	
<i>Urtica dioica</i> subsp. <i>dioica</i>	Common Nettle	Selim Pass
Valerianaceae	Valerian Family	
<i>Valeriana alliariifolia</i>	-	Sevan Pass
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	Mount Gndasar
Violaceae	Violet Family	
<i>Viola arvensis</i>	Field Pansy	Heghartsin
Zygophyllaceae	Zygophyllum Family	
<i>Zygophyllum fabago</i>	Syrian Bean-caper	Yerevan
Monocots	Monocotyledons	
Amaryllidaceae	Daffodil Family	
<i>Allium rubellum</i>	-	Mount Gndasar
<i>Allium victorialis</i>	Mountain Leek	Pambak Ridge (in bud)

Scientific name	Common name	Location
Asparagaceae		
<i>Leopoldia caucasica</i> (<i>Muscari caucasicum</i>)	Leopoldia	Aragats - Amberd
<i>Muscari armeniacum</i> (<i>M. szovitsianum</i>)	Armenian Grape Hyacinth	Aragats - Amberd junction
<i>Ornithogalum hajastanum</i>	Armenian Star-of-Bethlehem	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Ornithogalum transcaucasicum</i>	-	Aragats - Amberd junction
Cyperaceae		
<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i>	Sea Clubrush	Armash Fishponds
<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Wood Sedge	Heghartsin
Iridaceae		
<i>Gladiolus atroviolaceus</i>	-	Gnishik
Liliaceae		
<i>Fritillaria collina</i>	-	Pambak Ridge
<i>Gagea glacialis</i>	Glacier Yellow Star-of-Bethlehem	Aragats - Lake Kari
<i>Lilium armenum</i>	Armenian Lily	Sevan Pass
Melanthiaceae		
<i>Veratrum lobelianum</i>	Green False-helleborine	Sevan Pass (leaves)
Orchidaceae		
<i>Anacamptis</i> (<i>Orchis</i>) <i>coriophora</i>	Bug Orchid	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>	Coralroot Orchid	Pambak Ridge
<i>Dactylorhiza euxina</i>	a Marsh Orchid	Selim Pass
<i>Dactylorhiza sambucina</i>	Elder-flowered Orchid	Mount Gndasar
<i>Dactylorhiza umbrosa</i> (<i>D. sanasunitensis</i>)	-	Selim Pass
<i>Dactylorhiza urvilleana</i>	-	Parz Lich
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> subsp. <i>conopsea</i>	Fragrant Orchid	Pambak Ridge
<i>Orchis palustris</i>	-	Aragats - Amberd
<i>Platanthera chlorantha</i>	Greater Butterfly Orchid	Parz Lich
Poaceae		
<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>	Jointed Goat-grass	Aragats - Above Byurakan
<i>Anisantha tectorum</i>	Drooping Brome	Aragats - S of Byurakan
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed	Armash Fishponds
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Brome	Yerevan - Botanic Gardens
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bermuda Grass	Armash Fishponds
<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	Wall Barley	Yerevan
<i>Poa bulbosa</i> var. <i>vivipara</i>	Viviparous Bulbous Meadow-grass	Mount Gndasar
<i>Poa nemoralis</i>	Wood Meadow-grass	Heghartsin
<i>Puccinellia distans</i>	Reflexed Salt-marsh Grass	Armash Fishponds
<i>Secale vavilovii</i>	-	
<i>Stipa pulcherrima</i>	a Feather-grass	Gnishik
<i>Stipa tirsia</i>	Horsetail Feather-grass	Aragats - Amberd junction
Typhaceae		
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Lesser Bulrush	Armash Fishponds

Scientific name	Common name	Location
Xanthorrhoeaceae	Asphodel Family	
<i>Eremurus spectabilis</i>	Yellow Foxtail Lily	Mount Gndasar

Birds (✓=recorded but not counted; H = heard only; LO = leader only)

	Common name	Scientific name	June									
			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	Lesser White-fronted Goose	<i>Ansar erythropus</i>							✓			
2	Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>					✓		✓			
3	Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>					✓					
4	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>					✓	✓	✓			
5	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>			✓							
6	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>			✓							
7	Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>			✓		✓					
8	Caucasian Grouse	<i>Lyrurus mlokosiewiczii</i>							✓			
9	Caspian Snowcock	<i>Tetraogallus caspius</i>				✓						
10	Chukar Partridge	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>		✓		✓						
11	Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>				H		H				
12	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>					✓					
13	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>			✓		✓		✓			
14	Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>					✓					
15	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			✓		
16	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>			✓				✓			
17	Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>			✓							
18	Eurasian Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>					✓					
19	Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>			✓							
20	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>			✓		✓		✓			
21	Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>			✓				✓			
22	Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>							✓			
23	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>			✓		✓		✓			
24	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>			✓		✓		✓			
25	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>			✓		✓		✓			
26	Pygmy Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo pygmeus</i>			✓							
27	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>			✓				✓			
28	Bearded Vulture	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>		✓		✓						
29	Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>								✓		
30	European Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernus apivorus</i>				✓						
31	Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>		✓								
32	Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>					✓					
33	Lesser Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila pomarina</i>						✓				
34	Levant Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter brevipes</i>									✓	
35	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>			✓		✓		✓			
36	Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>				✓		✓				
37	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓			
38	Corn Crake	<i>Crex crex</i>							H			
39	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>			✓							
40	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>			✓				✓			
41	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>			✓							
42	Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>			✓							
43	White-tailed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus leucurus</i>			✓							
44	Armenian Gull	<i>Larus armenicus</i>			✓		✓		✓			

	Common name	Scientific name	June									
			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
45	White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>								LO		
46	Rock Dove [Feral]	<i>Columba livia Feral</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
47	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>					✓	✓			✓	✓
48	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>		✓	✓	H	✓	H	✓			✓
49	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>									✓	
50	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
51	European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>		✓	✓						✓	
52	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>			✓							
53	European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>			✓						✓	
54	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
55	Syrian Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos syriacus</i>		✓	✓						✓	✓
56	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>					✓	✓				
57	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>				✓					✓	
58	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓			✓	
59	Lesser Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius minor</i>				✓						
60	Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>				H	H					
61	Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>		✓		✓		✓	✓			✓
62	Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
63	Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>		✓			✓				✓	
64	Western Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>			✓		✓				✓	✓
65	Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>		✓								
66	Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
67	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		✓					✓			
68	Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>						✓				
69	Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>			✓		✓	✓				
70	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
71	Bearded Reedling	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>			✓							
72	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>		✓							✓	
73	Bimaculated Lark	<i>Melanocorypha bimaculata</i>		✓								
74	Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris pencillata</i>		✓								
75	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>					✓	✓	✓			
76	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
77	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>			✓	✓	✓				✓	
78	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>		✓		✓	✓				✓	
79	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>			H	H	H		✓			
80	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>		H								
81	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>					H	✓	✓			
82	Mountain Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus sindianus</i>						✓	H			
83	Green Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i>						H				
84	Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>			✓		✓					
85	Eurasian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>			✓		✓					
86	Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>					✓					
87	Upcher's Warbler	<i>Hippolais languida</i>							✓	✓	✓	
88	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>						✓				
89	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>										✓
90	Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>		✓		✓	✓					✓
91	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>						H	✓			
92	Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>						✓				
93	Western Rock Nuthatch	<i>Sitta neumayer</i>		✓							✓	
94	Eastern Rock Nuthatch	<i>Sitta tephronota</i>			✓	✓					✓	

	Common name	Scientific name	June									
			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
95	Rosy Starling	<i>Pastor roseus</i>		✓	✓		✓			✓		
96	Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
97	Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>					H		✓			
98	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
99	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>						H				
100	Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin	<i>Erythropygia galactotes syriaca</i>		✓								
101	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>						✓				
102	Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>					✓					
103	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>				H	✓					H
104	White-throated Robin	<i>Irania gutturalis</i>									✓	
105	European Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>				✓						
106	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros semirufus</i>		✓			✓					
107	Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus samamisticus</i>						✓	✓			
108	Common Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>		✓								
109	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>		✓	✓		✓					
110	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>					✓	✓				
111	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		✓					✓			
112	Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>		✓							✓	
113	Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>		✓			✓					
114	Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>				✓	✓					
115	Finsch's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe finschii</i>									✓	
116	White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>					✓					
117	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
118	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>			✓		✓					
119	Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia</i>					✓				✓	
120	Black-headed Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava feldegg</i>			✓		✓					
121	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
122	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>		✓				✓	✓	✓		
123	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>		✓							✓	
124	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>						✓	✓	✓		
125	Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>						H				
126	Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>				H	✓	✓	✓			
127	European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>		✓				✓				
128	Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>		✓	✓						✓	
129	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		✓	✓		✓					
130	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	H	✓		
131	Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>				✓						
132	Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>		✓		✓	✓					
133	Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	

Mammals (D = Dead)

1	Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>					✓					
2	Golden Jackal	<i>Canis aureus</i>							D			
3	Bezoar's Goat	<i>Capra aegagrus aegagrus</i>			✓	✓						
4	European Hare	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>							✓			
5	Caucasian Squirrel	<i>Sciurus anomalus</i>						✓				

Amphibians & Reptiles

	Common name	Scientific name	June								
			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Levant Water Frog	<i>Pelophylax bedriagae</i>			✓			H	✓		
2	Armenian Rock Lizard	<i>Darevskia armeniaca</i>			✓		✓	✓			
3	Schneider's Skink	<i>Eumeces schneideri</i> ,								✓	
4	Dice Snake	<i>Natrix tessellata</i>					✓				

Butterflies (D = dead)

1	Black-veined White	<i>Aporia crataegi iranica</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
2	Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>		✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
3	Small White	<i>Pieris rapae transcaucasica</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
4	Green-veined White	<i>Pieris napi</i>			✓						
5	Bath White	<i>Pontia edusa edusa</i>			✓					✓	
6	Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>		✓			✓	✓	✓		
7	Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
8	Berger's Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias alfacariensis fontainei</i>					✓				
9	Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni miljanowskii</i>									✓
10	Eastern Wood White	<i>Leptidea duponcheli maiae</i>				✓					
12	Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>					D				
13	Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeus</i>							✓	✓	
14	Osiris Blue	<i>Cupido osiris</i>				✓	✓				
15	Holly Blue	<i>Celastrina argiolas</i>									✓
16	Green-underside Blue	<i>Glaucopscythe alexis lugens</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓				
17	Eastern Brown Argus	<i>Plebejus (Kretania) eurypilus</i>			✓						
18	Brown Argus	<i>Aricia agrestis azerbajdzhana</i>		✓		✓	✓				
19	Eastern Mazarine Blue	<i>Polyommatus semiargus bellis</i>			✓	✓		✓			
20	Amanda's Blue	<i>Polyommatus amandus</i>		✓	✓	✓					✓
21	Adonis Blue	<i>Polymmatas (Lysandra) bellargus</i>		✓	✓						
22	Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>			✓		✓	✓		✓	
24	Nettle-tree Butterfly	<i>Libythea celtis</i>			✓					✓	
26	Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>									✓
27	Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>		✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	
28	Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae turcica</i>						✓	✓		
29	Southern Comma	<i>Polygonum egea</i>								✓	
30	Cardinal Fritillary	<i>Argynnis pandora</i>		✓	✓	✓				✓	✓
31	Niobe Fritillary	<i>Argynnis niobe gigantea</i>			✓						
32	Queen of Spain Fritillary	<i>Issoria lathonia</i>					✓			✓	✓
33	Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria euphrosyne dagestanica</i>						✓			
34	Freyer's Fritillary	<i>Melitaea arduinna</i>			✓						
35	Eastern Knapweed Fritillary	<i>Melitaea telona armenica</i>					✓				
36	Spotted Fritillary	<i>Melitaea didyma transcaucasica</i>		✓		✓					
37	Lesser Spotted Fritillary	<i>Malitaea trivia caucasi</i>					✓				
38	Heath Fritillary	<i>Melictha athalia athalia</i>				✓	✓				
39	a Marsh Fritillary 'type'	<i>Euphydryas provincialis</i>			✓			✓	✓		
41	Marbled White	<i>Maelanargia larissa astanda</i>		✓	✓	✓				✓	
42	Woodland Ringlet	<i>Erebia medusa psodea</i>						✓			
43	'Eastern' Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina strandiana</i>									✓
44	Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus marginata</i>		✓			✓			✓	
45	Pearly Heath	<i>Coenonympha arcania caucasica</i>				✓					
46	Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera megerina</i>					✓				

	Common name	Scientific name	June									
			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
48	Large Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus alveus</i>		✓	✓	✓						
49	Yellow-banded Skipper	<i>Pyrgus sidae</i>			✓							
50	Orbed Red-underwing Skipper	<i>Spialia orbifer</i>				✓						
51	Mallow Skipper	<i>Carcharodus alceae</i>									✓	
52	Dingy Skipper	<i>Erynnis tages unicolor</i>		✓								
53	Large Skipper	<i>Ochlodes sylvianus</i>			✓							

Micro Moths

1	Pyralid	<i>Synaphe moldavica</i>		✓								
2	Crambid	<i>Chrysocrambus linetella</i>		✓			✓					
3	Crambid	<i>Pyrausta</i>								✓		

Macro Moths (C = caterpillar)

1	Forester	<i>Adscita statices</i>		✓		✓						
2	Transparent Burnet	<i>Zygaena purpuralis</i>				✓						
3	a Burnet	<i>Zygaena cuvieri</i>									✓	
4	Franconian Lackey	<i>Malacosoma franconicum</i>		C		C	C					
5	Golden-yellow Wave	<i>Idea aureolaria</i>				✓		✓				
6	Yellow Shell	<i>Campogramma bilineata</i>				✓						
7	Chimney Sweeper	<i>Odezia atrata</i>				✓						
8	Latticed Heath	<i>Chiasmia clathrata clathrata</i>							✓			
9	Common Heath	<i>Ematurga atomaria atomaria</i>			✓							
10	Black-veined Moth	<i>Siona lineata</i>						✓	✓			
11	Humming-bird Hawk-moth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>		✓		✓	✓				✓	
12	Bordered Straw	<i>Heliothis peltigera</i>				✓						
13	Spotted Sulpur	<i>Emmelia trabealis</i>				✓						
14	Silver-Y	<i>Autographa gamma</i>							✓			
15	Burnet Companion	<i>Euclidia glyphica</i>				✓	✓	✓				
16	Four Spotted	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>					✓					
17	Fan-foot	<i>Zanclognatha tarsipennalis</i>							✓			

Other Invertebrates

1	Banded Demoiselle	<i>Calopteryx splendens</i>			✓							
2	Azure Bluet	<i>Coenagrion puella</i>			✓							
3	Common Blue-tail	<i>Ischnura elegans</i>			✓							
4	Lesser Emperor	<i>Anax parthenope</i>			✓							
5	Nose Grasshopper	<i>Acrida ungarica</i>			✓						✓	
6	Field Cricket	<i>Gryllus campestris</i>				✓						
7	Parent Bug	<i>Elasmucha grisea</i>							✓			
8	Shield Bug	<i>Eurydema c.f. commulus</i>			✓							
9	Shield Bug	<i>Eurydema dominialis</i>			✓							
10	Shield Bug	<i>Graphosoma lineatum</i>				✓						
11	Shield Bug	<i>Graphosoma semipunctata</i>				✓						
12	Leather Bug	<i>Syromastes rhombeus</i>		✓								
13	Assassin Bug	<i>Reduviidae sp.</i>		✓								
14	Froghopper (Red & Black)	<i>Cercopis vulnerata</i>			✓							
15	Ant-lion	<i>Nemoptera nitida</i>		✓							✓	

	Common name	Scientific name	June									
			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
16	Bee-fly	<i>Bombylius</i> sp.				✓						
17	Robber-fly	<i>Asilidae</i> sp.									✓	
18	Paper Wasp	<i>Polistes</i> sp.								✓		
19	Armenian Bumblebee	<i>Bombus armeniacus</i>						✓			✓	
20	White-tailed Bumblebee	<i>Bombus lucorum</i>				✓						
21	Carpenter Bee	<i>Xylocopa</i> sp.		✓		✓		✓				
22	Common Carder Bee	<i>Bombus pascuorum</i>					✓	✓	✓	✓		
23	Honey Bee	<i>Apis mellifera</i>		✓		✓				✓		
24	Pollen Chafer	<i>Tropinota squalida</i>		✓		✓			✓			
25	Pollen Chafer	<i>Oxythyrea funesta</i>		✓	✓					✓	✓	
26	Wood-boring Beetle	<i>Capnodis tenebrionis</i>			✓							
27	Soldier Beetle	<i>Cantharis c.f. livida</i>		✓								
28	Ten-spot Ladybird	<i>Adalia 10-punctata</i>					✓					
29	Longhorn Beetle	<i>Agapanthia dahli</i> subsp. <i>rubenyani</i>						✓				
30	Longhorn Beetle	<i>Agapanthia c.f. cynarae</i>						✓				
31	Salticid Spider	<i>Philaeus chrysops</i>		✓								

Molluscs

1	Roman Snail	<i>Helix pomatia</i>					✓				
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Diphelypaea tournefortii - Geoff Carss



Anemone narcissiflora subsp. *fasciculata* - Geoff Carss



Marsh Warbler - Tony Wardell